I told you last week the circulation would pass 300,000. Now let's keep it there

This is Number 608 peal to Reason Girard, Kansas, U. S. A., July 27, 1907

LOOK at the yellow address label, and note No. 609 your subscription expires with the next number. You should renew at least three weeks before your subscription expires. so that you will not miss any numbers

No man is great enough or rich enough to get this paper on credit or for a longer time than paid for. It is published as an advocate of International Socialism, the movement which favors the ownership of the earth by ALL the people—not by a

Havwood's Case to the Great American Jury

The Haywood case is finished so far as the evidence is concerned. The closing addresses of the attorneys for both sides are being heard by the jury as this is written. Darrow and Richardson will have made their masterly addresses for Haywood by the time this paper reaches you. The Appeal is arranging Darrow's address in type, and the "Not Guilty" edition will be mailed just as soon as modern machinery can do the job. Next week's issue may be a few days early or it may be a few days late. It will be timed to contain Darrow's address in full. No other paper in the United States will contain Darrow's address, and I am therefore anxious that a copy of the "Not Guilty" edition be placed in the hands of every American oter about the time the Boise jury renders its verdict. It is more than likely that much of the important evidence introduced for Haywood will be stricken out, while the prosecution will be given the widest latitude. In this nature fakirs. way the jury of twelve men that hold Haywood's life in their hands may be bamboorled, but if Bill Haywood's friends do their part, we'll see that the Great American Jury is in possession of Darrow's masterly summary of the great case from beginning to end.

Haywood is on trial for his life, charged with a crime of which he is innocent. He faces the gallows today because he is an officer of a trade union organization that, through him, sounded the slogan: Labor produces all wealth; wealth therefore belongs to the producer."

He is fighting YOUR battles; he is fighting for every man and

woman who toils.

Change places with Haywood for a moment.

Consider what Haywood would do for you! Consider what you ould want him to do! You'd want him to tell your story to the millions. You can't reach them with your voice, but by using the great machine which you have helped build in Girard you can stir the multitude from ocean to ocean.

Do it, comrade; order a thousand copies of the "NOT GUILTY" edition, and do it today!

BE YE VIGILANT.

BY EUGENE V. DEBC.

HE trial which has attracted the are also on trial and a verdict of not attention of all the cavinage world is now drawing to a close. It is universally admitted among people of fair mind that the prosecution has utterly and wretchedly failed; that there has been no evidence introduced to sustain the charge against the defendants; that Orchard, the chief prosecuting witness, is not only serving in the role of a Pinkerton informer, but that he is of its victims, and a verdict of not rotten to the core and utterly unworthy of credit and that his whole story was fabricated for the one purpose of interpretation of the western and their several august heads in a sorry plight indeed. The supreme court would stand repudiated and condemned, would stand repudiated and condemned. attention of all the civilized guilty would be a terrific blow to them

this weetched conspiracy and the inno-cence of the defendants taken possession of the working class and the public gen-erally that the collapse of the case and the acquittal of our comrades is gener-ally accepted as a foregone conclusion.

Just here the APPEAL feels prompted

ing with capitalism and in the light of this fact the matter of innocence counts for little or nothing. It would be characteristic of capitalism to deliver a fatal blow in this affair when it was least expected. Capitalism deals with juries and judges as it does with Pinkertons and others whose services can be commanded. It is notoriously true of capitalism that its work of political prostitution is carried on actively within court jurisdictions and that many a judge and many a jury has succumbed to its corrupting influences.

rotten to the core and that his whole story was of credit and that his whole story was and their several sorry plight indeed. The supreme court would stand repudiated and condemned, whatever its apologists might say in mitigation of its outrage, and Theodore Roosevelt, president of the United States, would be morally bound, beyond all hope sheet apology escape, to tender an abject apole to the men he so flagrantly wronged by using the power of his high office to send them, notwithstanding their innotwithstanding their nocence, to the gallows as convicted fel-

dict is certain to be in favor of the de-fendants. There may not be an absolute acquittal, and probably there will not It is quite true that our comrades are absolutely imposent. We said this from the beginning and the trial has confirmed it beyond all doubt. But we are dealing with capitalism and in the light of thing. If the trial results in a disagreement, will have the same effect and amount to substantially the same thing. If the trial results in a disagreement, the defendants will doubtless be admitted to hall and in due course of time the indictments against them will be ourseld and the cases triales.

LIFE may be hard today, but tomorrow

It is a mistake that the only sure things under capitalism are death and taxes. The coming of Socialism is just

INDUSTRY is in the hands of the work ers and out of the hands of the capi-talists now. All that stands between he workers and industrial freedom ar

TRUSTS are all monsters of such hid-ous mein that to be "busted" need only to be seen; yet, seen and scored and grilled and duly busted, they thrive the same and people are disgusted.

looking for President Boosevelt at Oyster Bay last week; at least that is the story printed in the papers which have exposed themselves to the charge of being be a fig

do thus and so, but a system that will enable you to do what you want to do. It is democracy in industry, and this neans that it would give you a say in WHEN wages are raised, the cost of iving is increased. When the cost of

living is decreased, wages are reduced and many are thrown out of employment. All the poor man gets in either case is Swapping merchandise does not make

more merchandise. I rading norses of hats or hairpins does not add to the quantity of the wares so traded. Human labor is the factor that adds to the wealth of the world, and should have the increase it creates.

gum-shoe gentleman and Governor Good-ing that they no longer speak. And who ould blame either of them?

Mr. HARRIMAN is being commended by the capitalist press for his statement that hereafter all accidents on his railroads will be carefully and impartially investigated by boards whose findings will be made public. What a consolation that will be to the victim of rotten rails and punkwood coaches to know that in a few days after his funeral the public will know exactly how it happen

death is given as the "plague." The London source of the information is very careful, however, not to state that the plague mentioned is the plague of pov-erty resulting from the fleecing of the people by the bloodsucking office holders that go in swarms from England to India to "make their iortune."

CAPITAL has two kinds of ethics will for the capitalist and one for the work-will ingman. It is very wicked for workingned and the cases stricken from men to become discontented and to en deavor to improve their condition. They he docket.

One such trial is all the state of Idaho

One such trial is all the state of Idaho

One such trial is all the state of Idaho

One such trial is all the state of Idaho

One such trial is all the state of Idaho

PROOF OF INNOCENCE.

defendant, being tried for his life, takes the witness stand in his own behalf! All lawyers will tell you how exceedingly dangerous it is if there is the slightest foundation of guilt. Hay-wood and Moyer both, being tried by Pinkerton evidence in Idahe, backed up by the Mine Owners' Association, for complicity in the assasination of Governer Steuneberr. rilled and duly busted, they thrive the ame and people are disgusted.

A MAN who claimed to be the devil was goes a long way to prove that there is not a scintills of truth in the charge against either of them. The termination of the trial will be watched by millions of interested people all over the world, as it is generally conceded to has a big finger in the pic, owning most of the stock of all the thiering corporations that have that western country in their grasp. Judging by what President Resourch said a few months ago, the conspiracy to convict the efficers of the union has permeated Washington. Another the union has permeated Washington. Another thing that makes if almost certain that the powers as Washington are taking a hand is the fact that Senator Bouch, the chief atturney for the state, has an indictment hanging over him in the Federal court for utealing government land which is held back to give him a chance of proceedure the case assists. It is rumored that the failure of James McPartland to deliver enough manufactured evidence in the Haywood case has so strained the amicable relations that formerly existed between the rum shoe continuous and continuo licity given the matter by the Appeal to Reason a paper with a circulation of

BEN B. LINDSEY, judge of the Denver 810 for speeding in his touring car; uvenile Court, says that Simmon Gug then, to show his respect for the law. There is an old and true saying that "an equal exchange is no robbery." It is evident that so long as each gives an equivalent for all he gets nobody can be come excessively wealthy and nobody can be reduced to hopeless poverty. Every man possesses labor power though he may not own property, and if he gets the yequivalent of what his labor produces be need never want so long as he works.

PRESS dispatches tell of the death of the chief of Colorado in the cover a million people in India in the cover a million people in I Juvenile Court, says that Simmon Gue genheim, the new senator from Colorado,

ossesses superior cunning, is justified a oppressing the ignorant, is only a new orm of the old idea that the man who could swing the heavier club was fied in smashing the weaker. I superior strength or superior knowledge of one enables his to do more than an-other, there can be no reasonable objec-tion to his having and enjoying the greater amount his greater ability en-ables him to produce, but it does not warrant the robbery of others either by weapon or wit

Capitalism's crest should be a porcine, with the motto, "Root, bog, or die

Way should you be afraid of indus trial democracy. trial democracy, seeing that you have such confidence in political democracy?

Norming but man finds it hard to make a living, unless it nappens to be something man has harnessed to his

Socialism will "give" you nothing but prortunity. But just think what you opportunity. But just think what you could be and do if you had a right good ROTTEN financiering causes rotten rail-

road ties, and as a result of them many thousand victims over the United States are crumbling into clay. The days of the small capitalist are over, because it will require the corpora-tion to own a railroad or big factory,

if the whole people do not own it. capitalism, but neither one of them or all of them is Socialism. Socialism

A GERMAN proverb says there right road. There is no reason, then, to be at all exercised over any reform

Socialism is not opposed to private property. Indeed, its great hope is that it will make conditions so that all who are willing to labor may possess private property, instead of only

what the rulers fear more than anything that all workers should use in their struggle to better their conditions. is really Why fight with a switch when you have Orchard.

> social product, which, statistics show amounts now to an average of about \$10 per day. You might be above the average or below it, but you would get what you produced, without having it shaved down

JOHN W. GATES recently paid a fine of

They must have a horde of idlers to the destruction of the plant of the union consume most of what they produce or paper and the deportation of union men there would be a famine! There seems by wholesale.

under a political government so long as you live under industrial amerchy? Is it not more important for you to have a voice in the laws that regulate your daily work and your reward for the same with your life and labor?

MUST PROVE HIMSELF INNOCENT.

Judge Wood's ruling in effect says the state does not need to prove Haywood guilty, but that the defendant must prove himself innocent of the crimes alleged against him on the unsupported testimony

they had been murdered by order of the in his own person for purposes that will

All of this went to show that the real

The effect of this, under the circum

HE efforts of the prosecution to shown that the mine owners' delective corroborate Orchard's charge that knew who blew up the Independence William D. Haywood and other depot and for that reason called off the dogs that were on the trail of those officials of the Western Federawho committed the crime. have amounted to nothing but a flat failure. The state c produced a single witness to show that entered into by the mine Haywood hired Orchard to kill was wanted to destroy the miners'

atter confessed to having committed. namers. The next effort of the prosecution was tectives that a conspiracy to murder per-dury work of the eminently respe sons objectionable to the Federation was and kid-glored element represented by formed by the officers of the miners or the Mine Owners' association and the the object of this was to Citizens' Alliance.

The object of this was to Citizens' Alliance. GERMAN proverb says there is no of running when you are not on the the defendant. To this end the west was autocratic raked with a fine toothed comb, and every talist judiciary through encrosehment on instance of a violent death or disap the constitutional right of trial by jury movement—they are all on the wrong road. Instance of a violent death of disapt the constitutional right of that properties that could not definitely be Judge Wood assumed the function that accounted for was played up before the belongs to the twelve men in the jury jury in such a way as to insinuate that box, and combined both court a

> In addition to this, crimes comn in other western states were brought for cution is to stand, but the conspirac ward as proof of the general conspiracy, alleged to exist. No restriction was placed on the quantity or quality of this ern Federation o kind of evidence offered by the prose-cutors. Little was said about the charge mony in Judge Wood's cour thing that exposes the real for which Haywood was on trial, for which is a matter of history, is inadmisthere was nothing to say further than sible the unbelievable statements of Harry Ti rehard.
>
> To meet this mass of immaterial and had been denied the right of introducing

> irrelevant testimony the defense proved any evidence whatever, and as if the by numerous and frustworthy witnesses court had discharged the jury with the the existence of the well-known conspir- announcment that he would try the case the existence of the well-known conspir-acy on the part of the mine owners to himself, and alone on such evidence as destroy the Western Federation of Min-ers. It was shown that the mine owners in the offered by the prosecution. In ers. It was shown that the mine owners instification of his decision he says that the evidence of the defense is insuft to perpetrate crimes in such a way as ficient in that it does not prove the guilt to be plausibly chargeable to the union of someone. This is a remarkable omminers.
>
> It was shown that the blowing up of the jury of twelve is the authority on the Independence depot was and could the sufficiency of evidence. It also introduces an idea as startling as novel-

then, to show his respect for the law, left the police court at an unlawful gait, and ran over a 13 year old box injuring him for life. However, John paid for the damage, sending \$50 to the lather of the boy!!

WE are told that if it were not for the capitalists the working people would starve to death for lack of work. The workers couldn't work for themselves:

workers couldn't work for themselves:

| Store | County | Cou

by wholesale.

It was clearly shown that the Federation was the loser by every one of the acts, with which it was charged, and that it could not have gained any material advantage from such acts under any possible circumstances. It was

As the republican orators tell us, we

As the republican orators tell us, we have had un era of unexampled prosper ity. We have made so many goods that the system that keeps you from doing it.

we as a nation are unable to consume them—or rather, to buy them. We must get rid of them somehow, or, as is being pointed out by capitalists, there will come an easing up in production. If we can't find a foreign market to the consumer that keeps you gom doing it.

Now that the government is going to appoint a receiver for the Standard Oil, it is time to get in your application for the job.

Shore in the addition of the control of the control

JUDGE WOOD RULES AGAINST DEFENSE Tuesday, Orchard was the principal witness in this case. Mine Owners Supported Troops.

Gooding's Judicial Friend Fulfils the Governor's Boast by termined by the jury, and not withheld Ruling Out Essential and Material Evidence

remained by the jury, and not withheld any suppressed.

Responsibility for Pikkertens.

The charge the state of the Minese the State State

and admiration for the man who has been selected as victim to satiate the vengeance of the western mine owners. Judge Wood.

beginning of the trial Detective McPart, land and Governor Gooding appeared in court today. They evidently knew just how Judge Wood was going to rule and their methods from the issue.

