# THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOL. V.-NO. 67. -NATIONAL DITION

FRIDAY, JANUARY 13, 1911

# ONE DAY WITH U. S. SUPREME COURT IN **BIG TRUST CASES**

BY ROBERT WILSON

Staff Correspondent.

Washington, Jan. 12.—Cartoonist Meek and I have paid a visit to the Supreme Court of the United States, where the ceremonies are so funereslly impressive that once a young lawyer, addressing that court in his maiden effort, gasped twice on the first word of his argument, and then fell in his tracks in a dead faint from them

Naturally, the solemnity of the occasion weighed upon us, for our knowledge of courts consisted of a familiarity with lawsuits as tried in the Harrison street station, "Michigan ave," and the "North Side."

The editor thought our impressions of the supreme court ought to be fresh caes.

So there we were, waiting for the entrance of the nine men in robes who can overrule the acts of that congress which in turn, can

most important lawants or the last of the prosecutions against the to-bacco and oil trusts.

Nervously we glanced about the semi-circular chamber whose walls have echoed to the voices of Clay, Calhoun and Webster.

In the cathedral dusk of the place, a last sharp was faced with crim-last sharp was faced with crim-last sharp was faced with crim-last sharp was faced with crim-

sloom that the brightest outdoor sunshine never lightens, the two concentric half-circles of spectators' faces had the unearthly pallor of ghosts.

Above them at intervals gleamed the whited busts of dead and gone chief instrees.

Relics of Past

Relics of Past

Our eyes took in the relics of the past which still cling to the court's traditions—the goose quill pens of the lawyers' tables, the sand dusters for drying ink on the written page, the crimson velour hangings, the time-stained mahogany of bench, bar and pew, pussyfooted pages and attendants sliding over the crimson velvet carpet.

The room smelled like a church. There was a whispering silence such as one

was a whispering silence such as one experiences at church funerals after the minister has finished his eulogy and the pallbearers are rallying to the re-

mains.

For it was the last nerve-racking five minutes before high noon, the hour of the entrance of the honorable the chief justices, and the justices of the Supreme court of the United Stayes in their flowing robes of stiff black silk, led by the venerable marshal, racing with temperature and strike suitables. with somber time and stride suitable to be accompanied by the fenera-march of Cnopin.

## They Are Nervous

We admit we were nervous, Artist Meek and I. But suddenly our confusion fled and we were caim.

For there beside the august chair of an august justice rested an honorable and democratic American spittoon, glitering like 'gold, but a spittoon just the same, round and ample, with a good, honest face—a capable, comprehensive cuspidor.

So we found that a Harrison street judge and that towering sycamore of

stage fright.

Naturally, the solemnity of the occasio

pass these acts over the veto of the President of the United States.

And these nine men were about to take up the consideration of the two most important lawsuits of the last 59



**WILLIS NOW ON** 

son silk. There was a great to-do, for it was feared maybe that this breach of custom might invalide to the court's past decisions. After much discussion be court de-cided it was satisfied the the legal

to Decide If Dequest

Is Illegal.

the Mohammedan year, when trouble is bound to arise between the Sunnites, or orthodox section, and the Shians, the second great division of the Mo-

## BLAMES EIGHT-HOUR LAW

By Usided Fress.
Washington, Jan. 13.—Declaring that the eight-hour law operating in government navy yards has made it impossible to effect economy in naval construction, Secretary of the Navy Meyer has saked the committee on naval affairs.

WORK OF THE DAY IN CONGRESS of the house to amend the eight-hour

The senate was in session just five minutes, adjourning immediately on the formal announcement of the death in Colorado of Senator Charles ... Hughes, Jr., of that state. The senate will meet at neon tomorrow. OPERATION FOR SWEDEN'S KING Stockholm, Jan. 13.—A consultation of physicians was held to determine whether an operation is necessary upon King Gustav of Sweden as a result of the injuries he received in a recent fall at noon tomorro After spending practically the entire day upon it, the house passed the legislative, executive and judicial bill, carrying approximately \$35,000,000. The army appropriation measure was reported out of committee; it carries \$92.

## GALE SWEEPS BRITIAN

London, Jan. 13.—A gale of hurricane force, accompanied at many points by a heavy snowfall, broke over the Brit-ish Isles early today. Much damage was done both on land and at sea.

## REPORT ARMY PILL

By United Press.
Washington, Jan. 13.—Carrying nearly \$82,811,885, the army \*\*, propriation
till for the fiscal year 131, was reported
to the house by the committee on military affairs. Considerably depose is exposted.

**Business Manager Talks** Gives Reasons Why "The Daily" Should Be Enlarged

Business Manager of The Daily Socialist.

This is intended for the comrades everywhere. Suppose you were sitting by my side here in "The

The first question would be: "Well, how is the piper

etting on, and what are the prospects for the future?"
My answer to all of you is: "The paper is get.'u( on ne, and the pro-pects are good."
There are many difficulties in the way, but we will win out as sure as fate.

out as sure as fate.

The Socialist dictionary contains no such word is "Failure," and we, who have a world to gain, can look with contempt or. little cobblestones lying in our way.

Let me tell you something. The experience of "The Daily" is the experience of every newspaper.

At first it means a large outlay of money for the plant, and for getting subscriptions and advertising.

Gradually the tide turns, money begins to pour in and the paper is a financial succ. vs.

"Vorwaerts," of Berlin, the greatest Socialist paper in the world, ran for years with a loss.

Now its profits amount to hundreds of thousands.

The "Vorwaerts" of New York lost money up till about four years ago. Last year its profits were about \$100,000.

The Chicago Daily Socialist was started practically with no capital four years ago. It has been run at a loss until now, but is gradually gaining.

The loss will soon disappear, and your paper, for which you have worked and secrificed so much, will become a

source of profit for the party.
Yes, comrades, we are getting on fine, but we must

Yes, comrades, we are getting on fine, but we must forge ahead.

We must begin to issue an eight-page paper, for this will be the turning point from LOSS to PROFIT.

You ask me, "How do you know?"

Let me tell you. An eight page paper costs camparatively little more than a four page paper, but it means at least three times more revenue for advertising and it means not only a gain in circulation, but that we will be ABLE TO HOLD the subscribers.

We will have more room for general news, labor news and Socialist news from every quarter of the globe.

We will add various departments of interest to all members of the household, and make the paper so interesting that every man, woman and child who sees it, will want it

By an eight page paper, I mean a full-fledged daily newspaper, which may be anywhere from eight to twenty pages, according to the amount of advertising. For you must always remember that advertising is to a daily paper what meat and drink is to your body.

shifting to brisk northwest.

Majority of One

(Thursday, Jan. 12)

HOUSE

assist us in making this attempt?

Such a paper would not only be a financial success, but it would be a mighty power for Socialism all over this country, especially in the Mississippi valley states.

To make "The Daily" a winner, we need \$25,000 to pay off pressing obligations, and to have a fund as working

capital.

There are comrades who can give \$1,000, others can give \$1. No matter how much, or how little. Send what you can, and send it soon, as we want to start an eight-page paper Feb. 1, if possible.

I want to make a special appeal to the new readers of the Lyceum Bureau. There will be about 40,000 of you by April 1st, and we want to keep every one of you as permanent subscribers.

I also appeal to our old subscribers in the country. Remember that this paper is for you as well as for the people in the city.

You will get a larger paper at no increase in price.

Lastly. I appeal to the comrades and readers in

Lastly. I appeal to the comrades and readers in

You will get a larger paper at no increase in price.

Lastly, I appeal to the comrades and readers in Chicago. We must have a full-fiedged newspaper, to compete in this field.

We must have a larger circulation which will bring us increased advertising patronage and higher rates.

Here I leave the matter in your hands. It is up to you! We know that our paper has a great future and am confident that we can build it up to become a lival of the famous "Vorwarts" in Berlim.

Shall we do it, convades?

Tor the live of our cause, for the sake of our press, for the crying of starving children, weeping mothers and despairing fathers, ringing in our ears, shall we do it?

The garment strikers, who battles we have fought, answer back: "Yes, do it!"

Union men and women who know "The Daily" tell

Union men and women who know "The Daily" us. "Yes, do it!"

And our answer is: WE WILL!	
Today's list:	
Previously reported	\$2,486.70
Nathan Elson	5.00
J. McCool	
C. M. Hogan	
Carl Kraus, First Ward	
W. E. McDermott	
Rock Island Co. Central Committee	5.00
Frank Novak, Third Ward	5.00
Local Joint Board-H. and R. S. I. A	3.00
Wm. H. Hornung	1.00
Arthur M. Lewis	
L S. Farmer	5.00
Total .	\$2 531 70

# WEATHER INDICATIONS Rain, turning to snow flurries, today, and much colder by night, tomorrow air and cold; moderate variable when fair and cold; moderate variable winds FOR THE CANAL U. S. FIRM TO BUILD BATTLESHIP FOR CHINA

# New York, Jan. 13.—The New York Shipbuilding company of Camden, N. J., builders of the creadusights Utah red Arkansas, has the contract for the building of the first Chinese man-o'-war ever isid down in this country. The stip is to be a cruiser of the sec-cord class to cost something over a nul-Panama Forts of ond class, to cost something over a mil-lion, and the Bethlehem Steel company will supply the guns and armor. The news of this fact, which had been kept secret by the shipbullding com-pany, came today from Japan. No Avail.

