### **TUC AND THE MINERS**

# NUN'S DALY SHOULD REJIHINK

BY AN INDUSTRIAL REPORTER

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Common Market. This is a political task. It can and will be achieved by destroying the credibility of present bureaucratic leadership—Stalinist and social democratic—of the unions by building the Socialist Labour League and its daily press.

He was referring to the TUC General Council's Wednesday decision to express 'sympathy and solidarity' with the mineworkers and to launch a fund 'to sustain their official pickets and to reinforce their case publicly'.

But a similar fund was also launched during the post-men's strike. It still did not prevent the strike from grinding eventually to defeat.

How can Daly or any other responsible trade union official be 'very pleased' with the TUC?

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Consider also the direct intervention of Sir Sidney Greene, head of the National Union of Railwaymen and a TUC General Council member.

He has attempted to stop his own N London members from joining the miners in solidarity action.

(Even as Greene was rapping his N London men, the SW London district council agreed to halt the movement of ALL fuel forthwith.)

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What is the collection all about anyway?

Surely the lesson of UCS has been learned?

Despite large-scale collections and charity exercises the workers in the yards still face massive unemployment. In any case, the money

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We disagree with Daly.

We have repeatedly argued the pit strike has been a deplorable one.

By evading the fight, the TUC is endangering it. And the continued silence of engineering and transport union chiefs Hugh Scanlon and Jack Jones can only indicate they are supporting er's non-intervention Feather's

policy. The burning issue of the day is the Tory government. Only through the removal of the government can the miners hope to win.

**FEARS AT** VITAL **POWER TALKS** 



Power delegate Frank Hughes (left) is stopped by lobbyists (i to r) Jim Doody, Tom Colegate, Harry Amis and James Dyson.

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Marathon's chairman, Wayne Harben, said after discussions at the Department Wednesday that Scotland is not their only port of call in Europe, and that 'the key question may be the labour

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large rigs down-river from the relatively narrow upper Clyde. Harben set the scene for his talks with the UCS shop stewards by saying the main issue was probably 'whether we can make adequate arrangements with the labour

factions on the upper Clyde." McGarvey is presumably hoping that Marathon's decision after seeing the yard will give him the so-called holding operation he needs at Clydebank to start 'meaning-ful negotiations' with Lord Strathalmond of Govan Shipbuilders Ltd.

Marathon wants a site for building oil-rigs for use in the North Sea and elsewhere. The Le Tourneau Co, Marathon's rig-building subsidiary, has a £200m backlog of orders at present.

STEPHEN JOHNS writes from Glasgow:

The giant American oil rigging firm Marathon Manufacturing want a four-year no strike guarantee before they buy the Clydebank yard of

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See Shipbuilding Forecast Page 4.

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#### ONE LAST effort - we are almost there! We have no doubt you will make the target of £1,250. Let's go all out and

make it a record month. As support for the Right-to-Work campaign comes pouring in, there is no doubt of the

enormous feeling inside the working class. Unemployment has made trade unionists everywhere absolutely deter-mined to drive this govern-Our 12-page tabloid appearing on February 1 will be able

to reach out to more and more workers joining the fight. We must keep up this magnificen effort for January's Fund. Press ahead as never before. Post all donations immediately

Workers Press Appeal Fund 186a Clapham High St London, SW4 7UG. 

YARROW MEN

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ABOUT 2,000 Clydeside

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The men - electricians

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Labour MPs led the demonstration, which was also supported by the Communist Party, the Welsh Nationalist

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Cardiff and Newport.

A delegation of Somerset miners brought up the end of

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**MASS RALLY** 

IN CARDIFF

OVER 15,000 miners sup-ported by contingents from

Britain's four largest trade unions marched through

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Daly told the rally: 'The biggest miscalculation of all was the withdrawal of Ezra's

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Knox gold stock figures show American holdings have fallen below the 'war chest' mini-mum level of \$10,000m. This has destroyed any illusions that Nixon will restore the dollar's convertibility with gold.

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Trade negotiations are still deadlocked and the Euroare growing inclined to make any further

They accuse Nixon neglecting his pledges to maintain the dollar's parity and policies which smashed the post-war Bretton Woods

The effects of this situation have already found expression on the 'free market' for gold, where the price is at an all-time record evel. On Wednesday, gold broke its previous ceiling of \$46 an ounce to reach \$46.209 on the London market.

This was precipitated by a 'very large' order placed on the Zurich market, showing that some investors are prepared to pay a very heavy price to get rid of their paper

The same tendency can be seen on the stock markets.

Dreyfus Corporation chairman Howard Stein said yesterday that Wall St shareholders were selling out at the rate of \$8,000m a year.

'Banks and bankers, insurance companies, pension funds and mutual funds, for all their large resources, no longer have the power to sustain the market in the face of a more general withdrawal,' he said. Dreyfus is a top US mutual fund.

Eighty per cent of total Wall St shares are owned by private investors, who are now pulling out, throwing the weight of providing credit for industrial investment more and more on big institutions. These cannot sustain the burden, so financial collapse threatens major firms, who are putting new stock issues worth \$10,000m-\$14,000m each year on the market.

new capital worth \$18,000m-\$20,000m simply to sustain the market at its present

This, says Stein, requires

### Sit-in men talk with Thorn bosses

SHOP STEWARDS from the occupied Fisher-Bendix plant at Kirkby, Liverpool, were still locked in talks late yesterday with a management team from Thorn Electrical Industries, the plant's owners.

Meeting under the chair-manship of Opposition leader Harold Wilson they had beer talking for about five hours at Wilson's House of Comthe discussions convener lack Spriggs described the talks as with 'breaking down the barriers'.

## **AUEW BOOST FOR** YS JOBS **MARCHES**

The decision is a great boost for the Glasgow contingent which will set off on the march to London on Feb-

A spokesman for the cam-paign in Glasgow said: 'The support is now spread throughout trade unions, trades councils and a number of Labour Party branches. On Sunday we will hold a press conference to announce details of the march and our political programme.'

have also swung behind the campaign with full support.
The YORK Trades Council has offered to find accommodation for marchers, to organ-ize collections and to encourage local trade union branches to offer all forms of assist-

Defence announced. The Navy's largest ship, the aircraft carrier 'Ark Royal', BARNSLEY and SUNDERwas also reported heading for the Caribbean, with the guided missile destroyer 'London' and

frigates 'Phoebe' and The Foreign Office denied reports that Guatemalan troops had been massing along the border with British Honduras, but Guatemala has a long-standing territorial claim to the British colony. Diplomatic relations between Britain and Guate-mala were severed nine years

ago.
British Honduras is one of Britain's few remaining colonies. Inhabited mainly by extremely poor black and Indian agricultural labourers, the colony's main exports are sugar, timber, bananas and grape-fruit.

#### Race violence warning

THERE WAS a danger of racial violence in Notting Hill, claimed Mr Bruce Douglas Mann (Lab Kensington N) in the Commons

yesterday.

He said the Mangrove trial acquittals raised a very strong inference that a number of police officers were lying in concert and that, with connivance of senior officers, have been responsible for the persecution of particularly articulate black people in the

He asked for an inquiry into relations between the police and the black community in Notting Hill, adding that the current issue of the 'Police Journal' itself made clear that only such an inquiry could clear these imputations.

THE POWERFUL Glasgow district committee of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers has decided to give full backing to the Young Socialists' Right-to-Work campaign.

ruary 5.

Three more trades councils

LAND Trades Councils have agreed to back the marchers. Both centres are heavily hit by unemployment. Sunderland has agreed to

help provide any facilities for the weary marchers. Following the Trades Council decision to give support, a £7 donation was made by the local branch of the Amalgamated Union of

Building Trades Workers.

A 50p levy has also been adopted among the 90 building workers at Drury's building site, SKELMERSDALE. From SWINDON, support is being mobilized on a wide

scale.
Walcot branch of the AUEW has called a special branch committee meeting to discuss ways of helping the campaign. The branch mem-bers, mainly Plessey workers, have already made a collec-

Swindon No 8 AUEW has passed a resolution of support and given an immediate £2 donation.

Copies of the resolution have been sent to AUEW district committee and the local trades council appealing for their support as well.

The local Penhill branch of the AUEW is supporting the campaign, donating £2 and a collection has already obtained £1.20. The Swindon 'new' AUEW branch has resolved to give complete backing to the

march and donated £1. Meanwhile Swindon Technical College has invited the secretary of the campaign, Clive Norris, to address a meeting of the student body.

