

FRED D. WARREN SAYS COURTS ARE TOOLS OF MASTERS

Socialist Editor, Before Being Sentenced, Delivers Scathing Rebuke Before Bar of Judge

ARRAIGNS COURTS AS RULING CLASS BULWARK

Makes No Plea for Clemency, But Says That Truth, Justice and Light Will Finally Prevail

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.)
Fort Scott, Kans., July 3.—Upon the conclusion of a speech remarkable as it was unprecedented, Fred E. Warren, managing editor of the Appeal to Reason, late yesterday in federal Judge John C. Pollock's court, was fined \$1,500, ordered to pay the costs of the prosecution of his case, and sentenced to six months in jail.

Warren was recently convicted here of the charge of sending through the mails an offer of \$1,000 reward to any one who would capture ex-Governor Taylor of Kentucky and return him to the authorities of his native state, where he was wanted for the murder of Governor Goebel. The purpose was to arouse the public over the kidnapping of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone from Colorado to the state of Idaho. The court overruled motions for arrest of judgment and new trial, but after imposing sentence granted the defendant seventy-five days to prepare papers for an appeal.

Republican His Bondsman
Warren was released on bonds of \$2,500, his bondsman being John H. Crider, a prominent Republican of Fort Scott, who, though a stranger to Warren, volunteered to act as surety for the latter's appearance in court. The argument on a motion for a new trial will be argued in the federal circuit court at St. Paul in November.

Warren Alone Singled Out
In the course of his remarks, a complete report of which was published in this afternoon's Fort Scott Tribune, Warren said: "My arrest and conviction is the first instance on record where a man was prosecuted for attempting to bring to the bar of justice an indicted fugitive charged with the crime of murder. There must be some reason why I alone of the thousands of men who, according to the rule of this court and the opinion of the district attorney and his assistant, have committed substantially the same act, should be singled out and marked for prosecution."

Courts Slavery's Bulwarks
"After all, this is the price of human progress. Why should I expect immunity? The courts have ever been and are today the bulwarks of the ruling class. Why should they not punish

WARREN'S GREAT SPEECH APPLICABLE TO CHICAGO

In view of the manifest efforts of the State's Attorney of Cook County to whitewash the Daily Socialist's indictment of the criminals whom capitalism has appointed to rule over Chicago, the following quotation from Fred Warren's arraignment of the courts is particularly timely: Why should I expect immunity? The courts have ever been, and are today, the bulwarks of the ruling class. Why should they not punish offenders against that class? In feudal slavery the courts sustained the feudal lords, in chattel slavery they protected the slave owners, and in wage slavery they defend the industrial masters.

In one of the most eloquent characterizations of history, Charles Sumner, treading the march of centuries, pointed out that the most infamous crimes against the liberty and progress of the human race had been sanctioned by the so-called courts of justice. This case is a mere instance in the mighty struggle of the masses for emancipation. Slowly, painfully, proceeds the struggle of man against the power of mammon. The past is written in tears and blood, and the future is dim and unknown, but the final outcome of this world-wide struggle is not in doubt.

Freedom will conquer slavery, truth will prevail over error, justice will triumph over injustice, the light vanquish the darkness, and humanity, disenthralled, will rise resplendent in the glory of universal manhood.

offenders against that class? In feudal slavery the courts sustained the feudal lords, in chattel slavery they protected the slave owners, and in wage slavery they defend the industrial masters. "Whoever protested for the sake of justice or in the name of the future, was an enemy of society and persecuted or put to death."

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"That speech caused the court to give you six months in jail," said Attorney Darrow to Warren, after sentence was pronounced. "I am willing to serve six months in jail for the opportunity of making that speech," declared Warren in reply. Warren's speech captured the crowd in the court room, and many democrats and republicans joined with the Socialists in extending congratulations.

WRIGHTS TO GO STILL HIGHER

Washington, July 3.—"I would rather fly over that country in our aeroplanes than ride over it in your automobile," said Wilbur Wright to a scouting party preparing to traverse the dusty red Virginia roads between Fort Myer and Alexandria, along the course over which his brother expects to fly. "You are liable to get stuck somewhere, besides being covered with dust." The course in the official flight for which the Wrights are preparing, begins at Fort Myer, across the river from Washington, on a relatively high plateau, and extends somewhat east of south, five miles to the turning point on a hill, west of Alexandria, which will be made visible from Fort Myer by a small, bright yellow balloon marking its location. The country between is broken and rather heavily wooded; but at intervals there are open fields offering landing places in case of emergency. This broken country involves consideration of many scientific problems relating to aerodynamics. This will be the first flight across broken country in a heavier-than-air machine.

The highest altitude yet negotiated by the Wrights in their aeroplanes is 364 feet. Wilbur made that height for a prize in France. At one point in the Virginia course, if he maintains a level flight, he will be fully 500 feet above the ground.

50 SAVED FROM DEATH IN FIRE

Lake Placid, N. Y., July 3.—The Hotel Rulseaumont, one of the largest hotels in Lake Placid, was burned last night. Some of the fifty guests narrowly escaped death and were rescued with difficulty. One man was burned probably fatally.

WAYMAN!

STATE'S ATTORNEY WAYMAN ABSOLUTELY REFUSED THIS MORNING TO PERMIT ANY EVIDENCE CONCERNING THE LEAK IN THE GRAND JURY ROOM TO COME BEFORE THAT BODY. HIS EXTREME EAGERNESS TO HAVE ALL MATTERS DISCUSSED BEFORE THE FULL JURY HAD SUDDENLY DISAPPEARED.