# AGAINST KAISER At a dinner last night, however, a half-dozen or more of the Republican progressives went over the list and eliminated the doubtful class and putting ech senator either for or against Lorimer, as the majority of those present in liged the tendency of the individuals, made their tentative lineum to

# Cases Is Setback to Government.

Berlin, Jan. 12.-The result of the trial of the Monbit riot case, which has been occupying the attention of the public for many weeks, is a decided rebuff to the government, and the Social-

ists are jubliant. From the outset the state prosecutor who have been conducting the trial

made it one of their chief aims to prove that the disturbances in the northern tomorrow.

PAVOE TARIPF COMMISSION LAW
By United Press.
Washington, Jan. 12.—The tariff commission convention has adopted resolutions demanding that congress enact a permanent tariff commissions law the sense that the police were guilty of made it one of their chief aims to prove that the disturbances in the northern part of Berilli last summer were instiguted directly by the Socialist party.

At the same time they sought to refuse the charges of organity widely made against the police.

The court's verdict now explicitly assets that the police were guilty of manufacturers stocked up heavil is going to "bear" the market in home law law from the Orient, Skillin seys that a year ago there expected in the near future.

Skillin says that a year ago there expected in the near future.

# GIRLS ONLY SAID, 'SCABS;' LOCKED IN FILTHY CELL;

John Mack Glenn Shows Striker Is Beaten Over the his "Influence" With State Legislature.

the influence of the employers of Chithe Itlinois Employers' association.

Springfield, Ill., Jan. 13 .- Charges that

## Attempt to Delay Action

The trouble started when the committee having the appointment of a ommittee to investigate the garment situation in Chicago attempted to delay the appointment of the committee on a technicality.

Attempts to have the rules suspended to provide for the emergency were opposed by senators who plainly showed the effects of "big business" lobby-

Pollowing the same tactics as he used in the fight against the woman's ten-hour labor law and other legislation in favor of labor, John Mack Glynn saw all of the eld senators and many of the new ones before the question came up before the body.

of the new ones before the question came up before the body.
Glenn made no secret of his fight on the strike inquiry, and to the "business" senators is known to have explained the real reasons why such an inquiry would not be desirable at a time when the strikers were on the verge of a victory.

Face Strike Question

The rules had been suspended previously in the day, but they were quickly resorted to when the strike and therefore did not fear arrest. They were quickly resorted to when the strike and therefore did not fear arrest.

The rules had been suspended pre-viously in the day, but they were quickly resorted to when the strike question was known to be ready to

# Protests of England Against TIE UP WORLD'S

agree, however, that prices are now low and ought not to be lowered."

Inasmuch as the big English, German and Russian steel men who recently toured this country, and were guests of Gary and the steel trust, reached the same conclusion after their talk with the chairman of the United States Steel it was pointed out by ex-perienced financiers today that the en-tire steel industry of the world is now practically tied up.

# 1,500 CONVICTIONS IN WEST UNION, O., VOTE STANDAL

West Union, Ohio, Jan. 13.—State Representative B. F. & Simble appeared before the grand jury investigating vote selling. The nature of his testimony was not made public. Jessie Dryden and Charles Wilson testified in court that an official had given them \$10 each on last election day for their votes.

A total of eighty-two indictments was returned yesterday, bringing the grand total up to 1.749. There was a report but that some prominent persons hac been indicted. There have been 1,500 convictions in all.

# Head With Umbrella by Sluggers.

For trying to secure the name of a private detective who earlier in th ago was being rounded up in an at- evening had hit a striker over the head empt to guide the state senate flew without provocation with an umbrella, thick and fast after the arrival of John Anna and Sophia Mesirow, two girls Mack Glenn, the notorious secretary of living on the west side were arrested and thrown into a nauseating. flithy cell at the West Chicago avenue police station until they protested against the treatment and were allowed to tele-phone their relatives and the offices of

## Sluggers on Job

The two girls were standing near the corner of Wood and Division streets. corner of Wood and Division streets, taiking to a striker, when the detective came walking along the sidewalk accompanied by a crew of sluggers and strike breakers.

The striker turned to look at the scabs when the detective lifted his umballs.

Puts Girls Under Arrest He then approached the girls and told them they were under arrest. A city policeman was called and the girls were taken to the station. The trial, set for this morning, was postponed for several weeks.

At a meeting last night of the tenth district of the Illinois Women's Clubs plans were made to cover the entire the series of the series of the cover the entire than the cover than the cover the entire than the cover than

district of the Illinois Women's Clubs plans were made to cover the entire North Side in a canvass for funds to continue the strikes until the demands of the strikers have been won. The city's territory will 15 divided into canvassing districts and one of the club members will supervise the collection and the handling of the manes.

At Hod Carriers' Hall Wednesday the sentiment was again turned against the agreement by a force of delegates from Walah's hall, who asked the meeting not to favor it.

When John Fitzpatrick attempted to explain the terms of the agreement the strikers showed their disravor.

The cutters meet to be of the only-

strikers showed their disfavo?
The cutters seem to be of the opinion that the agreement is strong enough to permit of a shop organization in each shop, but the tailors disagree with them.

Strikers in the different halls may set committees to work to explain exactly what their demands are, so that there will be no future trouble regarding the terms of any agreement that the bosses may finally be asked to sign.

# FIGHT ON EDDY Concord N. H., Court Asked

cided it was satisfied the the legal standing of plain black robes and that the decisions were not shaken.



# CONDENSED NEWS

LETTER IS 25 YEARS IN MAILS

Kokomo, Ind., Jan. 13.—A letter written twenty-five years ago and lost, probably in a mail car, was delivered yesterday to Thomas Howe, president of Butier College, Irvington, Ind., who chanced to be in Kokomo. Mr. Howe was a son-in-law of A. F. Armstrong, a wealthy Kokomo mash, to whom the letter was addressed, has been dead seven years.

Gotch, champion heavyweight wrestler of the world, was married to Miss Gidays Oesterich in Humboldt. Mr. and Mrs. Gotch left fis world after the ceremony for Chicago, where they arrived today.

SALE OF ST. LOUIS BROWNS OFF St. Louis Howes based all club to a St. Louis syndicate, were declared off this morning by R. L. Hedges, who will retain his majority in

INCREASES JUDGES' SALARIES

Washington, D. C., Jan. 13.— The Moon bill increasing the salaries of federal judges was ordered favorably reported by the house committee on judiciary. The bill makes the salaries of the justices of the Supreme court \$17,-500, with \$590 extra for the chief justice: Circuit judges, the new Court of Commerce and the Customs court \$8,-500, and the District judges \$7,500.

SHIPS BRING 1,104,000 New York, Jan. 13.—The number of New 107K, Jah. 15.—16e hamber of passengers that came to the United States via New York in the year 1910 was 1,104,000. Of these 770,000 came in the steerage, and of this number it is estimated that over 700,000 were immigrants. A fluiority embarked form Mediterranean por.s.

JESSE JAMES' SON DIVORCED

JESSE JAMES' SON DIVORCED

Kansas, City, Mo., Jan. 13.—Stella F.,
James was granted a divorce from
Jesse E. James, son of Jesse James, the
bandit. James made no contest, and
Mrs. James was given their four children and \$100 a month alimony. The
Jameses had separated three times
since their marriage eleven years ago.

cover thousands of acres of valuable lands and timber, which are said to have been fraudulently taken from the White Earth Tribe of Chippewa Indi-ans in northwestern Minnesots. HITS FRAUD IN DIVORCES

MITS FRAUD IN DIVORCES
Springfield, Ill., Jan. 13.—State Senator John E. Madigan of Chicago introduced a bill in the house amending the divorce laws so as to prohibit decrees unless the state's attorney appears in the case. The duties of the state's attorney under the bill would be to look after the interest of the defendant and any children that might be directly affected by the divorce.

COLORADO SENATOR IS DEAD Denver, Col., Jan. 13.—United States Senator Charles J. Hugbes, Democrat, of Colorado, died at his home here, aff-er a lingering illness.

er a lingering illness.

His successor will be chosen by the legislature now in session. Alva Adams, former governor, and Mayor Robert W. Speer of Denver will be the leading candidates.

Senator Hughes was the first man ever elected to the United States senate from Colleged by what smanufacture.

from Colorado by what amounted to a popular vote.

Washington, D. C., Jan, 13.—The bouse neval committee has completed the examination of Captain Robert E. ry on his claim to attainment of the porth pole, and Hugh C. Mitchell, a skilled computer of the coast and geo-detic survey, testified that he handled Feary's observations. Mr. Mitchell said that he had figured that Peary when he made his furthermost camp was less than five miles from the pole and that in his marches on that day of the climax of his trip he passed within one and one-sixteenth miles of the actual pole.