The allegations of the prosecution has been collected by Pinkerton operatives, and it is impossible to disassociate them and their methods from the issue.

The allegations of the prosecution has been collected by Pinkerton operatives, and it is impossible to disassociate them and their methods from the issue.

The allegations of the prosecution has been collected by Pinkerton operatives, and it is impossible to disassociate them and their methods from the issue.

The allegations of the prosecution of it. You can't convict these men of it. You can't convict these men of the killing of Steunenberg by what happened in Colorado."

The Reasonable Motive.

The Reasonable Motive.

conditions that would bring it about. This ruling by Judge Wood has estab-This ruling by Judge Wood has established those conditions. The jury will be instructed to consider most of the evidence offered by the prosecution, while most of that offered by the defense will be thrown out. It is a monstrous ruling, but it will no doubt produce the results desired by the Gooding gang. If Haywood is not convicted it will be because there are one or two men on the jury who will disregard the court's instructions and act for acquittal.

Following the ruling of the court came spiracy of those who were "engaged in spiracy of the court came instead of a premeditated crime. The blowing up of the lundependence depot has been shown by the testimony of three undisputed witnesses to be disported to K. C. Sterling, who had been in the court from during the time the witnesses establishing had been in the court from during the time the witnesses establishing had been in the court from during the time the vintesses establishing had been in the court from during the time the witnesses establishing had been in the court from during the time the vintesses to be disported to K. C. Sterling, who had been in the court from during the time the vintesses to be disported to K. C. Sterling, who had been in the court from during the time the vintesses establishing had been in the court from during the time the vintesses establishing had been in the court from during the time the vintesses establishing the time the vinte

the announced that Orchard, while the

land this early training was touched, and Orchard responded by resuming his religious professions." Hawley stated that the state's story of the case was that there existed a general conspiracy to commit crime to accomplish certain purposes by unlawful methods by the officers of the Western Federation of Miners, and that the murder of Steunenberg was merely an incident in the con-

claborating it.

The manner and methods of arrest and extradition of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone, he declared, had nothing to do with the innocence or guilt of the defendent characteristics.

ered and thoroughly exposed. Up to this recent staggering ruling, administered against the defense by the court, everything as far as the defendant was concerned was favorable, and the number of these who believed that Haywood would be acquitted by the jury on the great rapidity.

Now, knowever, the situation has changed, and the outcome is anything but bright. For the first time since the beginning of the trial Detective MePartland and Governor Gooding appeared in

indge began to read the thugs began in the smile, and when the reading of the decision was concluded they were ready to shout for joy. All day long they can and went with glee and lost no opportunity to show their appreciation of the services rendered their cause by Judge Wood. Tonight they prophesy conviction on the first ballot and are ready to take anybody's money who will bet the other way.

From the beginning of this correspondence the writer has endeavored to spendence the writer has endeavored to present this case to the public just as it immaterial and incompetent to show that the anybody it immaterial and incompetent to show the most foolish thing that the sponsible. Was it immaterial for the defenct was all that the mine owners' as sociation could have wished for.

From the beginning of this correspondence the writer has endeavored to present this case to the public just as it immaterial and incompetent to show it immaterial and incompetent to show the moitre of desire to injure the mine owners as the moitre of desire to injure the mine owners than by the miners.

Western Federation of Miners, while it was of advantage to the mine owners in their fight against the Federation. It was the most foolish thing that the Federation could have devised, but its effect was all that the mine owners' as sociation could have wished for.

Leaving Orchard's uncorroborated testimony out of the evidence submitted, the circumstances indicated a far stronger motive for the perpetration of Miners, while it was of advantage to the mine owners in their fight against the Federation. It was the most foolish thing that the Federation of Miners, while it was of advantage to the mine owners in their fight against the Federation of Miners, while it was of advantage to the mine owners as the most foolish than the ready to the mine against the Federation of Miners, while it was of advantage to the mine owners as the most foolish that the mane owners as sociation could have devised, but it was of advantage to the mine owners as the comment, and has expressed no private opinions under the guise of "economic petrators". Since the Bradley explosion than by the miners.

analysis" or "socialistic interpretation," and the Vindicator affair had been as preferring to simply give the facis and let the readers judge for themselves. He had his own opmion, however, and it was certainly competent was that there would be a conviction if by defendant. it was certainly competent to show that the Bradley explosion was any possibility the court could arrange to show that the Bradley explosion than by the miners.

On Wednesday the prosecution placed an agreement made between the miners and owners of the Sunggler Union mine at Telluride in July 1901, in evidence. The defense offered another agreement between the owners and miners made there are the owners and miners made there days later which remained in force caused by gas, and not by a bomb, and that the Vindicator affair was an acci-

there are one or two men on the jury who will disregard the court's instructions and act for acquittal.

Following the ruling of the court came the opening address by Attorney Hawley in the final argument. Hawley dwelt at length on the character of Harry Orchard and the mature of his confession.

He announced that Orchard, while the greatest criminal of this or any other age, yet told the truth and stuck to it may offered in regard to the deportation of the sales, Mr. Darrow declared that the detence should not be shaken by the severe cross examination of Attorney Richardson.

"There was some mighty cause which impelled Orchard to tell the truth," declared Hawley, "and this cause is found in the early religious training of the man. Under the influence of MePartland this carly training was touched, and Orchard responded by resuming his the defendant was committed by others, and the defence should be allowed to show evidence, conditions and circum-stances tending to bear out this conten-

All that the mine owners did in fur to commit crime to accomplish certain purposes by unlawful methods by the officers of the Western Federation of Miners, and that the murder of Steunenberg was merely an incident in the conspiracy. He here took up the law relating to conspiracy and spent much time of deported miners, and other acts of laborating it.

The manner and methods of arrest

do with the innocence or guilt of the defendant charged with murder. The sands have become rich through land rest of Hawley's address related to the lf you want to buy land with your outrages committed in Colorado, Idaho and California. He charged them to the 3 of this issue and read the astounding Western Federation of Miners and as offer made there to Appeal subscribers serted that the defense had not disproved —Adv.

Responsibility for Pinkertons.

"But," said Mr. Richardson, "the state

Harry Orchard's stery was proved to be a mass of lies and contradictions by men and women whose integrity and competency are beyond even the suspicion of reproach. The nature of the case as conspiracy on the part of the miners.

Advantage wood. had to go to Colorado and the case widely separated circumstances the defendant

was of advantage to the mine owners hibited.

three days later which remained in force for two years. In this agreement the union expressed its entire disapproval of the outrages that had been committed and agreed not to molest either union or non-union workers.

Law of "Self Defense."

One of the state's witnesses, O. M. Sackett, admitted having assisted in driving men out of Telluride because they were members of the union and troublesome agitators. Sackett said these deportentions were mad on author-ity of the "law of self-defense," and that the Citizens' Alliance was in ses-sion the night the mob began running the union men out of town. He said there had been no trouble at Telluride since these union men had been driven away from their homes although ad-mitting the existence at the present time of a union in Telluride, numbering

After introducing a number of Den-ver newspapers in evidence to be read by the attorneys in the course of their arguments before the jury, the attor-neys for the prosecution amounced the completion of its evidence in resuttal. The court amounced that while the at-forneys' arguments were being made there would be three sessions each day of two hours duration.

Purpose of the Militia.

Half a dozen witnesses were intro-duced by the prospection Tuesday to re-but the evidence of the defense which showed that there was no need for the militia in Colorado at the time of the strike save for the purpose of driving union miners out of the mining dis-

tricts.

C. W. Aller, the depot agent who witnessed the meetings of Orchard and the mine owners' detectives in a room of the station where he worked for the Florence and Cripple Creek Railway, and who had been arrested on the charge of perjury with purpose to intimidate other witnesses for the defense, was placed on trial in a Beise justice's court

Mine Owners Supported Troops.

A. T. Holman, a mine operator at Cripple Creek, while on the stand as a state's witness, was questioned as to the organization and operation of the Mine Owners' association. He said that the various mines paid quarterly assessments to the association, and that the association furnished the money to support and pay the state militia when a called into the mining district by buying the state's certificates of indebtedness issued to cover military expenses. When a sked whether the military, the Mine Owners' association and the Citizens' Alliance did not all work together to get rid of the Western Federation of Miners because it had called a strike, Holman replied that all "law and order" people did.

L. G. Ramsey, an assayer at Victor who was powder man at the Vindicator mine at the time of the explosion was not because the democratic-republican tickets.

Judge Neuman in the United States

Colorado, gave a long recitation of the deaths and disappearances in that county until interrupted by Attornsy Richardson with the query as to whether the Western Federation of Miners would that man Todd beaten and choked down

demand for troops. A volley of embar-rassing questions by Richardson was in-terrupted by the prosecution and ruled

out by the court. Orchard Inherited Insanity.

Orchard admitted on the stand Monday that his uncle, Peter McKinney, had committed suicide by hanging thirteen or fourteen years ago after being in-same for a year and a half. He said he remembered nothing of the reported insanity of his granfather, who had died

When asked as to the so-called "inner circle" of the Western Federation of Miners, which he had not mentioned on the witness stand, but which he had re-ferred to in an article published in a magazine, the attorneys for the state

magazine, the attorneys for the state objected and were sustained by the court.

C. D. Lansen, of a local gas lighting company, was called by the prosecution as an expert on gas. He declared that gas could not be ignited by the glow of a cigar, as appears to be the case in the Bradley explosion. As proof of that he said that there were no rules against ampking around his company's Boise.

In the first half-hour that a coal miner works after he goes down in the death hole he digs down a dollar's worth of coal. Of this value the miner gets about twenty cents while the other eighty cents of the dollar goes to another fellow, a mine owner who is yet safely and pleas-O. M. and the cause of and the cause of and said outhor." and so the coal set of the cause of and said outhor. " and of the cause of th

THE first concern of every human bein The first concern of every human being is the means of sustaining that being's life. Whether you live the right kind of a life or the wrong kind of a life is of necessity secondary to the question of getting the material means of living any kind of life. The basis of all living is the food, clothing and shelter that make living possible. The object of Socialism is to provide the means by which every human being can produce these necessities and retain for his own use all he produces, or its equivalent in some other worker's product. Socialism does not worker's product. Socialism does not seek to solve all the problems but it does offer a solution for the first and most important problem of life.

Owen county has made a report which

INDICTING THE SYSTEM.

Judge Neuman in the United State district court granted a perpetual in-junction restraining the state of Georgia from collecting taxes on the franchise of the Georgia Railroad and Banking company. The law operates for

A resolution has been offered in the legislature of Alabama, calling for an investigation of the state insune asylum at Tuscaloosa. Here is part of the charge made against the management (all democratic) of the asylum by J. J. Baird of Avondale, a former inmate: "I saw William Todd of Jefferson county beaten and choked into insensibility beaten and choked into insensibility. frequently by attending nurses. I heard the nurses beating John Hinds of Laud-Judge Wood admitted the evidence as showing conditions that led to the establishment of martial law.

On cross examination Routan admitted dress him that night after he died. This patient was stamped to death. A patient was stamped to death. A patient named Sam Rogers of Faunsdale was so badly beaten by a man named Daniels that he had to be carried to the sick ward. I also heard of John son being beaten to death. It was com-mon talk in the hospital that Johnson was murdered. I have seen Wallace Jones beaten with razor straps, broom sticks, gas sticks and choked many

> Chicago, Ill .-- An indictment charging the Atchison. Topeka & Santa Fe rail-way with granting rebates amounting to \$12,000 to the United States Sugar to \$12,000 to the United States Sugar & Land company of Garden City, Kan., was returned by the grand jury in the United States district court.

Eight St. Louisians have been indicted by the federal grand jury in Denver for alleged participation in the fraudulent entry of extensive coal lands in Colo and Montana. All are opposed to

Leading papers of the United States Leading papers of the United States recently conducted a beauty contest to determine who was the most beautiful woman in America. Of course it was foolish, as a true wife and good mother are more beautiful than all others. But the winner, Miss Frey of Denver, was supposed to have won a prize of \$1000. supposed to have won a prize of \$1000, and now she comes into court and says the editor who put her forth as a candidate confiscated the money. The system that permitted such work is a beauty all right.

WITH society heaving with revolution With society heaving with revolution at the bottom and rotten with graft at the top, it is no longer a question of whether a change is desired, but only a question of what the inevitable change will be. Capital pays its premiums to graft and every incentive is for the getting of wealth, no matter what the means. Is this a calamity how! Well, bear in mind that the Socialists who how about the calamities are not the cause of the calamities. Those who have brought about the present conditions are the same respectable gentlemen and desirable eitizens who have controlled the cities, counties, states and nations during the development of all this crookedness that now has a firm grip on every public and private corporation. Capitalism is rapidly becoming an impossibility—and what then? It is up to you. at the bottom and rotten with graft at the top, it is no longer a question of

and things but Socialism they differ as widely as republicans or democrate do on all but political matters. Socialists are not all on a dead level; neither do they plan to be so. Some are abler than others, and no people believe more strongly than do Socialists on each individual exercising his own taste and developing his individuality. The thing that Socialism is agreed on is that capitalistic production should be superceded by an industrial democracy, and on this creed or ism Socialists all over the world are agreed. The equality that Socialism asks is only equality of opportunity. The "dead level" they seek is only equal rights for all. And though only about fifty years old, Socialism, standing everywhere for these things, is the largest party in the world. standing everywhere for these is the largest party in the world.

SCHOOL houses are supposed to belong to the public. In remote country dis-tricts they are yet used as "meeting have passed out of the hands of the public save as places in which school may be held in the winter months. If they really are public institutions, they should be open for public meetings every where; the parks surrounding should be available for use as public parks in the summer months; and the buildings should become everywhere places for the housing of public libraries and the exchange of books and papers. he ought to emulate the example of one of bible times whom he greatly resembles and who also repented. We read that after Judas betrayed Jesus he "repented and went and hanged himself." Orchard A general strike is in progress at Co-balt, Ont. Financial Secretary Boltz, of Miners' union No. 146, requests all workers to remain away from Cobalt until the difficulty is settled.

