

SOCIALISTS THROWN OUT OF CHURCH AS PASTOR VOICES LIES

Swedish Preacher Paints Movement as Thing of Knives and Bombs

HAS THE WOMEN CRYING

Children Shrink in Parents' Arms at the Awful Description Given

Painting Socialism a thing of knives and daggers, powder and bullets, bombs and secret plots, and making it a brother-in-blood with anarchism.

When he began arraigning the strikers of Sweden as bomb throwers human endurance as far as it concerned.

Calling Preacher a Liar

"You're a liar," burst out Wigness, bluntly. "If you knew anything about the strike you would not say that."

"I don't want him arrested," shouted the minister after the policeman. "Just let him go home."

"I have the protection of John E. W. Wayman, state's attorney," shouted the minister menacingly, as if to silence all opposition at the outset.

"I wouldn't attempt to set out to tear down the teachings of Socialism," he said.

NO SETTLEMENT IN SWEDEN IS IN SIGHT

CABLEGRAM FROM SWEDEN Stockholm, Sept. 20, 1909. C. E. Tholin, 10 South Clark St., Chicago: Up to the present time \$5,000 kroner (about \$6,000) have been received from the United States.

This cablegram has been received by C. E. Tholin, special delegate of the Swedish strikers to the United States, who is now making his headquarters in Chicago.

A band was hired to give him a reception when he arrived in Rockford, Ill., for the meeting last night.

"No, sir, I would not be so foolish," intimating that that was not the duty of a minister of the gospel.

Having thus led up to what he thought he really knew about Socialism, Rev. Benson began telling about how he had stood on a street corner in Orebro, Sweden, until late one night listening to a Socialist "soap box" bitterly attack militarism.

He pictured how easy it would be for the Socialists to capture everything in sight with the army and navy done away with.

Rev. Benson then set out to show that Socialism, being an enemy to the existing order of things, was directly opposed to Christianity upon which the institutions of today were founded, so he claimed.

Proves It by Bible He cited numerous quotations to help him out in this view of the matter, some of these being the following:

According to the grace of God which is given unto me, as wise master-builder, I have laid the foundation, and another buildeth thereon.

And I say also unto thee, that thou art Peter, and upon this rock I will build my church, and the gates of hell shall not prevail against it.

For he is the minister of God to thee for good. But if thou do that which is evil, he will be against thee, and he will devour thee.

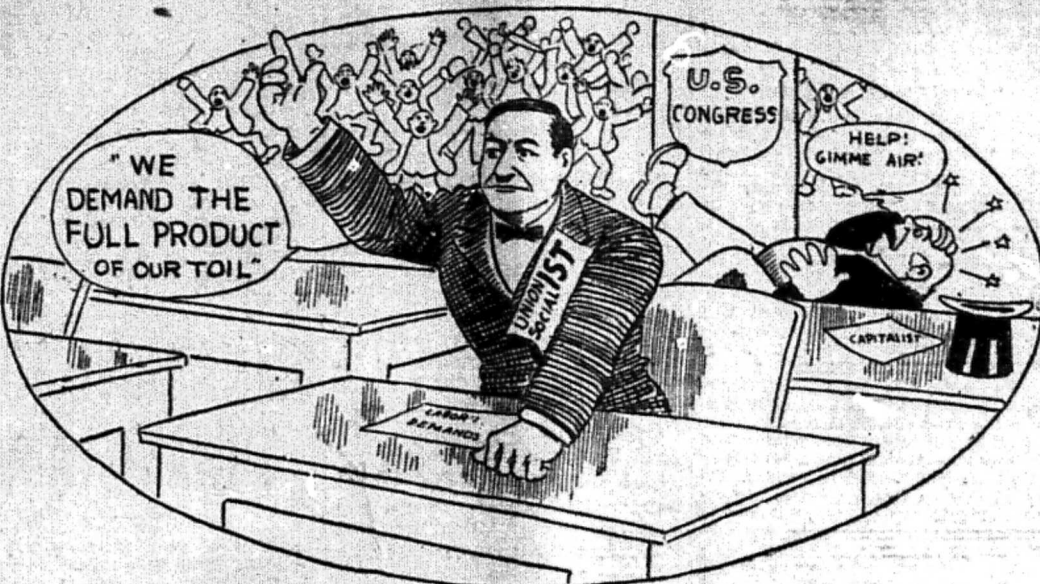
Rev. Benson rattled off the quotations without much explanation, an aged, white-haired man in the second row saying "amen" at the end of each citation as he leaned his head against the pew in front of him.