## FOREIGN

23 ANARCHISTS ARRESTED

Munich, Bavaria, Jan. 12.—Twenty-three anarchists were arrested while holding a meeting yesterday. Papers surposed to be of an incriminating na-ture were selzed.

BOLIVIA THANKS THE U.S.

IA Paz, Bolivis, Jan. 13.—The government announced the resumption of diplomatic relations with Argentina. In the announcement the United States is thanked for its good offices in bringing this about.

BOERS HELD IN BERMUDA

OERS HELD IN SEESAUDA
Hamilton, Bermuda, Jan. 13.—Bermua suffers from a plague of Boerz
hough the war was over eight years
go these islands of the blest are burspecial with boots of boor prisoners of SPARGO OPENS BOSTON
SERIES OF LECTURES with hosts of poor prisoners who are still held because the war who are still held because they will not swear allegiance to his gracious majesty King George V. of England. Four thousand of these unhappy men, chiefly of General Prinsico's commando, were exiled to Bermuda, and those who do not lie in the bleak cemeters of Hawkins Island wander about tery of Hawkins Island wander about islands in a practically destitute

## BUSINESS

BIG PRAUD BY MAIL ALIEGED Hoston, Mass., Jan. 13.—Postoffice au thorities who returned from Manchester, N. H., yesterday after closing the New England Investment company and arresting Joseph De Champlain, its president, who is charged with using the mails to defraud, claim that French Canadians have paid \$668,000 for stocks in seven different companies, of which the New England Investment company was the holding company.

EXPRESS PROFIT \$12,000,000 Washington, Jan. 12.-Express com

panies operating in the United States did a business of \$132,599,190 for the year ending June 80, 1909, or which \$12,-224,000 was profit, according to a report, publi-hed by the Interstate Commerce Commission. It is shown that the av-erage revenue per piere handled by the companies was 50 sents. The total milerge, of the companies amounted to 20,501, or which the Wells-Fargo Ex-press company operated the largest share. cear ending June 80, 1909, of which \$12 .

BAIL MILL TO RESUME

After being idle for more than a month, the rail mill of the Gary plant of the Illinois Steel company will resume operations next Tuesday. Notices to this effect have been received by the steel workers. The resumption will mean additional activity in all departments, especially in the blast furnace, open hearth steel, mechanical and electrical divisions. Hundreds of men will be affected by the order.

the sale of the St. Louis Browns base-ball club to a St. Louis syndicate, were declared off this morning by R. Lo. Hedges, who will retain his majority in-terest. He also gave positive assur-ance that he will appoint a manager this week and that Bobby Wallace will be his choice.

# FOR U.S. SENATE

Socialist Legislator Nominates Worker for Millionaires' Club.

Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 13.-To find candidate for the United States senate with a type stick in his hand, his fingers black from printers ink, and peg-U. S. TO SUE FOR LANDS

Washington, Jan. 13.—Six hundred suits have been prepared by the department of justice and about 700 others are under way in an effort to recover thousands of acree of valuable.

It is Not Their Way ging away at his job of typesetting in

Candidates for that august body. which has been variously but respectfully described as a "millionaire club" and the "American house of lorcs," are not as a rule discovered at such funda-

mental tasks.

Joseph Cohen, Jr., who happens to be a nominee for the United States Senate from Pennsylvania, was found by a re-porter for a local newspaper af just such a job in a printing office on Cal-lowhill street, Philadelphia.

Of Course, He Is

Of Course, He Is

When he was asked if he was a candidate for the senate he promptly answered that he was, wiped his hands on his printer's apron, put his type stick aside, leaned against a big press and told what he would do in case he were sent down to Washington by the legislature to take his seat among the sleek and fur-coated senators.

Joseph Cohen, Jr., is the man nominated at Harrisburg for the United States senate by Representative James

States senate by Representative James H. Maurer of Berkes county, the only Socialist member of the legislature,

He therefore knows that he has not nuch chance of election, that is, not at this time.

Takes It Seriously

But as he stood in the printing office amid the click of the typesetting and men hurrying to and fro with proof sheets and copy and the presses making their din, he left no doubt as to whether he takes as nomication seriously. In fact, it is the most serious thing in all the world to this earnest and quiet young "an, and he predicted that

the time is not very far off when to a Socialist nomination for the United States senate from Pennsylvania would carry with it the probability of elec-

"For you must realize," he said, "that by the actual number of votes cast at election time Pennsylvania stands second only to Ohio among the states in the union as regards the number of So cialists.

Keystone State Second

"We have to get the entering wedge in and other results will no doubt fol-low with comparative rapidity.

ow with comparative rapidity.
"It is no mere dream that we are indulging in. You have only to look at Germany to realize that, and the Socialist wave will sweep the whole world. The United States may lead the world in the sweep to." in the sweep, too.

Mr. Cohen is a man of 28 years, quiet, well educated, having graduated from the Central high school. Philadelphia, and having held a scholarship in the Pennsylvania Aacademy of Fine Arts. He is a printer by trade.

Spec'al Correspondence. Boston, Mass., Jan. 13.-- A series of meetings for the discussion of social and economic questions, held in the First Parish Church, Cambridge, was opened by John Spargo, of New York, who spoke on "The Spiritual Signif-icance of Socialism." Spargo declared that as the only real

movement for world pence, there could be no question of the high spiritual aim of Socialism, as in addition it seeks justice instead of charity. be no question of the high spiritual kim of Socialism, as in addition it seeks justice instead of charity.

SOCIALISTS HAVE WHOLE PAGE IN CAPITALIST SHEET iff arose, seized an ivory gavel head and brought it down, Crack! upon his deak.

Special Correspondence. Grand Junction, Colo., Jan, 13.—The enterprise shown by members of the Socialist party in this city is evidenced by their contracting for an entire page of the Sunday Morning News, a Republican newspaper here, which they fill with bright snappy editorials, making good reading.

An appeal for the purpose of covering the expense well see and the purpose of covering the expense well see and the same property and the expense well see and the same property and the expense well see and the same property and th

ing the expense was well received, the plan being a subscription of one dol-lar a month for twelve months. The Socialists here elected a mayor

at the last election.

SOCIALIST SHERIFF RUNS PUBLIC RESTAURANT

pecial Correspondence. Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 13.—The public

restaurant run by Socialist Sheriff Arnold of Milwaukee county is open. All money goes to the county funds and not to the sheriff, as heretofore, prior to the election of the Socialist county administration.

Meals given to prisoners are of course. estaurant run by Socialist Sheriff Ar-

PACE GARBAGE QUESTION

poets hearth steel, mechanical and electrical divisions. Rundreds of men will be affected by the order.

SPORT

SPORT

SPORT

SPORT

SPORT

But no justice attempted to seat him-self until the chief justice, with a grave incinerator used for the disposal of how, had taken his place. Then the garbage are being collected by the Socialist, administration with a view to rom, were seated, and behind random the proposed additional plant as good and economical as possible.

Black, gray and baid heads eased

STAY-AT-HOME TOURISTS SEE MOST BEAUTIFUL MOUNTAIN IN THE WORLD



THE DAILY SOCIALISTS TOUR OF THE "SOUL MOUNTAIN" OF JAPAN

THE WORLD.
Tokyo, Japan, Jan. 5.—Fuji-no-Yama is the Mont Blanc of Japan. Every worth going around the world to see. In all the world there is no more beauth that Fuji is the first thing that we note in approaching Japan, and generally the great proportions.

With a regular and graceful sweep in salling away—we must all needs see it close at hand. So after Yokahma and Tokyo we hurry, as fast as the little Japanese train can carry us, out to where "Fuji-San" lifts its snow-crowned head to the clouds. "Fuji-San means "The honorable Zar. Fuji"—just an effectionately familiar we'r the Japs have of address
The DAILY SOCIALISTS TOUR OF THE "SOUL MOUNTAIN" OF JAPAN

Fuji-San is the symbol of the soul of Japan. This volcanic cone, towering some 13,000 feet in the air, is of all things earthly the most sacred to the Japanese of the old regime.

With a regular and graceful sweep its slopes go up from a circling cluster to fleeted in the placid waters of those lakes as a pyramid of 'perpetual snow.

This wonderful pile of lava and ashes thing is to see the Diabutau, the greatistic forever transfigured by shifting veils of soft colors that make it seen familiar we'r the Japs have of address-

(Continued From Page 1.)

pleader by a page, requesting that he

suspend long enough to go out and buy

Never terrupting the flow of his re-

marks, the plainsman wrote on the

note that he was afflicted with throat trouble and could not wear a collar.

But the man never appeared before the

About Wickersham

And only last spring Attorney General Wickersham one hot day appeared in a light crash suit and low shoes. The court was too weak with the heat to protest and Wickersham got away

Each justice has a body servant as-

Five Minutes Before Twelve

Each court day, at five minutes before twelve, the nine justices are assembled in their cloak reom across the main corridor of the capitol building from

the supreme court room, which was for-merly the nation's senate chamber.

The body servants see that the robes hang gracefully, and then deputies stretch across the corridor from door to door two crimson silk robes, thick

to door two crimson silk robes, thick as ship's cables. These form a lane through which the

Red Lamp Flashes

desk. At this signal lawyers and spec-tators rose and stood waiting for the court to enter.

