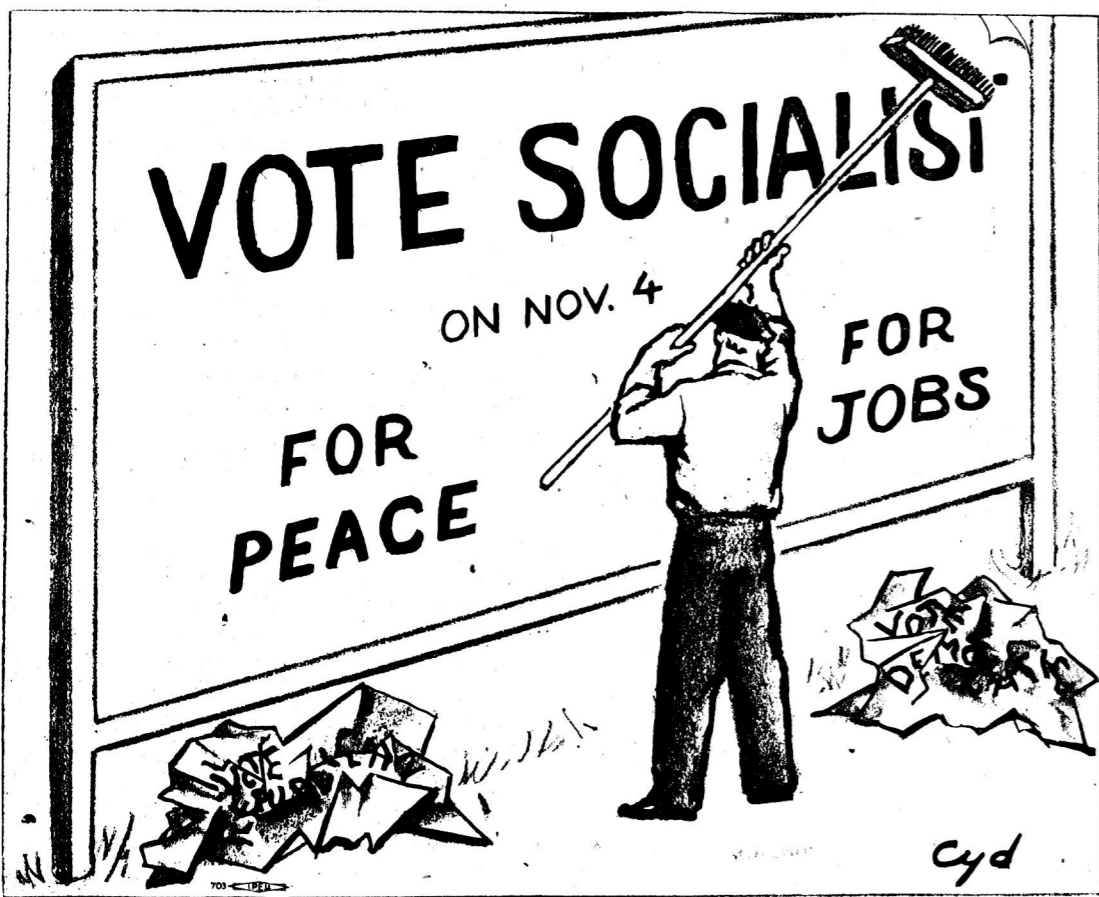


# Independent-Socialists On N.Y. Ballot



## Why All N.Y. Socialists Should Support the ISP

An Editorial

The fact that socialists have won a place on the ballot in Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Wisconsin and Washington is a big step toward an effective national campaign in 1960. Every radical and progressive should urge friends and shopmates in these eight states to encourage this promising development by voting SOCIALIST.

We hope especially that in the key state of New York everyone who considers himself a socialist, a progressive, or independent will support the Independent-Socialist ticket.

The National Guardian, hailing the "astonishing effort" that won the ticket a place on the ballot, puts it this way: "We urge an end now to the partisan bickering which has kept segments of the New York Left at loggerheads through much of the campaign. A consistent effort by all, from now until Election Day — with canvassing, contributions, talking candidates and program to neighbors and shopmates — can crown an astonishing effort with astonishing success at the polls."