ROOSEVELT and Bryan may advocate ideas that are somewhat socialistic, but neither advocates Socialism. They are working to defeat Socialism and maintain working to defeat Socialism and maintain the capitalistic system of exploitation, while Socialism seeks to destroy it. There is the same difference between these "re-forms" and Socialism that there was in the fifties between abolition and the Missouri Compromise.

You can't get a good job under capi-talism, er a nice line of business, without depriving someone size of a chance. It would not be so under Socialism, where every man would have access to the soil and the tools of production.

EVEN THE JUDGE SMILED DERISIVELY.

Hamlin and Carlton, Detective Sterling, and about fifty other witnesses reported by the state to testify in rebuttal, were not placed on the stand by the prosecution. Why? The Denver News special correspondent sums up this failure as follows:

"The failure to put them on the stand caused much comment. It is said that the state feared the testimony of more Pinkertons and mine owners

that the state feared the testimony of more Pinkertons and mine owners would only hurt its case.

"It has been apparent that the witnesses secured by the state for rebuttal were not making a favorable impression. This was due in a measure to Hawley's handling of them, but to a greater extent to the gruelling cross examination of Richardson.

"As an example of the showing made by some of these witnesses the testimony of O. M. Sackett, the superintendent of the Telluride Power company, may be considered. The witness admitted assisting in the deportation of union miners. "We decided to deport all undesirable citizens from Telluride,' said he. He admitted that A. H. Floaten was an exemplary citizen. He said he saw Floaten covered with blood, detained on a vacant lot, hatless, coatless and shoeless, while his wife brought him clothes.

"He excused the treatment of Floaten by saying that he made speeches and harbered the unionists. and barbored the unionists.

'Don't you believe in free speech for everybody!' asked Richardson.

"Hon't you believe in free speech for everyoody, asked kichardson, "I do, providing their speech is what it should be, said Sackett.
"There was derisive laughter at this, and even Judge Wood turned to

"There was derisive laughter at this, and even Judge Wood turned to the correspondent with a deprecating smile. "Asked to explain 'harboring unionists,' Sackett said Floaten was giving them supplies from his store on credit. "Don't you know Floaten preaches the doctrine of non-resistance?' asked Richardson "'Yes."

"That if atruck on one check he turns the other!"
"I never saw him do that,' said Sackett."

JUDGE Wood ruled against the defense

when Darrow attempted to introduce what Pettibone said to Witness Wolff

when Darrow attempted to show the methods used by the governors of Colo-rado and Idaho to kidnap the Federa-

tion officials. All these points were per-fectly admissable in view of the wide

latitude granted the prosecution. Judge Wood has not added to his reputation for fairness in the public mind by these

Ir Harry Orehard has truly repented

lacked this grace and is trying to hang

The strike of the Western Fede

of Miners at Bisbee, Ariz, is still in progress. The workers are requested to remain away from Bisbee until settlement has been arranged.

THEY are trying to convict the Fed-eration officials on unwritten law.

A CANDID EDITOR.

what Pettibone said to Witness Wolff It is refreshing to find an editor of an when he instructed Wolff to send the old party paper who is not afraid to registered package to Orchard, who was speak his mind freely. Ross Mayhall in San Francisco; Wood ruled against the defense when Darrow attempted to the defense when Darrow attempted to show by Witness Swain, a Pueblo news show b It is refreshing to find an editor of an show by Witness Swain, a Pueblo news-paper man, that Pinkerton McPartland nad aptroached him for the purpose of manufacturing evidence against Hay-wood; Wood ruled against the defense, career of Eur No one can tell what will be the fate

of Socialism or what will be the future career of Eugene V. Debs, but he would be a dull or very prejudiced man who could not catch the spirit of justice and sympathy and the call for rightcoursess in government. sympathy and the call for righteousness in government voiced at the chautan-qua this year by Mr. Debs. Debs may go to the grave a disappointed and un-honored man; Socialism may never be adopted in the world to the extent of which he dreams, but the sympathy ex-pressed in that speech at the chautangus unfair rulings.

It is not the breaking down of competition that is hurting the small capitalist, but the being beaten in competition. If competition is at an end, it is merely because the small dealer is already merely because the small dealer is already with of it. He does not love competition fail to leave a lasting impression of

tion. If competition is at an end, it is merely because the small dealer is already out of it. He does not love competition for itself, for he, too, was so desirous of being vid of it that he sidestepped the being vid of it that he sidestepped the competition of the red man by knocking him out. Even the laborer does not like competition, because he wants to exclude the dago and coolie. No one reality wants competition for himself, which was once as hard on the Indian and negro as it is on the small dealer now.

Francis J. Heney, an appointee of Roosevelt, in a recent speech at Los Angeles, denounced General Harrison Gray Otis, editor and owner of the Los Angeles Times, and a bitter opponent of Socialism, as being one of the leaders in the corruption of San Francisco, about which the papers have had so much to say. Says Mr. Heney: "Beware, Harrison Gray Otis, that I don't come back and get you and put you in the penitentiary. If I don't come it will be because I don't think that a man who hid behind a dead mule at Caloocan is worth the trouble." Another opponent of Socialism put in the Orchard group of saints.

Maros Schmitz, of San Francisco, is more received for the men who toil, whose work is often so illy rewarded, cannot fail to leave a lasting impression of the to beev who heard it to leave a lasting impression of the to beev who hear if the there is a picture of these who heard the speech. Through the years those who heard it that a the appears to the dago and coolie. No one really the wants competition of themself, which was once as hard on the Indian and negro as it is on the small dealer now.

Francis J. Heney, an appointee of Roosevelt, in a recent speech at Los Angeles, denounced General Harrison Gray Otis, editor and owner of the Los Angeles, denounced General Harrison Gray Otis, editor and owner of the Los Angeles, denounced General Harrison Gray Otis, editor and owner of the Los Angeles, denounced General Harrison Gray Otis, that I don't come the live way to governmental perfection; quite and feve

C. D. Lansen, of a local gas lighting company, was called by the glow of a cigar, as appears to be the case in the Bradley explosion. As proof of that gas could not be ignited by the glow of a cigar, as appears to be the case in the Bradley explosion. As proof of that the exid that there were no roles against smithing around his company's Boise plant; but on cross examination said that were the gas at the plant not confined, smoking would necessarily be prohibited.

D. C. Scott, the special agent of the Florence and Cripple-Creek railway, contradicted the testimony of the telegraph operator, Aller, as to the meetings with operator, and a pass to Denver'to go to the head quarters of the Western Federation of Miners. This established the fact by a state's winess that the first time Or-chard store the company in the company in the company in the peak of the calamities and private corporation. Capitalism is rapidly becoming an impossibility—and what then't is up to you.

MINIS society heaving with revolution of the theory of seasier, and only a state's more interesting information is the paper and the proper in the original paper is either obligated or disposed to a Socialist, was elected in opposition to a Socialist, was elected in opposition to the Appear. These was then you send a grint to always ask for the free overnir post cards when you send a grint to the Appear. The security of the Appear. The security of the Appear is either obligated or disposed to a Socialist, was elected in opposition to the Appear. These was a the plant mot contain some interesting information in bout the Present conditions are the same respectable gentlemen and desirable either than the calamities are not the claimities. Those who have brought a possible sease who have brought the calamities are not the calamities are not the claimities are not the estimation but the present conditions are the same respectable ge

EVEN the Kansas City Journal, which up to a few weeks ago was almost as hostile and bitter against Haywood as the Denver Republican, is forced to admit that Orchard is a liar. Editorially the Journal says: "It looks now as if the combined efforts of Harry Orchard and the lawyers for the defense to prove that Orchard is an able-bodied liar will be successful."

The distinction between democracy and the democratic party is growing more and more apparent. Democracy, if it weams anything, means manhood suffrage for both sexes without reference to creed, color or property qualification: the combined efforts of Harry Orchard and the lawyers for the defense to prove that Orchard is an able-bodied liar will be successful."

ORCHARD said he hid on the roof over Bryan while both support capitalism THE distinction between democracy and ORCHARD said he hid on the roof over the trear porch of the Bradley home in San Francisco and awaited the coming of the milkman. The defense showed by witnesses that there was no rear porch at the time of the explosion; that it was not built until six months after that event. Who told Orchard about the porch? McPartland could tell, but he won't be placed on the stand.

1 F Harry Orchard has truly repented the work of the most rabid republican. If you believe in the democratic party subject to the most rabid republican. If you believe in the democratic party subject to the most rabid republican. If you believe in the democratic party subject to the most rabid republican. If you believe in the democratic party sistently vote for such as Bryan and Hoke Smith; but if you believe in democracy, the only thing for you to consistently do is to work and vote for Socialism.

A PENNSTLVANIA lawyer says that were the crimes confessed to by Harry Orchard committed in that state his s Orchard committed in that state his punishment would amount to being hung five times, serving 101 years in state's prison, besides such punishment for three offenses as may be imposed in the discretion of the court. But it is different in Idaho. There he is a social lion as well as a record-breaking liar, a worthy young man who should have a chame, a fit associate for the wives and daughters of the state's official kidnapers and a weeping convert to Christianity. The state of Idaho, which is Gooding, Borah, Cobb and company, needed Orchard in their business; and it is a safe bet that they will never allow him to be punthey will never allow him to be pur-ished for the crimes he has committed or the lies he has told.

Bricklayers' Union No. 7, Akron, placed themselves on record at their meeting as heartily endorains the so of the Western Federation of Min The time has passed when only the plutocratic capitalist can own land in this country. The offer on page 3 of this issue makes it possible for every appeal reader to own a farm and pay for it at the rate of \$2.00 a week.—Adv. of the Western Federation of the Western Federation

"SUNSHINE" FARM COLORADO FOR \$2.0

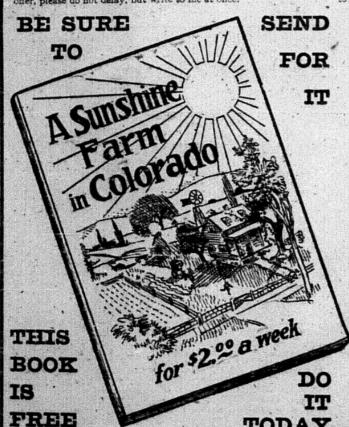
No Interest No Taxes No Brokerage

ERE is a chance for every reader of this paper to own a productive farm home of his own in the heart of America's famous garden spot. Good land is getting sourcer every year. There is practically no more desirable free government land in the rain belt, and the capitalistic class—the rich men and big moneyed syndicates—are rapidly tightening their grip in the monopoly of private ownership of land. In a few years it will be practically impossible for the small investor to own a home or buy land for investment except at prices and on terms dictated by the plutocratic land owner.

MY SPECIAL OFFER.

Under my plan, if you act promptly, you can own a home of your own in sunny Colorado for only \$2.00 a week, a sum so small that even the most moderate salaried worker in store, office or factory would hardly miss it. That is all—\$2.00 a week—no interest payments, no taxes, no brokerage charges.

I am going to sell only 100 farms on these special terms to readers of the "Appeal," and it is a case of "first come, first served," so if you wish to take advantage of this remarkable offer, please do not delay, but write to me at once.



A GREAT OPPORTUNITY.

This is the best chance ever offered actual homeseekers, or the man or woman who merely wishes an absolutely safe and profitable place to invest a little money. It is an extraordinary opportunity to make your fortune in land. I speak from wide experience in this business. During the past ten years I have successfully placed hundreds of home-seekers in Canada, Texas, Oklahoma and other sections of the great West and Southwest, but after all that can truthfully be said for these other regions, my deliberate opinion is that Eastern Colorado has the world beaten for climate, fertility of soil, access to hungry markets and all around living conditions.

My "Sunshine" Farms he along the main line of the Rock Island read, surrounded by many prosperous towns, within two or three hours' ride of Denver and Colorado Springs. Out under the blue sky, removed from the smoke and turmoil of the city, these wonderfully rich and productive farms offer the ideal conditions for a happy, prosperous home life in a climate famous the world over for its health-building qualities.

The owner of one of these "Sunshine" farm homes can be independent as a Rockefeller, and many times more free from care and worry. This is your chance, Comrade! Can you afford to pass it? This is the best chance ever offered actual homescekers, or

BIG PROFITS FOR YOU.

You can move on the land and cultivate it, if you prefer making sure of enormous profits, or you can have the land worked on shares for you, or rent it outright at a profitable figure. Under any of these three plans, as owner of the land, you will receive the direct benefit of the sure increase in value from year to year. Get hold of a "Sunshine" farm now and hold it to provide for old age. Twenty acres will give you an independence for life. 40, 80 or 160 acres, properly handled, should make you nich!

Good land like this is the only absolutely safe investment. It cannot be burned up, stolen, or lost by any kind of failure. It grows in value every year and pays you big profits while you are paying for it at the rate of \$2.00 per week. When you put \$2.00 a week in the savings bank what do you get? You can move on the land and cultivate it, if you prefer

week. When you put \$2.00 a week in the savings bank what do you get?

Practically nothing, but a beggarly three or four per cent on your money which you hand over to a rich banker without security of any kind, and he re-invests it in ways that bring him and his fellow capitalists in big returns. When you put \$2.00 a week into a "Sunshine" farm—Nature's Bank—you get all the profits of the investment and the best security on earth.

NO HOT WINDS OR CYCLONES.

Eastern Colorado has no hot winds, cyclones, tornadoes or crop destroying insects. The sun shines more than 320 days in every year. Irrigation is unnecessary. Crops are raised in the greatest variety by natural rainfall. The soil, water, climate, schools, churches and railroad facilities are

unsurpassed.

Hungry markets abound on every hand. There is a constantly increasing demand for every variety of grain, fruit and vegetable that this marvelously fertile soil can produce. Prices are higher than in any other state in the Union, because COLORADO MARKETS DEMAND MORE THAN HER FARMS CAN EVER GROW. Only about 2,000,000 out of 26,000,000 acres can be cultivated in Colorado, and while the population is constantly increasing

Colorado, and while the population is constantly increasing the area of productive farms is limited.

