

Students Discharged. The two Liberal Club

tional fund, having admitted before ment. Secondly, the facts recently discovered point unmistakably to British aid to the rebels. Suicide of Smith," in view of the fact that no autopsy had been per-formed at the time of his death. "If the senator thinks that is rel-While no subpoena has been issued for Dr. J. Ramsey Nevitt, District. evant to the investigation I have no of Columbia coroner, Brookhart said he expected to call him to explain objection," Walsh said.

David and Eugene Siskind who were arrested Saturday and arraigned in S.

patrick of the Committee of 15 saw Mayor Dever yesterday and told him that organized labor held him person-ally responsible for the brutality of his police force to the strikers.

Promises to Can Brute.

Johannsen read to the mayor the re-port of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union to Committee of 15 on police brutality. He laid special stress on the assault commit-ted on Olga Levin Saturday by Sam Golden in the presence of and assisted by officer 3401. The stress was laid on this case, Johannsen explained, on-ly because it was a 'recent case and showed that the police are still brutal in spite of the promises of the Mayor that it would stop. The Mayor said that he would have the Chief of Police in his office at 2 p. m. and see to it that the offending policeman was taken off the special nent Workers' Union to Committee

p. m. and see to it that the offending policeman was taken off the special strike detail and suspended. The Mayor also said that if the Inter-national Ladies' Garment Workers Union was ready to furnish witnesses to the assault he would see that of-ficer 3401 was taken to the police trial board and fired from the force. What the Mayor will do to stop the utality of his police force remains t e seen. The matter referred him on to Meyer ficer 3401 was taken to the police trial board and fired from the force. What the Mayor will do to stop the utality of his police force remains t man of the committee of 15. Johannsen, just as loath to discuss the matter referred him on to Meyer Perlstein, vice-president of the strik-ing union. Fitzpatrick Quiet Too. The seen. The police force remains t man of the report which Jo-han m read to the Mayor dealing the matter referred him on to John the seen. The police force remains the matter referred him on to John fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor and chairman of the injunction committee, having

at part of the report which Jo-han in read to the Mayor dealing (Continued on page 2.) Federation of Labor and chairman of the injunction committee, having been appointed by Samuel Gompers

Another Bank Gives Up Ghost

As Bankruptcy Forces Farmers

Into the Farmer-Labor Ranks

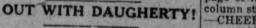


The "Committee of 15" of the Chi-cago Federation of Labor had an all rests had been made that afternoon afternoon meeting with the labor of girl pickets or volunteers from "Injunction Committee of 15" yes-terday afternoon in the Federation livan injunction while the committee church me

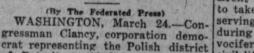
building and at the close announced they hoped to get President Samuel Gompers here to speak against the was talking. IMPEACH COOLIDGE! "Dennie" Sullivan injunction at a

Denby Applauded **By** Gorged Diners

old parties. the Tribu page of it



Milk Drivers Meet Tonight. Milk Drivers' Union, Local 753, will hold a meeting tonight in the Ashland Auditorium, S. Ashland Blvd. and W. Van Buren St., to dis-but one v squarely v CROOKSTOWN, Minn., March 24.—The Merchants National Bank of Crookstown, one of the oldest and largest financial institutions in North-western Minnesota, with deposits in excess of \$1,000,000, closed its doors debacle was "frozen assets." — The fact is, of course, that the bank is a victim of the widespread bankruptcy which has swept like a tornado thru the northwest and left hundreds of thousands of ruined



crat representing the Polish district of Detroit, testified to the nobility of character of Edwin Denby, re-cently kicked out of the cabinet on fortunes. Allinson despite th rilous le

colonel n the Nor school. M including

who stood and cheered with all the fervor of a Tammany precinct rally. President Burton mildly deprecat-ed the materialistic tendencies of the age and pleaded for recognition of scholarship and artistic and scientific achievement. He discov-ered, however, that he had been used as a vehicle for a Denby whitewash demonstration by politicians of both old parties. the taking the unive meeting v until the

But Fitzpatrick was just as

Then

leaped up Americani be produce start some

LLOIGH HUMDILO FAIL MISERABLY

ECIU

ROWNIES

Could Only Muster Nine Hoodlums The attempt by the Chicago Tribune and he American legion to indice a picture of the country is rocking another upon the sovereignty of Mex-ico. The whole country is rocking with the exposures in El Universal Grafico. Words fail to describe the gall of the American imperialist. Nothing less than the shameless po-litical conquest of the whole north of Mexico-all the oil lands-would sat-isfy these hungry scule. The picture of period in an autopsy and other circumstances surround-ing Smith's death. "There was no need for an au-topsy," Dr. Nevitt told the news re-porter today. "It was a plain case of suicide, if I ever saw one. There was no mystery about it and no suspicious circumstances so I issued incite a riot at a Sunday evening Fall aimed at the political separation incite a riot at a Sunday evening church meeting of the Epworth league yesteday failed when only nine member in the audience of sev-eral hundred voted against hearing a talk on the buth movement in Ger-many. The worm-be riot was directed

Applauded Gorged Diners At Alumni Feast The wom-be riot was directed not against the principal speaker, Brent Dow Alinson, who had chosen to take his redicine as a pacifist by serving in Lavenworth penitentiary no Clancy, corporation demo-prise the Polish district roit, testified to the nobility mproved their private water was entering.

Muzzling Article 27.

Plot To Buy Generals.

Nevertheless, Fall and Doheny and

the whole group of American oil inerests have made one assault after

another upon the sovereignty of Mex-

noke on invitation and ts, among them a scur-from a safety first noke on invitation and the from a safety-first and A. Mitchell Palmer has not gone wastern university law 27 of the Mexican constitution has been muzzled. The Mexican governthe who have denounced of corporation money by the attended the Allinson in passed off decorously been muzzled. The Mexican govern-ment, under the severe pressure of Doheny and Sinclair, has decided not to make this article, which would have recovered untold mineral plun-der for the nation, retroactive der for the nation, retroactive.

American legionarie Coannounce a talk on real Mand demanded that flags **Greeks** Adopt Theses

The ported on the front bonday issue in an eight mare reading HISS FLAG LACKER. This is in-the recorned. The hissing minterrupter of an Ep-th meeting and the man thered was not a slacker monad faced the war issue attno attempt to evade the

without an autopsy." Brookhart set the next session of

divorced wife of Jess Smith, will be resumed.

the failure to perform an autopsy

After the senate vote citing Sinclair for contempt, Senator Dill, Washington, called for suspension of Attorney General Daugherty in view of the senate's action in turning over prosecution of contempt proceedings to the federal district attorney

"With this question of the right of a committee of congress to examine witnesses being taken to the supreme court, there is an added reason why Daugherty should be suspended," Dill said. "The federal district attorney cannot be as free to prosecute Sinclair as he would be if he did not have a superior like

to prosecute Sinclair as he would be if he did not have a superior like Daugherty who is friendly to Sin-clair. "I said, 'Well, what about it?" O'Neill said, 'He's going to tell them he got the stock.' I walked into his

being investigated by another senate committee and is therefore deeply personally interested in the outcome

of the action.' Senator Walsh in his brief argu-ment said there was not the shadow of a legal doubt but what Sinclair's pleas to avoid testifying were totally without merit.

McCray Trial Moves Slowly. INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., March 24.-

Where G. O. P. Got Dough

Chairman Ladd read the committee telegram from Joseph O'Neill, pubicity man in the office of Will H. Hays, in which O'Neill denied that he had made any statement to Harold Vivian, New York Times reporter, concerning an alleged gift of 75,000 was no mystery about it and no shares of oil stock by Sinclair to suspicious circumstances so I issued cover the deficit of the republican a certificate of death by suicide party, about which Hays was ques-

tioned by the committee Saturday. O'Neill stated that he had talked the committee for Wednesday when with Vivian and had been questioned the examination of Mrs. Roxie Stin- about the campaign deficit, but declared he had made no statement to Vivian which could have been interpreted as an admission by Hays that he had obtained the stock.

Vivian then was called. "Please tell the committee about your efforts to obtain an interview with Mr. Hays and your talk with Mr. O'Neill," Walsh asked.

"The city editor told me to go to see Mr. Will Hays," Vivian said. "I went to see Mr. O'Neill whom I had known for a long time. "O'Neill told me Hays was out but

arranged to call him later. When I went back about 5 p. m., O'Neill said Hays had come and left.

Were Good Pals.

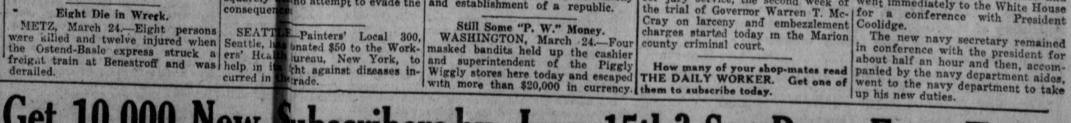
inner office with him and asked him, by the president so that the federal attorney may have a free hand. "Another phase of the question is that Daugherty himself is now being investigated by another senate

(Continued on page 2)

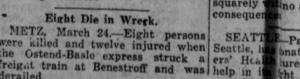
New Secretary Gets **Ready for Business** At an Old Stand

WASHINGTON, March 24,-Sec-INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., March 24.— With only five men definitely selected for jury service, the second week of the trial of Governor Warren T. Mc-Cray on larceny and embezzlement charges started today in the Marion county criminal court

The new navy secretary remained in conference with the president for about half an hour and then, accom-







Page Two

BATTLE OVER

Ten Dollar Dubs in

Indiana Meet

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MUNCIE, Ind., March 24 .- Auto-

MUNCIE, Ind., March 24.—Auto-cracy of the existing Ku Klux Klan and the one-man rule under which it is alleged affairs of the order are conducted, were charged in opening speeches made this afternoon at the auditorium where 150 delegates from ten northern and midwestern states and fifteen hundred visitors from all ports of the country gathered for the

and niceen hundred visitors from an parts of the country gathered for the national convention called for the purpose of organizing "The Indepen-dent Klan of America".

More visitors and decegates are ar-

more visitors and decegates are ar-riving on every incoming train and traction cars with special trains due this evening from Chicago and Colum-bus, Ohio, and by Tuesday it is ex-pected 10,000 persons will be here for the meeting.

The constitution for the new or-ganization is being drafted today and will be presented on the conven-

tion floor Tuesday morning. Two strong factions have developed among the delegations, one repre-

senting William James Simmons, Founder of the Ki Klux Klan

but now withdrawn from it, and the other representing Hiram W. Evans, present Klan head, and which is seeking to arer the form-

ing of the new organization or at least a formal withdrawal from the

Ohio has the strongest delega-tions present from any state out-side Indiana, with Linois running a close second.

Shirts Meeting to

MUNCIE, Ind., Mach 24.—Altho their advice may be aked in matters of organization, neithr E. Y. Clark, Colonel William Josph Simmons, Hiram W. Evans, norD. C. Stevens, former Ku Klux Kla leaders, will be elected to executive offices in the Independent Klan of America to be organized at the firs national con-

organized at the firs national con-gress which opens her today.

Colonel Simmons, ounder of the Klan, and who, togther with the other men have size withdrawn from the parent orinization, ar-rived here after reciving definite announcement the nw organization would not amalgante with the Knights of the Flamin Sword, which Simmong is forming.

Oppose Southerners

Independent Vight

parent body.

RIVAL WIZARDS

KLAN FACTIONS

fuesday, March 25, 1924

CROWE'S DICKS BEAT AND DRAG STRIKER ABOUT

Then Sullivan Finds She Is Wrong Woman

Ray Grable, a dick attached to the office of State's Attorney Crowe yesterday tried to arrest Victoria Cislakiecz on a "Dennis" Sullivan attachment for contempt of court. The girl was in the hallway leading to the So. Clark St. police court when Grable and another officer came up to her and told her she was wanted at Sullivan's court. Miss Cislakiecz demanded to see the attachment and when it was shown her said that the name on it was not hers. Grable and his friend told her that didn't matter and tried to yank her around. Victoria resisted.

Brutes In Action.

The fearless coppers who are never afraid to try to maul up a woman yanked the more. They tore her coat and struck her and in the scuffle her purse was lost. Finally the coppers got her down stairs and dragged her across the street and literally picked her up and threw her into an auto driven by Mr. Dolinsky of the dress firm of Katz & Dolinsky. When Victoria was taken into

Judge Sullivan's court she was a Her coat was torn. Her wreck. hat was off and her skirt was mostly gone. The brave defenders of the dignity of Judge Sullivan's court had delivered their victim.

Was the Wrong Woman.

When Victoria's case was finally called she was sworn and told the judge she was not the person named in the attachment.

The judge excused her. Did he The judge excused her. Did he raise hell with the cops for mak-ing a blamed fool of his court? He did not. Did he say anything about police making sure they had the right person before they arrest-ed anyone? He did not. The cops had brought in the

wrong person. That merely proved to Dennie that they were industri-ous, hard working bulls who had the best interests of his court at heart and did not give a fiddler's darn what innocent worker was hurt while they "did their duty."

Big Cooper Union **Meeting Endorses** June 17 Conference

(Special to The Daily Worker) YORK, March 24 .- The NEW Workers Party held a successful meeting at Cooper Union with Joseph Manley, National Secretary of the Federated Farmer-Labor Party, Ben lows: Gitlow, J. C. Bentall, and Juliet Stuart Poyntz as speakers, the oil scandal was explained from the workers viewpoint, with the audience applauding.

It was pointed out that the whole system of capitalism thrives on swindle, graft and corruption. The rea-son some senators are pushing this in-vestigation, speakers pointed out, is

THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE remains silent on the disposal of its school land lease at Dearborn and Madison Streets, to the Union Trust Company.

It is trying to shroud in darkness this transaction, remaining silent on how much it is profiting at the expense of Chicago's school children.

Can The Tribune

Remain Silent?

