

Number of subscribers last week 226,356
Number new subs for week ending August 4 4,940
Number expiring for week ending August 4 4,625
Gain for the week 315
Total number subs for week ending August 4 226,671

FIFTY CENTS A YEAR
This is Number 55
Appeal to Reason
Girard, Kansas, U. S. A., August 18, 1906

Noman is great enough or rich enough to get this paper on credit or for a longer time than paid for.
It is published as an advocate of International Socialism, the movement which favors the ownership of the earth by ALL the people—not by a PART of the people.

Back Their Faith With Dollars.

Western Federation of Miners No. 22.
Greenwood, B. C., Aug. 6th.

Mr. J. A. Wayland, Girard, Kansas.
Dear Brother and Comrade—I am enclosing you N. Y. draft for \$100.00 to be used by you through the columns of the Appeal to Reason...

Yours for the Revolution.
R. A. MATHEISON, Secy.

The Day of Victory Will Be Ours.

BY FRANCIS M. ELLIOT.

Never before in the history of the Socialist movement of America has such an opportunity been presented as is presented to the Socialist party of today by the climax of events in Colorado which resulted in the nomination of William D. Haywood...

There is no compromise!
Ah, my comrades, the lofty inspiration of Haywood's declaration should carry any cause to victory. It rests with you and with me whether the noble sacrifice of our comrades shall be in vain or whether it shall eventuate in glorious victory.

FROM MOTHER JONES.

Through the columns of the APPEAL I desire to give expression to my deep appreciation of the thoughtful and kind consideration of the Massachusetts comrades during my recent illness. Your letter to Comrade Hogan, instructing him to spare no expense and that you would foot the bills, bears within itself a deep sense of comradeship which is worth much to us in the movement.

The Haywood Campaign Fund.

APPEAL TO REASON, Girard, Kansas
Find enclosed \$ my contribution to the "Haywood Campaign Fund," to be used for the purpose of sending 50,000 copies of the Appeal each week to Colorado until the November election.

Watson Is 'Way Off.

Tom Watson has again broken out against Socialism and in favor of capitalism. Watson is a lawyer, and makes as good a case as possible out of a bad one. He transcends the line of courtesy when he says the APPEAL quit giving away lands because of his article some months ago.

Tom is touchy on the land question. He owns a lot of land; he knows that to own the land is to own the people whose necessities force them to work on that land. If no one had to work his land what would it be worth to him? Nothing. That it is worth something depends upon the fact that there are people who have no land.

Tom refers to Texas land being offered at \$1 an acre on forty years' time. I have been doing a little stunt down in Texas myself, and I know something of that gift business. Texas sold her millions of arable lands to speculators years ago, and when the homestecker, the man who really wants land to use himself, goes down there now he has to pay these speculative parasites from \$6 to \$50 an acre for this \$1 land.

Lands should not be held by any who are not actually using them. Owning land is just the same as owning the people who work on that land. It is the same as owning the jobs in the cities—the owners are the masters, the workers are the slaves. In slavery days the masters owned the lands and the slaves they had to buy and pay for both—where they did not directly steal them.

Private ownership is just as hurtful to the country people as to the city people. In fact the country people produce more for what little they get than do the city workers. Private ownership of lands or shops is a system of master and slave, no matter what the name is, and no matter how you may gloss it over, and no matter how a few slaves do become masters.

There may be those who will try to strangle the young commonwealth, just as there are some who try to prevent its birth. They may cause trouble and tears and bloodshed, but it will not be the fault of the revolution or of the revolutionists.
The party in power is composed of the men behind the money: some of them are called republicans, and believe in the private ownership of the railroads and telegraphs.

Tom, do you believe that in a thousand years from now the land will be held by the same tenure as at present? Doesn't your reason tell you that the majority, who would necessarily be homeless, will in time overturn such a system? The interest of the people has some basis for being. That unrest increases. Does it stand to reason that it will decrease while the causes that gave it birth still exist? Is not the dissatisfaction among the peasant farmer class in Russia and Germany about as intense as in the cities? Do you think that the workers on the farms will ever be content to serve you and me, giving us one-third or one-half their lives (crops) that we may

Live in comfort and ease? Do you really think their stupidity can always be relied upon? I purpose to live off them so long as they are stupid enough to vote for this system, but I am trying to wake them up so they will change the rules, that they and their children and my children will have an equal chance in life. But what assess they are to support us and the rest of the parasites who ride them.

