

# Partido Comunista de España/ PCE

## PUSC / Partit Socialista Unificat de Catalunya

Sketch of organisational developments in SPAIN

AST/CCCO ~ Accion Sindical de Trabajadores / Comisioners Obreras

1963 formed: The Spark/ Proletarian/ Revolutionary Worker World. Unite in 1964 to establish the Partido Comunista de España (marxista-leninista)/ The Communist Party of Spain (Marxist-Leninist/ PCE (m-l))

1963 UPG Union de Pobo Galego/ Galician People's Union

1967 Unity

1968 UER

1969 PCE(I) Barcelona UJML

1968 Militants join OMLE

1968 OMLE - Organización de Marxistas-Leninistas de España/ Organisation of Marxist-Leninists of Spain est. Brussels

1969 Organización Revolucionaria de los Trabajadores/ Workers' Revolutionary Organization / ORT

1970 Communist Organisation/ Red Flag

1968 Tribuna Obrera

Militants join PCEml

1970 Est. Juventud Comunista de España (marxista-leninista)/ Communist Youth of Spain (Marxist-Leninist)/ JCEml

1972 split from PCE Organizacion Obreria

1973 OCE/BR

1973 constituted as Unificación Comunista de España / Communist Unification of Spain /UCE

1974 split

1973 1<sup>st</sup> Congress

1973 1<sup>st</sup> Congress

1974 fusion with Galicia Socialista and section of Organizacion Obreria

1974 ORT declared as a Party. Est. youth wing Unión de Juventudes Maoistas/ Maoist Youth Union

1975 renamed Workers Party of Spain / PTE

1974 the Coordinating Committee of FRAP, the Revolutionary Antifascist Patriotic Front, held its constituent conference.

1974 Militants from Organizacion Obreria join

**Other groups include**  
 1971 Lucha de Clases  
 1974 Long March towards the Socialist Revolution  
 Saw fusion to form PCU Partido Comunista de Unificacion in July 1976  
 Joined by OCIB in October

1976 UCE briefly unites with MCE, FECO and OCE-BR

1976 PC/RC

1977 Partido del Treball de Catalunya

1979 3<sup>rd</sup> Congress –first legally held.

1975 renamed as Partido Comunista de Espanan reconstituido / PCE(r).  
 GRAPO, First of October Anti-Fascist Resistance Groups

1974 formed Fronte Obreria

UCE

1989 OCE/BR re-joined PCE

1981 split with a dissident group forming a parallel PCE(m-l)

**Other groups emerged**  
 Gnidn de Lucha Marxista-Leninista  
 Gran Marcha Hacia el Comunismo  
 Partido Marxista-Leninista (Reconstruccion Comunista)

1979 fusion of ORT/PTE in Workers' Party / Partido de los Trabajadores / PT

1977 Galician People's Union – Proletarian line

1991 Raúl Marco, broken away to form the Colectivo Octubre, which evolved into Organización Comunista Octubre

1992 The sixth 199 congress of PCE (m-l) dissolved the party.

2003 PCE(r) banned

2006 GRAPO reportedly disbanded

1981 PT Dissolved

1986 Communist Party of National Liberation

2006 Organización Comunista Octubre with the Statewide Coordination of Communist Organizations (CEOC) re founded the Partido Comunista de España (marxista-leninista)

UPG Union de Pobo Galego  
 AN-PG Galician National-Popular Assembly