



BIG MOVE FOR INJURED TOILERS

Labor to Secure Wide Cooperation to Protect From Dangerous Machinery

As the result of the session of the National Association for Labor Legislation a country-wide agitation will be started in the next few days to secure the co-operation of every state in the union in the protection of the injured workman and the prevention of injury from dangerous machinery.

Employer's Insurance Wasteful He declared that the present system of insurance of employers by casualty companies is wasteful as well as brutal and that he knew of one case where a large manufacturing concern spent \$5,000 for expert testimony in a case where the jury had made a \$5,000 award.

He also stated that the constitution of the state in which he lives is sufficiently liberal to give the state great latitude in the method of levying taxes and so it was easy from the legal point of view to get money for industrial insurance. Professor John R. Commons of the University of Wisconsin, talking in a quiet academic tone, made a statement which showed the present business system in its full horror.

Insures Against Legal Hazard

He said: "The employer now pays money to the casualty and liability companies and insures not against the accidents to the workers, but against the legal risk, against the findings of courts and juries. He insures against the legal hazard. Industrial insurance would develop a social responsibility. Under that plan the employer would insure against the accident itself, and as a result he would see that accidents occurred less frequently than they do now. Machinery would be better protected and the employer in looking after his own financial interests would at the same time be looking after the physical welfare of the workman."

There was just a cold matter of dollars and cents. "It was more than that, for other speakers showed that corporations are so blind that in adhering to the present vicious system they actually lose money."

What McEwen Said

McEwen during his speech said: "A man who drives a locomotive today takes much greater risk than the man who drives a stagecoach and the motorist on the fast moving electric car stands more chance of injury than the driver of the mule car, but their occupations today are governed by the same principles. The laws of 'assumed risk' and the 'fellow servant' are in effect. If an engine is wrecked the wrecking car comes and gets it and it is repaired and sent forth on the track again to make profits for the railroad. The man who runs the engine and is injured is hustled off to the hospital and must stand the cost of his own repairs and get along as best he may. We must work and plan till men are taken as much care of as machinery."

Commons maintained that the labor unions should stand part of the cost of industrial insurance, but McEwen demurred from this. He declared that industry should bear all the cost. He said that the money came in some way partly out of the men's wages anyway and any sum charged for industrial insurance became a fixed charge against any particular business and so might tend to cut wages somewhat, but that any way if the employer paid the whole sum he would have his plant in better shape.

Industry Should Bear Burden

T. K. Webster, a Chicago manufacturer, agreed with McEwen. E. B. Wright, president of the Illinois State Federation of Labor, took the view that industry should bear the burden. He denounced the legal doctrines of "contributory negligence," "assumed risk" and "fellow servant." They said that such considerations should be eliminated and the injured cared for. Prof. Commons said that it was cheaper in the long run.

Resolutions were adopted protesting against the proposed change in the child labor law of Illinois, which would permit children to be employed on the stage; endorsing the bill prepared by the industrial commission for the safeguarding of dangerous machinery, and requiring better light and ventilation in workshops and factories, and urging the state to enact legislation to protect the workmen who may be employed in the building of the deep waterway.

FUNERAL OF BRAUNSHWEIG

International Organizer of the Woodworkers Is Laid to Rest

The funeral of Richard Braunschweig, international organizer of the woodworkers, was held yesterday from 310 West Madison street. He was found dead in his room at Reading, Pa., last Tuesday and was brought here for interment.

Fire Causes \$100,000 Loss

Pembroke, Ont., April 13.—Fire destroyed the Ender block, occupied by Dunlop & Co., hardware dealers, and four adjoining houses. The loss is estimated at \$100,000; insurance, \$75,000.

Insane Man Shoots Conductor

Tacoma, Wash., April 13.—Conductor W. J. Bilby of a Northern Pacific passenger train was shot twice by an insane man named Antevassa as his train was pulling out of Bristol.

NOTED BEAUTY TO GET HUSBAND



MISS NORA LANGHORNE

Miss Nora Langhorne, the youngest of the noted Langhorne sisters, whose beauty has given them an almost international reputation, is to wed. She is the only one of the sisters who is unmarried. The announcement of her engagement to Paul Phipps of London was made when she returned from abroad recently. Mr. Phipps is a grandson of W. Butler Duncanson. Miss Langhorne is a close friend of the Countess Szechenyi, and the two came over on the same ship.