Shall the revolution take place and the new nation be born, or shall the quacks be permitted to produce an abortion, thereby destroying both the old life and the new for fear of a word?
SOCIALISM makes more rapid progress among the middle class than among the poor, because the middle class read more and are quicker to understand than are those who mull their lives away under deplorable conditions.

In Russia, when the people work and pay taxes and furnish the rulers with an army, they are "lovers of the fatherland, and patriotic citizens," but when they want to keep more of what their labor produces they are "enemies of society, mobs, criminals and terrorists!" It is not that way in this country! Oh, no!

July was a record breaking month. Here's the press record by weeks:
July 7 276,200
July 14 316,000
July 21 378,000
July 28 484,000

That means from 50,000 to 75,000 extra sold and distributed every week. I rather think that is going some, eh? Somebody ought to carry the news to Madden and Aylesworth!

You have heard of armies being flanked? When one general gets his mind on one course of action, and the opposing general gets in and strikes him where he is not expecting it, and beats him, it reminds me of the way the capitalists flank the work people in their efforts to become free. The capitalists discuss tariff, money, and other immaterial issues, and while the work people are fighting them, the capitalists continue to scoop in millions by reason of the ownership of the jobs. When the work people wake up and demand possession of the world's wealth, which they alone have created, then there will be something doing.

It's a pleasure to note that the Montana News finds something in the APPEAL "calculated to make one laugh." We confess to an occasional indulgence in hilarity ourselves, and gratefully acknowledge as a motive to such the columns of the APPEAL as Washington and Jefferson as the "the way the Socialism," and its bold leaders heralding the proposed state capitalism of Japan as "state socialism." Cheerful appreciation of the amusing is worthy of cultivation in ourselves and of commendation when found in others; so, when our Montana contemporary avers that "Washington and Jefferson brought us political liberty," we readily overlook the excess of that blessed heritage enjoyed by our comrades in Colorado, and mingle in the merriment, front quarters, hind quarters and head quarters.

Poor Are Over Just.

If the rich can get an advantage over the work people by bribing some of them, by bribing the legislators, by bribing the judges, by corrupting the pulpit—by doing anything, even to murder of labor leaders—they do not hesitate to do it. You know this, if you read the daily papers. Yet the work people elect, they elect persons to office to make laws; elect them to judge to decide between the rich and the poor. They elect themselves to be merely slaves of capital. There is no crime that the rich do not commit in this and other countries to retain control of the industries so they can live in luxury without honest work. That is all the struggle in Russia is about. If the work people of Russia would be willing to give up their products to the rich, the rich would not care whether they had a vote or not, whether there were a free press or not, whether there were a monarchy or not. The game the world over is to have the many produce for the benefit of the few. Yet I have heard Socialism would take from the rich and give to the underserving poor! Which shows that the only moral character left unruled is in the breasts of the poor.

Tom, do you believe that in a thousand years from now the land will be held by the same tenure as at present? Doesn't your reason tell you that the majority, who would necessarily be homeless, will in time overturn such a system? The interest of the people has some basis for being. That unrest increases. Does it stand to reason that it will decrease while the causes that gave it birth still exist? Is not the dissatisfaction among the peasant farmer class in Russia and Germany about as intense as in the cities? Do you think that the workers on the farms will ever be content to serve you and me, giving us one-third or one-half their lives (crops) that we may

Bryan On Socialism.

In offering his opinion of American Socialism to a London reporter, the great Nebraska apostle of demagoguery made one statement remarkable for the amount of truth it contains. Said Mr. Bryan:

In America, Socialism has grown to some extent, but it is not likely to become a controlling influence, although it is having a certain amount of influence in the way of education and of pointing out abuses that have grown up under individualism. This it has stimulated a search for remedies consistent with the maintenance of competition.

Socialism has stimulated a search for remedies consistent with the maintenance of competition. This is the stimulant relied upon by Hearst, Bryan, et al., to revive the dead. While life remained in the battered body nursed by Cleveland and Parker "good old bourbon" was the popular vitalizer; but when democracy died and was buried in a silver coffin, new doctors were called in; and the new doctors have been looking ever since for the stimulant that will bring the dead to life.