Therefore, as an investment alone, leaving out of consideration the great results from working the ground, a 20, 40, 80 or 180 acre "Sunshine Farm" acquired now on my liberal plan in from two to five years should be worth from two to five times present values per acre.

WONDERFULLY FERTILE SOIL

Week

The soil of the "Sunshine" farms consists of a rich loam, suited for the raising of abundant crops of grain, fruit and vegetables. The land is easily worked. no rock and no stumps to jar the plow-all smooth and mellow; land that will grow two or three crops a season Water is obtained at from 20 to 100 feet and is pure and of a rain water softness. In these counties can be found plenty of flats close to water suitable for alfalfa, which,

when once rooted, will yield annually an average of four tons to the acre, which will bring from \$35 to \$50 income per acre. You can raise 40 bushels of wheat to the acre. 60 bushels of cats, 40 bushels of corn, 40 bushels of rye, 40 bushels of barley.

160 bushels of potatoes, all by natural rainfall; no irrigation is needed on the "Sunshine" farms. A great demand is already being made upon this garden spot from the people of mineral districts west of Denver, for this

great population of miners must be fed from the products of the valley adjacent to the Kansas line. So great is the demand for vegetables, fruit and poultry, that any one of these will pay well on a 20 acre truck farm.

TRANSPORTATION.

There has never been, hor is there now, another country where choice agricultural lands can be secured at a nominal? price that has railroad facilities equal to that of Eastern Colorado. Just think of it! A comparatively new country having six trunk lines diverging through the state to Denver, Colorado Springs, Pueblo, Chicago and the East as follows

The Union Pacific main line; the Chicago & Northwestern part of the Union Pacific system; the Chicago, Milwaukce & St Paul over the Union Pacific line: Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific: Colorado Division Chicago Burlington & Quincy Colorado division Missouri Pacific to Pueblo; Colorado division Union Pacific: Kansas division Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe; Colorado division to Colorado Springs, Pueblo and Denver. With all these means of transportation it can be easily seen that the "Sunshine" farms will, in a short time, double and treble in value, and the lands will be all settled upon by the actual tillers of the soil. The day of the cheap agricultural land in this country is almost a thing of the past.

America will soon be in the same where they have not one acre of untilled land, and their high prices for agricultural hand will prevail here, and the farmer and investor will search in vain for something that will not exist-cheap lands-as there will never be another crop of

I. B. HAVILAND, President Haviland Land Co. (Not Inc.)

CHANCE OF A LIFETIME.

Only \$2 00 a week for a splendid farm home! No interest, no taxes, no commission charges or fees of any kind. It's the chance of a lifetime for you to make an investment that will make you independent for life.

Here are a few reasons why you should buy a "Sunshine farm: First, because you will be replaced by younger help in a few years. Second, because others are or may be dependent upon your earnings and must be provided for: Third, because the preservation of your health requires sunshine and exercise in the open air. Amy one of these is sufficient reason for you to set aside \$2.00 a week for the purchase of a "Sunshine" Farin

And there are others. Land is the one and only investment where your savings are absolutely safe. You can reap the full benefit without the aid of brokers, investment companies. agents or 'promoters," who necessarily have to be paid a substantial percentage for handling your money

Let a "Sunshine" farm be your banker, backing and support. and then, no matter when, today, one, two, five or ten years hence—you have a home to call your own, a position guaranteed you by Mother Earth, and an investment that will yield you big dividends and a constantly increasing value of your principal.

REMEMBER

This special offer of a "Sunshine" farm at \$2.00 a week is open for a limited time. Only 100 farms will be sold to "Appeal" readers on these liberal terms. When these are gone no more land will be sold on this plan. Please act promptly. Fill out, sign and mail the coupon to me today with a posit and I will at once booklet and full details of my special offer. If it is not entirely satisfactory to you your money will be returned promptly.

I Stand Right Back of This Offer!

I want every man and woman in the land who believe in equal opportunities for all to know about this splendid chance to own a "Sunshine" farm home in Eastern Colorado for \$2 a week. Send for my free book and learn just what this great opportunity means to you. It fully describes the "Sunshine" farms and gives you about 40 fine illustrations showing the resources and actual products of this wonderful region. It tells you just how to select a "Sunshine" farm, and gives you full particulars of the most liberal and attractive farm home investment offer ever made. If you can spare \$2 a week you should not fail to investigate this. No matter who, what or where you are -if you are ambitious to own land-the ONLY INVESTMENT that is ABSOLUTE. LY SURE TO INCREASE IN VALUE, and that is not subject to loss by fire, theft, trickery, or poor business man. agement, you should write me at once for full details of my special offer. Please do not delay as I will sell only 100 farms to readers of this paper on this special plan, and orders will be filled strictly in the order received.

Address me personally, I. B. HAVILAND, President,

1542 Monadnock Building, Chicago

You Can Own a Home. Make a Start Today!

B. HAVILAND, Pres. Haviland Land Co. (set ine.), Monadnock Bldg., Chicago. Please reserve a "Sunshine" Farm in my name. I enclose \$2.00 as temporary deposit, to be returned to me if your offer when received is not satisfactory.

AGAINST THE CONSPIRACY

Remarkable Editorial Utterances From the Daily Press of the United States

very ordinary practice in criminal law, known to every lawyer, that testimony of the commission of other crimes can not be introduced as evidence to convict a respondent of the commission of the crime charged in the indictment. Yet the trial judge in the Haywood case lets in evidence of the commission of and all crimes or attempts at crimes Orchard, the confessor, or any one with an attempt to possibly connect Haywood—or some one else—with such other crimes. Evidently the trial judge not only knows who his masters are, but assumes that the mine owners

nothing as to the guilt or innocence of Haywood, the accused, only know from published reports something of the as-assination of Governor Steunenberg, and the arrest of Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone on the charge of conspiracy to have him murdered, and that this hyens confessed to having done the murder for money at the instance of the accused men, but if I owned the scurviest cur on earth, I could never think of punishing him on the accusa-tion of such a self-confessed fiend and tion of such a self-confessed fiend and assassin. While it is true that such a creature might with great effort tell the truth, yet, knowing from his own lips that he is of a lower order and of more degraded rank than the most unclean, and vicious of all the beasts of field or forest, I could only consider any evidence he might give against any man ever suspected of decency as that much in favor of their innocence when accused, for a creature who will commit the crimes he confesses would blast the reputation, and swear away the life of a baby for a few dellars in preference to earning money by any honest method.

Bad Showing for Mine Owners.

Inter - Mountain Republican, Salt Lake, Utah: Any one who follows the reports of the trial at Boise, and bases his belief on the testimony, must conclude that the mine owners have place themselves in a very discreditable light. By all accounts they appear to very bad intage, even in comparison with the members of the miners' union. And
that is stating the case pretty strong
We have no possible defense for men
who defy the law, for men who regard
their organization superior to the power
and authority of the nation; for men
who regard the orders of their union suverior to the injunctions of established

who do not claim, with a demeanor hor,

No One Believes Orchard

ing (N. M.) Headlight: Unless the jury that is now trying the Haywood case at Boise Ida. is composed of twelve of the most credulous men. or men who are biased in their opinions, there is about as much show to convict University

Outrageous Rulings of Judge Wood Against Haywood Weakens Case of the State.

The hostility of the court to Haywood

The hostility of the court to Haywood and the Western Federation of Mners was exposed when Judge Wood arbitrarily prevented the introduction of evidence to show the circumstances under which Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone were kidnaped and rushed out of Colorado on a special train.

The court ruled that the circumstances were not properly a part of the defense to show that there were ont properly a part of the defense to show that there were their ples that it was most important as showing a conspiracy on the part of the mine owners and Pinkertons and managed to show that Moyer had been denied permission to communicate with counsel, that Bulkeley Wells, of the Mine Owners' association, was in charge of the arresting and extraditing party, that Wells had charge of the train, and that Wells had charge of the train, and that Wells had the keys of Moyer's handouffs and twice unlocked them during the journey to Idaho.

The attempt to show that the three prisoners had been illegally taken to the

Neither Law Nor Justice.

Coldwater (Michigan) Sun: It is a convert or dinary practice in criminal law, mown to every lawyer, that testimony of the commission of other crimes can not be introduced as evidence to convict the respondent of the commission of the comm protect him from arrest, as they did in Colorado while he was doing their bid-ding. The whole atory is probably fabding. The whole atory is probably fab-ricated for the sole purpose of convict-ing the officers of the Western Federa-tion of Miners and throw a stigma on that aggregation of labor.

Not a Shred of Evidence. judge not only and that the mine owners are, but assumes that the mine owners will dictate the decision of all appellate unbiased jury can convict a man charge with conspiracy to murder on the, in the main, uncorroborated testimony of the main charges. Lexington (Kentucky) Leader: It is impossible to conceive that any unbiased jury can convict a man charged the matter of the Federation officials a rest and kidnaping from one state to another, the Boise judge has some foundation for his violent presumptions. But it is not law—nor justice.

The main, uncorroborated testimony of the main and the m shred of evidence aga ust Haywood which might not as well have been employed in the prosecution of any long-time acquaintance of Harry Orchard. Because Haywood and his associates in Wouldn't Convict a Cur.

Bridgeport (Tex) Index: I know othing as to the guilt or innocence of the Western Federation of Miners happened to know and to have communication with Orchard, is not evidence of the state of the control of the c criminal intent upon the part of the former. There are, doubtless, scores of innocent men not mentioned in this tria have been brought into it as victims if their alleged complicity had suited the ends of the men behind the prosecution.

Florida Times-Union, Jacksonville: When the mine owners held the stronger hand the state did not interfere—when the miners dominated the situation the troops were called in. It was a struggle between two forces that produced in wlessness, but the state made all its prisoners from one perty and it still iawiessness, but the state made all its prisoners from one party, and it still makes no arrests except from one side. While lawlessness prevailed, it was in evidence that Orchard passed through the guards of soldiers without restraint though assumed to be a miner; when other miners were shut up in the bullpen, deported and subjected to midnight searches without warrants. Orchard's person and Orchard's home were sacred. person and Orchard's home were sacred But now the law seeks to show that the miners are responsible for Orchard's crimes, and the other party shares none of this odium though it recognized him as a friend and paid him money! The nation suspends an indictment from a federal grand jury that Senator Borah may prosecute Haywood, but the law does not provide for such favoritism, and the federal government does not

Lawless Mine Owners.

Lawless Mine Owners.

Lawless Mine Owners.

Lawless Mine Owners.

Memphia Commercial-Appeal: Colorado and some other western states have been in recent years about as bid as made of their cause with an aggregation of men of wealth who organize for crime, and propagate their cause with treachery. And it looks pretty clear that the mine owners have done just that.

The Orchard Conversion.

El Paso (Tex.) Evening News: From the evidence now being brought out at Poise it seems that Orchard, in addition to his many other accomplishments as a criminal, is a deliberate liar of the worst lik. While it has been the opinion of the public that Orchard's story could not be believed, yet it had more or less effect. Now however, the aspect of the case changes and the man will stand shorn of the interest he centered upon himself by his false statement that he was telling all because 6f his "con version." From the evidence of witnesses who do not claim, with a demeanor horrible in its calmness, that they have resorted to violence in order to avenge research the interest he centered upon himself by his false statement that he was telling all because 6f his "con version." From the evidence of witnesses who do not claim, with a demeanor horrible in its calmness, that they have resorted to violence in order to avenge who do not cisim, with a demeanor hor-rible in its calmness that they have murdered a score of people, it would seem that the "conversion" did not change in the least Orchard's propensity for lying. rible in its calmness, that they have murdered a score of people, it, would their wrongs. Now while for the sale seem that the "conversion" did not change in the least Orchard's propensity for lying.

There is some hope for America yet, the militial itself remembers the months of administration, the Baron Munchusen, and the chief had not have have a standed him merely as a tool of the world-famous liars of fact and factor, were paragons of truth and versuities class. Havyood personally had no secount to self with Stemen being and seven though the capteins talks that he never knew Stemenherg and the conforming to see that even he was a factor, when modern history mastedonic lar of whom modern history gives any account.

There is some hope for America yet, when the militial itself remembers and the first monthers to this dead to the state offer an orinino to this effect is ex-Judge E.

Hoavy, chakman of the United States, it is become the militial itself remembers and the list.

Hoav fore to be governor of Idah, and had become a farmer. He had passed out of the miners' troubles and they thought of him no more. His assassination avoid certainly do the Federation of liners no good and could not under any circumstances advance their interests. Haywood, being a reasonably sensible man must have known this. The man must have known this. The pros are biased in their opinions, there is about as much show to convict Havwood, as there would be for the prophetic feather in the regions of the damned. Not one man in a hundred who has read the story of the crime and destruction that is being published as the contact in the tribular of the mine owner. Now what mine owner could this crime have that is being published as the contact in the tribular of the mine and be of it if they believe it at all. It would direct attention to the miners and be charged up to them. It could only provide unfavorable comment.

RULES AGAINST THE DEFENSE Idaho penitentiary failed under adverse

John I. Tierney, a newspaper correspondent of Denver, was called by the defense. He testified regarding the political situation in Colorado in 1904 and 1905, when it is alleged that attempts were made on the life Governor Peabors and Suprame.

connection with these incidents. We want to show motive, pure and simple. We want to show that a great class of people in the city of Denver had a feeling infinitely stronger than has been charged against the Western Federation of Minera as a result of the eight-hour decision."

"The court is satisfied," said Judge Wood, "that this testimony on the state.

Wood, "that this testimony, on the state ment of counsel, is not admissible." The jury was sent out of the room and Mr. Darrow then went at length into the matter of the Peabody-Adams gubernatorial contest, and the attempt to unseat democratic members of the legislature. Judges of the supreme court elected as populists and democrats sided with the republicans, he declared,

and the feeling grew so stong that flags were displayed at half mast and nooses hung in windows, for the supreme court. The objection was sustained, Tierney left the stand and the jury returned to

MILITARY RULE IGNORED.

The People Are Not Friendly to the Infamous Dick Law.