BEER WORKERS START 'DRY' WAR

Local Brewery Employees to Combat Prohibition by Closer Affiliation

Local brewery workers believe that the anti-prohibition movement will be strengthened by bringing the beer wagon drivers into the brewers' union, and are sending out written appeals to every brewery wagon driver in the city to leave the union, known as the Chicago Teamsters' and Helpers' union of Chicago and vicinity, and join the union brewery workers.

Ice Teamsters May Join

This movement on the part of the union brewery workers will meet with opposition from the teamsters' side, and should it come to a real fight, it is said that the ice teamsters will support the beer drivers' locals. It is also declared that there is some sentiment among the teamsters to join the brewers' union.

Ice Teamsters May Join

Martin McGraw, business agent of the Keg Beer Drivers' union, said not much would come of the attempt of the brewers' union to take over the teamsters. He said that his local had in February signed up a two-year closed shop agreement with the Brewers' Exchange.

County Secretary Renders Report

A move that undoubtedly will bring good results was made when the County secretary rendered his report. After speaking of the situation in various parts of the county, he stated that the Socialist vote had suffered a considerable slump. This caused a stir and many questions as to the reason. Many reasons were offered, but none sufficiently broad were given. A motion was then made that a committee be appointed to outline an plan of campaign and look into the causes of the persistent decrease of the vote.

County Secretary Renders Report

Thodore Delmoé Is Dead New York, April 13.—Thodore W. E. Delmoé, prominent as an architect in this country, Germany and Mexico, died at his home from heart disease. He was a fellow of the American Institute of Architects and a member of the American Geographical Society.

LOSE \$200,000 TO BOOK TRUST

Chicago Parents Paid That Much in Excess Text Book Prices, Says Report

When the business manager's department of the Chicago board of education made its report to the special text book investigating committee yesterday a gentle and soft light was thrown on the administration of Edwin G. Cooley, now "gone to his reward," as president of D. C. Heath & Co. of Boston. For it was found that Chicago lost annually about \$200,000 on its school text books by paying excessive prices, and the greatest discrepancy was in those books which were taken by the Chicago board of education under "exclusive adoption contracts."

Some Books; Higher Price

In other states, where there were no "exclusive adoption contracts" books were offered very much more cheaply. On the face of them at least they seem to be the same books and an intensive study will be made of them by the district superintendents to see if they are the same. The data in the business manager's report was gathered from one hundred cities, and about twenty states, all of which were asked to send samples of the books at the expense of the Chicago board of education.

The investigation covered 120 different books used in the public schools. The prices vary from 1 to 50 cents. The report shows, for example, that Tarr & McMurray's Introductory Geography, which is sold to the Chicago board of education for "exclusive adoption" at 40 cents, is "offered" to the California state authorities on the "open list," in open competition and with no contract that it will be used exclusively, at 12 1/2 cents, and in Indiana at 30 cents. But this book is reported to be sold at 9 cents in California.

Some Variations Shown

Other discrepancies as glaring are shown in the following: Tarr & McMurray's Complete Geography, Macmillan company, publishers, sold to Chicago at 68 cents, "exclusive adoption"; sold in California, "open list," at 15 cents. McGinnis's School History of the United States, American Book company, publishers, sold "exclusive adoption," Chicago, at 75 cents; sold "open list," California, at 30 cents. Jones' Reader, Book One, Ginn & Co., sold "exclusive adoption," Chicago, at 30 cents; sold, "open list," Indiana, at 10 cents. Scott & Denny's Elementary English Composition, Allyn & Bacon, sold under "exclusive adoption" Chicago, at 89 cents; sold Missouri at 44 cents. Same book sold to Chicago board of education at 64 cents, and to Missouri boards at 38 cents.

What the Amendment Provides

When the paragraph was read, a motion was made that a clause in the constitution be framed up to govern the foreign speaking organizations, on the basis of their resolutions and recommendations. This was immediately followed by the Twenty-first ward branch amendment, providing in substance that foreign branches meet with the regular ward organization at such times when voting is to be done on important questions and elections.

Different Prices Given

The replies received from the cities communicated with also show grave discrepancies, the same text book often being sold at several prices in as many different cities. For example, the Southworth-Stone arithmetic, Benjamin H. Sanborn & Co. publishers, is sold to pupils, "exclusive adoption," Chicago, at 40 cents, and at New Haven, Conn., "open list," at 25 cents. It also is sold to the Chicago board of education, "exclusive adoption," at 32 cents; St. Louis, Mo., at 27 1/2; and to Salt Lake City, "open list," at 30 cents. Fraser & Squair's Complete French Grammar, D. C. Heath & Co., publishers, is sold to the Chicago school children at the highest rate. For "exclusive adoption," it is offered at \$1.12, while Birmingham, Ala., pays 81 cents, Cleveland, O., 93 cents; Lynn, Mass., 91 1/2 cents; Milwaukee, 90 cents; Minneapolis, 96 1/2 cents; on the "open list," and only Lowell, Mass., on the "open list," pays the same price as Chicago, \$1.12.

