

SOCIALISTS ELECT MAYOR OF TWO HARBORS, MINN.

ANOTHER CITY IS CARRIED BY PARTY

Special Correspondence. Two Harbors, Minn., March 23.—The Socialists of this city have just won the mayoralty election, electing Alex Halliday mayor and putting four aldermen into the city council.

N. D. H. S. BOYS STAGE COMEDY

Boys Act as Girls to Pile Up More Athletic Funds.

Peals of laughter met actor students of the North Division High School yesterday afternoon and evening, when they staged a college comedy in three acts, entitled "The Toastmaster," for the benefit of the school's athletic association.

VICTORY FOR LABOR IN THE CALIFORNIA SENATE

Sacramento, Cal., March 23.—The Senate has terminated a keenly contested battle session by voting second time to pass Senator Camentt's bill to abolish strike.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

FIVE HURT IN RUNAWAY Five persons, including two women, one of whom had broken a leg in falling on the sidewalk and was lying on a stretcher in the vehicle, narrowly escaped death early today when the horses attached to the patrol wagon of the Fillmore street station ran away, and, unguided, dashed four blocks, after the driver and a policeman had been thrown from the seat.

SAYS HOUSE WAS BOBBED

Arthur McDowney, 3725 Pine Grove avenue, reported to the Town Hall police station that burglars entered his home while the family was absent last night, ransacked all the rooms and escaped with jewelry and silverware valued at nearly \$1,000.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

Painters' Union No. 521 voted \$25 at their last meeting. These are merely a few. Many other unions have contributed and many others will do so.

ORGANIZED LABOR SUPPORTS THE DAILY

We desire to call your attention today to the splendid contributions coming from labor unions. Organized labor is not different from other labor except in the way in which it goes about demanding its rights.

TO THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

IN AS MUCH AS THE RESOLUTION PROPOSED BY BEN WILLIAMS AT OUR RECENT CONVENTION WAS NOT ADOPTED, OWING TO THE FACT THAT THE DELEGATES WERE IN DOUBT AS TO THEIR RIGHT TO VOTE FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) PER MEMBER FOR THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP FOR BONDS IN THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, I AM ENCLOSING \$5.00, AND URGE EVERY MEMBER OF THE ORGANIZATION TO DO HIS UTMOST TO GET EACH OF HIS FELLOW WORKERS TO DONATE THE AMOUNT SUGGESTED IN THE CONVENTION, NAMELY FIFTEEN CENTS (15c) PER MAN.

WE NEED TO STRENGTHEN THE DAILY, AND THE AMOUNT IS SO SMALL FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL, COMPARED WITH THE UNPAID SERVICES RENDERED TO US DURING OUR RECENT STRUGGLE, AND WHICH WILL BE RENDERED AGAIN WHENEVER WE STAND IN NEED OF ASSISTANCE, THAT EACH AND EVERY UNION MAN IN ILLINOIS OUGHT TO DO HIS UTMOST NOW.

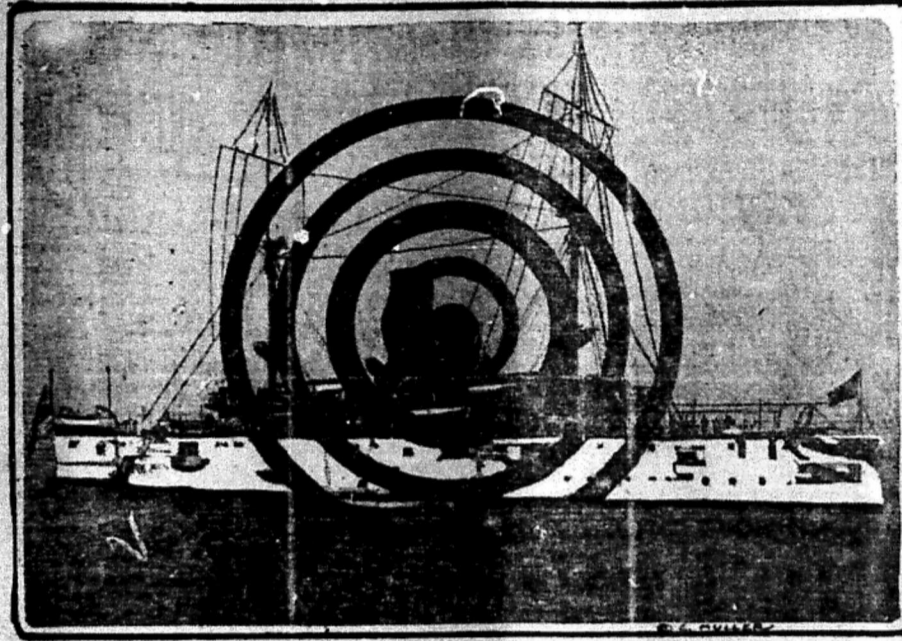
YOURS FOR THE EMANCIPATION OF LABOR, JAMES LORD.

The Daily Socialist is only doing what it was intended for—working every day in the defense of labor in its work for better conditions.

EIGHT-PAGE PAPER FUND

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington St., Chicago. Enclosed find \$..... for the eight-page paper. I know the Daily needs the money, and needs it badly.

Became a Target for Guns of Another Battleship



BATTLESHIP TEXAS, WHICH BECAME A MERE TARGET.

This is the old second-class battleship Texas, the first heavily armored ship of the new navy, once the pride of the white squadron, now a mere target for long range practice.

The Texas was launched in 1892. In a little while at Norfolk, when the Texas steamed on her last voyage, will be laid the keel of a new Texas, a monster of 27,000 tons.

In a desperate attempt to cripple the Automatic Telephone company and punish the electricians who testified against their thug, Maxwell, the Chicago Telephone company's officials procured John Doe warrants and served them on the witnesses against them.

WEATHER INDICATIONS

The official weather forecast for the thirty-six hours ending tomorrow at 7 p. m. is as follows: Chicago and vicinity—Fair tonight and Friday; lowest temperature near freezing; slightly warmer Friday; moderate northeast to east winds.

SAMSON TO MEET YONSON AT ALHAMBRA SATURDAY

The complete card for the wrestling show at the Alhambra theater Saturday night was issued yesterday. The main event will be between Samson and Hans Yonson, a Danish heavy-weight who thinks he can trim the German.

EXPECT BIG CRISIS SOON

San Antonio, Texas, March 23.—General F. A. Smith's "web-footed" brigade continued march toward the Leon Springs maneuver grounds today, after spending the night sleeping in shelter tents on Eleven Mile Hill.

ITALIAN KING GOES TO CONFERENCE

Rome, March 23.—King Victor Emmanuel received Deputy Bisolati, leader of the Socialist parliamentary group, at the Quirinal today, and consulted him on the ministerial crisis with a view to the participation of the Socialists in the government to succeed that of Premier Luzzatti, resigned.

ASKS FOR DUEL

New Orleans, La., March 23.—Armand Capdevielle, editor of the Bee, the oldest daily paper in Louisiana, today has challenged to a duel M. Di Baronselli, editor of the Wasp, a weekly. Both papers are printed in the French language.

THOMAS DIXON WILL APPEAR AT THE PRINCESS

Lawrence J. Anhalt, Shubert's western manager, declares that notwithstanding the many conflicting reports current, Thomas Dixon, in "Sins of the Fathers" will appear for an indefinite period at the Princess theater, commencing Sunday evening, March 16.

TAFT IS TOLD JAPAN WILL GIVE UP SECRET TREATY WITH MEXICO

JAPAN PROMISES TO RELINQUISH SECRET TREATY WITH MEXICO

It is pointed out that it was the nature of the announcement for this country to declare its friendliness for Japan and for Japan in return to do the same, in view of the fact that recent developments were satisfactory to the United States.

JAPAN PROMISES TO RELINQUISH SECRET TREATY WITH MEXICO

New York, March 23.—The New York Herald publishes today the following dispatch from its staff correspondent in Mexico City: "Mexico City, via Galveston, Wednesday.—By mutual consent of both contracting governments the treaty between Japan and Mexico is to be terminated. This statement was made today to the Herald correspondent by a high diplomat at this capital.

TO PREVENT TROUBLE

The cause of the termination is given as the military demonstration made by the United States and a demand from Washington, in which Japan concurs, to prevent a misunderstanding with the United States.

Cabinet Meets

"One of the longest meetings in the history of the Diaz cabinet occurred yesterday. It was said, however, that relations with the United States were reviewed and the cabinet was gratified at the turn affairs have taken with relation to the United States and Japan."

Show Rodriguez's Picture

These theaters are throwing Rodriguez's picture on the screen: Bon Ton Theater, 116 East Thirty-first street.

L. G. ENGDALH PASSES AWAY

Father of Daily Socialist Managing Editor Dies in Minneapolis. Special Correspondence. Minneapolis, Minn., March 23.—L. G. Engdahl, 2412 Twenty-eighth avenue, south, father of J. L. Engdahl, managing editor of the Chicago Daily Socialist, died last night at his home.

THOMAS DIXON WILL APPEAR AT THE PRINCESS

Lawrence J. Anhalt, Shubert's western manager, declares that notwithstanding the many conflicting reports current, Thomas Dixon, in "Sins of the Fathers" will appear for an indefinite period at the Princess theater, commencing Sunday evening, March 16.

THOMAS DIXON WILL APPEAR AT THE PRINCESS

Lawrence J. Anhalt, Shubert's western manager, declares that notwithstanding the many conflicting reports current, Thomas Dixon, in "Sins of the Fathers" will appear for an indefinite period at the Princess theater, commencing Sunday evening, March 16.

THOMAS DIXON WILL APPEAR AT THE PRINCESS

Lawrence J. Anhalt, Shubert's western manager, declares that notwithstanding the many conflicting reports current, Thomas Dixon, in "Sins of the Fathers" will appear for an indefinite period at the Princess theater, commencing Sunday evening, March 16.

THOMAS DIXON WILL APPEAR AT THE PRINCESS

Lawrence J. Anhalt, Shubert's western manager, declares that notwithstanding the many conflicting reports current, Thomas Dixon, in "Sins of the Fathers" will appear for an indefinite period at the Princess theater, commencing Sunday evening, March 16.

THOMAS DIXON WILL APPEAR AT THE PRINCESS

Lawrence J. Anhalt, Shubert's western manager, declares that notwithstanding the many conflicting reports current, Thomas Dixon, in "Sins of the Fathers" will appear for an indefinite period at the Princess theater, commencing Sunday evening, March 16.