There they come! A slow-stepping procession led by the gray-haired Maj. J. Montgomery Wright, marshal of the

Supreme court.

Behind him, in the order prined, came Chief Justice White, and Messrs.

Justices Harlan, McKenna, Holmes,

Day, Lurton, Hughes, Van Devanter and Lamar. This order represents also their order of seniority in the court

Cemetery Vr'ne

The moment the creer glimpeed the cnief justice outside the court room door he amounced slowly, in a ceme-tery voice:

"The honorable the chief justice and the associate justices of the Supreme court of the United States."

Supreme court.

a colle.

court again

able Ear. l'uji"-just an effectionately of soft colors that make it seem the "stay at homes world tourists" see familiar we; the Japs have of address- strangely ethereal.

PRODUCE

The volume of trade in the different markets on South Water street was de-cidedly small, and no new features were brought out in the business transacted. Offerings were of only moderate size, but in excess of requirements of the trade. No price changes of any impor-tance were noted.

tance were noted.

Conditions in the butter market continue without improvement. No stock is being sold to speak of, fresh arrivals continue of good size and accumulations. keep going on. Many of the holders are offering their stock at reductions,

A Great Paper With Character THE WEEKLY EDITION REPUBLICAN

MASSACHUSETTS

"The Morning Star of New England Journalism" ONLY ONE DOLLAR A YEAR Fifty-two Rich Issues at Less Than Two Cents a Copy Best F mily Journal in the Country

DAILY \$8, SUNDAY \$2. SPECIMEN COPIES of either Edition sent free on application. The Weekly Republican will be sent free for one month to anyone who wishes to try it.
All subscriptions are payable in advance. Address
THE REPUBLICAN,
Springfield, Mass.



This Label

is the only guarantee that BREAD and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION SANITARY BAKE IES. Buy no others. Patronize only such places

For \$25,000 Fund to Make

# The Chicago Daily Socialist AN EIGHT-PAGE PAPER

And Place It on a Sound Financial Basis

I hereby enclose the following contributions:

Address..... Kindly send is names of any who might contribute and we will

but even this is not drawing buyers into the market. The egg market had an easy undertone. Buyers paid little attention to fruits, vegetables and green stuffs, and former prices remained without special change. Poultry receipts were of good size.

LIVE STOCK MARKET

Hogs were in good demand today at 5@10c advance, the \$8 hog making its prompt return. Supply was reduced and orders of insistent nature came from all sources. The bulk sold a \$7.95 98. The few cattle that arrived were not

equal to the task of making a market. Quotably it was 156225c higher trade than Monday with many orders unfilled. Live mutton trade wore a steady appearance, lambs selling up to \$6.50. ECUADOR ELECTS ESTRADA

Guayaquil, Ecuador, Jan. 13.—Emilio Estrada has been elected president of Ecuador by a substantial majority. He will be inaugurated August 10. All is quiet although there were a number of small riots in different parts of the

Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department Continental Women's & COR. MILWAUREE & ABBLAND AVS.



WHEN PURCHASING A

MADE

In Chicago Use It

Don't buy prison made Broomsl

Loca Should Have One

# A Socialist Watch **Anti-Trust Price**

A Magnificent Watch for Socialists Only The Genuine Burlington Special Admittedly the world's master-the beautiful emblem of Socialism SPLENDIDLY RORAVED ON THE CASE BY HAND, direct to you on a staggering Anti-Trust Offer.

The Fight is On! We are bound to win our rigard and trust over.

Anti-Trust fight, even against the most overwhelming odds. We are determined that no price-boosting system, no "quiet" agreements to involte competition, can or will stop in our efforts to secure a fair deal for the consumer.

WE ARE DETERMINED to accomplish the introduction of our independent line of watches, even though we are obliged to fich he of watches, even

Special Offer to Socialists

No Money Down to you on approval. You pay in

\$2.50 a Month and for the world's grandest watch! The easiest kind of payments at the Rock-Bottom the Anti-Triat price. To assure us that every Socialist will quickly accept this great introductory direct offer, we allow cash or easy payments, just as you prefer.

Write for the Free Watch Book

ogto. Book orplains. THIS BOOKLET will quickly con that you DO want an Anti-Trust vatch—made in indent factory that is fighting the trust as best it can by ter quality and superior workmanhip throughout with for the first watch—made in the trust as best it can by the quality and superior workmanhip throughout witch for the discriminating buyer:

BURLINGTON WATCH CO. its <sup>2752</sup>, 19th St. and Marshall Blvd. Chlose, III.



OLD UNDEROOF WHISKEY

Everlasting merit won its high standing among the world's best stimulants.

OLD UNDEROOF



4 CO. CHICAGO

# Business Directory—Out of Town

BRISDANE HALL ANNEX 525 Chestnut St., Milwaukee, Win atlonal headquarters for Nor

CATTENTER AND CONTRACTOR HERMAN C. LELIVELT, CAPTENTER AND contractor, \$53 Eigin Ave., Porest Park, III. Phone, Forest Park \$63.

PUNERAL DIRECTOR A. T. DOERR, Herrin, III. eker and Funeral l Picture Framing

ADVERTIBUNG THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIS
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT
PAYING ADVERTISING MERIUM.

OUTFITTERS Good Luck Store, Herrin, III.

Outfitters for Man, Woman and Chile GET THE HABIT AND Buy Union Made Goods at ZWICK'S, HERRIN, ILLINOIS

CLOTHING

For Union Made Clothing.
Shoe and Hate see the
KAHN STORE. Herrin, III

DRY GOODS AND SHOES

OUR HOTTO, "QUALITY AND QUANTITY" WOODHOUSE & GALLIGAN, Dry Goods

. Meals given to prisoners are of course free; deputies employed in the jail are charged 25 cents and jurors 50 cents. The best food is furnished in all cases. steps on the left.

Holmes, leading Lurton and Van Devanter, remained in sight on the right, mounting the steps when the chief justice appeared. On the chief justice's right are the ranking positions of sentarity.

back into the thick leather. Lawyers and spectators still standing.

Then the balliff intoned the famous cry in a high, even voice:

Oyez! Oyez!

Oyez! Oyez! Oyez! Oyez!

"Oyez! Oyez! Oronounced Oh-yea.) All persons having business with the honorable the Supreme Court "Oyez! Oyez! Oyez!" (Pronounced Oh-yea.) All persons having business with the honorable the Supreme Court of the United States are admonished to

he could, then sent a note to the the United States and the honorable

draw near and give, attention, for the court is now sitting." Then dropping his voice to a lower tone: "God save

(In tomorrow's Daily Socialist Cor-respondent Wilson will tell of scenes in the Supreme court during the argutoonist Meek will have some corking carlcatures sketched in the court room.

> MARKETS GRAIN MARKETS

There was an easier trend in the wheat pit at the opening this morning. and trade was dull. The unsatisfactory Each justice has a body servant as-signed to him, and this servitor is a sore trial to many. The body servants, now called "messengers," descend from justice to justice. Several are old men. Their usual attitude toward their parcondition (to the bulls) abroad caused a halt in the purchasing power for the moment. May sold at \$1,02% to \$1,02@ 1.02%, July at 97% to 97%, and Sep-tember at 95% to 95%. Corn was off as much as % at the

ticular justices is that of tutor toward druppil. They dictate in all matters of etiquette, and are generally bothersome. But there's no getting rid of them. They're an institution having

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED

Agents MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family med-ical work. Large profits. See the sook. "A Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. J. H. Greer, 52 Dearborn st., Chicago.

POULTRY FOR SALE HAVE TWO BLACK SPANISH COCKER-els for sale. 1922 Orchard at.

ORGANIZERS WANTED

justices pass. But before the procession starts the deputies stretch across the floor of the corridor a crimson silk robe for the justices to walk upon. Their sacred feet must not tread on the pavement used by common men. ORGANIZERS WANTED—It is to your interest to investigate our proposition to organizers and agenta. Call or write. Consumers Alliance-National, 1360-03 Steger Building. TO EXCHANGE

WANTED-Plumbing and paperhanging in exchange for first-class deptistry. Dr. A T. Boyesan, 3201 W. North av.

MISCELLANEOUS

CHARLES ROUX, SIGN PAINTER, Special rates for locals or branches. 1427 Sedgwick st., top.

no others. Patronize only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods. Demand the Bakers' Union Label

# LABOR THE WORLD OVER

# FIGHT 8-HOUR

# Construction Contract to Private Company.

Washington, D. C., Jan. 13.-Appearing before the house committee of val affairs, Admiral Watt, chief of the bureau of construction and repair, proposed that the United States governent stop building vessels and that all future work be turned over to private firms on contract.

Claims U. S. Would Save

"I believe," stated the admiral, "that there would be a material saving to the government to build its vessels by contract rather than in the navy

Representative Roberts asked why the differences in cost of construction between private yards and government yards—does it cost the government more for material?

more for material?
"I do not think so," answered the samiral, "the New York can buy several thousand tons of steel as cheaply as the Newport News Shipbuliding Co., can buy the same amount; and other materials at equal prices if purchaset in equal quantities."