The democratic party was dead and competition was dying. The life of competition had gone into monopoly. Democracy, the party of the small competition-worshipping capitalists, was dead and buried, while the G. O. P. and private monopoly flourished.

Value of Virtue.

A beautiful illustration of the beneficent workings of the existing economic system was given in Ft. Scott, Kansas, twenty-four miles from Girard, a few days ago. A young woman, said by the papers to be of striking beauty, who had come from Coffeyville in search of employment which she failed to find, was unable to pay her hotel bill. The landlord decided to have her placed in jail, and started with her for police headquarters. On the way they met a bartender, who cleverly suggested that putting the girl in prison would not compensate the landlord, and offered as a substitute course of action that she be sold to "Fam" Gathright, the keeper of a notorious resort, and the proceeds applied to the bill. Accordingly, the party drove to the bagnio and the sale was made, the sum of \$4.00 being realized—an amount sufficient to satisfy the bill. Only a poor country girl sold into slavery—sent to a living death in an earthly hell—because of her poverty.

Four dollars!
This is the value of virtue under the capitalist system. So Mr. Bryan and other doctors of partisan demagoguery propose to put just enough Socialism into the simple syrup of practical politics to get the corpse again upon its feet.

No Educational Color Line.

Governor Vardaman, of Mississippi, has appealed to the white voters of that state to select legislators who will vote against appropriations for the education of the negro children. What the people of Mississippi should do is to take up a collection to send their chief executive to some night school which includes in its curriculum the elements of decency and discretion.

Without reference to the merits or demerits of the negro, it may be said that he is with us, as is ever present problem. As such, he demands our most earnest consideration. That he is not always a desirable social element, that he often is a disturbing economic quantity, most of us are willing to admit. But education is the only factor that will improve his condition, even as it is the one thing that can improve the condition of any class; and who would deny him this help is himself deplorably ignorant.

1858---1906.

COLORADO is the Kansas of the Social Revolution. Before the civil war Kansas was the battle ground between the Old Order and the New. Men carried little for established forms, and the constitution was a by-word and a reproach. The ballot was not effective, and guns and bayonets were the weapons used. Nevertheless, the then despised advocate of the wage system (the capitalist class of the present day) continued a vigorous agitation throughout the land and finally captured the government of the United States. Backed by the resources of the nation—the army, the navy, the courts, and the power of public opinion—the capitalist class of the North was able to put the slave aristocracy of the South out of business.

On the one side stands the capitalist class, once a despised factor in American affairs, now dominant and arrogant. On the other, stands the proletarian army—now nothing in its favor but numbers and a righteous cause. In Colorado, where the struggle has become acute, it would seem that there is no need of arms, but that of arms. The capitalists, being in power, ignore the rights of the working class and resort to all the tricks of the tyrant to gain their ends.

Notwithstanding, the Socialists and the trade unionists of Colorado propose to wage a vigorous fight at the ballot box this fall. Defeated in Colorado though we may be, and counted out under the rules of a Gabbertized supreme court, the fight is being carried on in every county in the state. This should stimulate every Socialist outside of Colorado to work as he never worked before. We are sure to win! Then we will go to Colorado, and, with the power of government and the army, we will repeat the history of 1860-65—IF THE CAPITALIST CLASS DESIRES THE LESSON!

The point I want to make is this: Those of us who yet possess our political liberty outside of Colorado, MUST use it in order to help the comrades in the Inter-Mountain state!

The Story of the "Mollie Maguires"

NEVER in the history of capitalism was the law more completely throttled, or justice outraged, than in the memorable trial of the "Mollie Maguires" of Pennsylvania, thirty years ago. Never in all the history of criminal jurisprudence was there a more deliberate conspiracy to "railroad" innocent men to the gallows than was enacted in the anthracite region of the Keystone state. For flagrant disregard of human life, cold-blooded perversion of simple justice and deeply wrought conspiracy this event caps the climax in the tragedies of industrialism.