CONTRACTORS ROB THE PUBLIC ON CITY HALL PAINTING

PHONE TRUST NABS MEN AT COURT

Automatic Employees, Who Saw Talbot Shot, Arrested. In a desperate attempt to cripple the Automatic Telephone company and punish the electricians who testified against their thug, Maxwell, the Chicago Telephone company's officials procured John Doe warrants and served them on the witnesses against them.

DELAYS ARREST

The policeman, Gilbert Doyle, who had the warrant for the man Maxwell, who shot Dave Talbot yesterday, had not served it.

SERVED AS "JOHN DOE"

Although Miller had testified on the stand and was well known to the company's detectives, a John Doe warrant was served on him. Luckily a reporter saw it and stopped the officer until he got the name of the prisoner.

THE REASON WHY

The wholesale price of Pratt & Lambert's No. 38 is \$2.30 a gallon in five-gallon lots. The varnish is not sold by the barrel. The Chicago Varnish company's Shipoleum is subject to liberal discounts and sells to contractors at about \$1.75 per gallon in five-gallon lots.

WHERE PR. STARTED

The investigation was at first concerned with the way in which the painting contract on the sheet metal work, had been done.

REAL CRIMINAL ESCAPES

The facts of the case are that when Fitz presented Maxwell's gun to the officer and asked for Maxwell's arrest, the whole crowd of Chicago telephone thugs turned around and accused him of the shooting and the result was that Maxwell, the real criminal was let go, while the man who prevented further shooting at the risk of his life was jailed.

COMPANY'S THUG ATTACKS

John Yount, financial secretary for the electricians, on his way down town, saw some strike breakers working under guard on the phone wires at the house of a friend of his.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

Milwaukee, Wis., March 23.—E. F. Pohn, manufacturer of baby carriages, has filed suit for \$7,000 damages against Reinhart & Schultz, also makers of baby carriages. Reinhart called Pohn's carriages trash. Pohn said.

GUARD PORTUGUESE PRESIDENT

Lisbon, March 23.—Special guards were today detailed to protect President Braga and the ministers, owing to persistent rumors of assassination plots. The monarchial conspiracy is declared to be widespread and dissatisfaction in the army makes the situation grave.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

Milwaukee, Wis., March 23.—E. F. Pohn, manufacturer of baby carriages, has filed suit for \$7,000 damages against Reinhart & Schultz, also makers of baby carriages. Reinhart called Pohn's carriages trash. Pohn said.

WANTED, FIFTY SOCIALISTS TONIGHT—HERE'S WORK TO DO

Fifty willing workers are needed at once to distribute the big union leaflet to labor union meetings. We begin tonight. There are only ten days in which to get out one hundred thousand or more of these.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

Do you want the members of the unions to know about our campaign? Do you want to get their votes for the Socialist ticket? Then lay aside every other engagement or intention and come to county headquarters tonight at 7 o'clock sharp.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

The volunteers will be divided into squads and sent to the union halls to distribute the leaflets at the doors. The distribution will be finished by 8:30 p. m., but you must be on hand at seven sharp, if you are to be of any service.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

This is important, comrades. Show what we can do when a call is made. Do not ignore this, but respond promptly.

HERE IS SOMETHING THAT MERRIAM COMMISSION HAS OVERLOOKED

The painting contractor who has the contract to paint the vast network of sheet metal tubes which compose the ventilating system of the new city hall is skinning the public out of one-half the work required by the architects' specifications.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with painting the sheet metal work has painted it only on the outside, with the exception of a dash here and there.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with applying the varnish has used a cheap and grossly inferior article to either of the varnishes called for.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The painting of all the sheet metal work used in the ventilating system of the new city hall on both sides.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with painting the sheet metal work has painted it only on the outside, with the exception of a dash here and there.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with applying the varnish has used a cheap and grossly inferior article to either of the varnishes called for.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The painting of all the sheet metal work used in the ventilating system of the new city hall on both sides.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with painting the sheet metal work has painted it only on the outside, with the exception of a dash here and there.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with applying the varnish has used a cheap and grossly inferior article to either of the varnishes called for.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The painting of all the sheet metal work used in the ventilating system of the new city hall on both sides.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with painting the sheet metal work has painted it only on the outside, with the exception of a dash here and there.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with applying the varnish has used a cheap and grossly inferior article to either of the varnishes called for.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The painting of all the sheet metal work used in the ventilating system of the new city hall on both sides.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with painting the sheet metal work has painted it only on the outside, with the exception of a dash here and there.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with applying the varnish has used a cheap and grossly inferior article to either of the varnishes called for.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The painting of all the sheet metal work used in the ventilating system of the new city hall on both sides.

WHAT THE CONTRACTORS HAVE ACTUALLY DONE

The contractor charged with painting the sheet metal work has painted it only on the outside, with the exception of a dash here and there.

LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor laws. There can be a strike. — Abraham Lincoln.

In the world's broad field of battle Do a hero in the strife! — Longfellow.

WISCONSIN BILL TO AID JOBLESS

Would Create Board to Take Charge of All Labor Matters.

Madison, March 23.—Assemblyman Mahon's industrial commission bill devised by John R. Commons, Labor Commissioner Beck, and others planning to create a commission to have charge of all labor matters, has been introduced.

The bill gives the industrial commission the following powers: To administer and enforce the laws relating to employers' liability, workmen's compensation, arbitration, mediation, conciliation, child labor, school attendance, lodging, tenement and boarding houses, bakeries, employment offices, free and private, intelligence offices and bureaus, manufacturers of cigars, sweat shops, all matters relating to the traction, repair and alteration of building and structures and all other laws intended to provide for the protection of life, health, safety and welfare of employees.

To investigate and declare what safeguards or methods of protection are to be adopted to render employees of other places of employment safe and hygienic and ascertain and fix a reasonable standard for safety devices and safeguards.

To prescribe and enforce rules, regulations and orders.

To secure the adoption of devices and safeguards to make all places of employment safe.

To act as an industrial accident board as provided for in the employers' liability and workmen's compensation bill.

To do all in its power to promote the voluntary arbitration and conciliation of disputes between employers and employees, to avoid strikes, lockouts, boycotts and the like; to establish free employment offices as needed and to do all in its power to bring together those who seek employment and employers and to investigate the subject of unemployment.

To determine what places of employment are reasonably safe for the employment of minors under 18 years and free from surroundings or conditions that tend to injure the health of minor employees.

To collect and publish statistical and other information relating to the work under its jurisdiction and make public reports.

TAX NOTICE

The Daily Socialist continually seeks to make this department of interest to every workman within its reach. In order to do this it asks the co-operation of all labor officials as well as the rank and file. Send us your news. If in Chicago call up Frank to 536. If any errors occur in the list of union meetings please notify us.

MOLDERS' NOTICE

There will be a special meeting of International Molders' Union, No. 223 and 228, Saturday evening, March 25, to transact very important business. All members should positively attend.

UNION MEETINGS TONIGHT; DON'T FAIL TO BE THERE

- Arch. Iron Workers, 65, 202 Washington.
- Bartenders, W. 2nd, 619, 327 S. Halsted.
- Hollermakers, 454, 501 E. 7th St.
- Copers, 124, 11th and Michigan.
- Carpenters, 504, 1035 W. Taylor.
- Carpenters, 221, 10 S. Clark.
- Carpenters, 220, 2nd Hall, Hammond.
- Carpenters, 241, Emma, near Noble.
- Carpenters, 120, 1600 W. Division.
- Cement Finishers, 2, 814 Harrison.
- Cigar-makers, J. I. Board, 188 E. Madison.
- Electricians, 115, 223 Commercial av.
- Engineers, 115, 223 Commercial av.
- Electrical Workers, 124, 104 Washington.
- Gasmen Workers' District Council, 6, 215 La Salle.
- Longshoremen, 460, 134 Monroe.
- Painters, District, 14, 92 Market.
- Painters, 8, Wabash Inn, Gary, Ind.
- Maintenance of Way Emps., 20, Waukegan.
- Main Drivers, 300, 522 Washington.
- Sheet Metal Workers, 115, 12 S. Clark.
- Sprinkling Fitters, 221, 114 Madison.
- Structural Workers, 10093, E. L. Hall, Aurora.
- Teamsters, 724, 2521 S. Chicago av.
- Teamsters, 747, 3181 E. 85th.
- Teamsters, 1115, 723 La Salle.
- Walters' Joint Board, 3 P. M., 188 S. Clark.
- Walters' Protective, 188 S. Clark.
- Brick and Terra Cotta Workers, 214, E. 1st, Madison.
- Brick and Terra Cotta Workers, 6, Leavitt st. and Barry av.
- Carpenters, 250, Anderson Bldg., Lake Forest.
- Carpenters, 1757, North Chicago, Ill.
- Cement Laborers, 9, 485 N. 4th av.
- Electricians, United, 1, 418 S. Clark.
- Firemen, Local, 107, 811 Archer.
- Firemen, 745, 2 of C. Hall, Gary, Ind.
- Iron Workers, 62, 222 Washington.
- Machinists, 229, 126 Milwaukee av.
- Machinists, 227, Duff's Hall, Chicago High.
- Machinists, 290, 1023 Diversey Blvd.
- Metal Chandler Makers, 86, 814 Harrison.
- Painters, 118, N. Clark.
- Painters, 972, Opac, Home, Blue Island, Ill.
- Pipe Coverers, 17, 44 La Salle.
- Plumbers, Ornamental, 301, 371 Chicago av.
- Plumbers, 319, 10 N. Broadway, Aurora.
- Roofters, 312, 10 N. Broadway, Aurora.
- Sign Painters, 418, N. Clark.
- Teamsters, Dept. Store, 712, 171 Wash.
- Tramways, 625, 59th and Halsted.

PUT QUEER CASE UP TO FRENCH RURAL COURT

A gay laborer in one of the rural districts of France was recently condemned to fifteen days' imprisonment for poaching. He presented himself at the local jail to serve his term, but brought his wife and two children with him, explaining that they were dependent upon his daily work for their sustenance and that the state had no right to deprive them, who were innocent of all offense, of his support, and by condemning him, it had incurred the moral obligation of providing for them. The jailer refused to take them in, the laborer refused to be locked up without them. The case was referred to the procurer of the republic, who suspended the execution of the sentence while looking into what appears to have proved a puzzle to French justice.