The pastor then set about giving a history of Socialism, claiming it was born in 1837 back in England. He gave the derivation of the word Socialism, claiming it came from the Latin "socialis" or "socius," meaning companion.

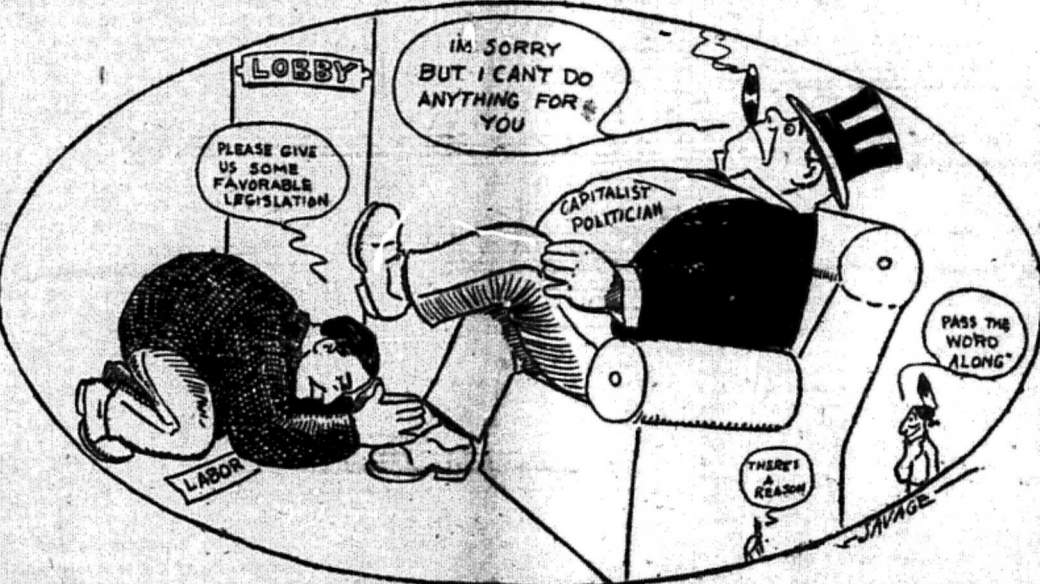
"Oh, talk a little sense," broke in Wigness at this point, as the pastor stopped to get a little breath, and then followed the scene in which the Socialist and his little girl were put out of the church, while all the children began crying and the women were on the point of starting a stampede.

(Continued on Page Two)

Mr. Taft Dreads for Unionism and Socialism to Become Synonymous



BECAUSE LABOR WOULD SECURE ITS RIGHTS IN THIS MANNER—



INSTEAD OF BEGGING FOR THEM LIKE THIS

DISCHARGED FOR DRINKING WATER

Hotel Employees Who Work Eighteen Hours a Day Make Charge

Working from eighteen to twenty hours a day, being discharged for taking a drink of water in addition to being compelled to eat food unfit for a human being.

Watches Are Indefinite

A. H. La Rock, living at 3758 Rhodes avenue, told a reporter for the Daily Socialist how he had worked as bartender at the hotel for eight days when he could endure it no longer.

Are Watched by "Spotters"

"There are spotters at each end of the bar, the cashier is a spotter and the man at the cigar stand is also a spotter.