A. M. SIMONS, THE EDITOR OF THE DAILY SOCIALIST, ASKED TO BE CALLED BEFORE THE JURY THIS MORNING. THE MOMENT HE STARTED TO POINT OUT THAT THE SANCTITY OF THE JURY ROOM HAD BEEN VIOLATED IN THE INTEREST OF THE CRIMINAL RING THAT IS BEING INVESTIGATED, THE STATE'S ATTORNEY SPRANG TO HIS FEET AND SCREAMED INTO THE FACE OF THE WITNESS:

"THAT'LL DO, THAT'LL DO! WE DON'T WANT TO HEAR ANYTHING ABOUT THAT!" THE WITNESS WAS THEN SUMMARILY DISMISSED.

of working men were listening to A. W. Mance, a Socialist speaker, at that corner. Mance was jerked from a "soap-box" and placed under arrest by two policemen because he refused to stop speaking at the meeting for which he had been billed by County Secretary Fraenkel.

Police Break Up Meeting
Mance mounted a chair about 8:30 o'clock and soon had a good-sized audience and the meeting was proceeding in an orderly way when two policemen arrived at the meeting. They listened for about five minutes and then walked up to him and took hold of his arm and told him they had orders to permit no Socialist meetings in that district.

Mance then asked permission to announce to the audience why he had to quit speaking and proceeded with a short, pointed speech as to the graft and police methods that had appeared in the Chicago Daily Socialist the last three days. He said that might explain the police interference.

The appearance of the police and their interference with the speaker had doubled and trebled the audience which by this time was surging and swaying around the speaker and the officers. As Mance vividly and rapidly explained the reasons the meeting was broken up.

(Continued on Page 40.)

EVERLEIGH SISTERS FLEE TO PROTECT BIG CITY OFFICIALS

State's Attorney Lays Bare His Intention to White-wash the Accusations of Graft

EVIDENCE GIVEN BEFORE GRAND JURY BETRAYED

Oath Is Thus Violated; Insincerity Is Shown in Every Act So Far Taken by Wayman

Nearly the entire staff of the Daily Socialist was before the grand jury of Cook county yesterday. They were called to give testimony concerning the expose of conditions in Chicago. At the very beginning of the investigation the representatives asked for a conference with State's Attorney Wayman. They claimed that in a case of great investigation of wholesale corruption experience has shown that the only hope of lauding the bigger criminals lay in keeping silent the names of those who were in a position to secure such information.

Evades Real Investigation
The Daily Socialist staff was willing and anxious to secure a genuine investigation. They were convinced that the only possible method of securing this was for the state's attorney to secretly use the power of his office to investigate the evidence offered and to assist in following up the clews which might be offered. Such an investigation would have been almost certain to have reached and convicted the inner ring of the gang exposed by the Daily Socialist. State's Attorney Wayman absolutely refused to permit any conference, would not listen either to the attorney of the paper or to the members of the staff, but insisted upon an immediate hearing before the grand jury.

Information Is Offered
When the members of the Daily Socialist staff were called before the jury in this manner they pointed out that such action was the most certain way in which to protect the real criminals. They again and again sought an opportunity to tender the names of witnesses who might assist in such an investigation to the state's attorney privately. They declared that in spite of the actions of the state's attorney in public, and the interviews which he was giving to the press, that they were willing to trust him to the utmost as the only possible way of securing his co-operation. They insisted that his actions upon this point must be the test of his sincerity.

It is claimed that his long experience as a criminal attorney, part of which was as the defender of Andy Craig, perhaps the most notorious resort keeper on the levee, should have taught him that there was no other way by which the investigation could be made to reach the big criminals, and that there could be no more certain way to warn and protect them than to force the information at the beginning of the investigation.

Court's Obvise Ruling
In order to emphasize this position to the utmost the members of the Daily Socialist staff refused to give the name of an informant. The state's attorney then went before Judge Scanlan and secured an order directing that the questions be answered under penalty of imprisonment. Under these conditions the Daily Socialist staff declared that they had taken every possible measure to test the sincerity of the state's attorney's office, and they then gave the name asked for to the grand jury.

Before that name was given State's Attorney Wayman again emphasized the secrecy of the grand jury room. He pledged himself personally that this particular name should be held sacredly secret. Grand Jury Oath Violated
Within an hour after the return of the staff to the office a reporter for a morning paper entered with a portion of this name in his possession. Asked why he thought such a name was implicated, he replied that the information came from the state's attorney's office. A few minutes later another morning paper telephoned the same information and also said that the leak was through the state's attorney's office.

The one thing which is needed by the vice ring to protect it from investigation is advance notice of the direction from which that investigation is to come. Some one who was in that jury room when that evidence was given gave this tip to the press. In so doing they as far as lay in their power protected the great grafters from investigation and punishment. To Shield, Not Prosecute
The Daily Socialist claims that on both points the office of the state's attorney has proven itself more anxious to shield than to prosecute, and that henceforth all hope of ascertaining the truth and reaching the guilty must lie in the action of the public of Chicago.

EXPLOSION KILLS TWO BOYS; FOUR MORE ARE WOUNDED
Yarmouth, N. S., July 3.—Two boys are dead and four more may die as the result of a prank in celebrating Dominion day at Shag Harbor, Shelburne county. Seven or eight children who were playing with a lighted candle on the station platform of the Halifax & Southwestern railroad attempted to make a bonfire of a cask of gasoline standing there. The cask exploded. The head of one child was blown off. Another lad was hurled unconscious to the platform, which was covered with the blazing fluid, and was burned to death before aid arrived.