The students' union has passed a resolution of support and assistance and attempts will be made to raise a contingent from the college

YOUNG SOCIALISTS

## Right to Work campaign begins

We will be marching from GLASGOW FEBRUARY 5 — LIVERPOOL FEBRUARY 19 To a mass rally at EMPIRE POOL, WEMBLEY on MARCH 12 WANTED URGENTLY

Loan of vehicles-road-worthy vans, cars

(Teasonable Title will be considered)
Accommodation
Cooking equipment
Tinned food
Finance
Brass/jazz bands
Please tick box where applicable.
ME
DDRESS

PHONE NUMBER ..... Please complete above form and post to: Clive Norris, national secretary Right-to-Work campaign
186a Clapham High Street, London, SW4. Or phone 01-622 7029.

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pinching. We disagree with Daly. We have repeatedly argued that the TUC's role so far in the pit strike has been a

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mutual fund.

These cannot sustain the burden, so financial collapse threatens major firms, who are putting new stock issues worth \$10,000m-\$14,000m each year on the market.

This, says Stein, requires new capital worth \$18,000m-\$20,000m simply to sustain the market at its present level.

## **AUEW BOOST YS JOBS MARCHES**

THE POWERFUL Glasgow district committee of the Amalgamated Union of Engineering Workers has decided to give full backing to the Young Socialists' Right-to-Work campaign.

The decision is a great boost for the Glasgow con-tingent which will set off on the march to London on Feb-

A spokesman for the cam-paign in Glasgow said: 'The support is now spread throughout trade unions, trades councils and a number of Labour Party branches. On Sunday we will hold a press conference to announce details of the march and our political programme.'

Three more trades councils have also swung behind the campaign with full support. The YORK Trades Council has offered to find accommo dation for marchers, to organ-'ize collections and to encourage local trade union branches to offer all forms of assist-

Defence announced. The Navy's largest ship, the aircraft carrier 'Ark Royal', was also reported heading for the Caribbean, with the guided BARNSLEY and SUNDER-LAND Trades Councils have agreed to back the marchers. Both centres are heavily hit missile destroyer 'London' and the frigates 'Phoebe' and 'Dido'. by unemployment.

Sunderland has agreed to help provide any facilities for the weary marchers. Following the WIGAN
Trades Council decision to
give support, a £7 donation
was made by the local branch
of the Amalgamated Union of
Building Trades Workers.

A 50p lawy has also been the border with British Honduras, but Guatemala has a long-standing territorial claim to the British colony.

A 50p levy has also been adopted among the 90 building workers at Drury's building site, SKELMERSDALE. From SWINDON, support is being mobilized on a wide

scale.
Walcot branch of the AUEW has called a special branch committee meeting to discuss ways of helping the campaign. The branch members, mainly Plessey workers, have already made a collec-

Swindon No 8 AUEW has passed a resolution of support donation.

Copies of the resolution have been sent to AUEW district committee and the local trades council appealing for

their support as well.

The local Penhill branch of the AUEW is supporting the campaign, donating £2 and a collection has already obtained £1.20. The Swindon 'new' AUEW branch has resolved to give

complete backing to march and donated £1. Meanwhile Swindon Technical College has invited the

secretary of the campaign, Clive Norris, to address a meeting of the student body. The students' union has passed a resolution of support and assistance and attempts will be made to raise a contingent from the college

YOUNG SOCIALISTS

# Right to Work campaign begins

we will be marching from	
FEBRUARY 5 - LIVERPOOL FEBRUARY	10
SWANSEA FEBRUARY 19	
To a mass raily at	
EMPIRE POOL, WEMBLEY on MARCH 12	
WANTED URGENTLY	
	FEBRUARY 5 — LIVERPOOL FEBRUARY SWANSEA FEBRUARY 19 To a mass rally at EMPIRE POOL, WEMBLEY on MARCH 12

(reasonable hire will be considered)
Accommodation
Cooking equipment
Tinned food
Finance
Brass/jazz bands
Please tick box where applicable.
NAME
ADDRESS
PHONE NUMBER
Please complete above form and poet to:

Clive Norris, national secretary Right-to-Work campaign
186a Clapham High Street, London, SW4. Or phone 01-622 7029.

Roberts, who, at 50, can just remember the 1926 General Strike, believes it is time for the TUC to call all-out action

—Welsh miner

in support of the pit strike. Miners have got to break the Tories' 7-per-cent pay policy. If we don't get a rise now we'll never get it. It's now

If the TUC call for a General Strike other unions will support us. They should see that if we don't win now they won't either. The TUC has the opportunity to call a General Strike and they should

We should have had a strike

This government has no mandate for what it's doing. We know what Tories are. We've got long memories. We were brought up to hate Tories. Heath promised us everything and he's given us nothing.

Every right the working class has got is under attack from the Tories. Everyone should come out together now and defend their rights.

The cost of living today is so high you just can't cope with it. It's got out of all proportion. And unemployment is up over a million. It's Tory policy of course. They want 12 men looking for

Certainly we should have a 'Right-to-Work' march. They had marches like that in 1926 and I remember being carried down to Aber Kenfig on my father's shoulders when all the valleys were marching

#### Unity

The miner is at the end of his tether. This is the best opportunity he's had with all coalfields united and everybody behind us.

There's only one man who produces the wealth and that's the man on the job and he should have the money.

In 1947, when they nationalized the mines and after all the promises, everyone thought it would be a good thing. To own the pits was the pinnacle of the miners' dreams. But what does it mean today? Nothing.

I remember private enterprise, crawling about on my knees. Nobody wants to go back to that. I read Sydney and Beatrice Webb once and if nationalization was run properly it would be a great thing. It's bound to work.

It's not nationalization today. It can't be proper nationalization without wor-kers' control. They should nationalize all the industries, but do it properly from top to the name and leave the same old people at the top.

When they brought the new machines in they told us it would make life easier, but it's dirtier and more dangerous than ever and it's just put men out of a job.

#### Volcano

The NUM should have called a strike ten years ago instead of co-operating with them. I think this leadership will fight now. They know they're sitting on a volcano with a pistol to their heads.

Today you've either got to be for the men or the upper crust. You can't be both. Ît's

one or the other. I'm not a communist. But I believe in a lot of the communist thought. I've read a lot. I think things are going that way. We've tried the Labour Party and the Conservative Party. So now there's only one party left to try. I'd vote for a communist any day.

If Labour were elected again tomorrow they wouldn't be able to cope.

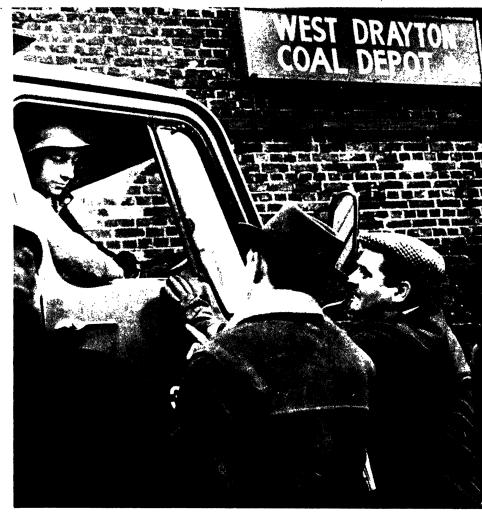
We've got to win this strike. Not having pay has made me more determined than ever. Things are bad enough now and I think they'll get a whole lot worse.

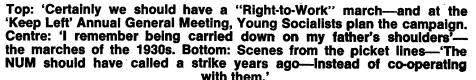
They're going to cut down on our tax rebate in April, but I'd be a bit surprised if they touch social security. There'd be a revolution if they

Social security is the main difference between now and 1926. As long as the wife and children can have somethings we don't care about ourselves.













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SATURDAY

FRIDAY

leads the fight against the Tories.

	Mr. Viy	De la constitución de la constit		
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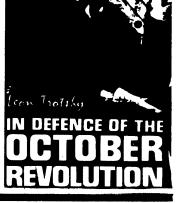
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**PAMPHLETS** 



## (US Round-up)

## Howard Hughes and the mystery of the Zurich cheques

HOWARD HUGHES went into hiding 20 years ago, but almost as much ballyhoo surrounded him this week as when he designed a new brassiere for Jane Russell in the late 1940s.

Hughes turned his hand to this uplifting task as part of his production work on the film 'The Outlaw', a title which in no way describes the tycoon's own role

For—whatever the real story behind the dramatic disappear-ance from a Swiss bank account of \$650,000 (£270,000) in royalties on a claimed autobiography

Hughes has always been one of
US capitalism's favourite sons.

#### **Threatening**

It is significant that interest in Hughes emerges precisely as the crisis of his system, and the movement of the working class, is threatening the profits he and his class amassed during the post-war boom.

For US president Nixon's August 15, 1971, severance of the dollar from gold reveals the fictitious character of much of the capital Hughes and others based their fortunes on in that

Heir at 19 to the sprawling Hughes Tool Co, he soon added interests in flying and filmmaking to helping oilmen drill lucrative wells into the Texas

In 1939 Hughes spent out heavily to get control of Trans World Airlines.