A Dispenser, Not Bartender He is a special representative of the Waldorf Astoria importation company of New York and Chicago.

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MAURETANIA OILS RECORD EAST-BOUND ON ATLANTIC

Queenstown, Ireland, Sept. 21.—The Mauretania touched at Queenstown at 6:23 a. m. today. Although delayed by fog, she succeeded in reducing her east-bound record three-quarters of an hour.

NEW YORK M. O. RAILWAY AN UNQUESTIONED SUCCESS

New York, Sept. 21.—This city's first municipal ownership railway is an unquestioned success. It has been in operation one day and carried 18,000 passengers across the new Queensboro bridge between Manhattan and Long Island City.

FORCE TEACHERS TO GREET TAFT

Children Also Commanded to Take Part in Des Moines Festivities

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST) Des Moines, Iowa, Sept. 21.—School teachers and children are taking part in the Taft parade here today under protest.

The principal of one of the public schools, the name of which is withheld, instructed the children in her school that they could stay at home today or go to "see the show" if it so pleased them.

Sentiment for Taft's Foe

Sentiment here is almost unanimous in support of Senator Cummins, the Iowa statesman who fought Senator Aldrich's tariff bill through the senate, and is now daring President Taft to do his worst.

Unionists Decline to March (SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST) Boone, Iowa, Sept. 21.—Boone union men were not represented at the Taft day celebration in Des Moines.

Falls to Death on a Net (SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST) Phoenix, Pa., Sept. 21.—Walking on the railing of the Panther Hotel bridge, Leander Hill fell 120 feet today.

WAYMAN TO CALL EX-POLICE HEADS

To Put Collins and O'Neill on the Stand to Testify Against McCann

Plans of both the state and defense in the trial of Edward McCann, the suspended police inspector, before Judge Barnes on the charge of accepting bribes from inmates and owners of dives in the Desplaines street district today hinge upon the calling as witnesses for McCann of Detective Jeremiah Griffin and Michael Heitler, known as "Mike the Pike."

Refuse to Aid Wayman

Detective Griffin and Heitler have been repeatedly mentioned by witnesses for the state as being involved directly in the graft charges and both of them are under indictment.

IS RESCUED FROM DROWNING ONLY TO BE PUT IN A CELL

Thomas Dannon was rescued from drowning in the lake off Randolph street early today by Fred Taylor and John West. He was taken to the Harrison street police station, where he was locked up in a cell after he had been given medical attention.

REPORT SOCIALISM IS AGAIN "REVISED"

Once more, according to the capitalist press, the Social Democratic party of Germany has been emasculated, tamed and "revised" until it is no longer its old self.

The Latest "Advice"

The latest "revision" of the German Social Democracy by the Associated Press is as follows: "Leipzig, Sept. 18.—The annual convention of the Social Democratic party, which adjourned yesterday, showed that the so-called revisionist wing was stronger than at any previous convention.

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JURY FIXING SCANDAL TO LEAD HIGHER

ing their own interests by taking the stand while indictments are peddling over their heads.

Although looked upon as two important mainstays of the defense, made so by the testimony introduced in the case on trial, one of the chief counsel for the defense has been advising caution and has gone so far as to tell McCann not to call either of the men as a witness except with the understanding that their lawyers will appear in court and oppose the attempt to the effort to examine them.

Unable to Show Holdings

Inability of State's Attorney Wayman to get before the jury the value of real estate and other holdings of Inspector McCann caused the cross examination to come to a close suddenly Saturday, and without the dramatic finish with which Mr. Wayman closed his cross-examination of other witnesses for the defense.

SEES BIG WASTE IN U. S. TIMBER

Washington, D. C., Sept. 21.—A startling situation has developed as the result of a taking stock of the forestry resources of this country, according to Treadwell Cleveland, Jr., expert in the bureau of forestry, in a bulletin made public today entitled "The Status of Forestry in the United States."