Buys Lumber for Box Cars
Seattle, Wash., July 3.—The Chicago, Burlington & Quincy railroad has closed contracts for nearly 1,500,000 feet of lumber from one Washington mill. The lumber will be used in box car building. The Puget Sound navy yard is trying to buy 545,000 feet of lumber.

POLICE COUP IS FOILED BY 1,000

The extent to which public opinion has been aroused against the city administrator and the police methods, was vividly demonstrated at the corner of Milwaukee avenue and Lincoln street last night when a large audience

GRAND JURY SECRECY BETRAYED!

The Daily Socialist is not fighting its battles through the grand jury of Cook county. Nevertheless, we are willing to place all information at the disposal of that jury and the state's attorney and give them the benefit of the hope that they are really anxious to convict those guilty of crime.

But the Daily Socialist strongly objected to the use of the grand jury as a means of PROTECTING THE BIGGEST CRIMINALS.

Therefore when the names of witnesses were demanded, the giving of which was the most certain way in which TO PROTECT THOSE WHO WERE BEING INVESTIGATED, the members of the staff who had been called upon refused to surrender these names.

They were willing to give them to the state's attorney privately, willing to trust him to that extent, but when the grand jury room was constantly accessible to the police, and when the very persons to be investigated involved the police force, it was recognized that to surrender these names would be but to put an end to any GENUINE investigation.

The history of every great graft exposure in this country has proven the truth of this position. The only way in which Wayman could have proven himself sincere in his prosecution of the graft ring was to accept the help tendered by the Daily Socialist, make use of its witnesses to support the investigators, AND DO THIS SECRETLY.

WHEN STATE'S ATTORNEY WAYMAN REFUSED TO CONSULT WITH THE DAILY SOCIALIST AND FORCED ITS STAFF BEFORE JUDGE SCANLAN WITH A GRANDSTAND PLAY HE WAS EXPOSING HIS OWN INSINCERITY.

Finally, after a judicial order threatening imprisonment had been issued, the name asked for was given. Before it was given the state's attorney called attention to the secrecy of the jury room, and doubly emphasized that secrecy, and especially pledging it in this case.

WITHIN AN HOUR A REPORTER FOR A MORNING PAPER CALLED AT THE DAILY SOCIALIST OFFICE WITH A PORTION OF THE NAME OF THE WITNESS IN HIS POSSESSION.

When asked why he thought any witness of that name was to appear, he answered: "THE NAME WAS GIVEN OUT FROM THE STATE'S ATTORNEY'S OFFICE."

The one thing needed to frustrate any genuine investigation was the betrayal of the secrets of the jury room. They were betrayed.

We know that they were not told by any employe of the Daily Socialist. Whoever gave out that information was doing his best to protect the gang of criminals that the Daily Socialist has been exposing.

The state's attorney has declared that the Daily Socialist has produced no evidence in support of its charges. This one fact is pretty strong evidence of every charge made by the Daily Socialist.

If Mr. Wayman wishes any more witnesses to testify to the alliance between the vice ring and the public authorities we would suggest that he find the person who gave away the particular grand jury secrets most needed by that vice ring.

Vice Queens of the South Side Seek Passports With the Intention of Fleeing to Europe

MEN HIGH IN POLITICS HABITUES OF THEIR DIVINE

"Club," Run Under Police Protection for Years, Is "Shaky" Following Socialist Expose

Like rats leaving a sinking ship on the point of foundering, the vice and criminal element of Chicago is preparing itself for flight from the city at the earliest notice. Many of them have gone already, while it is expected that by the end of the week the exodus will have reached large proportions.

Most Exclusive Bawdy House
Among the first to feel that this city is getting rather too hot for them are the Everleigh sisters, proprietresses of the Everleigh "Club," at 2131 Dearborn street, Chicago's most exclusive bawdy house. The place is situated in the center of the south side levee. High city officials are known to be habitual frequenters of the place while a big politician of Indiana is also known to have paid several visits to the place.

The Everleigh sisters first showed their intention of leaving the city and the country as well when they appeared before United States Commissioner Mark A. Foote, late Tuesday afternoon, and made applications for passports that would identify them as American citizens in any part of the world. Officials in Flight
The applications must be referred to the state department at Washington, D. C., for action, and, according to the usual routine it would take from three to four weeks to secure the desired papers. Commissioner Foote, however, is in a position where he can secure transcripts at short notice.

The fact that the Everleigh sisters were aware of this fact or that they were informed of the matter is shown by the fact that they went direct to the commissioner's office to secure their passports. It is inferred that officials high in the city administration are back of an effort to get them out of the country. Beyond Subpoena's Reach
This is in harmony with the speedy action of the city officials in other directions, not only in bringing the matter of possible indictments for criminal libel against The Daily Socialist, but also in having the paper excluded from the mails.

It is believed that those who fear the exposure of the city administration the most are very anxious to get the Everleigh sisters as far away from Chicago as possible, so far away in fact that a subpoena from the state's attorney's office calling them before the grand jury cannot reach them. The Everleigh "club" is recognized as the official hangout of those profiting most by the graft conditions now prevailing in the city administration, as well as being a haunt of some of the most influential business men prominent in its political affairs. That the Everleigh sisters are acquainted with a great deal of information that would be hostile to the present system of affairs is well known—hence the movement to get them out of the way as speedily as possible.