The charges set forth in the DAILY WORKER, accompanied by the question directed to The Tribune, "How much did you get?" were also made, at a mass meeting held at the Auditorium Theatre, by Miss Margaret Haley, of the Chicago teachers.

This great gathering unanimously adopted a motion calling upon The Tribune to answer, "How much did you get?"

The motion also included a question to United States Senator Medill McCormick, one of the owners of The Tribune, now up for re-election, asking "How much did you get?"

The Tribune published a story about the Auditorium Theatre Mass Meeting. But it carefully refrained from saying a single word about the questions addressed to it and to Senator McCormick. It was absolutely silent on the serious charges made. It has remained silent up to the present.

Before the DAILY WORKER came to Chicago, The Tribune could get away with this silence, flaunting its crimes in the faces of the workers of Chicago and the nation. But that day is over.

Copies of yesterday's issue of the DAILY WORKER have been mailed to Senator McCormick at Washington, D. C., asking him, "What have you got to say?" We continue our demand that The Tribune tell the workers how much it got out of the transfer of its 99-year school land lease, a lease worth millions, if not tens of millions of dollars.

The oil grafters expected to get hundreds of millions out of their Teapot Domes and Elk Hills concessions. The Tribune got its graft when its lawyer, president of the Chicago School Board, put over the school land lease.

As one result of this school land lease steal, many school children in Chicago are being housed in firetraps, forced to attend classes in "tin can" portables, crowded 50 and 55 into small rooms with a single teacher.

The children are not getting the education they are entitled to because the Tribune, with the Daily News and other rotten interests in Chicago, were able to put over their steal.

We again ask the Chicago Tribune, "How much did you get out of this transfer of the school children's land lease to the Union Trust Company?"

We again ask U. S. Senator McCormick, one of the owners of The Tribune, "How much did you get out of it?" The workers of Chicago want to know.

Girl's Assailant May Lose Job

pared (morning of March 22nd) for your committee Olga Levin, 365 E. 59th St., was assaulted by a man named Sam Golden who is employed by Lipson. Bros. at 325 W. Adams St. in the presence of of-four 3401 Officer 2401 not only

ficer 3401. Officer 3401 not

(Continued from page 1.) with the assault on Miss Levin fol-lows: Assault On Miss Levin. While this report was being pre-pared (morning of March 22nd) for

Citizens Committee Strikes. After outlining the work the com-mittee did both in investIgating vio-lence in connection with the strike and in attempting to bring about set-tlement of the issues involved, closes by saying:

DemandOscar Nelson Raise His Voice Against Thugs

AN open letter from the Chicago Executive Committee of the Workers Party, makes the sharp demand on Alderman Oscar Nelson, vice-president of the Chicago Federation of Labor, and paid attorney for the striking garment workers, that he raise his voice in the city council against the police brutalities and the violence by private thug's which is running rampant in the strike zone.

The letter, which is signed by Arne Swabeck, District Organizer for the Workers Party, and delegate to the Chicago Federation of Labor from the Painters' Union, demands to know why he has allowed these criminal actions go unchallenged so far and insists that he take immediate action. The Letter, which is dated March 24, follows:

Alderman Oscar Nelson,

179 W. Washington Street,

Chicago, Illinois.

Dear Sir and Brother:----Speaking for those workers who are members of the Workers Party, and voicing the sentiments of the militant trade unionists of Chicago, we believe that the situation which has developed during the period of the strike of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union against the unfair garment manufacturers, demands certain actions on your part, as a member of the City Council, but principally as an officer of the local labor movement.

DEMAND NELSON ACT.

You are aware, as well as the whole Chicago labor movement is aware, of the fact that the police force which is assigned to "keep order" in the strike zone are grossly partial in this strike situation, showing every possible ambition to protect the scabs and harrass, insult and mistreat the striking workers who may appear in that territory, while nothing is being done by the city authorities to change this situation. You are aware of the fact that striking girls have been brutally manhandled by these assigned police as well as by thugs, while little or nothing has been done to change this situation and bring those who are guilty to justice. You are aware of the fact that private gunmen, hired by the bosses, are assuming the authority to rule the streets within the strike zone, molesting not only striking workers but innocent bystanders as well. We want to know why nothing has been done on your part to stop this disgrace.

NELSON MUST RAISE VOICE.

The District Executive Committee of the Workers Party, District Chicago, therefore demands that you bring these matters to the attention of the Chicago City Council, and demand from it:

First, that policemen, assigned to uphold "law and order" in the strike zone, actually do so and give the same protection to the striking garment workers as to anybody else;

Second, that proper action be taken toward punishing those policemen who have violated their oath of duty and been instrumental in beating up and mistreating striking workers;

Third, that all private gunmen and sluggers, the socalled guards, hired by the clothing manufacturers, be ordered removed from the steets, and that striking workers be deputized to keep order in the strike zone.

Fraternally yours. ARNE SWABECK, District Organizer, Workers Party, Chicago.

IN NEW YORK CITY Union Demands Call for

STRIKE IMPENDS

CLOAKMAKERS'

Voice in Industry

(By The Federated Press) NEW YORK, March 24.—A crucial test of strength is impending between workers and employers in New York's cloakmaking industries. Existing agreements between the Union, on the one hand, and manufacturers, jobbers and contractors, on the other, will expire in but a few weeks.

' The workers' organization has already indicated the industrial reforms, the embodiment of which it will demand in the new contracts with employers. The Union's program, comprising ten demands which promise to become the crux of a grave struggle, will be discussed in conferences to which the employers have been invited by Morris Sigman, president, International Ladies' Gar-

ment Workers' Union. The rejection of the Union's pro-posals would drive the cloak trade in this city to the verge of a serious crisis. It is still possible that such a crisis may be averted. Otherwise, New York's dress and cloak workers may follow in the path of their Boston and Chicago comrades, and ac-cept the employers' challenge.

In a recent statement, Sigman outlined the changes to be insisted upon by the Union when the new agreements are drawn up. The union's demands are:

Limitation of the jobber to a specified number of contractors or submanufacturers during each season; a minimal number of guaranteed weeks' labor each year; free access for the Union to the employers' records, in order to ensure fulfillment of the agreement; raising of the minimum wage scale and systematizing of wages thruout the industry-a demand which implies the total elimination of piece-work and the computation of pay on the basis of the working week; on the principle that "the industry owes to its workers a living all thru the year," the union demands establishment of an insurance fund, to which both jobbers and manufac-turers would contribute, and from which payment will be made to unemployed or part-time workers during the slack season; reclassification of finishers in the trade; enforcement of disciplinary measures against employers who violate the agreement; use of the union label on every manufactured garment; opening of a labor bureau by the union, upon which the industry shall draw for all its work-ers; establishment of the 40-hour week

Peace or strife within New York's cloak industry will depend upon the employers' attitude towards these ten demands. Sigman has repeated his wish that all subjects of contention shall be settled peaceably. The alter-native to such conciliation is a struggle of the most serious character.

By ELLA G. WOLFE Correspondent of Federated

MEXICO CITY, March 24.—The Mexican farmer delegate to the First World Peasant Congress held

in Moscow last year, was returning to Vera Cruz just when the Fascist rebellion broke out. He was warned by cable not to land in that port, but he did anyway. His was noble work leading a large group of campesinos against the generals serving the land owners. His assistant. Rafael Carrillo, the

His assistant, Rafael Carrillo, the

eader of the Communist Youth of

Against Fascisti

ed Press)

Mexicans Waged Brave Struggle

(Staff Co

because the constituents that they represent the middle class farmers of the north and middle west who are going bankrupt by the tens of thousands demand that they do something to relieve the desperate situation in which these farmers find themselves.

Joseph Manley showed that the scandal has opened the eyes of many workers and farmers and made plain that the government is owned and controlled by the capitalist class thru It's politicians-the two old partiesthat this year would see a Farmer-Labor Party in the field.

A resolution was adopted con-demning the government as the tool of big business and indorsing the June 17th convention at St. Paul, pledging to work for sending delegates to St.

Wants "The American Cossack."

To The DAILY WORKER: I am trying to find a copy of Maurer's book, "The American Cossack." I can't find it in any of the libraries in New York. I am sure there must be some reader of the DAILY WORKER who has a copy and will be glad to part with it for a dollar. Will you be kind enough to put a notice to this effect in The DAILY WORKER? I am sure it will bring results and I will appreciate it very much.-ROBT. W. DUNN, Ameri-can Civil Liberties Union, 100 Fifth Ave., New York City.

Must Go to Jail.

dent of the anti-saloon league, con-victed of forgery and sentenced to Father Fredric Seidenberg has disfrom one to two years imprisonment, must go to jail immediately unless his counsel succeeds in interposing get any of the large employers to Given to H some new obstacle

refused to arrest Golden but as-sisted him in assaulting Miss Levin. Miss Levin was employed by Lipson Bros. before the strike and this morning went on W. Adams st. to see if her shop had settled with the When she arrived in front of 325 W. Adams st. she saw a Yellow taxi cab drive up and Golden and officer 3401 get out of it. Golden was formerly a member of the union and Miss Levin in surprise at seeing him going to work while the strike is still going on cried, "My God there is Golden." Golden looked at her and said, "Leave me alone you dirty son of a bitch."

No Arrests Made.

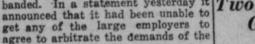
Miss Levin asked Officer 3401 if he intended to permit Golden to use such language to her. For reply Officer 3401 pushed Miss Levin into the arms of Golden. Golden began punching her and knocked her glasses from her face. After Golden had struck her repeatedly Of-ficer 8401 called to him to leave her alone and escorted him into the hall-way of 325 W. Adams St.

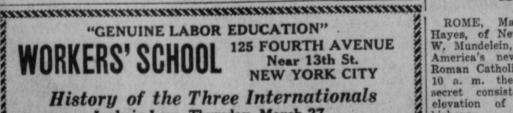
This attack was witnessed by Harry Schlur and Ethel Friedman, 2628 Rice St. No arrests were made in connection with this incident.

More Pickets Arrested.

There were six arrests made on the picket line during the morning, they were, Bessie Katz, Reuben Columbus, Jennie Lieberman, Rose Garret, Bessie Lasky, and Mary Gureitz. They will all be arraigned in S. Clark St.

NEW YORK, March 24.—William police court this morning charged H. Anderson, former state superinten-with disorderly conduct. The Citizens Committee headed by say.





History of the Three Internationals Ludwig Lore, Thursday, March 27

History of the American Trade Union Movement, Solon de Leon (every Wednesday)

Marxism (every Monday) Herman Simpson Every Sunday Evening--OPEN FORUM--Admission Free

Do Not Forget Our SPRING FESTIVAL April 4th, at Tammany Hall.

CONTRACTOR OF CO

"The hub of the matter is this: the Union insists upon recognition and collective bargaining; the man-ufacturers are evidently opposed to granting recognition and collective bargaining. The Committee does not see that it can now be of any further service to the parties to the struggle or to the public, which, in its opnion, has a most decided inits opinion, has a most decided interest in the matter because it pays practically all the bills, be they what they may. The Commit-tee drops the matter, but expresses the hope that the public will inform itself with reference to issues so

that sooner or later a better day will dawn.—Frederic Siedenburg, S. J., Chairman, Mrs. B. Frank Brown, H. A. Millis, Norman B. Barr, B. M. Squires, A. J. Todd, Mary E. McDowell."

Citizens Roughly Handled.

Members of the special citizen's committee are sharply aroused over the denial of civil rights in the strike zone which they have experienced zone which they have experienced themselves, Prof. Arthur P. Todd, member of the special sub-committee of the larger committee was roughly ordered by policemen when he at-tempted to read one of the injunction

but the policeman grew more ugly and would not hear what he had to

Given to Hayes And Mundelein

ROME, March 24.—Patrick J. Hayes, of New York, and George W, Mundelein, of Chicago, became America's new cardinals of the Roman Catholic Church today. At 10 a.m. the pope convened the secret consistory announcing the elevation of the American arch-

The reasons for the honors conferred on the American bishops was given by His Holiness in the allocution. The main point made by Pope Pius was that the generosity of the American Catholics entitled them to this special consideration. His appeal for aid in behalf of are asking increases eight shill-the starving victims of the Russian ings a week.

famine was answered generously by the American Catholics, he declared.

Wilmington Inion Men Responded to **Teapot Dme Talks**

(Special to The Dy Worker) WILMINGTON, De March 24.— A Teapot Dome meets here, Com-rade R. Baker, of NevYork, member of Machinists Union 1d a comrade from the Young Worrs League of Indicate the Teapot Philadelphia, spoke the Teapot Dome Scandal and poted out how necessary a Labor Pay was to de-fend the interests of t workers and

farmers. They stressed the act that the Workers Party had rried on an energetic campaign for Labor Party

for the past two years Trade Unionists, wi heard Com-munists speak for therst time, re-solved to bring their llow workers

to the next meeting. The militant unionis in this town are very much handicoed. During the Shopmen's strike or a year ago many struck, and seral hundred men are still out in th section. One of those who sick in 1922, stock

tempted to read one of the injunction notices posted up in front of a gar-ment factory building on S. Market street. Todd protested that as a citizen of Chicago he had peacefully walked the streets and read the injunction, pur-posely posted up for the public to see, but the policeman grew more ugly scrub for a living.

Electrical Woters Debate Thwing London into arkness

LONDON, March 4 .-- London's double strike of tram i bus work-ers continued 100 petent effective today, with employers the city's underground lines ming to con-sider joining the walk.

Electrical workerswill debate throwing London intdarkness in

sympathy with the sters. The labor governm, confronted with the third industr crisis of its

with the third industricities of its brief administration, groping for a three-fold solutic acceptable alike to the strikers, t private bus companies and the idon county council, which controthe munici-

IMPEACH COIDGE!

Many trade unionists of Chicago are demanding that

Nelson use his seat in the City Council for the strikers whose rights are being violated and whose lives are endangered by police thugs—paid by the city. A "labor representative," they insist should give the workers some of the support that he is now giving his friend, the Fire Commissioner, who is accused of graft and inefficiency.