He was just in time to get an \$18m (£7.2m) wartime grant from the government plus an aviation award from Roosevelt. The money was used to build a 200-ton eight-engined plywood flying boat which he flew for a mile-just once-at 70 feet.

It was after the war that Hughes became a godsend to the gossip writers, those ruthless propagandists for the so-called American Dream. In 1948, the world's ther

largest aircraft crashed with Hughes at the controls just outside Los Angeles harbour. If anyone was responsible it was presumably himself. Besides flying the plane he had also de-

signed it.
Shortly afterwards he moved from the glare of publicity in Los Angeles to become a recluse in the ninth-floor penthouse of the Desert Inn, Las Vegas, which he then bought with casino attached for \$10m (£4m).

Further acquisitions followed when in 1961 he had to sell his 75-per-cent share in TWA on the orders of the government.

#### Sued

TWA sued him for damaging the airline in violation of the country's anti-trust laws and for failing to buy jets for the company's commercial fleet.

It turned out that he had been ordering planes without having the cash the aircraft companies were demanding in payment. The suit involves cash to the tune of \$145m (£58m) and is still pend-

Hughes used the \$546m (£219m) he got for selling his shares to buy up hotels, casinos and land in Las Vegas and Reno,

Since then, it has always been difficult to establish the tycoon's actual home. He rents entire or suites through the western hemisphere and is always escorted by bodyguards.

Many of his business calls, inmulti-million volving multi-million dollar transactions, are made from a public telephone box at odd Legend is he has a pathalogical

fear of germs.

Every home is supposed to be kept as antiseptic as a hospital ward and every person, even the bodyguards who approach him, must be checked first as a possible carrier of disease.

#### Rehearsal

Publishers McGraw Hill have now decided to defer publication of the Hughes 'autobiography', actually penned by Clifford Irving, because of the mystery of the Zurich cheques.

Meanwhile, as they were signing away \$650,000 for this rehearsal of Hughes' expensive eccentricities, his agents have been fighting tooth and nail over the last month to break a strike of Air West workers on the US West coast.

One of Richard Nixon's main backers during his presidential campaign against John F. Kennedy (he lent the Nixon family over \$200,000 which was never repaid), Hughes is no friend of the working class.

Reputed to be one of the five wealthiest men in the world, he once said cynically that 'bribery and favours are at the root of the American political system'.
And he should know.





## Hartford closure -a 'death cell'

A CLOSURE threat has hit Hartford, Connecticut.

Royal Typewriter Co, one of Hartford's largest employers, has told its 1,500 production workers that it is closing down its operations in the city and relocating to more 'economical facilities' abroad.

Royal, which has operated in

the city over the past 64 years, was recently bought out by Litton Industries, a \$1,000m

#### Concessions

The 1,500 workers are what is left of 5,000 who worked on production during World War

Only a year and half ago 2,600 worked in the plant. Since then the United Auto Workers' Local 937 leadership has made continuous concessions to the company, renewing its expired contract three times and offering to forego wage increases if the com-

#### Hard line

Stig Lindholtz, business agent for Local 937, announced that he is now trying to negotiate severance pay for the Royal workers but added that the com-

pany is taking a hard line. He then went on to say that for the last 18 months, since the first rumours of the move began circulating, it had felt 'like being in a death cell and you hope you are going to be reprieved. A spokesman for Litton Industries said this week that nego-

tiations about the phasing of the closure were still going on.

Many of the workers at Royal are both older and skilled. Their chances of finding decent jobs in Hartford, with its present high

rate of unemployment, are slim.

It is in this context that Lindholtz's comparison to a 'death can be understood. More and more the decisions corporations and their government make today bring into question the very survival of the working

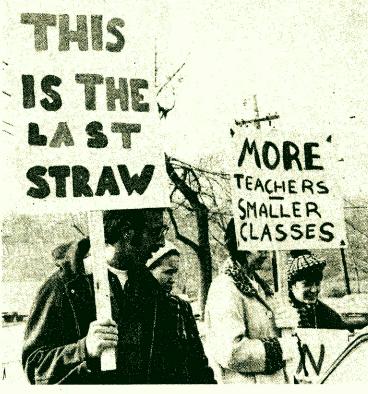
Hartford's Mayor Athanson, in response to the plant closure, called for federal legislation to block companies from closing up shop and moving overseas to take advantage of lower production

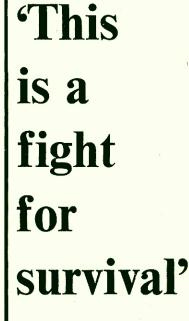
#### Transferring

However, as one worker at Royal put it, it seems to me that the only guy who could do anything about it now is Nixon and he sure isn't doing anything for

Production is likely to be transferred to Hull and Leicester, England, and a Litton plant

All over the US, workers are waging strike battles against the attacks of the employers. At top, aerospace workers in San Francisco rally against the pay board which is trying to knock down their 12 per cent increase. Centre: Hospital workers rally in Forest Hills against middle class racialists who have tried to stop a public housing project. Bottom: Porchester NY teachers on strike against attacks on their wages and calling for smaller class sizes and bet-





Letter

Dear Editor, I AM PLEASED the way your paper is supporting the miners in their fight against the worst Tories we

#### Support

have ever had in office.

I am pleased to see the way the miners up to now are getting support and hope this does not fail. It is up to every Labour voter and union member to do all we can to kick the Tories out of office once and for all and see they never get in office again. We should also shift the Tory-loving Labour MPs and TUC leaders and appoint our own rank and file.

The workers of this country should not be dictated to by such a government. We are the workers of this country and we should run it, and until we get off our backsides and get some guts we'll always be dominated by Tories.

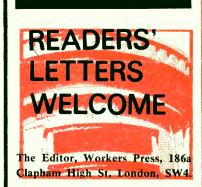
#### Proved

We'll give it them all right. We know no industry can win on its own. The postal strike all we can to bring about the return of a Labour Government. And if any troops are sent we should all down tools.

Remember, this is a fight for our survival; a fight to see our children are not brought up in poverty and on

We won't, so let us show these Tories we are not having any 1926 and 1930s again. The unemployment has gone on for long enough. Let us do something about it now and shift them out of office for good.

Mr McKilvanney St. Helens, Lancs.



### TODAY'S **PROGRAMMES**

#### BBC 1

ter conditions.

9.38 For Schools. 12.55 Canu'r Bobol. 1.30 Mr Benn. 1.45 News, weather. 2.05 For Schools. 2.25 Racing from Kempton. 4.15 Play School. 4.40 Jackanory. 4.55 Deputy Dawg. 5.05 Crackerjack 72.

5.44 Sir Prancelot. 5.50 News, weather. 6.00 LONDON THIS WEEK. 6.20 TOM AND JERRY.

6.25 THE VIRGINIAN. Western

7.40 COMEDY PLAYHOUSE. Ronald Fraser in 'Born Every Minute'

8.10 A MAN CALLED IRONSIDE. Escape. 9.00 NEWS, Weather.

9.20 THE ONEDIN LINE. Winner Take All. 10.10 COME DANCING. North of England v East Midlands.

10.45 24 HOURS. 11.15 FILM: 'WHERE THE SIDEWALK ENDS'. Dana Andrews, Gene Tierney. Policeman with a reputation for brutality

#### BBC 2

11.00 Play School. 5.35 Open University. 6.35 Which Way?

accidentally kills suspect during interrogation.

7.05 OPEN UNIVERSITY. 7.30 NEWSROOM, Weather,

8.00 MONEY PROGRAMME. Abu Dhabi in the Persian Gulf.

9.00 SOLO. Tom Courtenay as D. H. Lawrence. 9.20 REVIEW. Edward Albee interviewed. History of Sadler's

10.10 JOYCE GRENFELL.

10.40 NEWS, Weather. 10.45 LATE NIGHT LINE-UP.

10.20 For Schools. 2.30 Matinee. 3.00 Houseparty. 3.10 Tea Break. 3.40 British Museum. 4.10 Drive-In. 4.40 Pinky and Perky. 4.55 Arthur. 5.20 Bright's Boffins. 5.50 News.

6.00 TODAY. 6.30 F TROOP.

7.00 THE SKY'S THE LIMIT.

#### 7.30 THE PERSUADERS. Read and Destroy.

8.30 THE FENN STREET GANG. 9.00 SPYDER'S WEB. The Executioners.

10.00 NEWS. 10.30 SHIRLEY'S WORLD. Shirley MacLaine. 11.05 THE FBI. The Gray Passenger.

12.00 COLLECTING ON A SHOESTRING. 12.25 THE POLARIZED SOCIETY.

#### REGIONAL ITV

CHANNEL: 10.20 Schools. 4.05 Pinky and Perky. 4.20 Puffin. 4.25 Smith family. 4.55 Flintstones. 5.20 Ask Westward. 5.50 London. 6.00 News, weather. 6.10 Report. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 London. 10.30 Weather. 10.32 Name of the game. 11.50 News, weather.

