

11628 VOLUME XIV: THE WRITING OF RAYA DUNAYEVSKAYA'S "TRILOGY OF REVOLUTION,"
1953-83: THE "LONG, HARD TREK AND PROCESS OF DEVELOPMENT" OF
THE MARXIST-HUMANIST IDEA

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

In the last year of Raya Dunayevskaya's life, as she worked on a projected new book, which she had tentatively titled Dialectics of Organization and Philosophy: 'the party' and forms of organization born out of spontaneity, her studies turned again and again to a reexamination of the whole Marxist-Humanist body of ideas. By March, 1987, after more than three decades of experience with the concretization of Marxist-Humanism as organization, as journalism, as archives, she asked: "What is Marxist-Humanism? How to Project It At Momentous Historic Moments?" Her probing spanned the years from her first book, Marxism and Freedom (1957), through Philosophy and Revolution (1973) to the final work in what she called her "trilogy of revolution," Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution (1982).

During her 1986-87 studies, Dunayevskaya became dissatisfied with what she considered the "incompleteness" of the archives of Marxist-Humanism, the Raya Dunayevskaya Collection, despite the fact that Vol. XII, completed in 1986, had extended the reach of the Collection back to 1924 and so expanded the number of documents that it now totaled more than 10,000 pages. She sought to "disclose the process of development of the philosophic dimension" even more fully, and requested 1) that an inventory be taken of the "chapter files" created during the writing of Philosophy and Revolution and Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution; and 2) that an attempt be made to locate draft chapters and letters from the writing of Marxism and Freedom. No work was undertaken on either of these requests before Dunayevskaya's death.

After the donation of Vol. XIII, Supplement to the Raya Dunayevskaya Collection, in February, 1988, work was begun on the present volume, which seeks to document, as fully as possible, the process of development of Dunayevskaya's "trilogy of revolution," from her 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes to the paragraphs she added in 1982-83 to Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution after the book was already set in type.

This volume includes "chapter files" of documents created by Dunayevskaya during the writing of Philosophy and Revolution and Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution. The files for the former book had been organized in their present form by Dunayevskaya before that book was published; the files for the latter were organized by Dunayevskaya's secretary and colleague, Olga Domanski, after publication. Draft Chapters, Tables of Contents and Outlines for all three books were taken from files in Dunayevskaya's home and in the office of the Marxist-Humanist organization, News and Letters Committees. Also included here are correspondence, presentations and notes, selected from Dunayevskaya's files, the files of News and Letters Committees, and from donations made by those with whom Dunayevskaya corresponded.

In the arrangement and description of the documents included in Vol. XIV, we were able to draw on the concept and practice of archives Dunayevskaya developed throughout her life. By 1986 she held that:

"The significance of Archives for any Marxist-Humanist has, as ground, what we learned from Marx's Archives, especially from the writings in his last decade, and especially the Ethnological Notebooks which were first transcribed in 1972... These Notebooks so integrally related the 'new moments' of Marx's last decade that it made it possible to grasp Marx's Marxism as a totality. In a word, the new moments of his last decade, and the very first writings of his break from capitalism and his founding of a whole new continent of thought and of revolution in 1843-44, were one continuous development of what Marx called a 'new Humanism.'"

Whether Dunayevskaya considered the works of Hegel, of Marx, or of Marxist-Humanism, her concept of archives focused special attention on those writings which marked the "birthtime" of an Idea, and on those which represented its final determination, its summation. Taken together, these works not only offered a view of the work of a founder "as a totality," but made it possible for another age to grasp this totality "as new beginning."

In one of her last writings, her June 1, 1987 presentation on Dialectics of Organization and Philosophy, Dunayevskaya deepened this view, singling out her 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes as "the philosophic moment" which had determined her development of the Idea of Marxist-Humanism from the 1950s through the 1980s. There she wrote:

"In Hegelian dialectics, the philosophic moment is a determinant; even if the person who was driven to articulate the Idea of that 'moment' was very nearly unconscious as to its depth and its ramifications, it remained the element that governed the concretization that follows the laborious birth that poured forth in a torrent nevertheless."

Each of the works in her "trilogy of revolution," she concluded, developed as a concretization of, and return to, those 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes. Dunayevskaya called that process "Marxist-Humanism emerging out of Marxist-Humanism."

Dunayevskaya's 1986-87 re-examination of her "trilogy of revolution," and of the Marxist-Humanist body of ideas as a whole, discloses two movements: 1) the "long, hard trek and process" in the self-determination of the Idea of Marxist-Humanism, from its birth in the 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes, through its test in revolutionary and counterrevolutionary events and in battles with other ideas over three decades and more, to Dunayevskaya's final, 1986-87 view; 2) the labor of summation of the totality of the body of ideas from the vantage point of the last years of Dunayevskaya's life. This summation, reaching back over that whole process of development, is the founder's philosophic self-comprehension of the freedom Idea, or what Hegel called "Erinnerung" -- a summation that is at one and the same time a recollection and an inwardization of the Idea, and thus a "new beginning."

We have therefore begun Vol. XIV with the text of The Philosophic Moment of Marxist-Humanism: two historic-philosophic writings by Raya Dunayevskaya, published in 1989. It includes both her June 1, 1987 Presentation on Dialectics of Organization and Philosophy, and her Letters on Hegel's Absolutes, written May 12 and 20, 1953. This appears as Section I. Section II presents documents from the writing of Marxism and Freedom (1957): draft outlines, draft chapters, correspondence, presentations and

notes. Section III includes documents from the writing of Philosophy and Revolution (1973): chapter files, draft chapters, correspondence, presentations and notes. Section IV contains documents from the writings of Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution (1982): titles and tables of contents, draft chapters, chapter files, correspondence and notes. All four sections are arranged within a single Volume XIV to underline their unity as a body of ideas.

Volume XIV is not, however, a self-contained entity, despite the fact that it reaches through three books and over 30 years. A study of the writing of Marxism and Freedom would have to include preliminary work on the book which began as "Marxism and State-Capitalism," documents included in Vols. I-III of the Raya Dunayevskaya Collection, as well as Vol. IV, which covers the years 1955-58, when the book was written in its present form. Also pertinent are documents contained in Vol. XII, including additional writings from the 1940s, and correspondence with Herbert Marcuse in the 1950s. This holds true for the writing of Philosophy and Revolution and Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution as well. Especially important are the draft chapters and letters from the writing of both of these works, found in Vols. VII and X; international trips to Europe, Africa and Asia by Dunayevskaya, as well as further correspondence with Marcuse, Erich Fromm and many others, both Marxist intellectuals and Marxist-Humanist colleagues, in Vol. XII; and a re-examination of the whole "trilogy of revolution" in relationship to Dunayevskaya's 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes, in Vol. XIII. In truth, however, no subject Dunayevskaya took up, from the 1940s through the 1980s, was separate from her work on the books. The fullest study requires the whole of these archives.

The present volume is also incomplete in a very different sense. Missing from the documents on the writing of Marxism and Freedom are several of the draft chapters from 1956, most notably the draft of the original concluding Chapter 16, "Automation and the New Humanism." The most important gap in the documents on the writing of Philosophy and Revolution is the fact that we have yet to find any of the first three draft chapters of that work penned in 1967 -- chapters on Hegel, Marx and Lenin. The 1967 Hegel chapter was Dunayevskaya's first articulation of her category, "Hegel's Absolutes as New Beginnings."

When we donated Vol. XIII in February, 1988, only eight months after Dunayevskaya's death, we noted that we were including in that volume many documents not edited by her for publication. We said that in doing so, "we seek to sharply contrast Marxist-Humanism's attitude to the archives of a founder, with those post-Marx Marxists of whom Raya asked: 'Why a century to publish the whole of Marx?'" With this Vol. XIV we have continued Dunayevskaya's perspective of making documents on the "process of development" of the Marxist-Humanist Idea available to all. We appeal to all those who may hold Dunayevskaya's unpublished documents to share them with the Raya Dunayevskaya Memorial Fund, just as we appeal to all those who study the Raya Dunayevskaya Collection to share their thoughts and questions in a dialogue with us.

Michael Flug, archivist for the
Raya Dunayevskaya Memorial Fund
October 15, 1989

11723 Section I "The Philosophic Moment of Marxist-Humanism"

In the last month of Raya Dunayevskaya's life, she was preparing a presentation on the subject of her book-in-progress, the "Dialectics of Organization and Philosophy." This presentation, scheduled for June 1, 1987, was never given. Raya Dunayevskaya died on June 9, 1987. The text she prepared, and the voluminous working notes which preceded it, however, were included in Volume XIII, Supplement to the Raya Dunayevskaya Collection, in February, 1988.

In her June 1, 1987 presentation Dunayevskaya had singled out her May 12 and 20, 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes as the "philosophic moment" from which the whole Marxist-Humanist body of ideas flowed. These 1953 Letters were now seen as the "element that governed the concretization" of the Marxist-Humanist Idea, from the first of Dunayevskaya's "trilogy of revolution," Marxism and Freedom, through Philosophy and Revolution, to Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution. As a result of their study of this document, her comrades in the Marxist-Humanist organization, News and Letters Committees, decided to publish both Dunayevskaya's June 1, 1987 presentation on "Dialectics of Organization and Philosophy" and her May 12 and 20, 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes together as one book. It appeared in January, 1989 under the title, The Philosophic Moment of Marxist-Humanism: two historic-philosophic writings by Raya Dunayevskaya.

In their preface to this book, the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees wrote: "We have chosen to issue this publication in its present form -- with the Presentation on Dialectics of Organization and Philosophy appearing first, followed by the 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes -- because it is Dunayevskaya's 1986-87 view of her 1953 Letters which enables us to see what she called the 'many Universals inherent' in them for today." It is in that same spirit that the Raya Dunayevskaya Memorial Fund has decided to present Vol. XIV -- with The Philosophic Moment of Marxist-Humanism appearing first, followed by documents on Dunayevskaya's "trilogy of revolution." We believe that Dunayevskaya's final June 1, 1987 writing, and her 1953 "philosophic moment," when taken together, shed powerful new illumination on the "long, hard trek and process of development" of the Marxist-Humanist Idea.

- 11733 A. "Presentation on Dialectics of Organization and Philosophy of June 1, 1987"
- 11753 B. "Letters on Hegel's Absolutes of May 12 and 20, 1953"

11785 Section II "Marxism and Freedom: From 1776 until Today"

A. Draft Outlines for "Marxism and Freedom," 1955-57

Dunayevskaya's work on what was to become Marxism and Freedom could be said to have begun with her 1941-43 study of "The Nature of the Russian Economy." Her analysis of Stalin's Russia, based on original Russian documents, also involved both a study of Marx's archives, and her first

translations of sections of Marx's 1844 Humanist Essays. Two early draft outlines for her book have already appeared in this collection: "State-Capitalism and Marxism" (1947, #472), and "The Lenin Book" (1952, #1735). The actual writing of Marxism and Freedom in its published form, however, began only after two later developments: Dunayevskaya's writing, in May, 1953, of her "Letters on Hegel's Absolutes," and the break-up, in March, 1955, of the united "Johnson-Forest Tendency." Immediately after this latter event -- the split between C.L.R. James and Raya Dunayevskaya, which resulted in the founding of a new organization, News and Letters Committees -- Dunayevskaya returned to concentrated work on the writing of Marxism and Freedom.

- 11786 1. "Marxism and Freedom: From the Industrial Revolution to Automation." "An Outline of a Book in Preparation." Written Nov. 1955. A substantially revised version of the 1947 outline of "State Capitalism and Marxism," this outline was submitted to publishers, interested intellectuals (including Herbert Marcuse, Meyer Schapiro, and Joseph Buttinger), and circulated among the members of News and Letters Committees.
- 11816 2. "Outline of Contents" of Marxism and Freedom. Includes covering page "Note to: every reader," and overline, "Preliminary draft -- not for publication." Probably written April, 1956. Outline includes summaries of those chapters not yet written out in draft form.
- 11822 3. Table of Contents of Marxism and Freedom. Probably written Sept. 1956. Includes number of pages in mss. drafts of each of the four parts of the book as it was then organized.
- 11823 4. Letter "to the NEB" (National Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees). Written Oct. 30, 1956. A letter on the writing of the book and the responsibilities of the organizational leadership. Includes "the outline of the book as it has changed in the process of reworking."
- 11826 5. Table of Contents of Marxism and Freedom. Written June, 1957. Includes titles of each of the sub-sections of each chapter. This outline contains only a few differences from the table of contents of the book as published in December, 1957.

B. Draft Chapters of "Marxism and Freedom," 1952-57

- 11828 1. "Introduction." Written May, 1957.
- 11834 2. "The French Revolution and Classical German Philosophy." Written May, 1956. A draft of what became Chapter 1 of Marxism and Freedom (M&F). Handnotes on the mss. are by Dunayevskaya.
- 11854 3. "Marx and the Utopian Socialists." Probably written March 1956. A fragment of mss. only. Parts of this document were used in Chapter 2 of M&F.
- 11860 4. "Ferdinand Lassalle: State Socialist," and "The 1850s -- Years of Reaction, and Proudhonism." Probably written March, 1956. Two

fragments from a chapter then called "Theoretic Interlude." Parts of this document were used in Chapters 4 and 5 of M&F.

- 11874 5. Marx's Capital and the Paris Commune." Two drafts of what became Chapter 6 of M&F. The first draft was written in April, 1952, and published in the mimeographed bulletin, Correspondence (Vol. II No. 1, May 1, 1952). The second draft was probably written in April, 1956.
- 11895 6. "Capital, Vol. I, 1867-1883." Written August, 1956. A draft of what became Chapter 7 of M&F.
- 11921 7. "The Logic and Scope of Volumes II and III of Capital (including Theories of Surplus Value)." Written Aug. 22, 1956. A draft of what became Chapter 8 of M&F. Handnotes on the mss. are by Dunayevskaya.
- 11944 8. "The Great Divide in Marxism." Draft of what became Chapter 10 of M&F. Probably written Feb., 1956.
- 11953 9. "Lenin's Will." A brief article written in April, 1952 and published in the mimeographed bulletin, Correspondence (Vol. II, No. 2, May 15, 1952). Parts of this document were used in Chapter 12 of M&F.
- 11955 10. "State Capitalism and Workers' Revolt." A draft of what became Chapter 13 of M&F. Written March, 1956.
- 11976 11. "Part IV -- The Problem of Our Day: State Capitalism vs. Freedom." Written October, 1956. A draft of three chapters of what was then Part IV: 1) "Russian State Capitalism vs. Workers' Revolt"; 2) "Portrait of a Totalitarian"; 3) "The Beginning of the End of Russian Totalitarianism." The second and third chapters written in fragmentary form only. These mss. used as Chapters 13, 14, and 15 of M&F.
- 12015 12. "Critique of the Hegelian Dialectic." Draft translation by Dunayevskaya of Karl Marx's 1844 essay, completed October, 1956. Included in the Appendix to M&F as published.

C. Correspondence and Notes on the Writing of Marxism and Freedom February - December, 1955

- 12036 1. Dunayevskaya letter to Herbert Marcuse, written Feb. 12, 1955. Suggests meeting in New York to discuss dialectics; tells Marcuse she "had been working for some time on the Absolute Idea, Absolute Knowledge, Absolute Mind." (This letter and most of the other correspondence between Dunayevskaya and Marcuse can also be found in Vol. XII of this collection. They are included here because of their significance in the development of Marxism and Freedom.)
- 12037 2. Robert S. Cohen letter to Dunayevskaya, written March 17, 1955. On their joint project to publish translations of unpublished writings of Marx and Lenin.
- 12036 3. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written April 3, 1955. Asks about prospects for publishing a work on Marx and Marxism; says "twin

poles of (such a work) must have automation at one end, and the absolute idea or freedom at the other end."

- 12039 4. Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written April 14, 1955. Comments on Dunayevskaya's 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes, and on her translation of the original ending of Capital.
- 12040 5. Dunayevskaya letter to Arthur Kunkin, written April 15, 1955. On divergences between C.L.R. James and Dunayevskaya on philosophy in the 1940s; on the background of the current Marcuse-Dunayevskaya correspondence.
- 12041 6. Dunayevskaya letter to Will Lissner, written April 18, 1955. On Dunayevskaya's split with C.L.R. James and her plans for her book "on Marxism." For a more extended discussion of "the book on Marxism" in April 1955, see Dunayevskaya's report to the first Conference of News and Letters Committees (#2410).
- 12042 7. Dunayevskaya letter to "Editing Chairmen" (of News & Letters), written April 23, 1955. Draft of "Two Pages of Today's History that have shown the way to Freedom." An article on the 1953 East Berlin workers' revolt and the revolt at the Vorkuta labor camp inside Russia. Portions of this article were used in Chapter 15 of M&F.
- 12047 8. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written May 5, 1955. On why she "'translated' Absolute Mind as the new society;" asks Marcuse to come to Detroit to discuss this with workers.
- 12049 9. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written May 7, 1955. On the philosophic foundations in Hegel's Phenomenology and Logic for publishing News & Letters.
- 12050 10. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written June 6, 1955. On Dunayevskaya's plans for a series of lectures on the book, to begin in West Virginia.
- 12051 11. Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 22, 1955. Reports reading Dunayevskaya's 1947 draft outline on "State Capitalism and Marxism;" denies "immediate" connection between "philosophy and praxis."
- 12052 12. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written June 28, 1955. On the difference between her 1947 work and the "form of the book" now projected; on Lenin's Philosophic Notebooks.
- 12054 13. Dunayevskaya letter to Chaulieu (Cornelius Castoriadis), written July 14, 1955. Reports on her work on the book; sends him her 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes; asks for Chronique of Marx's life.
- 12055 14. Dunayevskaya letter to "all local committees," written July 28, 1955. On preparations for her national tour to discuss ideas for the book; on "the opportunity to write the book as a collective effort."
- 12057 15. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Aug. 24, 1955. On the ramifications of the 1950 coal miners' strike against the

continuous miner for the work on the new book.

- 12058 16. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Sept. 5, 1955. On the possibility of publishing her translation of Lenin's Philosophic Notebooks.
- 12059 17. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Oct. 27, 1955. Reports on discussions on Hegel, and on Stalinist perversion of the dialectic, as encountered on her tour on the book.
- 12060 18. "Topics during 1955 lecture tour." A one-page outline of subjects of Dunayevskaya's speeches, types of lecture-groups, and universities at which Dunayevskaya spoke during her 1955 tour. Written Nov., 1955.
- 12061 19. "Foreword" to Philosophic Notes. Introduction by Dunayevskaya to first pamphlet issued by News and Letters Committees, a mimeographed edition of Lenin's "Abstract of Hegel's Science of Logic" and Dunayevskaya's 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes. "Foreword" written Nov., 1955. (For the text of the entire pamphlet, see #2431).
- 12064 20. Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 2, 1955. After reading Dunayevskaya's notes on the projected book, says her "ideas are a real oasis in the desert of Marxist thought."
- 12065 21. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written Dec. 13, 1955. Asks for financial assistance to complete the book; outlines her economic and philosophic studies since World War II.
- 12067 22. Dunayevskaya letter to Russell Potter, written Dec. 18, 1955. Encloses first outline of book "tentatively called Marxism and Freedom," as well as 1944-45 articles in American Economic Review; asks for assistance in presenting mss. to publishers.

D. Correspondence, Presentations, and Notes on the Writing of Marxism and Freedom, January 1956 - December 1956

- 12069 1. Presentation by Dunayevskaya on first News and Letters Committees pamphlet, Philosophic Notes. Speech given Jan., 1956 to Detroit committee. Transcript of speech was not edited or corrected by Dunayevskaya. Includes extended discussion of Lenin's "Abstract of Hegel's Science of Logic."
- 12085 2. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski and Bess Gogol, written Feb. 21, 1956. Reports from Boston after meeting with Marcuse that he has agreed to write the introduction to M&F.
- 12088 3. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written March 10, 1956. Sends him "the first two chapters of Part I," and "character sketches" of Lassalle and Proudhon.
- 12089 4. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written April 7, 1956. On prospects for publishing contracts; sends drafts of sections of book on "The Great Divide in Marxism" and "State Capitalism and Workers' Revolt."

- 12098 5. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written April 19, 1956. Sends drafts of two more chapters, on Capital and "a sort of conclusion": "Toward a new unity of Theory and Practice."
- 12091 6. Olga Domanski letter to Dunayevskaya, written April 21, 1956. Reports on discussion in West Virginia with miners and miners' wives, on the last chapter of M&F. Quotations from participants in this meeting appear in the Introduction to M&F and in what became Chapter 16. Also included here is a typed transcript of part of the discussion at that meeting.
- 12098 7. "Translator's Introductory Note" and "An Exchange of Letters on Hegel's Absolute Idea." Two introductions by Dunayevskaya, written for the second edition of the pamphlet, Philosophic Notes. Probably written April, 1956.
- 12102 8. Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written May 1, 1956. On consideration of the book by Beacon Press; comments that "I like your approach and the development of the theory very much."
- 12103 9. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written May 3, 1956. Reports beginning work on "the chapter on Hegel" which became Chapter 1 of M&F.
- 12104 10. Meyer Schapiro letter to Dunayevskaya, written May 13, 1956. A critique of Dunayevskaya's first outline of M&F.
- 12105 11. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written May 19, 1956. Reports completion of what became Chapter 1 of M&F, on "The French Revolution and Classical German Philosophy." Discusses divergent views of C.L.R. James and Dunayevskaya on Hegelian dialectics; on the dialectic as the method of the Absolute.
- 12107 12. Dunayevskaya letter to Meyer Schapiro, written June 20, 1956. Re-states the aim of M&F; asks for a loan to continue her writing work. During this period Dunayevskaya was preparing for the first Convention of News and Letters Committees. For documents from that Convention which relate to her work on M&F, see #2554-2592.
- 12108 13. Resident Editorial Board (REB) minutes of July 17, 1956 (excerpts). Dunayevskaya asks REB to assign her to work uninterruptedly on the book for "five or six weeks."
- 12109 14. Olga Domanski letter to Dunayevskaya, written July 29, 1956. Extensive commentary on Chapter 1 of M&F, with emphasis on Dunayevskaya's view of Hegel's Absolutes and "our age of absolutes." Also included is Domanski's presentation on Chapter 1 to West Virginia local of News and Letters Committees, given June, 1956.
- 12124 15. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written Aug. 1, 1956. Describes her first days of work in Pennsylvania on the book. Reports finishing the chapter on Marx's early essays; says she has changed her mind about the appendices, and will now include her translations of Marx's 1844 essays.