Denounces Eight-Hour Law

"Yet here is increased cost," contin-ued Roberts, "how do you account for

that?"
Then the point of the admiral's tes-timony was uncovered and he de-nounced the 8-hour law to which he charged all the increase in the cost of

all shipbuilding.

The Admi-si went to the extent of denouncing a firm that had agreed to build a coller under the 8-hour law.

Here are his exact words:

An employer's liability act.

An employer's liability act.

SHOULD NOT FORTIPY

By United Press.

Macrinists Stirred

"My opinion he that the collier can-not possibly be built on the Pacific coast under the 8-hour law at any such price as submitted by the Moran Co." The caschinists working in the Brooklyn navy yard are much stirred by the attempt to put the New York in a private yard; they point to the plate fact that war vessels are appartently built for the purposes of proceeding by the purposes of proceeding the purposes of proceeding by the purposes of proceeding the purpose of the purpose of the purpose of proceeding the purpose of th

# THE UNION LABEL

rade unionists should never forget the union label is the most potent agency in the whole realm of organized labor

There is not existing today a single abuse of which organized labor com-Congress Advised to Grant plains that could not be stamped out Plan Petition to Congress absolutely and permanently by proper utilization of the workir gmen's trade-

mark.

The labor is a cure-all, and it ought not to require any extended argument to convince the local unionists of this fact.

Moreover, the label stands for everything for which the A. F. of L. stands.

MAY CALL STRIKE OF BANK CLERKS IN NEW YORK

Special Correspondence.
New York, Jan. 13.—A strike of bank New York, Jan. 13.—A STIRE OF DANK and office employes working for M. & L. Jarmulowsky, bankers, at 185 East Broadway, may be called today as a re-sult of the failure of the firm to sign

sult of the failure of the firm to sign an agreement with the union.

The demands of the clerks are: Recognition of the union, that come of the employes be discharged without sufficient cause, an increase in wages according to the grade of the employe, and a fifty-two hour week, the hours to be from 8 in the morning until not later than 8 in the evening. They also demand that no work shall be done on holidays.

LAWS OF LABOR BEFORE

Special Correspondence.

Denver, Colo., Jan. 13.—Many new laws affecting labor have been introduced before the state legislature here. Among them are: An eight hour law for women and

minors.

A law to take the pure food department out of politics.

A law making the minimum wages for teachers in public schools \$50 per

A workman's compensation law.

An employer's liability act.

SHOULD NOT FORTIFY CANAL

By United Press. Panama, Jan. 13.—United States offi-Panama, Jan. 13.—United States offi-cials are astonished at the statements made by Rear Admiral Yashiro, com-manding the Japanese training squad-ron, now in isthmian waters, in which he expressed the opinion that the Unit-ed States should not fortify the Pana-ma canal.

# **ASK CHECK PUT** ON HITCHCOCK

to Investigate Post Office "Economies."

By United Press, Denver, Colo., Jan. 13.—Urban Wal-ter, editor of the Harpoon, the jour-nal of the railway mail clerks, has launched a plan for a monster petition to congress to prevent Postmaster Gen-eral Hitchcock from increasing the hours and cutting down the number of clerks.

The railway clerks lost their right of

petition through an order of the postal department, but Walter plans to secure so large a petition that Hitchcock could scarcely follow the "insubordination" by wholesale dismissals.

Telegrams have been sent by Waiter to insurgent schators and representatives and replies have been received from Bristow, Jones of Washington, and others, promising an investigation of Hitchcock's reasons for the reduction of employes and increase of hours.

COLORADO LEGISLATURE PORTUGUESE TRANSPORT WORKERS OUT ON STRIKE

> Lisbon, Portugal, Jan. 13. - Shipping and railway transportation has been tied up by a strike of employes of rail-roads and commercial houses.

Spanish trains have been unable to cross the border and as a result thou-sands of dollars of perishable commo-dities are going to waste.

Strikers are gathering in front of the newspaper offices and demanding that the existing conditions of the working-men be changed. They charge the gov-ernment with ignoring them over a year ago, when they presented certain demands. emands.

The demands included the fixing of the limit of a day's work to twelve hours and providing one day's rest in seven.

SPAIN FEARS RAILBOAD STRIKE IN PORTUGAL

# 350,000 COAL

Big Gathering of International Union Will Hear Vote Result.

Columbus, O., Jan. 13 .- From all over the United States and Canada 1,200 delegates, representing 350,000 miners of America, are due in Columbus Jan. 17 for the twenty-second annual convention of the United Mine Workers of America.

All Have One Aim

Many different nationalities will be represented, for it is an international organization, but all delegates will have to speak the English tongue before the

Widely different political beliefs may



find expression in the convention, an

there are the ever present factional

fights, but all are agreed on essentials

To Announce Returns

last two weeks.

the Ohio senate.

Denver, Colo., Jan. 13 .- Application will be made today to the Supreme Court to take jurisdiction in the Louis-

Cullough of Bay City, Mich., for vice-president, and Edwin Perry of Oska-loosa, In., secretary-fresurer, was op-posed by William Green of Coshocton, O. Green is the president pro tem of

NOTE.

Complete news reports of the conventions, better than those of any other paper in the United States, will be published in the Chicago Daily Socialist. In addition to the telegraphic service of the United Press Associations, J. L. Fundahl, a prespice of the Victive States.

of the United Fress Associations, J. L. Engdahl, a member of the Daily Socialist's editorial staff will be at the convention to cover points that directly interest the miners, especially in Illinois.—Editor.

DEMAND RELEASE OF SIXTEEN

MINERS JAILED FOR CONTEMPT

casting their ballets at the mines where

they are employed.

Thomas L. Lewis of Bridgeport, O., president of the Mine Workers for the last three years and vice president for

nine years, had as his opponent for re-election John P. White of Oskaloosa. Pight Was Strenuous The fight was strenuous and pic-turesque. Frank J. Hayes of Spring-field, Ill., was opposed by E. S. Mc-

ville miners' strike cases new in the district court of Denver. The Appellate Court will be asked to issue a writ of supersedeas and or-der the release of the sixteen miners sentenced for contempt by Judge Whit ford, pending the determination of the

and have one aim—the betterment of conditions for the men who work in the mines, and the peaceable settlement of their disputes with employers with-out resort to strikes. The sessions will UNION MEN WIN IN LOS ANGELES PICKET CASES

Special Correspondence.
Los Angeles, Cal., Jan. 13.—Nearly every picket case being tried here by the local courts has been dismissed for lack of evidence. Efforts to secure One of the most interesting events will be the announcement of the elec-tion returns compiled from the refer-endum vote taken on Dec. 12, when every one of the 350,000 members of the inck of evidence. Efforts to secure juries are becoming more and more difficult.

endum vote taken on Dec. 13, when Over 200 men were examined to severy one of the 350,000 members of the cur a jury in the case of J. Coffey, a preparation had the opportunity of messenger.

HUSTLERS & COLU

CONDUCTED BY W.M. CHERNEY

# Success From the Start

We are beginning one of the biggest campaign for So-cialism in history. The Daily Socialist Lyceum Bureau, launched by Comrade Katterfeld, is just beginning its work

Over forty locals have already accepted the proposition, and many more have made their application. In fact, so many urgent appeals have been made by many of the locals that it has been necessary to send another man on the road,

to present the proposition to them and get them started.

The locals that have taken it up are well on their way to the five hundred subscriptions which the offer requires them to get. The locals that have accepted the offer recently are doing their best to catch up with the others who started some time ago.

All of which shows that there is an unusual abundance of Socialist sentiment and activity in the United States.

Comrade C. B. Hoffman, editor of the Chicago Daily Socialist, has already started on his lecture tour and is filling dates as the first speaker of the course. The meetings which he has held have been very successful, and it is certain that this plan is going to strengthen the party organization in all the cities where the lectures are held.

But while the comrades in these towns are sending in the Lyceum Course subscriptions in bunches, the other towns are not keeping up with them. They are doing "fairly well," and now that we have grown so used to "booming," "fairly well" seems TOO SLOW!

Brace up once more. Swing into line again. Don't let up just because you are not in the race for the Lyceum Course.

You can have a big subscription campaign anywhere. To the front!

To the tront!

Comrade L. N. Bryan, Minnesota, helps us climb by turning in a list of three.

"I have just received the third number of the Baily, and now I send you a new name. Hope to organize a local here soon." So writes Comrade Clinton L. Williams, South Dakota, as he rolls up his sleeves and warms up for the fray.

A couple new ones are hauled in by Comrade Martin Lind, Indians.

Comrade John S. Tinsley, Indiana, brings. Comrade John S. Tinsley, Indians, brings two more and extends his own subscrip-

"With the assistance of your valuable pa-per I expect to have them signing an ap-plication," writes Courade W. Aldrich, Illi-nuis, handing in three new ones.

Join with the rest of us to speed on that twenty-five-thousand-dollar fund and an eight-page Daily.

getting your friends and neighbors to subecribe.