Sinclair Cited For Contempt

(Continued from Page 1) told me about the Hays law firm in a lease of Teapot Dome?" Walsh Indiana being counsel for Sinclair. asked.

"O'Neill called me later on the bhone and told me not to use anything tion between Powers and Circelli," he "I once overheard the conversa-tion between Powers and Circelli," he Congress in Russia sent us the folto make it look like a statement from replied.

his office and asked me what I was McGlynn and Darden were to get to-

ably develop he got it from Sinclair. O'Neill said 'All right, but don't say anything about the \$75,000. The

story appeared and no denial came frm Mr. Hays. I fully expected when Mr. Hays took the stand Saturday that he would admit he got the and was accordingly close to the administration."

Hays denied on the stand Saturday that he received any block of 75,000 shares of stock from Sinclair. "Has Hays said anything to you about the story?" Walsh asked.

Hays Gets Anxious.

"After Hays testified here, he

leaned across the table where I was sitting and asked 'What did Joe tell you?' I answered 'Joe told me you got the stock, Mr. Hays.' He shook his head. That was the only time that he protested to me in any way in re-gard to my article." Stanfield brought out from the wite

ness that the stock had an estimated value of around \$500,000 at the time t was supposed to have been de-

livered. "You cannot now say that Hays did receive the 75,000 shares of stock to help make up the deficit of the Republican Party?" Senator Bursum, Republican, asked. At the last stock-holders' meeting

Republican, asked. "No, but I received the assurance from Mr. O'Neill that Mr. Hays was going to admit it. Mr. Hays could have corrected the story on Notice, or denied it, if he wanted to." "Is Mr. O'Neill's statement in the telegram just read to the committee true or false?" Stanfield asked. "It is absolutely false." Vivian then was excused.

or denied it, if he wanted to." "Is Mr. O'Neill's statement in the telegram, just read to the committee true or false?" Stanfield asked. "It is absolutely false." Vivian then was excused. Charles E. Oelschlager, Philadel-phia architect, was called. "Did you ever have any converse-the year at about \$600 in excess of the amount of stock purchased. Plans for expanding the business and opening another store are under way for the coming year. Delivery service to all parts of the city is in operation from the store and warehouse located at 1195 E. 71st "Did you ever have any conversa-

lowing letter from Vera Cruz: "Since the begining of the Fascist "Powers said that he, a man named going to write. "I told him I was going to say that Hays got the stock and it would prob-"". McGlynn and Darden were to get to-rebellion the activites of all work-ers groups ceased. All workers or-ganzations without distinction of "Was there any statement at that time in regard to a gift from Colonel Darden to the Harding campaign

fund?" "Mr. Powers said that Darden had given \$225,000 to the campaign fund forces under our Comrade Galvin,

Oelschlager was then dismissed. Criminal proceedings will be start-

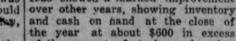
ed by the government against "certain principals of the naval oil lease scandal" before a grand jury here on April 19, Owen J. Roberts and Atlee

Pomerene, special government coun-sel, announced today.

Cleveland Co-op Has Good Year: Is Expanding Work

(Special to The Daily Worker) CLEVELAND, March 24.—The Co-operators Company of Cleveland, Cruz, these workers that last year were divided into several groups, a grocery concern organized in this

the financial report and inventory of 1923 showed a marked improvement

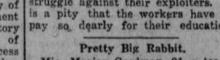


street.

OUT WITH DAUGHERTY!

strangling each other, are forming a united front. They are resolving a united front. They are resolving all their differences. A commission has just been elected by 12,000 of them to draw up a platform on which they will unite in their struggle against their exploiters. It is a pity that the workers have to pay so dearly for their education.

Miss Marion Goodman, 21, a teach-r, was in a hospital here today suf-cring from numerous bites inflicted by two dogs yesterday. A rabbit fur coat she wore probably caused the attack, police believe.



The peasant youth organizations were dispersed and annihilated. Hundreds of peasant leaders were captured, tortured first, and hanged af-terwards, and their bodies left to the vultures."

Comrade Carrillo goes on mentioning other atrocities committed against the workers and peasants, by the tools of the exploiting classes. But all this brutality, all this beastliness and injustice has been branded deeply into the souls and minds of the workers of Vera

with arms and ammunition." The secretary of the Communist Youth, Guillermo Lira, was taken prisoner by the rebels and hanged.

color or affiliation, or ideology were suppressed. Under these conditions the Communist group of Vera Cruz Tuesday, March 25, 1924

WORKERS PARTY **OUTLINES POLICY ON FOREIGN-BORN Urges Councils Support**

Farm-Labor Drive

to build a permanent foundation of with Clubs." the Councils for the Protection of Foreign Born Workers it was so instrumental in setting up to fight its successful battle against the forty odd laws aimed to hit workingmen who happened to be born in countries other than the United States.

practicable, into bases for the organi- for Meyer Perlstein, who was cost items is not such as to favor any zation of Farmer-Labor branches caught in the act of cleaning up 'expansion in production. which will be able to cope even more successfully with the menace of anti-foreign legislation. If the reactionaries should succeed in smothering the Teapot and Daugherty investiga-tions there is a likelihood that the enemies of the foreign-born workers will make a last desperate effort to

win make a last desperate enort to rush thru some of their vicious bills that have been held up so far. In view of this danger the follow-ing plan of the Workers Party is of tremendous significance to all workingmen:

Comrades :- The campaign initiated by our party for the organization of Councils for Protection of the Foreign Born Workers to carry on a fight against discriminatory legislation directed against foreign born workers has developed a mass movement of native and foreign workers against the proposed laws. Councils representing thousands of workers, in some cases tens of thousands have been formed and many mass meetings held. All kinds workers' organizations have resolutions ' opposing the adopted proposed laws thru our initiative.

Immigration Committee Backs Up. The pressure thus exerted has had the effect of compelling the Committee on Immigration to leave out of the law reported to the house referred to the committee. The Johnson bill, reported to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Immigration, however, contains the following provisions:

1. Limits immigration to 2 per cent of the number of foreign born of each nationality in the United States in 1890.

2. Provides that each immigrant must secure an immigration certificate.

Photographs Required. 3. A photograph must be attached to the immigration certificate. The applicant must answer questions giving a detailed description of In this section there is himself. In this section there is dorsement of the existing organiza-the provision that the immigrant tion where formed. We should also must give "such additional information as the secretary shall by regu- Farmer-Labor National Convention. lation prescribe as necessary to the lation prescribe as necessary to the proper enforcement of the immigra-delegate elected from each council. and naturalization laws."



day, carrying banners "Down with the Injunction; Long Live the DAILY WORKER" and "We make the garments but the bosses' harlots wear them," "Dennie Sullivan is a "Dennie Sullivan is a omics, U. S. Department of Agricul capitalist hack; let us have labor ture. Reports from 43,000 farmer The Workers Party is taking steps a friend of labor but he says it tentions as to the planting of spring

crops, have been sudied in conn The parade started from the with market conditions, and the bur headquarters of the Chicago Feder-ation of Labor with the Musicians' program is in sight, with no reduction program is in sight, with no reduction Union band playing, "Hail, Hail, the gang's all here." John Fitzpatrick market price for American wheat John Fitzpatrick market price for American wheat, stood in the window of his office pork, cotton and tobacco. waving his hat at the column as it swung into Wells street. Anton Bureau, with respect to labor, ma-Bureau, with respect to labor, ma-Pittsburgh American, a Negro pa-Efforts are now being diected to build as many of these Councils, as Johannsen was busy preparing bail Depletain the council and other Depletain the council and other chinery, fertilizer, credit and other waving his hat at the column as it

twelve clothing bosses single-hand-ed. He was charged with attempt-A surplus of corn next winter is anticipated, and the hog industry is ing to overthrow Chicago. declared to be "going thru a period As the demonstration approached of liquidation and discouragement. the strike zone, a call was sent in The dairy industry, also, will produc

for police reinforcements, but the more than can be consumed in this latter when they saw who was lead-ing the parade dropped dead from laughing, and the girls won the have a bigger acreage than in 1923. strike, the bosses having no more The spring wheat acreage will be somewhat lower than the total harsluggers to protect the scabs. vested last year.

The average wages per month, without board, for farm labor in 1923 of the quota certain nationalities was \$47, as against \$42 in 1922, and are discriminated against. The rehigher wages are expected this seaquirements in regard to securing an mmigration certificate make careful sifting of immigrants in the in-terests of the employing class pos-sible. The bill provides the machinreduction of hiring to a minimum. Nevertheless, purchases of farm machinery for the past season have been much below the normal for the preery for excluding those whose political views are not satisfactory to the ceding three years. ruling class.

Keep Councils Intact.

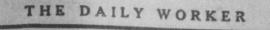
3. It is, therefore, necessary to keep up the fight against legislation against the foreign born and to keep the Councils for Protection of the Foreign Born Workers intact.

(By The Federated Press) NEW YORK, Mar. 24.—Inform-4. Our policy in these councils ed quarters here point to the recent should be to show the workers' redoubled activities of the Ameriorganizations represented that slave laws directed against foreign born can, as well as the French ambassa workers are a constant threat, in dor to China, in connection with the fact, many discriminatory laws are rupture of Russo-Chinese out of the law reported to the model in the statute books, as shown tions. The intrigues which led the worst features of the bills which in the pamphlet, "The American Chinese government to terminate were introduced in Congress and Foreign Born Workers." The only conversations with the Rusian entions. The intrigues which led the protection of the foreign born-work-ers against such legislation is to join with the native born in their bank, with its subsidiary Pekinjoin with the native born in their industrial and political struggles. This means of conducting the fight French interests in China have of-

is thru the organization of mass fered important concessions Farmer-Labor Party which will American investors in their sphere fight the political battles of native and foreign born workers alike. I of influence, in exchange for Amer-ican support against Chinese recogican support against Chinese recog Need Farmer-Labor Party. nition of Russia. Moscow journals

5. We should endeavor to pro-mote support of the organization of which are usually informed from Russian government sources claim to be in possession of proof of Franco-American-Japanese intrigues against China's amicable policy toward a Farmer-Labor Party in each council and to secure a resolution of endorsement of the formation of Russia

local unit of the Farmer-Labor Party where none exists, or en-Czarist Refugees Will Get Proceeds endeavor to have the June 17th Of N. Y. Leg Show (By The Federated Press)



NEGRO UNIONIST

PROTESTS BLACK

CAPITALIST PLOT

Of Negro Press Ass'n

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 24 .-

Declaring that the stand against

abor unionism taken by the Negro

Press association means that 52

newspapers vill seek to keep the

The mner's letter from Fin-

It is indeed discouraging to

note the acion of the Negro Press

Association in its recent session

It calls upon the Negro race to stand squarely behind capital, and

announces its intention to use its

powers to discredit all forms of

unionism and economic radicalism. What does this mean to the Ne-

gro? We are a race of working

people-hewers of wood and draw-

ers of water. We are compelled

to sell our services for our daily

bread. The exceptions are negli-

Union Dropping Color Line.

created i new problem in the la-bor world. The unions have seen

that they must admit Negroes on

order tht they may maintain

long hous, low wages, company

stores with sell the poorest grade

of goodsat the highest prices;

always lve a supply of strike-

breakers ind keep us in a state of povey and ignorance. They desire the we be herded like cat-tle in dustrial camps and be

driven le slaves by the state constabury, the iron and coal police ar other similar "cossacks"

They, ope to continue the pe

age sysm of the south by which our pole work from the early mornin hours until the last beam

whin the industrial states

nd are cheated out of

nings, always remaining All of us know what

in Arkansas in October,

o form a temporary or-

to secure a fair price

Negro farmers at-

The migration of the Negro has

gent. (About two per cent.)

yville, Pa. follows in part:

in Nashville, Tenn.

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1919,

The Bureau recommends the

Bankers' Alliance

Kills Russo - Chino

Treaty Negotiations

Urban League Sells Cheap Negro Labor to White Bosses: Always Sidesteps Real Issues of Race

The constant and increasing drift of the Negro farm tenants from the South into the industrial life of the North has paralleled the drift of the white farmers into the city factory

The Negro migration, however, has been on a much larger view, declared that the Soviet Rescale, proportionally, and the Negro has been forced to accept public which weathered many crisis since the Communists first seized more humble positions than the white migrants.

"In recent years there has been a large increase in the number of Negroes working in factories," we learn from the 1919 Negro Yearbook. "The] Negro worker in the factories more wages. No mention is made of strengthening the Negroes in trade is, to a large extent, doing the unions. No demand against Negro, rougher, cruder and semi-segregation is made. In fact, here in Chicago, the Urban

Race in economic bondage, a Negro union miner nakes a clear and ring ing argumen; for workers' organi

Between 1900 and 1910 League seems to be run by men like A. Hill, who favored the Negro girls here was an increase of 173 acting as strike-breakers in the garper cent in the number of these ment strike, or A. C. Thayer, who boasts of being a property owner, or factory workers. Negroes dong menial jobs in the textile League for cheap labor, or wealthy industries increased 283 per Negro real estate concerns who proent in the same time." crisis.