Twenty-nine years have elapsed since the victims went to their doom. In all that time not one word has been said, nor has one line been written, in their behalf. Through a subsidized capitalist press the people of the United States, at the time, were made to believe that the "Mollie Maguires" were a band of cut-throats, organized for murder and rapine, and that their capture and execution were necessary to the preservation of law and order in Pennsylvania. The people applauded when the "leaders" of the gang were caught, and when seventeen of them were hanged the entire country rejoiced.

I well remember the event, and I also remember how thoroughly I was deceived by capitalistic misrepresentation. With everybody else, I joined in the general hue and cry for the blood of the men who were held responsible for the alleged "reign of terror" that had been advertised to exist in the anthracite regions. I even wrote Governor Hartranft—young as I was—to stand firmly for the right and to show no mercy to the outlaws. I was a republican, and it made me feel proud to know that it was a republican governor who had driven those labor scoundrels to their lair and effected their capture. I was ready to fight any one who dared to dispute the righteousness of Governor Hartranft's course, or who doubted the guilt of his victims.

Now comes the arrest of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone, and their kidnaping into Idaho. The world is familiar with the crimes alleged against them by the hell-hounds of capitalism. They are to be tried and convicted, that a great labor organization might be destroyed and that the cause of economic emancipation might be delayed a score of years. Had the affair occurred thirty years ago I would have been foremost among those clamoring for their blood. My prejudices would have blinded my reason, and I would have demanded their immediate execution.

QUESTION BOX

Kindly state what you intend to do with the foreman, if a majority vote against allowing him to work...

If you and I were today working in the same shop we would have a common interest in getting as high wages as we could...

Every worker, whether native or foreign-born, will produce all, or the equivalent of all he consumes...

That is a matter for the majority to pass upon when the time comes. Socialism is not a scheme worked out in detail for voters to accept or reject...

With such a change in the foundations of society as the Socialists advocate, it is inevitable that all the institutions now based on the principles of the capitalist system will also undergo radical changes...

THE VAMPIRE OF THE SHAMBLES

With profound apologies to Rudyard Kipling. A fool there was and he paid his cash (Even as you and I)...

Suppose the nation owned a navy composed of fleets to carry passengers, freights, mails and serve as hospital ships. Had a squadron of such ships been on the Pacific coast at the time of the San Francisco disaster...

Chas. Nugent, of the great St. Louis Nugent store, entertained 250 workmen at dinner in the new house the said workmen had just completed...

The British government will appropriate \$1,000,000 for the care of the poor during the coming winter. The house of lords has just passed a bill...

More than 150,000 immigrants arrived at the United States in April. These are the largest returns for a single month in the history of the immigration...

EXTRA COPIES SOLD

I think the APPEAL Army should use every copy of the APPEAL that can be obtained. You will note the following table the number of extra copies sold:

The difference between the extra copies and the regular subscription list indicates the number that could have been sent out...

The following named comrades have ordered 100 copies of the APPEAL sent to them each week, for 14 weeks. Abershah, J. W., made for 1,300...

Appeal to Reason—Your paper has been coming to me now for some time. I am an unassuming, unassuming man...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

THE BUNDLE BRIGADE

The following named comrades have ordered 100 copies of the APPEAL sent to them each week, for 14 weeks.

Appeal to Reason—Your paper has been coming to me now for some time. I am an unassuming, unassuming man...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

THE STRAY COPY

Appeal to Reason—Your paper has been coming to me now for some time. I am an unassuming, unassuming man...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

THE APPEAL ARMY

Constructive Thought Its Greatest Weapon. THE BIG TEN. No. Sub.

This paper lives from week to week on the money received from subscriptions sent to it from all over the country...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

Have been a Socialist all my life but didn't know what it was until, through the kindness of a friend...

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING

RATES—10 cents a word; each illustration counts as a word; no display or illustrations over 100 words...

HELP WANTED. SEND 50 CENTS FOR THE INVENTOR GUIDE, and make money. Agents wanted...

BOOKS AND PERIODICALS. THE RAILROAD QUESTION? By E. G. Latta. 100 pages. 50 cents...

EVERY READER OF THE APPEAL. Should use the APPEAL classified columns. The rate is only 10 cents a word...