The People are not Friendly to the

infraction of discipline, is apparently so obnoxious to the people, who still possess some of the spirit of liberty if but little of the substance, that up to the present it has not been enforced at all. It is still on the statute books, however strict enforcement. An endeavor was made to enforce it.

percaps the first time anywhere that it has been done, at New Orleans, on July 4th. The initiative was illy timed, how-The militia remembered the thing that July 4th stood for and refused to oe driven, and now some of the soldiers threaten to bring civil suit against their commanders to determine if military rule can become the supreme faw of the land in time of peace and on Independence

company of state militia at New Or-leans, ordered his command to report at the armory on July 4th for the purpose of participating in the parade the day. At the time appointed for parade, only thirty men presented them-selves for duty, and the captain refused to participate with this fragment of his company. Squads were detailed to ar-rest fifteen men who were absent with-out excuse. Several were arrested and placed in the guard-house without resistance, but finally two men, Privates Womack and Cooney, took refuge in the former's livery stable and defied the militia to invade the premises in order to arrest them. Two of the prisoners in the armory in the meantime had walked out, and the captain, enraged, interfere as a matter of course with ordered his men, in case any others arials in state courts, tried to do likewise, to shoot them down. On hearing this, Private Day walked on hearing this, Private Day walked away, defying his comrades to shoot. They didn't shoot, but they did seize him, and, on the demand of Captain Josephson, bound him hand and foot.

juncture the mother and brother of Private Day appeared on the scepe and began expostulating with the captain, and a second lady coming and joining in the pleading, the redoubtable

in the meaning there is still turther bedien against the enforcement of the w. The entire company has signed a attion asking the adjutant general of attact to investigate the affair, and wate Day, through his lawyers will been to the civil courts to determine there martial law has really superreded civil law in the United States of

America.

It would seem that the spirit of liberty is not entirely dead set, and that, though America has the most drastic and op-pressive military law ever enacted in any country, the people, even the sol-diery themselves, refuse to submit like cattle to be driven to death at the com-mand of the military czar.

The next time the president tries to turn the land over to military rule, in defiance of the civil authority, he should

were made on the life Governor Peabody and Supreme Court Justices Goddard and Gabbert. Tierney said he was a candidate for the legislature in 1904.

ternational Longshoremen, Marine and Transport Workers' association, held in Detroit last week, adopted resolutions of sympathy with Moyer. Haywood and Pettibone and voted \$200 toward their

ROUSE Y : SLAVES

BY A. J. GIGNAC. Never a right from Wrong was non, But here's blood has paid the price; Never a boly cause was born Without its human sacrifice.

Greed sits enthroped in blood and spoil, His robe the gloom of our defeat; His strepgth the misery and toll Of countiess millions "neath his feet.

But now he meen a mighty check; The millions have become as one; Struck of the chains from Labor's neck Raised Freedom's hanner to the sin.

Their well-drilled squadrons have withsto.
The mud assaults of Greed and Might,
and in the name of Brothsthood
Have turned their faces to the light.

Strong and more strong this fee become The nimest ends of earth they span. Might forms his boots, Greed beats his Then buri themselves on Labor's wan.

hree leaders step to meet the shock With courage that is not "for sale"; Irm as the everlasting rock, Unmoved, they meet and stem the gale.

In vain their food of gold they pour— They meet with men gold never buys; in vain their hired organs roar— He who is right naught terrifes. Beaten in every front attack, Vile Treachery they call to sid. Who. meanly stabbing in the beck, Seeks to dishonor and degrade.

And Might, all scruples trampling down A secrifice would offer now— A brother's blood to weld the crown More firmly on his dastard brow.

To trainer hands the leaders yield; To Might's dread sacrifice they how; And Labor, dampted leaves the field For Cupital's red hand to plow;

Moyer. Haywood and Pettibone level their spears and arend in Labor's Thermopylae Pass.

The hosts of Might come charging down; The hosts of Hight stand idle by: And these must wear the Maritr's crown With all the world to see them die.

Nearer the Light each day we gain; And shall we let these last who stood In that long, ghastly marryr train. Cement our freedom with their blood?

Shall Labor atill be faint of heart. Or shall he lift his mighty hand To rend the robe of gloom seart. And spread aweet smahine o'er the land?

Rv all the niedres held most dear, Rise now, and saven saide these knaves! Ye who are men with ears to hear-Your leader calls ron, "ROUSE, YE SLAVES!

WAR TO DEFEAT SOCIALISM Economic Necessity and the Fear of

Agitation Is Driving Every Nation to a Point Where War May Begin at Any Time.

While the whole world has been discussing the possibility of a war between the United States and Japan, it is well to remember that the forces which are impelling the two nations are more far reaching than the mobbing of a Japanese in San Francisco. The real reason why relations are becoming strained is twofold in nature and cannot be dismissed with an act of diplomacy. It is because both nations, and indeed all na-tions, are laboring under the stress of conomic necessity on the one hand and Pinkertons is of no use in our catalogue under fear of the result of Socialist agi. With such men as Brother Ireland to

tation on the other.
We have been told that Japan cannot joining in the pleading, the redoubtable commandant, disilking a scene with the women ordered Day unbound. No sooner was he released than Day walked from the armory, despite the command of his captain, who declared that he would have shot the private had it not been for the pleading of the two women.

Here are his words in justification of himself, as furnished to the Picayune:

"We have been told that Japan cannot burg to arcuse the working class in a realization of the peril confronting the son that she is suffering from a financial panic, but that is the very reason why end coaspiracy to crush the W. F. M. times of panic there is dissatisfaction, and agitation of a Socialist nature had it not been for the pleading of the two women.

Here are his words in justification of himself, as furnished to the Picayune:

"We have been told that Japan cannot burg to arcuse the working class in a realization of the peril confronting the son that she is suffering from a financial panic, but that is the very reason why end coaspiracy to crush the W. F. M. I am happy to learn wherever I go that times of panic there is dissatisfaction, and agitation of a Socialist nature there were large in war at this time for the realization of the peril confronting the son that she is suffering from a financial panic, but that is the very reason why end coaspiracy to crush the W. F. M. I am happy to learn wherever I go that times of panic there is dissatisfaction, and agitation of a Socialist nature the private had it not been for the year reason why end coaspiracy to crush the W. F. M. I am happy to learn wherever I go that times of panic there is dissatisfaction.

Burg to arcuse the working confronting the solution of the peril confronting the solution of the peril confronting the solution of the peril confronting the solution of the private labor unions as the paper thrives well. But if a war should arise, they much clear the working confronting the solution of the solution of the solution of the solution of the private labor unions as paring food, cookes and ammunition, so that the cross of the writing that between the avenues for employ opened the eyes of thousands who were ment opened in this magner and the kept away from their true friend by chance for employment in the army, the prejudice against Socialism, something hard times temporarily disappear. Be they did not understand. I wish every

ordinarily, the hig capitalists would care nothing for a panie but would nerely step from under an let the posite bear the brunt while they railed in the homes and farms of the small capitalist and the frural wor ing people at they were went to do in other days. But there has been so much Socialist agits, tion that it is evident the capitalists are fruid of a panie at this time. As there is no way to avoid one for a great length of time, many financiers have openly described on testify at the trial. citime, many financiers have openly defor our goods and raise such a storm of "natriotism" that Socialism will sweep

The rich would have nothing to lose from such a war. They do not do the fighting. They lend their money to the government, draw interest on it, and then get it back in payment for contracts at enormous profits. If their country loses, they lose nothing, while if she wins, they gain new territory where they may find a market for their goods. They lose nothing from the destruction of war, but find new ships and new houses to build at a profit, and the army of the unemployed reduced until it is no longer a menace to their holdings. Some may not believe it possible that any class of people could be so heartless as to precipitate a war for reasons like this. But every student of history knows that all wars were fought for purposes of either conquest or profit. In one of his essays Bacon, whose logic is followed to this day, explicitly advises a foreign war as a means of silencing dissatisfaction at home due to hard times and agitation.

The pressure upon the nations is shadow The rich would have nothing to lose

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12,310 Attor eys for the defense will deliver Dar-orow's address to the American jury. Mots are needed.

stronger now than it has ever been in history before. Capital has become in-ternational in scope, and there is a strug-gle for markets such as was never before possible. Coincident with this, Socialpossible. Coincident with this, is also is international. So we have ism also is international. So we have capital pressed from home and abroad, and in addition attacked and accused by Socialists everywhere. It is only natural for it to seek relief by distract-ing attention from itself through a for-

So, though there may be no war just at present, because of neither nation feeling quite ready for it, though our contestant may not be Japan, you may depend upon it, the war will come. It will not be very far in the future, either. This feverish rush to fortify, and to build battleships, and make ammunition all over the world, means something. This making every able-bodied man in America subject to a call to arms means a struggle that is expected to be severe. This anxiety of the Apostle of the Big Stick to have a successor who will carry Stick to have a successor who will carry out his "policies" possesses a signifi-cance. It will be the last stand of capicance. It will be the last stand of capitalism, and its policy will be to prolong its life of exploitation by slaying the surplus who are dangerous to it, by enslaving future generations through great national debts, and by conquering and practically annihilating one race by another, so that there may be new openings for them, fewer people to provide for and new work to be done, so that the giant Labor may be kept busy awhile longer.

In other words, capitalism has reached a graver crisis than it has ever before faced and is ready to do anything to save itself. This crisis has come upon it because of the exhaustive nature of its own methods and because of the example of the capitalists with the police in this affair: And before I consider the signification of this Idaho trial it would perhaps not be out of place to state some facts, and the proof thereof, concerning the American police and detective force.

"The American police and detective force is the most corrupt and unscrupulous in the world. They will stop at nothing to fasten crimes upon men, if they are paid to do so. And the American police employ methods of torture to extract confessions from prisoners.

"I was present at the trial of the New York police that was brought about by the Lexow committee. I was in court when Goff was cross-examining

it because of the exhaustive nature of its own methods and because of the exposures of Socialism. War will bring with it a crisis for Socialism in that it will for a time overshadow its propaganda, and military operations may give izens, and of universal blackmail, and of excuss for persecutions that will at least executing secret vengeance upon those will falter. Having brought capitalism to bay at its last stand, it will continue its work till it ultimately triumphs.

THE PULSE OF LABOR. J. RDW RD MORGAN Representing Western Federation of Miners

The Pittsburg, Pa., labor movement is awake to the signs of the times as is proven by the lively interest taken in the trial and persecution of the Western rederation of Miners. I am speaking nightly before the local unions here of all trades and find the same keen interest manifested here as I found in Chi

I find many copies of APPEAL TO REAL I find many copies of APPEAL TO REASON scattered in union halls and it is a common thing to hear daily from union men: "O we have kept track of that case against W. F. M. We read the APPEAL TO REASON and every man of us will stand by Haywood."

President Ireland of the Iron City Trades Assembly in a place of the common that it is a common to the common that it is a common to the common that is a common that is

Trades Assembly is a plucky little fighter and progressive as he has to thank the Pinkertons for a part of his education in the great class war, having served six months in the pest house, on Pinkerton evidence, for his devotion to strike. What Ireland can't tell you about assist me I have a free field in Pittsburg to arouse the working class on a realization of the peril confronting the labor movement of America in the preslabor movement of America in the present coaspiracy to crush the W. F. M. I am happy to learn wherever I go that the plucky APPEAL is fast being recognized by the labor unions as the paper nized by the labor unions as the paper for the greatest men of the age.

The greatest men of the age.

Judge Wood and S. Judge Wo workingman in Pittsburg that carries a several other bombs, killing five or six sion might clear up the land frauds very union card could understand what the appearate, and one afternoon, when there has a doing for organized labor was nothing doing around St. Peters. Judge Wood grew white with anger. here in a day for Girard, Kan, ing you that I am at last learn worth of the APPEAL in arousing the slaves, I am hoping for still greater

Haywood Witness Pushed From Train

Mrs. August Christman, Bufte, Mont. was to appear as a witness for the defense at the Haywood trial, was in Duluth yesterday on the way to her parents have at lake I inden, Mich. where the ddy has been and.

Schoolse is said to have been killed by Calling from a morning test.

hirelings of the mine owners in ord that he could not testify at the trial. She has not received full particular

of his death but the reports she re-ceived before she left Butte, and from what she has learned from other officials of the Miners' union, she is firm in ber belief that her brother was foully deal

"He was in constant fear for his life and would often secrete himself for sev-eral days in an effort to throw the mer who were shadowing him and other cials off his track," declared Christman when seen by a News Tribune reporter at the home of friends at 523 1-2 West Superior street.

"When he came to my home in Butte, a short time before his death, he was followed there, and was attacked several

followed there, and was attacked several times by ruffians who dogged him and seemed bent on taking his life.

"I do not understand how my brother jumped from a moving train as they say he did, he being accustomed to traveling. I can't reconcile myself to the fact that he was accidentally killed, but believe that the mine owners feared his testimony might have some weight, and they were indirectly responsible for his death. I know that he has been shadowed since the trial began and several attempts were made on his life."

Mrs. Christman is accompanied by her three small children. She arrived in Duluth yesterday afternoon and being unable to make train connections, remained over night and will resume her journey home this morning. The pressure upon the nations is

A SOCIALIST LIBRARY ON EAST PAY-

AS SEEN BY AN ENGLISHMAN

A Disinterested Observer Tells What He Knows About America and the Great Idaho Trial.

Bart Kennedy, an English philosopher, sociologist and magazine writer, has recently made startling predictions as to the future of this country. In an article contributed to a British periodical, and which has been cabled to this country and reprinted in numerous papers, the following appears. The selections here reprinted are clipped from the Chicago Inter-Ocean. Mr. Kennedy, who is a great admirer of President Roose-hired themselves out to the capitalist. is a great admirer of President Roose-

velt, says:
"I have nothing to say as to the guilt or innocence of the labor union officials who are accused in Idaho of instigation to wholesale assassination. But I was in America for many years, and I know the way things are worked out there. Knowing the country as I do, I would like to ask what connection have the

executing secret vengeance upon those was offended them. I heard Harry Hill give evidence—a man whom the police had ruined because he would not submit to their blackmail. In a word, the police were proved to be a vast criminal or-ganization—a sinister, dreadful Mafia, to which the Mafia of Italy is as nothing.

which the Mafia of Italy is as nothing.