ALL TEAMSTERS MAY YET TAKE

New York Express Drivers Are in a Resentful Mood.

New York, March 23.—The long-talked-of general tie-up of the vehicle traffic may yet be called in spite of the orders given by the head of the Teamsters' union not to call any general strikes, according to a statement made by Howard P. Biggs, secretary-treasurer of Local 437, which comprises all the drivers of the express companies.

Fight Not Over

The fight of the expressmen for the right to maintain an organization has not been given up as yet, as was expected on Saturday after the sweeping order given by Daniel J. Tobin, president of the International Brotherhood of Teamsters.

The Wells-Fargo Express company drivers did not return to work, although they were plainly told that they would have to return.

The men were out in full force picketing the various stables of the company and the traffic of the Adams Express company and the Wells-Fargo is as crippled as ten days ago, when the men walked out.

Over Leaders' Heads

The strikers are still expecting that the other unions will take up their fight, and go out in a sympathetic strike in order to compel the express companies to come to terms. If no action is taken by the District Council the express strikers will probably take the matter into their own hands.

TROUBLE ARISES IN WELSH COAL FIELDS

London, March 23.—Trouble in the Welsh coal fields, where a strike has been in progress several weeks, was renewed yesterday afternoon. Three thousand strike sympathizers attacked the big colliery of the Clydach Vale company and burned the sheds and mine buildings. Two hundred and fifty police who were rushed to the scene charged the rioters with drawn batons and finally drove them away. It is expected there will be serious trouble, and the military has been ordered held in readiness for service.

TAFT ECONOMY HELPS ROADS

Green and Overworked Fill the Coffers of Big Magnates.

The United States mails have increased to such a degree that together with the weighing, which will probably continue for sixty days more, it is making the work of the railway clerks so strenuous as to cause the men to organize for protection.

Clerks Join Union

This dissatisfaction is taking the form of organization. Two hundred and twenty-six men have joined the Brotherhood of Railway Postal Clerks in Chicago within the last two weeks and have asked the American Federation of Labor to grant them a charter.

Offer Walter Help

An avalanche of offers of help, contributions and subscriptions to the Harpoon, whose editor, Eugene Urban Walter of Denver, Colo., was arrested on the charge of circulating libelous matter through the mails, after the same plan as Fred Warren.

Railroads' New Graft

The new way to hand the railroads a free gift of over a million dollars was discovered by a chief clerk over twenty-five years in the service. He discovered that some of the monstrous increase in the amount of mail the heaviest in the history of the department, pays the graft of the railroads.

Help the Railroads

"I saw yesterday about ten tons of mail which had been given to me before and had made at least five trips. That meant a delay of at least three days, and part of that was first-class matter."

"The mail is weighed on each trip as if it were new mail."

"This thing of whipsawing the mail, as we call it, means a matter of about \$25 a ton to the railroads. Government employes do all the handling, so on ten tons of the stuff the railroad would get \$250, and the railroads get paid for every time the mail travels."

runs. So the railroad is paid \$100,000 for the mail which travels repeatedly over a given line before delivery.

"These figures are for our one line, but there are over thirty railroads entering Chicago alone, and the men on all the lines give the same story of mail being carried backwards and forwards."

Many Quit Service

"Many of my comrades who have been with me ten, fifteen and twenty years are quitting the service. When a friend of mine was accosted by some post-office inspectors the other day and asked some questions regarding the brotherhood, our labor union, he did not answer but took off his badge and keys and commission and handed them to one of the inspectors. He told me the inspector said: 'We don't want that now. Put them back in your pocket. We'll get them after awhile.'"

Postal clerks, both railway and post-office clerks, will soon be in shape to make the assistant postmaster general prove his assertion that 15,000 clerks quit he would provide the post-office with the same number of new clerks. He also asserted that there were many who were ready to take the examinations and go to work.

Puts on Green Men

The fact is that Postmaster General Hitchcock, driven to bay, countermanded his economy order. Instead of making the clerks keep up the work of those who had resigned or been rendered incapable of duty, he has now let loose a flood of substitutes just admitted to the service. Over six hundred of these clerks were placed on runs entering Chicago alone.

These new clerks, who should have had at least two years' experience, are not only incapable, but actually hinder the old clerks in their work, making it all the harder, as they have to be shown each step, which results in both the experienced clerk and the substitute remaining idle.

Tell Funny Stories

Chief clerks tell some amusing stories about the raw recruits.

In one case a 150-pound man was put to work and could not lift a 100-pound sack of mail off the floor. They do not know even how to tie the strings that go around the bunches of mail. They want to work in their street clothes instead of the universal overalls and jumpers affected by the men in the service. They cannot stand the constant jolting of the mail cars and frequently have to sit down to rest.

By United Press

Washington, March 23.—Charging the American Federation of Labor with planning to aid the railway mail clerks in circumventing a presidential order, Second Assistant Postmaster General Stewart today abandoned his former stand that the department opposed "all secret organizations among its employees," and admitted that objections to the present plan of the clerks to organize were directed solely against the "labor union" phase.

Renews Roosevelt Order

The presidential order to which Stewart referred prohibits government employes from petitioning congress in their own behalf. He charged that the A. F. of L. was trying to induce railway clerks to organize by promising to take their petitions to congress for them.

present stand," said Stewart. "Evasion is violation."

Hits at A. F. of L.

"The department cannot consent to an alliance of any of its clerks with the American Federation of Labor. We have no objection to the organizations within the service and confined solely to the service," said Stewart.

1,125 GAVE UP LIVES FOR COAL

Harrisburg, Pa., March 23.—It cost the lives of 1,125 men to mine 231,966,070 tons of coal in Pennsylvania last year, according to the annual report of the Chief of the State Department of Mines, just issued. The report gives the following statistics:

Bituminous coal product, 148,696,776 tons; persons employed, 187,711; killed, 527.

Anthracite coal produced, 83,269,294 tons; persons employed, 167,927; killed, 598.

The loss of life in the bituminous districts for every 1,000,000 tons produced was 3.54; in the anthracite districts 7.18. The number of lives lost in the bituminous region per 1,000,000 tons produced will compare favorably with the record of any other state or any continental country, the report says, but when the loss of life in the anthracite region is included it raises the number of lives lost to 4.85 per million tons.

LABOR UNIONS IN ITALY FORM CO-OPERATIVE

The working men and women of Milan, Italy, are carrying on a most remarkable enterprise, according to Odou Por, who writes about it in the Coming Nation for March 11. The various unions and co-operatives have combined into a federation. This federation then takes the contract for building houses, sewers, streets and even railroads. It pays its members full union wages, does its own managing and always has one of the most complete technical outfits in Italy. Although it has been in existence only three years, it employs 1,500 people throughout the year and has already done work to the amount of \$1,200,000.

MILWAUKEE BREWERY MACHINISTS WALK OUT

Milwaukee, Wis., March 23.—Fifty-one machinists employed at the Pabst, Schlitz, Blatz and Miller's breweries struck Tuesday, because their employers would not increase their wages from 37½ cents to 45 cents an hour and give them a Saturday half-holiday.

In speaking of the strike Joseph Greaser, business agent machinists' district council, said:

"I have been in conference with the brewers for several days and negotiations were broken off Monday noon. The brewers offered to increase our wages to 40 cents an hour on a two-year contract, but refused to give the machinists a Saturday half-holiday."

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

PEOPLE DISLIKE DENEEN'S STAND

Citizens of Bend Disgusted Over Failure to Call Militia Home.

Bend, Ill., March 23.—Union miners and other citizens of this city are expecting the withdrawal of the militia today. They are disgusted with the delay in that regard so far practiced by Deneen.

A delegation of the citizens waited on Governor Deneen at Springfield to ask for the withdrawal. While Mayor Romolo, Sheriff Eiter and General Dixon, who is in charge of the troops at the mines, wired their recommendation that the troops be removed, the citizens of the town were pouring a verbal protest into the ears of the state's executive.

Disorder Is Overdrawn

After a full inquiry, no such disorder as was reported by the hysterical press agencies was discovered, and even the sheriff who called the loudest for the troops admit that his imagination conjured up the awful happenings which caused him to call for the state troops.

Governor Deneen did not take the word of these authorities, but instructed Adjutant General Dickinson to make a more "thorough investigation" and report further to him. Governor Deneen further said that Sheriff Eiter must give positive assurance that he could control the situation.

All Is Quiet

The situation in Bend and Gillespie remains the same today, despite efforts of some irresponsible deputies and troops to stir up trouble.

About fifteen or twenty strikers were standing on the street corner when two troopers passed by, and after walking about fifty feet past returned with revolvers holstered.

The men stood their ground and refused to be drawn into argument or become excited, taking the humorous side of the situation.

The workmen in Bend, where most of the troops are located, take a very sensible view of the question, and say that the kids, meaning the troops, will not scare them back to work.

The trouble started over the attempt of the company to increase the working force. As the mines have been hoisting the limit of their capacity more men employed would only reduce the individual earnings of the miners, which is on a tonnage basis, and amounts to a reduction in wages.

The miners base their demand on a verbal agreement made with former Superintendent J. W. Miller, who was killed in an interurban wreck October 4 last. This agreement provides that the working force be not increased. Superintendent Rees refused to recognize the Miller agreement.

Spreading like a prairie fire, the pragmatic philosophy has become one of the most discussed questions in the world of thought. Pragmatism claims to give us a test of truth and a sure method of solving the great riddles of the universe. Its advocates are not hare-brained fanatics but men of weight and standing, such as Professors James and Dewey.

Every day new books come from the press, for or against pragmatism, and now one must know the merits of the question. What is pragmatism? Does it solve the great riddles of the universe? And, if so, how? Can we rely on its test of truth? All these questions will be answered by Lecturer Lewis next Sunday afternoon at three o'clock. This meeting is free. Fine musical program. Piano used by courtesy of the Rudolf Wurlitzer Co., 266-268 Wabash Ave.

SUBJECT: A Scientific Analysis of the New Philosophy—Pragmatism

The Great Campaign Debate

If you want to hear the Merriam, Darrow, Busse, Robins, Mills campaign played alive, go right over to the Garrick theater box office and buy your seat at once. It will only cost you 25 cents and you will be present at one of the hottest fights that ever came off in this city. The debate will take place Sunday afternoon, April 2, two days before the election. Benjamin Fay Mills is an official orator of the Merriam Camp and will fight back to the last ditch. Question: "Which is best for the city of Chicago—the election of Merriam, the Republican, or Rodriguez, the Socialist, as mayor of Chicago?" J. Hamilton Lewis is considering the challenge which has been sent to him from the Republican camp to represent Harrison in this debate.