### Great Deal to Gain

This appeal, we are convinced, will get a hearty response from many independents who want to end the Big Business monopoly of politics. By voting for the Independent-Socialist slate they can register their wish for a militant party of labor.

What about the organized sectors of the radical movement? We think that they have a lot to gain by rallying the biggest possible anti-capitalist vote.

The Reading Labor Advocate, official organ of the Local Berks County (Pa.) Socialist Party, expressed the socialist view quite well in its Oct. 3 issue, in our opinion. Attacking the Republican and Democratic parties, the editor declared: "Both of these parties are ardently anti-Socialist. For Socialists to aid in the election of candidates of such parties would be a betrayal of their Socialist principles."

### Vote for Principle

We should like to call this editorial to the attention of members of the Socialist Party-Social Democratic Federation in New York, where the SP-SDF has no state-wide candidates.

We realize that the SP-SDF has sharp differences with the Independent-Socialist platform in regard to defending the planned economies of the Soviet Union and the People's Republics from imperialist pressure; but members of the SP-SDF could not vote for Harriman or Rockefeller without committing "a betrayal of

the Socialist principles." By voting for the Independent-Socialist candidates, however, these socialists can vote according to principle. Such a vote strengthens the socialist cause.

Like the SP-SDF, the Communist Party is not running any state-wide candidates. The decision of the CP leadership at the moment is, regrettably, to support only Corliss Lamont, the senatorial candidate of the Independent-Socialist ticket.

We agree that the reasons given in the Oct. 19 Worker for supporting Lamont are good ones: "He is the only candidate in the field with a positive approach to the problem of civil rights and of a foreign policy based on international friendship and peace."

### Applies to Entire Slate

But in our opinion the correctness of supporting Lamont applies equally to the other candidates who stand on the same platform as Lamont. Captain Mulzac, for instance, is the only Negro candidate running for state-wide office. Must socialists be urged to support him? And a vote for John T. McManus for governor—as opposed to Rockefeller or Harriman, the candidates of monopoly capital—helps roll up the 50,000 votes needed to assure the Independent-Socialist Party a permanent place on the ballot.

We hope that the CP leadership will reconsider their present position of working for the anti-Soviet, cold-war Harriman and support the only state-wide socialist candidates on the ballot.

### A Simple Principle

Finally, we urge the Socialist Labor Party to help the Independent-Socialist ticket. De Sapio, head of the Tammany machine, dictatorially ruled the SLP off the ballot. Followers of the SLP were thus denied their democratic right to vote for candidates representing their views accurately and in full.

However, the Independent-Socialist candidates managed to defeat the De Sapio challenge to their nominating petitions in court. Thus, by voting for this ticket, members of the SLP still have an opportunity to register a vote against capitalism and for socialism — naturally with whatever differentiation their party wishes to make between the SLP program and the platform of the ISP.

We hope that all socialist-minded currents can agree on the simple principle of voting for socialism and against capitalism, no matter what differences may separate us on other important questions. We can see no more fruitful way to further the socialist cause in 1958.

## Vote Socialist Nov. 4 From Coast to Coast!

Voters in eight areas will have the opportunity to cast their vote for socialism on Nov. 4. The Militant endorses and urges your active support for these candidates:

**IN NEW YORK**—A major advance for united socialist opposition to the capitalist parties has opened with the campaign of the Independent-Socialist Party. Vote the full Independent-Socialist ticket: John T. McManus for Governor; Annette T. Rubinstein for Lt.-Governor; Hugh N. Mulzac for Comptroller; Scott K. Gray, Jr., for Attorney General; Corliss Lamont for United States Senator.

**IN NEW JERSEY**—For United States Senator, the Socialist Workers Party has nominated the editor of the Militant, Daniel Roberts.

**IN PENNSYLVANIA**—Under the ballot designation, "Workers Party," The Socialist Workers Party has nominated: For Governor, Herbert Lewin; for Lt.-Governor, Eloise Fickland; For State Secretary of Internal Affairs, Louis Shoemaker; For United States Senator, Ethel Peterson.