A Race of Laborers

Employers Like Urban League. Of the total Negro population in he United States, 87.4 per cent of all he males and 54.7 per cent of all the females are engaged in gainful occunow being raised. The Urban League pations. These figures include a large seems to exist thru donations. But number of Negro children, working in where do these donations come from 1 out, nave only 20,000,000 people at riolation of child labor 1aws. Of the the Chicago Urban League at a din-population consumer secondarity of the present time, yet this urban working males, 1,099,715 are engaged in domestic service (servants), 2,893,-matter Club, made its first call for size while the products of Rus-674 are farm help, and close to a milon are employed as factory laborers. These figures mean that the Negro

Race as a whole is employed at un-skilled labor. Economically the Negro Race is a Race of servants and labor-

Over half the total female popula-tion of the Negro Race is working at gainful occupations. Out of the two and one quarter million Negro women employed, over one million are emloyed as servants, factory laborers, harwomen and cleaners, maids, seamstresses, waitresses, and chamber Another million are employed maids. as farm laborers, laundresses (taking in washing at home), cooks, and cigar makers. Practically all of the 54.7

has less home life than any other group; for over half the total females are forced to labor as well as raise their families, because the low wages of the Negroes are combined with the high rents. Not only are the women and children forced to go into fact-ories, but in order to make both ends meet nime out of every ten Negro families are forced to take in at least one lodger. in many cases destroying of the Negroe masses who toil in indust. It existed important factor in the class struggle, a factor which might be used as a weapon of reaction for the defeat and further enslavement of both them-selves (as the Urban League is trying to do), and their white brother work-ers, or which, if enlightened to its own interests, can be a decisive factor families are forced to take in at least one lodger. in many cases destroying

Rykoff Tells of City-Land Crisis In Red Russia

Alexis Rykoff, the new premier f Soviet Russia, in a recent inter-

power in 1917, is oday faced with a crisis equal to any that the Russian leaders ever grappled with. "There is no

Page Three

Industrial products fit from the present Negro housing are sold too dearly in Russia and the products of the soil too cheaply for he peasant to be able to buy manu-The money required to run the factured goods in any but the small-Urban League for the next year is est quantities, if at all."

Rykoff's Analysis. Russian cities, M. Rykoff pointed where do these donations come from? out, have only 20,000,000 people at the Chicago Urban League, at a din- population consumes seven-tenths of mattox Club, made its first call for contributions. We are told by the League, "Three firms contributed \$500 to the fund. Six well-known" "When the peasant refuses to buy

\$500 to the fund. Six well-known business men tossed in their check for \$100 each." The Liberty Life Insurance Company, the Pyramid Mutual Company, and Your Cab Com-"When the peasant refuses to buy pany, were the firms which con-tributed \$500. Included in the that is broken, and one end of the well-known business men who con- chain hits the workmen. If the tributed" were A. C. Thayer, an officer peasants won't buy, the production of the League and member of the of such articles will have to be cur-Lowden commission on Race relation-ship. T. A. Hill, contributed \$50. He heads the Chicago Urban League.

a crisis of poverty and want. It is, Can it be expected that this well- on the contrary, a crisis of overknown welfare organization, control- production and surplus-a surplus of Negro Race, including many children, work at unskilled and menial labor. We have seen that in all the large gro labor, and lower the rents, both the peasant."

of recognition of the Soviet regime

equal terms or eventually "bust." Therefore there is a movement on foot to oganize Negroes. This is decidedly in our favor. Membership in alabor union means higher wage, better working condi-tions an opportunities to obtain positons hich hitherto have been closed tcour people. To remain out of sunion when we have a chance tojoin is to sacrifice these Non-unnism Means Slavery. The caltalists desire Negro laborers t remain unorganized in

Workers Organize Selves.

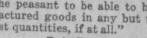
We have seen that in all the large Northern cities, the Negro, living in segregated areas, in wretched houses, and paying higher rents than any other group, are working for low wages at unskilled labor. The Negro has less home life than any other group, for over half the total females

families are forced to take in at least one lodger, in many cases destroying the private family life, irritating the women of the house, and having a bad effect on the children. And yet the leaders of the Race, both individually and in their business and welfare organizations, instead of squarely facing these appaling facts, by trying to organize the Negroes in their unions to demand higher pay, instead of taking a datarmined standing to the sub-its elimination in society as a whole" instead of taking a determined stand its elimination in society as a whole". was, in fact, already at work in on the housing and segregation evils, instead of putting the true conditions Amalgamation of of the Race before their people, not Shoe Workers Is only ignore these issues, but are underhandedly, nevertheless directly traitors to their Race. traitors to their Race. League Dodges Issues. "It is impossible", says L. Holling-worth Wood, President of the Nation-al Urban League, "To adopt a definite program and enforce it in all its branches, the theory of our organiza-tion being that general principles are suggested by the National body, and the local groups of white and colored men and women forming the branch organizations in each locality are charged with the working out of these principles in the way best suited to the locality in which they have set up their organization." traiter organization." traiter organization." traiter organization." traiter organization. traiter o Issue at Confab by such countries as France and America. We have even no trade

working basis be-tween the industrial clases and pea-sants," Rykoff said.



ALEXIS RYCOFF.



Under the authority given in this section of the law the Secretary of Labor may require statements from each new foreign born worker com-ing to this country as to his politi-cal beliefs and union affiliation.

Would Bar Radicals.

4. Another section of the law prescribes that no immigration certificate shall be issued to an immigrant "if it appears to the consular officer, from statements in the application, or in papers submitted therewith, or otherwise, that the immigrant is inadmissable to the United States under the immigra-This section can be tion laws." used to exclude those whose political views do not suit the ruling class in the United States, for it makes the test of securing an im-migration certificate those laws under which many workers whose political views were contrary to the interests of the capitalists have

6. The Johnson bill does not apply to foreign born workers now in the United States, as did many of the other bills introduced in the House and Senate.

Our Policy.

1. While the immediate danger of Russian Cartoons registration, photographing and finger-printing of all foreign born workers in this country is not so great as it was earlier in the year, the danger of amendments to the Johnson bill still exists. The danger of such legislation against foreign

of such legislation against foreign born workers also continues as a future threat. 2. The provisions of the Johnson bill are of such a character that the bill should be opposed by every worker. Immigration is still more limited than under existing law. By making the census of 1890 the basis

In such cases where the council is favorable to the idea of the formation of a local branch of the Farmer-Labor Party the council should act as the organizing committee to create such a party.

7. Our tactics in each council against Soviet Russia. Proceeds should be adjusted to the conditions from this performance will be deexisting, the direction being in every voted instance to secure support for the formation of a mass Farmer-Labor Party and the June 17th Convention. White Hopes. Several thousand voluntary ex-

Fraternally yours, C. E. RUTHENBERG,

Executive Secretary.

Bulls Who Beat Youth to Death Get Whitewash vitation.

ST. LOUIS, March 24 .- The ex- Olds and Browder ected coat of whitewash has been appolitical views were contrary to the interests of the capitalists have been deported in recent years. 5. The immigration certificate of each immigrant will contain his photograph will be kept on file in Warbieten thus providing for a

Make Merry Over

MOSCOW, March 24-Cartoons in

Leland Olds and Earl Browder will be the speakers at the monthly meeting of the Chicago local of the Washington, thus providing for a mand to halt. They captured the lad meeting of the Chicago local of the registration of all foreign born workers who come to this country in the future. 6. The Johnson bill does not ap-

Olds, well known economic writer and statistician connected with the Federated Press, will speak on Alfred "American Imperialism and Unemoloyment.'

Browder, associate editor of the Labor Herald, will speak on "The Situation in the German Trade merce again quirir Unions." Discussion follows. No militant mail U.S. Oily Grafters can afford to miss this meeting.

will be handed to Prince Youssoup-

now in this country on his own in-

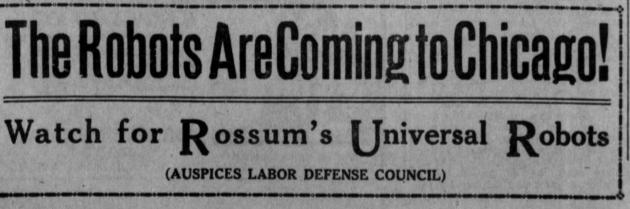
Speak Tomorrow

For the T.U.E.L.

Chance for Few More. WASHINGTON, March 24.-Den railro

WASHINGTON, March 24.—Den-mark is the only country still enti-tled to send 1,000 emigrants to the United States before July 1. Nor-way's quota is down to 953, France's to 898, Esthonia's to 741, and Swe-len's to 425. Russia and Armenia an still send 58, Iceland 53, Jugo Slavia 36, and Austria 92

Slavia 36, and Austria 22.



We se told much about Ne-groes oning industries sufficient to emple our people. Capital NEW YORK, March 24.-Theater goers in this city who attend the opening night of the Shubert perour people. Capital color line. A black capto emp formance, "Vogues," will contribute knows their money to Czarist conspirators italist and their victims in machinations white dollar

dals Make Progress.

to maintaining the Russian The aion of the Negro Press means that fifty-two Associ papers ill use their influence to iles, mainly former officers of the Czarist armies, have chosen to re-main abroad. It is for the benefit in economic bondage. keep we think of the radicals What acknowledge that all rewe m of these forlorn conspirators that proceeds of the Shubert legshow e and always have been form to by radicals. We should advoca not f g that they are the only off, the former aristocrat who is vo advocate a square deal people for ev r man whose blood is red b classed with Judas who Wł

type sold sord for thirty pieces of filthy WARWICK WHITE.

Box .188. Memb of L. U. 1254, Mine Wrkers of America. of L. U. 1254, United

Safet First for Worers, Costs Too Mun. Railroads Say

Bal to The Daily Worker) H.GTON, D. C., March 24-WA road (has p mmittee of the Senate proposed legislation reuse of steel baggage cars of protecting the lives of and baggage-handlers in ecks. Thom told the railr

that the cost of this pro tecti he lives of workers on the buld be too great, and that I of time would have to be the change in case it were

For Their Comrades.

ORK, March 24.-At a re, German-speaking seaa resolution in favor of ips belonging to those amship lines whose embeen sentenced to prison their participation in the e in English harbors. An en addressed to Ameri-'s and transport workers' to support their Ger-les in the boycott of the organ man erman ships in United

DAILY WORKER reader

NS MUST GO!

recruit in the ranks of

the League.

2

Eve

In stating these general principles, follow their jobs-Wood goes on to say "Negroes and whites are admitted to membership. Racial co-operation is the slogan. We have branches in 41 cities. Large numbers are visualizing the Race question in terms of world peace and good feeling." We will readily admit that the Urban League talks general. charges of draft evasion. ities

League Bought by Bosses.

At the last national convention of now to stand trial for evasion of the he Urban League it was decided that draft at almost any time, since the rel to The Daily Worker) GTON, D. C., March 24— Tm, representing the rail-anies of the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the United States, red to the Interstate Com-Negroes, under direction of welfare the Negroes, the base of the States, the Negroes, the Negroes of the States, the Negroes, the Negroes of the States, the Negroes, the Negroes of the States, the States of the States, the Negroes of the States, agencies, or by building and loan

Snow Halts Rail Traffic. SPRINGFIELD, Ill., March 24,societies". No mention is made of organizing the Negroes into a militant party in order to gain the power to enforce their demands for better housing and by one of the heviest snows in years.

Negro Women Are Forced Into

THE NEGRO has less home life than any other group

cluding many children, are forced to enter factories, to

meet the high rents. In addition, nine out of every ten

Negro families take in at least one lodger, destroying all

Negro family life, and irritating the women of the Race.

The combination of low wages paid to Negroes and higher

rents for Negro dwellings has forced women and children to work and raise families, too.

The Urban League dodges real issues like Race segre-gation and the housing problem. To the Urban League,

'race co-operation" means supplying cheap labor to white

employers who support the League, and extracting high rents from the Negroes, which go into the pockets of the

wealthy Negro real estate firms-who support and direct

of people. Over half of the total Negro females, in-

Factories by Leaders of Race

Russia Necessity of Extreme Caution. "But," he said, "the greatest ob-stacle in this direction is the absence

employes without money enough to

Fears American Legion. EBERBACH, Germany, March 24

Local opera fans attending the performances of the San Carlo Grand Opera Company, which comes to the Auditorium Theater for a week's engagement on March 31st, Bergdoll said he would be willing will hear a new baritone, who is making his initial appearance in

this city. The new singer is Mario wn critics.

With San Carlo

Opera This Week

Probably Basiola's greatest success is his work in Rigoletto, in which he will be heard here on Wednesday evening, April 2nd, with a noted cast including Consuelo Escobar, coloratura; Stella DeMette, Demetrio Onofrei, the sensational young Roumanian tenor; Pietro De-Biasi and others.

Report Shows 80 Pct. Of German Children Are Undernourished

(By The Federated Press) LEIPSIC, Germany, March 24.— Investigations recently made in one of the working class suburbs of Leipsic, Liebertwolkwitz, show that 80 per cent of the school children are underneurished Of the school children are undernourished. Of these, 28 per cent are so badly undernourished that International Workers' Relief had to assume responsibility for them immediately, without waiting to see where the money was to come from. It was further demonstrated that many of the children wore no shirts on their bodies, tho this is a severe winter.

OUT WITH DAUGHERTY!

Page Four

JAP FARMERS AND WORKERS FORM ALLIANCE

500,000 Members in Big **Farmers'** Union

(Special to The Daily Worker) TOKIO, March 24.—The Nippon Nomin Kumiai, or the Farmers' Union of Japan, a strong proletar-ian organization, officially united in the political action with the General Labor Confederation of Japan when 300 farmer delegates unanimously passed a resolution to stand side by side with the radical labor organization. The meeting was held at a

Y. M. C. A. here. The farmers' union includes so-called "dirt farmers," tenants and farm laborers. The big farmers' movement sprung up almost over

Two years ago, February, 1922, the Nippon Farmers' Union held the first meeting of the kind in the history of Japan, with less than 300 union members represented. At the second annual meeting the member-ship had increased to 20,000. At the end of 1923, there were 250,000 members and the latest information reaching here shows over 500,000 in the movement, which has grown with remarkable rapidity as "the fire on dry June grass," according to the way Editor Inamura, of the farmer movement, preferred to describe.

There are three active geographi-cal centers subdividing the Japanese farmers' movement, namely: Gunma, Niigata, as the center of eastern Japan, and Gifu district, in central Japan. Okayama district comes to the front in western Japan, Kobe alone having 485 disputes between landlords and ten-ants in the single year of 1923, is second to none. Among the 300 farmer delegates at the convention there was one who represented the tenant farmers of the Imperial Household Ranch at Kamikawa, Mokkaido.