Ward's Lecture

You cannot spend your Sunday mornings to better advantage than attending the Ward lectures at the Garrick. Ward has proven himself a thorough scholar and a platform master. His lecture next Sunday will be a reply to Alfred Russell Wallace on "Has the Universe a Purpose." At the close of his lecture the box office of the theater will be open for the sale of seats to the Lewis-Mills campaign debate, the following Sunday.



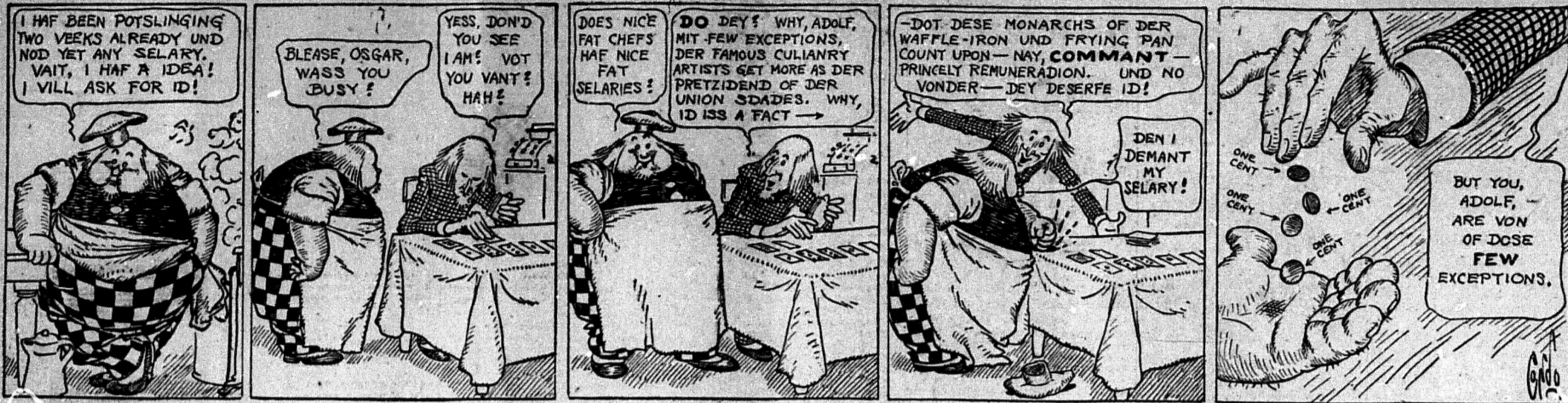
ARTHUR M. LEWIS



BENJAMIN FAY MILLS

IN THE WORLD OF SPORTS

"OSGAR und ADOLF" -- It Is Pay Night at Their Restaurant . . . By Condo



CONVICT UNDER ANTI-BET LAW

First Test Made of Act Against Holding Stakes.

By United Press. New York, March 23.—Roy R. Salt, who was a clerk in the Hotel Albany during the Jeffries-Johnson fight last July, has been convicted of holding betting stakes. In First Law Test. This is the first conviction under the new betting law, which makes it a misdemeanor to hold any gambling stakes. The day of the fight a crowd of negroes got together a \$700 which they placed on Johnson against \$1,000, and put the money in Salt's hands. After the fight Salt refused to give up the money unless he received a commission. The negroes would not do this and were told to come back the next day. Sentence Not Imposed. Salt then disappeared with the stakes. He was arrested about five days ago in Buffalo. He was brought here and convicted. He was remanded until Monday for sentence.

ENTRIES RECEIVED FOR POWER BOAT REGATTA

Peoria, Ill., March 23.—The entries of four strong contestants for championships of the Western Power Boat Association, to be held next August, indicate an early interest in the annual event. James A. Thomas H. Webb of the Illinois Valley Yacht Club, today announced the receipt of entries from the following boat owners: J. Stewart Blackton, New York city; W. F. Harris, Newark, N. J., who contended for the gold cup honors on the St. Lawrence last fall; James A. Pugh of Chicago, champion of Platteville Lake Association, and W. E. Hughey of Bellevue, Iowa, who holds the western rivers championship. Each owner has entered to defend the American cup, now held by Frank K. Burnham's Dixie II.

HENDRICKS OF GIZZLIES LEAVES WITH ROOKIES

Manager Jack Hendricks of the Denver Grizzlies is today on the way to Denver with two recruits picked up from Chicago semi-pro clubs. Bruce Hartford, who played with the Chicago Spaldings, scheduled for a tryout at short with Lovett, formerly with Rogers Park, is also billed for a trial. Lovett will send a \$100 fine to the national commission, having played with an outlaw coast league team against semi-pro organizations.

"THE PUG'S PROGRESS" Or, the Rise and Fall of a Champion A LIFE STORY IN PICTURES



2.—IN TRAINING AGAIN TO KEEP THE BELT. Item from the sporting page of the Daily Graphic: Can "Kid" Biff hold the title? The question is assuming significant proportions. Disquieting rumors continue to leak from the "Biff" training camp that the champion has difficulty making the weight. Eighteen months of idleness and habits that have been anything but an athlete's may prove an awful handicap for the once hurricane fighter to overcome in his preparation for the big mill. Wise ones who have looked him over are not very strongly impressed. They agree that he looks tubby, has a bad color and is short winded. (CONTINUED.)

Baseball's Boiled Bulletins

Sombody told Bugs Raymond Rube Marquart was ambidextrous. "Yes," said the insect, lowering his voice, for Rube was near, "you want to look out for that guy; he'd just as soon shoot you in the head as look at you." This chap Forsythe, Giant first sacker, is hitting the ball with the regularity of a trip hammer. Merkle is hustling to hold his job. Bill Armour, Toledo owner and ex-Nap, and Detroit manager, says slow balls waist high that cut the heart of the plate are the hardest to hit. Gene Elliott, Highlander millionaire

ARTIST RATTLES JACK JOHNSON

Sculptor Delays Placing of Black Man's Bust Beside Lincoln's.

By United Press. New York, March 23.—Sculptor Cartaino, who modeled a bust for Jack Johnson, champion pugilist, and then had to sue the negro for \$4,000, explained his woes. Put Him Off. "He said he would pay tomorrow, but when tomorrow came he said 'Tomorrow,' and then when tomorrow came he did not come around, for he had gone away," sorrowfully said the sculptor. The bust still adorns the rooms of the sculptor. The bust is a fine reproduction of the champion, and the artist put in many days with the fighter. "Ah doan' want you' to go an' use black clay, ethib," said Johnson to the sculptor when he posed. "Ah wants mah skin to look white. 'Cose mah features will done show Ah's skull, an' dat's all dat needs be done showin'." Alongside Lincoln. The champion appeared delighted as the work progressed. "Ah'm gwine to give dat to my ol' mammy way back in Chicago," he said. "She can put it on de pahloh table an' right 'longside ob Lincoln and Washington."

JACK JOHNSON'S SKULL FIGURES IN X-RAY PHOTO

By United Press. San Francisco, March 23.—Solid bone! is what San Francisco surgeons are saying today regarding Jack Johnson's skull. The black champion yesterday submitted to having an X-ray photograph taken of his head, and he broke all records for "thickheadedness." It was found his head is nearly two-thirds of an inch thick. It took five minutes for the powerful rays to penetrate his head, while the usual time is from five to fifteen seconds.

O'ROURKE WOULD MATCH PAULSER AGAINST MORRIS

By United Press. New York, March 23.—Tom O'Rourke, manager of the National Sporting Club, is getting together a stable of boxers. He is going after all divisions of the game. O'Rourke is confident that Al Paulser will eventually be a top-echelon in the heavy-weight division, and he is now trying to match him against Carl Morris, the "white hope" from Oklahoma. O'Rourke has just taken young Pierce of Philadelphia under his wing and will match him against any 115-pound boy. He also has Bayard Brooks, of England, who is anxious to meet any of the star 122-pounders.

RAYMOND TO PITCH OPENING GAME, APRIL 12

By United Press. Marlin, Tex., March 23.—Bugs Raymond, who has been on the "water wagon" for three months, is slated to pitch the opening game at the Polo Grounds April 12. Raymond is in superb condition. He has not been scored on in the last three games. It is Manager McGraw's intention to keep Mathewson in cold storage for the first couple of weeks of the season. While all the pitchers are rapidly rounding out, Raymond has thus far shown the best form. It was up to him or Ames for the opening game, and "Red" declined, as he said it had been a hoodoo for him for the last two years.

GOLFERS TO CROSS SEAS FOR NATIONAL COMPETITION

James Braid, Harry Vardon, George Duncan and J. H. Taylor, the "big four" professional golfers of the world, will cross the Atlantic this year from Chicago and compete in the national open championship tournament of the United States Golf Association, to be held on the links of the Chicago Golf Club, according to announcements today. The only doubtful starter of the quartette is said to be Braid, who may not enter, owing to his horror of sea trips.

BELMONT PARK TO BECOME BIG AVIATION FIELD

New York, March 23.—The Aero Club of America proposes making Belmont Park headquarters for its activities and during the coming aviation season. In May the American eliminations for the coronation week international cup race in London will be held there.

IS McCOY A "COME BACK"?



KID McCOY—ONCE, AND NOW

By United Press. Philadelphia, Pa., March 23.—Kid McCoy does not believe that he cannot "come back." On the contrary, he believes that his battle here Monday night with Jack Fitzgerald showed him that his old-time stamina remains. His only fault, McCoy says, was his judgment of distance, and this he is sure he can correct. McCoy states that for the next three or four weeks he will box regularly with the toughest kind of sparring partners. As soon as he can bring back his judgment of distance he is going to try to again be a factor in the ring. Special Correspondence. Philadelphia, March 21.—(By Mail.)—Did Kid McCoy, once the real thing, and who has since tried almost everything else under the sun, try to get a precocious vandyville reputation by winning a popular decision over Jack Fitzgerald at this city? This is the big topic of discussion in fighting circles here. McCoy failed at matrimony, the cafe business, and other odds and ends in the coin line. After all of this he tried to impress the glove fans of the country that he was a real "come back." Was his inglorious decision gained by crooked fixings or did he just fall down? In no manner whatsoever did McCoy show any real stamina. His cleverness and generalship appeared to have been washed away with wine, etc. The go was phlegmatic. It is said that in the fifth round some signaling went on that caused Fitzgerald to ease his tactics. Be that as it may, it's a sure thing that those who have watched McCoy as your correspondent has, would not for a moment have thought that McCoy was hopeful. Photographs taken in his prime and those taken just before he left the training quarters for the American Athletic club show some contrast in the physical condition of the erstwhile great lightweight. Notice the old-time kid with his trim greyhound condition in one of the enclosed pictures and then look at the fat on his chest, arms and legs, and incidentally the old-time kid packs in the other. If it wasn't for the towel bound tightly over his shoulders more adipose would be apparent. That McCoy aspired to get into the ring again to enjoy the cats is generally the answer given by those who know.