**IN MICHIGAN**—The Socialist Workers Party slate—Frank Lovell for Governor; Larry Dolinski for Lt.-Governor; Rita Shaw for Attorney General; Robert Himmel for Secretary of State; for United States Senator, Evelyn Sell.

**IN WISCONSIN**—The nominees of the Socialist Workers Party: Wayne Leverenz for Governor and James E. Boulton for United States Senator.

**IN ILLINOIS**—Voters in the Second Congressional District of Chicago have the opportunity to roll up a vote for socialist unity at the polls by supporting Rev. Joseph P. King, United Socialist candidate for House of Representatives.

**IN MINNESOTA**—William M. Curran, Socialist Workers Party nominee for the U.S. Senate.

**IN WASHINGTON**—Here too, the voters have the opportunity to help build an anti-capitalist electoral coalition. A newly organized movement, the United Liberals and Socialists Party has entered these candidates in the race: For U.S. Senator, Jay Sykes; for State Senator from the 37th District, Jack Wright; for State representative from the 33rd District, Clyde Carter; for State Senator from the 32nd District, Thomas Jerry Barrett.

**AND VOTE NO ON MISNAMED "RIGHT-TO-WORK" BILLS**—If you live in California, Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Ohio or Washington, help get out the vote to defeat referendums providing for the legal destruction of the union shop under the fake guise of safeguarding the "right-to-work."

In California, help further the efforts of the United Socialist Committee against Proposition No. 18. Chairman of the committee is Vincent Hallinan of San Francisco; vice-chairmen, Leo Gallagher of Los Angeles and Dr. Harry Steinmetz of San Diego; secretary, Reuben Borough, Los Angeles. Help distribute the committee's "Vote No" leaflets and send a contribution to aid the campaign to 345 Franklin Ave., San Francisco 2, Calif., 4202 Latona Ave., Los Angeles 61, Calif., 3518 Union St., San Diego 1, Calif.

**"It's better to vote for what you want and not to get it, than to vote for what you don't want and to get it." — Eugene V. Debs.**

## Federal Govt. Should Run Schools in South — King

CHICAGO — Rev. Joseph P. King, United Socialist candidate for Congressman, Second District, has called for the Federal government to take over the closed schools

of the South and run them on an integrated basis. He raised the demand at a meeting of an Illinois Council Parent-Teachers Association on Oct. 15. He explained that he was running against the two old parties because neither of them would enforce civil rights.

Rev. King is President of the Washington Park Forum, Pastor of the International Church, a working man, and for over 30 years an active fighter for civil rights. He is an independent socialist.

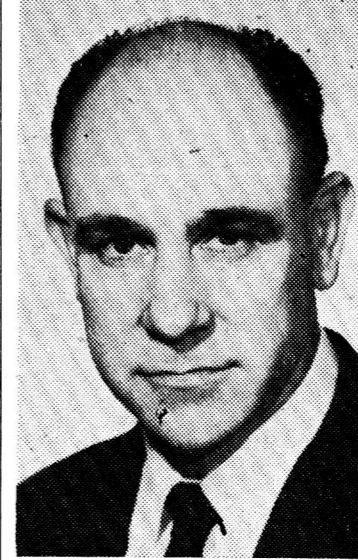
A key local issue in Rev. King's campaign is the Urban Renewal Program for Hyde Park-Kenwood. He was the only candidate to testify at the City Council hearings on the matter. Here, in part, is what he told the City Council:

"The urban renewal plan is being financed by the public tax money. No urban renewal plan has the right to use the people's money unless the people themselves are to benefit from it.

"In its present form, the Hyde Park-Kenwood urban renewal plan worsens the housing situation of white workers and Negroes and makes no contribution toward the solution of their problems. It cannot be supported unless major alterations are made.

"Specifically, there should be included in the plan: 1: Provision for decent housing in integrated neighborhoods to all residents displaced by demolition, such housing to be provided in advance of demolition. 2: Substantial amounts of low-

### In Michigan



Vote for FRANK LOVELL of Detroit, an auto worker, for Governor. He is the candidate of the Socialist Workers Party.

## Jobs, Peace Seen as Key Election Issues

Socialist candidates in the various states are pressing vigorously to reach a maximum audience with their program of peace, jobs, rights and socialism. In Michigan, where unemployment remains widespread, the Socialist Workers Party slate has utilized television, radio and appearances at union meetings to popularize the socialist program to combat layoffs.