Japanese Farmers' May Day.

On the first of May, 1923, farm ers from four counties in Okayama district flocked to a country town named Saidaiji and celebrated May Over 1,500 participated in Dav. spite of police interference. Shinzo Katsura, of the Workers' and Farmers' Alliance (a soviet, made in Japan), delivered a fiery speech, quoting "30 years ago the American workers shouted eight hours and human emancipation, fixing this day as the toilers' holiday; six years ago Russian workers rejoiced in it as his own and on the May Day four years ago industrial workers four years ago industrial workers of Japan hoisted a red flag in the Ueno Park, Tokio, and today we, the Japanese farmers, declare inde-pendence from capitalism." Al-ready they are planning big demon-strations for the next May Day.

Communist Leader. The wide awake farmers are in debted to Prof. Sano and Prof. Inomata, of Waseda University, the THE DOMEN UBS from all over the country are pouring into the office of THE DAILY WORKER in the National "Daily Worker" Subscription Campaign for 10,000 new readers by June 15th, their number in-

creasing with every mail. Not only are the subs coming in from some sixty of the largest towns to which quotas have been assigned by the business office, but they are coming in from towns and hamlets, all over the country, showing that THE DAILY WORKER has made its home in these small towns and is already producing material results in ever increasing its circulation thru the co-operation of its militant readers in those outlying districts.

Cities to which quotas have been assigned, in writing acknowledgments of their quotas in all cases accompanied by a number of new subs, express confidence not only in reaching their quotas but of unquestionably passing them.

Concrete plans outlining the campaign for new readers within their territory are being sent in to us by our active city and branch agents, showing that THE DAILY WORKER has been firmly estab-lished in those cities and has become a center of workingclass activity there and the mouthpiece of militant workers.

The rule seems to be that once a copy of THE DAILY WORKER reaches a worker it makes him its friend and it is up to the members of the Workers Party and other militant workers thru whose efforts THE DAILY WORKER has been established, to see that the workers in their vicinity become acquainted with THE DAILY WORKER, become subscribers to it and are drawn into our ranks.

There is no better time than the present in which to approach workers with our militant organ. Disgusted at the recent Teapot Exposures which involves all which heretofore had been held sacred by American citizens, they are more than ever ready to listen and heed the slogans of the militants. And there is no better way to reach all workers, organized as well as unorganized than thru THE DAILY WORKER.

The special offers made in this great campaign for 10,000 new readers are proving of tremendous help to our friends and boosters. Thru the offer of two months trial subscription for one dollar, they are able to enlist into our army of readers sympathetic but hesitating workers and for every new one year's sub they will earn for themselves a half year's subscription to either "Soviet Russia Pictorial", "The Liberator" or "The Labor Herald".

Ten thousand new readers of THE DAILY WORKER by June 15th is not a wild figure thrown to the winds. It is a close estimate of what the friends of THE DAILY WORKER can do. It is what we confidently expect YOU and thousands of other classconscious workers to do. You need not be expert salesmen or able speakers. THE DAILY WORKER speaks for itself. All we ask you to do is show your shopmates, neighbors and friends a copy of THE DAILY WORKER, approach them with a subscription blank and urge them to subscribe.

10,000 NEW SUBSCRIBERS BY JUNE 15TH!

How Many Did You Get? Send Your Subs in Now!

Head the Honor Roll!

MAKE THE DAILY WORKER GROW! * * * *

Those who have secured new subscribers since last Wednesday are as follows:

JOHNSON CITY, ILL.

WILMINGTON, DEL.

N. Bursler 1

YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO John Larso 1 MADISON, ILL.

L. Marovsky 1 MORAN, IOWA

A. M. Susic 1

CENANGA, MINN.

Chas. Lohi 1

Theo. Heitala 1

Oliver Nisko 1

HONOR ROLL WORCESTER, MASS.

CHICAGO, ILL. C. Conlin 1 A. Vallentine 6 Stanley Kolsak 1 Ramrich S. Zevoder 1 DULUTH, MINN. G. Bjornson E. Kessler Robert Shapiro 1 MINNEAPOLIS, MINN. J. Indrika 2 Alex Brazis 4 Tocke 1 Florence Strong 1 John Stuffers 3

DETROIT, MICH.

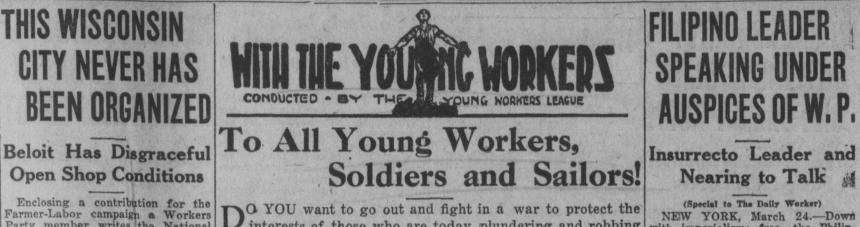
W. Reynolds14 Glebe Feinstein1 Eli Mislovich 1 E. Galizan 1

PHILADELPHIA, PA. Louis Zoobock 1 Alex Bail 2 W. Norton 1 Harry Weinberg 1

BROOKLYN, N. Y. A. Bimba10 THE DAILY WORKES

ganized for resistence.

Ford.



Enclosing a contribution for the Farmer-Labor campaign a Workers Party member writes the National D^O YOU want to go out and fight in a war to protect the interests of those who are today plundering and robbing

he says: There is the Fairbanks-Morse and Co. making oil engines and water pumps, employing about 3,000: the T. B. Yates Wood Working Machin-ery Co. employs about 1,00; The Be-loit Iron Works has about 500 and many other foundries, machine shops, paper mill,—all open shops—never have been union. Interesting the bigger oper shop places always been the first to urge you into a war are the ones who are today plundering the wealth of America. The high-est officers have been found many other foundries, machine shops, paper mill,—all open shops—never

paper mill,—all open shops—never have been union. T. B. Yates died last year and left 32 million to his daughte, 15 years of age. The workers are the waythe bosses want them. They never tink about their chickens, if they have one about cars, houses, if they have one want them. They never think about union or strike; they all tilk about their chickens, if they have any, about cars, houses, if they have one or dream to buy one, and about the very, very, best man of al., Henry Eard You, young workers in the factories, mine and mills, in the army, navy and marines, are going to be called upon to go out and fight in another

Piece Work Systen. Worst of all the abov shops I mention is the Bradley Kitting Co. employing about 100 girl and wo-men. Each one is compelld to work men to go out and fight in another Do you know what a war means? Do you remember the last war for democracy? Are you anxious to get into another bloody slaughterdemocracy? Are you anxious to get into another bloody slaughtermen. Each one is compelle to work piece work and to make at ast \$2.25 a day. If she makes less they fire her, because there is a cit or state into the dirty stinking trenches to out by the into the dirty stinking trenches to have their guts ripped out by the bayonets of other workers; their under those at the head of the representatives of the islanders. Philippine labor has none of the those who are the first to direct you into a war are the ones who her, because a general law requiring every one of general law requiring every one of general cases \$2.25 if she fails to take that much the company must mke up the difference. Now for my prt I can't do very much or even mhing be cases a set of their bodies riddled by bullets, left in a torn, bleeding mass on the red battlefield? Are you anxious to go and get killed to protect the money much. I am a member of he Greek that live in Beloitre worst gript than their shop mates. They all think about Greece and mey. This think ab law requiring every one o get at least \$2.25 if she fails to take that

Board and Tution oard and Tution Is 20 Bucks Veekly In Washington today we see one terests. Your interest been revealed. (By The Federated P(s) KATONA'H. N. Y., Mrch 24... Brookwood Workers' Ciege will give two summer school urses this year. The first is a onweek La-bor Institute, June 23-2: and the second a two-weeks' lab problems course, July 7-20. The greatest and most honored gov-

The Labor Institute isspecially for delegates to the anni conven-tion of the Women's Tde Union League but is open to men and women of the labor movement. The Labor Institute isspecially in the hands of the millionaires of this country. "Teddy" Roosevelt, Jr., Attorney-General Daugherty, ex-President Harding and even Codifier all are in the oily mass

with imperialism: free the Philipthe mation of its resources? The way of pioneer work in that open shop industrial town of Southern Wisconsin. Tho the 23,000 people of the town are employed under the worst conditions in michine, foun-dary, wood-working and knitting in-dustries they have never been or-ganized for resistence. the nation of its resources? Are you interested in fighting a war to make safe the Workset and the rest of that crew? You have been taught to lay down your lives in defense of this country, to protect it from probery and oppression the nation of its resources? Are you interested in fighting a war to make safe the big mass meeting which the Work-ers Party is arranging for April 2 at 8 p. m- at Webster Hall, 119 E. Scott Nearing will speak side by side by Manuel Roxas, speaker of the philip-pines! will be the demand of the big mass meeting which the Work-ers Party is arranging for April 2 at 8 p. m- at Webster Hall, 119 E. Scott Nearing will speak side by side by Manuel Roxas, speaker of the philippines converses and with rorst conditions in machine, foun-ary, wood-working and knitting in-ustries they have never been or-anized for registence. Never Have Had Unions. Listing the bigger open shop places assyst

Guevara led three insurrections

against Spanish and American oparound? Are you going to wait until it is too late to protest and act of-fectively against being dragged into a murderous war to safeguard cap-it-lich interests?

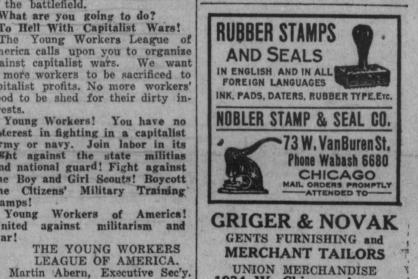
Tuesday, March 25, 1924

first strike there. This meeting has special signifi-cance because the issue of Philippine freedom comes up before con-gress a few days later when the House Committee on Insular Affairs makes its report. The speakers and meeting resolutions will demand that the American government keep its original promise to the islanders and get out.

Appreciate Workers Party.

Workers Party efforts in behalf Young soldiers, sailors and ma- of Philippine freedom have been rines! While you are suffering un- warmly appreciated in letters from der these conditions in your mili-tary and naval unit, you can now see what those at the head of the government are doing. Those who shout loudest for netriciting and statements from their official presentatives of the islanders.

you into a war, are the ones who are at the same time corrupt graft-ers. They are bought up like ar-ticles on a market by the big capiternational Labor Day is the labor day of the Philippines as it is of



1934 W. Chicago Avenue

(Cor. Winchester) Phone Humboldt 2707

ED. GARBER

Telephone Diversey 5129

much.I am a meFederation of the Workers arty and
Greeks that live in Beloitre worst
than their shop mates. They all
think about Greece and mey. This
is my true story, please acise me if
there is anything that I cit do.-
Gust Phillips.who are exploiting you every day
in the place of work?
When you are dragged into war,
for what do you fight? Whom do
you sacrifice your life and health
for? Is it democracy? Is it to
protect the honor of your country,
or the women and children?Demokation of the Workers arty and
than their shop mates.Who are exploiting you every day
in the place of work?
When you are dragged into war,
for what do you fight? Whom do
you sacrifice your life and health
for? Is it democracy? Is it to
protect the honor of your country,
or the women and children?
Fighting for Oil and Steel.

no more workers to be sacrificed to capitalist profits. No more workers'

blood to be shed for their dirty in-

interest in fighting in a capitalist army or navy. Join labor in its fight against the state militias and national guard! Fight against the Boy and Girl Scouts! Boycott the Citizens' Military Training. Camps! Young Workers of America! United against militarism and

war! THE YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE OF AMERICA. Martin Abern, Executive Sec'y.

and others get millions out of the naval oil steal, rotten grub, rotten conditions, and rotten, brutal officers are the reward of the buck private, gob and leatherneck. This is what is suffered for the oil-smeared government.

latter kept in jail as the active Communist, while Prof. Sano, also condemned to prison, is still keeping himself underground.

In response to the farmers' ap-peal for the united front, the General Labor Confederation, as well as many other left wing labor organizations, headed by Comrade Suzuki and Rev. Kagawa held a joint meeting accepting the proposal wholeheartedly. The committee elected from both farmer and labor side are mapping out the plan for the future, according to the recent report.

> ear Are you self-conscious about the impression you make on people?

PERSONAL appearance has a lot to do with the way you feel. Clothes count, of course. But still there is one thing so many people overlook—something that at once brands them as either fastidious of

Notice today how you, yourself, watch another person's teeth when he or she is talking. If the teeth are not well kept they at once become a liability.

Listerine Tooth Paste cleans teath a new age. At last our chemists have discovered a mitshing ingradient that really cleans with-ut scrutching the enamel- a difficult problem hally solved.

A large tube of Listerine Tooth Paste is only 25 cents; at your drug-gist's.-Lambert Pharmacel Co., Saint Louis, U. S. A.

n FINDLAY, OHIO E. Israelite 1 M. Cooper 1 A. E. Kinsley 1 WARREN, OHIO INTERNATIONAL FALLS, W. P. Branch 9 MINN. NEW YORK CITY Linnea Ekman 1 Michael Rosenberg 1 BURGETTSTOWN, PA. Carol Weiss King 2 Jos. Lapedus 1 Jos. Shawchik 1 M. Puskar 1 SAN BERNARDINO PITTSBURGH, PA. Frank Gayer 2 L. Rosenthal 1 ASHLEY, PENN. GARY, IND. Robert Smith 1 John Vrancher 4 NAPOLEON, OHIO KANSAS CITY, MO. Wm. G. Schultz 1 N. Sorenson 3 SAN JOSÉ, CALIF. ST. LOUIS. MO. Chas. Bayles 1 Wm. H. Johnson 2 SPRINGFIELD, ILL. MARSHFIELD, ORE. Joseph Angelo 2 V. Kalinawski 2 * * 24

DETROIT, Mich.-The Subscription Drive of the Detroit "Boost Our Press" Club closed with the Press Banquet, Saturday evening, March 15th.