Discussion Lengthy One

The discussion continued until 7 o'clock in the evening and would have continued for an indefinite time had not some of the delegates moved that the committee adjourn for two weeks and then take up the business where it had been left off. This motion was carried much to the sorrow of at least ten persons who were on their feet anxious to let loose some more arguments pro and con on the amendment.

County Secretary Renders Report

Highville, Mo., April 13.—The east-bound Chicago & Alton passenger train No. 14 was thrown from the track near Mayville, six miles from here, yesterday, by a heavy wind, which lifted the coaches from the track and rolled them down an embankment. The passengers were not seriously injured.

TRAIN IS BLOWN FROM THE TRACK

DO YOU KNOW

That the Socialist philosophy is the main spring of a new system of education in this country, among the adherents of which are such men as Prof. Dewey, Prof. Noyes and Prof. Giddings? If you do not know this you are overlooking one of the most important factors of the times. Let these educators and others tell you about it in the columns of the PROGRESSIVE JOURNAL OF EDUCATION. If you are a militant Socialist you should see that at least some of the teachers of your community become readers.

PROGRESSIVE JOURNAL OF EDUCATION

Now served in over 157 Lunch Rooms in Chicago. More than 10,000 people eat them every day. No preservatives used.

Rieck & Pixley's BOSTON BAKED BEANS AND BROWN BREAD

DELIVERED FRESH FROM OVENS, 546-548 Fulton St., Chicago.

Two Socialist Papers for the Price of One

Table listing club rates for various Socialist journals and newspapers, including Daily Socialist and New York Evening Call, Daily Socialist and International Socialist Review, etc.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

180 E. Washington St.

THE NEW ETHICS

A NEW BOOK BY J. HOWARD MOORE

Thought by some to be superior to 'The Universal Kinship' in logic, brilliancy and power. Written in the same gifted and incomparable style which characterizes all of the productions of this writer.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED, MALE, MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS, REAL ESTATE FOR SALE, BUSINESS PERSONALS, BUSINESS CHANCES, FIANOS, MISCELLANEOUS

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SOCIAL REFORM

Compiled by W. D. P. BLISS. If you cannot afford but one book in your library this is the book. In fact, it is a whole Socialist library. There is more matter in it than in almost any other fifty Socialist books combined. It does not tell the same thing over and over again as would fifty different Socialist books.

The Encyclopedia of Social Reform—1,321 pages in cloth—prepaid... \$ 7.50 Same in half Morocco... \$12.00

"Socialism in Theory and Practice"

By Morris Hillquit. A new book by the author of "History of Socialism in the United States."

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

180 EAST WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO. Send for our new book list.

Pocket Library of Socialism

Sixty Booklets Explaining the Principles of International Marxist Socialism. 1. Woman and the Social Problem, Mrs. Simon. 2. The Evolution of the Class Struggle, Noyes. 3. Impediment Marriage, Robert Blackford. 4. Packington, J. M. Simon. 5. Realism in Literature and Art, Darrow. 6. Single Tax and Socialism, Simon. 7. Wage Labor and Capital, Karl Marx. 8. The Man Under the Machine, S. mon. 9. The Misery of the Working Class, Vall. 10. Morals and Socialism, Kerr. 11. Socialism and Prohibition, Walter L. Young. 12. Science and Socialism, La Monte. 13. Socialism and Farmers, A. M. Simon. 14. Socialism in French Municipalities. 15. How I Acquired My Millions, Corey. 16. The Fate of Being 'Good,' Kerr. 17. Socialism and Trade Unionism, Hays. 18. Philosophy of Nationalism, Wanda I. osany. 19. The Real Religion of Today, Wanda. 20. Why I am a Socialist, Heron. 21. The True Question, Vall. 22. Science and Socialism, La Monte. 23. The Axe at the Root, Brown. 24. What the Socialists Would Do if They Were in Thee. The Fate of Being 'Good,' Kerr. [City, Illinois. 25. Intemperance and Poverty, Twining. 26. The Relation of Religion to Social Ethics, Brown. 27. Socialism and the Home, May Walden. 28. Trusts and Imperialism, Widdows. 29. A Sketch of Social Evolution, Mackay. 30. Socialism and the Home, May Walden. PRICE FIVE CENTS EACH. The 60 books complete in a strong box for \$1.00.