- 12125 16. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written Aug. 6, 1956. Encloses chapter just completed on the "Organizational Interlude" of the Second International; describes her daily work schedule. Included with this letter is an unfinished letter to Olga Domanski, written Aug. 4, 1956, on Chapter I as "the key to the book," and to "the problems of the age." Discusses her process of thinking about the Second International. The letter to Domanski was enclosed in the letter to Blackman.
- 12128 17. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written Aug. 23, 1956. On last day of uninterrupted work on the book; reports that "first draft is entirely finished."
- 12129 18. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Sept. 6, 1956. On Marcuse's Eros and Civilization; on her progress on M&F.
- 12130 19. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, Andy Phillips and Louise Inghram, written Sept. 14, 1956. On the meaning of the "Absolute Idea" for organization today.
- 12131 20. Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 21, 1956. Comments on draft chapters of M&F on Marx's early essays, on the Second International; on Russian state-capitalism.
- 12132 21. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written Oct. 10, 1956. Sends three chapters on Stalinist Russia, which grew from its original draft of one chapter. Includes also a "Postscript" (written Oct. 14, 1956), on "proving" the Absolute Idea vs. "creating" a dialectic which "thereby 'proves' the Absolute Idea." Contrasts her view to that of both C.L.R. James and Marcuse.
- 12134 22. Dunayevskaya letter to members of News and Letters Committees, written Oct. 18, 1956: On her new translation of "Private Property and Communism" and "Critique of the Hegelian Dialectic" from Marx's Early Essays; contrasts her translation to that of Grace Lee (Boggs).
- 12136 23. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol, written Oct. 20, 1956. On the relationship between where Marx stopped in his "Critique of the Hegelian Dialectic," and where Dunayevskaya's Letter of May 20, 1953 -- on Hegel's Philosophy of Mind -- begins.
- 12137 24. Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written Oct. 23, 1956. On Dunayevskaya's chapter on Capital, Vols. II and III.
- 12138 25. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Oct. 25, 1956. On Domanski's assignment to write an article for News & Letters on "stratification of workers" as "political-theoretical analysis." Also included is Domanski's response, written to Saul Blackman about Oct. 30, 1956.
- 12143 26. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Nov. 2, 1956. On the concept of stratification of the working class in Lenin and in Marx; includes an extract from Marx's speech to 1871 London conference of the International Workingmen's Association -- translated by Dunayevskaya -- on the trade unions as "an

aristocratic minority." This discussion appears in Chapter 11 of M&F.

- 12146 27. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Nov. 6, 1956. During last days of work on the mss. of M&F, sets date for meeting with Marcuse on the book as a whole.
- 12147 28. Dunayevskaya letter to members of News and Letters Committees, written Nov. 20, 1956. Reports that "the book is finished!"; relates the 1953 East German workers' revolt to the ongoing Hungarian Revolution.
- 12148 29. Dunayevskaya letter to John Dwyer, written Nov. 27, 1956. Describes her meeting with Marcuse on M&F and his critique of the book.
- 12149 30. Olga Domanski letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 7, 1956. Comments on the mss. chapters of M&F; on "the Absolute Idea and Automation" as the two axes for the book.
- 12152 31. Alexander Ehrlich letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 24, 1956. Detailed comments on the draft chapters of M&F on Russian state-capitalism vs. workers' revolt. For a letter from E.H. Carr on draft chapters of M&F, written Dec. 21, 1956, see #2593.
- 12156 32. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol, written Dec. 26, 1956. Reports on receiving letter from E.H. Carr, praising her view of Lenin's Philosophic Notebooks.
- 12157 33. Dunayevskaya letter to Alexander Ehrlich, written Dec. 26, 1956. Responds to Ehrlich's comments on the "section on the Russian economy"; on the raison d'etre for M&F.
- E. Correspondence and Notes on the Writing of Marxism and Freedom February 1957 - December 1957
- 12158 1. Dunayevskaya letter to Arthur Kunkin, written Feb. 14, 1957. Responds to Kunkin's objections to publishing a critical Preface by Marcuse in M&F.
- 12160 2. Arthur Kunkin letter to Dunayevskaya, written April 6, 1957. On his assignment to write a footnote on the St. Louis Hegelians. Sends draft of lengthy footnote.
- 12163 3. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written April 28, 1957. Reports signing of contract to publish M&F; comments on the importance of a Preface by Marcuse.
- 12165 4. "The New Stage," notes for a presentation by Dunayevskaya, given May 5, 1957. On the book, current world events, and the tasks of the organization.
- 12170 5. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written May 13, 1957. Sends her Introduction to M&F, and gives the two quotes -- from Marx and Hegel -- which will appear on the frontispiece.
- 12171 6. Dunayevskaya to Saul Blackman, written May 15(?), 1957. Reports

final editing of M&F has been completed.

- 12172 7. Dunayevskaya to "Dear Friends," written June 11, 1957. The ms. of M&F has just been sent to the printer. The ms. of unique contributions we are making to some
- 12173 8. Marcuse to Dunayevskaya, written June 11, 1957. For a recapitulation of the "gist" of the Preface to the book. See his letter to her for a recapitulation of his views on the subject. See also his letter to her for a recapitulation of his views on the subject.
- 12174 9. Dunayevskaya to "Dear Friends," written June 8, 1957. On promoting the new book; sums up "its unusual character in discussion of Chapter 11, on the relationship of 'spontaneous self-organization' to the 'so-called vanguard party.'"
- 12176 10. Dunayevskaya to Marcuse, written June 11, 1957. Summarizes the main points of M&F in response to Marcuse's request.
- 12179 11. Dunayevskaya to Olga Domanski, written June 23, 1957. On Mao's speech "On the Correct Handling of Contradictions Among the People;" on Negel's discussion of "Spirit in Self-estrangement" as illuminating Mao's direction. During this period, Dunayevskaya composed footnotes on Mao which were later added to the galley proofs of M&F.
- 12182 12. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written July 22, 1957. Responds to Marcuse's Preface to M&F.
- 12183 13. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski and Andy Phillips, written July 22 (?), 1957. Handwritten note accompanying copy of Marcuse's Preface; Dunayevskaya says Marcuse "sums up all the objections."
- 12185 14. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written July 26, 1957. On the ramifications of the publication of M&F for organization; projects concept that "organization of thought determines organizational life." Included here also is Dunayevskaya's letter to Blackman written Aug. 5, 1957, which continues this discussion.
- 12187 15. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written Aug. 10, 1957. On her disagreement with the Preface by Marcuse.
- 12188 16. Joseph Buttinger to Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 4, 1957. On Marcuse's Preface; finds it a "confirmation of the views you developed." In this same week, Dunayevskaya presented her views on "The American Roots of Marxism in the World Today and Our Development." She projected that "Marxism and Freedom will become the polarizing force for the new movement, Marxist-Humanism." See #2596 for the text of this document.
- 12189 17. Dunayevskaya to "Dear Friends," written Oct. 16, 1957. Final proofs of the book and Index sent in. Dunayevskaya reports adding footnotes on Mao Tse-tung and Milovan Djilas; quotes new final paragraph added to Chapter 16 on Little Rock, Arkansas, school desegregation battle.
- 12190 18. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Nov. 24, 1957. On

Milovan Djilas' book, The New Class.

- 12192 19. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Dec. 5, 1957. On educationalists to be held on M&F.
- 12194 20. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol and Olga Domanski, written Dec. 9, 1957. On the contrast between Dunayevskaya's Introduction and Marcuse's Preface.
- 12195 21. Dunayevskaya letter to Andy Phillips, Raymond Inghram and Robert Ellery, written Dec. 23, 1957. On the need for "personal struggle with a theoretic problem."
- 12196 22. Resident Editorial Board (REB) letter to "Dear Friends," written Dec. 31, 1957. Reports arrival of copies of M&F.

12197 Section III "Philosophy and Revolution: From Hegel to Sartre and From Marx to Mao"

A. Chapter Files Created During the Writing of "Philosophy and Revolution" (P&R)

Throughout the 15 years during which Dunayevskaya wrote Philosophy and Revolution -- 1958 through 1973 -- she created what she called "chapter files" for her work on the book. In these files she placed a wide range of documents from her studies: 1) reading notes on books and articles studied; 2) important correspondence on the subjects discussed in P&R, or on drafts of the chapters; 3) notes to herself -- documents she often called "random thoughts" -- as she worked out political-philosophic problems; 4) notes and texts from presentations she had given on aspects of the book; and 5) texts of articles by others, taken out of journals, newspapers or books, and marked-up with her own marginalia. In this section Dunayevskaya's chapter files are included as she left them, with two exceptions: 1) texts of articles by others which Dunayevskaya marked up are not included here; 2) documents clearly added to these files by Dunayevskaya after P&R was published in November, 1973 are included only at the end of each chapter file.

Although the organization of these files often was drastically altered during the writing of P&R, to reflect the organization of the chapters of the book-in-progress, they are presented here in the order Dunayevskaya left them, i.e., an order corresponding to the sequence of chapters in P&R as it was published.

1. "Part I -- Why Hegel? Why Now?"

- 12198 a. "Why Hegel? Why Now?" Letter to Nathan Simon, probably written in Feb., 1965. A revised version of a letter written Oct. 1, 1964 on the proposed outline for a Part of P&R with three "subsections": on "Marx's Debt to Hegel," on "Lenin's

ambivalence toward Hegel and his shock of recognition," and on "the task before us."

- 12201 b. Notes on D.H. Lawrence, Studies in Classic American Literature (1924), and on N. Chiamonte, "Pasternak's Message," Partisan Review (1958).
- 12202 c. Notes on Eugene Kamenka, Ethical Foundations of Marxism (1962). Two sets of notes are included.
- 12208 d. Notes on G.W.F. Hegel, "Introduction" to Philosophy of History, as published in Carl Friedrich, ed., The Philosophy of Hegel (1953).
- 12209 e. Notes on George Lichtheim, The Concept of Ideology and Other Essays (1967).
- 12212 f. Notes on Jean Hyppolite, Studies on Marx and Hegel (1969).
- 12214 g. Notes on Donald Egbert and Stow Persons, eds., Socialism and American Life (1952).
- 12217 h. Quotations from Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind, Marx's Capital, Dunayevskaya's own writings.
- 12218 i. Dunayevskaya letter to "Si" (Charles Denby), written March 10, 1966. On Maurice Merleau-Ponty, humanism, automation, and the Hegelian dialectic.
- 12220 j. Exchange of letters between Jonathan Spence and Dunayevskaya, written February, 1962. Begins with Spence's critique of Dunayevskaya's special essay printed in News & Letters (Jan. 1962) on "The Challenge of Mao Tse-tung." Dunayevskaya's response centers on Hegel's concept of "Will" and its relevance to Mao and to Stalin.
- 12226 k. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Nov. 11, 1970. On her new (1970) draft of Chapter 2 of P&R, then entitled "Marx's Transcendence of, and Return to, Hegel."

The following documents were added to this file after November, 1973:

- 12229 l. Notes for speech at Cass Technical H.S. (Detroit, Mich.), given April 11, 1975, entitled "Adventuring in Labor History and Literature: Black and English -- A Philosophy of Liberation."
- 12230 m. Notes for speech at University Center for Adult Education (Detroit), given in 1975. On "The Black Dimension," as part of a lecture series on "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries."
- 12233 n. Notes for a speech at Berkeley, California, given April 14, 1976, on "Today's Global Crisis, Marx's Capital, and the Epigones who try to Truncate It."
- 12235 o. Transcript of presentation given in Detroit on Dec. 5, 1976,

entitled "Hegel, Marx, Lenin, Fanon and the Dialectics of Liberation Today." Transcript not corrected by Dunayevskaya.

2. Chapter 1 -- "Hegel"

- 12250 a. Notes on "Absolute Idea" in G.W.F. Hegel, Science of Logic, trans. by A.V. Miller (1969).
- 12254 b. Notes on "Absolute Knowledge" in G.W.F. Hegel, Phenomenology of Mind, trans. by J.B. Baillie (1931).
- 12259 c. Notes on G.W.F. Hegel, History of Philosophy, Vol. III, trans. by Haldane and Simpson (1955).
- 12260 d. "Excerpts from the History of Philosophy by Hegel," notes created by Grace Lee (Boggs) in the 1940s. Some of the handnotes are by Dunayevskaya; others are by Lee.
- 12265 e. "Extracts on Labor," notes on Hegel's Jenenser Realphilosophie, created by Grace Lee in the 1940s. Most of the handnotes are by Lee.
- 12306 f. Notes on G.W.F. Hegel, Philosophy of Nature, trans. by M.J. Petry (1970). Most of the notes are actually on Petry's view of the three final syllogisms (paragraphs 575-577) in the Philosophy of Mind. Also included here are Notes on Jean Hyppolite, Studies in Marx and Hegel, trans. by John O'Neill (1969).
- 12310 g. Notes on Karl Marx, "Critique of the Hegelian Dialectic," as trans. by Dunayevskaya in Marxism and Freedom (1959).
- 12312 h. Notes on Walter Kaufmann, Hegel (1965).
- 12315 i. Notes on Stuart R. Tompkins, The Russian Intelligentsia (1957).
- 12317 j. Notes on Gustav Wetter, Dialectical Materialism (1958).
- 12323 k. Notes on Jean Hyppolite, Genese et Structure de la Phenomenologie de L'Esprit de Hegel (1946). All quotations in French; most of the notes in English.
- 12327 l. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written Oct. 20, 1960. On Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind, Science of Logic, and Encyclopedia of Philosophical Sciences, as part of Dunayevskaya's study of "the philosophic foundations of the struggles for freedom in the underdeveloped countries."
- 12331 m. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written Oct. 25, 1960. On the difficulties of the Johnson-Forest Tendency in working out the dialectic, 1947-53.
- 12333 n. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Dec. 12, 1960. Cover letter sent out with Dunayevskaya's "Notes on Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind."

- 12334 o. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Jan. 25, 1961. Cover letter sent out with Dunayevskaya's "Summation of Hegel's Science of Logic."
- 12335 p. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Portes, written Dec. 13, 1961. A critique of his paper on Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind.
- 12338 q. Dunayevskaya letter to "Mr. Goodwin," written April 25, 1968. On Hegel's critique of the institutional church.
- 12339 r. Morgan Gibson letter to Dunayevskaya, written March 8, 1971. Comments on Chapter 1 of P&R; declines Dunayevskaya's request to help edit the book.

3. Chapter 2 -- "Marx, Section 1"

- 12342 a. Notes on Karl Marx, "Critique of the Hegelian Dialectic," as trans. by Dunayevskaya in Marxism and Freedom (1958). This is a different set of notes than appeared in the previous chapter file.
- 12345 b. Notes on Annenkov's "Eine russische Stimme uber Karl Marx" (1883). Largely in shorthand.
- 12346 c. Notes on Karl Marx, "The King of Prussia and Social Reform" (1844). A fragment of a larger set of notes.
- 12347 d. Notes on Karl Marx, Selected Essays, trans. by H.J. Stenning (1926). Notes probably created by Grace Lee.
- 12355 e. Notes on Karl Marx, The Holy Family (1965 Moscow edition).
- 12356 f. Notes on Karl Marx, "Contribution to the Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right" (1843). Also included is a quotation from Marx's 1844 essay, "Alienated Labor."

4. Chapter 2 -- "Marx, Section 2"

- 12357 a. Notes on Karl Marx, Pre-Capitalist Economic Formations, a section of the Grundrisse, trans. by E.J. Hobsbawm (1965).
- 12361 b. Notes on sources of quotations in the Grundrisse (French edition, 1967). Handnotes are by Bonnie McFadden.
- 12364 c. "Karl Marx in 1857-58 -- Grundrisse der Kritik der politischen Oekonomie." Commentary written by Grace Lee on her reading of Marx's Grundrisse. Handnotes are by Dunayevskaya. Includes also a translation by Lee of a brief excerpt from the Grundrisse.
- 12375 d. "Extracts from Marx's Grundrisse der Kritik der politischen Oekonomie," trans. by Grace Lee. Does not include any of the sections published in Pre-Capitalist Economic Formations. Handnotes are by Dunayevskaya.
- 12393 e. Notes on a fragment of the Grundrisse as translated by Anthony Barnett, entitled "Notes on Machines." Handnotes are by

Dunayevskaya.

- 12400 f. Notes on "Introduction to the Grundrisse," as published in appendix to Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy (1904). This was the first section of the Grundrisse to appear in English.
- 12402 g. Fragment of draft of Chapter 2, Section 2, of P&R, on the Grundrisse, and Section 3, on Capital. Probably written in 1971.
- 12412 h. Notes on "Letter of Marx to Danielson, 4/10/1879." Notes created by Dunayevskaya, June 15, 1951.
- 12413 i. Notes on Iring Fetscher, "Marxismusstudien, Rediscovery of a Native Son," Survey (1960). Includes quotation from Heidegger on "homelessness," and handnotes on Reinhart Klemens Maurer's discussion of Hegel's three final syllogisms of Philosophy of Mind.
- 12414 j. Notes on New Left Review #52 (1968), a special issue on France, 1968. Notes concentrate on essays by Andre Gorz and Andre Glucksman.
- 12418 k. Notes on Karl Marx. Grundrisse. Fragment on the "automaton."
- 12420 l. Peter Bergmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 12, 1964. Includes a translation by Bergmann of a passage from the Grundrisse on labor and the development of the individual, in response to Dunayevskaya's request to check the translation of the same passage in Marcuse's One-Dimensional Man. Both Bergmann's handwritten letter and Dunayevskaya's typed copy of it are included.
- 12428 m. Dunayevskaya letter to Bergmann, written Nov. 16, 1964. On her "obsession" with Hegel and the Hegel-Marx relationship.
- 12429 n. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written May 25, 1971. On excerpts from the Grundrisse to be included as Appendix to P&R.
- 12430 o. Fred Ehrmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written March 20, 1972. Critique of translation of a section of Grundrisse to be included as Appendix to P&R.
- 12435 p. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written July 1, 1973. On the first English translation of the whole of the Grundrisse; commentary by Dunayevskaya on the Forward by the translator, Martin Nicolaus.

5. Chapter 2 -- "Marx, Section 3"

- 12440 a. Notes on the "Archives of Marx, Vol. 5," (Moscow, 1930). A "rough translation" of excerpts from Marx's 1881 writing on A. Wagner. This document is based on Dunayevskaya's 1940s translation of Marx on A. Wagner, which appears in Vol. III of the Dunayevskaya Collection (#1899).

- 12451 b. Excerpts from Karl Marx's unpublished Chapter 6 of Capital (the original ending to Vol. I), as translated by Dunayevskaya. This document was evidently written for use in Dunayevskaya's 1940s classes in Marx's Capital.
- 12454 c. Notes on "Karl Marx on the trade unions vs. revolutionary workers," from the September, 1871 London conference of the International Workingmen's Association; also includes a reference to Marx's letter to Engels of Oct. 7, 1858 on the English proletariat.
- 12455 d. Quotation from letter written by Karl Marx for the International Workingmen's Association to Pres. Abraham Lincoln, Jan. 7, 1865.
- 12456 e. "The Case of Eugene Varga," an unpublished mss. article by F. Forest (Raya Dunayevskaya), probably written in May, 1949. On the debate among economists in Stalin's Russia on the nature of capitalist crisis. A French translation of an earlier version of this article appeared in Quatrieme Internationale (Paris, Jan.-Feb., 1948).
- 12463 f. Notes on "About the Preparation of a Scientific Edition of Theories of Surplus Value of Karl Marx," by V. Brushlinsky, from Voprosy Ekonomiki (1950). Resume of Brushlinsky's article based on translation by Dunayevskaya. Also included is translation of "Project of Prospectus of a Scientific Edition of Theories of Surplus Value of Karl Marx."
- 12493 g. Quotations from letters of Karl Marx on the writing of Capital. Also includes a brief discussion of Dunayevskaya's Jan. 15, 1951 letter on the meaning of Capital, Vol. III, for the post-World War II period.
- 12495 h. Notes on "Machinery and Modern Industry" chapter in Karl Marx, Capital, Dona Torr edition (1939).
- 12497 i. Fragment from notes on Nikolai Bukharin, Imperialism and the Accumulation of Capital (1924).
- 12498 j. Notes on Frederick Engels, "Critique of the Social-Democratic Program (Erfurt) of 1891" (1901).
- 12499 k. "Random Thoughts on the new mode of production." Discussion by Dunayevskaya on modern machinery's relationship to the development of "the new type of man." Probably written in the late 1940s. Handnotes are by C.L.R. James.
- 12501 l. Notes for speech by Dunayevskaya to Universities and Left Review (predecessor of New Left Review), given Oct. 26, 1959, in Britain.
- 12505 m. Notes for speech entitled "Communism, Marxism and Liberty -- The American Humanist Tradition," given by Dunayevskaya at UCLA, 1958.
- 12515 n. Richard Greeman letter to Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 23, 1961.

Includes translation by Greeman from article by Kostas Axelos, a critique of Marx.

- 12517 o. Peter Bergmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written Feb. 22, 1967. On the Hegel-Marx relationship.

The following document was added to this file after Nov. 1973:

- 12521 p. Draft of a review of Roman Rosdolsky, The Making of Marx's Capital (1977). This review appeared in News & Letters, Jan.-Feb., 1978.

6. Chapter 3 -- "Lenin"

- 12528 a. "'Hegelian Leninism' or Dialectics of Liberation," text of a presentation by Dunayevskaya to the Telos International Philosophic Conference. Given Oct. 9, 1970.
- 12546 b. "The Shock of Recognition and the Philosophic Ambivalence of Lenin." Two fragments of a draft chapter on Lenin for P&R, written Jan. and Feb. 1970. One of the drafts is dated Feb. 28, 1970.
- 12575 c. Notes on "Lenin on Hegel's Absolute Idea (Philosophic Notebooks)." Some of the notes are taken from V.I. Lenin, Collected Works, Vol. 38 (1961); others are from letters exchanged between Dunayevskaya, Grace Lee and C.L.R. James during 1949.
- 12578 d. Text of draft footnote for Chapter 3 of P&R on "the Black Dimension in Lenin's work." This footnote does not appear in the published text.
- 12579 e. Notes on V.I. Lenin, "Abstract of Hegel's Science of Logic," in Collected Works, Vol. 38 (1961). Fragment of these notes only.
- 12584 f. Notes on Cliff Slaughter, Lenin on Dialectics (1963).
- 12585 g. Notes on David Joravsky, Soviet Marxism and Natural Science (1961).
- 12588 h. Notes on Milroad Drachkovitch, The Revolutionary Internationals (1966). Dunayevskaya's review of this book was published in The Activist (Oberlin, Ohio, 1966).
- 12594 i. "Some Notes on Lenin's State and Revolution." Notes created by Grace Lee in the 1940s. Handwritten comments are by Dunayevskaya.
- 12597 j. Notes on Technology and Culture (Winter 1961). Notes on articles by A. Zvorikine on the "history of technology as a science"; notes on David Joravsky, on "The History of Technology in Soviet Russia and Marxist Doctrine."
- 12602 k. Notes on V.I. Lenin, from Selected Works. Lists his discussions on peasantry.