WESTWARD, As Channel except: 3.55 Gus Honeybun, 6.00 Diary. 6.25 Sports Desk. 10.30 Report. 10.58 News. 12.20 Faith for life. 12.25 Weather.

SOUTHERN: 3.35 Horoscope. 3.40
Tea break. 4.10 Houseparty. 4.23
Cartoon. 4.30 Crossroads. 4.55
Bottom of the sea. 5.50 News. 6.00
Day by day. 6.40 Out of town. 7.00
London. 10.30 Weekend. 10.35
Weekend. 10.35 Film: 'Werewolf of London'. 12.05 News. 12.15
Weather.

HARLECH: 10.20 Schools. 3.50 Women only. 4.15 Tinkertainment. 4.30 Crossroads. 4.55 Cowboy in Africa. 5.50 News. 6.01 Report West. 6.18 Report Wales. 6.35 Bonanza. 7.30 London. 10.30 Second look. 11.00 Department S. 12.00 Weather. HTV West as above except: 6.01-6.35 Report West. HTV Wales and HTV Cmyru/Wales as above except: 6.01-618 Y Dydd. 10.30-11.00 Outlook.

ANGLIA: 3.55 News. 4.00 Romper room. 4.20 Tea break. 4.50 Bottom of the sea. 5.50 News. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 London. 10.30 Bygones. 11.00 Film: 'Konga'. 12.35 Living word.

ATV MIDLANDS: 3.10 Yoga. 3.35 Horoscope. 3.45 Women today. 4.10 Julia. 4.40 Hatty town. 4.55 Lost in space. 5.50 News. 6.00 Today. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Fenn St. 7.30 London. 8.30 Jimmy Stewart. 9.00 London. 10.30 Film: 'Young Fury'. ULSTER: 10.20 Schools. 4.30 Romper room. 4.50 News. 4.55 Lost in

space. 5.50 News. 6.00 UTV Reports. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Sky's the limit. 7.30 Theatre of stars. 8.20 Cartoon. 8.30 London. 10.30 Food of love. 11.00 Film: 'House of Mystery'.

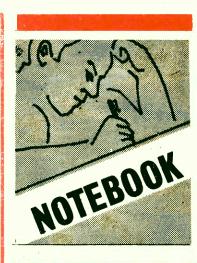
YORKSHIRE: 10.20 Schools 2.31 Polaris, 3.00 Pied pipers, 3.05 Great painters, 3.35 News, 3.45 Katie Stewart cooks, 4.15 Crossroads 4.40 Pinky and Perky, 4.55 Flintstones, 5.20 Tom Grattan, 5.50 News, 6.00 Calendar, weather, 6.30 Parkin's patch, 7.00 London, 10.30 Film: 'The Evil of Frankenstein', 12.15 Weather.

GRANADA: 10.18 Schools. 3.40 Yoga, 4.05 News. Here's Lucy. 4.35 Magic ball. 4.50 Captain Scarlet. 5.15 Rainbow country. 5.50 London. 6.00 Newsday. 6.15 Kick off. 6.25 Peyton Place. 7.00 London. 8.30 On the buses. 9.00 London. 10.30 Open night. 11.10 See our next thrilling instalment!

TYNE TEES: 10.20 London. 2.30 Polaris. 3.05 Pied piper. 3.10 Yoga. 3.35 News. 3.45 Katie Stewart cooks. 4.15 Crossroads. 4.40 London. 4.55 Flintstones. 5.20 Tom Grattan. 5.50 London, 6.00 Today. 6.30 McQueen. 7.00 London. 10.30 Film: 'Flame in the Streets'. 12.20 News. 12.35 Epilogue.

SCOTTISH: 10.20 Schools. 3.30 Kiri. 3.45 Crossroads. 4.10 Dateline. 4.55 Lost in space. 5.50 News. 6.00 Dateline. 6.20 Mr Magoo, 6.30 Jimmy Stewart. 7.00 London, 10.30 In camera. 11.00 Late call. 11.05 Film: "The Fantastic Disappearing Man".

GRAMPIAN: 11.00 Schools. 3.38 News. 3.40 Dr Simon Locke. 4.10 Yoga. 4.40 Pinky and Perky. 4.55 Flintstones. 5.20 Tom Grattan. 5.50 News. 6.00 News, weather. 6.10 Mr and Mrs. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 London. 8.30 Stuart Gillies. 9.00 London. 10.30 Hogan's heroes. 11.00 Film: 'The Savage Guns'. Road and ski report. 12.25 Epilogue.



### Electronic eavesdropping

ELECTRONIC EAVES-DROPPING is on the increase in the United States. And widespread court-ordered bugging of telephones is being used in almost every political

A report published by the American Civil Liberties Union says national security surveillance involves listening in on a great many people over long periods

'However, virtually every prosecution of someone whose politics are distasteful to the government seems to turn up a national security bug (micro-phone) or tap (telephone eavesdropping).' The report, prepared on the basis of research by Herman Schwartz, Professor of Law at

New York State University, states that in 1968, when no figures on federal wire-tapping were reported, state officials used 147 installations to listen to 4,312 people engaged in 66,716

conversations.

By 1970, with the Federal government conducting its own bugging operations, 25,652 people were overheard in 381,865 conversations. There were 583 court-ordered

eavesdropping installations after a judge had been convinced, in each case, that a crime had been or was about to be committed. These figures were expected to rise in 1971, the report says, and adds that they are greatly under-stated for 'there is a vast amount of electronic surveillance

which is not covered by the figures submitted.' An even more significant development, which the report blames for misleading figures, is the growing use of the one-party consent bug—when one person agrees to a hidden microphone so that a third party can be overheard. No court order is then re-

In 1969, the total cost of eavesdropping disclosed by government agencies was \$680,650 (£283,000) with the Federal government accounting for about \$415,000 (£173,000). In 1970, according to Profes-

quired.

sor Schwartz's report, this figure rose to a total of \$3m (£1,250,000). A recent 'breakthrough' in

electronic listening devices makes it possible to bug or tap any home or office without entering. The device can be placed any-where on the line leading to the telephone. It can then pick up conversation during phone calls and in the room, even when the

phone is on the hook.
Clyde Wallace, a manufacturer the devices, recently announced that two federal agencies were using the equipment. He refused to name the two agencies, but there is little doubt

that secret service operations against political militants are organized on a wide scale in almost every area.

J. Edgar Hoover, head of the Federal Bureau of Investigation

came under criticism last year

for his 'conservatism' in the use

of modern techniques.

### A prize Turkey

GUESS who's making friends with the diabolical military regime in Turkey. A 1,000 dinar prize (whatever that's worth these days) to the lucky gent who said 'Yugo-

Orhan Eralp, secretary general of the Turkish Foreign Ministry, has recently visited Yugoslavia on an official invitation. He was the guest of deputy

Foreign Secretary Jaksa Petric and the two men discussed 'bilateral relations and current international questions with special reference to Europe and the Balkans'.

The consultations were agreed in September 1970 during the visit to Belgrade of the then Turkish premier. The fact that the Turkish army has since seized power and begun a religious repression against communists and trade unionists does not

weigh very heavily with the Yugoslav Stalinists.

According to the Belgrade news agency Tanyug: 'At the moment there is reason to be generally satisfied with relations between the two countries, but there is scope for extending cultural [sic] and economic co-

operation.' It notes that the final draft of a consular convention is being prepared 'on legal assistance in criminal cases and extradition'. In other words, Yugoslav authorities are prepared to hand over 'offenders' (perhaps including political opponents of the Turkish generals) to the tender mercies of the regime's courts

Yugoslavia also hopes to boost its trade with Turkey from the present level of \$18m a year. Eralp's visit is a clear expression of the growing ties between Stalinism and the reactionary Turkish military regime. After visit-ing Belgrade, Eralp went on to Sofia in Bulgaria for more talks.

### BBC-2, 9.00: Tom Courtenay as D. H. Lawrence in the SOLO programme.

#### PAGE THREE

# (US Round-up)

## Howard Hughes and the mystery of the Zurich cheques

HOWARD HUGHES went into hiding 20 years ago, but almost as much ballyhoo surrounded him this week as when he designed a new brassiere for Jane Russell in the late 1940s.

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facilities' abroad.

In 1939 Hughes spent out heavily to get control of Trans

World Airlines. He was just in time to get an \$18m (£7.2m) wartime grant from the government plus an aviation award from Roosevelt. The money was used to build a 200-ton eight-engined plywood flying boat which he flew for a mile—just once—at 70 feet.