There are a lot of those medals still on
hand and the engraver is a solous to get
hand and the engraver is a solous to get
hand tell us just how you want your name
and tell us just how you want your name
antest to respond:

T. R. Wells, South Dakota.

T. R. Wells, South Dakota.

William I. Marsh, Iowa.

Ernest Bernstrom, Utab.

A. W. Dolson, Minesota.

James, F. Lee, Pennsylvania.

Geotze Enzenuer, Ohio.

James Down, Pennsylvania.

Simeon Stetson, Maine.

"This ought to help put a crimp in the

Comrade Charles W. Wallace, Washington, fires in a five-spot and takes subscription cards in exchange. Chas. H. Kerr & Co., Chicago, pick up a

Comrade O. K. Wheelock, Michigan, takes subscription for four dollars and fifty cents. These sub cards are becoming popular.

The sustainers' fund rattles its bones as Cornsile E. C. Covert, Pennsylvania, slams it square in the face with a dollar bill.

Just to show that he has not lost interest in the Daily, Connade G. P. Casey, Arkansas, hands in the Suberription and quiety informs us that there are more coming.

THE LIST OF ONES.

The list below contains the names who have got that "one." They don't there, though, but get another, and in this way, they get, on the list ever the contains the manner of the contains the same of the contains the why this list ever so importants it why this list of so importants in the list of the contains the cont

# To the Socialists of Chicago

Where do you stand, my feilow Socialists, on the following question: Before the Socialist movement reaches its ultimate goal a Where do you stand, my fellow Socialists, on the following question: Before the Socialist movement reaches its utilinate goal a great many complex and tremendous problems will have to be met and mastered. These problems will require for their solution the possession of it telligence of the highest order. Now comes the question: who will possess this intelligence? The Socialists, you answer. Quite so, but—. Do you mean all the Socialists or the mass of the Socialists; or do you mean that a small group of the Socialists will do the thinking for all the rest, and these few will tell the rest what to do.

You do not like the last clause in the last sentence and the learning of their day. The man with nothing but a mouthful of

You do not like the last clause in the last sentence, do you? Neither do I. What do you propose should be done about it? These problems will call for men who are masters of the science and the learning of their day. The man with nothing but a mouthful of phrases will be a cipher when those stirring times come.

Now, suppose these big questions of national and international importance or of extreme sociological complexity come up and we have a "rank and file," as we are pleased to put it, who know enough to pay their dues, vote the ticket and distribute leaflets. But problems in Sociology are not in their line. The Socialist leaders must take care of the thinking part of the process. And under those circumstances the "rank and file" would show good sense in leaving complex questions to their leaders, and doing as their leaders told

Some people propose to solve this problem by a method which has the stamp of stupidity branded on its brow so plainly that all may see it. They say, let the rank and file tell the leaders what they wish to have done and then see that the leaders—so called—do

But suppose the leaders understand the question better than the rank and file, owing to our having encouraged the rank and file to be indifferent about science and the deeper and more philosophical aspects of Socialism. Then we land in this position: We have men who do not understand, issuing instructions to men who do. Where do you suppose that would lead to? In my opinion, to ship-That would kill capitalism and even Socialism would collapse under such methods. In the capitalist-world, when one man, by

virtue of his position, gives orders to other men, it is because he knows or is supposed to know more about that particular subject than the men who receive his instructions. If he really does not know more, common sense is outraged and that business, whatever it may

the men who receive his instructions. If he really does not know more, common sense is outraged and that business, whatever it may be, is slated for the scrap heap. In capitalist politics neither the leader nor his followers are expected to know anything about states-manship. They line their pockets and do as a handful of very intelligent corporation lawyers die 'e.

To come straight to the point, do we want an intellectual Socialist priesthood who shall do the thinking for an ignorant rank and file? The priesthood to give their time reading great and deep books and fathoming-profound problems, while the rank and file attend the business meetings and give out the hand-bills—"theirs not to reason why, theirs but to do and die!"

If you do not like that—I despise it—there is only one way of escape. That is, that Socialists shall be students and thinkers and shall at least understand their own fundamental, scientific, and historical principles. The Garrick lectures have this for their main object: "The Socialization of Socialist knowledge among Socialists." Is there a real need for this, think you, my comrade? Did you ever hear an ignorant Socialist—those two words look bad together, don't they? and we don't like to think there is any such thing as an ignorant Socialist, but there are a few, more than there should be, at any rate,—did you ever hear one of them explain Socialism to an intelligent non-Socialist and hear the listener turn away and say: "If that is Socialism, anybody can have my share of it," or words to that effect? And you knew from listening to the explanation that the listener was justified in his disgust.

The only successful democracy will be a democracy where equal voting has behind it something like equality of knowledge and

The only successful democracy will be a democracy where equal voting has behind it something like equality of knowledge and consequently of intelligence.

When a mass of ignorant men cast their ballots, the social structure staggers under the blow, and "progress halts on palsied feet." At the Garrick Theater next Sunday at three o'clock we shall all examine and consider some of the biggest questions Sociology knows. Do your share of the routine drudgery of the Socialist party. The cause demands it. But the cause, not you, will gain by your letting your brain petrify, until you have no real ideas of your own and you are nothing more than a phrase-spinning human parrot. ARTHUR M. LEWIS.

## "What Subject: Has **Prophecies** Become the

Garrick Theater, Sunday Afternoon, 3 o'Clock, Doors Open at 2:40. Free

## THE COMING NATION

Since this paper changed to magazine shape it is even better than before-which is saying a great deal. It is popular, and pictured, and yet, withal, strikes a high educational note. The "History of Science," by Arthur M. Lewis, sees a new chapter in every issue. You will find a large pile of them on the book table as you go into the theater-5c a copy.

## WARD'S LECTURE

If you have never heard H. Pery Ward lecture you have a pleasure yet to come and you can take it at the Garrick Sunday morning at 11 o'clock. Ward will lecture on "How the World Will End!" As you leave Ward's lecture, get your ticket at the box office for the Lewis-Barrand Debate on Jan. 29. The tickets were not on for the Lewis-Barnard Debate on Jan. 29. The tickets were not on sale last Sunday, as advertised, and the debate was postponed one week, from Jan. 22 to 29. Get your first choice Sunday. Subject: "Is the Darwinian Theory of the Origin of Species Satisfactory?"

# MUSICAL PROGRAM

Miss Lucille Fitzgerald, pianist, and Miss Bess Stacy, contralto, have solved the problem of getting a fine weekly musical program. You miss a real pleasure when you come late and miss their part of the meeting. They begin promptly at three or a few minute before, A Baldwin Grand Piano is used by courtesy of the Baldwin Piano Co., 262 Wabash Ave.

# THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

nd-class matter. Dec. 21, 1964, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 2, 1979 the Workers' Publishing Society, 180-182 Washington st., Telephone Number (all departments) Franklin 1134.



NOTICE—The expiration date opposite your same on the yelow label indicate the time of 
the expiration of your subscription. If you would not mise as 
issue, then renew at least TEN 
DAYS before expiration, and 
mark your order "Renewal."

The publication of a signed article does not mean indersement by the Daily Socialist columns expressed therein. Inclose nestage for return of unused manuscripts.

# Nothing to Brag About

The street car monopoly has been boasting of its work of rehabilitation.

It is true that the new track is splendid. The new cars are also quite good. They are certainly an improvement on the old grip cars

But the fact still remains that the put lic is not served adequately

By "public" we mean the workers, for they make up the great bulk of the street car patrons. They are not able to buy automobiles

to carry them to and from work. From six o'clock till eight o'clock in the morning and from five till seven in the evening, every car is full—about two-thirds being compelled to stand. Only a few of these can find straps. For while "the money is in the straps," according to Yerkes, there is more noney in the jam.

Cattle shippers are always careful to load the cars tight so the

Cattle shippers are always careful to load the cars tight so the steers cannot fall. The street car company has taken the hint and packs the cars so tight that the "working cattle," as the company calls the people, do not need straps.

It costs money to furnish seats and straps. Yerkes was no financier at all compared to J. P. Morgan of New York, who now

owns the Chicago railway system.

Now, it is a fact that enough cars could be furnished to give every worker a seat while going to and from the place of employ-ment. The workers need to rest this half hour or hour that they are on the cars. This crowding is entirely unnecessary and the workers have it in their power to stop it.

The cars are also very cold during cold snaps. T'ey are never

comfortably heated except in the summer.

The cars are also very dirty. No business house that hasn't a stand-in with the inspectors would be allowed to run if such filth existed in it as in the street cars.

We must get more cars so as to give every passenger a seat both morning and night.

We must get the cars adequately heated so as to prevent sickness and death from cold contracted in the cars.

We must clean the cars so that disease and filth may not en-

danger the workers who use the cars.
WE must do it.
AND HOW?

Elect the right mayor and aldermen-a mayor and city council who would demand city ownership. Elect the real representatives of the workers so that the workers may own and manage their neces sary means of transportation.

As long as you vote for Busse and Dunne and Merriam and Harrison and Graham, you will ride like cattle. All these fellows look upon you as "recting and marchine and the cattle." look upon you as "voting and working cattle."

Show them that you are men—men with brains and backbone.