Three beautifully bound American editions of English Socialist books

Now to be had at prices within reach of proletarian pocketbooks. THE MISERY OF BOOTS, Socialism and the Family, THE FABIAN ESSAYS IN SOCIALISM

SOCIALIST BUTTONS, PINS & CHARMS

We have the best and most complete line of gold Pins and Charms, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. Each button bears the Union label. They have the patent screw back, enameled in colors, finely finished throughout. We also have the finest emblem Water Charm that has yet been produced.



PLAY BALL! CRY IN EAST TODAY

American League Teams Begin Race in Washington and Philadelphia

They are at the post! The American league season opens today in the East, when New York plays at Washington and Boston will be entertained at Philadelphia.

On Wednesday the western teams swing into line, Chicago White Sox going to Detroit and Cleveland to St. Louis. Fans are on the tip of excitement.

There will be no hesitation about getting into action. There was some worry over the New York highlanders owing to Hal Chase's smallpox case.

Highlanders Open with Senators Washington, April 13.—The highlanders arrived here for the opening game with the senators.

Athletics Tackle Hubites Philadelphia, April 12.—Philadelphia celebrates the opening of the Athletics' new park today in the first game of the season against Boston.

GOTCH AND MAHMOUD FEEL FIT Big Wrestlers Have Finished All the Real Hard Work

Mahmoud, the Turk, worked out yesterday as usual with three men, Henry Irslinger, Hjalmar Lundin and Joe Rogers, reserving the biggest man for the finish.

Chicago Players Struggle with Reds Until Dark Into a Tie Cincinnati, April 12.—The White Sox made another game ninth-inning finish yesterday and saved themselves from defeat at the hands of the reds.

CUB SUBS BEAT BREWERS 5 TO 2 Reulbach Shows Real August Form and Chicago Fans Are Rejoicing

Reulbach yesterday showed magnificent control and Chicago's pennant chances in the National league race took a leap from 70 above par, for Reulbach not only beat Milwaukee, 5 to 2, in a full game, at the west side grounds, but, after wabbling in the first round, showed magnificent control and had the Brewers going all the way.

CHAMPIONS AGAIN BEAT DAYTON Cubs Lambast Old Soldiers 8 to 2 Notwithstanding Umpire Decisions

Dayton, Ohio, April 13.—Overall and Brown, pitching their final ante-season exhibitions, walloped the old soldiers here yesterday afternoon before 2,500 Easter-betrothed Daytonians by the score of 8 to 2.

EVERS ARRANGES SEASON REST Cubs' Second Baseman Says He Will Lay Off This Year

Troy, N. Y., April 12.—Johnny Evers, second baseman of the Chicago Cubs, stated yesterday that he decided to lay off for a season, and he had completed correspondence with President Charles Murphy of the Chicago team that to

end, with the result that in all probability he would take a complete rest during 1909.

COFFROTH CAUSES LITTLE STIR San Francisco Promoter Falls to Arouse Expected Furor in East

New York, April 12.—Jimmy Coffroth's arrival has failed to create the expected dramatic situation in New York boxing circles.

MORAN AGREES TO MEET PACKIE British Boxer Consents to Weigh 135 Pounds at 3 O'Clock

Owen Moran has finally consented to meet Packie McFarland in a telegram received from New York yesterday by Manager Harry Gilmore Jr.

BUSSE AUTOCRAT OF NEW COUNCIL Mayor Will Have Majority and the Control of the Leading Committees

For the next two years Mayor Frederick A. Busse will be autocrat of the city of Chicago. He will have a council majority and control of the leading committees.

Two aldermen who are from Busse's own ward, the Twenty-first, will hold important chairmanships. Alderman Taylor will be chairman of the committee on the new city hall and Alderman Poell will be the chairman of the committee on harbors, wharves and bridges.

Will Knock Out Arnold's Plans This is counted on to knock out Bion J. Arnold's subway ideas.

The committee chairmanships have been decided as follows: STANDING COMMITTEES. Finance—Bernard W. Snow (Rep.), Seventh ward.

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THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN BY A. W. MANCE.

IT WAS NOT SO HARD Have you secured one new subscriber for the Daily? If not, go after it. We must have new blood among the Hustlers.

Last Saturday no less than three persons in Chicago called at the H. E.'s desk and passed in three new subscribers each.