FREE U. S. LANDS. Write to C. F. Seagrave, General Colonization Agent. A. T. & S. E. Ry. 1117 Railway Building...

Haywood Campaign Fund

Give us organization and 50,000 Appeals weekly until election and Haywood, with the rest of the ticket, will be elected.

Table with columns for Collections, Expenditures, and Campaign sums to Colo. and Idaho.

Now the campaign is in full swing, and if you have not added your mite to the Haywood Campaign Fund you should do so at once.

Every union and every Socialist local in the United States should follow the example of Greenwood Miners' Union No. 22, W. F. of M. of Greenwood, B. C.

I could write columns, giving you reasons why you should take an active part in this historic campaign, but if you don't realize the importance of the situation I'm not going to waste time pointing out your duty.

The following comrades have made their contributions since last report, including remittances up to August 9th:

Large list of names and amounts under the heading 'Concerning Mrs. Sage'.

And Now For Real Work.

Next week the Thermometer will show a big gain, judging from the indications of the last three days.



And now, while Comrade LaMance is engaged in a fight in prejudiced courts for his rights and the rights of the 'mill hands'...

Concerning Mrs. Sage.

A great deal of gush is being poured out upon Mrs. Russell Sage since her husband's death.

LETTER FROM LA MANCE.

Dear Comrades:—Since becoming acquainted with the Socialist movement, my greatest desire has been to find a way by which I could devote my time to the cause...

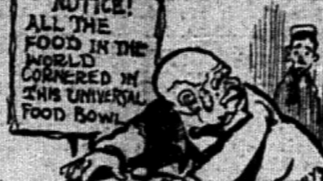
There is a reasonable and justifiable doubt, however, that Mrs. Sage will startle the world with her munificence. It is difficult to believe that anyone could live with Russell Sage for the number of years she was his consort...

Word comes from Parkersburg, W. Va. that the authorities are at a loss what to do with George Rossett, the Syrian leper, and are keeping him on the move from one community to another.

It is reported that Dr. Chauvel, the eminent French therapist, has discovered a cure for appendicitis. It is not expected, however, that the remedy will prove effective except with the plebeian poor.

John D. Rockefeller assured a reporter that he is not a pessimist. Evidently John had himself fitted out with a new stomach while he was in Paris.

Why Do You Do It?



Suppose one great monopoly should get all the food of the world in one large bowl, suppose you had prepared all that food, too, don't you think that if you were hungry—starving to death—you would not go to that bowl and get the food?

PEAL TO REASON is the second best champion of civilization that is, you held second place in getting subs for the greatest number of people.

And as a result of the vital difference between the Socialists and anarchists, they have always fought each other and been the bitter enemies.

Feudalism in Wisconsin.

This is a lesson for both sides to the controversy in the battle of John Dietz, freeholder, and the Chippewa Lumber Company, a corporation of many millions in Wisconsin.

On property owned by Dietz is situated a dam, built for the purpose of sluicing logs. The lumber company desired to possess this dam without paying for it.

The corporation following the usual course, appealed to the lawless officers of the law. In the sheriff of the county was found a faithful ally.

It must be remembered that Dietz had broken no law. He had not violated the rights of anyone. He was guilty merely of the crime of being poor and the indiscretion of defying the demands of wealth.

The sheriff's men and the soldiers marched upon the Dietz domicile. Dietz was 'obedient.' The house was fired upon, and a son of Dietz was killed.

Dietz is still 'holding the fort,' but the sheriff has given orders that he be brought in 'dead or alive,' so his murder is only a matter of time.

Found a New Epithet.

What Socialism Is Not.

From 'Principles and Program of Socialism' by G. D. Thompson.

(a) Socialism is Not Anarchy.—There are now very few who confuse these two philosophies, and yet once in a while one meets with this misconception.

The Socialist party everywhere and at all times denounces in most unsparring terms all deeds of violence whatsoever, and repudiates absolutely the philosophy of the anarchist.

As a matter of verity, not to Lawson, the wanting and vainglorious, who incorrectly imagines himself to be a commanding world-figure, but to the humble efforts of the little APPEAL and other modest members of the obscure Socialist press, combined with the interest of the generous and gallant comrades, is due the credit for making possible the publication of 'The Jungle'.