It was after the war that

Hughes became a godsend to the gossip writers, those ruthless propagandists for the so-called American Dream. In 1948, the world's then largest aircraft crashed with

Hughes at the controls just outside Los Angeles harbour. If anyone was responsible it was presumably himself. Besides flying the plane he had also de-

signed it. Shortly afterwards he moved from the glare of publicity in Los Angeles to become a recluse in the ninth-floor penthouse of the Desert Inn, Las Vegas, which he

then bought with casino attached Further acquisitions followed when in 1961 he had to sell his 75-per-cent share in TWA on the

orders of the government.

#### Sued

TWA sued him for damaging the airline in violation of the country's anti-trust laws and for failing to buy jets for the company's commercial fleet.

It turned out that he had been ordering planes without having the cash the aircraft companies were demanding in payment. The suit involves cash to the tune of \$145m (£58m) and is still pend-

Hughes used the \$546m (£219m) he got for selling his

forego wage increases if the com-

pany would remain in Hartford.

Hard line

Stig Lindholtz, business agent for Local 937, announced that he

is now trying to negotiate severance pay for the Royal workers but added that the com-

He then went on to say that for the last 18 months, since the

first rumours of the move began circulating, it had felt 'like being

are both older and skilled. Their chances of finding decent jobs in

Hartford, with its present high

rate of unemployment, are slim.

pany is taking a hard line.

Hartford closure

-a 'death cell'

A CLOSURE threat has hit tract three times and offering to

shares to buy up hotels, casinos and land in Las Vegas and Reno,

Since then, it has always been difficult to establish the tycoon's actual home. He rents entire floors or suites through the western hemisphere and is always escorted by bodyguards.

Many of his business calls, involving multi-million dollar transactions, are made from a public telephone box at odd hours.

Legend is he has a pathalogical fear of germs.

Every home is supposed to be kept as antiseptic as a hospital ward and every person, even the bodyguards who approach him, must be checked first as a possible carrier of disease.

#### Kehearsal

Publishers McGraw Hill have now decided to defer publication of the Hughes 'autobiography', actually penned by Clifford Irving, because of the mystery of the Zurich cheques.

Meanwhile, as they were signing away \$650,000 for this rehearsal of Hughes' expensive eccentricities, his agents have been fighting tooth and nail over the last month to break a strike of Air West workers on the US West coast.

One of Richard Nixon's main backers during his presidential campaign against John F. Kennedy (he lent the Nixon family over \$200,000 which was never repaid), Hughes is no friend of the working class.

Reputed to be one of the five wealthiest men in the world, he once said cynically that 'bribery and favours are at the root of the American poltical system'. And he should know.





## It is in this context that Lindholtz's comparison to a 'death cell' can be understood. More and more the decisions corporations and their government make today bring into question the very survival of the working

Hartford's Mayor Athanson, in response to the plant closure, called for federal legislation to block companies from closing up shop and moving overseas to take advantage of lower production

#### Transferring

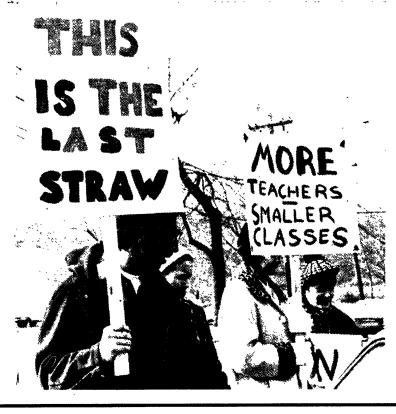
in a death cell and you hope you are going to be reprieved.

A spokesman for Litton Industries said this week that nego-However, as one worker at Royal put it, it seems to me that the only guy who could do anvtiations about the phasing of the thing about it now is Nixon and closure were still going on.

Many of the workers at Royal he sure isn't doing anything for

Production is likely to be transferred to Hull and Leicester, England, and a Litton plant

All over the US, workers are waging strike battles against the attacks of the employers. At top, aerospace workers in San Francisco rally against the pay board which is trying to knock down their 12 per cent increase. Centre: Hospital workers rally in Forest Hills against middle class racialists who have tried to stop a public housing project. Bottom: Porchester NY teachers on strike against attacks on their wages and calling for smaller class sizes and bet-



# Letter fight for survival'

Dear Editor, I AM PLEASED the way your paper is supporting the miners in their fight against the worst Tories we have ever had in office.

#### Support

I am pleased to see the way the miners up to now are getting support and hope this does not fail. It is up to every Labour voter and union member to do all we can to kick the Tories out of office once and for all and see they never get in office again. We should also shift the Tory-loving Labour MPs and TUC leaders and appoint our own rank and file.

The workers of this country should not be dictated to by such a government. We are the workers of this country and we should run it, and until we get off our backsides and get some guts we'll always be dominated by Tories.

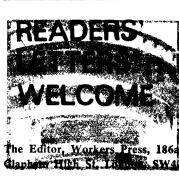
#### **Proved**

We'll give it them all right. We know no industry can win on its own. The postal strike all we can to bring about the return of a Labour Govern-ment. And if any troops are sent we should all down tools.

Remember, this is a fight for our survival; a fight to see our children are not brought up in poverty and on

We won't, so let us show these Tories we are not having any 1926 and 1930s again. The unemployment has gone on for long enough. Let us do something about it now and shift them out of

office for good. M. MoVil St. Helens, Lancs.



### **Electronic** eavesdropping

ELECTRONIC EAVES-DROPPING is on the increase in the United States. And widespread court-ordered bugging of telephones is being used in almost every political

A report published by the American Civil Liberties Union says national security surveillance involves listening in on a great many people over long periods

'However, virtually every prosecution of someone whose politics are distasteful to the government seems to turn up a national security bug (micro-phone) or tap (telephone eaves-

dropping).'

The report, prepared on the basis of research by Herman Schwartz, Professor of Law at New York State University, states that in 1968, when no figures on federal wire-tapping were reported, state officials used 147 installations to listen to 4,312 people engaged in 66,716

conversations.

By 1970, with the Federal government conducting its own bugging operations, 25,652 people were overheard in 381,865 There were 583 court-ordered

eavesdropping installations after a judge had been convinced, in each case, that a crime had been or was about to be committed.

These figures were expected to rise in 1971, the report says, and adds that they are greatly under-stated for 'there is a vast amount of electronic surveillance which is not covered by the figures submitted.'

An even more significant development, which the report blames for misleading figures, is the growing use of the one-party consent bug—when one person agrees to a hidden microphone so that a third party can be overheard. No court order is then re-

In 1969, the total cost of eavesdropping disclosed by government agencies was \$680,650 (£283,000) with the Federal government accounting for about \$415,000 (£173,000). In 1970, according to Profes-

sor Schwartz's report, this figure rose to a total of \$3m (£1,250,000). A recent 'breakthrough' in electronic listening devices makes

it possible to bug or tap any home or office without entering. The device can be placed anythere on the line leading to the telephone. It can then pick up

conversation during phone calls and in the room, even when the phone is on the hook.

Clyde Wallace, a manufacturer the devices, recently announced that two federal agen-

cies were using the equipment. He refused to name the two agencies, but there is little doubt that secret service operations against political militants are organized on a wide scale in almost every area.

J. Edgar Hoover, head of the Federal Bureau of Investigation came under criticism last year for his 'conservatism' in the use of modern techniques.

#### A prize Turkey

GUESS who's making friends with the diabolical regime in Turkey.

A 1,000 dinar prize (whatever that's worth these days) to the lucky gent who said 'Yugo-

Orhan Eralp, secretary general of the Turkish Foreign Ministry, has recently visited Yugoslavia on an official invitation.

He was the guest of deputy

Foreign Secretary Jaksa Petric and the two men discussed 'bilateral relations and current international questions special reference to Europe and the Balkans'.

The consultations were agreed in September 1970 during the visit to Belgrade of the then Turkish premier. The fact that the Turkish army has since seized power and begun a religious repression against communists and trade unionists does not

weigh very heavily with the Yugoslav Stalinists.

According to the Belgrade news agency Tanyug: 'At the moment there is reason to be generally satisfied with relations between the two countries, but there is scope for extending cultural [sic] and economic co-

operation. It notes that the final draft of a consular convention is being prepared 'on legal assistance in criminal cases and extradition'. In other words, Yugoslav authorities are prepared to hand

over 'offenders' (perhaps including political opponents of the Turkish generals) to the tender mercies of the regime's courts Yugoslavia also hopes to boost

its trade with Turkey from the present level of \$18m a year. Eralp's visit is a clear expression of the growing ties between Stal-inism and the reactionary Turkish military regime. After visiting Belgrade, Eralp went on to Sofia in Bulgaria for more talks.



BBC-2, 9.00: Tom Courtenay as D. H. Lawrence in the SOLO programme.

#### TODAY'S **PROGRAMMES**

#### BBC 1

ter conditions.

9.38 For Schools. 12.55 Canu'r Bobol. 1.30 Mr Benn. 1.45 News, weather. 2.05 For Schools. 2.25 Racing from Kempton. 4.15 Play School. 4.40 Jackanory. 4.55 Deputy Dawg. 5.05 Crackerjack 72. 5.44 Sir Prancelot. 5.50 News, weather.