GERMAN PRINCE WILL COMPETE IN YACHT RACE

Kiel, Germany, March 23.—The American contenders for the Kaiser's cup in the Sonder class yacht race here next summer will have for one opponent Prince Adelbert, who has just ordered a yacht built principally for the event.

PADDY SULLIVAN PUTS BLOCKS TO DUMMY DECKER

New York, March 23.—Dummy Decker of Baltimore is in bad shape today as the result of his clash with Paddy Sullivan, a local lightweight, here last night. Throughout the ten rounds Sullivan was his opponent's master, pounding him and jabbing him at will.

GARDNER AND O'KEEFE IN FOR JUSTICE TRIAL

Denver, March 23.—Jimmy Gardner of Lowell, Mass., and Jack O'Keefe, who fought here Tuesday night, are scheduled to be brought up for a preliminary hearing following their arrest on a warrant issued by the district attorney charging violation of the law prohibiting prize fighting.

WHITE TO BOX MANDOT

Freddie Gilmore, manager of Jack White, has matched his man to box Joe Mandot at Memphis next Monday night. The boys will box eight rounds at 125 pounds. Gilmore and Jack Craus leave this morning for Madison, Wis., where the latter fights Gus Christy next night. Christy is the man credited with a "clean-cut" decision over George "Knockout" Brown. The pair will box ten rounds.

ATELL-COULON FIGHT OFF

New Orleans, La., March 23.—Abe Atell has declined to make 116 pounds inside and as a result Manager Torrich of the West Side Athletic Club announced that the negotiations for a fight between Atell and Johnny Coulon for the bantamweight championship had been practically abandoned.

PACKEY-BROWN GO NOT CLOSED

'Knockout's' Manager Will Not Hear of the Match.

Chicago fight fans are disappointed today following the failure of Packey McFarland's manager to secure a bout with Knockout Brown. After Packey outpointed Moran in the east negotiations were opened for a match with Brown. Packey announced today Brown's manager would not allow his man to fight him for any amount of money. Packey McFarland came home to Chicago yesterday after an eastern trip that added considerably to his ring record. McFarland was enthusiastic about the result of his eastern fights and about his coming battles. He said that he expects to box Harlem Tommy Murphy in New York April 17 and is dicker for a ten-round go with Freddy Welsh there later. He has also practically agreed to meet Paul Kohler April 3 at Canton, Ohio. "I'm going to keep working right along now," said McFarland. "And I think Ad Wolgast will soon come to my terms before very long. I have been trying to get this fellow Knockout Brown signed up, but he is not anxious."

SOX ROOKIES ARE SENT HOME TO THINK IT OVER

Oklahoma City, March 23.—Four of the White Sox rookies are on their way from whence they came. After Manager Duffy and his regulars arrived here they found a telegram from Secretary Grabner at Port Worth saying that Donahue, Brinker, Helmrichs and Reynolds would leave for other points. Donahue goes back to Hot Springs, Brinker to Vancouver, Helmrichs to Brandon, Canada, and Reynolds to Columbus, Ga. Dropping Donahue from the roll narrows the fight for the position down to three—Jones, Collins and Mullen, and "Tex."

SIKORA-GOODMAN GO TURNS OUT TO BE A DRAW

Detroit, Mich., March 23.—Paul Sikora of Detroit proved himself an even match for Danny Goodman of Chicago in their eight-round mill at Windsor last night. Both fighters were clever and their tactics made the battle one entirely of science. As usual there was no ring decision, and in this case the opinion among the spectators was almost unanimous that it was absolutely a draw.

CHRISTIE GETS DECISION OVER JACK CRANE OF OHIO

Madison, Wis., March 23.—Gus Christie, the Milwaukee lightweight, won the popular decision over Jack Crane of Chicago in a slashing ten-round bout before the Madison Athletic Club here last night. The Milwaukee fighter outclassed his opponent throughout.

MANOR TO HOLD MAT BOUTS

Fast mat matches will be staged by the Manor A. A. Sunday at Neybert's hall, 51st street and Wentworth avenue. In the semi-final bout Irish Hagrarty and Wady, a Swede, both in the lightweight class, will clash in a finish match. Another bout that promises fast wrestling is that between John Lang and Jake Fellers. Both are claimants of the middleweight title and have been undefeated in their recent matches.

CALL GAMES OFF

Champaign, Ill., March 23.—The relay games set for April 22 on Illinois field, have been abandoned by the varsity of Illinois, which concluded that the time was not ripe for the introduction of the competition in the west. Invitations have been extended to conference and other schools.

MEDILL MUST WIN TWICE

Following a conference last night between President Moss and Secretary Augur of the Cook County High school athletic board of control it was decided that Medill must win, by the league's ruling in order to win the indoor baseball championship from Crane "Tech."

CAUGHT WITH THE GOODS



WHAT CURES ECZEMA?

We have had so many inquiries lately regarding Eczema and other skin diseases, that we are glad to make our answer public. After careful investigation we have found that a simple wash of Oil of Wintergreen, as compounded in D. D. D., can be relied upon. We would not make this statement to our patrons, friends and neighbors unless we were sure of it—and although there are many so-called Eczema remedies, we ourselves unhesitatingly recommend D. D. D. Prescription.

Cook County Socialist News. Includes an illustration of a newspaper and the title.

NOTICE—For information about the Socialist party, how to join, etc., address the County Secretary, James F. Larson, 189 East Washington street, Phone Franklin 1829; Automatic 3121B. All communications promptly answered. Ward secretaries are requested to send notices of meetings and all matters of interest pertaining to party affairs.

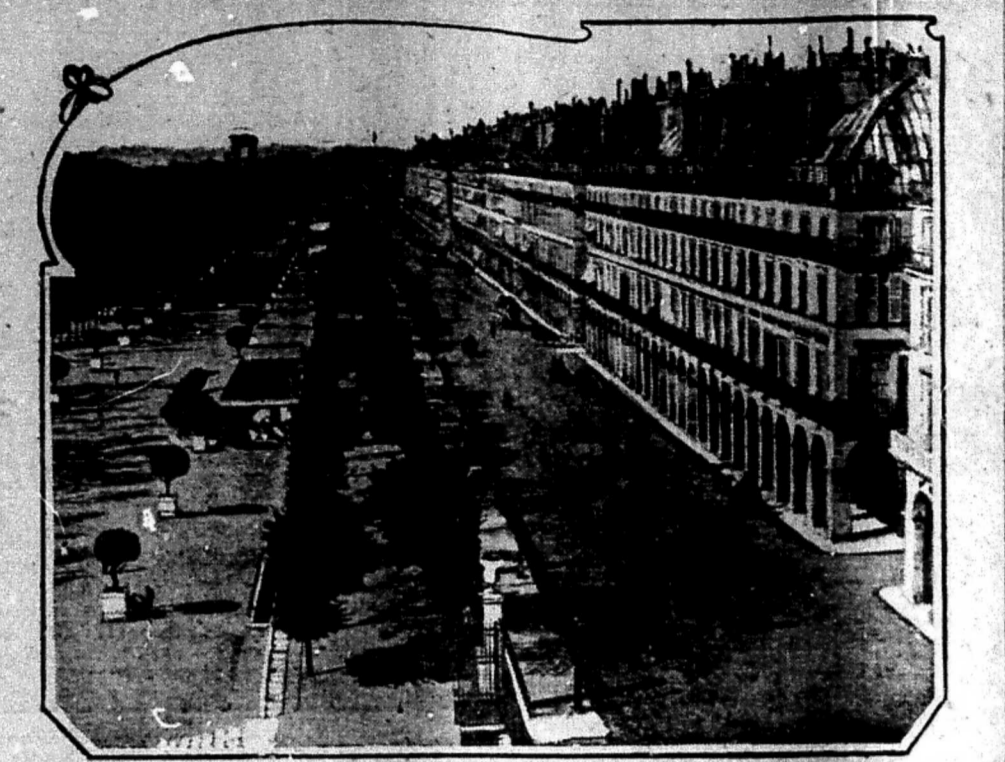
MEETINGS TONIGHT
Cook County Executive Committee
At County headquarters, 180 Washington street, 8 p. m.

FUND NEAR \$9,000 MARK

Pledges and Cash Continue to Come Into the Office Steadily.

Table with columns for name and amount. Includes 'The Daily Socialist \$25,000 fund in detail is as follows:' and lists various contributors.

OUR TOURISTS IN GAY PAREE DON'T FIND IT SO VERY NAUGHTY



RUE DE RIVOLI NAMED IN HONOR OF NAPOLEON'S GREAT VICTORY AT RIVOLI IN 1797, SHOWING THE ARCADES WHICH LINE THE STREET FOR SEVERAL BLOCKS, FACING THE LOUVRE AND THE TUILLERIES GARDEN.

THE DAILY SOCIALIST'S TOUR OF THE WORLD. Paris, London is bigger and New York is busier, but Paris remains unrivalled from the all-around standpoint.

respect than New York. And of course she is equipped to furnish more amusement and instruction to the square inch than any other city on earth.

the long procession of beautiful bridges that span it. Look at the clove and well-kept length of the Rue de Rivoli, shown in the picture. All is laid out and constructed with an eye to the artistic effect, except the slums.

WORKERS RALLY IN PRESS FIGHT

New Castle Socialists' Trial Put Off Until April 3.

Bluff and bluster seem to be the main weapons in the enemy's warfare against the Socialists.

Called Anarchists. One of Billy Sunday's religious converts was overheard in the Young Men's Christian Association to say that a vigilance committee of 500 should be organized to deal with the Free Press crowd.