"I wouldn't hang a dog on their evidence. I wouldn't hang a dog on any evidence that came out of a confession they had extracted from a prisoner, for they extract confessions from prisoners by torture. This they admit themselves. They have a form or torture known as the third degree.

"Let us come to the trial in Idaho. These crimes have been committed, these assassinations have taken place. It is easy to the committed them. It is only for me to destroying their country.

become that they are defying openly the powers of law and order—the powe

not for me to build theories as to who committed them. It is only for me to explain why they have been committed.

"The explanation is simple. They have been committed in obedience to the most ruthless and terrible of all laws made by man—the law that says: 'An over for an eve and a tooth for a tooth.'

"The men of capital in America treat men of their own race with of the people under it. It will go. But men of their own race who labor with of the people under it. It will go. But the people under it. It will go. men of their own race who labor with of the people under it. It will go. But the hands in a way unparalleled even in the horror of it is that it will carry the

murder.

"You want a case in point? Here it is: At Homestead the men of capital hired a band of braves, who shot down workingmen on strike. I mean they hired Pinkerton detectives. These detectives did not belong to the state. They were simply a band of men who hired themselves out to the capitalists. They were no soldier's coats; they were not policemen; they were not even regularized detectives — just ordinary, private, unofficial men, who hired themselves out to do murder if required. And they slew men for pay at Homestead.

they slew men for pay at Homestead.
"Were the men of capital, who paid
these men to assassinate workers, punished? No!

ished? No!

"Were they ever brought to trial. No!

"I will tell you something further. A
man tried to shoot one of these men of
capital, and a soldier hearing of it, expressed satisfaction. And what do you
think happened to the soldier? His
major had him tortured. He had him
strung up by the thumber. strong up by the thumbs. I was in

America at the time.

"For they that use the sword shall perish by the sword!" There is no going behind these dread words. If you me! treat and slay, so shall you or yours be maltreated and slain.

"Capitalists have committed, and are committing dreadful crimes upon Amer-ican workmen. And the dues are beginning to be extracted from them are about to reap the whirlwind.

"This trial in Idaho is the beginning

of a dread epoch in the United States. It is the beginning of the labor revolu-"The bideous fire of revolution will

arise in the west and sweep on to the Atlantic coast. It will devastate the whole of America.
"In fact, so bold have the capitalists become that they are defying openly the powers of law and order—the powers

of the world.
"The capitalist class rules in America.
And it rules without care or thought of the people under it. It will go. But

whole social fabric with it.

the history of commercialism. They treat them in a cruel and brutal and inhuman way, and the law upholds the "This terrible and dramatic trial in Idaho is as the writing on the wall.

its its sollowing story is the more indestive of the greatest engraciar of Harry Orchand's be added in the Kansas Ciry Independent, which is seen for years the official crisis of the stand the Kansas Ciry Independent, which is as been for years the official crisis of the stand the Kansas Ciry Independent, which is as been for years the official crisis of the stand that its attaining and resumed the confession that is attained to realize my wickely that the jumps and provided in the first that it is commended to realize my wickely that it is made and the provided in the provided in the standard to my and the provided in the standard to my and the provided in the standard to my attained to realize my wickely that it is a summing down his cheeks.

"I was converted by the Pinkertone ing down his cheeks."

"I was converted by the Pinkertone ing down his cheeks."

"I was converted by the Pinkertone ing down his cheeks."

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"I was converted by the Pinkertone ing down his cheeks."

"I was converted by the Pinkertone ing down his cheeks."

"I was converted by the Pinkertone ing down generals, and one afternoon, when there was nothing doing around St. Peters, jurg, ran over into Finland and killed the governor there. Probably you saw about it in the papers. I left Russia finally, failing to get a good whack at the carr, and shot Empress Elizabeth in Switzerland. Luccheni was arrested for the crime, but I really did it. I was also my hand that struck down King Humbert. Returning to America, I reached over Czclgosz's shoulder and shot President McKinley. Single killings palled on me about this time, and, anyway, Haywood and Moyer were very itter at me for not doing more to earn my \$1.50 a week. So I wrecked a train \$2.50 M." reached the Appeal last week; but no save the following postuciated South Passeden. Call: signed with the fallials "C. M." reached the Appeal last week; but no save the falliant of the fall of t

may as well confess some other crimes. It was really me that killed Florence Maybrick's husband, and me that kidnaped Charley Ross. I also hit Billy Patterson."

The following postal eard, postmerhed South and the story on the jury. Two men aid down their novels, and the foreman even laid by his pocket volume of Baron Munchausen.

The following postal eard, postmerhed South and the story on the jury. Two men aid down their novels, and the foreman even laid by his pocket volume of Baron Munchausen.

"While I am about it," continued Harry, thanking Judge Wood for a glass of wine with which he wet his lips, "I little paper the Appeal contains nore real may as well confess some other crimes.

A GOOD START IN ESPERANTO.

A GOOD START IN ESPERANTO.

Maybrick's husband, and me that kidtaped Charley Ross. I also hit Billy
Patterson."

Questioned by Senator Borah as to the
reason for his change of heart, the brave

Lagrange the international language. The language of Socialism. Send 10 cents for a single
copy, and \$1.00 for a dozen.



THE SOCIALIST POST CARDS

QUESTION BOX

4. See that the words of the second process of the control of the contr

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L IS NO RUBINESS OPPORTUNITY as an invasiment in land. \$2.00 a sys a farm. No interest, no taxes, drance. See offer on page 3 of this

R WIFE A SOCIALIST! Order "The Woman" for her, foder, A new paper mouthly, Sie a year, 619 E. 55th st.

BY AND TREAL of Wo

who are uniformly actuated by the same abeliance of the world. The national executive committee is now voting upon the question of signing a practically all people who would engage in agricultural work would prefer to cooperate. They would prefer to cooperate. They would prefer for social as well as economic reasons to farm their land co-operatively, and for that reason should collectively own the land used by them. And the broader the cooperation the broader would be the ownership of the land. Were co-operative agriculture to embrace all the farmers of the nation.

Were co-operation to extend further and not only embrace all the farmers of the nation.

Were co-operation to extend further and not only embrace all the farmers but include all the mines, mills and factories, the ownership of the farms, factories, the ownership of the farms, factories, in the several industries. With the growth of cooperation must come the growth of the owning collectivity until a perfect cooperation of all industry results in a perfect collective ownership, a condition in which every workers would have an owner's interest in all the means of production.

But this brings about an entirely new patient of the wage slaves of the same ambounded in would properly be some and workshops would be vested in all the workers in the several industries. With the growth of the owning collectivity until a perfect cooperation of all industry results in a perfect collective ownership, a condition in which every workers would have an owner's interest in all the means of production.

But this brings about an entirely new patients of the surgestance of industry results in a perfect collective ownership, a condition in which every workers would have an owner's interest in all the means of production.

But this brings about an entirely new patients of industry economic interest in all the means of production.

Patagonian, south see

dog can use them on the same terms
as anyone or anything else.

This is the ultimate outcome of that
property which is collectively used. It
is destined to lose its quality as property and become puraly a utility available to everybody who cares to use it
but that does not mean that all property could or should be abolished. Those
things that are privately used even at
that state of social development should
be privately owned, and the home is one
of those privately used things that will
probably survive all the changes enare the last of the property remains the property related in the preceding paragraphs.

The home, which consists of tand as
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as all as other things, properly remains
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the property of those one time affect of the property remains the property remains the property remains the property remains the property of those one who was the property remains the property of those one who was to be an reduced to just one-half the
matter, said to himself:

Everything either the X or of the said of the property remains the pr

erty could or should be abolished. Those things that are privately used even at that state of social development should be privately owned, and the home is one of those privately used things that will probably survive all the changes enumerated in the preceding paragraphs.

The home, which consists of land as well as other things, properly remains the property of those who use it for its necessarily private purpose. And, in addition to this, the small piece of land that individuals may choose to cultivate at the beginning and for some time after the socialization of industry has begun, can remain in the possession of him who uses it without the least violation of the principles of Socialism and without injustice to anyone.

SIXTEEN-PAGE PAMPELETS.

Workingman Should Workingman Should Street Union of Socialism. By C. C. S. Stands By A. M. Stands and Should Be Socialism.

Write to the Appeal about it.

The Crar Gets a Hunch.

By Grapevine Cable to the Appeal.

St. Petersburg.—The official fortuneteller of the crar, a medium of promounced powers, has a hunch of proOrchard is badly needed in Russia, and
it is thought that we soon as matters
can be arranged, he will nave a chance
to display his talent for big operations
in the land of the crar. It has been
pointed out that in case of the doums
proving obstreperous the next time, Orchard could handle the situation better
than any man living. He could probably dissolve the doums with one blast,

the mould be a decided advantage to

In a tree at the edge of a forest a Mocking Bird was singing. The moon was shining brightly, and as the rich notes of the singer rose into the night it appeared to be something too spirituelle to be of the earth earthy. Across the street two men were sitting, enjoying the night and the song.

"You are too materialistic, and your philosophy is too gross for such a time as this," said one of them. "The materialistic conception of actuation will not

alistic conception of actuation will not apply to that singer there. A higher impulse sways it, just as it abould sway

"Temporarily," returned the other But wait here a moment and see if even that bird, like the most spiritual men, is not swayed by economic neces-

THE CONVERSION OF THE SMITHS As Appeal Army Story.

Will Smith's Won't.

Will Smith's Won't.

Bill Smith is a bookkeeper. He makes out and collects bills, and receives a salary instead of wages. He is an Aristocrat of Labor, and imagines he owns the Business and much of the Earth itself. When John Smith asked him to subscribe for the Arreat Bill (who, because of drawing a malary instead of wages, likes to be called Will) was indignant.

Thave no sympathy with you work people who try to dis with you work

dignant.
"I have no sympathy with you work
people who try to air up diseassion
between capitalists and their men," said
Will. "Of course, I respect the worker

12,310 Attorneys
for the defense will deliver Derrow's address to the American
jury. More are preded.

thing for you that they refused to raise your salary."

"May be it was, but I can't see it in that light."

"Well, it enables them to save a little money, and every little bit helps, even in buying an automobile. It's a good thing for you because it's a good thing for them, seeing that your interests are identical. I am glad you submit so cheerfully, because employes ought to help their masters buy autos, even if it takes the hair."

"See here, I am not going to hear my employers ridiculed in that manner,"

"See here, I am not going to hear my employers ridiculed in that manner,"

BUGTOWN POLITICS.

Great things were doing in Bugtown.
At the Bughouse all the bigbugs were busy combatting the heresies of divers small bugs who called themselves reformers and demanded government control of natural monopolies.

Much prosperity had made the bigbugs at the prosperity had made the bigbugs at the big cracks in tavern bedsteads as their private property, thereby foreing the four law freeds mostly, also a presented the Fairy with a list of four.

—If all the comrades would do as well as their private property, thereby foreing the four law freeds mostly, also a few four law freeds. Chicago.

—Tour scalps on the Fourth. I will try again, "writer Coencide Messinger, Goldendais, wait until the next Fourth came fround.

—Another Idaho comrade lined up with his first goldendais, and make toom for Courade Harris, Cuides, and make

men, is not swayed by economic necessity."

Even as he spoke the song coased and the bird darted from the limb after a passing insect. The song was hushed to give the creature a chance to seek its food.

"So," said the Socialist, "art, music, science, genius and even the gospel itself, must wait on economic needs."

The Ox and the Shees.

The Ox claimed to be a great Reformer. After considerable agreation hereformer. After considerable agreation hereformer and the sheep hereformer. After considerable agreation hereformer agree hereformer and the sheep hereformer and the sheep hereformer and think that Decerow is a peach. I was sheep the proposed of the same of the small bugs into the lesser cracks. A crisis was imminent.

The small bugs had found a champion in William June Bug, who eloquently led a movement for the cointage of aix them proposed agreement of the small bugs into the lesser cracks. A crisis was imminent.

James Lewii Nicholis here as the their private property, thereby foreing the property. Appeal would bave 1.200,000 subscribers. The considerable as their private property, thereby foreing the property of the property of the property of the property. Appeal would be as their private property, thereby foreing the property of the property. Appeal would be a considerable as their private property. Appeal would be a foreing the propert

oversing collectivity until a perfect coperation of all industry results in a perfect collective ownership, a condition in which every workers would have an owner's interest in all the means of production.

But this brings about an entirely new conception of ownership. It is a common caying that what is everybody's property business is nobody's business. For like reason what is everybody's property is nobody's property. The widening of co-operation and the broadening of co-operation and the broadening

bution of his remains.

Being something of a revolutionist, the human animal disregarded the parliamentary procedure of the various bugs and threw them all out of the house by throwing out the beadstead. There were cries of red revolution, and there were broken-hearted insects who saw the savings of a lifetime and the provision for old age going into the scrap-heap to be destroyed by the unreasoning human animal who had observed the rights of bugs so long only to disregard all precedents and overthrow the institutions of bugdom with one anarchistic upheaval. But the human animal was cold and deaf to their indignant protests and was able to live happily ever after without toom.

The materialistic conception of history, about which Socialists talk, does not mean that one ought to live only for the obtaining of material things, but rather that, under the present order, most people do of necessity make the obtaining of a living their chief aim and employment. Socialism believes this is so true that every act of history has for its motive the matter of making a living.

We are on the eve of another presidential campaign. This time we shall have not only a autional ticket, but complete state and congressional tickets in every state in the umon. The Socialists will be in evidence as never before and the returns will show the most marvelous progress in the history the movement.

It's probably true that our fiest is going to the Pacific on a mission of peace, but the Western Federation would be convicted on circumstantial evidence Does the plutocratic banker pay you over 3 per cent for it? Would you buy a farm if you could get it on the easy payment plan — \$2.00 a week? Read the extraordinary offer to Appeal subscribers on page 3 of this issue.—Adv. THE ARMY

going to ask?"

"No." responded the young man. "The firm couldn't afford it."