Sisters Born in Virginia
The two sisters appeared personally before the United States commissioner, swearing that they were citizens of the United States and that they had been born in Virginia. They claimed that their right names were Minna Lester and Aida Lester, aged 36 and 33 years respectively. Other information, in which was their personal appearance, was also included in the application. It is hardly possible that the applications can be passed upon and returned to this city inside of several weeks owing to the red tape incident in the

issuing of passports in the state department at Washington.

Pioneer Vice Operators
Before coming to Chicago the Everleigh sisters conducted a house of prostitution in Minneapolis.

Unspeakeable Orgies of Rich
Unspeakeable orgies of the very rich, the rich and the near-rich, are related of this place.

Police Coup is Foiled by 1,000
The fact that the threatened revelations in the trial of the Gingles girl may involve the moral filth that centers about the Everleigh "Club,"

Exposure of Moral Filth
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Vice Exodus Piles City
There is a pander throughout the district who makes a living off the earnings of unfortunate women and girls that has not read with eager care the articles that have appeared so far in The Daily Socialist.

Manhattan Isle Safer
The pawnshops tell a story of many who have pawned their jewels, kept for just such an occasion, in order to secure the money to get themselves out of town.

Willing to Release Mance
Again the police offered to let Mance go if he would promise not to attempt to address the meeting again.

Returns to Corner; Speaks
When he arrived back at the corner Mance remounted the "soapbox" and for an hour and a half he talked to one of the largest street meetings ever held in Chicago.

Think Flurry Will Die
Although a large percentage of this vice element among whom are criminals of every kind and description, have decided to shake the dust of Chicago for good or for a long time at least, there are many others who are leaving for cities nearby with the hope that the present flurry will blow over in a short time.

City Hall Breathe Easier
When the first charges of corruption appeared in the Daily Socialist against the administration there was an uncomfortable stir at the city hall.

ARDUL EX-SULTAN, WILL BE TRIED BY HIGH COURT
New York, July 2.—A cable message from Constantinople published here today says that the court martial inquiring into the revolt of April 19 has decided to commit ex-Sultan Abdul Hamid for trial before the high court of justice.

The Daily Socialist with criminal label be brought.

Footie Protecting Himself
United States Commissioner Footie is rather reticent about being an instrument for the Everleigh sisters in their hurry to secure passports.

Barrette Woman Got \$50
The passing of \$50 from the hands of the jewelry salesman into the hands of Agnes May Barrette is a part of one of the affidavits which had not been reached at the time this paper went to press.

Affidavits of Terrifying Nature
The two affidavits are of such a terrifying nature, that women have been made sick merely by their reading aloud to a committee of women and the packed court room was sickened this morning when the first affidavit was brought out.

Thousand Protect Speaker
The crowd, which by this time had reached a thousand or more, followed, and, crowding in on all sides, hurled uncompromising remarks against the Busse administration and the methods of his police.

Speaker Courts Arrest
"All right, call the wagon," said the more aggressive one of the policemen to the other.

Temperature Very Uncertain
At times since Mayor Busse has been in the hospital his temperature has been as high as 102, his pulse has shown that his heart was beating 140 strokes a minute and he was breathing forty-four times a minute.

Passes Restful Night
It was announced by the physicians this morning that last night was the most comfortable and restful the mayor has passed since he was rushed to the hospital Tuesday afternoon.

Refuses to Help Fight Fire; Is Put in Jail
Munising, Mich., July 3.—For refusing to assist in fighting a forest fire Amel Honka was sentenced to ninety days in the Detroit house of correction.

Says He Shot Boy in Play
Arthur Steinmiller, 18 years old, 99 Ward street, who shot August Tubeste, 13 years old, 101 Ward street, and fled, returned home later.

\$125,000 Fire in Grain Field
Los Angeles, Cal., July 2.—Fire swept over 6,000 acres of grain on several ranches near San Fernando.

GINGLES GIRL IS SOLD FOR \$50

Affidavits Read to the Jury Show This Sum Was Paid to Miss Barrette

Two affidavits which Ella Gingles has made as to her torturing in the Wellington hotel by the fenshish crew of slavers, who, it is alleged, were attempting to sell her to Tom Taggart or to anybody else who would buy her and who, as one of the affidavits alleged, at last accepted \$50 from a jewelry salesman, who bought the girl for a few hours, were brought up this morning in Judge Brentano's court and allowed to be entered as evidence in the case where one of the alleged white slavers, Agnes Barrette, charges the girl with theft.

Barrette Woman Got \$50
The passing of \$50 from the hands of the jewelry salesman into the hands of Agnes May Barrette is a part of one of the affidavits which had not been reached at the time this paper went to press, but it has been heard by dozens of club women, preachers and reformers in the city of Chicago, and the same story has been heard from the lips of the girl.

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Table listing various pamphlets and their authors, including Lee's Prisoners, Caesar's Column, Art of Lecturing, Socialism, Industrial Panic, etc.

Chicago Daily Socialist 180 Washington St., Chicago. "Monkeys and Monkeyettes" A Reply to EX-PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT By W. F. Ries, AUTHOR OF "MEN AND MULES," the book which had a sale of more than 1,000,000 copies in five months. Those who have read and distributed Comrade Ries' former book will appreciate the appearance of another which is in the nature of a "follower-up" of "Men and Mules." Price per copy: 10c 8 for..... 50c 20 for..... \$1.00 100 for..... \$4.00 1,000 for..... \$30.00 ORDER NOW CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington Street, Chicago. THOUSANDS of Chicago DAILY SOCIALIST readers are pleased to buy of MERCHANTS THAT ADVERTISE in its columns. Ask about it.