The enclosed 15 new subscribers and one year's renewal is "Exhibit in our case to establish Detroit as the premier subgetter city of THE DAILY WORKER family. Even more convincing evidence will be sent with each succeeding mail until long before June 15th we will have made our case impregnable.

We only got started in the last Drive and we will show the country that the dynamic which usually prefaces Detroit doesn't mean "maybe".

We only hope other cities will not be discouraged as they take note of Detroit taking the lead in the race for subs. LET'S GO!

L OS ANGELES, Calif.—We note in your assignment of quotas for the subscription drive that you allot 100 as a standard for Los Angeles, we are hoping to do better than that.—ANNA CORN-BLATH, City Agent.

K ANSAS CITY, Mo.-The Kansas City quota of 50 new subs I presume means the Missouri side and the Kansas side combined, therefore I see no reason why we should not fill our quota. I will go over and solicit on the Kansas side one evening each week.-NELSON SORENSON, Kansas City, Mo.

A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDR UNCLE WIGGLY'S TRICKS What's that strange noise outside?" Here are a Starving are you? Well Here's a few more of hungry friend my hungry nere's some of mine, friends." Uncle Wiggily honey."

Among the subjects are ow to In-crease Wages, Technical hanges in tools of the capitalists and bankers Industry and Their Effe on Trade Union Activity, the lernational Connections of Organize Labor, and the navy's reserves were practically the A. F. of L. Declaron on In- donated to these oil men. dustrial Democracy.

After the World's Oil.

The two weeks' course for offi-cers, organizers, busin agents, active rank and file means of the What does this mean? Is it merely another case of graft and tion corruption, or has it a more importunions, including union thers who ant significance? have taught workers' clies. Com-The Teapot Dome oil steal is an-

pany unions, labor bank the labor other piece of evidence to show the struggle among the nations of the world to get the control of the oil resources of the world. A struggle which is one of the factors leading press, wages, the busss cycle, scientific management, 3 Plumb plan, labor in politics, v be discussed.

This course will be inharge of to another war! David J. Saposs, insctor at Brookwood, co-author w John R. Oil is now the leading fuel of the world. Battleships using it are vast-Commons of the "Hist of the ly more efficient than the old style great deal of space is given to the cabor Movement in United coal burners. But the oil of the campaign of organizing the unor-States!" Among those w will lead world is limited and the capitalists discussions are W. Jett ick, Wal-ton H. Hamilton, Stu Chase, Otto Beyer and Chris Gen. Brookwood is located a 50-acre tract, among the hills oVestches- American oil interests. When Secter county, 40 miles from WYork. The total cost of Fd, room grant recognition to Mexico it was grant recognition to Mexico it was and tuition for either cse is \$20 for the same reason. a week. Thirty stude can be The government of this country a week. Thirty stude can be accepted for each cour Address Secretary Summer Sci, Brook-wood, Katonah, N. Y. another war comes-and it is com-

orium of Loyola univey on the Fascist movement in ly. The princess traced the vice of the movement and claimed was good

Don't be a "Yes, But,"porter of The Daily Worker. Sencyour sub-scription at once.

for the world.

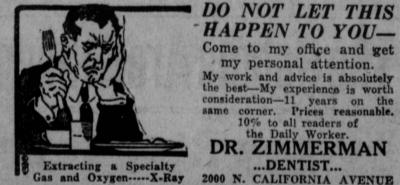
Just Off Press Deal With Live Questions

Two March Trade Union Educaional League Bulletins, hot off the press, the Metal Trades Amalgama-tion Bulletin and the Building Trades Worker should be read without fail not only by the workers in these trades but by all those who want an insight into the industrial question. There are certainly no official trade journals, they are fighting organs, giving the militant viewpoint, and carrying instructive information on the local and the international situation. In the Metal Trades Amalgamation Bulletin ganized electrical industry. William F. Dunne leads off with a splendidly written article, "The Unorganized Electrical Industry," which, in ad-dition to all the information that it

worker" is somewhat larger. It throws some light on the infamous Landis award. It tells of the com-Landis award. It tens of the com-bat of the St. Louis workers against the one big union of the Master Builders. There is an interesting article on the shrinking of construc-tion work and the slump in the building trades. Mike Ross in plain language calls the workers what language cells the workers what they should know about a union and about the five-day week. The Rus-sian and international situation of

sian and international situation of the building trades is well covered. The address of the "Metal Trades Amalgamation Bulletin" is 1426 S. Keeler avenue, Chicago, III., sub-scription: 35 cents a year. "The Progressive Building Trades Work-er" can be procured from 166 W. Washington Street, Room 303, Chi-cago, Ill., subscription price: 35c a year. a year.

QUALITY SHOES For Men, Women and Children 2427 LINCOLN AVENUE Near Halsted and Fullerton Ave. CHICAGO THE MALT WITHOUT A FAULT Buy it by the Case. We Deliver 1 Case Bohemian Malt Hops, \$7.50 CESKI MALT EXTRACT CO. 1916 W. Chicago Ave. Telephone Armitage 0835 Improve Your Property Damaged Buildings Restored LOANS TO IMPROVE New Floors, Fronts, Shelving Mid-City Carpenter Shop 508 S. Irving Ave. Seeley 1888 S. FACUNA Gentlemen's, Ladies' and Children's SHOES REPAIRING A SPECIALTY very Shoe Bears the Union Label 2018 W. Chicago Avenue Phone Humboldt 0485 Special Reduction on **Books** at LEVINSON'S BOOK STORE 3308 W. Roosevelt Road, Chicago Phone Spaulding 4870 ASHER B. PORTNOY & CO. Painters and Decerators PAINTERS' SUPPLIES Estimates on New and Old Work 2619 MILWAUKKE AVE., CRICAGO



ber the hundreds of thousands of youths who died on the bloody field of battle and the many others who came home: human wrecks. Re-member that while you were giving your lives and health, the million-aires were coining profits galore, sitting at heme and yelping for pa-

of Rockefeller and Morgan and Gary This is why the bosses of this marines

the United States! Preparing for Slaughter. The rulers of this country realize that we are heading towards an-other war. They know that the struggle between England and the United States for the control of

of this country will have to be prepared to serve as cannon fodder to fight for the investments and profits

country are carrying on a campaign for the Boy Scouts, the Citizens Military Training Camps and for enlistments in the army, navy and the

What Will You Do? Young workers, remember the last war for "democracy!" Remem-ber the hundreds of thousands of

BURNS' COPPER Stalin Discusses Russian Party Problems TOLEDO I. A. M. LIVE MASS PAPER. **Trachtenberg Tour** SPYING EXPOSED WOULD EXPEL
DEVENDED AND EXPENSIONWOULD EXPENSIONAnd the second and th WOULD EXPEL SAYS PRAVDA NOTE.—The DAILY WORKER |ter that he counts himself among the But to reckon with it means to purge old guard of the Bolsheviki, thus de- the Party of 99 per cent of the total today concludes publication of a claring himself prepared to take upon number of Mensheviki who joined the IN MORE LETTERS himself all accusations which may Party after the year 1918, that is, possibly be brought against the old after the victory of the Bolsheviki speech made by I. Stalin, of the

Private Dicks Worked Under D. of J. Men

Further disclosures of the Burns' labor spy in the copper industry are being made by the Industrial Workers of the World in this issue of Industrial Solidarity which is publish-ing more of the 200 confidential letters which have fallen into its posses-

tive will call on you soon, identify-ing himself as Z-3, and giving you his name and address. He will be in and around Jerome for some time

district . . ."

The letter is marked PLEASE these leaders—some partially, others totally—degenerated towards oppor-is J. J. Spear, an I. W. W. delegate until he was expelled following these following these disclosures. Z-3 was appointed dele-gate thru the influence of Fred Haines, alias Harris, a Burns spy who Haines, alias Harris, a Burns spy who was also a delegate in the Metal itself, against a gradual and imper-tion among a section of the Party. he was uncovered.

Burns agents operated in the A. F. of L. unions freely. Reports to the bureaucratic methods of the ap-paratus, which transform the young L-42", "Inspector L-43" and Opera-tive "N-1", transmit to the Burns Los Angeles office odds and ends of data on wage conditions and gossip picked up in union halls in various Los Angeles etites. Writing from Miami, May 14, 1923 Inspector L-42 tells that he overheard "Barry of the Coks and Waiters" say that the heads of the Mexican social organizations tell of plans to organize the mine workers under the banner of the "International", mean-ing the Mine, Mill and Smelter Work-ers of the A. F. of L. The "Club de

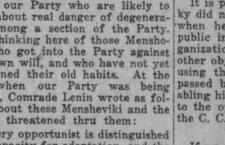
ers of the A. F. of L. The "Club de Mineros", a Mexican organization, is particularly mentioned in the stool's report as active for the union. The rest of the letter deals with I. W. W. miners' organization movements at Globe

A later letter from "Inspector L-42", May 23, brings in President Moyer of the Mine, Mill and Smelter

executive committee of the Rus-sian Communist Party. He takes issue with the position of Comrade Leon Trotsky and his group, whose views we have already published.

Letter is marked PLEASE Engels. We know, however, that all danger is actual and present? I do not believe it. Neither has Comrade the opposition?

Mine Workers Industrial Union until ceptible weakening of the proletarian I am thinking here of those Menshe-



guard, should this really pursue the had first become probable, and then path of degeneration. It must be ad- certain.' mitted that this readiness for self-Oppose "Old" and "Young." sacrifice is doubtless a proof of no-bility. But I must defend Comrade Trotzky could disregard this and

Trotzky against Comrade Trotzky STALIN SAID: II. Comrade Trotzky's Letter. THE resolution passed by the C. C. Commission) on the inner Party de-Commission) on the inner Party de-mocracy, published in December. The resolution passed by the C. C. Commission on the inner Party de-trotzky against Comrade Trotzky himself, for he cannot and must not, for comprehensible reasons, take upon himself the responsibility for a degeneration in the fundamental core of the old Bolshevist guard. Self-eyes to real danger, and to drag into Commission) on the inner Party de-mocracy, published in December, sacrifice is naturally admirable, but was unanimously accepted. Comrade do the old Bolsheviki require it? I one really not existing at all, if he is Trotzky voted for this resolution. It am of the opinion that they do not anxious to preserve the interests of

ters which have fallen into its possestion.
Today's disclosures show that Department of Justice agents acted as foremen over the private Burns foremen over the private Burns foremen over the private Burns foremen and Southern California.
Former disclosures showed Burns sending D. of J. men to assist his resolutions. Lit is assumption has, however, not been realized. Comrade Trotzky has just published a letter to the lower grade private dicks.
Under Noonan's Direction.
For instance we find the Log Angle for the C. C. and its decisoures. Arizona, July 19, 1923:
The rader may judge for himself as Z-3, and giving you his name and adress. He will be fundament of our Darky are the work of the deageneration of the 'dust' and generation of the 'dust' and the argent's is the entry is held in view, and showe the main and around Jerome for some time
Was unaminuously This to be observed several times in the danger of degeneration of the 'dust' and the adaption of the 'dust' and the degree for the 'dust' is the cause of the 'main and around Jerome for some time
Was the fundament of Old Guard.
Which has a cound Jerome for some time
Was the fundament of our Party, and calify in phaself as Z-3, and giving you has a read private operation of the 'dust', 'the will be the adaption of the 'dust', 'the will be the comparison' in the midist of a fight against opport.
Whe the the 'dust' against opport.
Which has ta an operative will be in the 'dust'.
Which has ta an operative will be in and around Jerome for some time of the integrad the comparison'. The reader may judge for himself'. The middly and the adaption of the 'dust' and the comparison'. The reader may judge for himself'. The 'dust' and the comparison' is the cause of the 'dust''. The 'dust'' which has the in the danger of degeneration the comparison'. The reader may judge f

In the third place, I am by no old guard of its glory, and to bring in and around Jerome for some time to come and will be more or less under the direction of Noonan of the Department of Justice, who will probably be in Jerome in the near future. "I am of the opinion that this operative, while not a whirlwind, will make a very good man in that

abling him to lend diplomatic support the Communists.

Negotiations

More Wages Expected.



ion 105 of this city last week. reds in a capitalist court. Defense The members accused are: Joseph Willnecker, Ralph M. Huff, Charles Stephenson, Clarence Buehler, J. F. Chapman, R. E. Cook, Walt Harris

and Charles E. Weber. The constitution could be proven by the heeds of the workers. (The Daily the constitution could be proven by the heeds of the workers. (The Daily Could be proven by the heeds of the workers. (The Daily Worker is also printing serially Libe-officials of local 105. Three Grand Lodge organizers have been busy in this city for some time since they realized that their jobs were in two on the picket line and also citing the the data of the Workers in the data of the Workers in the data of the between the picket line and also citing the the data of the Workers in the data of the Workers in the data of the between the most ac-tive on the picket line and also citing the the data of the Workers in the data of the Workers in the data of the Workers in the data of the between the workers in the data of the local the Workers in the data of the between the most acjeopardy thru the success of the left the threatened split in the United Party was able to raise \$100,000 for wing elements in the union in being Mine Workers in District 5 which the purpose of publishing the Daily able to win some of the offices in the was presented by the agitation of the Worker proves that the American local. A letter was sent out signed Trade Union Educational League and by the Grand Lodge officers calling a meeting of a certain number of Good I Good Union Record Admitted.