Workers Interested. Bolder and bolder they become and steadily the public patience is being forced to the breaking point.

Future Bright. The Socialist party will make great gains this year. Some optimists even think the city may be carried.

IN THE LEGISLATURE. Representative Mitchell's bill enabling park commissioners to enlarge park districts was reported back with favorable recommendation by the committee on parks and boulevards.

Tice's bill, known as the grain warehouse regulation bill, was reported favorably by the committee on ware-

houses. The bill provides for the licensing of class B warehouses by the railroad and warehouse commission and that grain shall be kept in separate bins.

The Chicago municipal court act was introduced in the senate. It restores to that court jurisdiction in petit larceny cases, which under a recent decision of the Supreme court can only be disposed of in the criminal courts after indictment.

The state wide civil service bill as in-

roduced by Senator Dalley was ordered by the senate civil service commission to lie on the table.

SMOKES, SLEEPS, CREMATED. Suffolk, Va., March 23.—Smoking in bed cost Captain Robertson Arnold, 58, blind, confederate veteran and author, his life here.

GET DONATIONS FOR THE BAZAAR

Where To Go

Note—For all the regular meetings of the Cook County Socialist Party see 'Cook County Socialist News' department.

BUILDING PERMITS. The following permits were issued by the building department yesterday:

New Diving Device May Sweep Ocean Beds of Sunken Treasure



AN OPEN VIEW OF THE SUBMARINE TUBE, SHOWING METHOD OF ASCENT AND DESCENT, INVENTOR'S GRAND-DAUGHTER GOING DOWN IN BASKET, AND CAPTAIN WILLIAMSON.

One hundred thousand copies of a special trade union leaflet is now on hand. This leaflet, while made up especially for the purpose of circularizing unions, is also adaptable for ordinary use, as it contains excellent propaganda matter.

Table listing building permits with columns for address, type of building, and value.

33d WARD ATTENTION!

Attend the Second Annual ENTERTAINMENT AND BALL

Building Committee, Kensington Turner Hall SATURDAY EVENING MARCH 25th, 1911

Walter J. Millard Seymour Stedman TICKETS 25 CENTS

MADE TO ORDER SUITS

You Save \$12 and Up

No retailer's profit. UNION MADE. Entire stock new goods. Spring styles are now ready. Work and quality guaranteed.

Reliable Panleek. DENTISTRY. At Dental College Prices

Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department. We carry a full line of Men's & Women's

Plain and Lithographed Tin Boxes. Also Tin and Paper Snuff Boxes and Stamping

MUSIC, DRAMATIC, DANCING. CUT THIS OUT AND SHOW IT TO ALL YOUR FRIENDS

MORRIS PENIGOLD. Please come back to Chicago. I have some position promised for you on the road.

IMMUNITY IS DENIED TO BIG BEEF MAGNATES

Early Trial Expected to Follow Refusal to Grant Plea.

An early date for the trial of the indicted beef barons will be set by Judge George A. Carpenter...

Not Immune In his opinion, Judge Carpenter scored vigorously the contention of the packers that the 'immunity bath' of 1905 prevented their prosecution for all offenses in the future similar to those covered by the immunity decision.

Don't Wipe Out Crime 'Immunity grants,' he said, 'do not obliterate crime. The granting of constitutional privileges does not affect the existence of facts, nor the existence of the offenses for which immunity was granted.'

Effect Not General 'Immunity is not a general amnesty,' he declared. 'Immunity must apply to past, not future crimes. It is not a license to commit crime and the offender may not continue to offend because he has been granted immunity in the past.'

LUMBER BOSS MEETS DEFEAT

Effort to Stop Socialist Meeting Fails and the Party Gains.

Hawkins, Wis., March 23.—In spite of the efforts of the Ellinger Lumber Company of this place to throttle a Socialist meeting taking place here lately in a hall rented by the Modern Woodmen of America...

Orders Hall Closed The president of the Ellinger company, when he heard that a Socialist meeting was going to take place in the hall he had rented to the Woodmen...

JENNINGS SELBOTS GAIN AS REGULAR ON FIRST

Monroe, La., March 23.—Manager Jennings announced yesterday the selection of D. C. Galt as regular first baseman for the Detroit Tigers.

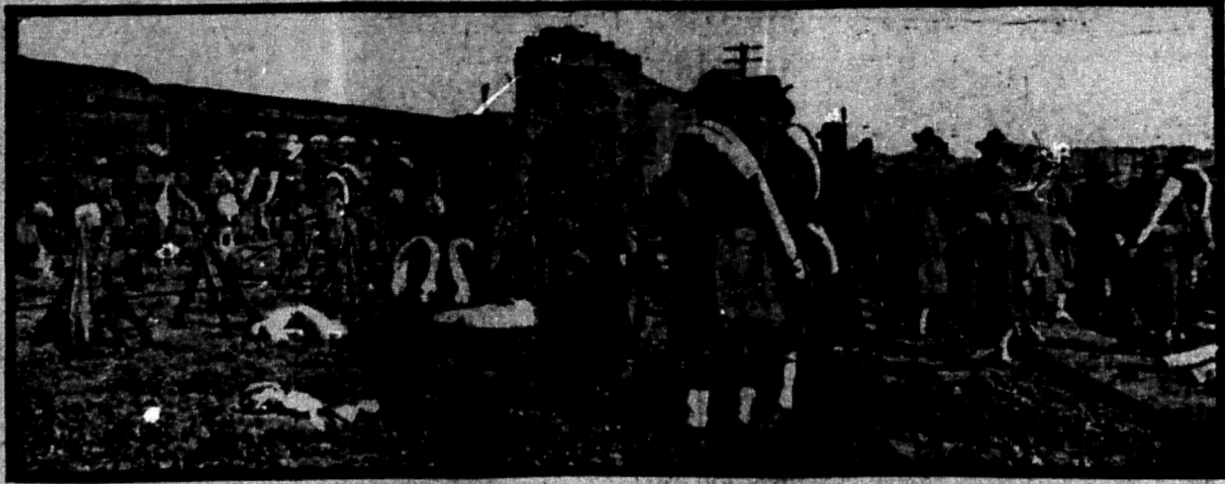
MILWAUKEE WOMEN IN RACE

Milwaukee, Wis., March 23.—Two women are among the nominees for school board directors as a result of Tuesday's primary election in which women formed the central feature.

The defeat of the Socialists was ascribed by Victor L. Berger to the influence of the Catholic church. 'The churches,' he said, 'were filled Sunday with cards giving a ticket which members of the church were urged to vote.'

NEW YORK DEADLOCK STILL ON Albany, N. Y., March 23.—No material change marked the fifty-fourth ballot for United States senator. Of the 14 votes cast Sheehan received 78 and Deane 65.

MOBILIZING TROOPS ON THE MEXICAN FRONTIER



BEGINNINGS OF A SOCIALIST CITY

BY CARL D. THOMPSON Socialist City Clerk of Milwaukee

READ THIS! THEN PASS IT ON!

NOTE.—This account of 'The Beginnings of a Socialist City' was specially secured from Carl D. Thompson, Socialist city clerk of Milwaukee, for use in the Daily Socialist during this campaign.

I.—LABOR MEASURES.

- 1. Union label on all city printing secured, including bonds, which very materially assisted the unions in their struggle for higher wages.

II.—PUBLIC OWNERSHIP OF PUBLIC UTILITIES.

- 1. Whole administration marched in Labor Day parade.

III.—HOME RULE MEASURES.

- 1. Electric lighting plant—question of establishing submitted to the people, approved by referendum vote.

- 6. A health manual being prepared for the instruction of the people.

VII.—PUBLIC RECREATION AND AMUSEMENT.

- 1. Department of public recreation and amusement established as part of the municipal administration.

VIII.—THE SALOON.

- 1. Saloon and social evil rigidly separated.

IX.—FINANCIAL MEASURES.

- 1. Scientific system of accounting and cost of keeping introduced.

X.—CLEAN ELECTION MEASURES.

- 1. Redistricting of city wards—committee at work.

- 1. Wines case against bonding companies to recover \$12,000 defaulted by Frank Woller.

XI.—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT REORGANIZED.

- 1. Purchasing department established and added to the organization.

XII.—EDUCATIONAL MEASURES.

- 1. Council chamber thrown open for public uses, for lectures, university extension, and municipal institute popular and scientific lectures, all free.

XIII.—CLEAN ELECTION MEASURES.

- 1. Redistricting of city wards—committee at work.

XIV.—CIVIL SERVICE.

- 1. Civil service commission organized.

XV.—MILWAUKEE.

- 1. Purchasing department established and added to the organization.

XVI.—MILWAUKEE.

- 1. Purchasing department established and added to the organization.

Here Is the Platform On Which the Socialist Party of Chicago Stands in This Campaign

SOCIALIST PARTY PLATFORM.

MUNICIPAL ELECTION, CHICAGO, 1911.

The present city administration has well been called a BUSINESS administration. BUSINESS MEN and their agents have handled it from the beginning.

All shades of BUSINESS have been represented and have shared in the graft and special privileges.

Contractors' rings and coal companies, gambling and vice trusts, telephone and street railway corporations, all have developed and prospered at the expense of the working people.

The BUSINESS MEN in control have had a free hand, and they have helped themselves to everything in sight, as several investigating committees, grand juries, and the Chicago Daily Socialist have proven beyond a doubt.

It is no accident that our city hall is controlled by a gang of grafters. Corrupt politicians are running the city government because the 'respectable' BUSINESS MEN have put them there.

The same capitalists who are mercilessly exploiting their workers in the stock yards and the steel plants, in the department stores and the clothing factories, on the street railways and in the gas plants—these same capitalists have seized the city government to increase their power and to protect their plunder.

These 'respectable' BUSINESS MEN need corrupt politicians to do their bidding. They need corrupt politicians to give them valuable franchises for little or nothing.

They need corrupt politicians to shift taxation from the wealthy corporations to the backs of the poor. They need corrupt politicians to send the police against helpless strikers to beat them into submission.

Thus we see that our corrupt BUSINESS administration is part and parcel of the capitalist BUSINESS system that is exploiting the workers at every turn.

WORKERS DESPISED AND NEGLECTED

Busse's BUSINESS administration has shown its contempt for the working class of Chicago in all its activities. There has been plenty of money to distribute among capitalist politicians, contractors and BUSINESS MEN, but no money could be found to carry through measures benefiting the working class.