It has shown, Mr. Cleveland declares, that we are still destroying the forest as we use it, that we are taking from it every year three and a half times as much wood as is added by the new growth. It has shown that less than one-third of the growing trees felled by the lumbermen are ever used at all, so that two-thirds of all the timber cut is simply destroyed.

It has shown, Mr. Cleveland continues, that over 99 per cent of the forests in private hands—which comprise three-fourths of all the forest land and four-fifths of all the wood—is thus devastated by destructive fires and the sweep of unchecked fires, while less than 1 per cent is properly handled for successive crops or effectively protected from fire.

After calling attention to the fact that it is not use which destroys the forests, but waste, the report declares that the problem is to be solved not by disuse, but by wise use and protection.

Holland Is Suspended

The grand jury had not convened up to the time the arraignments were over, and Assistant State's Attorney Marshall declared that there would probably be only a short session and that he had nothing but dockets cases on hand.

Previous to the arraignments of the alleged jury-fixers Judges Baldwin, Honore, Barnes, McEwen and State's Attorney Wayman met in the county building and went over the evidence against Holland as it has been prepared by Wayman.

Party Bosses Are Scared

The fact that Nicholas Martin is still in hiding is taken to indicate that the men higher up, the party bosses of the First ward, Kenna and Coughlin, and their allies are genuinely frightened and are keeping their man out of the way until the smoke clears a little and they see just what is coming.

"New" Tendency Is Old

Just how startling this new tendency can be gained by the fact that the demand for an inheritance tax has been in the platform of the German Social Democracy since 1878, and that this party has never been without a long program providing for immediate measures.

Latest Move of Wayman Causes a Sensation in Political Circles

TWO MEN ARE ARRAIGNED

Court Keeps Bond at \$20,000

Saying Amount Failed to Keep Coughlin

Chicago's great jury fixing scandal which broke late Saturday afternoon when bench warrants were issued by Judge Jesse Baldwin for the arrest of John J. Holland, a jury commissioner, Walter J. Rayburn, a real estate man, and Nicholas Martin, secretary to Alderman M. J. (Hinky Dink) Kepna, continue to cause political and other circles of the city to sizz with excitement.

The chief interest yesterday centered around the arraignment of Holland and Rayburn, after they had been arrested a second time on a second charge of grand jury fixing yesterday.

The men were arraigned before Judge McEwen at 10:15 o'clock with Attorney Charles Erbstein representing Holland and the lawyer in which the judge declared that it seemed impossible to fix a bail large enough to hold men in such cases as that of Holland.

"Twenty thousand dollars did not hold Coughlin; \$10,000 did not hold Lynch; \$5,000 did not hold Graham. It seems that in these cases where a man is charged with this class of crime there is a great tendency to run away. And, therefore, the bond should be as high as possible. The bond will remain."

Darrow, Masters & Wilson appeared for Rayburn and announced that they had been employed also to represent Martin, although the benchman of "Hinky Dink" was nowhere in court when the case was called, despite the solemn statements of "Hinky Dink" to the effect that he would surely be on hand today.

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THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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International Federation of Traitors

Ralph M. Easley has just returned from Europe to announce that the Civic Federation, of which he is the secretary, is arranging for a "world's labor congress" to be held in New York next year.

There will be an "international Socialist and trades union congress" at Copenhagen next year. It will be attended by at least one thousand delegates, coming from every civilized country in the world.

Since Easley cannot get into these genuine international congresses of labor, and since they are inclined to treat his friend Gompers with suspicion, he is coming back to the United States to organize a little "international" congress of his own, to be paid for by the men who have been shooting and clubbing union men at McKees Rocks and New Castle and elsewhere.

Of course he could not get any bona fide union men from Europe. Therefore he has been prowling around the garbage boxes of the European labor movement, picking up those who have been cast out or have sold themselves to the capitalist class.