"Too bad," returned John sympathetically. "I see both members of the firm have lately bought autos."

"Certainly, said Will, petulantly; "but that is none of my business."

"Oh, I don't know. It ought to be a good thing for you."

"How is that?"

"Is it not a good thing for the members of the firm?"

"Is it not a good thing for the members of the firm?"

"Is auppose so."

"One of 'the silent wrapper to one brapper to one brapper to one braining the members of the firm?"

"One of the silent wrapper to one brapper to one brapper to one braining the members of the firm?"

"One of the silent wrapper to one brapper to one brapper to one brapper to one brapper to one braining the members of the firm?"

"One of the silent workers in Camde Wash, sends us a life of four to the red-headed girl.

Comrade Smith, Corby, Wyo., sends a list T

-Courade Johnson, Vale, Ore, scored for peints in the favor of Socialism in the figh between the workers and the shirkers. -Courade Smith, Corvallis, Ore., is busy making converts to the Socialist doctrine, and his firstrument is the Appeal to Reason.

—"Here are four names for the Warren aght," writes Comrade Corning, Rio Dell, Calif., as be suited the action to the words.

-The Socialist Woman is the only paper of its kind in the United States You need it in your bome. Monthly, Ede a year, with

-James Lewil Nichotts, nore at Cardiff, Eng. stone mason, last known address Wilmerding Allepheny Co. Pa. some eight or nine year ago, will kindly write to Geo H. Barnes, Cap Town, South Africa.

STUDIES IN SOCIALIS.

July contains full answers to the

amere.

L-Way Socialists seem disrespectful.

L-Would Socialism take his hand?

L-Would face be may use for a may under

Socialist Essemble?

L-Do Socialists want the negre vota?

L-Dos saving make a capitalist?

In addition to the above it is brimul of other propagands matter. Everything considered, "Studies in Socialism,"

THE AGITATION LEAGUE.

The League is preparing for some big stunts during the next few weeks and I would like to have every reader of the paper who feels inclined to help to send his contribution at once. Remember, you can do no more effective work than to join in this co-operative propaganda effort. It makes your dimes do the largest possible service. Contributors since last report as follows: est possible service. Clast report as follows:

A Name State Amt. Name State A.

Name State Amt. Name State A.

E. Milligan, Ariz 1.00 C.B. Janes, N. C.

S. Graves, Ark. 50 N. C.

B. C. Sanders, Ark. 50 E. A. Lutnes, N.

W.J. Hannart, Col. 50 D.

Lat. A. Marshall. Z. Annia, S. D.

Cal. Sanders, A.

Sagra, O.

A. Thorhaven.

Halgemon.

Joslin, Tex It. Tex. Williams, Moran, Utah Secrist, Va. Sheller, Vt.

THE BUNDLE BRIGADE

The Bundle Brigade is doing its share in maintaining the circulation of the AFFEAI past the 300,000 mark. It's the backbone of this institution and I'd like to stiffen the backbone by the addition to the Bundle Brigade of 5,000 more Armeal Arms packers.

to stiffen the backbone by the addition to the Bundle Brigade of 5,000 more Appeal Army workers.

A bundle of ten copies each and every week costs but \$2.00. Better join. The following comrades since last report have handed in their application for memberahip in this band of "undesirables."

The information contained in Carro Wright's report to Roosevelt on the Cowar cannot be had except from the 4 We have published it in a 64-page book we send for \$1.90 a dosen.



THE PARTY OF SECOND STREET

FOLDING BATH TUE THE PARTY

KAP ANORI

400000

375000

350000

325000

300000

275000

250000

225000

200000

175000

150000

125000

100000

75000

50000

40000

30000

25000

AGAIN ON DECK.

ND here's the Thermometer ready for business again. The report this week shows another substantial gain and puts the list of subscribers up over the 300,000 mark. Maybe you don't think the office gang feels proud of the showing! Well, they do-from Teddy the office boy, on down the line to the "One-Hoss" himself, who executed a war dance on the deck of the new Appeal building now under course of construction. We're getting ready, comrades, for the "time of our lives." Before snow flies the "time of our lives." Before snow flies the ment offering it for sale was sent to the little old Appeal will be settled in its new quarAPPEAL. The ad, was promptly rejected
In reply to the above letter the follow

1. Onn 15	Total 20,590 19,503 18,007 17,401 16,495 15,957 14,802 10,381 10,219 5,743 8,311 7,485 6,000 3,181 1,5168 4,652 1,520 4,105
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433 369 369 314 519 369 223 223 120 120 120 120 121 120 121 120 121 121	17,401 16,495 15,957 14,962 10,381 16,214 5,743 8,341 8,341 8,341 8,127 7,485 6,500 6,168 4,652 4,155 2,750 4,155 2,769
366 369 314 819 229 229 186 190 215 184 191 116 85 87 64 64	16.495 15.957 14.962 13.309 16.219 5.245 8.341 8.341 8.347 7.485 6.000 5.151 5.168 4.652 4.155 2.250 4.155 2.250 4.155
3009 314 819 300 229 229 186 190 205 184 191 116 80 81 64 64	15,957 14,962 13,309 10,381 10,219 9,244 8,743 8,341 8,989 8,137 7,485 6,909 3,181 5,168 4,652 4,195 2,729 3,909
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120 902 205 135 136 191 116 80 80 64 66 70 70 716	7,485 6,000 3,181 5,168 4,852 1,329 4,105 2,720 3,600
191 116 85 87 64 66 73 76	6.000 5.181 5.168 4.652 1.329 4.195 5.720 5.600
116 85 87 84 66 70 77	5.181 5.168 4.852 4.329 4.195 2.720 3.609
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64 66 73 37 76	4,195 2,720 3,609
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Expirations for week ending July 18th 2.605

Appeal Army during

Just keep your eve on

Newspaper Headlines.

The way to give your children a chance is to vote for Socialism.

There is vote for Socialism.

There is very little difference between the baddiner so vividly as the reports of the baddiner so vividly as the reports of the baddiner. the headliner so vividly as the reports of the Haywood trial. Take for instance the headlines over the Associated Press

tness stand: Denver Republican (vindictive) — Heads hog. of the Federation, with Dark and Bloody Record, Deny Participation in the Crimes —Jury Turns from Listening to Moyer's Cold, Calm Denials of Guilty Knowledge, The price of wheat is down. You see, the capitalists want to capture the crop at rates that will enable them to rake whispers His Asservation that He Never Plotted or Knew of Orchard or Other Plotted Plotted or Knew of Orchard or Others Plotting the Murder of Enemies of the

City Times (indifferent) -But Haywood Kept Cool—Senator Borah's Questions' Answered Quietly and Court-cously—The Crowd Expected a Scene and There was Breathless Attention as the Enion Leader was Examined by Steun-

New York Journal (friendly)—Hay-wood on Stand in His Final Fight—Ac-cused Miner Makes Good Impression as Witness Refuting Orchard's Story.

One of the most indepartizable workers an issue, the Socialist party has an issue, it is a world-wide issue and the same through sill the socialist party has an issue, it is a world-wide issue and the same through sill the socialist party has an issue, it is a world-wide issue and the same through sill the socialist party has an issue, it is a world-wide issue and the same through sill the socialist party has a social party has a socia writes the AFFEAL. It represented cipation of the workers.

every trade in which women are engaged and was a fine convention. The women are very progressive. Every advanced measure met with their approval. They displayed more enthusiasm for the all. This fact in itself is sufficient to Pastor Stokes made a motion to ployment and abundance as long as he a collection. It amounted to more lived. pected it and were unprepared, and they all said they wished it was more."

"Tell me, O, my countrymen, you who are restless and dissatisfied, to what portion of the known earth will you go to better your condition or enlarge the opportunities of your children?" said Con same Cushinan in his Fourth of Jury tirade against Socialism at Vancouver, Washington. For the benefit of the eloquent gentleman it is proper to

Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone defense condemn the system. Under Socialism than for any subject brought before every person who would do faithfully them. After I had finished speaking what he could would be certain of em-

The two-cent fare is a pill the rail-roads had better swallow and look pleas-

Orchard a "Dead One."

The APPEAL is in receipt of the follow-ing letter from the editor of the Twen-tieth Century Review, of Detroit, Mich.: July 11. 1867. Appeal to Resson. Girard, Kan.—Gentlemen: We are in receipt of a letter from the Howe-Simpson advertising agency of Chicago, Ill., Informing us that you refused to print our advertisement concerning flury of chard's confussion which was recently sensy you. As matters have turned out we are always and the sensy of the sensy of

ing reply was sent:

demand for Socialist literature. I'm going it to tell you more about the new building later on. The main point now is to make the circulation stick above the 300,000 mark. The performance of the Appeal Army during literature. I'm going it will state that your ad was rejected for the reason that we knew Grehard was a "dead one." It is now generally known and admitted that Orchard's alleged confession is a mass of cieverly constructed lies—that it was the climax of the compilary of the Nine climax of the compilary of the Nine climax of the compilary of the Nine climax of the Appeal have been in posses also of this knowledge for over a year. I did not want to take your money without not have bought a single copy of your publication, contraining Orchard's fairy story. They prefer to read Baron Munchanec.

Appeal Army during the sultry months of the year is remarkable and is causing excited comment in the dens of plutocracy. The Appeal stands as a menace to the further execution of the conspiracies and outrages from ten to twenty-five cents a month. dues system is used in supporting the Socialist party, the dues amounting to spiracies and outrages of capitalism.

"Things are not what they used to be," complained a Wall Street plute to the Financial Editor last week. You bet they are not, there's going to be considerable of a change in the very near future, and some Gartling surprises for the robber gang that has been pilfering for ages past. But keep your eye on the spiracies and of the working class.

"Things are not from ten to tweaty-five cents a month. A certain portion of this goes to the national office, another portion to the national of

Socialism enters several domains of the circulation report investigation and experience. It is a and you'll know the philosophy, and as such has made two and you'll know the temperature of the political atmosphere.

It is now yoo,ooo in the shade.

The man who owns your job owns you.

The man who owns your job owns your job owns you. and never equaled. It is a creed that has more followers than any other creed The way to give your children a chance is to vote for Socialism.

There is very little difference between, "Whose man are you?" and, "Whose that has invaded every land and that hired man are you?" and, "Whose that has the same principle and issue every. the Haywood trial. Take for instance the headlines over the Associated Press report of Haywood's appearance on the witness stand:

Desper Republican (vindictive)—Heads hog.

Socialism does not propose to make ship and production should be superceded by collective ownership and productions such that no man need live like a hog. recognition everywhere. And it is growing in power like an avalanche.

Socialism is not a class party in the sense that it is trying to produce classes. It merely recognizes that there are classes now, and charges that the other Plotting the Murder of Enemies of the flot on how the country has been held parties are, and always have been, class Organization — Damaging . Admissions Made by Both.

Rockefeller swears he does.

Rockefeller swears he does.

The large capitalists; it was during their administration that the stupen-Ir The Hague peace conference would dous fortunes of late years have been study Socialism it would discover a built and the big campaign subscriptions means of ending war that would "work." have been made. Democracy represents means of ending war that would "work." have been made. Democracy represents but it had far rather war on Socialism.

No way works harder with smaller aim today is to return the middle class. No MAN works harder with smaller returns and less of modern convenience than the farmer. No one would profit more from the establishment of the Cooperative Commonwealth than he.

While the other parties are seeking the Socialist party has an object of the While Country in a red-banded manner and are very respectable.

If is generally assumed that capitalist production has existed during all time. As a matter of fact, production under slavery and bound apprenticeunder slavery and bound apprentices ship was more largely in vogue within the memory of many who still live. Production under the combinations of capital and the expensive machinery of production of the present is a comparatively recent thing. Men now living have seen the development of capitalism in its modern aspect with their own eyes. It is not too much to say that many who are now living will yet see the overthrow of that which their fathers saw built.

There is something truly inspiring in

is in Canada, where the new postage rates make our subscription price almost prohibitory. Nevertheless, a net gain

Jury tiride against Socialism at Vancouver, Washington. For the benefit of the elequent gentleman it is proper to state that we restless, dissatisfied and undesirable citizens are not going anywhere. We intend to stay right-here and make this a fit country in which to live, by weeding out the graft and grafters that have risen and flourished under the promotion and protection of such as Congresaman Cushman.

ELGEND V. Dens never shot a fleeing Spaniard in the beek and then wrote a book boasting of the deed. That make the show to be someting of the deed. That make the show to be a stock boasting of the deed. That in the trust.

While Socialist sentiment.

The 3deal of today will be the real of tomorrow.

Land is the safest investment known. Turn to page 3 of this issue and learn how, for only \$2.90 a week, you can buy a farm which will pay you a pre-fit while you are paying for it. No interest, no taxes, free insurance.—Adv. revolution of the ballot.

The 3deal of today will be the real of fit while you are paying for it. No interest, no taxes, free insurance.—Adv. revolution of the ballot.

THE workers both work and are Capitalism Admits Class War.

Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas.

No MAN is financially safe under the

Every criminal wants to leave well

nough alone

WOULDN'T a taste of success be sweet to

It is now in order for McPartland to repent and be canonized. SOMEONE asks what kind of an Orchard

It is well to have a hobby, because you can't have much else.

You may be sentenced to death, without trial, by being discharged.

Most people are too busy making living to more than half live.

THE interstate commerce con eeds to work the Idaho plan.

Ir you were materially prosperous, yould get learning and culture. Titings do not "always remain" Fifty years ago there were no trusts.

Socialism wants to give you a chance to do what you want to do in industry.

He was has nothing can lose nothing No MAN is right unless he is willing to suffer calumny and sorrow for the

COMPETITION profits by defeating you neighbor. Socialism aims only him good.

right.

WILL prosperity, when it gives place to hard times, find you so it will not

THE trusts are more afraid of a So cialist voter than they are of a repub-lican president.

So tong as a man has free access nature and the tools of production eeds no employer.

It is becoming a fad with the rich to take walks in the rain. It is about all that is left to take. OTHER parties want you to elect others

o office. Socialism wants you to elect ourself as your own boss.