In a recent television appearance, Frank Lovell, Socialist Workers candidate for Governor of Michigan, said the following about unemployment:

"... I don't think unemployment here in Michigan results from high wages and run-away plants as is claimed by my Republican opponent. Neither do I think the unemployment crisis can be solved by bringing more and bigger war contracts into Michigan as is claimed by the Governor, my Democratic party opponent.

### REAL CAUSE

"The real cause of unemployment is inherent in our economy. Unemployment is not confined to our state. The whole nation is suffering from the current economic recession. A recent survey shows that one in every four families have suffered from unemployment or shortened work week. . . .

"I don't think this problem will ever be solved by anyone except the American workers through their own independent economic and political organizations, just as none of the other evils that plague our present society will be solved by any

(Continued on Page 4)

## Ticket Opens Drive For 50,000 Votes Against Twin Parties

ALBANY, Oct. 23 — The Appellate Court this afternoon upheld the New York Supreme Court ruling placing the Independent-Socialist Party on the ballot.

NEW YORK, Oct. 23 — An all-out drive for 50,000 votes and the legal ballot status that goes with it is now being waged by the Independent-Socialist Party, which has just administered a thumping setback to Carmine De Sapio's Democratic party machine. Last Friday, State Supreme Court Justice Kenneth S. McAffer ruled the Independent-Socialists had met the legal requirements for a ballot place. He reversed Secretary of State De Sapio's disqualification of the Independent-Socialist nominating petition which had been challenged by three Democratic party lawyers.

This afternoon De Sapio's forces go into the Appellate Court seeking reversal of the Supreme Court decision and, failing there, could carry their fight to the Court of Appeals. But according to legal experts, their prospects for upsetting the Supreme Court decision are dim.

A victory celebration has been called by the Independent-Socialists for Thursday evening, Oct. 30. Highlights of the rally will be addresses by the famed artist Rockwell Kent, just returned from Europe and the USSR, and Mrs. Charlotta Bass, 1952 Progressive Party Vice-Presidential candidate and prominent California civil rights fighter. To be held at the Palm Gardens Ballroom, the rally will also hear the Independent-Socialist candidates.

**PRECEDENT-SETTING**  
The Independent-Socialist victory, won against great odds, is without precedent. To our knowledge it is the first time that a minority party in New York has won a clear-cut court decision ordering it on the ballot after the Department of State ruled it off. The decision is a tribute to the hard fight waged by the Independent-Socialists and to the quality of the nominating petition they filed.

The Independent-Socialist Party filed 27,000 signatures to meet the legal requirement of 12,000 signatures of registered voters. The ISP also filed well above the legal minimum of 50 from each county. Despite the incredible maze of technical requirements and a fine-tooth comb examination by a battery of Election Board workers, the Democrats were able to go into court with challenges against the petition in only three counties. And these challenges were based on such flimsy technical-

## Help Get 50,000 Votes

The Independent-Socialist Party needs volunteers for mailing and distributing literature. The ISP Campaign Headquarters are open from 10 A.M. to 10 P.M. every day Monday through Saturday. Come to 799 Broadway, at 11th Street. Phone GRamercy 3-2141.

## In Buffalo

Visit ISP Headquarters. Help in the campaign. Come to 1371 Jefferson Ave. Phone: GRant 8731.

ities that the court threw them out.

A statement by Henry Abrams, chairman of the United Independent-Socialist Campaign committee, hailed the thwarting of the powerful Tammany steamroller as "a political miracle." At the same time he underscored the continuing need to revise an election law "beset with technical traps for the plain citizen who wants to make his voice felt."

The ballot victory, Abrams said, "will give the voters in our state a chance to vote on the question of peace and foreign policy in a year when all dissent is frowned upon by the cold-war statesmen of both parties."

To reach the maximum possible audience with such an alternative, the Independent-Socialists have mailed 100,000 pieces of campaign literature to registered voters. Mass-scale distributions of leaflets are being scheduled as well as a stepped-up program of open-air rallies. Meanwhile the candidates are appearing frequently on TV and radio.