It is not difficult to understand this scheme. It is to be an international organization of the traitors and the dupes of the labor movement, having as its object the emasculation of that movement. The American capitalists who manage the Civic Federation realize that strenuous efforts are necessary to stay the spread of Socialism and international solidarity.

One of the methods which they are considering is the FORMATION OF A FAKE LABOR PARTY. The Daily Socialist is not in the confidence of the enemies of organized labor, and never expects to be, but it does know the things which those enemies hate, and one of them is the intelligent use of the ballot by the workers.

LOOK OUT FOR A FAKE LABOR PARTY TO SPRING OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF LABOR TRAITORS THAT EASLEY IS ORGANIZING.

Socialist Progress in Germany

The Lima (Ohio) Daily News, in discussing the congress of the German Socialists which has just closed at Leipzig, gloats over the fact that the Reichstag representation of the Socialists fell off at the last election, and says "Socialists the world over have little to say of such facts."

This is a case of skillful lying by telling half the truth. The Socialists of the world over did have much to say of these facts when they occurred, and they also told the other very large fact, which the News conceals, that this reduction in representation was accompanied by an INCREASE OF A QUARTER OF A MILLION IN VOTES.

The Socialist convention at Leipzig also brought out some other facts. It appears that there are now 633,309 dues-paying members of the German Socialist party to compare with 587,338 one year ago, and that the party income has increased nearly 8 per cent in the same period.

"Going-Going--" The auctioneer had auctioneered for the first time, for he was very ill and lay now almost at death's door. Beside his bed stood the doctor, and the auctioneer's wife, anxiously watching each symptom, each movement, each respiration.

Pied Mr. Smith keeps pigeons, and Mr. Brown, next door, tries to keep pigeons. Which, as you will see, is quite a different pair of shoes.

Finding Out "Mr. Henpeck, if you had it to do over again would you marry the same woman?" "Er-Marial! If I was to live my life over again would I marry you?"

MISERY AND ITS CAUSES

BY ROBERT HUNTER.

"Sound heredity, protected childhood, a prolonged working age," says Dr. Devine, "freedom from preventable disease and from professional crime, indemnity against the economic losses occasioned by death, accident, illness and compulsory idleness, rational education..."

campaigns have been fought in every white man's country on that program. Let Dr. Devine obtain the programs of the forty or fifty National Socialist parties; let him begin in the most backward country of Europe and proceed to the most advanced country of the world and see if he can find a single Socialist program which does not contain approximately those demands.

ignores the greatest body of scientific work that has been done in that field. When it comes to practical legislative effort for remedying or removing the immediate causes of poverty, Professor Devine overlooks the greatest body of discussion that exists in that field.

LETTERS OF O. U. GRUMP

BY NICHOLAS KLEIN.

Sam Johnson, the colored boot-black who runs the shoeshine emporium down in our town, and who is a strong republican and patriot, is out and out against wimmin having votes and I air with sam this time.

our populashun just drop a letter to Maria Grump, Ryeaville, Ohio, enclosing a stamp of 2, and you will realize this, no that wimmin is 1 of the most glorious institutions in our land outside of the konstitution and its Amendments, but they have no biases votin'.

On the Firing Line

BY MONOSABIO.

If the government, courts and police favored labor as they do capital, how many strikes would be lost?

In his homily on Labor Day Br'er Brisbane allowed that workmen might "want good pay." What is good pay? what the masters are willing to give, or what the workers produce?

The New York Sun sneers at "the heroes of McKees Rocks," who went on strike, to the great chagrin of the Morgan organ. Never mind, comrades; let the capitalistic press sneer and call you names, but keep on winning victories.

Comptroller Metz of New York would sell Central Park for \$5,000,000 in order to keep up the organs of Tammany graft and robbery. And yet so subservient have the people become, under boss rule, that a single vigilance committee has been organized to lynch him.