6.00 LONDON THIS WEEK. 6.20 TOM AND JERRY.

6.25 THE VIRGINIAN. Western.

7.40 COMEDY PLAYHOUSE. Ronald Fraser in 'Born Every

8.10 A MAN CALLED IRONSIDE. Escape. 9.00 NEWS, Weather.

9.20 THE ONEDIN LINE. Winner Take All. 10.10 COME DANCING. North of England v East Midlands.

10.45 24 HOURS. 11.15 FILM: 'WHERE THE SIDEWALK ENDS'. Dana Andrews, Gene Tierney. Policeman with a reputation for brutality

#### BBC 2

11.00 Play School. 5.35 Open University. 6.35 Which Way? 7.05 OPEN UNIVERSITY.

7.30 NEWSROOM, Weather 8.00 MONEY PROGRAMME. Abu Dhabi in the Persian Gulf.

accidentally kills suspect during interrogation.

9.00 SOLO. Tom Courtenay as D. H. Lawrence.

9.20 REVIEW. Edward Albee interviewed. History of Sadler's

10.10 JOYCE GRENFELL.

10.40 NEWS, Weather. 10.45 LATE NIGHT LINE-UP.

10.20 For Schools. 2.30 Matinee. 3.00 Houseparty. 3.10 Tea Break. 3.40 British Museum. 4.10 Drive-In. 4.40 Pinky and Perky. 4.55 Arthur. 5.20 Bright's Boffins. 5.50 News. 6.00 TODAY.

6.30 F TROOP. 7.00 THE SKY'S THE LIMIT.

#### 8.30 THE FENN STREET GANG. 9.00 SPYDER'S WEB. The Executioners. 10.00 NEWS.

7.30 THE PERSUADERS. Read and Destroy.

10.30 SHIRLEY'S WORLD. Shirley MacLaine. 11.05 THE FBI. The Gray Passenger.

12.00 COLLECTING ON A SHOESTRING. 12.25 THE POLARIZED SOCIETY.

#### REGIONAL ITV

CHANNEL: 10.20 Schools. 4.05 Pinky and Perky. 4.20 Puffin. 4.25 Smith family. 4.55 Flintstones. 5.20 Ask Westward. 5.50 London. 6.00 News, weather. 6.10 Report. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 London. 10.30 Weather. 10.32 Name of the game. 11.50 News, weather.

WESTWARD. As Channel except: 3.55 Gus Honeybun. 6.00 Diary. 6.25 Sports Desk. 10.30 Report. 10.58 News. 12.20 Faith for life. 12.25 Weather. SOUTHERN: 3.35 Horoscope. 3.40
Tea break. 4.10 Houseparty. 4.23
Cartoon. 4.30 Crossroads. 4.55
Bottom of the sea. 5.50 News. 6.00
Day by day. 6.40 Out of town. 7.00
London. 8.30 Doctor at large. 9.00
London. 10.30 Weekend. 10.35
Weekend. 10.35 Film: 'Werewolf
of London'. 12.05 News. 12.15
Weather.

HARLECH: 10.20 Schools. 3.50 Women only. 4.15 Tinkertainment. 4.30 Crossroads. 4.55 Cowboy in Africa. 5.50 News. 6.01 Report West. 6.18 Report Wales. 6.35 Bonanza. 7.30 London. 10.30 Second look. 11.00 Department S. 12.00 Weather. Second 100K. 11.00 Department S. 12.00 Weather.
HTV West as above except: 6.01-6.35 Report West.
HTV Wales and HTV Cmyru/
Wales as above except: 6.01-618
Y Dydd. 10.30-11.00 Outlook.

ANGLIA: 3.55 News. 4.00 Romper room. 4.20 Tea break. 4.50 Bottom of the sea. 5.50 News. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 London. 10.30 Bygones. 11.00 Film: 'Konga'. 12.35 Living word.

ATV MIDLANDS: 3.10 Yoga. 3.35 Horoscope. 3.45 Women today. 4.10 Julia. 4.40 Hatty town. 4.55 Lost in space. 5.50 News. 6.00 Today. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Fenn St. 7.30 London. 8.30 Jimmy Stewart. 9.00 London. 10.30 Film: 'Young Fury'.

ULSTER: 10.20 Schools. 4.30 Romper room. 4.50 News. 4.55 Lost in

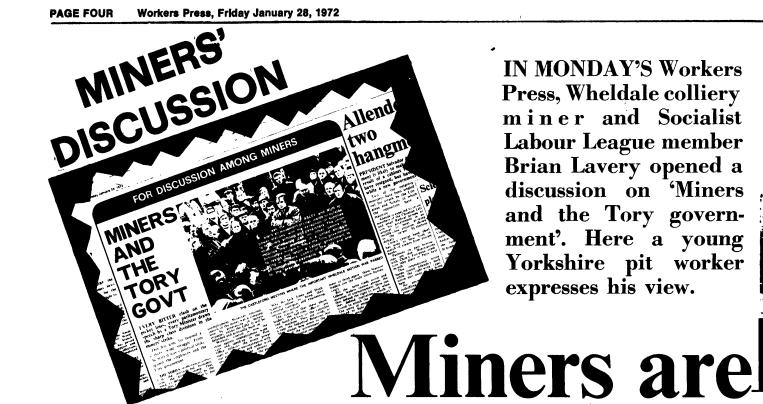
space. 5.50 News. 6.00 UTV Reports. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 Sky's the limit. 7.30 Theatre of stars. 8.20 Cartoon. 8.30 London. 10.30 Food of love. 11.00 Film: 'House of Mystery'.

YORKSHIRE: 10.20 Schools, 2.31 Polaris, 3.00 Pied pipers, 3.05 Great painters, 3.35 News, 3.45 Katie Stewart cooks, 4.15 Crossroads 4.40 Pinky and Perky, 4.55 Flintstones, 5.20 Tom Grattan, 5.50 News, 6.00 Calendar, weather, 6.30 Parkin's patch, 7.00 London, 10.30 Film: 'The Evil of Frankenstein', 12.15 Weather. GRANADA: 10.18 Schools. 3.40 Yoga, 4.05 News. Here's Lucy. 4.35 Magic ball. 4.50 Captain Scarlet. 5.15 Rainbow country. 5.50 London. 6.00 Newsday. 6.15 Kick off. 6.25 Peyton Place. 7.00 London. 8.30 On the buses. 9.00 London. 10.30 Open night. 11.10 See our next thrilling instalment!

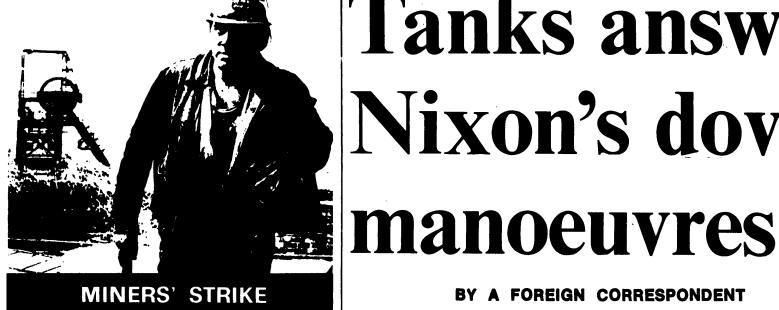
TYNE TEES: 10.20 London. 2.30 Polaris. 3.05 Pied piper. 3.10 Yoga. 3.35 News. 3.45 Katie Stewart cooks. 4.15 Crossroads. 4.40 London. 4.55 Flintstones. 5.20 Tom Grattan. 5.50 London. 6.00 Today. 6.30 McQueen. 7.00 London. 10.30 Film: 'Flame in the Streets'. 12.20 News. 12.35 Epilogue.

SCOTTISH: 10.20 Schools. 3.30 Kiri. 3.45 Crossroads. 4.10 Dateline. 4.55 Lost in space. 5.50 News. 6.00 Dateline. 6.20 Mr Magoo. 6.30 Jimmy Stewart. 7.00 London. 10.30 In camera. 11.00 Late call. 11.05 Film: 'The Fantastic Disappearing Man'.

GRAMPIAN: 11.00 Schools. 3.38 News. 3.40 Dr Simon Locke. 4.10 Yoga. 4.40 Pinky and Perky. 4.55 Flintstones. 5.20 Tom Grattan. 5.50 News. 6.00 News, weather. 6.10 Mr and Mrs. 6.35 Crossroads. 7.00 London. 8.30 Stuart Gillies. 9.00 London. 10.30 Hogan's heroes. 11.00 Film: 'The Savage Guns', Road and ski report. 12.25 Epilogue.