The health department has been hampered in its efforts to protect the lives of our citizens by insufficient appropriations.

The firemen have been denied a two-platoon system that would enable them to spend a reasonable time at home with their families.

And, while thousands of dollars have been appropriated on plans for a 'greater Chicago,' not one cent has been appropriated to provide sanitary and comfortable dwellings for the masses of workers living in crowded tenements.

The real attitude of the Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration toward the working class has been shown recently in the garment workers' strike.

While scabs and thugs were authorized to carry arms, orders were given to beat and club innocent workers. Hundreds of strikers were arrested without cause and several were shot and killed.

In this strike, just as in the teamsters' strike when Dunne was mayor of Chicago, all the powers of city government were placed at the disposal of the employers to aid in beating the workers into submission.

DIFFERENT IN MILWAUKEE

Contrast this Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration in Chicago with the Socialist workingmen's administration in Milwaukee. When the garment workers went on strike in Milwaukee Mayor Seidel notified the chief of police (this department is not yet under the control of the Socialists) that no brutality against the strikers would be tolerated.

The city government was on the side of the workers in this case, and the strike was won in five days without a blow, without an arrest, and without the loss of a single meal. Not only have the Socialists given Milwaukee an absolutely honest administration, but they have served the working class in every possible way.

They have raised the wages of city laborers from \$1.75 to \$2 a day. They have encouraged the organization of trade unions. They have opened up free social centers in the public schools. They have bought six thousand acres of land, where they intend to erect comfortable homes for workmen at cost. In less than one year the Socialist administration has done more for the workers of Milwaukee than was ever done before.

WORKERS CAN DECIDE

The workers of Chicago now have the opportunity to decide whether they want another Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration or a Socialist workingmen's administration such as they are enjoying in Milwaukee.

It ought to be plain by this time to the working people of Chicago that they can hope for nothing from the Republican and Democratic parties. These parties work hand in hand and are absolutely controlled by the big BUSINESS interests that contribute their campaign funds. Busse, the Republican, was carried into office by the aid of Democrats working under the direction of the Democratic boss, Roger Sullivan.

THE "GOOD" MAN DELUSION

Sometimes the capitalist politicians decide that they can fool the voters most easily by nominating a so-called 'good' man for office. No intelligent workman any longer expects to gain anything by voting for these 'good' men.

These 'good' men running on the Republican and Democratic tickets will serve the BUSINESS MEN who furnish the money to put them into office. These 'good' men and 'reformers' have never done anything substantial for the working class, and never will, because, without exception, they stand for the capitalist system of industry which is responsible for the exploitation and misery of the working class.

MUST ELECT MEN FROM THE WORKING CLASS.

If the working people want to have their interests protected by the city government they must elect men to office from their own class. They must elect men who have absolutely no connection with the Republican and Democratic parties.

They must elect men whose support and campaign funds come from the workers and who are pledged to fight for the interests of the working class.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY STANDS FOR THE WORKING CLASS.

The Socialist party of Chicago, in convention assembled, calls attention to the fact that practically all its members and candidates for office are actual workers.

Every candidate of the Socialist party is pledged, if elected, to serve faithfully the working people.

Our ultimate goal will be reached only when every important industry is controlled and operated by society and production is carried on to promote the general welfare rather than for private profit.

Every measure that tends to bring us nearer to complete social democracy, and every measure that tends to improve the condition of the working class, will receive the hearty support of the Socialist party and its representatives.

OUR PROGRAM.

Among the measures favored by the Socialist party are the following: 1. We demand that a new charter be formulated and that the city be empowered to control its own affairs and to meet the needs of its own life.

We ask for complete home rule in municipal matters and for the initiative, referendum, and the right of recall.

2. Equal and unrestricted suffrage for men and women.

3. We favor the municipal ownership and operation of all public service enterprises such as street railways, subways, wharves, telephones, gas and electric light plants as soon as possible.

Up to the time that public ownership and operation is secured all public service corporations shall be compelled to grant the best possible service at the lowest rates and an eight-hour day and union conditions to all their employees.

4. The condemnation and destruction of all insanitary tenements and their replacement by model dwellings, to be rented at cost.

5. An equitable system of taxation that will compel the big corporations and wealthy tax dodgers to pay their rightful share of municipal taxes.

6. The abolition of the city contract system. We would substitute in its place direct employment by the city, with an eight-hour day, a union scale of wages, and a Saturday half holiday.

7. Freedom of all city employees to organize into trade unions.

8. The establishment of a double-platoon system in the city fire department.

9. The appropriation of sufficient funds to the city health department to enable it to do its work properly.

The present appropriation should be doubled to secure better protection of the workers from disease and accidents in factories and workshops; to secure better care of the physical conditions of school children; to provide for a permanent infant welfare department to cut down the terrible infant death rate prevailing in the working class section of the city; to provide for a force of inspectors sufficient to enforce the law against impure foods and insanitary housing; and to redouble the warfare against tuberculosis and other communicable diseases.

10. The appropriation of sufficient funds to the department of education to put our system in the forefront of educational progress. More emphasis should be placed on the teaching of civics, economics, the physical development of the children and industrial education.

11. The free use of public schools for social, educational and political meetings.

12. A further development of our system of parks, playgrounds and public baths.

13. The provision of work for the unemployed by the erection of model dwellings for workmen; the erection of more and better schoolhouses; the paying and improvement of our streets and alleys, and the extension and improvement of our parks and playgrounds.

MUNICIPAL PROGRAM NOT ENOUGH.

The enactment of this program will do much to improve the condition and increase the power of the working class. But we must do more to put an end to the exploitation and injustice of capitalism. The capitalist system of industry must be destroyed root and branch.

In its place we must establish a democratic co-operative industrial system owned by all the people and operated for the benefit of all the people.

The workers of Chicago cannot achieve freedom by securing control of Chicago alone. We must also unite with our fellow workers to secure control of the state and national governments.

Therefore we call upon the workers of Chicago to unite with us for this and every other campaign; to join the American section of the International Socialist movement which stands for the working class throughout the civilized world. Thus, and thus only, can we establish a real industrial democracy. Thus, and thus only, can we gain for ourselves and our children freedom, culture, security and happiness.

OLD ROOFS FOR NEW; ARCHITECTS SEEKING RELICS OF A LOST ART

RAMONA'S HOME AT SAN DIEGO, WHICH IS ROOFED WITH RED TILES, MAKING OF WHICH IS A LOST ART

San Diego, Cal., March 23.—Architects of the Panama-California exposition to be held in San Diego in 1915 are scouring Mexican and Central American coast towns for old red roof tiles of the Spanish padra.

The art of making these tiles has been lost. An imitation can be put out, but the peculiar luster and shade of red these old tiles carry has not been successfully imitated. The architects want to import two or three shiploads of these tiles if possible, both on account of their historic value and their artistic value.

Y.P.S.L. Notes

The Young People's Socialist League is going to be a great factor in the future making of government. The young will soon occupy the official positions in the government of the nation. The league's organization will soon reach from ocean to ocean and from the Great Lakes to the Gulf.

CAMORIST'S PROTEST

Viterbo, March 23.—Another tumultuous scene took place at the murder trial of the Camorrist today when the prosecution exhibited the watch and ring of the murdered Giuseppe Cecilio to the prisoners. The latter denied that the articles, which were found in the possession of Giuseppe Salvi, one of the prisoners, belonged to Cecilio.

Informers Abbatemaggio cried out that he knew the articles were Cecilio's and was met with a torrent of curses from the steel cage containing the prisoners.

Enrico Alfano, head of the Camorra, called upon his dead brother to witness that the police were trying to murder him in their effort to force a confession from him.

PATRONISE OUR ADVERTISERS.

Ordered by the Workers Publishing Society, 180-182 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Telephone Number (all departments) Franklin 1195.

'Irresponsible Journalism'

The Chicago Daily papers came out a week ago with heavy headlines denouncing the principal of the Ray school, Prof. Arthur O. Rape, for things he never said.

The papers were sensational in stating that Prof. Rape had advocated segregation of the rich and poor children.

One of our contributors, never thinking that a misrepresentation had been made by the yellow press, wrote an article deploring that such views should be held by a teacher in an American school.

Upon investigation we find that Professor Rape said just the opposite to what the Chicago papers reported.

In fact Prof. Rape is up-to-date and advocates practically every theory along educational lines that the Socialists advocate.

There is nothing so low that the yellow papers do not stoop to, even to change the very words of a man who speaks in behalf of the people.

The Daily Socialist deprecates that it should have given credence to the yellow sheet story and hereby does what it can to correct the wrong.

My talk made to over a hundred patrons of the Ray school, advocated a wider use of the school plant, by means of evening classes for those who desire them.

In no place in my address, nor at any time, have I advocated the pernicious doctrine of segregation of the children of the rich and poor

Nothing would be more absurd than for me, who have been always poor and always will be, to preach such notions as have been given as my belief.

Most sincerely yours, ARTHUR O. RAPE.

The Daily Socialist is glad to give publicity to this statement. The papers that did the original mischief will not retract.

Strange Alignments

The strangest of all friendships grow up in political campaigns. To anyone who knows the extreme love with which Margaret Haley has loved the Tribune in the past it is not surprising that she should now come into the closest co-operation with that sheet in the present Republican splurt.

Margaret Haley has always been a strong Democrat. She has been a mighty supporter of Dunne. She has been the most potent fighter for the betterment of the Chicago schools.

Against her has been lined up no more bitter enemy than the Chicago Tribune. No power has ever been exerted against the schools of Chicago as mightily as that of the Tribune.

The Tribune has always been Republican. It fought hard to elect Busse. It has been the vilest graft sheet in Chicago, although it has carried the sign of respectability on the outside.

The Army of the Unemployed

BY WILLIAM KESTELLE SHIES

It is a huge army, in this army of the unemployed. Its discouraged tramp is heard all over Europe and America.

In England and in Germany, in France and in the United States, in Australia and South Africa and the Argentine Republic, in every country where modern commercialism has stretched its rapacious hand, does the heavy tread of this army of unemployed workers disturb the peace of mind of those who have momentarily become cogs in the great industrial machine.

There are a million able-bodied men and women constantly out of work in the United States and Canada. Even when the newspapers are singing most lustily of prosperity, and even in those months of the year in which the demand for labor is greatest, there are always a million more people seeking jobs than there are jobs to be had.