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PASS TRUST TAX AS PER ORDER

Dictates of Ruling Class Followed by Senate on Corporation Duty

Washington, D. C., July 3.—The corporation tax, brimming over with disadvantages, and sold even by the lawyers in President Taft's cabinet to be unconstitutional, was adopted by the senate in a committee of the whole yesterday by the overwhelming vote of 60 to 11.

This action was taken after a test vote had disclosed a majority of 14 in favor of the measure, and the Cummins-Bailey compromise income tax amendment was defeated by the same figure.

Enact Objectionable Tax

Thus the conservative, capitalistic element in the senate, aided by half a dozen progressives, and in the final vote by the Democrats, in league with President Taft, have finally enacted the objectionable tax as a substitute to the more preferable inheritance and income tax.

It also seems certain at the present time that the standpatters in congress will not be permitted to manipulate the work of the conference committee so that the high duties they have succeeded in introducing in the bill, either in the house or senate, will remain in the act as finally presented to the president for approval.

Congress in Odd Situation

It is a curious situation in which congress finds itself with respect to the corporation tax. The senate debate developed that President Taft once disowned it because he feared it would affect business injuriously. It is known that one of the most distinguished lawyers in his cabinet declines to assume any responsibility for it. Senator Aldrich disclaims any connection with its creation and Senator Root of New York merely accepts the role of guardian.

President Taft has assumed a nearer relation by his statements to callers that he suggested its adoption to Senator Aldrich last winter and to Representative Payne, chairman of the ways and means committee of the house, while that committee was considering the tariff bill several months ago, and by his message, which at the instance of Senator Aldrich, Crane, and Lodge he sent to congress some days ago.

Will Smooth It Over

No one has displayed any fondness for the infant prodigy, and most of the senators would like to turn it outdoors if it were not for fear that the president would regard such action as an attempt to put him in an evil light before the country. Many of them propose to tinker with the creation in the hope of correcting shortcomings and making it generally more presentable and acceptable. Indeed, Senator Aldrich admitted in the senate yesterday before the vote was taken that he had little pride in the White House product, and he promised that the finance committee would look it over and see if certain substantial changes could not be made.

Those who have been following negotiations closely between the president and senate leaders were not surprised at the result of the vote. The corporation tax amendment is the sole suggestion the president has advanced up to date. He has had nothing whatever to say about schedules, but has contented himself with an unofficial intimation that when the two houses had begun to discuss the bill in conference he would exercise pressure to secure revision in accordance with the pledges he made in his speeches during the campaign.

BODY IN RIVER IS NOT LEON'S

New York, July 3.—Paul Sigel, the father of Elsie Sigel, visited the Fordham morgue yesterday and ascertained positively that the body recovered yesterday from the Hudson river is not that of Leon Ling, the Mongolian accused of the murder of his daughter on June 9.

A coroner's physician previously declared that the body was not that of a Chinaman, but a white boy apparently about 16 years old. With this phase of the case disposed of, the Sigel mystery again resolves itself into a renewed search for Leon Ling. The district attorney's office has requisitioned from the telegraph companies copies of all messages which may have been delivered to the Chinese restaurant-keeper who first discovered Elsie Sigel's body. The theory is that he may have been warned by Leon to keep his counsel until notified that Leon was safely out of the country.

BARRING OF PLAY MAKES HALL CAME BREAK DOWN

London, July 3.—The dramatic censorship is held unanswerable for the sickness from which Hall Caine is suffering. When the lord chamberlain's office barred "The White Christ," based on Caine's novel, the author's health and nerves were so affected that he withdrew to Engadine, where he now is prostrated from the mental strain and overwork.

HARRIMAN AND HIS FAMILY SEEK EUROPEAN BATHS

Vienna, July 3.—E. H. Harriman will leave Sumnerburg on July 12 to go to Badgastein for a six weeks' cure. He has engaged a flat in the Hotel Europe, where his family will join him on July 26, with two automobiles for making excursions to Salzburgmergut.

State Street Hall Is Burned

Fire caused \$1,000 damage early today in the State's billiard hall, second floor at 213-215 State street. It is believed to have been started by a cigar stub thrown into a clothes locker.

GIRARD, KAN., June 30th.

My Dear Lewis:

Have just read from cover to cover the initial issue of THE EVOLUTIONIST. Hearty congratulations! It is a virile, timely, splendid little publication. Your opening speech in the Barnard debate is a gem without a flaw—clear, compact, unanswerable.

Inclosed find my subscription. Please direct my copy to Terre Haute. Every wage slave and every truth-seeking person should subscribe. Hope you'll enroll a thousand a week. Sorry you've been ill. Health and strength to you!

Yours always,

EUGENE V. DEBS.

If you have not read the first number of THE EVOLUTIONIST you have a great treat to come. Subscription one year 75 cents; eight months 50 cents, four months 25 cents. Send stamps, coin, money order or whatever comes handy, at once to THE EVOLUTIONIST, 180 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

BUMPER CORN CROP PROMISED

Springfield, Ill., May 3.—A record breaking corn crop for Illinois is predicted in the state board of agriculture. Northern Illinois reports an increase of 4 per cent and central Illinois will give an additional acreage of 3 per cent. The report follows:

An increase of 5 per cent is reported in the area devoted to corn as compared with 1907. Northern Illinois reports an increase in area of 4 per cent, central Illinois 2 per cent and the southern division of the state 9 per cent.