Advertisement

Advertisement

## Victory Rally

of the  
**Independent-Socialist Party**

The party Tammany can't keep off the ballot  
CELEBRATE OUR COURT VICTORY! HELP ROLL UP THE VOTE!  
Hear:

### Rockwell Kent

Famous American Artist  
Just Returned from Europe and USSR

### Charlotta Bass

1952 Vice-Presidential  
candidate, Progressive Party

and the Independent-Socialist Candidates

### Corliss Lamont

John T. McManus

Annette T. Rubinstein

Scott K. Gray, Jr.

Hugh N. Mulzac

Unite for peace, civil rights and socialism

Thursday, Oct. 30, 8 P.M.

Palm Gardens Ballroom

Contribution \$1

306 W. 52 St. (Off 8th Ave.)

Don't Waste Your Vote — Vote Row D



Subscription: \$3 per year; foreign: \$4.50 per year; Canadian: \$3.50 per year.

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Monday, October 27, 1958

Free Elections

The Independent-Socialist Ticket has broken through the barriers erected by the De Sapia machine and the state election board and has won its place on the November ballot.

This victory does not alter the fact, however, that another radical party and two minority candidates have been denied their democratic rights under New York's restrictive election laws. The Socialist Labor Party has been ruled off the ballot although it submitted 16,000 signatures on nominating petitions.

The Independent-Socialist Party came perilously close to being deprived of ballot status on the flimsiest pretexts. Carmine De Sapia, Democratic Party boss, trumped up ridiculous technicalities on which to challenge upstate ISP signatures.

In Benjamin Davis' unsuccessful fight for a place on the ballot, his attorney

raised the point that the present law's requirement that petition-getters and signers must have been registered in 1957 is unconstitutional. It violates the rights of voters who have come of age since 1957 as well as of those who have become N.Y. residents only since then.

The fact is that the election laws are designed, not to qualify candidates for the ballot but to disqualify them; not to enable minority or new parties to offer their programs to the electorate, but to prevent them from doing so.

Repeal of New York City's system of Proportional Representation was an example of a step backwards. It was aimed at eliminating minority party representation in city government.

Restrictions on ballot nominations that reduce elections to tweedledum-tweedledee plebiscites must be repealed. It should be made easy for minority parties and candidates to get on the ballot.

Vote It Down

All workers interested in defending their living standards, working conditions, individual rights and interests of their class should oppose the so-called "right-to-work" laws which will be up for referendum vote in six states on election day, Nov. 4.

That the "right-to-work" law does not protect or enhance any rights at all as far as working people are concerned should be obvious from the fact that most of the 17 states where such laws are on the books are in the Dixiecrat South.

For example, in industries where the places of work are scattered and relatively small or where jobs tend to be temporary (as in maritime, the building trades, garment, mining, trucking, etc.), the union shop can be a matter of life and death for effective unionism.

If the boss can get away with keeping non-union workers on the job in such industries, he can destroy union conditions little by little. He needs only to take advantage of every change in the work force or job site to eliminate the unionists.

The "Free" World

There is a world-wide wave of military coup d'etats taking place. In just the past few months elected representative governments, or the pretense of representative governments, have been overthrown in Pakistan, Burma and Thailand.

These overthrows show how tenuous the people's political rights are under capitalism in this era of its decline. Another aspect of the epidemic—though less basic—is that de Gaulle's replacement of the Fourth Republic with a regime of bonapartist personal rule has encouraged politicians with dictatorial aspirations and army leaders throughout the world towards similar acts.

Curiously enough, America's big business press and moralizing politicians haven't worked themselves up into a lather about these losses to the "Free World." This paradox is quickly resolved, however, if one realizes that the "Free World" is but the phoniest of all slogans concocted by Washington's propagandists-on-loan from Madison Ave. This was the

slogan designed to "sell" the cold war to the American public.

According to it, the U.S. was waging the cold war to defend political democracy against Soviet-Chinese bloc dictatorship. There was as much truth in this as in a TV commercial about "tired blood." U.S. imperialism wages the cold war for economic reasons—to prevent people in still more countries of the world from junking their capitalism and replacing it with planned, nationalized economies, to try to wrest back the Soviet-Chinese bloc into the capitalist system, and last but not least, for the not inconsiderable profits resulting from cold-war armaments and spending.