According to the census of 1900, the number of persons unemployed part of the year numbered 6,468,961. The same reports show that 2,059,575 males were unemployed from four to six months, and that nearly half a million males were unemployed for practically the entire year.

In passing, let us note that 1900 was not a bad year. A wave of prosperity was then sweeping over the country and conditions were at their best.

A CURIOUS ARMY The army of the unemployed is a curious army. It is constantly changing its personnel. Its members all aspire to be deserters to join the ranks of those who are slaving pitifully in the workshops of Mammon.

Now, unemployment is not only a source of misery to those who are out of work, but it is a source of misery to everybody else—except those who profit by the degradation of labor.

Unemployment prevents the labor unions from effectively 'cornering the labor market,' thereby making it difficult for them to better the conditions of all the workers in all the trades.

Unemployment turns efficient workers into tramps, thrifty people into beggars, high-spirited humans into criminals and poor girls into prostitutes.

Unemployment breeds squalor and disease and worthlessness all over this fair continent of ours.

The army of the unemployed is an army of despair. Yet it is to be pitied, not condemned. It is the product of a vicious industrial system.

The federal, state and municipal governments would need only to provide employment directly to three-fourths of those who are out of work.

The Republican and Democratic parties, and the legislative chambers they control, are owned body and soul by the kings of industry and finance.

The workers are those who will profit by the change. The workers, therefore, must seek to control the government.

THE ARMY MUST GO INTO POLITICS Now, high wages mean low profits. And the decline in profits would cause a corresponding decline in the value of stocks and bonds and paper securities of all sorts.

Not until the government is controlled by those who will profit by the change will this great measure be carried out.

Alternating Currents

EXCERPTS FROM THE DIARY OF A KANE COUNTY CLERGYMAN.

Sunday, Feb. 19, 1911.—I preached an eloquent sermon this morning. My text was "Peace on earth, good will toward men." I chose numerous passages from the New Testament to prove that Christ was "The Prince of Peace." My audience seemed to be deeply affected.

Monday, Feb. 20.—This evening I addressed a brigade of the Boy Scouts of America, explaining to them the value of military training. I pointed out the benefits of learning to obey a superior officer, and how much better it was to be riddled by bullets and buried in the battlefield in an unmarked grave than to forego the pleasure of shooting a human being and be shot at in return.

Tuesday, Feb. 21.—Led prayer meeting at Deacon B—'s home.

Wednesday, Feb. 22.—Washington's birthday. Home all day. I was considerably perturbed this morning over the receipt of a letter from a mollusc named L.—. He has the effrontery to inquire how my conscience will permit me to preach a sermon on "Peace" on Sunday morning and the next evening deliver an oration lauding the war god Mars.

Thursday, Feb. 23.—Received a remittance from the national office of the Boy Scouts for services rendered in connection with organization of the local brigade, of which I am scoutmaster. I am encouraged by the assertion that this is merely the initial payment.

Friday, Feb. 24.—Not feeling well. Worked on my sermon for next Sunday. Text will be "Obedience as a Guide to Success." The local brigade of the Boy Scouts will attend service in a body.

INCENTIVE

BY H. S. McMASTER

In spite of all that has been said and the great number of times the supposed argument has been answered, every day we hear it stated that Socialism will do away with incentive.

The demands of Socialism may be briefly stated under two propositions: 1st. An opportunity at all times for everybody to produce a living.

2d. Each to have all he produces. These established and we have Socialism. All other principles, and whole libraries have been written on these, are means to these two ends.

Socialism is in the interests of the workers. The incentive here is wages. By the iron law of wages, the worker gets just enough to keep him in condition to labor and to rear a progeny to take his place.

There are two ways of arguing this want of incentive. One is based on the idea that hunger or want as a spur, like the whip in the hands of the slave driver, is the only incentive of the worker.

By the census of 1890, the average wage in this country was \$444 or \$1.43 per day. The average product was less than \$2.000 or \$6.40 per day.

In 1900 the wage worker received 22 per cent of his product. In 1900 he received only 17 per cent of his product. And millions out of employment all the time in spite of the great incentive of 17 per cent of product.

But does anybody believe that the greatest incentive goes with the lowest wages? How is it in New Zealand? With wages for 8-hour days 50 per cent higher than in Michigan for 10 hours, and living expenses 50 per cent less.

The judicial murder of Dr. Kotoku and his comrades by the Japanese government has aroused widespread indignation in the East.

Notwithstanding that every attempt has been made to muzzle the press with regard to the Kotoku trial, public indignation has found expression, with the result that the daily editions of large numbers of newspapers have been confiscated by the government.

The publisher of the leading English paper has also been prosecuted for printing an interview with Saiki, a friend of Kotoku and a leader among the Japanese Socialists.

Telegrapher Hits Gompers

BY A TELEGRAPHER

Samuel Gompers has ten pages, in his "American Federationist," for March, excoriating the Socialists, and eulogizing the Civic Federation, apparently smarting under the action of the Coal Miners in divorcing John Mitchell from that unholy alliance.

As usual, Mr. Gompers is bitter against the Socialists, aligning them with the Posts, Kirby, et al., whom he claims likewise attack the Civic Federation.

Of course, Gompers does not explain the difference between the nature of the opposition of the Posts et al., and the Socialists, to the Civic Federation, depending, for effect, upon the ignorance of the non-Socialist wage earner.

Meeting this situation, in the Civic Federation have been massed a very large body of employers who profess a willingness to listen to organized labor, to permit their own representatives to meet those of organized labor.

We challenge the criticism of any one to point out wherein the interests of the workers are not advanced. The writer does not propose to answer Mr. Gompers' article in full as he feels it will be done more extensively and competently.

Mr. Clarence J. Mackey, president and chief stockholder of the Postal Telegraph company, is a member of the Civic Federation representing the employers.

Tentatively, by virtue of such membership, he publicly recognizes the trade union, but what does he do behind the screens? Mr. Mackey has followed a policy of not only discharging his union operators, but has followed them with the blacklist.

Mr. Mackey has forced a compulsory scab union on all of his telegraphers, one of the clauses in its by-laws reading as follows: I am not a member of any union and I hereby agree not to join any union.

This matter has been given wide publication in the trade union journals and Socialist press, and it is simply idiotic to imagine that Mr. Gompers is unaware of this fact.

An other so-called "Timely Questions of National Import to Labor," which Mr. Gompers says the Civic Federation espouses, is "Uniformity in good roads building, and automobile regulation."

Quite naturally, a Socialist thinks the matter of the working class organizing into unions is of much more importance to the working class.

The Commercial Telegraphers' union is affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, whose president is Samuel Gompers, vice president of the Civic Federation.

If Mr. Gompers can seduce, force, or flatter his colleague, Mackey, of the Civic Federation to live up to the laws of that body, he will be a factor in assisting his protegee, the Commercial Telegraphers' union, in organizing the Postal Telegraph company employees.

It may not be in accord with the Socialists' spirit of organizing the workers, but evidently it is Mr. Gompers' WILL HE, OR CAN HE, DO IT?

A Change of Attitude

BY LAWRENCE J. ANHALT

The Elmira Star-Gazette of Elmira, N. Y., recently commenting editorially on a lecture delivered in that city by Professor Rauschenbusch, says: "Professor Rauschenbusch of Rochester brought his audience to a realization that we are approaching a Socialist state far more rapidly than the average person is aware."

The increasing interest in public health and the measures taken to guard it, conservation, the organization of workmen, the growth of public ownership in many fields, the influence of widely read magazines and newspapers, are only a few of the many impelling forces that are driving us toward a Socialistic state.

The article concludes: "Only a few years ago the word Socialism caused many to shiver." That is the big thing about the article. That there has been an enormous change of attitude by the people and press generally, and future elections will record this change.

Socialism is coming. They all agree about that, but how or when, is the point that bothers many. The activity of the Socialist party is rapidly solving these questions.

A Financial Cataclysm Imminent

From the World's Almanac for 1911

Table with 2 columns: Debt type and Amount. Includes National bond debt (\$1,024,000,000), State debts (\$50,000,000), Municipal and county debts (\$2,600,000,000), Railroad debts (\$10,200,000,000), Telephone debts (\$50,000,000), Mortgage debts (\$80,000,000), Bank loans (\$18,000,000,000), Private debts (\$1,250,000,000).

Grand total \$38,964,000,000. According to the treasury report the average rate of interest on bank loans is 7.50 per cent per annum.

Assuming that this would be 1 per cent above the average rate on the above total, or say 6 per cent, then the total interest would be the enormous sum of \$2,339,000,000.

This does not include the annual dividends paid on preferred and watered stocks, which would probably reach \$300,000,000, making the total of \$2,639,000,000 in interest and dividends that are charged against and exploited from the wealth producers of the nation.

If they would all quit working, everybody would soon starve, or perish from nakedness. Bear in mind, too, that according to official and other records, these debts are increasing each year, far beyond the increase of population.

Socialist Revival in Japan

The persecution of Socialists in Japan has become so determined that the headquarters of the movement have been moved to San Francisco.

The three leaders of Japanese Socialism are now Saiki, Yamagawa and Osugi. All three have been imprisoned for criticism of the government.

His first wife, who died several years ago, was the pioneer woman Socialist in Japan, and suffered imprisonment for her convictions. Tame, Saiki's second wife, is a writer of national fame.

Not less significant is a speech which Tokutomi Rokko, the famous Japanese novelist, has delivered at the Tokyo high school in criticism of the government's attitude toward Socialism.

The president of the high school is Dr. Nitobe, the author of the well-known work, "Bushido, the Soul of Japan," and he has been severely reprimanded by the government for allowing Tokutomi to speak in a national school.

The younger generation in Japan is voicing in no uncertain manner its discontent with the government's attitude towards freedom of thought and the

125; referring to the national, state, municipal and railroad debts of Europe, and North America, says:

"The actual liquidation of this vast sum is, of course, not to be contemplated. It is impossible."

Further, he says that, without a material reduction in the rate of interest, ultimate bankruptcy and repudiation are inevitable.

The "boom of capitalism is near at hand. It is self-destructive in its very nature, and no power under heaven can save it.—The Commonwealth, Salem, O.

A TOUGH SALAD An east end dinner party would have been an absolute failure Thursday evening had it not been for the ingenuity and resourcefulness of the cook.

COURAGE I honor the man who is willing to sink half his present repulse for the freedom to think.