- 12603 1. Notes on Lenin, taken from Dunayevskaya's 1949 Letter to C.L.R. James and Grace Lee.
- 12604 m. Dunayevskaya letter to McKim Steele, written May 16, 1972. On the role of intellectuals in the revolutionary movement; on the Marx-Engels relationship; on Lenin.
7. Chapter 4 -- "Trotsky"
- 12607 a. Notes on L. Trotsky, War and Revolution (1923). Two different texts of these notes are included.
- 12614 b. Notes on L. Trotsky, The Permanent Revolution (1930). Also includes notes on Trotsky's My Life (1931), and his Diary in Exile (1935).
- 12618 c. Notes on L. Trotsky, Stalin (1940), and on Trotsky's "Introduction" to Harold Isaacs, The Tragedy of the Chinese Revolution (1938).
- 12620 d. "The Evolution of the Political Attitudes of Leon Trotsky in his Later Years." Text of a lecture by Dunayevskaya given April 30, 1959, at the Russian Circle, University of Chicago.
- 12630 e. Notes on "The Death Agony of Capitalism and the Tasks of the Fourth International," from The Founding Conference of the Fourth International (1939).
- 12635 f. Notes for a lecture by Dunayevskaya on "Leon Trotsky as Theoretician," given Nov. 8, 1961 at Columbia University. Fragment only.
- 12636 g. Notes on Robert Conquest, The Great Terror (1968).
- 12637 h. Notes on Leon Trotsky's role in the 1905 Russian Revolution, from Isaac Deutscher, The Prophet Armed (1954).
- 12638 i. Notes on "Leon Trotsky on state-capitalism," "not as in The Revolution Betrayed," but as in "The Soviet Union and the Fourth International" (1934), and "What Next?" (1932).
- 12639 j. "Some Memories of Trotsky," text of an article written by Dunayevskaya for Asahi (Toyota, Japan), Dec. 11, 1965. This article was written during Dunayevskaya's 1965-66 trip to Japan. For the article as printed in Japanese, see #9876.
- 12643 k. Notes on Isaac Deutscher's three volume biography of Trotsky -- The Prophet Armed, The Prophet Unarmed, The Prophet Outcast (1954, 1959, 1963) -- "theoretical subjects only."
- 12647 l. Notes on L. Trotsky, History of the Russian Revolution (1932); The Permanent Revolution (1931); "Introduction to Isaacs' Tragedy of the Chinese Revolution (1938).
- 12649 m. Two quotations from V.I. Lenin, "The Historical Meaning of the Internal Party Struggle in Russia" (1910).

- 12650 n. "Re: Kant, rough notes." On Trotsky's as a "Kantian philosophy of history."
- 12651 o. Fragment of a draft chapter on Trotsky for P&R. One page only.
- 12652 p. "The Timeliness of the Slogan, The United States of Europe." Translation by F. Forest (Dunayevskaya) of an article by L. Trotsky written in June, 1923. Translation completed on June 15, 1944. This translation remains unpublished.
- 12661 q. Notes on L. Trotsky, Our Revolution (1918), as translated by Olgin.
- 12664 r. Notes on L. Trotsky on Tolstoy, as published in Fourth International, 1951.
- 12665 s. "Trotskyism and the Marxist-Leninists." Notes on Regis Debray's attacks on Trotskyism in Revolution in the Revolution (1967).
- 12667 t. Notes on L. Trotsky on anti-semitism and the Middle East, and on Trotskyist views in the 1960s.
- 12668 u. Fragment from notes for "The Revolt of the Workers and the Plan of the Intellectuals" (1951) by Dunayevskaya. On Marx's and Lenin's methods of analysis of capitalism.
- 12672 v. Notes on Isaac Deutscher, Stalin: A Political Biography (1949). Notes concern only Deutscher's biographical information.
- 12673 w. "Production Statistics and the Devaluation of the Ruble." Mss. for article by F. Forest (Dunayevskaya), written Oct. 3, 1948. Also included are "Russian Notes," mss. written in Fall, 1948, on economics in Russia and the conditions for the workers.
8. Chapter 5 -- "Mao"
- 12682 a. Notes on Roderick MacFarquhar, The Hundred Flowers Campaign (1960).
- 12686 b. Notes on Franz Schurmann, Ideology and Organization in Communist China (1966). Also includes notes on "China's Power Structure," an article by Schurmann in Diplomat (Sept. 1966).
- 12689 c. Notes on Chalmers Johnson, Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power (1962).
- 12692 d. Notes on Chow Tse-tung, The May Fourth Movement (1960).
- 12693 e. Notes on Joseph Levenson, The Past and the Future of Nationalism in China (1968). Also included are notes on The Dilemma of Mao Tse-tung by Kikuzo Ito and Minoru Shibata.
- 12695 f. Notes on Stuart Schram, Mao Tse-tung (1967).
- 12698 g. Notes on "The Great Cultural Revolution in China," compiled and edited by the Asia Research Centre (1968).

- 12700 h. Notes on Tang Tsou, ed., China in Crisis (1962).
- 12703 i. Notes on Tang Tsou and Ho Ping-ti, eds., China's Heritage and the Communist Political System (1968).
- 12707 j. Notes on Amaury de Riencourt, The Soul of China (1958); Conrad Brandt, Stalin's Failure in China, 1924-27 (1958); Benjamin Schwartz, Chinese Communism and the Rise of Mao (1958); Brandt, Schwartz and John Fairbank, A Documentary History of Chinese Communism (1952).
- 12714 k. Notes on R. Palme Dutt, Whither China? (1967).
- 12716 l. Notes on G.F. Hudson, R. Lowenthal, R. MacFarquhar, The Sino-Soviet Dispute (1961).
- 12718 m. Notes on Chou Yang, "The Fighting Task Confronting Workers in Philosophy and the Social Sciences" (1963).
- 12721 n. Notes on Etienne Balazs, Chinese Civilization and Bureaucracy (1964).
- 12726 o. Notes on Han Suyin, The Morning Deluge (1972). Dunayevskaya's review of this work was published in New Politics (1973).
- 12729 p. Notes on the documents of the First National Peoples Congress of the People's Republic of China, 1955; and on the Eighth National Congress of the Communist Party of China (1956).
- 12731 q. Notes on Donald Zagoria, "Sino-Soviet Friction in Underdeveloped Areas," Problems of Communism (1961); Franz Schurmann, "Peking's Recognition of Crisis," Problems of Communism (1961).
- 12734 r. Notes on Maō Tse-tung, "Report on an Investigation of the Peasant Movement in Hunan" (1927), as published in Conrad Brandt, Harry Schwartz and John Fairbank, eds., A Documentary History of Chinese Communism (1952).
- 12740 s. Notes on Richard Lowenthal, "The Prospects for Pluralistic Communism," in Milroad Drachkovitch, Marxism in the Modern World (1965).
- 12741 t. Notes on Edgar Snow, The Other Side of the River (1964).
- 12742 u. Notes on Nym Wales, My Yen-an Notebooks (1959-61).
- 12747 v. Notes on Maurice Meisner, Li Ta-chao and the Origins of Chinese Marxism (1967).
- 12749 w. Notes on Xenia Eudin and Robert North, Soviet Russia and the Far East (1957), R.R. Palmer, A History of the Modern World (1962).
- 12750 x. Notes on O. Edmund Clubb, China and Russia: The "Great Game" (1971).
- 12752 y. Notes on "my own articles on China": on 1) footnotes to 1957

edition of Marxism and Freedom; 2) "Challenge of Mao" (1963); 3) Afro-Asian Revolutions (1959).

- 12753 z. Notes on articles in journals and newspapers. Summaries and extracts from a wide variety of articles on China and on Mao Tse-tung, including: Peking Review, China Quarterly, The Militant, Dissent, New Statesman, Foreign Affairs.
- 12789 aa. Dunayevskaya letter to Jonathan Spence, written Feb. 27, 1961. On Mao and Hegel's categories in Phenomenology of Mind.
- 12791 bb. Jonathan Spence letter to Dunayevskaya, written April 12, 1961. On Mao's rise to power, 1927-37. Includes research report on Mao in 1920s and during the Long March.
- 12800 cc. Jonathan Spence letter to Dunayevskaya, written May 30, 1961. A "general chronological outline" of Mao from the 1927 Hunan report to "the present, the communists in power." Includes quotations from Mao's writings.
- 12809 dd. Notes on reports by Jonathan Spence, created by Dunayevskaya. Two different sets of notes on Spence's reports are included here.
- 12813 ee. Dunayevskaya letter to Jonathan Spence, written June 1, 1961. On Absolute Idea in Hegel's Science of Logic, on Lenin's view of Absolute Idea in his Philosophic Notebooks; on Marx's Absolutes in Capital. Dunayevskaya says she "would like to use [the letter] as the basis for my actual writing of that chapter on the Absolute Idea in my book."
- 12818 ff. Dunayevskaya letter to Jonathan Spence, written Feb. 9, 1962. On Mao and Hegel's category of "Will"; a response to Spence's critique of Dunayevskaya's "The Challenge of Mao" (1962).
9. Chapter 6 -- "Sartre + HM [Herbert Marcuse] + Lukacs"
- 12820 a. Notes on Jean-Paul Sartre, Search for a Method (1963). This is the English edition of "Question de Methode" from Critique de la Raison Dialectique. Two different sets of notes are included.
- 12826 b. Notes on J.P. Sartre, The Words (1964).
- 12830 c. Notes on J.P. Sartre, What is Literature? (1966).
- 12832 d. Notes on J.P. Sartre, "Materialism and Revolution," from Philosophy in the Twentieth Century. Essay originally written in 1946. Also included here are Dunayevskaya's notes on "Existentialism" as it appears in Vol. III of Philosophy in the Twentieth Century; quotations from Martin Heidegger, "Letter on Humanism."
- 12835 e. Notes on J.P. Sartre, "Conversation with Il Manifesto," on "Masses, Spontaneity and Party," in Socialist Register (1970). Two different sets of notes on this work are included here.

- 12839 f. Notes on J.P. Sartre, Situations (1965).
- 12840 g. Report by readers from the journal Nous, commenting on Dunayevskaya's 1963 article, "Sartre's Search for a Method." This report was received by Dunayevskaya in January, 1967.
- 12841 h. Fragment of draft chapter on Sartre from P&R. Probably written in 1970. One page only.
- 12842 i. Notes on George Lichtheim, "Sartre, Marxism and History," History and Theory (1963). Two different sets of notes are included.
- 12846 j. Notes on Jean Wahl, A Short History of Existentialism (1949).
- 12849 k. Notes on David Caute, Communism and the French Intellectuals (1964).
- 12851 l. Notes on special issue of Yale French Studies (1955-56) on "Existentialism." Articles by Hyppolite, Arnaud, Guicharnaud.
- 12853 m. Notes on Lionel Abel, "Sartre and Metaphysical Stalinism," Dissent (1961).
- 12856 n. Notes on Charles Micaud, Communism and the French Left (1963).
- 12857 o. Notes on Francois Bondy, "A New Sartre?," Encounter (1970). Largely shorthand.
- 12858 p. Notes on Maurice Merleau-Ponty, Phenomenology of Perception (1960). Two different sets of notes are included here.
- 12860 q. Notes on M. Merleau-Ponty, "Marxism and Philosophy," Politics (1947). Two different sets of notes are included here.
- 12864 r. Notes on M. Merleau-Ponty, "In Praise of Philosophy," lecture given January, 1953. Dunayevskaya's notes are based on 1963 English publication.
- 12865 s. Notes on M. Cranston, Jean-Paul Sartre (1962).
- 12868 t. Notes on George Novack, ed., Existentialism vs. Marxism (1966).
- 12869 u. Notes on Wilfrid Desan, The Tragic Finale (1960).
- 12872 v. Notes on Paul de Man, "Sartre's Confessions," a review of Sartre's The Words, New York Review of Books (1964).
- 12874 w. Notes on R.D. Laing and D.G. Cooper, Reason and Violence (1964).
- 12877 x. Notes on Leonard Krieger, "History and Existentialism in Sartre," in Kurt Wolff and Barrington Moore, Jr., The Critical Spirit (1967).
- 12880 y. Notes on Francois Fejto, The Opening of an Era (1948).

- 12892 2. Notes on G.H.R. Parkinson, ed., George Lukacs: The Man, His Work, and His Ideas (1970); and George Lukacs, Social Ontology, but limited to the chapter published in Telos (1970) as "Dialectics of Labor." Two sets of notes and commentary on these works by Dunayevskaya are included, as well as quotations from Lukacs' "Dialectics of Labor" as translated in Telos (1970), and special Lukacs issue (1972). These notes were developed in Dunayevskaya's three-part article, "Lukacs' Philosophic Dimension," News & Letters (1973).
- 12894 aa. Notes on "Neil McInnes on Lukacs." Publication on which these notes are based remains unknown.
- 12895 bb. Notes on Herbert Marcuse, An Essay on Liberation (1969).
- 12897 cc. Notes on Herbert Marcuse, One-Dimensional Man (1964). Two different sets of notes are included here.
- 12908 dd. Notes on Herbert Marcuse, "From Ontology to Technology": Tendencies of Industrial Society," article developed by Marcuse from a course given at Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes (Paris), 1958-59. This article was published in Arguments (Paris), 1960. These notes sent to Dunayevskaya by Marcuse; handnotes are by Dunayevskaya.
- 12915 ee. Notes on Herbert Marcuse, Negations (1968).
- 12918 ff. Notes on Louis Althusser, Lenin and Philosophy (1971). Page references in these notes are to the original French edition (1968).
10. Chapter 7 -- "Africa: Economic Reality and the Dialectics of Liberation"
- 12939 a. Draft of proposed chapter for P&R on today's economic reality, written by an East European Marxist-Humanist in Aug., 1967. The manuscript contains three parts: 1) "State Planning"; 2) "Analysis of the Third World"; 3) "Relationship of Industrialized World to Underdeveloped." Portions of this mss. were developed in Chapter 7 of P&R.
- 12947 b. Notes on James Coleman, Nigeria: Background to Nationalism (1958).
- 12953 c. Notes on Nelson Mandela, No Easy Walk to Freedom (1965).
- 12955 d. Notes on George Padmore, Pan-Africanism or Communism (1955).
- 12958 e. Notes on Kenneth Kaunda and Colin Morris, Black Government (1960).
- 12960 f. Notes on "Sekou Toure's Address at the Chatham House," given Nov. 13, 1959.
- 12961 g. Notes on John Marcum, "The Challenge of Africa," New Leader (1960).

- 12962 h. Notes on Thomas Melady, Profiles of African Leaders (1961). Dunayevskaya's notes concern Julius Nyerere and Sekou Toure.
- 12967 i. Notes on John Kautsky, ed., Political Change in Underdeveloped Countries (1962).
- 12968 j. Notes on John Kautsky, Moscow and the Communist Party of India (1956).
- 12969 k. Notes on Ronald Segal, The Anguish of India (1962).
- 12972 l. Notes on Jeanne Mintz, Mohammed, Marx and Marhaen: The Roots of Indonesian Socialism (1965).
- 12974 m. Notes on Fritz Sternberg, The Military and Industrial Revolutions of Our Time (1959).
- 12975 n. Notes on George Kimble, Tropical Africa (1960).
- 12979 o. Notes on Aime Cesaire, "The Political Thought of Sekou Toure," Presence Africaine (1959?).
- 12980 p. Notes on George Shepperson, Independent African (1915).
- 12981 q. Notes on newspaper clippings collected by Dunayevskaya while in West Africa, April, 1962.
- 12982 r. Notes on Simon Kuznets, Postwar Economic Growth (1964); Kuznets, Modern Economic Growth (1967).
- 12988 s. Notes on United Nations World Economic Survey (1966).
- 12990 t. Notes on Emile Benoit and Kenneth Boulding, eds., Disarmament and the Economy (1963), Angus Maddison, Economic Growth in the West (1964); Paul Crosser, State-Capitalism in the Economy of the U.S. (1960).
- 12993 u. Notes on Frantz Fanon, The Wretched of the Earth (1963); and Paul Geismar, Fanon (1971).
- 12994 v. Notes on journal articles on Africa: from Dissent; Western World; New Leader; International Socialism.
- 12997 w. Fragment from notes on article by Andre Glucksman on France, 1968 in New Left Review #52, 1968.
- 12998 x. Dunayevskaya letter to Alan Wallach, written May, 1968. A response to his critique of Dunayevskaya's draft chapter on "Economic Reality and the Dialectics of Liberation."
- 13002 y. Notes for speech by Dunayevskaya on "World Revolution and Black Revolt: Africa and U.S.," given at University Center for Adult Education, Detroit, Oct. 27, 1972.

The following documents were added to this file after Nov. 1973:

- 13005 z. Notes for speech by Dunayevskaya on "Frantz Fanon, Soweto and American Black Thought," given at City College of New York, Feb. 23, 1978.
- 13007 aa. Notes on Guy Pauker, "Military Implications of a Possible World Order Crisis in the 1980s," "a Project AIR FORCE report" by RAND Corporation (1977).
- 13008 bb. Notes on Wassily Leontief, Anne Carter, Peter Petri, The Future of the World Economy, a UN study (1977).
11. Chapter 8 -- "East Europe"
- 13009 a. "Notes on the East European articles on Marxist-Humanism." Discussion by Dunayevskaya of articles in Erich Fromm, ed., Socialist Humanism (1965). Dunayevskaya concentrates on articles by Suchdolski, Markovic, Kosik, Baczko, Pejovic. For the text of Dunayevskaya's own contribution to this symposium, see #3565.
- 13012 b. Notes on Leszek Kolakowski, The Alienation of Reason (1968). Two different sets of notes on this work are included here.
- 13018 c. Footnote added to the galley proofs of Dunayevskaya's Marxism and Freedom in 1957. On Tito's Yugoslavia as not signifying "any fundamental change in production relations in Yugoslavia," despite his break with Stalin.
- 13019 d. Notes on Imre Nagy, Imre Nagy on Communism: In Defense of the New Course (1957); William Warde, "Socialism and Humanism," International Socialist Review (1959).
- 13021 e. Notes on Francois Fejto, Behind the Rape of Hungary (1957).
- 13024 f. Notes on "the Hungarian Revolution." Includes Dunayevskaya's quotations and comments taken from Melvin J. Lasky, The Hungarian Revolution (1957); Hugh Seton-Watson, Neither War Nor Peace (1960); articles from The Review (published by the Imre Nagy Institute) by Miklos Sebestyen, Balazs Nagy, and the Central Workers Council of Greater Budapest.
- 13028 g. Notes on George Lukacs, History and Class Consciousness (1971).
- 13030 h. Notes on Maurice Merleau-Ponty, "Western Marxism," Telos (1970). This is a translation of a chapter from Les Aventures de la Dialectique (1955), on Lukacs' History and Class Consciousness. Included here are further notes on Lukacs, History and Class Consciousness (1971); and on his "Dialectics of Labor," Telos (1970).
- 13033 i. Notes on Norman Geras, "Louis Althusser: an account and an assessment," New Left Review (1972).
- 13035 j. Notes on Nicholas Lobkowitz, Theory and Practice (1967).
- 13036 k. "Intellectualism and Creativity in the USSR." Text of a lecture by Dunayevskaya given April 28, 1959, at University of

California at Berkeley.

- 13043 l. Notes on David Collier and Kurt Glaser, eds., Elements of Change in East Europe (1968).
- 13045 m. Notes on "Leon Trotsky, 1933-40 period." Quotations from Trotsky's writings in the 1930s excerpted by Dunayevskaya. Includes excerpts from "Tragedy of the German Proletariat"; "Collapse of the Communist Party of Germany and Our Tasks"; "Joint Declaration for a New International"; "The Soviet Union and Fourth International"; "Whither France?"; "In Defense of Marxism"; The Revolution Betrayed.
- 13051 n. Quotation from "Preface" to Czechoslovakia: Revolution and Counter-Revolution, by Dunayevskaya and Harry McShane (1968).
- 13052 o. Notes on letters exchanged among Dunayevskaya, C.L.R. James, and Grace Lee (Boggs), in 1949. On aspects of the Hegelian dialectic.
- 13057 p. Dunayevskaya letter to "Editors, World Politics," written July 8, 1958. On Daniel Bell's "Ten Theories in Search of Reality," World Politics (1958).
- 13061 q. Fragment from notes by Dunayevskaya on "State-capitalism (as JRJ [C.L.R. James] now -- 1969-1970 -- explains it)." On the Hungarian Revolution; on the "role of the artist."
- 13062 r. Dunayevskaya letter to John O'Neill, written May 15, 1972, and to "Dear Friends," written June 16, 1972. On C.L.R. James' Notes on the Dialectic (1948).

12. Chapter 9 -- "New Passions and New Forces"

- 13068 a. Draft chapter of P&R, entitled "Part IV -- Subjectivity of Self-Liberation." Probably written in Spring, 1961. This is the first known mss. from what became P&R. The mss. as included here is the one Dunayevskaya placed in this chapter file. Another copy of this mss., with different marginalia by Dunayevskaya, can be found in Vol. VII of the Dunayevskaya Collection (#4316).
- 13073 b. "Notes for Book on Relationship of Russian Communism to African Independence Movements." Notes created in January, 1961. Much of document appeared as Dunayevskaya's article, "The New Russian Communist Manifesto," News & Letters (Jan. 1961).
- 13083 c. Fragment of draft of Dunayevskaya's American Civilization on Trial (1963). On the Black Populist movement -- the National Colored Farmers' Alliance -- and Tom Watson's attitude toward them.
- 13085 d. Notes on Edward Cronon, Black Moses (1955).
- 13087 e. Notes on special issue of The Progressive on "A Century of Struggle" (December 1962). Dunayevskaya's summaries and comments on articles by John Hope Franklin, Richard Current, C. Vann

Woodward, A. Philip Randolph.

- 13089 f. Notes on Tom Kahn, Unfinished Revolution (1960); James Green, Wendell Phillips (1943).
- 13091 g. Notes on C. Vann Woodward, The Strange Career of Jim Crow (1957); Elizabeth Lawson, Thaddeus Stevens (1962).
- 13093 h. Notes on Africa as Seen by American Negroes, a Presence Africaine publication, by the American Society for African Culture (1958).
- 13091 i. Notes on R.K. Kent, From Madagascar to the Malagasy Republic (1962); Adam Ulam, The Unfinished Revolution (1960).
- 13096 j. Notes on R. Gregorie and F. Perlman, Worker-Student Action Committees in France, 1968 (1969).
- 13098 k. Notes on "Paris, May 1968," Solidarity pamphlet #30; "Festival of the Oppressed," special issue of New Left Review, #52 (1968), with articles by Ernest Mandel, J.M. Vincent, Andre Gorz, Andre Glucksman.
- 13100 l. Notes on Che Guevara, "Notes for the study of the ideology of the Cuban Revolution." Quotations from Guevara's writings in 1960.
- 13101 m. Notes on Hoang Van Chi, From Colonialism to Communism: A Case History of North Vietnam (1964).
- 13102 n. Notes on "Trade Unionism." Brief comments by Dunayevskaya on labor self-organization in 19th century, and attitudes of Owen, Proudhon, Lassalle.

B. Draft Chapters of Philosophy and Revolution

The first chapter of Philosophy and Revolution (P&R) drafted in outline form by Dunayevskaya was written in the Spring of 1961 (#4316), and was entitled "Subjectivity of Self-Liberation." By 1963, she drafted what was to become Chapter 6, then entitled "Sartre's Search for a Method to Undermine Marxism." Beginning in 1967, Dunayevskaya launched a sustained effort to draft the whole of P&R, writing nearly all the eventual nine chapters twice, and writing some chapters three times before they reached their final published form. A number of these drafts -- as well as a brief selection of crucial correspondence about the draft chapters -- has already been included in the Dunayevskaya Collection (#4144-4337). In recent years other draft chapters written between 1968 and 1972 have been located. They are added here.

- 13103 1. "Part I? Economic Reality and the Dialectics of Liberation." A draft chapter completed on March 20, 1968. In a cover letter which Dunayevskaya sent out to "Dear Friends" with this draft chapter (#4295), she suggested that it was likely that this chapter would be located much later in the sequence of the book, and that a new Part I would be created, entitled "Why Hegel? Why Now?" The draft

chapter included here contains material which appears in Chapter 7 of the book as published -- on the "African Revolutions and the World Economy" -- and Chapter 2, Section 2 -- on "The 1850s: The Grundrisse, Then and Now." For other drafts of these sections of the book, see #4176 (completed March, 1963), and #4227 (completed October, 1968).