So the past few months' crop of new dictatorships are not losses to the "Free World" at all. Indeed, in the lexicon of Wall Street they represent a strengthening of the "Free World." The new dictator can sit right up front with such other of Washington's "Free World" favorites as Franco of Spain, Salazar of Portugal, Batista of Cuba, Trujillo of the Dominican Republic, Stroessner of Paraguay, Syngman Rhee of Korea, the Shah of Iran, Menderes of Turkey, slave owner Ibn Saud of Saudi Arabia, and Chiang Kai-shek of Formosa, not to mention the hard-working viceroys in the imperialist colonies, who are wearing out whips and guns, preserving "freedom" as in Cyprus, Kenya and Algeria.

Fund Helps Send Militant's Ideas Abroad

By George Lavan Nat'l Fund Drive Director The Militant's \$18,000 30th Anniversary Fund Drive was a few dollars short of \$5,000 as of Oct. 21. This is 12% behind schedule. The tendency for payments to lag behind schedule is marked—the lag last week was 10%, the week before 8%. It must be taken into account by all Militant supporters. Otherwise the task of completing the fund can become a back-breaking matter in the last few weeks. So the job now for everyone is to get the fund back on schedule.



Farrell Dobbs, National Sec'y of the Socialist Workers Party, who reported on his recent visit in Europe at Militant 30th Anniversary celebration in New York. (See story, this page.)

The front runners—those on or ahead of schedule—remain the same as last week with the exceptions of Allentown, Pa., which surged from 11th place to top of the list, and San Diego and Detroit, who barely dropped out of our scoreboard's boldface-letter elite by falling respectively 2% and 5% behind schedule.

Many readers appreciate the role of the Militant in the U.S., but are unaware that by contributing to the 30th Anniversary Fund they are also helping the spread of socialist ideas in other countries. But the Militant has long had an international influence. We have exchange subscriptions with numerous labor, socialist and national-independence periodicals all over the world, as well as foreign subscribers and distributors—through currency regulations and the world's dollar shortage play hob with the latter. We are constantly receiving requests from every continent for sample copies, free copies and back issues.

LETTER FROM GERMANY To give an idea of the Militant's role abroad, I shall quote from three recent and typical letters. First is from a railway worker in Germany's industrial Ruhr basin:

"While in the hospital for almost 10 weeks after an accident... I came across a copy of the Militant, dated Feb. 10, 1958. And I have only one comment: Grand! I can assure you that there is at present just one paper, a weekly—Socialists from the left-wing of the Social-Democrats (and those who re-

signed as well as were thrown out of the party) publish it here in West Germany—which has the same courage as you. It is called Die Andere Zeitung and perhaps you know it. [The Militant has an exchange subscription with that paper—Ed.] Do I need to tell you that all articles in the Militant were of great interest to me and also to friends and colleagues of mine?"

"While we debated the Middle East crisis... we also discussed your publication again. And so I was told to contact you for a special matter we have at heart. Can you or your comrades assist us? By assistance we mean literature aid. We would like to read your publication regularly, we would even like to read and study and work with copies of the last months of 1958. And perhaps there might be comrades willing to let us have their read copies... Your material is needed badly to get a better international picture, to hear of experiences in your country, the bulwark of capitalism, of its last stage, imperialism—as tools to work and fight with over here.

"... I earn a weekly pay of 70 marks (in dollars about \$17.50). Thus the pay just covers rent and food, everything else must be saved from our mouths (so we say). However, despite many difficulties we cannot give up our fight... for united efforts for Socialism, for Peace."

A letter from Israel says: "Since more than a year the Militant is no longer on sale in this country, at least as far as I could ascertain. The last number I got was of July 1957. This is very regrettable, as I have collected several volumes already and are now cut off from your reporting of the development in America... I hope you agree with me that some sort of contact between comrades in Israel and you is desirable."