Increase 17 Points

The June 29 condition of corn is seven-point better than a year ago, being reported as 92 per cent of normal in northern Illinois, 90 per cent in central Illinois and 92 per cent in the southern division.

The June 29 condition of winter wheat in northern Illinois is reported as 91 per cent, in central Illinois 90 per cent and in southern Illinois 92 per cent, an average condition of 91 per cent and an increase of eight points over the May 1 condition.

Cotton Report Shows Loss

Washington, D. C., July 3.—The condition of the cotton crop in the United States averaged 74.6 per cent of a normal on June 25 last, according to today's report of the department of agriculture. This is against 81.1 on May 25 last. On June 25 a year ago it was 81.2 and two years ago 72. The average condition on June 25 for ten years was 80.8.

MOORISH SULTAN ORDERS A MOTHER WHIPPED IN PUBLIC

Tangier, Morocco, July 3.—In the recent fighting before Fez between the forces of the sultan and the troops of the sultan, fourteen of the imperial soldiers were captured and decapitated and their heads exposed in the pretender's camp. El Kabir has entered Mequinez. Mulai Hafid, the sultan, was so enraged when he learned of this action on the part of his brother that he had El Kabir's mother whipped in public.

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If you cannot afford but one book in your library this is the book. In fact, it is a whole Socialist library

It is full of statistics and other information essential to the Socialist propagandist. There are articles on all social movements, written by experts in the fields covered. It gives biographies with present address, if living, of all persons prominent in the Labor, Socialist or Reform movements. It is a vast compendium of information, up to date, well indexed, printed and bound.

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A Row of Socialist Pamphlets.

The booklets listed below are the best that have been produced in the field of Socialist propaganda. Any one of them will make a thinker; all of them will make a Socialist scholar.

Spend 10c or a quarter and get one of these for that friend of yours with whom you cannot argue Socialism. These pamphlets will settle many difficult questions.

Crime and Criminals. By Clarence S. Darrow. The famous address to the prisoners in the Chicago County Jail; tells the real reason for "crime," and points out the only cure. Paper, 10c.

The Eighteenth Brumaire of Louis Bonaparte. By Karl Marx. A strong, clear historical study in which Marx himself applies his theory of economic determinism to the startling political changes which were taking place under his eyes. France is today the country in which the revolutionary movement is most advanced, and this book, explaining the economic forces behind its politics, is thus of peculiar interest. Paper, 25c.

Frederick Engels: His Life, His Work and His Writings. By Karl Kautsky. A brief life sketch which is also a history of the beginnings of Socialism. Paper, 10c.

Lesson Outlines in the Economic Interpretation of History. By Lida Parca. A series of short lessons with references for study, adapted to the use of classes. Paper, 25c.

Merrie England. Letters to a workingman named John Smith. By Robert Blatchford. This book has had a sale of over a million copies, and some think it is still the best book for a beginner.

The Open Shop. By Clarence S. Darrow. An eloquent, logical, convincing defense of labor unions against the "open shop" movement of the Citizens' Alliance. Beautifully printed. Paper, 10c.

Recent Progress of the Socialist and Labor Movements in the United States. By Morris Hillquit. Paper, 10c.

Socialism Made Easy. By James Connolly. The latest and best book to put into the hands of workingmen who have as yet read nothing on Socialism. Straight-from-the-shoulder talks, simple and scientific. Paper, 10c.

Socialism, Revolution and Internationalism. By Gabriel Deville. One of the very best general statements of the principles of international Socialism. Both this and "The State and Socialism" are translated into clear, strong English by Robert Rives LaMonte. Paper, 10c.

Socialism: What It Is and What It Seeks to Accomplish. By Wilhelm Liebknecht. A statement of the fundamental principles of Socialism, with some interesting chapters on the beginnings of the movement in Europe. Paper, 10c.

The Socialist Movement. By Charles H. Vail. A brief propaganda pamphlet, readable and attractive. Paper, 10c.

The State and Socialism. By Gabriel Deville. Shows the world-wide difference between the aims of Socialists and of reformers who want to enlarge the powers of the capitalist State. Paper, 10c.

Underfed School Children: The Reason and the Remedy. By John Spargo. A simple statement of facts that show one more reason for the overthrow of capitalism. Paper, 10c.

The Wolves: A Fable with a Purpose. By Robert Alexander Watson. Did you ever think how funny it would be if wolves had respect for property rights, and starved themselves for the benefit of an owning class of wolves, just the way working people do? That is the idea of this fable, and it is worked out in a way to startle a man into the unusual and dangerous practice of thinking. The pictures will help. Paper, 10c.

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Elegant Summer Suits, formerly sold at \$22.50 and \$20.00, reduced to **\$14.50**

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Special Notice. You will find all the important news of the world in the Chicago Daily Socialist. Read it and be a better informed man or woman.

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MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family medical work. Large paper at the Northwest corner of Milwaukee av. call line, H.W. and up. Risk cash; balance to suit. ALSO FINE VACANT LOTS FROM \$10 UP. See CHUPE BROS., 422 Milwaukee av.

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SPECIAL NOTICE

VISITORS GOING TO SEATTLE WILL FIND their luggage paper at the Northwest corner of First avenue South and Washington st. and southeast corner of Second av. and Cherry st. near the Alaska Building. INTERNATIONAL NEWS AGENCY, Seattle, Wash.

FINANCIAL

WANTED—ADDITIONAL CAPITAL TO MARKET VALUABLE INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR SMALL INVESTORS. FOR PARTICULARS ADDRESS G. W. HOPPING, 31 DUANE ST., N. Y. CITY.