Herman Wood, president of the Missouri Humane society, recently had to pay a fine of \$27 because one of his own teams was cruelly beaten. Mr. Wood now knows the parable of the mote and the beam; but such is capitalism—you can't be good and make profits out of old nags.

The New York Lawyers' association has issued a pamphlet in which the judges of the Metropolis are mercilessly arraigned for their "stolidity, ignorance," and other bad qualities. By thus inciting disrespect for the courts are these low down legal luminaries not guilty of the same offense as that for which it is proposed to jail Gompers, Morrison and Mitchell?

Oh, good, the Rev. C. H. Parkhurst has another attack of common sense, the second in four days. Right after his utterance in favor of feeding hungry school children he attacks Rockefeller for objecting to the proposed income tax, plainly telling His Oilness that "the people have the right to take just as much of his earnings" as they believe for the general good.

U. O. GRUMP.

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

CHILD WORKERS

A year's work in dealing with children who work for a livelihood has just been rounded out. It has been a year of legislative changes, with Pennsylvania, as usual, one of the centers of combat. Year after year, against indifference of the citizens, hostility of the factory inspection department and opposition of powerful interests, the friends of the children have sought to secure laws to exclude them from mines and factories.

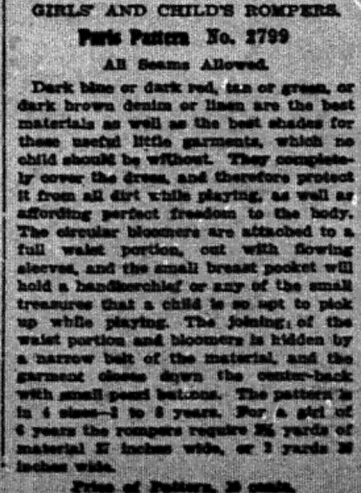
FOR HOME DRESSMAKERS

from Cook county will be present, but it is hoped that women from near by Illinois towns will be able to attend this conference.

Preparation for Educational Conference

Preparations are being made for the educational conference of Socialist women that is to be held Saturday evening, September 24, at 189 Washington street. This meeting will be of especial interest to working girls and women. There will be a discussion of Socialism from the standpoint of the working woman and women trade unionists will address this meeting.

Part Pattern No. 1759



Burden Not Too Heavy

The summary of the financial report published in this column Saturday showed that for several months the deficit has been considerably less than one thousand dollars a month. That is better than the managers of the paper promised. If the contributors to the "Sustainers' Fund" had taken hold with energy they would have been paying this without a burden on anyone.

Everyone did not take hold. There was a general relaxation of effort, and we came near losing all the fruits of our long struggle. Now we are asking for help on the "Clean-Up Fund." If only half of what is asked for comes in the fight will go on as hard as ever and the paper will be in constant danger. If YOU and YOU and YOU and the others who have all been intending to do something soon came in with YOUR mite this could be the FINAL clean-up for which we have been so long working.

The Daily Socialist is now where with a general effort we could begin to REAP THE BENEFITS of the nerve-racking sacrifice of the last three years. It is also just where a little more indifference would end that same struggle with defeat.

Saturday we received \$28 on this fund. That is so little that it shows that some of us were not doing our share. We are going to do better today. We MUST do better all this week.

The five and ten cent plan will do the work, if YOU are saving the nickels and dimes. Those who are saving five cents a day sent in thirty-five cents Saturday, and the ten-cent fellows did much better with a total of \$2.

Table with 3 columns: I donate 5c a day for 5 days, I donate 5c a day for 10 days, I donate 10c a day for 10 days. Includes a list of names and amounts.

Original amount to be raised... \$5,300.00. Previously reported... \$1,761.79. Received Saturday... 28.00. Total so far... 1,789.79. Balance to get... \$3,510.21.

By order board of directors. J. O. BENTALL Secretary.