- 13128 2. "Hegel's Absolutes as New Beginnings." A draft chapter completed Feb. 2, 1970. This is the third draft of what became Chapter 1 of P&R, entitled "Absolute Negativity as New Beginning." The first draft, completed in Jan., 1967, remains missing. The second draft, completed Oct. 13, 1968, is already included in the Collection (#4190). This third draft greatly expands the length of the chapter and Dunayevskaya's discussion of Hegel's Philosophy of Mind.
- 13181 3. "Marx's Transcendence of, and Return to, the Hegelian Dialectic." A draft chapter completed Nov. 11, 1970. This is the third draft of what became Chapter 2 of P&R, entitled "A New Continent of Thought." The first draft, completed in February, 1967, is still missing. The second draft, completed in Oct., 1968, can be found in Volume VII of the Collection (#4227). Pages 26-28 of the mss. included here are missing.
- 13210 4. "The Shock of Recognition and the Philosophic Ambivalence of Lenin." A draft chapter completed Feb. 28, 1970. This is the third draft of what became Chapter 3 of P&R, entitled "The Shock of Recognition and the Philosophic Ambivalence of Lenin." The first draft, completed in February, 1967, is missing. The second draft, completed in November, 1968, is already included in the Collection (#4261). Much of the material included here appears in Dunayevskaya's article, "Lenin's Philosophic Ambivalence," Telos, Spring 1970.
- 13230 5. "Leon Trotsky as Theoretician." A draft chapter completed Dec. 14, 1970. This is the second draft of what became Chapter 4 of P&R, entitled "Leon Trotsky as Theoretician." The first draft is already included in the Collection (#4160). Also included here is Dunayevskaya's draft of her introductory comments to "Part II -- Alternatives," completed Dec. 14, 1970. This is the section of the book as published which is entitled "On the Eve of World War II: Depression in the Economy and in Thought." An earlier draft of these introductory pages is already included in the Collection (#4269).
- 13257 6. "Jean-Paul Sartre." A draft chapter probably completed in April, 1971. This is the second draft of what became Chapter 6 of P&R, entitled "Jean-Paul Sartre: Outsider Looking In." The first draft of this chapter was written as a "Weekly Political Letter" in September, 1963, and is already included in this Collection (#4144).
- 13284 7. "New Passions and New Forces." A draft chapter completed about May 25, 1971. This chapter was originally drafted in "outline" form in April, 1969, after Dunayevskaya's participation in the "Black/Red Conference," a meeting of Black workers, civil rights activists and Marxist-Humanists. For the original outline, see #4283.

- 13314 8. "Introduction" to Philosophy and Revolution. Draft completed Nov. 7, 1971. No previous draft of the Introduction is known. This draft, however, differs from the Introduction as published. Handnotes on the mss. are by Dunayevskaya.
- 13317 9. Final manuscript of "Philosophy and Revolution. Submitted to publishers Jan. 31, 1972. This is the final typed mss. of P&R. It is included here so that comparisons can be made with the book as published. Dunayevskaya introduced many changes in the book between Jan. 1972 and her release of the page proofs in April, 1973. By comparing this final typed mss. with the book as published, Dunayevskaya's last additions and corrections to the book can be discerned.
- C. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of Philosophy and Revolution, January, 1958 - September, 1960
- 13720 1. Dunayevskaya letter to Herbert Marcuse, written Jan. 28, 1958. One month after the publication of Marxism and Freedom (M&F), Dunayevskaya is "already thinking of a 'supplement'" on "Hegel's Absolute Idea." (This letter and most of the other correspondence between Dunayevskaya and Marcuse are also included in Vol. XII of the Dunayevskaya Collection. They appear again here because of their importance in the development of Philosophy and Revolution (P&R).)
- 13721 2. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written April 11, 1958. On Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind and its illumination of freedom struggles in Southeast Asia.
- 13723 3. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written July 15, 1958. On Absolute Method within the Hegelian Absolutes, in Marx's day and in our day. Asks for Marcuse's help in "further development" of these ideas.
- 13727 4. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written Oct. 28, 1958. On "Spirit in Self-Estrangement" in Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind.
- 13729 5. "Final lecture on Marxism and Freedom," given by Dunayevskaya Jan. 18, 1959, in Detroit. Included here are Dunayevskaya's notes for the talk. A discussion of Hegel's Absolutes, Marx's Absolutes and our age of absolutes; emphasis not on the "unity of Theory and Practice," but "the incompleteness of each by itself." Includes re-examination of Dunayevskaya's 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes.
- 13732 6. Dunayevskaya letter to Buttinger, written Sept. 2, 1959. On progress on the new book.
- 13733 7. Dunayevskaya letter to Buttinger, written Dec. 15, 1959. Written after Dunayevskaya's return from a trip to Europe which included a conference of state-capitalist tendencies. (Documents from this trip are included in Vol. XII of the Dunayevskaya Collection; see #9364-9572.) Dunayevskaya reports on discussions with Martin Milligan and possible collaboration with him "on any work on Hegel."
- 13734 8. Dunayevskaya letter to "Si" (Charles Denby), written March 10, 1960.

On Maurice Merleau-Ponty's "Marxism and Philosophy," as Dunayevskaya "re-read it with Automation in mind." Denby was at that time working on a News & Letters pamphlet entitled "Workers Battle Automation" (1960, #2843).

- 13736 9. "World View of the Negro Question." Transcript of a lecture by Dunayevskaya given May 14, 1960, as part of a series of classes based on M&F. On the Black Dimension in Africa and America; develops ideas discussed in Dunayevskaya's 1959 work, "Nationalism, Communism, Marxist-Humanism and the Afro-Asian Revolutions" (#2688). Transcript not corrected by Dunayevskaya; tape ran out before conclusion of lecture.
- 13755 10. Excerpts from "From Organizational Consciousness to Organization Building." Report to the Convention of News and Letters Committees, given by Dunayevskaya in Sept. 1960. The section entitled "The Average Man as Philosopher and the New Book" contains the first public projection by Dunayevskaya of the work that was to become P&R.
- D. Correspondence and Notes on the Writing of Philosophy and Revolution, October, 1960 - June, 1961.
- 13759 1. "Letters and Summations of Hegelian Philosophy relative to new book, begun 10/12/60, ended 1/26/61." Two listings by Dunayevskaya of her notes and correspondence which she considered work on what became P&R. Written January, 1961. Included in her list are several works which have appeared elsewhere in the Dunayevskaya Collection, and are not reproduced in this section. These are: Letters on the Absolute Idea, 1953 (#1797); Lecture at Leeds University on "Marx's Debt to Hegel," 1959 (#9478); "Summaries of Hegel's Major Writings," 1960-61, (#2806).
- 13761 2. Dunayevskaya letter to Louis Gogol, written Oct. 12, 1960. On Gustav Wetter's Dialectical Materialism, with concentration on Marxism and science.
- 13764 3. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Oct. 16, 1960. On Bukharin, Hegel's Absolute Idea and liberation struggles in Africa.
- 13768 4. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written Oct. 17, 1960. A "rough outline" of the "points of the new book." To be read along with Dunayevskaya's letter to Marcuse written one day earlier. Gives the new book the title: "Philosophic Foundations of Man's Struggles for Freedom in Colonial Countries," though "no such title would actually be used."
- 13772 5. Dunayevskaya letter to Frank W. (Britain), written Oct. 20, 1960. Asks for books on "activity of the masses" in Africa.
- 13773 6. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written Oct. 20, 1960. On Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind, Science of Logic, Encyclopedia of Philosophical Sciences as part of Dunayevskaya's work on "philosophic foundations of the struggles for freedom."
- 13777 7. Dunayevskaya letter to Saul Blackman, written Oct. 25, 1960. On

contradictions within the Johnson-Forest Tendency from 1947 to 1953 on the Hegelian dialectic and Marx's Humanism.

- 13779 8. Olga Domanski letter to "Walt and Betty," written Nov. 12, 1960. A discussion (at Dunayevskaya's request) of questions on science and Marxism raised in Dunayevskaya's Oct. 12, 1960 letter to Louis Gogol; on Einstein and "unified field theory."
- 13782 9. "The Philosophic Foundations for the Struggles for Freedom in the Latin American and Afro-Asian Countries." Transcript of a lecture by Raya Dunayevskaya given in Detroit, Nov. 13, 1960. This is the first presentation on Dunayevskaya's work on the new book. Transcript not corrected by Dunayevskaya.
- 13815 10. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Nov. 22, 1960. On Bukharin's Historical Materialism and Hegel's Absolute Idea; discusses Dunayevskaya's 1953 letters on Hegel's Absolutes and their expression in M&F.
- 13818 11. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol, written Nov. 29, 1960. Announces that she will end intensive work on the book and concentrate on organizational work in this period.
- 13819 12. Dunayevskaya letter to A.N.L. Wina, written Dec. 16, 1960. On Daniel Bell's book, The End of Ideology; on Wina's questions on ideas and freedom struggles in Africa. Wina was active in liberation movements in Northern Rhodesia.
- 13822 13. Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 22, 1960. A response to Dunayevskaya's letters of Oct. 16 and Nov. 22, 1960. Asks "why you need the Absolute Idea to say what you want to say." In this period, Dunayevskaya had just completed her summary of Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind and was beginning work on a summary of the Science of Logic. For the texts of these summaries, see #2806.
- 13823 14. A.N.L. Wina letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 8, 1961. On Marxism in Africa and his view of Marxist-Humanism.
- 13824 15. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Jan. 12, 1961. A response to Marcuse's letter of Dec. 22, 1960. On the Absolute Idea in Hegel and its ramifications in Marx, in Lenin, and in Dunayevskaya's own work.
- 13830 16. Dunayevskaya letter to Arthur (A.N.L.) Wina, written Jan. 17, 1961. On Marxist-Humanism in Africa, in the Hungarian Revolution, and in the U.S.
- 13832 17. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Jan. 25, 1961. On her summation of Hegel's Science of Logic, just completed. For Dunayevskaya's letter on her summary of Hegel's Phenomenology, see #12333.
- 13833 18. Olga Domanski letter to Dunayevskaya, written Feb. 2, 1961. On Domanski's study of Dunayevskaya's letters to Marcuse and summaries of Hegel's works. This is the only substantive response to the "philosophical letters" of Oct. 1960 - Jan. 1961 that Dunayevskaya

received."

- 13836 19. "Some Notes for Saturday's Presentation to the REB." Notes by Dunayevskaya for a talk to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, given Feb. 4, 1961 in Detroit. On her 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutus and the 1960-61 new "philosophical letters." Also included here are Resident Editorial Board minutes on Dunayevskaya's presentation, given Feb. 4, 1961.
- 13842 20. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Feb. 7, 1961. A response to Domanski's letter of Feb. 2, 1961. On the Hegelian categories of Universal, Particular, Individual.
- 13844 21. Dunayevskaya letter to "Com. Spence" (Jonathan Spence), written Feb. 27, 1961. Opens discussion on Spence's area of specialization -- China -- with concepts from the Phenomenology of Mind which relate to Mao Tse-tung. In this period Dunayevskaya had just completed the third in her series of Hegel summaries, her notes on Hegel's "Smaller Logic" from the Encyclopedia of Philosophical Sciences.
- 13846 22. Dunayevskaya letter to Jonathan Spence, written June 1, 1961. On the "context" of Dunayevskaya's discussions with Spence on China, the Absolute Idea. A discussion of Absolute Idea in Hegel's Science of Logic; Dunayevskaya traces Hegel's text, relates it to Marx, to Lenin, and to post-World War II freedom struggles. This letter was intended "as basis for my actual writing of that chapter on the Absolute Idea in my book." For other 1961 letters exchanged by Spence and Dunayevskaya, see #12791ff.
- 13851 23. "A Brief Outline of the New Book." A "Weekly Political Letter" written June 3, 1961 by Dunayevskaya. Accompanies copies of Dunayevskaya's letter to Jonathan Spence; gives proposed frontispiece quotes by Hegel and Marx for the book; outlines five parts. The "Weekly Political Letters" series was begun by Dunayevskaya April 22, 1961, in response to the U.S.-sponsored "Bay of Pigs" invasion of Cuba. After this letter was written, Dunayevskaya drafted a first chapter of the new book in outline form, entitled "Subjectivity of Self-liberation." (#4317)

E. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of Philosophy and Revolution, September 1961 - December 1966.

- 13854 1. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Sept. 21, 1961 (excerpts). Suggestions for Domanski's summation of the "Executive session" of the Sept. 1961 News and Letters Committees Plenum. On the relationship of the work on the new book to organization and to responses to current world events.
- 13856 2. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written Oct. 1, 1961. On Dunayevskaya's plans for her 1962 trip to Africa and the way the African trip relates to the new book. Included also is Dunayevskaya's draft of the letter.
- 13859 3. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Nov. 29, 1961. On plans for the Africa trip and organizational responsibilities.

Dunayevskaya asks that her June 3, 1961 Outline of the new book be re-studied. In this period News and Letters Committees had just published a new pamphlet, "Freedom Riders Speak for Themselves."

- 13860 4. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Bernstein, written Nov. 30, 1961. On Robert Tucker's Philosophy and Myth in Karl Marx; on Dunayevskaya's M&F.
- 13864 5. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Portes, written Dec. 13, 1961. On Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind; on what distinguishes Hegel's Absolute Idea from those of other philosophers.
- 13867 6. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written April 23, 1962. Written during Dunayevskaya's April-May 1962 trip to West Africa. (For letters written during this trip, see Vol. XII, #9573-9577.) Discusses the relationship between perspectives for the new book and the experience of the African trip.
- 13868 7. Report to the Resident Editorial Board (REB) of News and Letters Committees on "Some Ramifications of the African and British trips." Dunayevskaya's report was given July 10, 1962. Included here are excerpts from the REB minutes of that report.
- 13869 8. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph Buttinger, written Jan. 1, 1963. On "the internalization of the African experience" for the work on the book. In this period Dunayevskaya was at work on American Civilization on Trial.
- 13870 9. A. James Gregor letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 7, 1963. A continuation of correspondence between Dunayevskaya and Gregor, an author of articles on Marx's 1844 manuscripts. Gregor comments on the Hegel-Marx relationship.
- 13872 10. Dunayevskaya letter to A. James Gregor, written June 25, 1963. On subject-object concept in Marx's 1844 Manuscripts, and on the unity of Marx's outlook from 1844 through the writing of Capital.
- 13875 11. Dunayevskaya letters to Julius Jacobson, (New Politics, New York), written Oct. 3, 1963, and to George Heltai (The Review, Belgium), written Oct. 8, 1963. Dunayevskaya submits her review of Jean-Paul Sartre's Search for a Method for publication. This review served as the first draft of what became Chapter 6 of P&R, "Jean-Paul Sartre: Outsider Looking In."
- 13877 12. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol, written Oct. 19, 1963. On the relationship of the supplement to Marxism and Freedom (second edition, 1964) on "The Challenge of Mao Tse-tung," to the work on the new book.
- 13878 13. Dunayevskaya letter to Erich Fromm, written Nov. 21, 1963. An appeal by Dunayevskaya "for a dialogue on Hegel between us"; includes a discussion of Sartre and the section on "Spirit in Self-Estrangement" from Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind.
- 13881 14. Dunayevskaya letter to A. James Gregor, written Jan. 19, 1964. On the Marx-Engels relationship and the different understanding each

had of the Hegelian dialectic.

- 13883 15. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, written Jan. 24, 1964. A letter to the youth committee on Dunayevskaya's archival material from the early 1940s on Marx's Early Essays and Hegel.
- 13884 16. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, written June 9, 1964. Walker was then in Mississippi during Mississippi Freedom Summer. On Marcuse's 1960 preface to Reason and Revolution, especially on Marcuse's view of science and Dunayevskaya's.
- 13886 17. Dunayevskaya presentation on "Stewardship of Leadership" to Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees given July 8, 1964 (excerpts). On "where we must begin on uncharted roads -- in the 1953 Letters on the Absolute Idea."
- 13888 18. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol and Eugene Walker, written Sept. 27, 1964. On Dunayevskaya's re-reading of Marcuse's 1960 preface to Reason and Revolution, "pin-pointing the philosophic point that separates us."
- 13890 19. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol and Eugene Walker, written Oct. 1, 1964. On "the philosophic problems of the new book." Dunayevskaya offers "an outline of one of the parts," tentatively titled "Why Hegel? Why Now?" Suggests that the title of the new book might be "Philosophy and Human Liberation."
- 13893 20. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane (Glasgow, Scotland), written Oct. 1, 1964. Asks his assistance with "philosophical problems of the new book."
- 13894 21. Dunayevskaya letter to Morgan Gibson, written Oct. 6, 1964. On Marx's view of "mode of production"; on a philosophy for the 1960s.
- 13896 22. Dunayevskaya letter to Morgan Gibson, written Oct. 22, 1964. On the "nature of the proletariat" under state-capitalism; on suggestions for a study of the Hegelian dialectic.
- 13898 23. Dunayevskaya letter to Marcuse, written Oct. 27, 1964. An "informal" outline of a chapter of "my new work" (which I lean to calling "Philosophy and Revolution") that deals with "Why Hegel? Why Now?."
- 13903 24. Report on "Philosophical Letters and Trip to New York," given by Dunayevskaya to REB meeting of News and Letters Committees, Nov. 4, 1964 (excerpts). Discussion of "philosophical letters written by Dunayevskaya in Sept.-Oct., 1964.
- 13904 25. Dunayevskaya letter to Peter Bergmann, written Nov. 8, 1964. Asks for assistance with translation of a passage from Marx's Grundrisse. Dunayevskaya wished to check Marcuse's translation of this passage. (Bergmann's reply, including his translation, is included in the Chapter files for P&R -- Marx, Section 2.)
- 13905 26. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Nov. 14, 1964. Accompanies Dunayevskaya's review of Marcuse's One-Dimensional Man.

(The review was published in The Activist, 1964, and is included in Vol. XII of the Dunayevskaya Collection, #10069.)

- 13996 27. Dunayevskaya letter to Peter Bergmann, written Nov. 16, 1964. On Bergmann's translation of excerpts from the Grundrisse; on the relationship of Luxemburg, Lassalle, and Marx to Hegel.
- 13907 28. "Special Meeting on the Philosophic Problems of the New Book." Report to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees given by Dunayevskaya, Nov. 29, 1964. Included here are the REB minutes.
- 13910 29. Dunayevskaya letter to George Lichtheim, written Dec. 1, 1964. Asks for "philosophic dialogue on Hegel"; sends him draft outline on "Subjectivity of self-liberation."
- 13911 30. Dunayevskaya letter to New York Review of Books, written Jan. 21, 1965. On George Lichtheim's review (Jan. 28, 1965) of Wilfrid Desan's The Marxism of Jean-Paul Sartre.
- 13913 31. Dunayevskaya letter to Charles A. Moore, editor, Philosophy East and West, written Jan. 26, 1965. Submits her article, "Sartre's Search for a Method to Undermine Marxism," for publication. Calls it "chapter in my projected work, tentatively entitled Philosophy and Revolution." In March, 1965, Dunayevskaya wrote a review of Sartre's The Words for the Oberlin student journal, The Activist. (This review is included in the Collection, #3363.)
- 13914 32. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written July 22, 1965. On her forthcoming trip to Japan and the need to focus on the writing of the new book. In the preceding months, Dunayevskaya had been at work on a new pamphlet published by News and Letters Committees, "The Free Speech Movement and the Negro Revolution."
- 13915 33. Dunayevskaya letter to Erich Fromm, written Aug. 25, 1965. Asks for support from Fromm for her request for a Guggenheim Fellowship to complete Philosophy and Revolution.
- 13916 34. Erich Fromm letter to Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 13, 1965. On the Guggenheim Foundation; on Sartre's autobiography.
- 13917 35. Dunayevskaya letter to "Com. Yukiya" (Yoshimasa Yukiya), written Sept. 14, 1965. On the post-World War II world and the problems of revolutionary thought today; asks for a dialogue in advance of Dunayevskaya's trip.
- 13919 36. Erich Fromm letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 13, 1965. Sends his report to the Guggenheim Foundation on Dunayevskaya. From November, 1965 through January, 1966, Dunayevskaya was on a trip to Hong Kong and Japan. For letters written during this trip, see #9678-9888.
- 13921 37. Tadayuki Tsushima letter to Dunayevskaya, written March 8, 1966. On his articles on state-capitalism and on Lenin.
- 13923 38. Dunayevskaya letter to Tadayuki Tsushima, written March 13, 1966.

Asks for Tsushima's participation in a special issue of News & Letters on state-capitalism.

- 13924 39. Dunayevskaya letter to Erich Fromm, written May 16, 1966. On Marx's doctoral thesis on "The Differences in the Philosophies of Democritus and Epicurus"; on Hegel's Phenomenology of Mind.
- 13925 40. Dunayevskaya letter to Yoshimasa Yukiwama, written May 22, 1966. Asks for a report on "works on the question of Hegel in Japan, postwar Japan."
- 13926 41. Dunayevskaya letter to Nat Simon, written May 26, 1966. Seeks copies of Georg Lukacs' "What is Orthodox Marxism?"; German edition of Hegel's Philosophy of Mind; Russian edition of Marx's doctoral thesis.
- 13927 42. Yoshimasa Yukiwama letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 27, 1966. Responds to Dunayevskaya's request for a report on Hegel studies in Japan.
- 13932 43. "Stewardship of Leadership." Notes by Dunayevskaya for a report to the Executive session of Convention of News and Letters Committees (excerpts), given Sept. 3, 1966. On the development of Philosophy and Revolution and its ramifications for organization.
- 13935 44. Eugene Walker letter to Dunayevskaya, written Oct. 17, 1966. Comments on Dunayevskaya's just-completed essay, "State-Capitalism and Marxist-Humanism, or Philosophy and Revolution."
- 13936 45. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, written Oct. 20, 1966. On the development of state-capitalist theory, 1940-56, "and how that led to Marxist-Humanism."
- 13938 46. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Oct. 21, 1966. On her re-reading of the articles by East Europeans in the symposium, Socialist Humanism, edited by Erich Fromm.
- 13939 47. Dunayevskaya letter to New York Review of Books, written Oct. 23, 1966. Comments on an article by Franz Schurmann (Oct. 20, 1966) on the Chinese "Cultural Revolution."
- 13942 48. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written Nov. 25, 1966. Asks him to attempt a draft chapter of Philosophy and Revolution on "the relationship of the advanced to the technologically backward countries." Also included here are excerpts from Dunayevskaya's follow-up letter, written Dec. 17, 1966, on the proposed chapter.

F. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of Philosophy and Revolution, January, 1967 - August, 1968.

- 13944 1. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane, written Jan. 11, 1967. Seeks a copy of paper by Nikolai Bukharin to International Congress of the History of Science and Technology (London, 1931).
- 13945 2. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Jan. 16, 1967. During this period Dunayevskaya is completing the first draft of what

became Chapter 1 of P&R -- on Hegel's Absolutes. Asks for a typist to finish the mss.