IN MONDAY'S Workers Press, Wheldale colliery miner and Socialist Labour League member Brian Lavery opened a discussion on 'Miners and the Tory government'. Here a young Yorkshire pit worker expresses his view.



**DAY 20** 

# looking for adequate leaders

"I THINK the article says what most people are thinking. Slowly miners are NCB HQ. Its disgusting and realizing what's happening and what is at stake', says 23-year-old Chris Rigg, faceworker at Bentley colliery, Doncaster.

'The Tory government must try and crush the miners. If they don't, they themselves will be defeated. You could see the suppression of the working class with the postmen's strike.

'You just can't expand with capitalism. It's not in recession, but in decline. To keep their machines going the government has to crush all workers, not just miners. 'Brian Lavery's article is completely right about the union leaders. In Doncaster

NUM] will never come out with us again.

they're trying to
Wheldale because
putting forward a 'Now crush they're policy for fighting.

Chris, married with a young child, takes home about £15.50 a week. He left the pits in 1967 to earn more money, but went back last year when he became unemployed.

He thought the question of

re-electing Labour posed miners with a dilemma. 'If the next Labour government is not pledged to socialism we will be in trouble. They must nationalize all basic industries under work-



**CHRIS RIGG** 

'Then we could control our own output. They say the pits are not viable. But I could see them doing well and making a profit under workers' control.

Labour Party and trade union leaders want a Labour government. They want to keep their easy positions — they're happy as they are.
'The powerworkers want to

come out and join us, but their leaders say no. The leaders won't lead. Just today I was disgusted when I read another appeal for a peace formula. 'Miners will have to get down to their branch meet-

ings and show up the officials

what they are—traitors.

to call meetings and come out with us.' What connection did he see between the Young Socialists' Right-to-Work marches and

'I think the marches could be a real show of force. You can only achieve the right to work by throwing the Tories out and nationalizing indus-try. The fight for this right is the same as our struggle. You can't get anything while you have a capitalist system.' If the present leaders were inadequate what sort of men had to replace them? Did we

'I've been reading the Workers Press and everything it said would happen has true. The

"Watch Your Leaders" sticks in my mind. The paper has the right ideas to educate workers and lead them towards socialism.

'Workers are now moving slowly towards this position. They're elaborating and thinking about it. The Communist Party might try and move in now, but they want to continue with capitalism, with peaceful co-operation.

Miners are already thinking about what might follow the Tories. They're looking around for an adequate leadership, something we haven't got and never had.

be fighting for miners. Everything depends on us now We've got nothing to lose

## the fight of the miners? 'Somehow I don't think the need a new party for the working class?

'Only the Workers Press and the Trotskyists seem to

### Defended Wheldale decision GEORGE WILKINSON is a what's wrong with that. I National Union of Mine-

workers' Yorkshire area executive member. Secretary of Houghton Main colliery, he - is also on the Barnsley Labour Party executive.

Present at the LP meeting where Wheldale NUM branch was censured for calling for the Tories to resign, Mr Wil-kinson dissociated himself completely from the attack. 'I objected strongly to the attack. Saying their moves were unofficial means the executive was attacking the whole of the working class. I have attended similar meetings in the past and will

continue to do so. 'Wheldale are fighting for policies aimed at destroying capitalism and I don't see

Officials attending the Yugo-

slav League of Communists

special conference in Belgrade

believe that Ustashi terrorists

(right-wing Croatian national

police claiming responsibility

for the plane crash on behalf

of a Croatian group operating

in W Europe. It is not known

whether the call was a hoax.

not yet able to confirm that there was a bomb in the plane.

Yugoslav airline officials are

The Croatian national ques-

tion is one of the main themes

of the conference which Tito

opened by denying that there

was a crisis or that Yugo-

slavia was in danger of

HULL students staged a sit-in

on Wednesday against their university's refusal to sell

£800,000 worth of shares in Reckitt's and Colman's, which

has S African interests and

owns one of Hull's largest factories. Basil Reckitt is

chairman of the university

disintegrating.

Hull sit-in

support the call for mobiliz-ing workers' strength to get Tories out.

'The censure exposes the limitations of the area executive. You don't help the cause by weakening the unity of the class. I'll support any action

'This is a political question. To carry on talking with Ezra is a complete waste of time. He's under instructions

from the government.
'At the moment the TUC is doing the same with us as they did to the postal work-ers — nothing. They could muster a forceful voice, but they're holding themselves in the middle.

bers should be called out on an official strike.



**GEORGE WILKINSON** with Workers Press about Jack Jones and Hugh Scanlon. 'I think help will be forthcoming shortly when they see

Work' marches. 'We're all entitled to sustain ourselves and that means you have to have the right to live and to work. I support

## Berrigan's brother

the situation', he told us.

He supported wholeheart-

the 'Harrisburg Seven' entered its fourth day yesterday with the judge and lawyers for the prosecution and defence con tinuing to examine individual prospective jurors.
Father Philip Berrigan (49),

the anti-war priest, and six co-defendants are charged with plotting to kidnap presidential adviser Henry Kis-

from prison in Danbury, Condestruction of draft records.

His sentence runs until August next year. onfire of selective service

#### WEATHER

COASTAL areas of E Scot will have scattered wintry showers, otherwise scotland and N Ireland will be dry. England will have fresh land and Wales will have a mainly dry day although isolated wintry showers may occur in places. The temperatures will be near normal in N and W Britain but E and areas will be rather cold. Outlook for Saturday and Sunday: Continuing rather cold,

### Hoover to get the push?

BY A FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT

AS HANOI denounced Nixon's fraudulent

eight-point peace plan for Vietnam, there were

growing signs of preparations for a new Tet

offensive in the Central Highlands.

Tanks answer

Nixon's dove

gation, is to go from next November, according to a Chicago 'Tribune' report.

The 78-year-old FBI chief's removal will take

This decision, made ped a few clangers.

These included govern-ment criticisms of Hoover over his disclosure, prior to any indictment, of details of the alleged plot to kid-nap presidential adviser Dr Henry Kissinger, disclosures

so that a new government can be formed in the S free of Failing this, a broadcast statement said, the people of Indo-China 'are determined to persevere in and accelerate the anti-US national salvation resistance struggle until complete victory'.

#### Talks

About 50 N Vietnamese

tanks are poised for attack

in the area where the Viet-

nam. Laos and Cambodia

borders meet. Increased

military activity has been

reported in other places,

including an attack on the

US base of Cam-Ranh in

Nixon's proposals are designed to save his S Viet-

namese puppets from military

defeat and collapse. The stratagem of elections would

enable the Thieu regime to

influence the results and would put the guerrillas at a

Hanoi has made it clear that the question of American

troop withdrawals must be

linked with the ending of US backing for the Thieu clique

Nixon's plan was launched at the same time as the dis-closure that his leading foreign policy adviser Dr Henry Kissinger, had held secret peace talks with the N Vietnamese delegation to the Paris

It is intended to disarm domestic critics and influence sidential election later this

The N Vietnamese have riticized the US administration for releasing details of the secret talks which it had proposed and promised to keep secret.

In Moscow, 'Pravda' made a mild criticism of the failure to give an exact date for complete US withdrawal, pointing to the fact that the main concentration of US bombing strength is now in Thailand.

Kissinger, in a comment on the secret talks, claimed that the N Vietnamese had in-directly asked the US to get rid of the Thieu regime.

He also disclosed that the N had been offered an economic aid bait of several thousand million dollars if it

### **Allende** shuffle aids the right

CHILE'S President Salvador Allende today announces a new cabinet, which is likely to include parties not previously represented in the Popular Unity government.

In a new move to the right, the Mining Minister will come from the Radical Party of the Left and the Agriculture Minister from the Christian movement of

Left has been demanding, as a condition of entry into the cabinet, guarantees of ownership for small businessmer and farmers and the end of social unrest.

Political sources say Allende is trying to avoid a head-on clash with the Christian Democrats and the right-wing Nationalist Party.

His 16-member cabinet resigned en bloc last Thurs-

 AN ARGENTINE electoral tribunal has declared legal Justicialist Party it has been operating illegally since Peron's overthrow in 1955. He is now in Madrid, awaiting the opportunity to return the Argentine political

J. EDGAR HOOVER, veteran director of the US Federal Bureau of Investiplace after the Presidential election.

President Nixon himself, follows a number of incidents concerning the FBI in which Hoover has drop-



HOOVER

on how the FBI spied on campus and black militant organizations and Hoover's public clashes with ex-FBI agents who criticized

Hoover, who has been 48 years with the FBI, and is organized spying and witchhunting in the labour movement, has just two years to go to make his 50

years' service. No doubt he wants to notch up a half century— and the fact is that the Nixon administration may still find him useful enough to allow him to do so. **NEXT TUESDAY—Special** 

### **Pearce** enters phase two

MEMBERS of the Pearce Commission were back in Salisbury yesterday at the end of the first phase of a two-month long operation to test opinion on the terms of the proposed Anglo-Rhodesian settlement.