Remember, comrades, it is not so much ability or brilliancy which accomplishes things. In the end it is perseverance and the accumulated small things which move the world.

If you knew how near we are to a self-supporting paper through income from subscriptions and advertising income you would get a move on and finish the job in a hurry, and then it would be a joy to keep it going.

IRISH TO TURN TIDE Mike Tracy of Chicago was stirred to action by the deed of Pat Tracy of Greely, Ill., and writes: "Mr. Hustler Editor—I want to second the motion of Pat Tracy of Greely, Ill., whose letter you published in the Bulletin Board a few days ago."

Dear Comrade Mance: April fool! Inclosed please find M. O. for \$1, to use where it will do the most good for the Daily.

"THIS IS MY BIRTHDAY" Dear Comrade Mance: This is my birthday. The Easter Bunny brought me some golden eggs. I wish I could fill one with gold for the Daily, but since I cannot do that I will send you eight pennies, for I am just eight years old.

Dear Comrade Mance: This is my birthday. Inclosed find 27 cents for the Birthday Fund. I always read the Hustlers' Column with interest.

No, I am not quite 100 years old; neither would I like to stretch my conscience and say I am only eighteen, as Barney suggested, but since a dollar bill is easier to send through the mail I'll pay for a hundred years anyway and send the dollar.

Dear Comrade Mance: Inclosed find nineteen coppers. I happened to have been born that number of years ago today, and sincerely hope we will not have to see many more years go by before the "Daily" will be standing stanch on its feet.

THE MAY DAY EDITION No Socialist local in the country can afford to miss the opportunity to distribute a bundle of the great international peace edition.

HUSTLERS' BULLETIN BOARD During the past ten days several comrades have brought in money collected in shops to help the Daily in its struggle for existence.

James Siler of Wheeling, W. Va., writes: "Dear Comrades of the Daily! I herewith hand you my toward the Daily's crisis. As a Socialist, I deem it my utmost duty to help the Daily to the extent of my ability."

Is Your Name Here? The following persons holding notes against the "Workers' Publishing Society" are requested to send their present postoffice address to the Chicago Daily Socialist at once.

ANNOUNCEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE AMALGAMATED WOODWORKERS' UNION In accordance with the resolution adopted by the Salt Lake City convention the members of the above union will receive free tickets in full benefit in the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America.

Advertisement for the Chicago Daily Socialist, including rates and subscription information.

Advertisement for the Chicago Daily Socialist, including rates and subscription information.

Advertisement for the Chicago Daily Socialist, including rates and subscription information.

ROOSEVELT IN AMALGAM CLUB? French Writer, Victim Ex-President, Insists Visitor Is Untruthful

Paris, France, April 12.—Theodore Roosevelt and a correspondent of Le Journal are engaged in a controversy regarding the veracity of the correspondent. Le Journal sent its representative to Naples to see Mr. Roosevelt, and subsequently the paper published a long interview with the ex-president of the United States which was widely copied.

This denial, coming to the eye of Mr. Roosevelt, he again has published Paris referring his denial and characterizing the interview as "an impudent fabrication without a particle of foundation."

The correspondent has replied with a new affirmation of the truth of the interview and declares that he is prepared to bring further proof of his veracity.

Where To Go All Socialist speakers are urged to emphasize the necessity of pushing the circulation of the Chicago Daily Socialist at all meetings where they can consistently do so.

UNION MEETINGS Woodworkers' local No. 1 (German) will meet Tuesday, April 13, at 22 Milwaukee avenue.

Advertisement for the Chicago Daily Socialist, including rates and subscription information.

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Socialism in Theory and Practice BY MORRIS HILLQUIT

Outside the ten million voting Socialists in the world, the number of laymen who know the theory of Socialism is growing every day. But the necessity for criticizing, refuting, indorsing or damning Socialism grows every day also, and the intellectual ignominy of not knowing the theory of Socialism deepens as that theory becomes more popular.

Socialists at Work BY ROBERT HUNTER

The book tells clearly who the leading Socialists are the world over, and exactly what they are doing. It does not aim to give a history or an outline of Socialist theories. It is based on first-hand recent investigations of present-day activities.

PRICE, \$1.50 NET POSTPAID ..... \$1.65

Socialism, a Summary and Interpretation BY JOHN SPARGO

The book is an outgrowth of a suggestion made to the author by Liebknecht, the famous German Socialist leader, several years before the latter's death. Its aim is to give in popular language a clear statement of the principles of modern "scientific" Socialism.