The defense also pointed out the fact that all those defendants had members of the local. This meeting was kept secret from the radicals. Charges were preferred then been participating in one or more against the members who are now on struggles of the working class and trial that some of the witnesses appearing

fendants in the case, I arrived in the the union. The defense warned the futile. city of Toledo Wednesday the 19th. committee against the expulsion of This

Guesde and others have been direct must be admitted as a possibility. But is this intended to signify that this shake this unity in the interests of the opposition? Engels. We know, however, that all danger is actual and present? I do the opposition? These leaders—some partially, others not believe it. Neither has Comrade

when he laid his views before the Toledo is said to have its majority aroused sufficiently to turn out in when he laid his views before the public in his letter to the Party or of membership also members of the great numbers and vote down this dastardly proposal of the interna-operated in A. F. of L. Burns agents operated in the A. F. L. unions freely. Reports to the bureaucratic methods of the ap-f L. unions freely. Reports to the bureaucratic methods of the apusing the defence of the resolution our comrades' trial in the I. A. of working in one shop signed a passed by the C. C. as a cloak en- M. resembled the Michigan trial of petition to the local union protesting against the action in this case,

Ignorant Witnesses.

but it was not considered by the lo-On Thursday night the testimony cal. This is in fact not a trial of The True Meaning. If we got to the bottom of the mat-er, this also explains the ambiguity dent of the local according to the ing organization to effectively wage constitution of the union. The prose- a struggle against the bosses in the cution appeared with a great number city of Toledo and again become a of witnesses who all practically with the exception of the business agent, recognized as an economic and poli-Mr. Erbright, denied having any knowledge of ever having read the Workers Party program or the pro-gram of the Trade Union Educational

League. As one of those witnesse stated, "I haven't read it and I do not want to read it!" ... Lusk Probe Lawyer

The defense in cross examining Organizer Griffith, found that this wonderful representative, of labor had not studied neither the program of WAGE INCREASES the Party or the League. The defense in cross examining several of the witnesses found that those who

of the Workers Party who are also members of the Trade Union Educa-tional Leauge were brought up on trial before a committee of local un-trial before a committee of local unguage daily in the world. The office of "Pravda" already received a few the constitution could be proven by the needs of the workers. (The Daily

workers realize the importance of a

daily Communist paper. Bankers Couldn't Stop It. The Daily Worker is published in Chicago. When it became known that the party decided to gublish this paper the bankers and business men of Chicago started a campaign to frighten the workers about the horrors of Bolshevism. But this attempt was

This organ has to carry a different character from that of the German, Jewish, Russian, Polish, Ukranian, Lithuanian, Finnish and Hungarian papers. All of these publications have a circulation of 155,000. This is a very large circulation in view of the 22,000 members in the party. If we

Daily Worker, Farmers' Organ

The Daily Worker will have to sup-ply all information regarding strikes, workers' conferences and conditions of the working class. The paper must also serve the farmers as well as the workers. Comrade Zinoviev in his contribution to the first number of the Daily Worker pointed out the relationship between the workers and farmers and stressed the significance of the farmers in the struggle as the conditions in the United States are such that the farmers are more revolutionary than the workers. This condition is explained by the crises in which the farmers are now passing. Before the Daily Worker lie big problems, a large field and many tasks.

Warmest greetings to the first Communist daily paper in the English language in the land of the greatest revolutionary possibilities.

Committee Urges Compromise on Jap Immigration

WASHINGTON, March 24 .--- A

anese Relations, thru George W.

Wickersham, chairman. The com-

mittee proposes a new treaty under

which the Japanese would repeal

from each country to the other to be stopped; and "most favored na-

tion" treatment to be granted to all persons of either nationality resid-

ing under the jurisdiction of the

The committee asserts that for



LAUGHS AT COMPARISON OF DAILY WORKER WITH

formation that a local citizen had re-ceived a letter from Moyer, saying B. & O., Pennsy, L. I. e was sending two organizers to the Globe-Miami district and would have co-operation from the United Mine Workers.

Don't Know Labor Movement.

Don't Know Labor Movement. The Burns agents, however, show slipshop methods and lack of knowl-edge of the labor movement, as when "Inspector L-42" says a union speaker represented the "Trades Department of the American Federation of Lebor" Agreements have been signed with the Baltimore & Ohio, the Pennsyl-vania, the Long Island and the Southern railways providing increas-es ranging from 5 per cent to 6.2 per cent to engine and train service em-ployes. 30 Cents A Day More.

Long letters from operatives deal with such "shadower" details as the trailing of A. F. of L. and I. W. W. trailing of A. F. of L. and I. W. W. with the train service brotherhoods organizers from town to town in Ford cars. The agency in turn writes sheriffs and other officials telling where the men are and what indict-ments they have over their heads.

Raise Stool's Pay.

This Fred Haines, listed in the large roads are following the lead of Burns files as operative "W-1" turned the New York Central in view of the Burns files as operative "W-1" turned in so many unionists to the companies that H. D. Dowell, who handled the paying of the detective agencies for the associated copper companies, writes from Globe, Arizona to George P. Pross, Burns' Los Angeles man-ager, July 19, 1923, that "W-1's" sal-ary be increased \$50.00 a month, "same to be charged to the clients concerned".

concerned". Haines and J. J. Spear, "Z-3", were the two operatives sent to Globe sev-Poverty Plea the Buck. eral weeks before in response to a request by William J. Burns, from Washington, on the stationary of the Department of Justice. Poverty Plea the Buck. The hypocrisy of this poverty plea is apparent upon examination of the 1923 financial reports of the ten

Washington, of the scattomary of the stationary of the static stationary of the static

645 ITHFIELD ST., Near 715 Ave. 1627 CENTER AVE. Gm. Arthur 54

And Southern in Line

WAGE INCREASES

TO EMPLOYES

NEW YORK, March 24 .--- Wage in-Inspector L-42 goes on to report creases similar to those negotiated by who will speak at the Miami central the Big Four railroad brotherhoods body's meeting. spreading in the east.

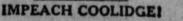
30 Cents A Day More.

Financial writers have expresse some surprise at the fact that other

Workers Demand

CLEVELAND, March 24 .- Exten-

COIT WITH DAUGHERTY! How many of your shop-mates read How many of your shop-mates read THE DAILY WORKER. Get one of them to subscribe today. PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK DENTIST Rend. T Expert Dental Service for them can claim a deficit on T Expert Dental Service for 15 Teer Common stock. How many of your shop-mates read Common stock. Co



friend. "They are a live bunch and it is certainly some paper. I compare it with the New Leader of New York. The comparison makes me laugh. Your paper, militant, defiant, aggressive, educational with no pretense to high brow stuff and theirs an expression of a timid intelligentsia which looks with longing envy on the respect-ables and hopes that some day they between the Canadian railway companies and the various brotherhoods. may be confounded with them. Negotiations between the Brother-

"The only consolation I get is that the Wallings, the Spargos and Chester Wrights must feel that it is too bad they parted from such a sterilized, denatured bunch themand the railway association were re-sumed. The strike vote taken reselves, even if they found a shelter under tht wing of that foul bird, not too old to long for carrion, but far too old to fly and which can only flutter his ill-feathered wings and squawk at Russia."

Cleveland Metal

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 24.---enator Dill, Washington, a mem-Brotherhoods Conduct had worked with the defendants thought that they were good union men and good warmen and fighters on the job. In the defense cross examination of the defendants it was found that almost everyone of MONTREAL, March 24 .- New them had been active in one or more wage schedules are expected to re- strikes. Especially in the Overland

sult from negotiations going on here strike in Toledo. Amusing Testimony.

Some of the testimony given by the witnesses appearing before the hood of Maintenance of Way Men prosecution is quite amusing. However, the documents pertaining to some are not on hand as this is being cently among the Canadian member-he was disgusted because said dewritten. But one of them stated that ship of the brotherhood resulted in a he was disgusted because on Russia and China and other foreign coun-

tries and he didn't like that and in The Brotherhood of Railroad Ent- cross examination by the defense this loyes and representatives of the witness was asked on what occasion Canadian Pacific railway are in ses- speeches had been made on Russia

sion here now to arrive at a new wage and what particular examples he schedule from two different schedules coald give as to what had been said. Big Revolutionary used on the C. N. R. and on the He stated that Brother Willnecker Grand Trunk railway. Since the lat- had spoken on an article written by ter has been combined with the C. N. Senator LaFollette describing his ex-R. the demand for one single wage perience while being in Russia. The City Ownership contract for all grades of freight defense asked this witness whether he handlers, clerks, store and ware- ever studied the Journal of I. A. of

house-men, covered by the brother- M. and whether he ever saw articles hood was made. Altho the company by Senator LaFollette on Russia. He sion of the muncipal lighting plant is demanded by union machinists in is demanded by union machinists in discussion arose over the demand of the believed the Brother was within

the commander of the U. S. Cruiser Milwaukee to the navy department said today. Conditions in the Hon-duran capitol are quiet at present. State department officials were closely watching the situation in Honduras where serious revolution-ary disorders threaten to hurt the interests of United States capitalists.

Martin W. Littleton, counsel for tional Committee on American-Jap Harry F. Sinclair, was leading "a fight against all congressional investigations that would be effective." Dill said Littleton "challenged the right and jurisdiction of the oil committee in subpoenaing wit-

under cross examination relative to the receipt of 75,000 shares of Sinclair oil stock, to wipe out a deficit in the treasury of the Republican national committee and when Harry Sinclair is about to be questioned about the Teapot lease, we find

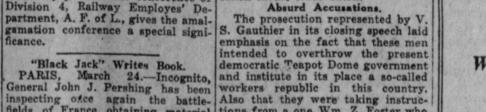
Littleton here telling us we can't ask private questions," said Dill.

Meeting Is Held by N. Y. Workers Party

NEW YORK, Mar. 24 .- The large

mune was one of the most enthusi-astic that has ever attended meetings obtained their demands. According to

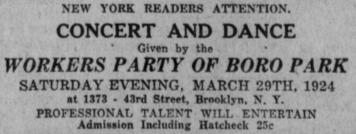
enthusiastically repeated every time the speakers that followed mentioned the heroic struggles of the French comrades and those of the Russian



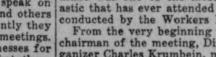
other. the period of 1908-1923 the net increase of Japanese thru immigration into the United States, including Hawaii, has been 16,096, of which 8,031 came to the continental United States.

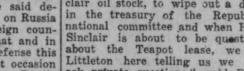
Electricians Win Strike; Scabs and **Police** Are Canned

NEW ORLEANS, March 24 .- The crowd that packed the New Star strike of electricians and linemen Casino to celebrate the Paris Com- against the New Orleans Public Servconducted by the Workers Party. From the very beginning when the chairman of the meeting, District Or-on their account will be given full ganizer Charles Krumbein, mentioned seniority rights, insurance, etc. All the Paris Commune the crowd men will be in their jobs before 90 cheered for a long time, and this was days, the strikebreakers to be fired



(Special to The Daily Worker)





all laws creating dual citizenship of Japanese children born in the United nesses before it and asking private States; the migration of laborers questions.' "When Will Hays is about to come before the committee and go

Resents Effort to

Quiz Big Oil Baron

Page Six

THE DAILY WORKER

It is pathetic. To think of the millions of Indians who have trust-

Gains and Losses In the British Dock Strike The Nadir of Democracy DAILY WORKER, The zenith of our capitalist democracy, of Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.,

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Teapot and the Colonies

The colonial beneficiaries of American imperialism, on whom our soldiery and House of Morgan spokesmen have been urging governmental reforms based on the American plan, are convulsed with laughter these days.

Uncle Sam, self-appointed guardian of the morals of backward peoples, has been caught in an illicit alliance with highly questionable characters-oily footsteps have been discovered leading to his bedroom-and from one end of the Western hemisphere to the other brown faces are crinkled with smiles.

This is a source of great embarrassment to our best people and Congressman Fred A. Britten, of Illinois, recently returned from Cuba, gives tongue in protest.

"Suggestions for political changes in Cuba," says Mr. Britten, "are met with cartoons of Uncle Sam smeared with muck, mud and oil and labeled, 'Why not clean your own house first?"" Mr. Britten quite rightly ascribes this cocky attitude on the part of the proteges of the sugar trust to what he calls "the hysterical investigations" now being conducted in the senate.

There may be some hysteria in connection with the investigations now under way, but it is manifested mostly by the persons and interests whose misdeeds have been disclosed and Mr. Britten's testimony is the best evidence of the fact that not only at home, but thruout the territories of small nations conquered by the armed forces of American oil, sugar, steel and finance-capital there is a rising wave of discontent and resentment against oppression and exploitation by American capital.

Perhaps the workers of Cuba, Haiti, the Philippines, Mexico and South America will learn the lesson of Teapot Dome before the American workers. If they learn it together in the same hard school so much the better for them and so much the worse for American capitalism.

Will not some other scandalized and indignant flunkey of the oil-lords gladden us with tidings of occurrences similar to those in Cuba from other mortgage holdings of the American rulers?

Thru Wrong Spectacles

our employing class centralized governmental power over the workers and farmers, is in the Department of Justice, with its mighty army of detectives, spies, marshals and nondescript thug-agents.

The nadir of capitalist corruption attendant to the exercise of this tyrannical rule over the exploited masses in behalf of the financial and industrial powers that be, rests in the same Department of Justice. It is natural that Attorney General Daugh-

erty, who is the link between the White House and the Stock Exchange, who symbolizes the apex, the height of capitalist dictatorship, should also embody all the crookedness, corruption and bribery flowing out of the diseasebreeding cesspool of government by and for the bosses

The indictment brought against Daugherty by the Wheeler Committee is too formidable

to be thwarted even by the complicated technicalities of employing class courts. In the Teapot exposure Fall, Doheny, Sinclair, Mc-Adoo, and Denby were concerned only in one line of the political holdup profession-oil. But February 26. Their demands were Daugherty's dirty business and thievery partially gained.

branches out into all directions. The facts adduced to date in the unmasking of the Department of Justice are without paral- to eleven shillings, and, in the larger, lel in our history, which is replete with such to twelve. They asked also for iminstances of sinister domination of government by Big Business. Daugherty would make Mark Hanna, the first apostle of American imperialism, blush with shame. The Teapot crease now, and the other shilling scandal is as white as the first fallen snow compared with the Daugherty regime. The very witnesses called in the Daugherty inves-tigation reflect the depths of depravity and to deal with the question of decasual-tization, said commission to consist of remetatives of amployers and commission to consist of the admirable and edifying spectacle to deal with the question of decasual-ing with the "loyal" technical corps. degradation to which capitalist democracy in-dockers, in equal proportions, with has been caused by the government's evitably sinks.