The Socialist party, which is made up of workingmen, will have a ticket in the field this spring.

Watch the men that are nominated on that ticket and see if they are not of your own class.

The workers voted the Socialist ticket in Milwaukee. They get better service than ever before. They will never go back on the men who now serve them.

Try it in Chicago.

## What Socialism Would Give You

You can make twelve pairs of shoes in one day. Three pairs will pay all raw material, cost of factory, wages and operating expenses. We will throw in an extra pair for schools, parks, hospitals and other public necessities.

That would leave you eight pairs of shoes. In two days yo would have sixteen pairs of shoes or enough to supply a family of five with three pairs a year and have one pair for Sunday left over.

If you call the shoes worth \$3.50 a pair, you could get clothing

to the amount of \$500 by working eighteen days. That would keep you and your family of five well dressed for a year, wouldn't it?

Now, supposing we allow you as much for food as for clothing, or \$500, you would have to work eighteen days to obtain it. But then you would have all kinds of luxuries on the table for a whole year. Now let's come to the housing. We will take a \$2,000 Edison house, which is equivalent to any

\$8,000 house-even better.

You are ambitious and want to pay for it in ten years. That will mean \$200 a year on the principal and \$100 interest at 5 per cent, the interest growing less each year. This makes a total of \$300 a year or ten days' work. After ten years you own the house.

You would probably want an automobile and some books and travel some, so we will let you put in another \$1,000 for that—for you need enjoyment just as much as you need food. It would take

thirty-six days' work to get this. Now, let's add up:

16 pairs of \$3.50 shoes costs two days of labor. \$500 worth of clothing costs eighteen days of labor.

\$500 worth of food costs eighteen days of labor.

\$300 worth of housing costs ten days of labor. \$1,000 worth of enjoyment costs thirty-six days of labor.

\$1,000 worth of enjoyment costs thirty-six days of labor.
\$50 worth of extras costs two days of labor.
In other words, \$2,400 worth of food, clothing, housing and luxuries would cost vou eighty-six days of labor of eight hours a day.

How do we know this?

We know you can make twelve pairs of shoes or their equivalent in eight hours. We know that four pairs more than cover the cost of production, including your wages and public necessities. We know that if you get other articles at the same rate as the shoes you would have \$2,400 worth of good things by working eighty-six days.

If you worked longer you would have more accordingly.

Socialism provides that you get what you produce—that's all.
And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce as much as you want to.

And you can produce the store into th

# A Criminal's Good Sense

Through an injury to his skull while a child a man in New York state became a confirmed criminal. He would steal and comforgery and do many other unlawful acts.

One day he set about to study his case and found that he might be cured of the terrible desire to loot his fellow men. He submitted to a surgical operation which proved successful. He is now normal and does not crave any more for a life of robbery.

If capitalism had as much sense as this crippled criminal it would order a decided surgical operation.

A little tinkering with the skull would, however, not cause a

complete cure. The sawbones should measure about seven inches from the top downward and then make a clean cross cut.

Unless the veins and arteries be pluckily picked up the patient would be cured permanently of all affliction of a criminal nature. Drs. La Follette, Beveridge & Co. are monkeying with the patient's epidermis and the diameter of his individual hairs. You can't cure the old fellow of his habit of robbing in that way. You are not

scientific, gentlemen You better call Socialism in for consultation and follow his advice. He has a sure cure under government guarantee.

Lee O'Neil Browne shines with all the brilliancy of a white-wash in the Illinois legislature. And then they expect people to have respect for laws made by these renegades.

The United States Senate has become mighty particular of late. It even thinks a senator should be elected instead of bought. It was not always thus.

# THE MAN WHO SAW THINGS TWICE

(Continued From Yesterday.)

Conrad did not go towards that part of the building occupied by the sheriff and his family, but mounted the few stone steps towards the small steel door which gave admittance to the jail. He pulled the bell. Immediately there appeared in the door a . Ale round opening through which the light inside was visible, and a voice asked, "Who is there?"

district attorney-Conrad Brown."

"The district attorney-Conrad Brown."

"All right, Mr. Browne just a minute."

Bolls were removed, a key grated in the lock and the door swung open.

Courad entered a small room lighted by electricity. Two policemen and two deputies were playing at cards at a table. Embarrasse by the arrival of the district attorney, they wanted a pease their game, but Courad asked them to continue. When the deputy who had let him in had bolted and locked the door again, Courad told him to call the sileriff. him to call the sheriff.

Five minutes later the sheriff came.

"Hello, Conrad," he said. "Why didn't you come around to the house?"

"I am not feeling extra, Bob," said Courad, "and am rather poor company at present. I just wanted to see that boy, Jack Robin."

"Sure: come right on."
"Bob" Martin led Conrad through a narrow passage between two rows of cells, most of which were occupied.

Electric bulbs screwed into the ceiling of the passage shed their light on prison-pale, unshaven and dejected faces. Some of the prisoners were lying down, others were sit-ting on their cots, others again standing at the bars of their cells were looking out at the visitor with a morose

The only one who seemed to be cheerful was a negro He happened to know Conrad and called to him pleasantly:
"How-do, Mistah Brown!"
This was against the rules and the sheriff frowned on
him, whereupon the darky retreated to the back part of

his cell, srying:
- "Beg pardon, Mr. Sheriff; beg pardou."

The sheriff opened another door which gave admission to the women's ward. There were but three women here. An abandoned hag from the most notorious part of "The Bettoms," who had shot a saloonkeeper and was awaiting trial, and two young girls from the country who had been recently taken out of the red light district and were awaiting the pleasure of the court.

One of the girls was lying on her cot, face hidden in

lng the pleasure of the court.

One of the girls was lying on her cot, face hidden in the crook of her arm, while the other in the adjoining cell appeared more hardened and her heal tilted back a little, gazed at the two men with a look of defiant contempt.

Behind the women's ward was another compartment in which there were but four cells. Three of these were empty, while the fourth was occupied by Jack Robin.

(To be continued.)

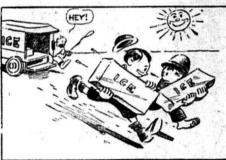
## Judge Carrol of Paterson, N. J., Decides It Isn't Stealing to Steal an Umbrella



If it's right to steal an umbrella when it's raining-



Why isn't it right to steal a fur coat when it's snowing-



Or a cake of ice when it's sizzling-





Or a watch when you need the time-



Or an auto when you're tired!

## Questions - Answers



on our considerable rivers.
The waves are produced by steamboats or vessels, as they are call-A smaller boat driven on thes ad. A smaller boat arrives on these agistations of the watery surface is treated to a rocking motion which is very exhibitating if one disassociates the experience from the peril incurred. For, should the they bark become upset or overturned one could easily become transfer or even wet.

come crowned, or even wet.

I am reminded of a very deplorable incident in which a small youth named obadia oglesmith figured. Young Oglesmith essayed to "ride the waves."

We now see him in the wake of the strength.

# Justice Up-to-Date

At the trial of Mr. Rosenheim, the beauty of the character of the accused

be addressed to the Questions and Anser's Department. They should be short, concise and not more than two or three in each letter.—Ed.)

At the trial of Mr. Rosenheim, the beauty of the character of the accused, young New York millionaire whose motor car, driven at a furious pace, ran down a pony cart and killed Miss Grace Hough, one of the occupants, Mrs. Rosenheim, the prisoner's handsome ludependents, and if a member dies or resigns the council must then appoint a new member from the same ward to fill the vacancy.

Q.—Could a member of the Socialist party accept such appointment, as a Socialist, without violating the constitution of the Socialist party providing that he refer the matter to his local, and hand over his resignation as councilman, to the local.—C. H. Lindner.—Sec. 2 of article 2 of the national constitution of the Socialist party rules on this question as follows:

"Any person "occupying a position, honorary or remunerative, to gift of any party other than the Socialist party or content and the socialist party rules on this question as follows:

"Any person "occupying a position, honorary or remunerative, to gift of any party other than the Socialist party rules on this question as follows:

"Any person "occupying a position, honorary or remunerative, to gift of any party other than the Socialist party rules on this question as follows:

"Any person "occupying a position, honorary or remunerative, to gift of any party other than the Socialist party rules on the offense, which indeed was sworn by a score of witnesses, put the fascinating wife of the prisoner into the box, who the fill have been than the sead that when a mere child he had resolutely refused to kiss the said stated that when a mid and resolutely refused to kiss the servant gift. Several ballet dazers having predom that her deceived the kiss the said resolutely refused to kiss the said resolutely refused to kiss the servant gift. Several ballet dazers having performed in Court without eleciting the occupants, Mrs. Rosenheim, the pr

# The Rennaissance of Poppycock

We now see him in the wake of the best mien.

Too bad that he is in a flat-bottom if they were strangers, the foreign amfohuboat and no help is near that can be descried with the human cye.

THE END.

The assembling pair on that very gent statement.

First came, to be presented just as "Did you kiss papa before you came out"

autres, Howdy-do? Then, mewbers of the personal official family? Howdy-tif for me."—Journal Amusant.