"So what is to be done?... Israel is currency-controlled... American papers are imported here under government arrangements and I think it is—let us say—improbable that you would get approval from the State Department to get on the list. So if you think it is worth while to try again, you must be prepared to send copies again without getting paid for them—except possibly at a very remote date when arrangements might be changed. If you are prepared to do this, send three copies to... in Haifa and about ten to... book store, Tel Aviv... Of course, I am interested in getting a personal copy to be read by friends, too... send me also back numbers..."

GREETINGS FROM LATIN AMERICA

From Guatemala we received the following the other day: "In behalf of the people of all Latin America, I, speaking as all, am happy to embrace you in the spirit that unites us. The Militant has demonstrated an outstanding fighting ability in championing the cause of the Negroes in the USA, all minority groups and our people both in the States and in our domestic tragedies... in my forthcoming book I wish to give a recommendation to your paper and wish to know if the booklet on Frank Santana (which I have never read) can be advertised as sold along with a subscription to the Militant. I am also interested in recommending the book 'The Case of the Legless Veteran,' the one who got fired from the VA, and any other powerful anti-militarist literature you may be so kind as to suggest... You have a lot of friends in Central America, meaning we the People, we have good friends in the United States, you the People. Yours for a better world now!"

A series of Militant articles by Joyce Cowley during March 1957 subsequently appeared as a pamphlet entitled "The Santana Case—Tragedy of a Puerto Rican Youth." We are informing our new friend in Guatemala that anyone subscribing from his country will be sent a free copy of the pamphlet (also any new U.S. subscriber requesting it). So when you make a contribution to the Militant's 30th Anniversary Fund you are not only helping to advance the cause of socialism in the U.S., you are also rendering a service to socialists, anti-war and anti-imperialist fighters in other lands.



N.Y. Banquet Spurs Fund Drive Collections

NEW YORK—Supporters and friends of the Militant began the celebration of its 30th anniversary with a banquet last Saturday night. The first issue of the Militant appeared on Nov. 15, 1928. The celebration is being coupled with a fund drive to help sustain the paper.

Karolyn Kerry, Subscription Campaign Manager for the Militant, acted as master of ceremonies for the after-dinner program. She expressed the sentiment of the entire audience of 130 people when she declared: "Tonight, in addition to celebrating for the Militant, we are celebrating the great ballot victory of the Independent-Socialist Party here in New York."

Farrell Dobbs, National Secretary of the Socialist Workers Party, was the main speaker of the evening. He recently completed a tour of Europe as special correspondent for the Militant.

He spoke of the fundamental aims of the Militant and said the paper sought "to establish a socialist society of peace, freedom, security, and equality."

Dobbs hailed the ballot victory of the ISP. He said: "All Militant supporters welcome the trend toward united socialist action."

PIONEERING EFFORT

"The New York campaign," he emphasized, "has been a courageous and pioneering effort. It has been an inspiration and guide to parallel actions in Illinois and Washington. In other cases the Militant supports campaigns of the SWP in Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. We believe they are all building toward a major advance in united socialist action in 1960."

FREEZE ON SKILLS According to the Department of Commerce, the nation's work force more than doubled between 1900 and 1950. But while the work force rose from 29 to 59 million the number of skilled workers rose only from 3.6 million in 1900 to 3.8 million in 1950.

FUND SCOREBOARD table with columns: City, Quota, Paid, Percent. Lists cities like Allentown, Newark, St. Louis, Chicago, etc.

Trotsky's Diary in Exile: 1935 This work has never before been published in any language. — \$4.00 Order now through: Pioneer Publishers, 116 University Place, New York 3

Labor Faces Fresh Dangers Three years ago when the AFL and CIO joined forces, ambitious plans were announced for organizing drives in the South and among white-collar workers. What happened to these plans? Instead of the promised successes, why did the powerful AFL-CIO stumble into a deepening split? Why do the corporations now feel that they can get away with a political attack on labor and pass new union-busting laws? Thought-provoking answers to these vital questions are suggested by Arne Swabeck in "The Split in the AFL-CIO." Read this informative article in the fall issue of the International Socialist Review. On your newsstand, or send 50 cents for a copy. International Socialist Review 116 University Place New York 3, N.Y.

Local Directory listing various socialist groups and their addresses in cities like Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, and Seattle.

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