- 13946 3. Dunayevskaya letter to Herbert Marcuse, written Jan. 19, 1967. Reports finishing her "draft chapter on Hegel's Absolutes"; asks if he would be willing to comment on it.
- 13947 4. Herbert Marcuse letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 25, 1967. Agrees to read Dunayevskaya's draft chapter.
- 13948 5. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane, written Jan. 27, 1967. Sends McShane a copy of "a part of Ch. 2 of the book" [on Marx]. Asks McShane to search for a Hegelian in Britain willing to comment on the chapter on Hegel's Absolutes. The following day, Dunayevskaya drafts a new Outline of Philosophy and Revolution as a whole. (For the text of the outline, see #4334.)
- 13949 6. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Jan. 30, 1967. Reports completing "the first and most difficult chapter of the entire book, 'Hegel's Absolutes as New Beginnings'"; gives outline of what became Part I of P&R, "Why Hegel? Why Now?"; asks for a conference in each News and Letters Committees local on the chapters on Hegel and Marx.
- 13950 7. Dunayevskaya letter to Karel Kosik, written Jan. 30, 1967. Sends copy of chapter on "Hegel's Absolutes as New Beginnings"; asks for discussion.
- 13951 8. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Feb. 12, 1967. Sends first two sections of Chapter 2 [on Marx].
- 13952 9. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, written Feb. 25, 1967. Sends Chapter 3 [on Lenin].
- 13953 10. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Feb. 25, 1967. Reports all three chapters of draft of "Part II -- Why Hegel? Why Now?" -- are finished; discusses plans for "theoretical conferences."
- 13954 11. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written Feb. 16, 1967. A discussion of approaches to the "economic chapter" of P&R which "S" was then drafting.
- 13956 12. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends" (in the Detroit local of News and Letters Committees), written March 13, 1967. On the nature of the proposed theoretical conference.
- 13957 13. "Philosophic Conference on the New Book." Transcript of the Introduction to lecture given by Dunayevskaya in Detroit, March 19, 1967. Transcript not corrected by Dunayevskaya.
- 13962 14. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written March 20, 1967. Gives an outline of P&R as a whole.
- 13963 15. Egon Lass letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 4, 1967. Comments on Chapter 1, Dunayevskaya's draft chapter on Hegel's Absolutes,

especially on a point from her discussion of Hegel's three final syllogisms of his Philosophy of Mind.

- 13964 16. Dunayevskaya letter to Egon Lass, written June 12, 1967. On Hegel's principle of "negation of negation."
- 13965 17. Richard Ashcraft letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 14, 1967. Comments on Dunayevskaya's draft chapter on Hegel.
- 13967 18. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Aug. 6, 1967. On preparation for discussion of responsibilities of leadership at News and Letters Committees Plenum; an analysis of Regis Debray's book, Revolution in the Revolution. Parts of this letter appear in Chapter 9 of P&R, "New Passions and New Forces."
- 13970 19. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, written Aug. 9, 1967. On the urgent need to "gather my writings" in outside publications, in letters, in Dunayevskaya's own files.
- 13971 20. "S" (East Europe) letter to Dunayevskaya, written Aug. 13, 1967. Encloses his draft of chapter on "economics," in three parts: 1) "State Planning"; 2) "Analysis of the Third World"; 3) "Relationship of Industrialized World to Underdeveloped."
- 13992 21. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written Sept. 10, 1967. Comments on his draft chapter, and asks for further research.
- 13994 22. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Sept. 17, 1967. Places herself "off limits" for all work except work on the writing of P&R.
- 13995 23. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written Nov. 13, 1967. On the relationship between philosophy and economics in the work on the book. Dunayevskaya reports beginning work on drafting a chapter on economic reality today.
- 13996 24. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol, written Nov. 18, 1967. On theoretical problems which "arose in trying to write Chapter 1 on the world economic situation." On the relationship of philosophy to economics, as Dunayevskaya critiques Tony Cliff's article "Crisis in China," (International Socialism, 1967).
- 13999 25. Charles Leinenweber letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 29, 1967. Comments on her draft chapter on "Leon Trotsky as Theoretician," which was completed Nov. 3, 1967.
- 14003 26. Noam Chomsky letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 3, 1967. Asks to read draft chapter on Leon Trotsky. During this period, Dunayevskaya completed her "Notes for a series of lectures on Lenin on Hegel's Science of Logic (#3685).
- 14004 27. Dunayevskaya letter to New York Review of Books, written Dec. 19, 1967. Comments on Conor Cruise O'Brien's article on the "tragedy of Biafra" (Dec. 21, 1967). Portions of this letter appear in Chapter 7 of P&R, "The African Revolutions and the World Economy."

- 14007 28. Dunayevskaya letter to Charles Leinenweber, written Dec. 27, 1967. A response to his critique of the draft chapter on Leon Trotsky.
- 14009 29. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written Jan. 20, 1968. Requests a copy of Marx's Grundrisse in Russian edition; Marx's original conclusion to Vol. I of Capital, known as "Chapter 6." Comments on difficulties in writing the chapter on "economics."
- 14010 30. "On Che Guevara." Transcript of comments by Dunayevskaya, given Jan. 25, 1968, at the Detroit local of News and Letters Committees, after the murder of Che Guevara. Transcript not corrected by Dunayevskaya.
- 14013 31. Dunayevskaya letter to Russell Gilmore, State Historical Society of Wisconsin, written Jan. 29, 1968. On Dunayevskaya's documents on the history of the theory of state-capitalism, and the possibility that she might donate them to that repository.
- 14016 32. Dunayevskaya letter to Alfonso Roberts, written Jan. 29, 1968. On Louis Althusser's essay, "Contradiction and Overdetermination."
- 14018 33. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Feb. 20, 1968. Sends draft chapter on today's economic reality as written by "S" (East Europe) for study. Reports that she is working on her own draft of the same chapter, but that neither chapter will be Part I of the book; Hegel "is where we will have to start."
- 14019 34. Richard Ashcraft letter to Dunayevskaya, written March 12, 1968. Comments on draft chapter on "Leon Trotsky as Theoretician."
- 14025 35. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Ashcraft, written March 19, 1968. Response to his critique of draft chapter on Trotsky; discussion of new draft of Lenin chapter.
- 14027 36. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written March 19, 1968. Accompanies draft of "Economic Reality and the Dialectics of Liberation"; questions whether it will be in Part I of the book.
- 14028 37. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written March 21, 1968. Sends her draft chapter on "economic reality"; compares her approach in this chapter to his draft on the same subject.
- 14029 38. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol, written May 20, 1968. On the "procedure I now follow on Philosophy and Revolution"; plans for future work on the book. Dunayevskaya resumes work on a second draft of Chapter 1, on Hegel.
- 14033 39. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written May 24, 1968. On theoretical and organizational perspectives from the vantage point of "beginning from the Absolute."
- 14036 40. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written May 28, 1968. On P&R as the "most concrete of all the tasks" facing Dunayevskaya "as leader of a revolutionary organization."
- 14039 41. Dunayevskaya letter to Ivan Svitak, written July 31, 1968. On

events in Czechoslovakia and the need to "establish purely philosophic relations among Marxists."

- 14040 42. Ivan Svitak letter to Dunayevskaya, written Aug. 12, 1968. Reports that he read Dunayevskaya's Marxism and Freedom about "three years ago, and sometime I will show you an article where there is a quotation from your work, e.g., on your question of whether man can be free in nowadays society."

G. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of Philosophy and Revolution, October, 1968 - April, 1973.

- 14041 1. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Oct. 13, 1968. Reports on progress toward completing the "draft of P&R -- second draft for most chapters, and first for those chapters that have heretofore been only in my mind." Sends the second draft of "Chapter 1, Hegel's Absolutes as New Beginnings."
- 14043 2. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Oct. 13, 1968. A follow-up to the preceding letter; on "organizational responsibilities of leadership in matters of philosophy."
- 14045 3. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Oct. 23, 1968. On changes in the form of the book; sends new section of Chapter 2, on the Grundrisse.
- 14046 4. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Oct. 25, 1968. On Marx's Grundrisse and its relevance today.
- 14048 5. Olga Domanski letter to Bonnie McFadden, written Oct. 26, 1968. Outlines Part I of P&R as a whole; asks for help with typing.
- 14050 6. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Nov. 28, 1968. Draft of "the Call for the Black-Red Conference" to be held in Detroit, Jan., 1969. For the report on the conference, at which Dunayevskaya presented themes from P&R to Black workers and civil rights activists, see #4338.
- 14055 7. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Dec. 7, 1968. Sends out the Introduction to Part II of P&R: "The Interregnum: Void and Retrogression vs. Movement from Practice"; gives Outline for Part II. Also included here are excerpts from the Resident Editorial Board minutes of Dec. 15, 1968, on Part II.
- 14057 8. Dunayevskaya letter to Will Stein, written Jan. 3, 1969. Responds to Stein's notes on Dunayevskaya's draft of Chapter 1 of P&R.
- 14060 9. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written March 7, 1969. On a "possible re-structuring" of Parts II and III of P&R.
- 14061 10. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written July 5, 1969. Reports that she has just completed the preparation of her archives for donation to Wayne State University Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs; discusses the whole period 1941-55 as "Marxist-Humanism." During this period Dunayevskaya also wrote another document summarizing her work, "The Newness of Our Philosophic-Historic

Contribution," #4487.

- 14062 11. "Philosophy and Leadership." Notes for a presentation by Dunayevskaya to Executive Session of News and Letters Committees Plenum, Aug. 31, 1969. Also included is an abbreviated transcript of Dunayevskaya's report.
- 14070 12. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, Mike Connolly, and Will Stein, written Oct. 14, 1969. On archives of Marxist-Humanism "as a continuing, living experience."
- 14071 13. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane, written Oct. 27, 1969. On Dunayevskaya's relationship with Tony Cliff, and on state-capitalist theory. Asks McShane to obtain A.V. Miller's new translation of Hegel's Science of Logic for her.
- 14073 14. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written Oct. 27, 1969. Asks for discussion on "philosophy and reality" in East Europe.
- 14074 15. Dunayevskaya letter to Nick Ternette, written Dec. 8, 1969. Discussion of the history of Marx's Grundrisse, part of which Dunayevskaya had sent to Ternette for translation as possible appendix to P&R.
- 14076 16. Mihailo Markovic letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 2, 1970. Comments on draft of Chapter 1 of P&R, on Hegel.
- 14080 17. Dunayevskaya letter to Fredy Perlman, written Jan. 4, 1970. Response to Perlman's critique of several draft chapters of P&R; a discussion of Hegel, Sartre and Marx in the book.
- 14082 18. Dunayevskaya letter to Mihailo Markovic, written Jan. 7, 1970. Responds to Markovic's critique of Chapter 1 of P&R; on Hegel's Absolutes and their ramifications for Marx and Lenin.
- 14084 19. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Jan. 15, 1970. On why she has decided to bring in Hegel's discussion on "Attitudes to Objectivity" in the Encyclopedia of Philosophical Sciences into her discussion of Science of Logic in Chapter 1 of P&R. During this period, Dunayevskaya was at work on a third draft of Chapter 1 of the book.
- 14086 20. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Feb. 2, 1970. Reports finishing third draft of Chapter 1; comments on her 1953 letters on Hegel's Absolutes as cause of the break-up of Correspondence Committees.
- 14087 21. Dunayevskaya letter to J.N. Findlay, written Feb. 9, 1970. On Hegel as "a contemporary of ours"; outlines Part I of P&R. In the following three weeks, Dunayevskaya completed a second draft of Chapter 3, on Lenin.
- 14088 22. Dunayevskaya letter to Paul Piccone, Telos, written May 7, 1970. On the title of her article on Lenin, submitted to Telos for publication. The article was published by Telos (Spring, 1970), and is already included in the Dunayevskaya Collection, #4516.

- 14089 23. Dunayevskaya letter to Paul Piccone, written Aug. 1, 1970. Accepts Piccone's invitation to discuss her work on P&R at the Telos conference, Oct. 1970. Also included is a "P.S." written Aug. 1, 1970, on Dunayevskaya's relationship with Paul Buhle; and a tentative schedule of the conference.
- 14093 24. Dunayevskaya letter to Mihailo Markovic, written Sept. 15, 1970. Asks if he would be interested in working on a chapter on "the relationship of philosophy to revolution in East Europe."
- 14094 25. Report on "The First Telos International Conference: The New Marxism," Telos, (Fall, 1970). Excerpts from report on the conference in which Dunayevskaya participated, as written up by Paul Piccone.
- 14098 26. Dunayevskaya letter to John Alan, written Oct. 26, 1970. Asks for his collaboration in work on a new last chapter of P&R, on "the Black Dimension at home rather than abroad."
- 14099 27. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Nov. 11, 1970. On just-completed second draft of Chapter 2, on Marx.
- 14101 28. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Nov. 14, 1970. On the methodological problems of Part II, which she now began to re-write.
- 14103 29. Dunayevskaya letter to "Jade," written Dec. 6, 1970. Written during the re-writing of the chapter on Mao, Dunayevskaya comments on Joseph Levenson's last article in China Quarterly (1969), "Communist China in Time and Space: Roots and Rootlessness." Levenson had just died.
- 14104 30. Dunayevskaya letter to Mihailo Markovic, written Dec. 9, 1970. On the need for a chapter in Part III of P&R on East Europe in the period since 1963.
- 14105 31. Dunayevskaya letter to John Alan, written Dec. 10, 1970. Reports finishing the chapter on Mao; suggests preparation for their collaboration on Chapter 9, "New Passions and New Forces."
- 14106 32. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Dec. 14, 1970. On the completion of the second draft of Part II of P&R, with the exception of the chapter on Sartre.
- 14108 33. Will Stein letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 4, 1971. Asks for clarification of the relationship between revolutionary "subjects" and "philosophy of revolution."
- 14110 34. Dunayevskaya letter to Will Stein, Mike Connolly, and Bonnie McFadden, written Jan. 15, 1971. Response to Stein's letter of Jan. 4, 1971. On the relationship between subjects of revolution and a philosophy of liberation.
- 14112 35. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Feb. 4, 1971. On the Hegelian concepts of "Fact" and "Ground" in the "Smaller Logic."

- 14113 36. John Alan letter to Dunayevskaya, written Feb. 23, 1971. Comments on Chapter 9, "New Passions and New Forces"; on "Black masses as vanguard." Two days earlier, Dunayevskaya met with Women's Liberationists to discuss Part III of P&R.
- 14114 37. Dunayevskaya letter to John Alan, written March 3, 1971. Response to Alan's letter of Feb. 23, 1971.
- 14115 38. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Greeman, written March 5, 1971. Asks Greeman (in Paris) to obtain Reinhart Klemens Maurer's Hegel und das Ende der Geschichte (1965).
- 14117 39. Dunayevskaya letter to Ron Brokmeyer, written March 10, 1971. Asks for translation of pp. 85-90 of Maurer's book; discusses the importance of the three final syllogisms of Hegel's Philosophy of Mind, on which Maurer is commenting in those pages. Brokmeyer, in turn, asked Fred Ehrmann to carry out the translation work.
- 14123 40. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written March 27, 1971. On "leadership responsibilities" as "relationship to P&R."
- 14124 41. Mihailo Markovic letter to Dunayevskaya, written May 23, 1971. Comments on just-completed draft of Chapter 8 of P&R, on "State-capitalism and the East European Revolts."
- 14126 42. "S" (East Europe) letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 6, 1971. Comments on draft of Chapter 8 of P&R, especially on the Polish workers' revolt of 1970-71.
- 14129 43. Dunayevskaya letter to John O'Neill, written May 25, 1971. Reports she has just finished Chapter 9, and that "the book as a whole" is completed. Includes a brief "contents page" of all nine chapters. O'Neill was at that time at work on a Preface to P&R.
- 14130 44. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Sept. 20, 1971. Asks Domanski to correct the contents page of P&R to reflect the new title Dunayevskaya had just chosen for Chapter 1 -- "Absolute Negativity as New Beginning." Dunayevskaya was at this time working on final editing of all the chapters of P&R.
- 14131 45. Dunayevskaya letter to Bess Gogol and Eugene Walker, written Oct. 5, 1971. Proposes issuing a special pamphlet of her 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes; discusses Hegel's three final syllogisms of Philosophy of Mind.
- 14133 46. Hayden White letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 5, 1971. Comments on Chapter 1, on Hegel.
- 14134 47. Dunayevskaya letter to Hayden White, written Nov. 9, 1971. On the Sartre chapter of P&R. Dunayevskaya had just completed a draft of her Introduction to P&R on Nov. 7, 1971.
- 14135 48. Peter Bergmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 10, 1971. Argues against Dunayevskaya's thesis: "Why Hegel? Why Now?"
- 14139 49. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Huett, Dell Books, written Jan. 31,

1972. Sends the finished mss. of P&R.

- 14140 50. Dunayevskaya letter to the National Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, written Feb. 1, 1972. Reports that the book has been mailed to publishers; asks for "internalization" of it as "historic transition point"; discusses three final syllogisms of Hegel's Philosophy of Mind.
- 14143 51. Dunayevskaya letter to McKim Steele, written May 16, 1972. On the role of intellectuals in the revolutionary movement.
- 14146 52. Hayden White letter to Dunayevskaya, written May 31, 1972. Comments on Chapter 2 of P&R, on Marx.
- 14147 53. Dunayevskaya letter to Hayden White, written July 15, 1972. Reports that she has signed a contract for the publication of P&R with Dell; discusses White's critique of chapter on Marx.
- 14148 54. Dunayevskaya letter to John O'Neill, written July 17, 1972. Reports that Dell will not agree to print O'Neill's preface.
- 14149 55. Richard Huett letter to Dunayevskaya, written July 18, 1972. Objects to Dunayevskaya's proposed sub-title for P&R -- "Marxist-Humanism."
- 14150 56. Richard Huett letter to Dunayevskaya, written Aug. 1, 1972. Suggests sub-title for P&R.
- 14151 57. Richard Huett letter to Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 1, 1972. Editorial comments and suggestions on Part I of P&R.
- 14154 58. Richard Huett letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 2, 1972. Editorial comments and suggestions on Parts II and III.
- 14157 59. Richard Huett letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 3, 1972. Suggests eliminating the Appendix (translation from Marx's Grundrisse), and the chapter on Sartre.
- 14158 60. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Huett, written Nov. 13, 1972. Explains why she cannot agree to drop the Sartre chapter.
- 14160 61. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Huett, written Nov. 17, 1972. Responds to Huett's suggestions on Parts II and III. Included here also is Dunayevskaya's letter of Nov. 17, 1972 to the editorial staff at Dell, detailing mss. changes.
- 14164 62. Richard Huett letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 27, 1972. Final editorial questions and comments; suggests sub-title for P&R: "From Hegel to Sartre, and from Marx to Mao."
- 14165 63. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Huett, written Nov. 29, 1972. Response to editorial suggestions and proposal on sub-title.
- 14166 64. Peter Bergmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 14, 1972. On his opposition to Dunayevskaya's argument for "Why Hegel? Why Now?" Included here are both the handwritten original and a typed

transcript.

- 14175 65. Dunayevskaya letter to Peter Bergmann, written Dec. 22, 1972. Brief response to his critique. The full texts of both Bergmann's critique and Dunayevskaya's response are included in Vol. XII of the Collection, #10093.
- 14176 65. Erich Fromm letter of Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 8, 1973. Offers to write a statement on P&R for use by the publisher.
- 14177 67. Iring Fetscher letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 18, 1973. Sends comments on his reading of the mss. of P&R. Included here are Fetscher's detailed comments. Some of the handnotes on the comments are Fetscher's; others are by Dunayevskaya.
- 14181 68. Dunayevskaya letter to Iring Fetscher, written Jan. 27, 1973. Response to Fetscher's critique of her mss.
- 14182 69. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Feb. 12, 1973. On "Philosophy and Revolution as Organization Builder"; on the relationship of Lenin to Lassalle's concept of organization.
- 14185 70. Harry McShane letter to Dunayevskaya, written March 4, 1973. On his own remembrances of Lenin and Kautsky on organization in the pre-World War I period. Included here are both the handwritten original and a typed transcript.
- 14187 71. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane, written March 9, 1973. Responds to McShane's letter of March 4, 1973. On the "dichotomy between philosophy and organization" in Lenin.
- 14188 72. Erich Fromm telegram to Dunayevskaya, written March 25, 1973. Suggests four editorial corrections in the mss.
- 14189 73. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Huett, written April 9, 1973. Returns galley proofs for Part II of P&R; notes major transpositions in the sequence of Chapter 5, on Mao Tse-tung.

14191 Section IV "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution"

A. Draft Titles and Tables of Contents for "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution"

In the Spring of 1975, Raya Dunayevskaya was invited to give a series of lectures on women's liberation at the University Center for Adult Education in Detroit, Michigan. During these lectures, which were entitled "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries," Dunayevskaya announced plans to write a "new book" on this subject. From the Fall of 1975 to the Fall of 1978, she engaged in preliminary research on the book, and drafted six possible titles. Dunayevskaya began to write draft chapters in Sept., 1978. These draft chapters

were accompanied by five different proposed Tables of Contents of the book, written from May, 1980 through September, 1981.

- 14192 1. Draft titles for the "new book." A list of proposed titles created by Dunayevskaya from October, 1975 through September, 1979.
- 14193 2. Table of Contents as written May 5, 1980.
- 14194 3. Table of Contents as printed in the "Official Call for Convention" of News and Letters Committees, June 1, 1980.
- 14196 4. Table of Contents as written Nov. 3, 1980.
- 14197 5. Table of Contents as written Dec. 16, 1980.
- 14198 6. Table of Contents as written March 17, 1981.
- 14199 7. Table of Contents as written September 5, 1981. Also included here is Dunayevskaya's draft for that Table of Contents.

B. Chapter Files Created At the Conclusion of the Writing of "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution"

At the completion of the writing of Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution, Dunayevskaya asked her secretary-colleague, Olga Domanski, to collect all of the materials used in the writing of the book, and organize them into "chapter files," patterned on the files Dunayevskaya had organized herself during the writing of Philosophy and Revolution. Domanski created these chapter files in the Fall of 1982. The files included: 1) reading notes on books and articles studied by Dunayevskaya; 2) a small amount of correspondence concerning the writing of the book; 3) notes and texts from presentations given during the writing of the book; 4) texts of articles written by others, taken from books, journals or newspapers, and often marked with Dunayevskaya's marginalia; 5) translations of works from Russian, Polish, German and French, both by Dunayevskaya and by others.

In this section, the chapter files are presented as they were created by Olga Domanski. The names given to files which are not strictly "chapter files" were assigned by Domanski. Two kinds of documents have been excluded from the files as presented here: 1) translations of articles by Marx, Luxemburg and others which were not made by Dunayevskaya; and 2) texts of published articles by others which Dunayevskaya marked up.

1. Chapter 1

- 14203 a. Notes on "The Fifth London Congress of the RSDRP (Russian Social-Democratic Labor Party), 1963 edition of the original 1909 publication of the 1907 Congress." Notes on speeches by Luxemburg, Lenin, Trotsky. Also includes Dunayevskaya's notes on references to the 1907 Congress in Trotsky's History of the Russian Revolution.
- 14206 b. "References to the Fifth Congress (Pyatyi Syezd RSDRP)." Notes

from V.I. Lenin's Collected Works, Vol. 12, Jan.-June, 1907; from Leon Trotsky's My Life; from Angelica Balabanoff, Impressions of Lenin; from Isaac Deutscher, The Prophet Armed. Also included are notes from "Minutes of the Fifth Congress, Contents of the Sessions." Extensive handnotes by Dunayevskaya on these reading notes are included, as well as unmarked copy of the reading notes.