ORDER FROM CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO.

INTERNATIONALISM AND PEACE. The Chicago Daily Socialist will issue a great International Peace Edition in time for distribution on the first of May.

There will be two leading features of this edition—Internationalism and Anti-Militarism.

On the International feature there will be an article by Comrade Hillquit, the representative of the Socialist Party on the International Socialist Bureau, on the progress of Socialism during the last year.

Only Labor can fight for universal peace, and this edition of the Daily Socialist will be the greatest weapon in this fight ever forged.

At least a million copies should be distributed. It will be at least six pages and perhaps eight in size, and more time and money will be expended upon its production than upon any single issue of a Socialist paper ever produced in the English language.

Every Local and Branch of the Socialist Party will want at least a thousand. Every active Socialist can use a hundred or more in his neighborhood.

Seven dollars a thousand. Seventy-five cents a hundred.

Roosevelt Leaflet A grand opportunity for Socialists to put in sledge-hammer blows with material furnished by the mighty wielder of the "BIG STICK."

ORDER NOW! DO NOT DELAY! CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 180 E. WASHINGTON ST. CHICAGO. Advertise in the Daily Socialist

DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

Boy--That's All

BY GRACE GRUBER DELLQUEST

A little fellow was born, but only an old woman in the alley and his mother knew it.

THE TRADES OF THE DEADLY DUST

The women workers in the cigar factories, the woolen mills, and the weaving trades of Germany have joined with the men of the stone masons and cement workers' unions in protest against the deadly dust which is an accompaniment of their trades and which is declared to be infecting the entire German nation with tuberculosis.

THE WRITING ON THE WALL

BY LIDA PARCE

A great play has just finished a run of two weeks at the Illinois theater—a great play and a great player, Miss Olga Nethersole, in "The Writing on the Wall."

FOR HOME DRESSMAKERS



MISSIE'S COMBINATION GARMENT

Paris Pattern No. 2662. All Seams Allowed. Developed in nainsook, Persian lawn, this cambric, lace-trimmed or batiste, this dainty little combination garment, comprising a corset cover and petticoat, will be found to be very useful to wear under the lawn or batiste frock.

Price of Pattern, 15 cents.

Miss Sutton, Tennis Champion, Who Is Playing in Mexico



Developing Submarine Boats

Santos Dumont's recently expressed belief that before a decade is over an attempt will be made to carry passengers across the ocean in submarine boats, so as to obviate the discomforts of ocean travel, although quite chimerical, focuses attention upon the stage at which the world has arrived in its submarine experiments.

CHILDRENS CORNER

ROBIN RED BREAST

"Whew," called the Robin from the tree. "Whew," whistled Mrs. Billy from the doorway. Robin hopped to another branch. He looked all around, then called "Whew."

The Wife

BY THEODOSIA GARRISON

The little Dreams of Maidenhood—I put them all away. As tenderly as mothers would.

The little Dreams I put aside—I loved them, every one. And yet, since moonblown buds must hide.

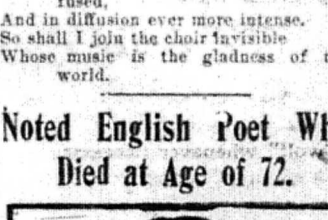
O little Dreams of Maidenhood—Lie quietly, nor care if some day in an idle mood I, searching unaware.

THE CHOIR INVISIBLE

BY GEORGE ELIOT

Oh may I join that choir invisible Of those . . . who live again In minds made better by their presence; live

Noted English Poet Who Died at Age of 72.



ALGERNON SWINBURNE.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

Rates under this heading: Three lines daily for one year only \$3.00 per month. Each additional line \$1.00.

South Side.