The Blue Room was splendidly decor., do? Then generals, admirals, distincted it was also splendidly crowded guished statesmen. Howdy-do? Ett . The Blue Room was spiendidly decorated. It was also spiendidly crowded guished statesmen. Howdy-do? Etibyd dignitaries—diplomatic, army, navy, civic.

Coruscant uniforms scintillated amidst the sleek black of the full dress and metals upon manly breasts flasher. Hightnings from costly gems. It would have done Emperor Napoleon Bonaparte's heart good.

Oo? Then generals, admirals, distinguished statesmen. Howdy-do? Etibude sublime! Order unsurpassed!

Courtiness beyond precedent! It would Louis XVI. to the limit.

A gathering around the throne of Spain? The devil! You blockhead, no! Just Bill Taft receiving on New Year's day.

have done Emperor Napoleon Bonaparte's heart good.

The assemblage waited, somewhat expectantly, somewhat impatiently.
But it is the royal pleasure and prerogative to make assemblages wait. Royalty aiwars likes to have the her wait while it chews the cud of superiority a bit.

Suddenly came four flourishes of a bugle. Toot' Tee! Toot! Another time Sana queered and beat the Sunday school. It had a system of reciting verses from the Bible. One plue licket was given for ten verses, one red ticket for ten blue ones, yellow tickets for ten thousand verses. Did Sam memorize and recite? Not he. Yet up her into place. The assemblage hastily thinto place. The assemblage hastily them by trading. But he received his brushes stray particles of lint off its cont. The assemblage puts on its very best mien.

"Back to the land!" It is a wise cry. Wise for those who raise it. Like the trapper who cried, "To your holes, O ye foxes"—after he had lined all the holes with baits, and mined all the entrances with

For instance: A real estate dealers' association in a western state figured it out that the decrease of population and relative low valuation of farm lands in their community was due to the INTE-GRATION OF THE PROPRIETORSHIP of these lands into the hands of fewer and fewer owners. They, therefore, concocted a plan to lay the basis for a better census report (the last one had hurt their business)-and at the same time be remunerated for their

This is how they did it:

In Anyold valley, Banner county, there had been, ten years ago, just ten land-owning residents. Two of these owned 80 acres each, two owned 120, two owned 160, two owned 200, and two owned 240, making a total of 1,600 deeded land, divided among ten owners, or an average of 160 acres to each owner.

But by 1910 one of these owners, whether from being more cunning or more fortunate or more voracious than the others, had "gobbled up" all the land formerly owned by his fellow farmers, ex-

ept one piece of 80 acres.

Here was the real estate dealer's chance.

They induced the proprietor of this 80-acre piece to plat it into and 10-acre tracts (nine tracts in all) and give them the agency to sell these tracts to metropolitan malcontents, at a fancy price—including the agent's commission.

Then they "influenced" (I don't know how) the editor of the

local paper.

Items began to appear, pointing out the great advantages of small tracts over large ones. On Dec. 23, 1910, it quoted the manager of a fruit growers' union as declaring, among other appropriate things, that "the 10-acre fruit farm is considered the ideal size." On me day it printed a leading editorial under the title, "City Man CAN Succeed on the Farm."

By the way, this editorial was merely an expatiation of a state-

ment by W. J. Spillman, of the United States Department of Agriculture, that "the city man who goes on a farm has ONE CHANCE IN A HUNDRED of success." But there were no emphasizing capitals in that quotation from

Spillman, as the Anyold Gazette printed it; no, you bet not.

Meanwhile, the real estate dealers had shipped in an excursion of home-seekers from the metropolis.

This land-hungry mob came well provendered with copies of the local Gazette and similar literature. They had eagerly read the headlines in that leading editorial of Dec. 23, but, of course, they were too nervous to read carefully Spillman's exact words.

Anyway, they might EACH be the "one man in a hundred!"

Moreover, the real estate specialists corroborated the impres-

Result: Those nine tracts sold in a jiffy.

And now there are again ten residents in Anyold valley, which contains 1,600 acres—an AVERAGE again of just 160 acres to each

A GAIN, to date, of 800 per cent over the population of the thirteenth census! (Figure it out for yourself!) Also, a healthy increase of property values. (As the nine new

taxpayers will learn to appreciate.) Finally, kind reader, the real estate merchants are now opening ANOTHER fine valley, also in Banner county.

Any realty exchange west of the Missouri river will gladly give

"TO YOUR HOLES, O YE METROPOLITAN FOXES!"

# Some New Books

TRICR'S OF THE PRESS, by H. G. Creel of the Appeal to Reason, Girard, Kansas. Illustrated, paper cover, 90 pages, price 25 cents. Orders received by Chicago Daily Socialist.

This timely little book is a very clever and startling expose of trick's commonly resorted to by the capitalist press in suppressing, manufacturing or distorting "news" so as to mold public opinien in the interest of the ruling class. Some of the tricks commented upon and explained are "faked" photographs, methods of dodging the criminal libel law, headlines that falsity, faked "stories," false reports of financial conditions, the connection between the editions, the connection between the ediions, the connection between the editorial and the business departments

The book is enlivened by a humorou style and contains a cleverly "faked" photograph of Comrade Creel in the blue room of the White House presenting President Taft with a copy of the

appeal to Reason.

Mr. Creel was for many years connected with one of the large capitalistic newspapers of Chicago, and speaks as one "having authority." His book is an unanswerable challenge of one of the most powerful capitalistic influences in the content of the most powerful capitalistic influences in

TRICKS OF THE PRESS, by H. G. of denunciation in this volume of es-

says.

Surely, if exclanaiory remarks could destroy the influence of evil, this book would be a powerful factor in the reformation of society. However, it serves to illustrate the emotionalism of the an-

to illustrate the emotionalism of the an-archist philosophy in contrast to the scientific reasoning of Socialism.

The author reasons entirely from the individualistic viewpoint rather than from the Socialistic.

The book is virile, sarcastic, satirical and critical.

WHAT DIANTHA DID, by Charlotte Perkins Gliman. Published by the Charlton company, New York city. Cloth, 250 pages. Price \$1.00. We are pleased to note that the popular scientific writer on woman's relation to social progress has written a new nove, in which she has given her ideas of the woman question a new dress.

deserves a gre 'ter .eading public, and it is to be hoped that, in her novel, she

newspapers of Chicago, and speaks as one "having authority." His book is an unanswerable challenge of one of the most powerful capitalistic influences in the country, and will be especially effective as a propaganda booklet.

ANARCHISM AND OTHER ESSAYS, by Emma Goldman. Published by the Mother Earth Publishing company. 210 East 13th street, New York city. Cloth bound, 277 pages, \$1.00.

Mother Earth Publishing company, 210 East 13th street, New York city.
Cloth bound, 277 pages, \$1.00.
Emma Goldman's book is written in her very best and most vigorous style, and, like all writers of high moral as-

and, like all writers of high moral as-piration, in a decadent age, huris words and exclamation points at the abomina-tion of modern society.

Prisons, patriotism, puritanism and traffic in women all receive their share

Diantha is a clever and most engag-ing young woman, and her experience is related in such a manner, with facts and figures, as to be of practical value to other aspiring housekeepers.

SAMUEL W. BALL.

PACKAGE FREIGHT BY FRED SCHAEFER



"Buck Tanbark ised.
shot a hawk which
had been depredatin' a good many chickens in th' neighborwhere hood, Buck don't own no chickens, but o' his bread th' gra-

A dangerous contender for the Rara Avis stakes is a picture postcard which doesn't bear the message "We arrived here O. K."

Young Charley Taft is building an acroplane. Funny Archie nor Quentin never thought of that.

Something peculiar in Avistor Hox-sey's death in Los Angeles. It wasn't blamed on union labor. ARE YOU WELL INFORMED?

You'd probably deay indignantly that you know these few:
What was the "Age of Reason"
What is ambergris"
Where is the adjutant bird found?
Who was forced to drink hem-

lock? What is a "weasel word?"

Two British spies sent to jail for four years in Germany. When you get

out, come over here mates. We don't

Cutting off all the Chinese queues is going to bring a lot of money into the Orient by enlarging the American false-hair supply. Lucky Chinks—talls the lose, taels they win. A safe bet that no "darlog aviator" will ever be in danger of being Osler-

"Competition's the life of trade." 'Tis proven, this adage, heigh-ho, Where no one would vote unless he was

In Adams county, Ohio.

"Don't you ever go up to the city?"
asked the man with the fuzzy hat.
"Nope," said the native, "why should "Why, to see the sights."
"What's the use?" looking at the hat,

"the sights come down and see us, if we wait long enough." Fastern girl married a Kneipp cure faddist who wanted her to walk bare-foot in the easy grass o' mornings. All it-cured her of was reluctance to

ask for a divorce as quick as she could.

Moder: agriculture has effaced the unkindly lines of the seasons, Several New Jersey corporations have just cut juley January melons.

ARE YOU WELL INFORMED? Almost ashamed to ask you these, out here goes: What was the given name of Ma-anley, the English historian? Name two works of Beethoven, Where is Bleunerhauset Island?

# Back to the Land - By Rolla Myer. -