After a weekend review of their work so far, the Commission will continue in new parts of the country. African views on the pro-

posals—which would 'legalize' the Smith regime—were still a general loud 'No'. . Lord Pearce and two of his deputies have also held sessions with the Centre Party

and the African National People's Union. From the African NPU, which wants majority rule now under a one-man, onevote franchise, came outright

rejection of the settlement terms which would leave power indefinitely in the hands of the racialist white minority.
The Centre Party gave lukewarm, conditional acceptance. Rhodesia's Prime Minister Ian Smith has made a strong

appeal to his Rhodesian Front MPs to 'get out and sell the settlement' and to stage pro-settlement campaigns among Europeans and Africans in their constituen-

If a determined effort were not made throughout the country, Smith warned, settlement could still 'go down the

men on government steps to combat any further violence of the kind that rocked Rhodesia last week,

DURING THE emergency House of Commons debate on Wednesday, Denis Healey, Shadow foreign affairs spokesman, said the only complaint Labour Party had against the Pearce Commission was that its composition was unsatis-

#### **ALL TRADES UNIONS ALLIANCE MEETINGS**

resign!

ment pledged to restore full employment and repeal all laws against the unions!

LANCASTER: Monday January 31, 7.30 p.m. York-shire House, Parliament St (nr bus stn). 'Right-to-Work

SW LONDON: Tuesday February 1, 8 p.m. Small Hall, Clapham Manor Baths, Clapham Manor St, SW4. 'The General Strike'.

W LONDON: Tuesday February 1, 8 p.m. 'Prince Albert', Wharfedale' Rd, off York Way, King's Cross. 'Right-to-Work campaign'.

CROYDON: Thursday February 3, 8 pm. Ruskin Hse, Coombe Rd. 'Stalinism and

February 14, 8 p.m. Trades and Labour Hall, High Rd, NW10. Unemployment and

Special course of lectures

In line with the decision of the ATUA November 6 conference

to build the revolutionary party.

Woodside Hall, St George's Cross GLASGOW, 3 p.m. **SUNDAY JANUARY 30** 

> **Lecture Room 1** Digbeth Hall, Digbeth BIRMINGHAM, 8 p.m.

given by

## 'Heavy mob' police used on pickets

ALLEGE

NORTHUMBERLAND miners say local police are using a specially-organized 'heavy mob' to

A special meeting of the N Northumberland joint strike committee has decided to make an official complaint to the chief constable.

At Woodhorn Colliery two days ago more than 100 police moved in to disperse a 70strong picket line to allow the manager, J. Fenwick, to Alec Wallace, in charge of the pickets, said:
'We consider this was a

planned exercise. In five minutes the police were there. The heavy mob moved in. Our men were pushed aside. Some were back-heeled and had skin taken off their shins and suffered bruising.
'The police, in fact, broke up peaceful picketing

> The Miners' Strike and the Tory government AYLESHAM, KENT

The Old Working Men's Club (The Legion) **Burgess Road** 

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Pringed by Plough Press Ltd. (TU), 180b Clapham High Street, London, S.W.4.

FORD WORKER BOB STEAD

**NORTHUMBERLAND MINERS** 

break up their picket lines.

House prices up

HOUSE PRICES soared 15 per cent in the year ending December 31, 1971, the Building Societies Association said yesterday.

The average price rose from £5,205 to £5,897 because of 'high demand set against low supply which had led to fierce competition.

Cop candidate

ANTHONY JUDGE, editor of the Police Federation maga-zine 'Police', has been selected as Labour candidate for the forthcoming Kingston-on-Thames by-election. The by-election follows the appointment of Mr John Boyd-Carpenter, a Tory, as chairman of the Air Transport Licensing Board.

## **Ford** men back miners

BOB STEAD, a veteran Ford fitter, has learnt hard

lessons from car workers' struggles in recent years. He related these to the pit strike after hearing miners' secretary Lawrence Daddress a mass meeting Daly

Dagenham car men. 'It's the pattern of Ford strike', said Bob. 'The government aren't going to intervene. So the miners are being forced to sweat it out like the Post Office workers'.

Bob has been a Ford worker for 25 years. He explained: 'Speed-up has been linked up with more machinery and automation in

'In a similar way it's obvious they're closing down the pits where there's more work content.'

Bob believes the miners have a long struggle in front

'The government is out to make the people suffer—to make them go without coal and close the factories down. 'The Tories hope to build up a back-lash against the

miners through witch-hunts in the press. Bob ended by saying: 'I think Feather is trying to be helpful—but it's the help-

fulness of compromise. 'The Tory government is not looking for compromise. It's trying to break the

MINERS' ATUA

**MEETING COVENTRY: Sunday, January** 31, 11 am. 'Golden Eagle',

### **Decca profits**

Howatt Rd. Kerselev.

DECCA, the TV, records and radar group, reported profits of £2,128,000 in the half year to September 30-an increase of about £1m on the same

period last year. In spite of large-scale redundancies, the company has announced plans to raise £3m for expansion and expects this year's profits to be higher than last year's figure of £3,004,000.

#### ists) are responsible for both disasters. A man phoned Stockholm

injured a number of people in a train in Croatia.

Bomb campaign

in Yugoslavia —

Leningrad geologists. News Agency says they base their claim on years of echosounding and undersea probes from the Polar icecap.

## Japan-Soviet

place for the talks had not been decided. He denied that any agreement had been reached about the return of the four islands of Kurilies group to Japan which has held up a peace treaty so

#### Sack threat

BETWEEN 100 and workers at Olms Faulkner Engineering, at Colnbrook, have Slough, threatened with the sack following a maintenance following

# freed

THE CONSPIRACY trial of

singer and to blow up gov ernment heating systems in Washington. Berrigan's brother, the Rev. Daniel Berrigan (51), has been granted premature release

necticut, where he is serving a three-year sentence for In response to his plea of ill-health, the US parole board ruled that he can complete his term at Woodstock college, New York, teaching and writing.

The two priests were members of the 'Catonsville Nine', a protest group that made records removed from a military draft board in Catonsville, Maryland. Philip Berri gan is still serving a six-year jail sentence for his anti-war protest activities.

or strong winds and occasional wintry showers but W Engor cold, with frost and wintry showers, mainly in the E. Bright inter-

vals in most places.

# accepted US terms.

the Left. The Radical Party of the

the party of exiled ex-dictator Juan Peron. Known as the

## feature on the FBI.

Make the Tory government **DEAL: Thursday February** 3, 7.30 p.m. The Welfare Club, Cowdray Square.

Return a Labour govern-E LONDON: Tuesday February 8, 8 p.m. 'Aberfeldy', Aberfeldy St, Poplar (near Blackwall tunnel). Engineers' pay claim. DAGENHAM: Wednesday

> E Ham Town Hall, E Ham. Support miners. Force Tories LUTON: Thursday February

February 9, 8 p.m. Room 11,

10, 8 p.m. Recreation Centre, Old Bedford Rd. Marxism and the unions. SE LONDON: Thursday February 10, 8 p.m. Room 2, Deptford Engineers' Club (opp New Cross Stn). Tory

N LONDON: Thursday February 10, 8 p.m. Town Hall, Edmonton. Reformism and trade unions. WILLESDEN: Monday

'Fair Rents' and Housing.

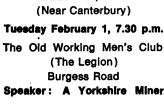
Socialist Labour League

Mid-Hall

**Economics and Politics** 

**TUESDAY FEBRUARY 1** Historical Materialism today

G. HEALY (SLL national secretary)



#### Huge shipping investment A SHIPPING magnate yesterday forecast that Britain

needs to invest a stagger-ing £3,000m in shipping in the next decade. Denholm told a

Royal Society symposium

on shipping that the huge

investment was necessary if

Britain is to maintain its

position in world shipping.

## needed

Shipping's contribution to the United Kingdom balance of payments was a substantial £382m last year. This contribution must be sustained if the British

people are to see the same

of living as that likely to be enjoyed by other developed peoples, Denholm said.

If large sums were not invested in the industry 'this would not happen',

he added. Denholm is chairman of the Scottish-based ship management firm of Denholm's.

### Ustashi blamed WITHIN 24 hours of an explosion in a Yugoslav plane, which crashed in Czechoslovakia, a bomb

**Arctic minerals** MINERAL reserves under the Arctic Ocean are bigger than those of N Canada, Siberia, and Scandinavia, according to

## peace deal

NEGOTIATIONS between the Soviet Union and Japan for a peace treaty will begin before the end of the year as a result of Foreign Minister Gromyko's visit to Tokyo. His Japanese opposite, Takeo Fukuda, said that the

Gromkyo and Fukuda have signed an agreement on cultural exchanges covering publications, scientists, en-gineers and other specialists.

engineers' overtime ban.