- 14214 c. Notes on "Vol. 12 of Lenin's Collected Works, Jan.-June, 1907," 1962 English language edition. Also included are quotations by Lenin from Vol. 12.
- 14218 d. Notes on Solomon M. Schwarz, The Russian Revolution of 1905 (1967). This document is marked "2nd version." Also included is a fragment from a "3rd version of my notes on Schwartz's The Russian Revolution of 1905."
- 14225 e. Notes on Oskar Anweiler, The Soviets: The Russian Workers, Peasants and Soldiers Councils, 1905-21 (1974).
- 14229 f. "Alternative: On 1905 Revolution and 1907 Congress." Fragments from two different early drafts by Dunayevskaya of Chapter 1 of Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution.
- 14238 g. Lecture notes from a speech by Dunayevskaya on the 1905 Russian Revolution, given at Russian Institute, Columbia University, Jan. 30, 1980. Fragment only.
- 14239 h. Translation by Dunayevskaya of Rosa Luxemburg's "Concluding remarks" to the 1907 Congress of the RSDRP. Speech given to 24th session of the Congress. Two drafts of Dunayevskaya's translation are included here. Extracts from this speech appear in Chapter 1 of Dunayevskaya's book.

2. Chapter 2

- 14246 a. Notes on Dick Howard, Selected Political Writings of Rosa Luxemburg (1971).
- 14248 b. Notes on Norman Geras, The Legacy of Rosa Luxemburg (1976).
- 14251 c. Notes on Mary-Alice Waters, Rosa Luxemburg Speaks (1970).
- 14258 d. Notes on Carl E. Schorske, German Social Democracy, 1905-17 (1955). Fragment only.
- 14259 e. Notes on Olga Hess Gankin and H. H. Fisher, The Bolsheviks and the World War (1940). These notes were created by Dunayevskaya in 1948.

3. Chapter 3

- 14261 a. Notes on "The Accumulation of Capital -- an Anti-Critique, by Rosa Luxemburg, and Imperialism and the Accumulation of Capital, by N. I. Bukharin. Edited and with an Introduction by Kenneth J.

- Tarback." (1972). Two sets of notes on this book are included.
- 14267 b. Notes on Rosa Luxemburg, The Accumulation of Capital, trans. by Agnes Schwarzchild (1951).
- 14268 c. Notes on Georg Lukacs, History and Class Consciousness. Brief notes on references in Lukacs' book to Luxemburg.
- 14269 d. "The Dialectic (specifically Science of Logic, even more specifically Section 3 of Vol. 2, and most specifically the Absolute Idea) vs. the Methodology of Luxemburg." Dunayevskaya's notes begin with a reference from Roman Rosdolsky, The Making of Marx's Capital (1977).
- 14271 e. Notes on Rosa Luxemburg. "Organizational Questions of the Russian Social Democracy" (1904), as published in Dick Howard, Selected Political Writings of Rosa Luxemburg (1971).
- 14278 f. Notes on Edward Thomas Wilson, Russia and Black Africa Before World War II (1974).
4. Chapter 4
- 14281 a. Notes on Horace Davis, ed., The National Question: Selected Writings by Rosa Luxemburg (1976).
- 14285 b. Notes on Bertram D. Wolfe, ed., The Russian Revolution and Leninism or Marxism? (writings by Rosa Luxemburg), 1961 edition. (The title "Leninism or Marxism?" was not Luxemburg's; her title was "Organizational Questions of the Russian Social Democracy.")
- 14288 c. Notes on Norman Geras, The Legacy of Rosa Luxemburg (1976). Dunayevskaya's notes concentrate on quotations from Luxemburg on the 1917 Russian Revolution. Fragment only.
- 14290 d. Translation by Dunayevskaya of V. I. Lenin, "One Step Forward, Two Steps Back," from Lenin, Collected Works, Vol. 30 (Russian edition), 1932. Copy marked "Rough translation"; probably created in the 1940s.
- 14300 e. Quotation from Hegel, Science of Logic, Johnston and Struthers edition, (1929). On Hegel's view of "causality." Dunayevskaya wrote at top of page: "Quotations appended to Org[anization] chapter."
- 14301 f. "Excerpt on Rosa Luxemburg from a letter on Trotsky, written Oct.14, 1948." A mimeographed publication of part of a letter written by Dunayevskaya. The full text of the letter is included in the Dunayevskaya Collection, #1326.
- 14303 g. Notes on V.I. Lenin, Collected Works, Vol. 19. Dunayevskaya's extracts of Lenin's critiques of Luxemburg on the National Question.
- 14306 h. Notes on Wolfgang J. Mommsen, Theories of Imperialism, (1980).

- 14309 i. Notes on Walter Held, "Once Again, Lenin and Luxemburg," Fourth International, June, 1940.
- 14311 j. "Lenin and Junius: the Junius Pamphlet." Notes by Dunayevskaya on V.I. Lenin, "The Pamphlet by Junius" (1916), as published in English translation in Lenin's Collected Works, Vol. 19, (1942).
- 14316 k. Notes on E.J. Simmons, ed., Continuity and Change in Russian and Soviet Thought (1955).
5. Chapter 5
- 14317 a. Notes on Eric Waldman, The Spartacist Uprising of 1919 (1958).
- 14318 b. "The Revolution Starts." An early draft by Dunayevskaya of the last section of Chapter 5 of the book, on the period from November 1918 to January 1919. Fragments only.
- 14324 c. "Last excerpts from Nettl re: German Revolution." Notes by Dunayevskaya on Chapters 16 and 17 of J.P. Nettl, Rosa Luxemburg (1966). Affixed to the top of the first page of notes is a quotation from Hegel's Science of Logic on "Cause."
- 14326 d. Notes on Luxemburg, Letters from Prison, (1966).
- 14327 e. Notes on J.P. Nettl, Rosa Luxemburg (Chapters 14 and 15 of Vol. II only.)
6. Chapter 6
- 14329 a. Dunayevskaya letter to Diane Lee, written Jan. 19, 1977. A response to Lee's "Second Thoughts" on the book Black Woman by Toni Cade (1970). Also included is Lee's "Second Thoughts."
- 14333 b. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Jan. 30, 1981. On the need to devote a whole "Part II" of the book to Women's Liberation. Also included is the first draft of the letter, and a response to it written by Eugene Walker, on Feb. 12, 1981.
- 14339 c. "The Black Dimension (to be put in after the 1907 Congress)." An early draft of a section of Chapter 6 of the book; it was evidently written originally to follow discussion of the 1907 Congress of the RSDRP in Chapter 1.
- 14343 d. Notes on Elzbieta Ettinger's use of the expression "Women's War" to refer to the 1863 Polish insurrection, in Ettinger's Comrade and Lover (1979).
- 14344 e. Notes on Bell Gale Chevigny, The Woman and the Myth: Margaret Fuller's Life and Writings (1976).
- 14346 f. Notes on Werner Thonnessen, The Emancipation of Women (1973).
- 14348 g. Notes on Eleanor Flexner, Century of Struggle (1972).
- 14349 h. Notes on "Women and Russia": Dorothy Atkinson, Alexander Dallin

and Gail Warshofsky Lapidus, Women in Russia (1977).
Dunayevskaya's notes concentrate on articles by Alfred G. Meyer
and Richard Stites; Richard Stites, The Women's Liberation
Movement in Russia (1978); Jaqueline Heinen, "Kollontai and the
History of Women's Oppression," New Left Review #110 (1978).

- 14356 i. "Brief Summary of Talk Given by Raya Dunayevskaya to Wayne State
University Women's Liberation, March 7, 1975." Dunayevskaya's
speech was entitled "Women's Creativity and Liberation,
Nationally and Internationally." Handnotes on the summary are by
Dunayevskaya.

7. Chapter 7

- 14360 a. Notes on Elzbieta Ettinger, Comrade and Lover (1979).
- 14362 b. Notes on anti-Semitic and male chauvinist attacks on Luxemburg
by German Social Democratic Party leaders in 1910-11. Fragment
only. One reference is to J.P. Nettl, Rosa Luxemburg.
- 14363 c. Notes on Feliks Tych, ed., Roza Luxemburg: Listy do Leona
Jogichesa-Tyszki (1968, 1971).
- 14365 d. "Women's Liberation-- in the air." Notes by Dunayevskaya on the
Black dimension and Women's Liberation at the time of the 1848
revolutions, and again in 1905.
- 14366 e. Dunayevskaya letter to Hans Cozak, written Dec. 9, 1980. On
Henriette Roland-Holst's Rosa Luxemburg (1937). Also included is
Cozak's letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 26, 1981, with
translation of Roland-Holst's discussion of Luxemburg's anti-war
struggle in World War I.
- 14370 f. Dunayevskaya letter to Meintje Westerbeek, written June 8, 1978.
On Roland-Holst's biography of Rosa Luxemburg. Also included is
Westerbeek's translation of excerpts from Roland-Holst's book,
on the Luxemburg-Karl Kautsky relationship, and on Accumulation
of Capital.
- 14374 g. Eugene Walker letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 16, 1980. On
Dunayevskaya's draft of the Chapter on "Luxemburg as Feminist."
- 14376 h. Notes by Peter Wermuth on "Rosa Luxemburg's letters to Mathilde
Jacob," written in 1978. Description of letters at Hoover
Institution, Stanford University.
- 14377 i. Fragment (one page only) from Karen Honeycutt, "Clara Zetkin: A
Left-Wing Socialist and Feminist in Wilhelminian Germany"
(1975). Handnotes on the fragment are by Dunayevskaya.

8. Chapter 8

- 14378 a. Notes on Hal Draper, Karl Marx's Theory of Revolution (Books I
and II, 1977).
- 14387 b. Notes on Maria Barreno, Maria Teresa Horta, Maria Velho da

- Costa, The Three Marias (1975). Also included is a speech by Maria Barreno as printed in News & Letters (April, 1975).
- 14390 c. "Portugal, 1975." Notes by Dunayevskaya on The Three Marias and the Portuguese Revolution.
- 14391 d. Notes on Aborto e Contracepao em Debate, a colloquium organized by the Higher Institute of Social and Political Sciences at the Universidade Tecnica de Lisboa (Portugal), March, 1975. Dunayevskaya's extracts from the debate center on the remarks of Isabel do Carmo, the representative of the PRP-BR.
- 14399 e. Notes on issue of Revolucao (Jan. 27, 1977), the newspaper of the PRP-BR (Portugal).
- 14400 f. Exchange of correspondence between Dunayevskaya and Maria Barreno, beginning Feb. 25, 1975 and ending Sept. 9, 1975. Discussion on Women's Liberation, on Marx's Marxism, and on Dunayevskaya's series of lectures on "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries" (1975).
- 14404 g. Dunayevskaya letter to Isabel do Carmo, probably written in 1976. On Rosa Luxemburg and the Women's Liberation Movement today.
- 14407 h. Notes on Simone de Beauvoir, The Second Sex (American edition, 1953). Two sets of notes are included.
- 14412 i. Notes on Adrienne Rich, "Anti-Feminists," New York Review of Books, Nov. 30, 1972.
- 14413 j. Neda Azad letter to Dunayevskaya, written Feb. 5, 1981. On women in the Iranian Revolution.
- 14416 k. Notes on Joyce Maupin, Working Women and their Organizations (1974).
- 14417 l. Notes on Heleieth I.B. Saffioti, Women in Class Society (1978).
- 14418 m. Notes on Sheila Rowbotham, Women, Resistance and Revolution (1972); F.C. Griffin, ed., Woman as Revolutionary (1973).
- 14421 n. Notes on Rayna R. Reiter, ed., Toward an Anthropology of Women (1975).
- 14423 o. Notes on Toni Cade, ed., The Black Woman (1970). Two different sets of notes on this work are included.
- 14428 p. Notes on Catalyst, Nos. 10-11, Summer 1977, "Special Issue on Feminist Thought."
- 14431 q. Notes on Branka Magas, "Theories of Women's Liberation," New Left Review #66, 1971.
- 14433 r. Notes on Vivian Gornick, Essays on Feminism (1978).

- 14435 s. "The Detroit News and Letters Committee Celebration of International Women's Day, March 8, 1981." Includes presentation by Olga Domanski.
- 14441 t. Notes on Peter Netti, Rosa Luxemburg, (1966). Fragment only; one page on Luxemburg's view of 1905-06 Russian Revolution.
- 14442 u. Lydia Sargent (South End Press), letter to Dunayevskaya, written Feb. 13, 1979. Invites Dunayevskaya to submit an article to a forthcoming book on Women and Revolution. Handnotes are by Dunayevskaya.
- 14443 v. Lecture notes for speech by Dunayevskaya on "Literature and Revolution" to University Center for Adult Education (Detroit), given Oct. 20, 1975. The speech was the fifth in a series of lectures on "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries."
- 14445 w. Lecture notes for speech on "Women, Literature and Revolution," given at University of California-Berkeley, March 7, 1976.
9. Chapter 9
- 14447 a. Two fragments of early drafts of Chapter 9 of the book. On Marx's doctoral dissertation (1841); on Marx's view of Feuerbach.
- 14453 b. Notes on "Notes for Marx's Ph. D., 1839-41," as excerpted by Loyd Easton and Kurt Guddat, The Writings of the Young Marx on Philosophy and Society (1967).
- 14456 c. Notes on Rosa Luxemburg, "From the Legacy of Our Masters," a review of Mehring's collection of early writings of Marx and Engels (1901). Also included are Dunayevskaya's extracts of quotations from Mehring's Introduction to the collection.
- 14461 d. Translations of extracts from early works of Marx, including: "From the Preliminary Work for Marx's Ph. D. Dissertation, 1839ff."; "Aus der Rheinescher Zeitung (On the Freedom of the Press), May 1842 and July 1842"; "Debates on the Law Regarding Thievery of Wood, October, 1842"; "The 'Liberal Opposition' in Hannover, Nov. 1842"; "Letters to Ruge, May 1843"; "Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right, March-Aug., 1843." The selections were translated in the 1940s from the German in Mehring's 1901 selection of Marx's early works. Translations by Grace Lee.
- 14465 e. Notes on Norman Liverygood, Activity in Marx's Philosophy (1967).
- 14467 f. Notes on Herbert Marcuse, "The Foundation of Historical Materialism" (1932), as published in Studies in Critical Philosophy (1972).
- 14470 g. Notes on Maximilien Rubel and Margaret Manale, Marx Without Myth (1975).
- 14480 h. Notes on Joseph Schumpeter, "The Communist Manifesto in

Sociology and Economics," Journal of Political Economy, 1949.

- 14481 i. Notes on Nicholas Lobkowitz, Theory and Practice (1967).
- 14486 j. Notes on Karl Lowith, From Hegel to Nietzsche (1964). Quotation from Marx's "interpretation of Hegel's Phenomenology" only.
- 14487 k. Quotation from Marx, The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte, as cited in Dunayevskaya's "Then and Now," written April 16, 1953.
- 14488 l. Translations of extracts from Franz Mehring, "La These de Karl Marx sur Democrite et Epicure" (1901), as published in La Nouvelle Critique (1955). Translation from the French by Calum Weir.

10. Chapter 10

- 14493 a. Two fragments of early drafts of Chapter 10, Section 2, of the book. On Marx's Capital and its relationship to his Grundrisse.
- 14496 b. Notes on John Mepham and D-H Ruben, eds., Issues in Marxist Philosophy (1979).
- 14502 c. Notes on Roman Rosdolsky, The Making of Marx's "Capital" (1977). The two sets of notes included here concern Rosdolsky's comments on Rosa Luxemburg.
- 14506 d. Notes on Maximilien Rubel, Bibliographie des oeuvres de Karl Marx (1961). Extracts translated from French by Barbara Gibson. Handnotes are by Dunayevskaya.
- 14520 e. "Quotations from Althusser vs. Marx." Notes on Louis Althusser, For Marx (1969). Also included are quotations from Marx's correspondence, and from Vol. I of Capital.
- 14522 f. Notes on "Andrew Levine's apologia for Althusser in Radical America, after first series in RA, Vol. III, 5."
- 14523 g. Notes on the Dona Torr edition of Capital, Vol. I (1939).
- 14528 h. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written July 1, 1973. On the "Forward" by Martin Nicolaus to the English translation of Marx's Grundrisse.

11. Chapter 11

- 14533 a. Notes on Frederick Engels, "Critique of the Social-Democratic Program of 1891," as published in Neue Zeit (1901).
- 14534 b. Quotation from H.M. Hyndman, The Record of an Adventurous Life (1911).
- 14535 c. Notes on David Joravsky, Soviet Marxism and Natural Science, 1917-1932 (1961).

- 14539 d. Dunayevskaya letter to Arthur McGovern, written June 1, 1978. On dialectics in McGovern's writing of the draft of his book on Marxism and Christianity.
- 14541 e. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written March 5, 1980. On the concept of permanent revolution; on Marx's work for the Neue Rheinische Zeitung.
12. Chapter 12
- 14543 a. Notes on Hal Draper, "Marx and Engels on Women's Liberation," International Socialism (1970).
- 14547 b. Notes on Eleanor Burke Leacock, "Introduction" to Frederick Engels, Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State, 1972 edition.
- 14550 c. Quotation from Frederick Engels' letter to Karl Kautsky, written Feb. 16, 1884.
- 14551 d. Quotation from D. Ryazanov, "New data about the literary legacy of Marx and Engels," Bulletin of the Socialist Academy (1923).
- 14552 e. Dunayevskaya letter to Kevin Anderson, written Nov. 3, 1980. Requests Anderson search for a copy of Ryazanov's article mentioning the finding of Marx's Ethnological Notebooks.
- 14554 f. Quotations from Yvonne Kapp, Eleanor Marx, Vol. II: The Crowded Years (1976).
- 14555 g. Notes on Karl Marx, Ethnological Notebooks (1972). Includes notes on Introduction by Lawrence Krader; notes on Krader, "The Works of Marx and Engels in Ethnology Compared," International Review of Social History (1973).
- 14563 h. Notes on Lawrence Krader, The Asiatic Mode of Production (1975).
- 14568 i. Notes on George Lichtheim, "Marx and the Asiatic Mode of Production," in St. Anthony's Papers (1963).
- 14570 j. Notes on Cyril Levitt's review of Marx's Ethnological Notebooks, Catalyst #12 (1978). Dunayevskaya's notes include a re-examination of Krader's Introduction to the Notebooks.
- 14576 k. "Dialectics and the Asiatic Mode of Production (re both Lukacs' critique of Engels; Lawrence Krader's AMP; Lichtheim's 'Marx and the AMP'; and E. Leacock's Introduction to Engels' Origin of the Family)." Notes by Dunayevskaya on attitudes to Marx's category of "Asiatic mode of production."
- 14584 l. "Notes for Draft paragraph on p. 190 of RLWLKM, in the third paragraph, after To Marx the development of the relationship of the individual to society and to the state was crucial." Probably written in 1983.

- 14586 m. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Sisters," written Oct. 15, 1978. On her study of Marx's Ethnological Notebooks.
- 14588 n. Fragment from an early draft of Chapter 12 of the book. On Marx's 1882 Preface to the Russian edition of the Communist Manifesto.
- 14589 o. Notes on Maximilien Rubel, Marx Without Myth (1975). Notes focus on Marx's last decade.
- 14591 p. Kevin Anderson letter to Dunayevskaya, written Oct. 20, 1980. On his research in the F.A. Sorge papers in the New York Public Library.
- 14595 q. Notes on Carl Loggs, Gramsci's Marxism (1976).
- 14604 r. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, Eugene Walker and Michael Connolly, written Oct. 18, 1980. On her projection of a whole Part for the book on Marx's philosophy of revolution.
13. "Notes on Books and Articles NOT on Rosa Luxemburg"
- 14605 a. Notes on J.N. Findlay, Hegel: A Re-Examination (1958).
- 14609 b. Notes on Karl Lowith, From Hegel to Nietzsche (1964).
- 14619 c. Notes on Nicholas Lobkowitz, ed., Marx and the Western World (1967). Dunayevskaya's notes concentrate on the article by Herbert Marcuse on "The Obsolescence of Marxism."
- 14620 d. Notes on Karel Kosik, The Dialectics of the Concrete (1976). Fragment only.
- 14627 e. "Phenomenology and Mao." Notes on quotations from Hegel's Phenomenology used in Dunayevskaya's analysis of Mao.
- 14628 f. Notes on V.I. Lenin, Leninski Sbornik, IX and XII (1930). Dunayevskaya's notes on the original Russian editions of Lenin's notebooks. First page of Dunayevskaya's notes is missing. Notes on Vol. IX include quotations from the Introduction by Deborin. Notes on Vol. XII include quotations from the Introduction by Adoratsky.
- 14630 g. Notes on Richard Schacht, Alienation (1971).
- 14632 h. Notes on Leonard Krieger, "History and Existentialism in Sartre," in The Critical Spirit, ed. by Kurt Wolff and Barrington Moore, Jr. (1968).
- 14635 i. Notes on George Lichtheim, "Rebel," a review of Wilfrid Desan, The Marxism of Jean-Paul Sartre, in New York Review of Books (Jan. 28, 1965).
- 14636 j. Notes on Maxime Rodinson, review of Fred Halliday, Arabia Without Sultans, in New Left Review #95 (1976).

- 14637 k. Notes on Paul Mattick, "Marxism and the New Physics," in Philosophy of Science (1962).
- 14640 l. Notes on George Lichtheim, Marxism (1961).
- 14641 m. Notes on Shlomo Avineri, Hegel's Theory of the Modern State (1972).
- 14643 n. Notes on Martin Jay, The Dialectical Imagination (1973).
- 14645 o. Notes on Carol Gould, Marx's Social Ontology (1978).
- 14647 p. Notes on Adam Ulam, "Stalin and the Theory of Totalitarianism," in Ernest J. Simmons, ed., Continuity and Change in Russian and Soviet Thought (1955).
- 14651 q. References in Lenin, Collected Works, Vol. 38, to Capital.
- 14654 r. Notes on George A. Kelly, Hegel's Retreat from Eleusis (1978). Notes focus on Chapter 1, "Politics and Philosophy," and Chapter 8, "Hegel and the 'Present Standpoint.'"
- 14657 s. Notes on Gerard Chaliand, Revolution in the Third World (1977); Robert Alexander, Trotskyism in Latin America (1973).
- 14665 t. Notes on Reinhart Klemens Maurer, Hegel und das Ende der Geschichte (1965). These notes are restricted to the footnotes in Maurer on pp. 86-89, on Hegel's three final syllogisms of his Encyclopedia of Philosophical Sciences.
- 14667 u. Notes on Karl Korsch, Karl Marx (1938).
- 14670 v. Notes on Grace Lee, letter of March 22, 1950, on "Hegel's concept of Condition, in Science of Logic, Vol. II, pp. 98-106 (Johnston and Struthers translation, 1929)." Included here are Dunayevskaya's extracts of Lee's letter. The letter itself has not been found. Also included is a "P.S." by Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 12, 1959.
- 14673 w. Notes on N. Bukharin and the Hegelian dialectic. Dunayevskaya's discussion begins with extracts from a letter by Grace Lee to C.L.R. James, written May 21, 1949. Works discussed in Dunayevskaya's notes concentrate on Bukharin's Historical Materialism (1925), Hegel's Science of Logic, Lenin's "Abstract of Hegel's Science of Logic." A note by Dunayevskaya, added by hand to the typed notes, is dated May 5, 1978.
- 14681 x. Notes on Herbert Marcuse, "Re-examination of the Concept of Revolution," New Left Review #56 (1969).
- 14682 y. Notes on Hegel, Lectures on the History of Philosophy, Vols. I-III, as translated by E. Haldane (1955).
- 14693 z. Notes for "Dialectics of Liberation, or Dialectics in Thought and in Action." Lecture #3 of five talks on WDET-FM (Detroit, Michigan) by Dunayevskaya on her book, Philosophy and Revolution

(1973). This lecture was sub-titled, "Is the Self-Thinking Idea Really a Self-Bringing Forth of Liberty?" and was broadcast on WDET-FM on Jan. 11, 1977.