THE NORTH POLE

By George E. Bowen

Ice-bound, storm-hedged with every fear, impossibly it gleams, A strange, insistent, priceless lure, beyond our cozy dreams. A principle, a moral myth, achievement, courage, soul— These are the fibers and the faith of every Northern Pole.

Beyond the barterings of men, out of the realms of greed, Not till we clasp it with our lives shall life its meaning read. The wastes unknown, the frozen vast our hearts must still explore, Seem inaccessible beyond our compass or our store.

Man may not know its height or place, its influence or need, But conscience, groping for its own, that distant force must heed. While yet the stars swing thro' the night, while human longings wait, That potent presence, centered high, rules o'er whatever fate.

A GENERAL BANK

BY LOUIS ENGDAHL

The annual fight for the "pound of flesh" among the bankers of the United States is at an end. There'll be nothing doing for a time among the nation's Shylocks, not until Senator Aldrich, of Rhode Island, of tariff fame, gets to "fixing" the country's finances at the next session of congress.

As Aldrich "fixed" the tariff to suit the most powerful of the bankers, and that means the men who run the national banks. The little fellows won't be in it. It will be to them a game of "treese out."

They have been putting up an awful howl, these little fellows, the officials of the trust companies, savings banks, state banks, and all the rest of them over at the Auditorium Hotel. It should be but natural that they should desire to juggle as much of the people's coin as possible, to get all of the "pound of flesh" that they could.

A reporter for the Daily Socialist dropped into a meeting of the trust company section of the American Bankers' association up in the large banquet hall of the Auditorium Hotel.

"The national banks run the clearing houses of this country," one of the trust company men was saying very excitedly during an impromptu discussion. "They say just what kind of paper a trust company can handle."

If the trust company could handle all the different kinds of paper that it wanted, meaning different securities, that would put them almost on an equal footing with the national banks, which would never do. The national bank does not want to find an "overwhelming antagonist in the trust company" as another speaker put it. And so the fight goes merrily on.

Perhaps that is one of the reasons why the boasted billions in crops pour a golden stream into the waiting laps of the bankers as excessive interest on mortgages, interest on loans, interest and payments on farm machinery, and all the rest of it until the "prosperous" farmer has not enough to resing his roof to keep out the rain. That's where the "pound of flesh" comes in, and the 5,000 visiting Shylocks in Chicago called each other many names in fighting for it.

That banquet hall up on the sixth floor of the Auditorium Hotel is a beautiful place. The light of day isn't good enough. The arched windows have dark colored glass and the interior is illuminated at all times by the rays from electric bulbs clustered from an overhanging chandelier of gold. The golden oak pillars about the room add greatly to the harmony. But the attractive canvases set in the walls instead of panels afford perhaps the greatest satisfaction.

Most of these paintings picture the workingman at his daily toil. There is the fish man at sea, the farmer in the field, scenes along a Mississippi levee, in addition to working scenes in fields of cotton and sugar cane. One of the pictures is that of a feudal castle with the common folk enjoying their simple pastimes in the foreground.

This artificial light is a very strong reminder of "Uncle Joe" Cannon slipping in through the back private entrance to some of those big financial institutions in New York, where Wall Street "friends" occasionally become very necessary at times. Artificial light

Without the confidence of the masses the central bank will fall of its mission, which is and should be the safeguarding of and the conservation of the public faith in the financial machinery of the country." is the honor-able mention handed out by Robert H. Armstrong, former assistant secretary of the treasury. Our public officials sometimes remember us. But Senator Aldrich never will.

The country bankers who attended the bankers' convention say they see in the central bank a move on the part of the bankers of Wall street to gain control of the finances of America, and to throttle the little banks at will. Soon they will not only see but feel.

His Two Reasons "You never read the weather predictions?" "No," answered Farmer Cornstow. "I skip 'em for two reasons. One is that there's no use of worryin' about 'em; you can't help 'em, an' the other is that you never can rely on a prophoot till after it's come true, an' then it's too late to make any difference."