FURNITURE POLISH RECEIPT

For 50 cents I will mail a recipe for a good furniture polish for hardwood floors, etc., and a year's subscription to a first-class paper. M. H. H., care of Daily Socialist.

PIANOS

TEN NEW PIANOS, REGULAR \$50 VALUE, offered special this week at \$25; easy payments. SAMUEL BLOCK, 226 Wabash av.



'REDS' OF INDIA SCARE ENGLAND

British Fear That Well Organized Terrorist Society Is Beginning Work

London, July 3.—The "reds" of India have thrown a scare into England which is adding to the already well emphasized hysteria of the country.

The main thing which has thrown a scare into the country, however, is that the operations of the revolutionaries have been extended to England, and that the members of the terrorist section are working on English soil.

In a Fever of Unrest Political London today is in a fever of unrest lest events prove that the daring murder of Lieut. Col. Sir William Hutt Curzon Wylie by an Indian fanatic at a public reception prove to have been but the inauguration of a campaign along Russian terrorist lines by the knot of disaffected Indian political agitators and students known to have secret headquarters and a close secret organization in this city.

With Madar Lalof Dhinagri, Sir William's slayer, preserving the attitude of a willing martyr to a sacred cause, and with documents in the hands of the police said to prove conclusively that the murder had been dictated by a political clique, Scotland Yard has thrown a cordon of secret guards about every high official in the Indian service to prevent a second outrage, of which the government seems to be in dire fear.

Lord Morley Guarded It became known only today that for weeks past Scotland Yard has been working on secret information that a plot against those prominent in Indian affairs was on foot.

Slayer Appears Unconcerned Dhinagri, the slayer, was arraigned in Westminster police court this morning and remanded for one week after being formally charged with willful murder.

Hindu Fatalism Is Feared It is this stoical attitude of Dhinagri, coupled with the certain knowledge of the authorities that if he is executed the Indian will go to the scaffold with that self satisfied fatalism of the fabled martyr, that leads the police to fear that in the remaining Indian plotters they may have a dangerous enemy with whom to contend.

Twenty English Workers Die Under Tons of Mud Newport, Monmouthshire, England, July 3.—Twenty men were killed by the sudden collapse of the wall of the new lock at the entrance to the Alexandra dock.

Legislators' Widows Let Out Among the employees discharged as the result of the cut in the appropriations are Mrs. Daniel Buetter and Mrs. Paul Zaabel, widows of members of the house of representatives.

Deceased Were Shurtleff Men The house organization, which was instrumental in obtaining employment for the widows of two former legislators, made their discharge probable, if not necessary, by refusing to appropriate the money asked for the maintenance of the bureau.

Where To Go The Chicago Socialist club conducts its educational class as usual every Tuesday at 8 p. m. at 226 Dearborn street, near Van Buren.

At the Playhouses American Music Hall—Vaudeville. Empire—Comedian, Lett Players. Colonial—The Tenderfoot. Garrick—The Blue-Whisker. Grand—Theatricals from Mississippi. Great Northern—The Alaskan. Majestic—The Golden Girl. Strand—The Candy Shop.

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN BY A. W. MANCE.

THE RULES OF WAR Do you ever play chess? If you do, you will remember that when a weak point is attacked the rule to win is to concentrate your force on the defense of that point.

These enemies of Socialism and the Chicago Daily Socialist know our weakest point as well as our strongest. They know as well as we do the only vulnerable place in our ranks. They know we are poor financially now and always have been.

Whether it is a coincidence, or whether the powerful city hall gang, now smarting under the lash of the Daily's exposures of their methods, have brought pressure to bear on our creditors in an attempt to cripple your paper, we know it is true that many of our creditors are demanding settlement of money due them and threatening suit if they do not get immediate satisfaction.

Will you permit the work commenced to be crippled for the lack of funds to carry it to a triumphant finish? The first and all important thing for everyone to do is to use the present splendid opportunity to secure new subscribers. You can get them now for the asking. That will take care of the future but won't pay old bills.

There must be several hundred of you who can purchase one of our debt-refunding and improvement bonds of from \$10 to \$100. There are a lot of you who are a little better off in this world's goods than the most of us who should immediately take one or more of these bonds for \$50 or \$100. There are hundreds of you who can take one for \$10, which in the aggregate would amount to enough to relieve the pressure resting on those you have charged with the business management of your property.

You Hustlers and friends of the Daily are the reserve force that are now called upon to forever close up the one gap in our ranks. We welcome your words of cheer and appreciation which are arriving by telephone, telegraph, mail and tongue, BUT DON'T FORGET THE BUSINESS MANAGER NEEDS MONEY, NEEDS IT AT THIS TIME, AND NEEDS IT BAD, AND MUST HAVE IT TO WARD OFF THE ONLY BLOW THAT CAN NOW STOP US FROM COMPLETE SUCCESS.

Monthly Pledge I hereby pledge to pay \$..... per month to the Chicago Daily Socialist Sustainers' Fund. Name..... Address.....

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SAY BANKERS STOLE \$200,000

Three Officials of Ironwood, Mich., Institution Arrested for Huge Theft

Ironwood, Mich., July 3.—Charging that officials of the First National bank of Ironwood, recently closed, have embezzled over \$200,000 during the last two years, Bank Examiner George Luther yesterday caused the arrest of President Herbert S. Jahn, Cashier Elzen Larson, and Assistant Cashier George Beddow.