- 14781 aa. Lecture notes for "Rosa Luxemburg, 1905, 1919," a lecture given by Dunayevskaya at Russian Institute, Columbia University, March 3, 1982.
- 14783 bb. "The Humanism of Hegelian Philosophy or Adventures of the Hegelian Dialectic." Text of a lecture given by Dunayevskaya in the early 1960s. Date and place unknown.

14. "Summaries of Works on and by Luxemburg"

- 14709 a. Notes on J.P. Nettl, Rosa Luxemburg (1966). These notes are in several parts: 1) extensive chapter-by-chapter notes on Nettl's two volume work; 2) notes on "Nettl's references to women"; 3) notes on the 1905-06 Russian Revolution and on Luxemburg as an emigre revolutionary in 1898.
- 14725 b. Notes on "Luxemburg's review of Marx, Theories of Surplus Value," as published in Vorwärts, Jan. 8, 1905.
- 14729 c. Notes on Paul Froelich, Rosa Luxemburg (1972).
- 14730 d. Notes on Gilbert Badia, Rosa Luxemburg (1975). Typed notes written by Michael Connolly; handnotes by Dunayevskaya.
- 14736 e. Notes on Luxemburg, The Accumulation of Capital (1951). Also includes notes on Luxemburg's letters on this work in 1911 and 1917.
- 14740 f. Translation of Luxemburg letter to Hans Diefenbach, written May 12, 1917. On her writing of the Anticritique. Translation of this letter is by Peter Wermuth, probably sent to Dunayevskaya in 1978.
- 14743 g. Fragments of notes on quotations from Luxemburg, gathered by Dunayevskaya from several sources. Works excerpted include Mary-Alice Waters, Rosa Luxemburg Speaks; Dick Howard, Selected Political Writings of Rosa Luxemburg; Robert Looker, Rosa Luxemburg: Selected Political Writings.

15. "Notes on Form, Sequence, Etc."

- 14750 a. Notes "Re Preface to book."
- 14751 b. "Conclusion for Chapter 2." Notes on the years 1916-11, Luxemburg's research on the cause of imperialism.
- 14754 c. Notes on the Spartacist Uprising, 1919.
- 14755 d. "Form for Women's Liberation chapter: Then and Now." Notes on women's liberation in Luxemburg's time, and in the 1960s movement's view of Marx on Man/Woman.

- 14758 e. "Today's Women's Liberation Movement." Notes on women's liberation in Portugal and Iran, and in the 1960s movement in the U.S.
- 14760 f. "Alternate beginning for the Woman Question." Fragments of an early draft of Chapter 7, "Luxemburg as Feminist; Break with Jogiches."
- 14769 g. "Notes for the Black Dimension in the Women's Liberation chapter." On the period 1848-61, especially Sojourner Truth and Harriet Tubman; on Ida B. Wells; on women in 20th century Africa and America. Much of this material appears in Chapter 6.
- 14773 h. Notes on Maria Stewart and Sojourner Truth.
- 14775 i. Notes on Luxemburg's letters to Karl and Luise Kautsky.
- 14776 j. Quotations on Women's Liberation, taken by Dunayevskaya from a variety of sources: Kathleen Gough, "The Origin of the Family," in R. Keiter, Toward an Anthropology of Women; Sheila Rowbotham, Women, Resistance and Revolution; J.P. Nettl, Rosa Luxemburg.
- 14777 k. "Rough Notes for Chapter 2, Part II. From the Grundrisse to the Critique of the Gotha Program." An early draft of what became Chapter 9 of the book.
- 14780 l. "Form and Sequence of Chapter 2, Part II. Another partial draft of what became Chapter 9 of the book.
- 14783 m. "What was used and what was skipped from the chapter on the ethnological Notebooks." Notes for the re-working of Dunayevskaya's 1979 draft chapter into what became Chapter 12 of the book.
- 14784 n. Fragments of drafts of what became Chapter 12 of the book, "The Last Writings of Marx Point a Trail to the 1980s."
- 14788 o. Notes on the relationship of Lenin's and Trotsky's theories of revolution in the Russian Revolutions of 1905 and 1917. Notes center on Solomon Schwartz, The Russian Revolution of 1905, and Leon Trotsky, History of the Russian Revolution.
- 14791 p. Notes on Women's Liberation in Russia from several sources: 1) Alfred Meyer, "Marxism and the Women's Movement," in Atkinson, Dallin and Lapidus, Women in Russia (1977); 2) Jacqueline Heinen, "Kollontai and the History of Women's Oppression," New Left Review #110 (1978); 3) Richard Stites, The Women's Liberation Movement in Russia (1978); 4) Elzbieta Ettinger, Comrade and Lover (1979); 5) J.P. Nettl, Rosa Luxemburg (1966).

C. Draft Chapters of "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution"

The first chapter of Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution was drafted by Dunayevskaya in the period Sept.-Dec., 1978. Entitled "Relationship of Philosophy and

Revolution to Women's Liberation: Marx's and Engels' Studies Contrasted," this draft chapter was published in News & Letters (Jan-Feb, 1979), and included in Vol. X of the Dunayevskaya Collection (#6467). Two other draft chapters were also published in News & Letters and previously included in this collection: Chapter 1 of the book, "Before and After the 1905 Revolution: Two Turning Points in Luxemburg's Life" (#6420); and Chapter 2, "The Break with Kautsky, 1910-11" (#6426). Included here are drafts of chapters which have not previously been circulated to a wide audience, although they were shared with a number of women's liberation activists, intellectuals, and members of News and Letters Committees at the time they were written.

- 14795 1. "Rough Outline Rosa Luxemburg Book." This is the earliest draft known of any portion of the book. Probably written in April, 1977, it contains handnotes by Dunayevskaya and by Olga Domanski.
- 14800 2. "Draft of Chapter III. Luxemburg's Interregnum and Excursus Into Marx's New Continent of Thought-- From the 'National Question' (Before and During World War I) to Accumulation of Capital." Written January, 1980. Portions of this draft chapter were included in what became Chapter 4 of the book as published; other parts were included in Chapter 9 and Chapter 12. For Dunayevskaya's comments on this draft chapter as she completed it, see her letter of Jan. 14, 1980 (#6448). Also included here are "Further Random Notes on Chapter 3," written by Dunayevskaya sometime during 1980.
- 14820 3. "Draft of Chapter IV. Marx's and Luxemburg's Theories of Accumulation of Capital, Its Crises and Inevitable Downfall." Written April, 1980. This draft chapter, as revised, became Chapter 3 of the book as published.
- 14846 4. "Outline of Marx's Philosophy of Revolution." Probably written in May, 1980, these notes are Dunayevskaya's first thoughts on what was eventually to become Part III of the book.
- 14852 5. "Notes on Chapter 5-- World War I and Revolutions of 1917, 1919." This draft chapter, written in September, 1980, is the only draft known of Chapter 5 of the book. For a letter by Dunayevskaya on this draft, see #6459.
- 14866 6. "Rough Draft of Chapter 7-- 'Spontaneity, Organization, Philosophy (Dialectics).'" Probably written in September, 1980. This chapter is not included in the book in the form seen here; it was dropped by March, 1981. Parts of this mss., however, appear in Chapter 4 and Chapter 11 of the book as published.
- 14884 7. "Very Rough Draft of Final Chapter-- 'Philosophy of Revolution: The Development of Marx from a Critic of Hegel to the Author of Capital and Theorist of Permanent Revolution.'" Written in September, 1980. One month later, Dunayevskaya decided to expand this chapter into three chapters, calling it "a whole Part" of the book.
- 14894 8. "Women's Liberation, Then and Now." Draft of what was then Chapter 6 of the book. Written October, 1980, and circulated to members of

Women's Liberation-News and Letters Committees for discussion. For Dunayevskaya's letter to Women's Liberation-News and Letters Committees as she completed this draft chapter, see #6459. This draft chapter was later expanded into Part II of the book, "The Women's Liberation Movement as Revolutionary Force and Reason."

- 14922 9. "Chapter 10. Philosopher of Permanent Revolution and Organization Man." Written in early December, 1980. This is a draft of what became Chapter 11 of the book as published, "The Philosopher of Permanent Revolution Creates New Ground for Organization."
- 14941 10. "Chapter 10, Section 3. The Unknown Ethnological Notebooks, the Unread Drafts of Letters to Zasluch, as Well as Undigested 1982 Preface to the Russian Edition of the Communist Manifesto." Completed Dec. 23, 1980. This is the first draft of what became Chapter 12 of the book as published, "The Last Writings of Marx Point a Trail to the 1980s," although it does not include major elements of the finished chapter, specifically Dunayevskaya's new category, "Post-Marx Marxism as a pejorative."
- 14965 11. "Final form for what was Chapter 6, which becomes now Part Two: Women's Liberation." Probably written in January, 1981. For Dunayevskaya's letter on this work, see #6465.
- 14973 12. "Introduction." Written April 11, 1981. This first draft of the Introduction is significantly different from the version written May 5, 1981 and included in the book as published.
- 14978 13. "Notes for Changes on the Book, Chapter by Chapter, Even Though All I'm Interested In Is a New Chapter 12." Notes for changes in the mss. of the book as a whole, written by Dunayevskaya in August, 1981. Page references are to the mss. copy of the book, typed in May, 1981. These notes include a four-page outline of a "New Chapter 12 to be entitled: New Grounds for the 1980s Emerge on the 100th Anniversary of Marx's Last Writings." Dunayevskaya added a later version of Chapter 12 to the mss. copy of the book in September, 1981.
- 14984 14. "New Additions to the Mss. As of Dec. 1, 1981." A compilation of additions made by Dunayevskaya to the mss. of the book after it was turned in to the publisher. Not all of the additions created by Dunayevskaya in this period are included here, and further changes in the text of the book were added as late as February, 1982, during the reading of the galley proofs. The passages added here include Dunayevskaya's addition of an entirely new "Section 4" of Chapter 12, entitled "A 1980s View," probably written in late October, 1981.
- D. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution," March, 1975- June, 1978
- 14997 1. "Women's Creativity and Liberation: Nationally and Internationally." A brief summary of a talk given by Dunayevskaya to Wayne State University (Detroit) Women's Liberation, March 7, 1975. Summary by Olga Domanski, checked by Dunayevskaya.

- 15001 2. Olga (Sufritz) Domanski letter to Seymour Ricklin, University Center for Adult Education, Detroit, written June 13, 1975. Domanski, as secretary to Dunayevskaya, submits Dunayevskaya's proposal to teach a course at UCAE on "Women as Reason as Well as Force, Nationally and Internationally." The course was to be given in September and October, 1975. Included also is a second letter, written by Domanski on June 18, 1975, modifying the title to "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries," and proposing a preliminary reading list for the classes.
- 15003 3. "Dialectics of Leadership," summary of a speech by Dunayevskaya to Executive Session of News and Letters Committees Plenum, Aug. 31, 1975. Dunayevskaya's report had three parts: 1) "the artificer, laws of the heart and the fetishism of commodities"; 2) "the dialectics of an epoch in crisis and a period of revolution"; 3) "what to do?"
- 15007 4. Dunayevskaya letter to Maria Barreno (Lisbon, Portugal), written Sept. 9, 1975. Barreno is one of the authors of the feminist literary work, New Portuguese Letters.
- 15008 5. "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries." A series of lectures by Dunayevskaya, given at University Center for Adult Education in Detroit, Sept. 22 - Oct. 27, 1975. Included here is the brochure for the class series. A summary of the six lectures, written by Olga Domanski, has already been included in the Dunayevskaya Collection (#5363). Audio tapes of the six lectures are on deposit at Wayne State University Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs. During the lecture series, Dunayevskaya announced that she intended to develop her work on this subject into a new book.
- 15011 6. "Raya Dunayevskaya on Tour." A listing of dates, places and topics from Dunayevskaya's East Coast and Midwest lecture tour, April 7 - April 29, 1976. Dunayevskaya's topics on the tour included the new revolutions in Portugal, Angola and Mozambique, which she had discussed in her Political-Philosophic Letter, "Will the revolution in Portugal advance?" (#5182), and further discussion on "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries." At the conclusion of her tour in New York, she presented her view of the philosophic foundations of all her new work: "Our Original Contribution to the Dialectic of the Absolute Idea as New Beginning" (#5622).
- 15013 7. Dunayevskaya presentation on "East Coast Report and Next Book-to-be," given to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, May 3, 1976. Presentation proposes a new title for the book: "Rosa Luxemburg, Today's Women Theorists, and the Women's Liberation Movement."
- 15015 8. Dunayevskaya letter to William Pelz, written May 10, 1976. On his study of "The Role of Proletarian Women in the German Revolution, 1918-1919."
- 15016 9. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written May 30, 1976. On the needed "creation of a philosophic nucleus" within Marxist-Humanism; on Chapter 1 of Philosophy and Revolution.

- 15018 10. Dunayevskaya letter to Erich Fromm, written July 15, 1976. On the "relationship between Rosa Luxemburg and the Women's Liberation Movement"; on Dunayevskaya's work on "Absolute Negativity as New Beginning." Dunayevskaya's essay, "Women as Thinkers and as Revolutionaries," had just been published by Women's Liberation-News and Letters Committees as Appendix to their pamphlet, Working Women for Freedom (#5370).
- 15019 11. "Dialectics of Leadership as the Creation of a Philosophic Nucleus in History's Mirror, and Today's Objective Crises, OR Self-Thinking Idea as the Self-Bringing Forth of Liberty." Presentation by Dunayevskaya to Executive Session of Convention of News and Letters Committees, given Sept. 5, 1976. Brief excerpts only.
- 15021 12. Dunayevskaya letter to Peter Wermuth, written Sept. 11, 1976. Asks for translation and summarization of works by Luxemburg, 1910-13.
- 15022 13. Dunayevskaya letter to Isobel do Carmo (Lisbon, Portugal), written Oct. 4, 1976. On do Carmo's views of Rosa Luxemburg and of Marx's 1844 discussion of the Man/Woman relationship.
- 15024 14. "Hegel, Marx, Lenin, Fanon and the Dialectics of Liberation Today." Presentation by Dunayevskaya to series of News and Letters Committees classes on Philosophy and Revolution, given Dec. 5, 1976. Transcript of speech by Dunayevskaya was checked by her.
- 15038 15. "Philosophy and Revolution: New Stage of Thought or New Form of Revolt?" Presentation by Dunayevskaya to final class in Philosophy and Revolution, given March 27, 1977. Transcript of speech by Dunayevskaya was checked by her.
- 15061 16. "Leadership and Politicalization as Ground for Organizational Growth." Presentation by Dunayevskaya to Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, given June 15, 1977.
- 15064 17. Dunayevskaya letter to Anny Brackx (London, England), written July 1, 1977. On Brackx's editorship of the feminist journal, Spare Rib, and her view of Luxemburg.
- 15065 18. Dunayevskaya letter to John Alan, Lou Turner and Diane Lee, written July 4, 1977. On Judith Van Allen's study of the 1920s "Igbo Women's Uprising" in Nigeria.
- 15066 19. Dunayevskaya letter to Suzanne Casey, written July 18, 1977. On Dunayevskaya's new perspective on the question of male chauvinism after the publication of her essay "Sexism, Politics and Revolution in Mao's China" (#5423). Dunayevskaya suggests the possibility of changing the title of the book-to-be to: "Sexism, Politics and Revolution," with the previously suggested title becoming the sub-title.
- 15067 20. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Aug. 7, 1977. On "collectivity and SELF-reorganization," a discussion of the relationship between Marx and Engels.
- 15069 21. Dunayevskaya letter to Peter Bergmann, written Oct. 3, 1977. Asks

for discussion on Luxemburg's attitude to Lenin's Materialism and Empirio-Criticism, on Luxemburg on Women's Liberation.

- 15070 22. Dunayevskaya letter to Therese S. (Paris, France), written Oct. 18, 1977. Asks for background on Edith Thomas, author of The Women Incendiaries; discusses women's liberation in France in Marx's day and in the post-World War II period.
- 15072 23. Dunayevskaya letter to Karen Honeycutt, written Oct. 20, 1977. On the relationship between Clara Zetkin and Luxemburg.
- 15073 24. Dunayevskaya letter to Erich Fromm, written Oct. 20, 1977. On Luxemburg's reference, in a letter from prison, to the slaying of Achilles by Penthesilea.
- 15074 25. Erich Fromm letter to Dunayevskaya, written Oct. 26, 1977. On Luxemburg and the "male Social Democrats."
- 15075 26. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Sisters," written Nov. 26, 1977. On a television discussion on "Sexism, Politics and Revolution" in which Dunayevskaya participated; on the International Women's Year Conference in Houston, Texas.
- 15078 27. Dunayevskaya letter to Herbert Marcuse, written Jan. 31, 1978. Asks for discussion of Luxemburg's work in the period 1910-1914.
- 15079 28. Dunayevskaya letter to "S" (East Europe), written Feb. 1, 1978. Asks for references to Luxemburg's writings on women, and on Luxemburg's relations with Lenin in 1905-06.
- 15080 29. "S" (East Europe) letter to Dunayevskaya, written Feb. 26, 1978. Responds to Dunayevskaya's request for references to Luxemburg's writings on women; offers suggestions for further research.
- 15082 30. Dunayevskaya letter to Meintje Westerbeek, written June 8, 1978. Thanks Westerbeek for her translations and summaries of Roland-Holst's writings on Luxemburg.
- 15083 31. Dunayevskaya letter to Sybille Plogstedt (Berlin, West Germany), written June 12, 1978. Asks for discussion of attitudes in the Women's Liberation Movement to Luxemburg.
- 15085 32. Dunayevskaya presentation to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, given June 12, 1978. On the first draft of her Perspectives report. Dunayevskaya here proposes changing the title of her book to-be to "Rosa Luxemburg, Today's Women's Liberation Movement and Marx's Theory of Revolution."
- 15088 33. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, Michael Connolly and Eugene Walker, written June 26, 1978. On preparations for the News and Letters Committees Convention. Dunayevskaya discusses the need for "inwardization," for "recollection," even: "when one does not know the whole RL book."
- 15090 34. Dunayevskaya letter to Sheila Rowbotham, written June 29, 1978. Asks Rowbotham to correspond with her on the work on the book. The

following day, June 30, 1978, Dunayevskaya writes to Harry McShane on the work on the book. This letter to McShane was selected by Dunayevskaya as the first letter in a collection of letters on the process of writing Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution; they are included in an earlier volume of the Dunayevskaya Collection (#6432).

E. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution," August, 1978 - September, 1979

- 15092 1. Dunayevskaya letter to Stephen Bronner, written Aug. 16, 1978. Comments on the mss. of his book, The Letters of Rosa Luxemburg.
- 15094 2. Stephen Bronner letter to Dunayevskaya, written Aug. 27, 1978. Responds to Dunayevskaya's letter; cites points of agreement and disagreement on Luxemburg. Also included here is a brief reply from Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 9, 1978.
- 15097 3. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Sept. 10, 1978. On the relationship between Marx and Engels from the writing of The Holy Family to Capital. Excerpts only.
- 15099 4. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Sept. 24, 1978. Addressed to "all teachers, students, readers, and re-readers of Marxism and Freedom"; calls attention to a paragraph on p. 89 of this 1957 work by Dunayevskaya, which concerns the relationship between "the limits of a theoretical work" and "the indispensability of the theoretician,"
- 15101 5. Dunayevskaya letter to Mikhail Vitkin (Manitoba, Canada), written Oct. 1, 1978. On his article, "Karl Marx and the Asiatic Mode of Production" (Asian Thought and Society, 1978).
- 15102 6. "A Note on Pope John Paul II." A note by Dunayevskaya written Oct. 16, 1978 on the implications, especially for women's liberation and for Latin America, of the election of Cardinal Wojtyla as Pope. Included here is the note as printed in News & Letters (November, 1978). The following day Dunayevskaya wrote a letter to "Dear Sisters," discussing her new study of Marx's Ethnological Notebooks as contrasted to Engels' Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State. This letter is already included in the Dunayevskaya Collection (#6434).
- 15103 7. Mikhail Vitkin letter to Dunayevskaya, written Oct. 29, 1978. In Russian. Included here is Dunayevskaya's response to Vitkin, on her dissatisfaction with Ryazanov's reports on Marx's archives. Dunayevskaya's response is dated Nov. 6, 1978.
- 15106 8. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane, written Nov. 10, 1978. On the divergence between Marx and Engels, as seen in Engels' 1888 preface to the Communist Manifesto. On the same day, Dunayevskaya completed her first draft chapter of the new book and wrote a letter to "Dear Friends," describing its content (#6436).
- 15108 9. Sheila Rowbotham letter to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 23, 1978. On

women's liberation and the Left in Britain. Included here is handwritten letter by Rowbotham and "rough transcript" of the letter (typewritten), with marginalia by Dunayevskaya.

- 15112 10. Dunayevskaya letter to Lawrence Krader (Berlin, West Germany), written Nov. 30, 1978. Comments on his Introduction to, and editing of, Marx's Ethnological Notebooks (Van Gorcum, 1972); sends him galley proofs of her first draft chapter from her "work-in-progress," "Marx's and Engels' Studies Contrasted: Relationship of Philosophy and Revolution to Women's Liberation." Included here also is Krader's response, written Dec. 7, 1978 -- a discussion of the critical reception of his book.
- 15117 11. Dunayevskaya letter to Angela Terrano, written Dec. 7, 1978. Asks for Terrano's recollections of Dunayevskaya's 1952 or 1953 discussions with Black women workers on Simon De Beauvoir's The Second Sex.
- 15118 12. Dunayevskaya letter to Sheila Rowbotham, written Dec. 12, 1978. Responds to Rowbotham's letter of Nov. 23; on women's liberation, the vanguard parties of the Left, and forms of organization, as related to the draft chapter just completed.
- 15120 13. Lawrence Krader letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 31, 1978. Comments on Dunayevskaya's draft chapter and on his own views on women's liberation, on tendencies within Marxism, and within anthropology. Over the next three months, Dunayevskaya and Krader exchanged eight more letters, two by Dunayevskaya, and five by Krader, concluding with her letter of March 29, 1979. All are included here. The correspondence includes discussion and sharp debate over women's liberation, the nature of the Russian and world economy today, and the differences between Marx and Engels, especially in relation to the Hegelian dialectic. Krader also comments on his work with still unpublished writings of Marx.
- 15139 14. Dunayevskaya letter to Mikhail Vitkin, written Jan. 16, 1979. Asks for a dialogue on "the interrelationship of Man/Woman in Marx in 1844 and 1882." Also included here is a letter from Vitkin to Dunayevskaya, written Nov. 14, 1978 (in Russian).
- 15142 15. Remarks by Dunayevskaya at a meeting sponsored by News and Letters Committees (Detroit) on the first draft chapter of the book, Feb. 4, 1979. Transcript of remarks was not checked by Dunayevskaya.
- 15144 16. Allison Jaggar letter to Dunayevskaya, written Feb. 15, 1979. Comments on the first draft chapter of Dunayevskaya's book as published in News & Letters (Jan.-Feb., 1979). Included here is Dunayevskaya's response, written Feb. 23, 1979.
- 15146 17. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Feb. 15, 1979. A discussion of Dunayevskaya's just-completed trip to Mexico. Reports on her meetings with a peasant opposition leader and with women's liberationists, and relates both to the work on "Rosa Luxemburg, Today's Women's Liberation Movement, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution."