A SUSTBOOT and an exploiter may work, but they deserve nothing but con-demnation for such work. A PRESIDENTIAL election is approx

get in exchange for his vote great gobs of sympathy. THE real trouble with the Oklahoma constitution is that it seems to provide a means to keep the courts from making

it of no effect.

As None of the other members of the Federation is likely to be tried, Orchard might as well be permitted to make his get-away at once."

The thing to do to get action on the trusts is to kidnap the magnates and put them in jail a year or two before bringing them to trial.

This system breaks up three-fourths of the familes by requiring husbands, fathers and sons, wives and daughters to go away to get a job.

CAPITALIST production must at all times have an army of unemployed in order to keep labor prices where capi-talists can make a profit.

Wherever capitalist production is, there is Socialism to combat it. So long as capitalist production continues so long will Socialism remain militant.

Is you don't imagine there is anything in environment, think which you would rather be, the recently born heir to the Vanderbilt millions or a negro baby.

SENATOR LAFOLLETTE claims that 76 apitalists absolutely dominate the in-ustries of the United States. It is

When the government owns an interest in the railroads they will be operated in the interest of the stockholders, because capitalism will remain, and yet the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be a trailor because he was a proposed to the striker will be operated in the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was a supplied to the striker will be a trailor because he was

throw of that which their fathers saw built.

THERE is something truly inspiring in watching the daily progress of the social revolution. It is swinging around the gains in the circulation the past week while the losses are insignificant in the balance of the states. The heaviest loss in an age-so fraught with good for the losses are insignificant in the balance of the states. The heaviest loss in an age-so fraught with good for the losses are insignificant in the balance of the states.

rates make our subscription price almost prohibitory. Nevertheless, a net gain for all states of over one thousand is recorded, putting the total over 300,000. This is a warme weather stunt that is causing wonderment and surprise among circulation men the world over.

The workers have possession of the tools of production now, and are the only people who can use them. All that keeps them from being able to use them and produce all the good things they want are property titles held by men who do nothing.

A few years ago when the Arrest talked of the class war in Colorado the Nor many crimes are committed on a capitalist papers and orators were hor full stomach. rifled, and insisted that the APPEAL caused it all and ought to be suppressed in the interest of peace between those THE man who does the least has the at this date comes Judge Ben B. Lindgood friends, Labor and Capital, But sey, a good republican of Denver, and asservates and opines that the half has never been told. His charges are espe-CAPITALISM. like photographic paper, cially interesting as upholding the con-

"Two extra judges were named from government—that is, going into busithe passing court of appeals, making have, and the committee named the other two. George P. Steele, a nephew of the then governor, told me all about this, saying that he had positive information that the big corporations had got to gether and had put two men upon the the latest popular air is said to be a

This is not nearly all the hot stuff this manner: the judge served the reporter, but there was enough ginger in it to induce the Chicago Record-Herald, a capitalist paper, to comment as follows:

"The picture of political and industrial conditions in Colorado drawn by Judge Ben B. Lindsey at Chautauqua is hardly overdrawn. If there is anyis hardly overdrawn. If there is anythat answers to the term class war it is in that state. Politically, Judge Lindsey says, the state is rotten and getting worse. 'It is absolutely,' be says, 'in the hands of the criminal rich.'

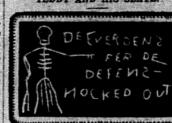
"The Colorado case gives a good illustration of what class war is and of the extent to which it can go. Bad as the situation is, it does not involve all the people of the state in opposed camps. It is really a fight between the 'criminal rich' and criminals of a different origin who have been called into existence to fight these 'criminal rich.' It will consinue to have all the appearance of being ing, which means that the worker will a struggle to the death until the people get in exchange for his vote great gobs who are not directly involved, but who of sympathy. matters into their own hands and stop the struggle."

> Of course, the logic of this is some what faulty. That is fully explained by the fact that it is capitalistic. But it shows that other defenders of capitalism have the same knack of putting their foot in it that has distinguished the immaculate Senator Borah.

NINETY men out of every hundred die intestate these days. This certainly proves the system to be a failure.

that you may have a chance in heaven or a thousand years hence.

TEDDY AND HIS SLATE.



Here is a pictoor of Labor in de Coorts. De Evidence for de Defense was tention of the Appeal and the Western Federation of Miners. Hearken:

"Less than a decade ago Peabody was up for re-election. The supreme court was about to undergo a change. It was to be increased from three to seven members, and the corporations had an eye on the newcomers.

Coorts. De Evidence for de Defense was all in, when de butifool Goddess of Justific Wined it out wid her big stick, and de Jury done de rest good and plenty. It is very handy for the Jury to have only One Side to look at for Any Foel kin make up his mind when he has to the newcomers.

Within fifty years this country has

Two extra judges were named from government—that is, going into seems to be the newest move of capitalist proper time comes.

> The latest popular air is said to be a variation of an old hymn, and runs after

"I want to be a grafter And in the senate stand, A halo round my forehead And dough within my hand."

"PATRONIZE home institutions" sounds "patriotic." But why should it be necessary to urge it, if men believed it to be to their interest to do so, and if it is not to their interest to do it, why should they !

Socialism is merely popular rule of industry. Is there anything so terrible about that? The present order is merely imperialism in industry. Do you love imperialism?

GOVERNOR LAFOLLETTE says America is now ruled by seventy-six men. He evi-dently thinks there ought to be seventy-seven of them, and is in the hands of his friends. THE public ownership of Roosevelt

and Bryan is not Socialism. You know the difference between the sheep and the wolf that wears sheep's clothing. INDUSTRY is run by the people for the benefit of the owners of the tools of production. It is a monarchy, while politically we have a democracy.

Notice the fences, how costly they are and how they disfigure the landscape. They are part of the divide-up system under which we are living.

A WELL-KNOWN professor in the divide-up system.

WHEN a man says Socialism is an idea of weaklings, ask him if he is willing to meet the weakling in a public hall and brook in meet to

Taking Over the Property.

A dispatch from Washington says: "A new method of attacking the trusts, which may prove to be the most effective weapon in the hands of the government, has been decided upon by the department of justice. Unable to break up trusts, which, when convicted, merely have paid fines and continued as before, the government will sake the convergence. e government will ask for the appointbusiness of the combines. If this is done the trusts will be dissolved, the water squeezed out of the stocks and the enormous profits reduced under the direct charge of the government."

This is particularly significant because it upholds two contentions of the Socialists. One is that the present methods of handling the trust are ineffective, and that Socialism's plan would be effective. The other is that the govbers, and the corporations had an eye on the newcomers.

"As I understand it, a contract or understanding was reached whereby the big public utilities of Denver—that is, the state—selected a committee which was to select at least two members of the new court. The governor was to appoint the men thus chosen.

"My information is that the Colorado Fuel and Iron company had Cass Harrington on that committee; that the Denver and Rio Grande railroad was represented by J. K. Amdrus; that the Colorado Southern railroad put its man on the committee, and that the public utility corporations had one or two more men there.

"Two everta indees water named Iron."

WITHIN fifty years this country has built up an aristocracy greater than centuries have been able to produce in the produced has gone to accomplish this end, and perhaps you are willing that your children and children's children should be fleeced as you have been the method proposed by Socialism: Republicans will administer the affairs of drawn from Japan, chiefly because the mikado himself wants a monopoly of utility corporations had one or two more men there.

"Two everta indees water named Iron."

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WITHIN fifty years this country has built up an aristocracy greater than centuries have been able to produce in the or produced has gone to accomplish this end, and perhaps you are willing that your children and children's children's children should be fleeced as you have been the method of administration under republicanism and the method proposed by Socialism: Republicans will administer the affairs of drawn from Japan, chiefly because the mikado himself wants a monopoly of did the work. This is important for Socialists in that it establishes a precedent that will enable them to take over the business of these combinations. There is that the government has the right to take over the business of these combinations under the method of administration under republicanism and the method proposed by Socialism: Republicans will adminis ernment has the right to take over the

Scored a "Scoop."

I am in receipt of a letter from Manager Guernsey, of the Southwestern Press Association, of New York, who says:

"I desire to thank you for the informa-tion supplied in relation to the Moyer-flaywood case and which we used in a series of articles prior to the trial. Most of the data supplied has been verified by the testimony adduced at the trial and enabled us to provide a "scoop" for the papers using our service."

The Southwestern Press Association supplies several hundred periodicals, with an aggregate circulation of over a mil lion, and the APPEAL feels highly grate-fied that it was able to get its version of the great trial before this part of the reading public. The papers using the Southwestern's service, supplied by the APPEAL, scored a "scoop" over the pusing the Associated Press service. APPEAL, scored a "sec

Dr. Horsvall, chairman of the Christain Endeavor reception committee ap-pointed to receive Vice President Fair-banks at Seattle, wisely issued orders to the effect that all guests invited to the reception should wear the conven-tional frock coat and black silk hat that distinguish desirable from unde-sirable citizens. Said the dector: "If we didn't insist on such a program many men would have the audacity to attend the reception wearing straw hats and perhaps overalls." And what a cu-lamity that would be! The distinction between the American working against between the American working animal who wears overalls and the desirable

A WELL-KNOWN professor in the University of Chicago made the confidential remark to a member of the APPEAL staff of weaklings, ask him if he is willing to meet the weakling in a public hall and knock it out.

Ninery men out of every hundred die nees ate these days. This certainly proves the system to be a failure.

It is not much consolation to be told hat you may have a chance in heaven or a thousand years hence.

Throw you whole weight into the Sotialist propaganda and every day of Many men are shaved without a razor.

Many men are shaved without a razor.

GUILTY

"MADE IN GIRARD" GOODS FOR frade Unionists, Socialists, amd Undesirable Citizens

rigo, Adams of exclusive Am. 25; coast points or exclusive Am. 25; coast points or exclusive Am. 25; coast points or exclusive Am. 25; coast points of points of you "undessities" are already nating it, and tell it retry day in your repeat orders that has everything in its class "skinned mile." Six and a half-Tb, par, prepired and an any expense office in U. S., 41; any express office in U. S., 41; any express office in U. S., 41; any express office in U. S., 42; and a consideration of the constant of the

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THE "OSCILLATOR" is the only i

THE 'OSCILLATOR' is the only prac-cleal and scientific Rance Sharpeuer even nvented. The stropping surface adjusts itself to the hlade of the Rance, making every stroke uniform. A special padding and the best grade imported French calf kin makes the Sharpeuer the most dur-bile and satisfactory device for sharpeu-ng Rances in the world. Guaranteed to the perfect service. Postpiald to any deddress, \$1.53.

address, \$1.25.
The "Girard Disa" Rawer is better the any \$3.00 Rawer on the market, it is made especially for us by a bunch of as revolutionary Socialists as ever cam down the pike. If it don't give perfection we will send your mone back without a wilmper. Comrade Hen MBINATION OFFER TO SOCIAL

al news items which appeared in its columns y years ago." Last week the eather a sic, because I ited in our ad in these columns that "it had long been dream to make Girard a socialist commercial con-man well as the home of the greatest Socialist was well as the home of the greatest Socialist was paper on earth. Here is what our "Press" friend

without comment:

"We are determined to make Girard a commercial center dominated by Socialists. * * Debs sees the point and there are others. The number is not small, and it's growing."

Now, comrades, in the days when I wrote the Army column, led the Bull dog and helped the Redheaded fairy sort "scalps" you never failed me. Are you going to do it now?

We pay the good old Appeal a lot of money for this space to tell you about it. We are glad to give the Appeal the money because it means that much more ammunition for them to fight for your interest and ours, but we want to see RRSULITS.

Put your shoulder to the wheel, and in a good deal.

Put your shoulder to the wheel, and in a good deal less than '29 years' our autique friend will realize how big the Socialist movement really is. Every dollar you spend with us means the building up of an institution that will some day be a powerful factor in his movement for a more just distribution of the products of labor.

The Girard M'g. Co. is owned by Socialists and operated by Socialists. BUT IT IS RUN TO MAKE PROPITS FOR SOCIALISTS—the only people on earth who know how to make good use of the money answer.

concerns who use the profits to further enalaye you we are not asking you for donations—WE SIMPLY SER YOU TO BUY FROM US PRODUCTS YOU ARE GOING TO BUY SOMEWHERE BE commercially, is well as politically class conscious. We guarantee very one of our products to be better than you can way elsewhere for its same money. buy elsewhere for the same money.

Wake up. Comrades, and let us show our friend, of the "Press", that the world has progressed a bit since to pears ago, let us show him what the Socialists can do when they exert their purchasing power collectively—there are a lot more of us than he ever dreamed of.

E. N. RICHARDSON. Mgr.

it much better. Was greatly with NUTOL. It makes spice

We found your NUTREOLA very much sweeter, and more desirable than the best Olive Oil, for all purposes the latter oil is used for, while NUTOL is far ahead in purity and usefulned to any cooking oils we have yet found-Dr. A. M. Eldson, Topeks, Kan. Send us immediately another ter-gallons of NUTOL by freight.-- Kansas

I am trying to find something to take the place of the losses, he fact we refuse to keep it in the house, and now we want to get something similar that is not made by such an outfit. Tell or about your NUTRETO.—F. R. Eddy. Mgr. Co-Operativa As'n Weilston. Gala-

The Girard Mfg. Co. is putting another new product on the market. It is called CEROHLEND, and its said to be a half-sister to NUTRETO, it is a scientific mixture of cereal and confer-Girard Press.

G. W. Warren, of Kansas G. after receiving his "Oscillator," write "I have been using the "Oscillator," and to give the of satisfaction. It keeps my rator as and users as a substantial of the satisfaction. It keeps my rator as and usakes shaving a piesaure. I me to the satisfaction of the same and the s

FREE—Every comrade ordering a 5-pound package of Ceroblend, who mentions "29 years ago" offer, will receive a valuable and useful premium FREE.

SPECIAL—To the Socialist who sends the best and most reasonable excuse for not buying "Made in Girard" goods, we will award a handsome prize. Contest closes Aug. 20th. Don't fail to mention "Excuse Contest."

GIRARD MANUFACTURING CO., GIRARD, KANSA