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TYPENRITERS: TYPENRITERS-BARGAIN SALE OF ALL MAKES.
STEDMAN & SOELKE, COUNSELLORS AT LAW, 24 La Salle Street, Chicago.
DAVID J. BENTALL, Attorney at Law, 121 S. Wabash St., Chicago.
PRINTING: H. G. ADAIR, Commercial Printing, Stationery, Machine Composition, 1214 La Salle St., Chicago.
WHERE TO EAT: DR. PERCY L. CLARK'S IONIA LUNGEON ROOM, 278 S. Clark St.
ETCHING AND ENGRAVING: BEST GRADE HALF TONES, ZINC ETCHING, WOOD CUTS, ELECTROTYPE REPRODUCTION, 1214 La Salle St., Chicago.
FOR CIGARS CALL ON OR WRITE TO B. BERYN, 662 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill.
BANKS: LOANS MADE ON IMPROVED CITY REAL ESTATE.
BUFFET: ASK FOR BERYN'S CIGARS AT BUFFET second floor east of Daily Socialist, corner 6th and Washington Sts., F. H. Marx, Mgr.
MILK AND CREAM: Union Dairy, Wm. Henning, Prop., Dealers in Pure Milk and Cream, 270 W. North Ave.
BADGES AND BUTTONS: GERRARD'S CO., 114 S. LA SALLE ST.
BOOTS AND SHOES: HANDELMAN & STEEN, SHOE STORE, 330 W. 12th St.
JACOB BURNES, DEALER IN FINE SHOES, 227 West Lake Street.
M. BOYSEN, SHOES, HATS, AND GENTS' FURNISHINGS, Nos. 7 and 11 North 11th Av.
NELSON BROS., 727 W. NORTH AV.
MEATS AND GROCERIES: QUAM BROS. Grocery and Market.
L. S. FLAATEN, 229 W. Erie St.
WHERE TO EAT: TRIESTE'S IS THE ONLY RADICAL CAFE and restaurant in town.
HATS: GUN HATS ARE RETAILED AT WHOLESALE prices, 500 Wabash St., Freyer Hat Mfg. Co.
CEMENT WORK: A. J. GRAHAM, General Cement Work, 23 Goodman St., Jefferson Park.
COLONIZATION: MEMBERS AND FRIENDS OF LA PROGRESIVA Colony Ass'n, Inc., Sinaloa, Mex.
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THE DAUGHTER'S HOPE

BY R. J. CALHOUN

From Utopia to Science

The labor movement, like everything else, is constantly changing. Mankind has always had visions of a better day, and these visions have always been of some sort of a co-operative society.

They decided how the officers should be elected, how the compensation of each individual was to be determined, and even how the houses should be built and how many people were to live in each one.

Without touching upon the scope of intended Socialist education, what hope is there for the daughter of the washerwoman? This man, "the heir of all the ages," represents the full fruition of humanity's hopes and aspirations.

Dr. Wiley, head-chemist of the Department of Agriculture, is about to lose his official head. Dr. Wiley has been a food expert for a quarter of a century, and he has been entirely trustworthy.

From the time of these discoveries Socialism became SCIENTIFIC RATHER THAN UTOPIAN. It became concerned with the investigation of FACTS rather than with UTOPIAS.

By so doing Socialism became a really effective force. The capitalists were no longer indifferent. They became actively hostile, and one of the ways they have sought to fight Socialism is by seeking to bring it back to the old utopian stage.

Whenever any Socialist can be led to waste his time trying to answer these questions he is as harmless to capitalism as the Utopian sitting in his study waiting for his millionaire.

HOW HARRY WAS HOOKED

It was four years ago that Harry was passing on a evening walk. One Philadelphia native in the crowd, who had been very successful in the game of speculation, was going to the city of Philadelphia to make a speech.

Patience is a virtue

"Patience, my dear friend," exclaimed the darkie bartender at the conclusion of his speech, "patience is the greatest virtue of man."

Strengthen the Higgins

Mr. George American, Strengthen, the dean of American Strengtheners, was speaking at a public gathering.

The daughter of the washerwoman—what is her hope? It is true she may attend the public school and develop an aptness or intelligence that will lift her out of the hopeless wash tub and enable her to do something which the community holds in higher estimation.

Why should we now turn the light upon the poor washerwoman, whose only hope is to toil in obscurity? We but follow the lead of Prof. Davenport, dean of the university of Illinois, who, speaking a few days ago in favor of teaching practical occupations in the schools, is reported to have said:

Without touching upon the scope of intended Socialist education, what hope is there for the daughter of the washerwoman? This man, "the heir of all the ages," represents the full fruition of humanity's hopes and aspirations.

THE RIGHT TO POISON

BY JOSEPH E. COHEN.

Dr. Wiley, head-chemist of the Department of Agriculture, is about to lose his official head. Dr. Wiley has been a food expert for a quarter of a century, and he has been entirely trustworthy.

Adulteration is not so bad. An article may be adulterated and yet be harmless. Very few adulterants are poisonous.

The fight against Dr. Wiley is on behalf of the men who would like to sell artificially preserved goods. His enemies are they who desire to traffic in adulterated and decayed food stuffs.

When the beef trust and its fellow-criminals took advantage of the Cuban war to dispose of embalmed beef and other insidious products, it was not a case of adulteration. It was wholesale poisoning.