- 15149 18. Dunayevskaya letter to Mikhail Vitkin, written March 2, 1979. Comments on Vitkin's book, The Orient in the Philosophic-Historic Conception of Marx and Engels (1972), and on the differences between Marx and Engels on the Asiatic mode of production.
- 15151 19. "Rosa Luxemburg and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution," a talk given at Wayne State University (Detroit), International Women's Day, March 8, 1979. Dunayevskaya's presentation begins with the mass march of Iranian women held that day against Khomeini's attacks on women's freedom. This transcription was not checked by Dunayevskaya. Also included here is Dunayevskaya's letter to "Dear Friends," written March 10, 1979, describing the International Women's Day meeting, the events in Iran, and her discussions with an Iranian revolutionary en route to Iran on her ideas for the publication of a Farsi-language pamphlet on International Women's Day. Throughout this period, Dunayevskaya worked intensively with Iranian revolutionaries and wrote a series of "Political-Philosophic Letters" on the Iranian Revolution (#5998).
- 15168 20. "Additions to the Syllabus for the Philosophy and Revolution Classes," written by Dunayevskaya May 1-2, 1979, for classes in her 1973 book given by News and Letters Committees. Dunayevskaya re-titles her final lecture as "From Dialectic Methodology to the Dialectics of Liberation."
- 15171 21. Peter Bergmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written May 4, 1979. Comments on the first draft chapter of Dunayevskaya's book, focusing on the relationship between Marx and Engels. Bergmann's letter, handwritten, is also transcribed in typescript. Dunayevskaya's response, written June 18, 1979, is also included.
- 15175 22. Dunayevskaya letter to "A" (Tehran, Iran), written June 14, 1979. Responds to his report on Marxist-Humanist revolutionary activity in Iran, and proposes a "Philosophic Action Group" for work there. Also included is Dunayevskaya's first draft of her Introduction to an Iranian edition of Marx's 1844 Humanist Essays, which these Iranian friends planned to publish.
- 15178 23. Dunayevskaya letter to Mikhail Vitkin, written June 18, 1979. On her view of the differences between Marx and Engels, and her study of Lenin's 1914 Philosophic Notebooks.
- 15180 24. Peter Bergmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 21, 1979. On the relationship of Marx to Engels, and of Marx to Hegel. Bergmann's original letter (handwritten) is missing, but a typed transcription of the letter, with Dunayevskaya's marginalia, is included.
- 15185 25. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, written June 23, 1979. On the relationship of Engels to Marx, and its impact on all Marxism after Marx's death, especially on the question of the relationship of philosophy to organization.
- 15186 26. Dunayevskaya letter to Peter Wermuth, written July 28, 1979. Asks for his assistance in locating and translating certain passages in works by Luxemburg; discusses Lenin's critique of Trotsky's

conciliationism and her own view.

- 15189 27. Baruch Knei-Paz (Jerusalem, Israel) letter to Dunayevskaya, written Aug. 15, 1979. Comments on his reading of Dunayevskaya's work in Marxism and Freedom and Philosophy and Revolution.
- 15190 28. Dunayevskaya letter to Joseph O'Malley, written Aug. 30, 1979. Calls his attention to Marx's 1880-82 Ethnological Notebooks, and asks correction of O'Malley's statement in his Introduction to Marx's Critique of Hegel's "Philosophy of Right" that Marx's "productive years of research" ended in 1878. Also included here are O'Malley's reply, written Sept. 21, 1979, and Dunayevskaya's further discussion, written Oct. 8, 1979. Subjects include the Hegel Society of America, and Marx scholarship by Maximilien Rubel and others.
- 15195 29. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane, written Sept. 9, 1979. Asks McShane for research into greetings by English women sent to the Russian Social Democratic Labor Party Congress meeting in London in April-May, 1907.
- F. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution," September, 1979 - March 1981
- 15197 1. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, written Sept. 11, 1979. On "Marx's Philosophy of Revolution" as "not only the most important 'part' of the three in the title," "but THE WHOLE."
- 15198 2. Olga Domanski letter to Michael Connolly, written Sept. 30, 1979. Describes the first week of Dunayevskaya's work on the book at a remote location in Canada; presents sequence of the work on a "Political-Philosophic Letter" on Leon Trotsky and on what became Chapter 1 of the book: "Before and After the 1905 Revolution: Two Turning Points in Rosa Luxemburg's Life." Excerpts only. (For Dunayevskaya's letter on Trotsky, see #6037.)
- 15200 3. Dunayevskaya letter to Urszula Wislanka, written Oct. 8, 1979. On Wislanka's translation (from Polish) of Luxemburg's speech to the Fifth Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labor Party.
- 15201 4. Dunayevskaya letter to Dave Wolff, written Oct. 8, 1979. On Wolff's translation (from German) of Luxemburg's article entitled "Theory and Practice." (For the full article as translated and published by News & Letters, see #6475.) Dunayevskaya wrote three letters to colleagues in News and Letters Committees on her work on the book in the month of Oct., 1979. (See #6440-6443).
- 15202 5. Dunayevskaya letter to Alexander Ehrlich, written Oct. 9, 1979. On her study of Luxemburg, and on the 1907 Congress of the Russian Social Democratic Labor Party.
- 15203 6. Dunayevskaya letter to Dave Wolff, written Oct. 15, 1979. Asks Wolff to translate articles by Luxemburg on publications from Marx's archives by Mehring and by Kautsky.
- 15204 7. Dunayevskaya letter to Robert Belknap, written Oct. 25, 1979.

Accepts invitation from Russian Institute at Columbia University to lecture on the 1905 Russian Revolution; proposes possible titles for the talk.

- 15205 8. Dunayevskaya letter to Michael Connolly, written Oct. 31, 1979. On Dunayevskaya's reading of Trotsky's 1909 article, "Our Differences," as Trotsky re-printed it in 1922.
- 15207 9. Dunayevskaya letter to Eugene Walker, written Nov. 1, 1979. On "the whole post-Marx movement" and how they did not "know Marx as any sort of new continent of thought."
- 15209 10. Dunayevskaya letter to Raha, written Nov. 3, 1979, on Raha's return to the U.S. from participation in the Iranian Revolution. Responds to Raha's discussion of Marx's 1844 Essays, and the relationship of philosophy to organization in the Iranian Revolution. During this period, Dunayevskaya decides to change the title of her book-to-be to Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution and writes two new letters on her work on the book to her colleagues in News and Letters Committees (#6444-6447). On Nov. 27, 1979 she completes a new "Political-Philosophic Letter" entitled "Grave Contradictions in the Iranian Revolution" (#6013).
- 15211 11. Dunayevskaya letter to Andy Phillips, written Nov. 5, 1979. Asks for a discussion "on the form of the party."
- 15213 12. Dave Wolff letter to Dunayevskaya, written Dec. 7, 1979. Sends his translations of quotations from articles by Luxemburg on German imperialism's 1904-07 war against the Herero people in what is now Namibia.
- 15216 13. "Revolution and Counter-Revolution: The Life and Death of Rosa Luxemburg." Lecture given Jan. 22, 1980 at Wayne State University (Detroit). Included here is a press release on the meeting issued by Wayne State University News & Letters Youth Committee, and an excerpt from the lecture which concerns Lenin's critique of Luxemburg on "the National Question." Dunayevskaya had just completed what she then considered Chapter 3 of the book; News & Letters had just published Chapter 1 (Jan.-Feb., 1980).
- 15219 14. Remarks by Dunayevskaya to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, given Feb. 3, 1980. On the meaning of the proposed expansion of News & Letters to a 12-page newspaper, and its relationship to the work on the book.
- 15221 15. Dunayevskaya letter to Mikhail Vitkin, written Feb. 13, 1980. On his article, "The Problem of the Universality of Social Relations in Classical Marxism." Also included here is Vitkin's letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 30, 1980. (In Russian.)
- 15223 16. Dunayevskaya letter to Dave Wolff, written Feb. 25, 1980. A critique of the publishing history of Luxemburg's works since her death.
- 15224 17. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written March 17, 1980. Proposes a meeting on "Marx's philosophy of revolution" to be held

"on Marx's birthday," May 5. In this period Dunayevskaya wrote three other letters to her colleagues on the work on the book: on Marx's work on the Neue Rheinische Zeitung; on Luxemburg and women's liberation; on her study of "Marx's and Luxemburg's Theories of Accumulation" (#6450-6456).

- 15225 18. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Sisters," written March 19, 1980. On the death of Erich Fromm.
- 15226 19. Dunayevskaya letter to Sheila Rowbotham, written March 27, 1980. Sends Chapter 2 of the book, entitled "The Break with Kautsky, 1910-11." Included here is a typed transcript of Dunayevskaya's handwritten note. Chapter 2 was published in News & Letters (April, 1980). Also included is Rowbotham's response, written June 3, 1982.
- 15229 20. Narihiko Ito (Kamakura, Japan) letter to Dunayevskaya, written April 23, 1980. Comments on draft chapter of the book sent to him by Dunayevskaya. Also included here are Dunayevskaya's responses, written May 5, 1980 and June 20, 1980.
- 15232 21. Dunayevskaya letter to Harry McShane, written June 17, 1980. A discussion of the problem of organization in the Marxist movement, from Marx through Lenin to our day, with reference to Dunayevskaya's 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes. This letter follows Dunayevskaya's May 4, 1980 presentation on "A Birthtime of History," a discussion of Marx's philosophy of revolution, and her projection of the first outline of the book as a whole. For her letter reporting on both events, see #6457.
- 15235 22. Dunayevskaya letter to Raha, written Sept. 4, 1980. An extended critique of John Molyneux's Marxism and the Party (1978), written after Iranian Left activists translated Molyneux's book into Farsi. Handnotes on the letter are later annotations by Dunayevskaya, probably made in 1986.
- 15240 23. Dunayevskaya letter to Jim Mills and Peter Wermuth, written Sept. 15, 1980. Suggests that the Marxist-Humanist youth paper, From the Pen, print a quotation from Marx on the bureaucratization of education.
- 15241 24. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Sept. 16, 1980. A critique of intellectuals who try to contrast Vol. I of Marx's Capital to Vol. III.
- 15243 25. Dunayevskaya letter to Sheila Rowbotham, written Sept. 27, 1980. On Dunayevskaya's reading of Rowbotham's Beyond the Fragments. In the following week, Dunayevskaya completed a draft of what she then called Chapter 6 of the book, on "Women's Liberation, Then and Now," and drafted Chapter 5, on "War, Prison and Revolutions, 1914-1919." Dunayevskaya's letter on this work, written Oct. 6, 1980, is already included in the Collection (#6459).
- 15245 26. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, Michael Connolly, and Eugene Walker, written Oct. 7, 1980. On Dunayevskaya's new view of how to begin the "Marx chapter" with a section on attitudes to the dialectic --in Luxemburg, in Lenin.

- 15247 27. Dunayevskaya letter to Olga Domanski, Eugene Walker, and Michael Connolly, written Oct. 18, 1980. On Dunayevskaya's sudden decision to create a whole "Part II" on Marx. Gives a first outline of the Part, in three chapters. A further discussion of this decision is included in her Nov. 3, 1980 letter to "Dear Colleagues" (#6461).
- 15248 28. Dunayevskaya letter to Dave Wolff, written Nov. 14, 1980. Asks for translation of Luxemburg's article, "Lassalle and the Revolution."
- 15250 29. Dunayevskaya letter to Kevin A. Barry, written Dec. 2, 1980. Asks for translation and review of a paragraph from Marx's Capital, added to the French edition in 1872, but not included in Engels' later editions. Also included here is Barry's response, after his study of Maximilien Rubel's edition of Le Capital. Barry's letter, written Dec. 12, 1980, discusses the publishing history of the French edition since its first appearance.
- 15253 30. "Relationship of Marx's Philosophy of Revolution to his Concept of Organization." Report by Dunayevskaya to meeting of Expanded Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, Jan. 3, 1981. Dunayevskaya had just completed what she then called "Part II" of the book, including a "final chapter on 'Philosopher of Permanent Revolution and Organization Man.'" For her discussion of this chapter, see her letter of Dec. 16, 1980 (#6463).
- 15258 31. Kevin A. Barry letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 8, 1981. Proposes possible essay article topics for News & Letters. Included here also is Dunayevskaya's response, written Jan. 16, 1981, with discussion of the French edition of Capital.
- 15261 32. Sheila Rowbotham letter to Dunayevskaya, written Jan. 12, 1981. Responds to Dunayevskaya's present of the News and Letters Committees' pamphlet, 25 Years of Marxist-Humanism, and reports on her participation in a "Beyond the Fragments" conference in Britain. Included here are both her handwritten letter and a typed transcript.
- 15264 33. Dunayevskaya letter to Richard Huett, written Jan. 19, 1981. Sends "Part II" of the book, on Marx; discusses the difference between Philosophy and Revolution (with emphasis on the word "and") and this study of "Marx's philosophy of revolution."
- 15265 34. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Sisters," written Jan. 22, 1981. On her recent correspondence with Rowbotham and her view of Russian feminist Tatyana Mamonova's call for an "International Feminist Union." Following this letter, Dunayevskaya decided to expand her draft chapter on "Women's Liberation, then and Now," into a new "Part II" of the book, which would now have three parts. (See her letter of Jan. 30, 1981, #6465.)
- 15266 35. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written Feb. 20, 1981. On Marx's changes in the French edition of Capital as printed in the Dona Torr edition.
- 15268 36. "The Book as a Whole." Presentation by Dunayevskaya to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, given

March 16, 1981. A review of all the changes in the draft chapters of the book created under the impact of seeing "the book as a whole." The book now has three parts, and 11 chapters.

G. Correspondence, Presentations and Notes on the Writing of "Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution," June, 1981 - September, 1983

- 15272 1. Peter Bergmann letter to Dunayevskaya, written June 11, 1981. A response to Dunayevskaya's "Theory/Practice" column, printed in News & Letters (June, 1981), entitled "A 1981 View of Marx's 1841 Dialectic" (#7476).
- 15278 2. Dunayevskaya letter to Lawrence Stepelevich, written July 5, 1981. Sends Stepelevich, as editor of Owl of Minerva, the journal of the Hegel Society of America, the contents page of her book, stressing her study of Marx's 1841 doctoral thesis, and asking his view. Dunayevskaya had just been offered a contract for publication of the book by Humanities Press.
- 15279 3. "A Note on the Dialectic in Organizational Relations, or Leadership as Both Philosophy and Spontaneous Action." Presentation given by Dunayevskaya to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, July 31, 1981 (excerpts). Dunayevskaya announces her decision to create a new Chapter 12 of the book, even though the mss. had already been submitted to the publisher. Also included here is a copy of the minutes of the talk with handnotes added later by Dunayevskaya.
- 15284 4. Dunayevskaya letter to Simon Silverman, Humanities Press, written Aug. 10, 1981. Dunayevskaya signs contract for publication of the book and informs him of her decision to create a new Chapter 12.
- 15285 5. "Summation of Raya Dunayevskaya Following Discussion of Perspectives." Presentation given at the News and Letters Committees Plenum, Sept. 5, 1981. Dunayevskaya projects two new categories from her work on Chapter 12 of the book: "Post-Marx Marxism as a pejorative," and "Organizational responsibility for Marxist-Humanism."
- 15294 6. Kevin A. Barry letter to Dunayevskaya, written Sept. 20, 1981. Responds to Dunayevskaya's request for information on Rubel's editing of Vols. II and III of Marx's Capital. Included here are Dunayevskaya's replies to Barry, written Sept. 28 and Oct. 8, 1981, which further discuss Rubel's work, and that of Terell Carver. Barry's note of Oct. 15, 1981 contains marginalia by Dunayevskaya on the "dialectics of fetishism." Part of this note is missing.
- 15304 7. Dunayevskaya letter to Jose Porfirio Miranda (Mexico), written Oct. 9, 1981. Sends the Introduction and Table of Contents to the book.
- 15305 8. Dunayevskaya letter to Ana Maria Portugal (Lima, Peru), written Oct. 12, 1981. Asks for discussion of the relationship between women's liberation and Rosa Luxemburg, and for assistance with finding a Latin American publisher for the book.

- 15306 9. Presentation by Dunayevskaya on new additions to the book, given Nov. 4, 1981 to Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees. On Dunayevskaya's addition of a new, fourth section to Chapter 12, entitled "A 1980s View," and other additions made after preliminary work on the Index to the book.
- 15308 10. Dunayevskaya letter to Kevin A. Barry, written Nov. 15, 1981. On the quotation from Herman Melville to be added to the beginning of Chapter 7.
- 15309 11. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Colleagues," written Nov. 25, 1981. Reports another addition to the book, expanding a footnote in Chapter 3 into a discussion of a disagreement with Roman Rosdolsky and the writing of her 1953 Letters on Hegel's Absolutes. During the same week, Dunayevskaya wrote another discussion of Hegel's Absolutes, "On the 150th anniversary since Hegel's death" (#7481).
- 15313 12. Presentation by Dunayevskaya on the book, given Dec. 14, 1981 to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees. Dunayevskaya focuses only on "what is new," rather than an "overview of the whole book."
- 15318 13. "Leadership and Responsibilities for Jan. 2, 1982 Expanded REB Perspectives." Notes by Dunayevskaya for her presentation to an Expanded Resident Editorial Board meeting of News and Letters Committees, probably written in the last week of December, 1981. On "post-Marx Marxism as a category."
- 15326 14. "Under the Whip of the Counter-Revolution: Momentous World-Historic Events Struggle to Find Revolutionary Philosophic Expression." Presentation by Dunayevskaya to the Expanded Resident Editorial Board meeting, Jan. 2, 1982.
- 15332 15. "Politicalization and Proofreading." Report by Olga Domanski to Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, given Feb. 8, 1982. On the theft of the galley proofs and final mss. of the book; on changes in the mss. added by Dunayevskaya during proofreading of the galleys.
- 15334 16. Dunayevskaya letter to Kevin A. Barry, written April 4, 1982. On Georg Lukacs' work and its divergence from Lenin's Philosophic Notebooks and from Marx's Humanist Essays.
- 15336 17. "For the Record." Statement by Dunayevskaya, written April 18, 1982, on Olga Domanski's presentation of the galley proofs of the book, as she re-created them in book-form. A discussion of the relation of footnote references to the body of the text.
- 15337 18. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Friends," written April 20, 1982. Expanded discussion of a footnote in the "Afterword to Chapter 11," on Leon Trotsky and the "organization question."
- 15339 19. Dunayevskaya letter to Peter Wermuth, written April 27, 1982 (excerpts). On how to present her three books "as a totality."
- 15346 20. Dunayevskaya letter to Simon Silverman and John Spiers, written May

- 27, 1982. Sends suggested material for the jacket cover of the book. Dunayevskaya was asked to summarize the book in three paragraphs, and did so, writing one on each of the three parts.
- 15343 21. "Convention Call" for 1982 Convention of News and Letters Committees, written June 1, 1982. Principal author was Dunayevskaya. Includes a discussion of the "Difference between the 1980 Draft and the 1982 completed work."
- 15350 22. Dunayevskaya letter to Women's Liberation-News and Letters Committees, written Aug. 20, 1982. Even though the book is now set in type and cannot be altered, Dunayevskaya begins proposing "additions" to it. Two additions are offered here to the final page of Chapter 8, on "The Task That Remains to be Done: The Unique and Unfinished Contributions of Today's Women's Liberation Movement." Marginalia on the letter were added later by Dunayevskaya.
- 15353 23. New paragraphs added to the last page of Chapter 12 of the book. Written by Dunayevskaya as the conclusion of her Perspectives Report to the 1982 Convention of News and Letters Committees; presented Sept. 4, 1982. On the "further challenge to the form of organization which we have worked out as the committee-form rather than the 'party-to-lead.'" A shorter version of this new addition to the book was offered in Dunayevskaya's "Political-Philosophic Letter" of Oct. 15, 1982, "On the Battle of Ideas" (#7486).
- 15354 24. Dunayevskaya letter to Sheila Rowbotham, written Nov. 4, 1982. Dunayevskaya sends Rowbotham a copy of Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution on the day of its publication. Asks for "the initiation of a battle of ideas" on her book in England.
- 15355 25. Dunayevskaya letter to Ali Mazrui, written Dec. 12, 1982. On the internationalism of the "Black Dimension"; on that dimension within her new book.
- 15356 26. Dunayevskaya letter addressed only as "Hello," written Jan. 13, 1983. Proposes a new passage added to Chapter 3 of the book, in the discussion of Luxemburg's Accumulation of Capital, on "the Great Divide between Phenomenology and Philosophy."
- 15357 27. Dunayevskaya letter to Michael Connolly, written Feb. 20, 1983. A further discussion of her category of "post-Marx Marxists," this letter focuses on Dunayevskaya's critique of Karl Korsch.
- 15367 28. New paragraph added to the last chapter of the book. Written by Dunayevskaya for inclusion in her speech on "Marx and the Black World," given at the Center for African and Afro-American Studies, University of Michigan, March 30, 1983. During this period, Dunayevskaya embarked on a two-month long national "Marx Centenary Tour" with the new book. For a discussion of that tour, see #7667-7670. Included here also are "Notes on the Black Dimension and 'RLWLKM,'" written during the tour.
- 15370 29. Dunayevskaya letter to "Dear Comrades," written Aug. 26, 1983. On the eve of the News and Letters Committees Constitutional

Convention, which was to take up Rosa Luxemburg, Women's Liberation, and Marx's Philosophy of Revolution, Dunayevskaya restates and discusses all the passages added to the book since it was set in type and could no longer be changed. These include a new paragraph added to the Introduction on "post-Marx Marxists, beginning with Frederick Engels."

15375

30. "Carrying Out Constitutional Convention Decisions." Presentation by Dunayevskaya to the Resident Editorial Board of News and Letters Committees, given Sept. 16, 1983. Dunayevskaya proposes to add a passage to Chapter 12 of the book, on the differences between Marx and Engels on the Asiatic mode of production, and on the development of society as a whole. A further expansion of this passage, added about one week later, is also included. Marginalia on that document are by Dunayevskaya.

Volume 14 concludes on page #15377.

Note to readers of the microfilm edition:

Bound Volumes of News & Letters, the newspaper of the Marxist-Humanist organization, News and Letters Committees, are now available for the period June, 1984 through July, 1987. These may be ordered from News & Letters, 59 E. Van Buren Street, Chicago, IL 60605. Issues from January 1970 to the present are also available on microfilm. They may be ordered from University Microfilms, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106. Lectures by Raya Dunayevskaya are available on videotape at Wayne State University Archives of Labor and Urban Affairs, Detroit, MI 48202.

The Raya Dunayevskaya Memorial Fund was established in July, 1987. Its trustees are Olga Sufritz and Michael Flug. The Fund can be reached at 59 East Van Buren St., Chicago, IL 60605.

NOTE TO THE READERS OF THE MICROFILM EDITION:

Microfilm Numbers 11706 through 11722
have NOT been utilized in this
volume.

11705