One Official in Jail Jahn was held under a bond of \$25,000, which he furnished; Beddow is out on a \$10,000 bond, and Larson, whom the examiner charges with being the leading factor in the alleged embezzlement, was held under \$50,000 bond. He was unable to furnish it and is in the county jail.

Bank Counted a Strong One The First National bank of Ironwood was counted one of the strongest of the smaller banks on the Ironwood range until shortly before the trouble which ended in the closing of the institution. Its last report to the controller of the treasury showed \$37,442 in loans and discounts, \$12,000 in United States bonds, and total resources of \$574,637. The capital was \$50,000.

Opens Depositor's Strong Box Larson has been charged with making false entries, setting forth that the bank owned \$75,000 more in bonds than it held, and with taking \$33,000 from the deposit box of a depositor and putting it in the bank's cash to swell the assets.

President Jahn is accused of aiding and abetting the cashier in falsifying. The assistant cashier faces a similar charge and also one of embezzling \$15,000. All have been bound over to the federal grand jury, which meets at Marquette, Mich., Sept. 7.

All Three Accused Married Assistant Cashier Beddow was asked for a statement, but declined to give it. Cashier Larson, in jail, could not be reached. All three men are married.

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MRS. HOWARD GOULD GIVES PRESENTS TO GOVT HELP

New York, July 3.—Three thousand dollars a month may be a small sum for Mrs. Howard Gould to skim along for, as was said when Justice Dowling fixed that sum as her alimony from her husband, but she spent enough out of her first month's allowance, received yesterday, to buy some remembrances which she sent today to courthouse attaches who were courteous to her during the trial of her suit.

The gifts came by a messenger from Tiffany's. He had tiny packages for the officers in the trial court, but they were not about, and he would not reveal the names of the lucky ones.

The first to receive a memento was James F. Flock of the elevator force. When Flock opened his little parcel he found inside a solid gold case which held a gold tipped amber cigar holder. The case had a ring at the end by which to attach it to a watch chain.

There was also a mourning card of Mrs. Howard Gould, on which she had written: "With my thanks for many kindnesses to me.—Katharine Gould."

The signature establishes the correct spelling of Mrs. Gould's given name, which is without a middle vowel. A price card, left by inadvertence no doubt, in the package bore the figures \$27.50.

Airship Meets New Accident Washington, July 3.—The Wright aeroplane met with an accident yesterday which caused the thousand or more spectators who were viewing its flight to fear for the life of Orville Wright. When sixty feet above the earth the motor which propelled the aeroplane suddenly came to a standstill. The machine swooped down like a bird upon its prey, striking in its course a tree and swerving around with such force that the skids were broken and the right wing badly ripped. Mr. Wright, however, was uninjured.

The machine was on its way around the Fort Myer drill grounds for the ninth time in its second flight, when the motor stopped, exactly in the same place where the propeller blade broke last September, which resulted in the fatal accident that terminated the trials at that time.

The two flights were the most successful that Orville Wright has made at Fort Myer since his return to complete the government trials. On the first attempt he flew about the field twelve times in eleven minutes and fifty seconds, and on the second trial he had gone around eight and one-half times when the flight was terminated by the mishap. He had been in the air for a little more than eight minutes. During both flights Mr. Wright went higher and faster than in the trials of the two previous days. It was estimated that his speed was about 37 miles an hour on an average, although the machine probably exceeded 40 miles when flying with the light breeze blowing from the south.

Lawdale Savings Bank SALAT, POLAK & KOPECKY, Props. 3113 W. 22nd St. Capital & Deposits \$300,000.00 3 per cent paid on savings deposits. Check and business deposits always welcome. Boxes in fireproof vault for rent. Real estate, insurance and loans. Tel. Canal 1419.

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DAILY SOCIALIST MAGAZINE PAGE

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Brilliant, my dear M. Sarton, positively brilliant! Another step towards the position of Minister of Justice...

his servant, and that functionary at once retired. "Well, what do you want?" inquired Sarton...

For Home Dressmakers

Illustrations of women in dresses and text describing dressmaking patterns, including 'Crushed strawberry linen' and 'The girls' dress'.

THE PIONEERS

By Rose E. Sharland. All honor to you—ye who made the road Whereon we walk rejoicing. Ye have known The fierce combat, and the cumbersome load...

WORK AMONG WOMEN

(Report of opening of work National Organizer of Women Anna A. Maley.) An address was given on Sunday afternoon, June 27, at Springfield, Mass., upon the importance of the women to the general Socialist work...

SELF-TRANSFERABLE EMBROIDERY DESIGN.

Designs for skirt panels and embroidery patterns, including 'No. 8053—Design for skirt panel' and 'No. 8055—Design for two Gibson collars'.

Business Is Business

Drummer—And so our friend your husband is gone! He dealt with me for twenty years. Weeping Widow—Yes, and if you had come a fortnight earlier you would have found him still among the living!

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ESSAYS ON THE MATERIALISTIC CONCEPTION OF HISTORY.

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By Ernest Untermann. This book, unlike other introductions to Marx, is arranged in the form of a connected story tracing the development of production from savagery through barbarism, slavery and feudalism into modern capitalism. This enables the reader better to understand Marx's analysis of the capitalism of today. Cloth, \$1.00.

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By M. H. Fitch. A most interesting and valuable argument starting from the universally accepted writings of Darwin and Spencer, and proving that "mind" is only another form of "life," and that morals are the necessary product of economic conditions. Mr. Fitch was not a Socialist when he wrote the first edition of this book; his studies made him a Socialist, and the second edition is rewritten from our viewpoint. Cloth, 414 pages, \$1.00.

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