The battle that is being waged in the Pennsylvania legislature just now is not a case of adulteration. It is a case of poisoning.

When it is considered that the Tennessee Coal and Iron company, certainly a most powerful rival, if not a superior to the steel trust, could be absorbed by the latter without any unusual criticism, some idea may be had

must be there—that is the curse of capitalism. Multitudes must be there, but close your eyes to that fact and devote all your energies to getting out yourself, leaving someone in the place who is less fortunate and cannot get out.

Our owning and ruling class gives no thought to that great majority who must be kept in poverty and ignorance in order to preserve the present system.

And what hope has the working class in religion, without Socialism, as it is ordinarily preached to us? We have a recollection of a sermon to which we once listened.

The others are assumed to have loved their work and enjoyed doing it, while hers has made life a ruin—a type of the working class. With feeling eloquence he declared: "The washerwoman will turn the old tub bottom side up and take a rest."

will turn the old tub bottom side up and take a rest." To be sure, "What else could she do? With minds deadened by toil and lack of opportunity and development, after the mother of the working class of all places and ages, the exploiting class mind cannot imagine any higher plane of existence for them."

So, working brother, sister, you who don't believe Socialism would be good for you and support the present order, cheer up. A hundred million years is not long to wait. Keep on voting for and supporting the present system, so as to "get something right now," and you may shorten the time several million years.

This is the time and the place to "turn the old tub bottom side up and take a rest"—a rest from all useless, unproductive and poorly paid labor, a rest from the anxiety and uncertainty that hangs over the working class because their means of life belong to another.

Why will those who do the world's work make a choice which leaves their present life hopeless? The right to poison is the inalienable right of the capitalist class.

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THE WHISTLE

BY GEORGE E. BOWEN

How shall you sleep, O Labor, the sleep of honest rest That led you from your troubled toil to shadows in the west,

Not yours the precious morning, not yours the glorious noon, Not yours, alas! the hours that pass however slow or soon,

And still you serve with straining, while all your gaining goes To get the food to fill the strength for which the Whistle blows—

And still you bring submission, and still your ear is quick: The master's hound comes at a bound a proffered bone to pick.

How rest you in the dawning, with all your strain unslept? How save you for your dreaming a thousand hopes unkept?

Why should you sleep, O Labor, while still your masters lack Whatever burden you can bear upon your bended back?

The morning and the evening—these mark your servile debt. The night, that waits on warning, is yours (if you forget)—

Some day the Whistle's terror will scream your debt no more— When all your will and all your skill have paid their utmost score,

How long shall you be whistled out of your bed, and back? Is this the way of progress, along this coward-track?

Not yours the spacious morning, not yours abundant noon, Not yours, alas! the hours that pass for Pluto's class too soon.

And calls to you forever—as master calls to slave.

And calls to you forever—as master calls to slave.

And calls to you forever—as master calls to slave.

WHAT ABOUT THE LAND?

BY NICHOLAS KLEIN.

Some people get confused as to the word "land" which is often used by the Socialist speakers. It does not merely mean the soil, but the rock, coal, ore, iron, clay, copper, metals, gases, the water, and every material of which the earth is composed.

But it so happens that in our (?) country as in all civilized countries there are a few privileged persons who claim that they own all the "natural things."

They are sometimes known as "landlords" and often as "hendlords." The Miller estate in the Sacramento valley of California owns 14,000,000 acres—all owned by one man! It is twice as large as the nation of Belgium with its 8,000,000 people.

It is kept in order, and all the people have the right to use it. "Why can't we deal with the land of our nation in the same way? Very easy. Nothing difficult about it. Congress is the commission—the council. It could be arranged and managed for the benefit of all the people."

After all, men and women own farms in order to make a living and have a home. Instead of the present system of "an old plow and an old cow," way back, away from civilization and culture we could make the raising of foodstuffs a thing of beauty and a joy forever.

Co-operation and science would work together to provide people with pleasant work and pleasant surroundings, and if any man wants to go out in the woods away from mankind and go along the same old way, why of course there will be no objection.

What do you think about the land? Don't you think that beautiful cities and better than rural estates? Don't you think that we can make more out of the soil and with less effort if we adopt the common principles of business and co-operation into the farming department of our new nation?

What price? Home-owning in the Alps. They were climbing the Schatzkogel mountain peak, and she stood above him some heavy feet.

What price? Home-owning in the Alps. They were climbing the Schatzkogel mountain peak, and she stood above him some heavy feet.

NOBODY LOVES A FAT MAN

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