Lawson's newest laurels will wither quickly beneath the scorching glare of facts. He can not hope successfully to fish the fruits of the labor of others.

It follows from this that both Christians and non-Christians may be Socialists, and as a matter of fact, that is the course itself while Socialism does not concern itself with religious dogma.

Lawson's greatest editors, and designates him as a defaulter, that none can mistake about it being Hearst. Then he gives the following letter from this editor:

help Upton Sinclair bring out 'The Jungle.' Don't do it, Lawson. It will be a waste of money that will set back your cause and will lose you what is called 'the class' you are making great strides with.

This undoubtedly is from Hearst, the man who aspires to the presidency, and the policy of whose papers veers responsively to the shifting weather-vein of his vaulting political ambition.

By Acclamation. Tom Platt is disatisfied with his political career. That makes it unambiguous.

From the Chicago News. A Useful Hint. The presidential election is in 1908.

Lawson's Stolen Laurels.

Time was when a large percentage of the public, deluded by his militant manner and dazzled by the gaudiness of his tawdry gold-lace rhetoric, regarded Tom Lawson as a great revolutionary leader.

The 'Lawson method' is manifest in the article, 'A Hero and a Horror,' in Everybody's Magazine for July. In this Lawson gives some previous published chapters in the national history of the incidents, while attempting unsuccessfully to pervert the significance of the incidents.

As a result of the vital difference between the Socialists and anarchists, they have always fought each other and been the bitter enemies.

Lawson's newest laurels will wither quickly beneath the scorching glare of facts. He can not hope successfully to fish the fruits of the labor of others.

It follows from this that both Christians and non-Christians may be Socialists, and as a matter of fact, that is the course itself while Socialism does not concern itself with religious dogma.

Lawson's greatest editors, and designates him as a defaulter, that none can mistake about it being Hearst. Then he gives the following letter from this editor:

help Upton Sinclair bring out 'The Jungle.' Don't do it, Lawson. It will be a waste of money that will set back your cause and will lose you what is called 'the class' you are making great strides with.

This undoubtedly is from Hearst, the man who aspires to the presidency, and the policy of whose papers veers responsively to the shifting weather-vein of his vaulting political ambition.

By Acclamation. Tom Platt is disatisfied with his political career. That makes it unambiguous.

From the Chicago News. A Useful Hint. The presidential election is in 1908.

From the Chicago Tribune. Found a New Epithet.

About the 'Wage-Slave.'

The soundness of its utterance and the need for such utterance, the APPEAL long ago learned to estimate from the effect upon the enemy.

Yes, these mill slaves love Borden after the manner that a dog loves the master who beats him a bone and permits him to lick his hand, yet they have no more independence of spirit than that same fawning dog, and after a little more of such living they will have no more decency than the dog—APPEAL to Reason.

It is an insult to the factory workers of the country to call them 'mill slaves,' and no sensible man will have respect for any blatant agitator who would degrade their honorable calling, which enables many capitalists to sleep comfortably.

As a matter of verity, not to Lawson, the wanting and vainglorious, who incorrectly imagines himself to be a commanding world-figure, but to the humble efforts of the little APPEAL and other modest members of the obscure Socialist press, combined with the interest of the generous and gallant comrades, is due the credit for making possible the publication of 'The Jungle'.

Lawson's newest laurels will wither quickly beneath the scorching glare of facts. He can not hope successfully to fish the fruits of the labor of others.

It follows from this that both Christians and non-Christians may be Socialists, and as a matter of fact, that is the course itself while Socialism does not concern itself with religious dogma.

Lawson's greatest editors, and designates him as a defaulter, that none can mistake about it being Hearst. Then he gives the following letter from this editor:

help Upton Sinclair bring out 'The Jungle.' Don't do it, Lawson. It will be a waste of money that will set back your cause and will lose you what is called 'the class' you are making great strides with.

This undoubtedly is from Hearst, the man who aspires to the presidency, and the policy of whose papers veers responsively to the shifting weather-vein of his vaulting political ambition.

By Acclamation. Tom Platt is disatisfied with his political career. That makes it unambiguous.

From the Chicago News. A Useful Hint. The presidential election is in 1908.

Found a New Epithet.

Found a New Epithet.