On the front-door steps of the Attorney try of transport. General's chambers there rest a liquor scandal, a film conspiracy, espionage over political opponents, and, worst of all, the organization for two shillings, and they get one

pigeons to disrupt the labor organizations and now, during the miserable and damp smash their strikes.

Stern, swift action must be taken to put an end to Daughertyism. The workers and dispossessed farmers are the ones who suffer most from the Daughertys and Burnses. The working and farming masses alone have the courage to uproot this nefarious evil. Every labor organization, every farm oganization, every local union and central labor body is face to face waiting for the slave-drivers to come proletarian bias. But it is especially leader-writer, but his tone might have the workers. The left-wing move-

with an urgent, a most pressing duty to make itself heard in unmistakable terms on Daughertyism. Burns and Daugherty must be kicked out of office and thrown behind the bars. They are the dark symbols of a menace-the capitalist system of industry and government-that is gnawing at the very vitals of the labor and

farmers' movement the country over.

Helpless Readers

The concentration of ownership and the cen-tralization of control in capitalist industry is proceeding apace. There is not an industry but if nothing else is achieved by immune from this natural trend of develop- the investigation in its coming la-

The contest for the senatorial nomination now being waged in the republican party of Illinois is of first-rate interest to the workers and farmers of the entire country. This is and farmers of the entire country. This is true, not because there is any doubt as to the outcome of the contest, or because the com-petition in the primaries is so keen. There is no doubt that the present Senator There is no doubt that the present Senator Medill McCormick of Harvester Trust fame, fore the owners of the dailies a they are at the ism as exemplified by the first Wilson been found to serve the steel inthe gentleman who has condoned and upheld mercy of the owners of the means of produc- administration the outrageous Wall Street invasion of Haiti, tion and exchange. The worker-reader has and whose whole record in Washington is one of unfaltering service to the biggest capitalist mews and how events should be interpreted. The of the biggest capitalist and the strongest figures has been removed to and exchange. As Secretary of unfaltering service to the biggest capitalist interests, will win the nomination on April 8th. But the significant fact is that some trade union leaders, with the frank support of the insurgent bloc in Washington, are attempting The trustification of the newspaper industry tends to secure the ruling class a firmer grip If LaFollette refused to play this game in on the minds of the working masses. Within North Dakota, a state which has been his im- the last few years this tendency has been painpregnable stronghold for many years, why fully evident in New York City. First, the SUN, No Hoofs or Horns Here should the progressive forces waste their time which was once run by Dana, was exterand get into a hopeless contest against so minated. The PRESS was buried next. The powerful a capitalist machine as the republi- GLOBE, the oldest American newspaper, followed in quick order. The EVENING MAIL The forces fighting to put over Newton was swallowed a short time afterward. Then

EDITOR'S NOTE :--- The labor struggles in Great Britain, in the conomic field, become of increasing interest and importance as a result of the fact that a labor government, under the premiership of J. Ramsay MacDonald, is in power in Downing Street. The DAILY WORKER has therefore arranged to get the best possible articles and special pleaders. most up-to-date news on the British labor struggle. These ar-ticles will be published from time to time by such well known writers as Charles Ashleigh, J. T. Murphy and others. Today we publish the concluding article by Ashleigh on the important British dock strike. It has a double interest in view of the newly declared Traction Strike and the threatening struggle in the coal mining industry. Ashleigh's article follows: press the matter of decasualization. of the Labor Party.

By CHARLES ASHLEIGH.

Well, now the dock strike is over, and we may count up our gains-and our losses. The men went back to work on

They had asked for two shillings.

of goods, the government was "mak- chant vessels, and to organize a gov er day increase, thus raising the ing the necessary preparations." This ernment shipping service, in the diminimum daily wage, in smaller ports can be understood in no other way rection of which the organized workthan that they were preparing to ers would also have a part. There mediate measures to be taken to- adopt the strike-breaking methods are hundreds of ships in the present rendered familiar by Lloyd George. merchant service which are old, inwards the decasualization of their em-And the British Fascisti were also efficient and dangerous. These could ployment organizing their special emergency have been replaced. But, really, Mr.

They have won: one shilling incorps of transport scabs. Thus, it MacDonald probably thought we might have been-had the strike should need the new cruisers for In-They have also the prospect of the gone on-that we should have had dia, the population of which land re-Some excitement in labor ranks announcement of its plans to cona chairman appointed by the minisstruct five new naval cruisers. These are to be criusers of the "County"

Needed It Now.

Thus, is will be seen: they asked opponents, and, worst of all, the organization of a band of underworld gangmen and stool-the other until June. Also, it is just

> decisions which forbade an increase government. ers, their wives and families, for in cruisers of 10,000 tons! warm clothing and for fuel.

And, as to decasualization, that question of arying importance to long way off. How long will the com-mission sit and deliberate, while the dockers crowd at the dock gates, inght, and those who have a certain Divier should have made any special concessions, said the "Daily Herald" of demands. And, in the meantime, a new en-ergy seems to have appeared among

and pick out this han and that, send painful to watch the contributions of the interval of the expected of the the trade unions is at the solate? The settlement was decided after ation upon the Communists because they believed that, under certain cir-London. The terms were put up to cumstances, when the situation be- nearly four hundred milions of the deal fully with this interesting de-the delegates, who then returned to comes revolutionary, the workers will population of India, who would very velopment in my next letter.



But if nothing else is achieved by conflicts.

their various ports and presented the have to employ methods of struggle much have liked to have heard Olivier terms to the men at mass meetings, such as the master class will not hesi- announce something quite drastic. Indians' Illusions Shattered. All ports, with the exception of two, tate to employ against the workers.

voted to accept the terms. It must The Communists were terrible peobe remembered, however, that the ple, said these peace-loving gentlenational leaders urged the delegates to appeal to the mass meetings to accept the terms. So they did not return to place the matter impartial-ly before the rank and file, but as spacial placeders However, despite the fact that all leader, MacDonald! It is a somewhat

ceded, this may be reckoned as a viclong, hard time. It should instill the elements of the labor party. In fact, rest of the organized labor movement this has already become apparent, with new courage and aggressiveness. and protests are coming in from Now is the time to solidify and ex- many sections. In my next letter, I

of having to approve the war-like And now the vengeance. This is plans of their own lily-white pacifist shattered with a yengeance. This is perhaps just as well. They will perhaps just as well. They will realize that only their own

Undoubtedly, however, this cruiser

Why Not Merchant Ships.

demands were not immediately con- nauseating spectacle.

strength, their own power of organtory. And it is the first victory of project will provoke resentment and ization and effort, can help them any section of British labor for a protest among the more proletarian at least until a really proletarian beid the first for the proletarian beid the first section and effort. at least until a really proletarian policy is forced upon the government by the British workers.

Olivier, in his speech, absolutely rejected the request of many Indian tend the left-wing minority move- shall be better enabled to give an bodies for a round-table conference ment within the longshoremen's or- estimate of the extent of the dis- of all parties to discuss the drawingganization, so far as to be ready to satisfaction among the rank and file up of a new constitution for India. He made exactly the same statements as have Liberal and Tory Indian secretaries before him: that the Gov-MacDonald's plea, of course, was ernment of India Act had not yet settlement of the dockers' strike was that the building of the cruisers been fully tested, that time was need partly due to tremendous private would provide employment for the ed to see how it worked (it has been pressure exerted by the government ship-building workers. This is true; on the dockers' leaders. During the but it would have been just as easy in operation three years, that we must have patience (a massacre of peaceful Sikhs has just taken place strike, it was stated in the press that, for a government, which was really in order to ensure the transportation proletarian, to build up-to-date merin Jaito, followed by wholesale im-prisonments), and that the policy of the Swaraj Party was "mistaken, illinformed and unjustified." It was a typical speech of an imperialistic bureaucrat. It was the answer to the suffering and exploited masses of India, the crushing of their hopes, the denial of their faith, and the official hall-mark placed upon their cruci-

Strikes and Rumors of Strikes.

fixion.

And, in the meantime, while the Labor government pursues its more or less even way, industrial unrest India and the Labor Government. grows and murmurs. In the port of And this brings me to the speech Southampton, there is a strike of of Lord Olivier, the Secretary of State for India. Sidney Olivier is a mand seventeen shillings and sixcivil servant of many years' standing, pence a week increase. The employtype, especially adapted to long and had attained high rank in the ers in the cotton trade are consider-cruises. In other words, they are to government service. He was one of ing a lock-out, because of a strike be the messengers of British Imperi- the original members of the Fabian of mill-workers at Thornham Mills, alism, in the far seas. They are to displace 9,800 tons. This is a beau-he once occupied. He has been gov-150,000 workers. Mass meetings of tiful evasion of the terms of the ernor of Jamaica. He has been ele- the London street car men have de-British winter, that the money is washington disarmament conference vated to the peerage by the labor cided to strike unless the employers grant their demands for an increase

Lord Olivier's speech was of such in wages. The engineers (metal a character that even the fickle, vacil- workers) are also getting restive, and lating and rather old-maidish writer meetings are being held, thruout the the longshoremen, it now seems a long way off. How long will the com- a rift is visible between the labor compelled to protest. Not that of demands.

ergy seems to have appeared among and pick out this man and that, send- painful to watch the contortions of been kindlier. "No one expected or ment within the trade unions is at

whoever falls into oil today, falls We find it easy to explain this seem-whoever falls into oil today, falls ing contradiction. In the final stage fectly easy to understand how it

Pacifists In Warrior Role.

Not all the members of the Labor

Our Labor Government.

It is quite certain that the speedy

insurgent bloc in Washington, are attempting ist class which exploits him. to wage a plainly hopeless fight in the reactionary republican party of the state.

can party of Illinois?

Jenkins against McCormick or Deneen in the there was signed the death-warrant for the republican party of the state, are off on the TELEGRAM. A few days ago formal obsequy wrong foot. They are looking at things thru was held over the HERALD, which merged the wrong spectacles. The republican party cannot possibly afford the working masses a chance for effective/political action against the big business interaction against the big business interests now strangling the coun-try, politically and economically. Instead of dispose of and dominate so wital a necessity of spending energy in useless, demoralizing fights the working class as the daily news should set in the house of the enemy, the labor forces the workers and farmers to thinking and doshould rather devote this time and energy in ing. Slavery is not distant when the vital building up their own house, their own polit-ical machinery. Now is the time to build up a powerful farmer-labor party, speaking solely for the working masses of the city and farm and committed to waging a relentless fight on the capitalist exploiters of the workers and press. farmers.

Uncle Sam is getting a little bit stouter and more determined with each passing year. pot Dome scandal. So did another newspaper While his whiskers are gray, he has plenty of owner, Mr. John Schaffer, of the Chicago vigor, judging by the manner in which he Evening Post, long before it became a scandal. hauls a professor with peaceful inclinations His foresight brought him nearly \$100,000. before an American flag and demands that he "teach patriotism." It appears "Uncle" is ing the scandal. In fact he is scandalized. getting along very nicely on an oil diet.

germs in the drinking water

The Chicago Tribune sees profit in the Tea-

The virgin birth theory bit the dust last A dispatch from Rome states that the pope week in a debate between the Rev. Charles

has blessed Chicago and everything within the Potter, modernist, and the Rev. John R. Stratcity limits. The dispatch does not state what effect this is supposed to have on the typhoid cited over that 2,000 year old romance of Mr. Ghost

Finance capital, thru its merger, The exit of Mr. McAdoo from the arena of national politics is signifiwith industrial capital, is the czar

the workers. McAdoo Served Oil and Steel. It is not the exit of Mr. McAdoo and the International Harvester as an individual that history is con-Trust.

as the handmaid of the uppermost bidding against the whole mass of crust of the financial and industrial expropriated workers and farmers. of individual enterprise and cabinet the war.

Under capitalist-imperialism the class conflicts between the employers liberal Wilson. and the workers invariably draw in And nothing the state-the government in all its more vividly and brought into bolder numerous ramifications. The state, which the writ of McAdoo and the

Particularly in such conditions it is the capitalist dictatorship—oil, steel, necessary to hide the class character and finance capital.

"The Life of John Brown

This is "The Story of John Brown," by Michael Gold. Published by the DAILY WORKER thru arrangement with Haldeman-Julius Company, of Girard, Kans. Copyrighted, 1924, by Haldeman-Julius Company.

How John Brown Educated Himself.

HERE are other matters treated in this long and charming letter, written by an outlaw 57 years cld, to a boy of twelve. One detail that is important is the analysis of his own character. John Brown says his father early made a sort of foreman in his tanning establishment, and that tho he got on in the most friendly way with everyone, "the habit so early formed of being obeyed rendered him in after life too much disposed to speak in an imperious or dictating way." John Brown was ever humble, and severely chastised his own faults, but this, habit of being a leader served him in good stead, and made him the born captain of forlorn hopes he later became.

Another detail that interests us is his account of his carly read-ing. Working class Americans, ing. Working class Americans, and they are the majority of the nation, do not go to the high schools and universities. Neither did John Brown. But they can read history, as he did at ten years, and they can study and make themselves proficient in some field, as he made a surveyor of himself by home study. He also read passionately, he says, the lives of great, gool and wise men; their sayings and writings; the school of biography that seems to have nurtured so many great men. John Brown never went to school after his childhood; but he became an expert surveyor, he learned the fine points of cattle breeding and tanning, he was a students of astronomy, he knew the Bible almost by heart, he studied military tactics later in life, he was familiar with the lives and times of most of the great leaders of mankind, and best of all, he knew how to stir men to great deeds, and lead them in the

Great men do not need to own a college diploma; they teach themselves, they are taught by life

How meaningless college de-grees would sound if attached after the names of Brutus, Peri-cles, Socrates, Caius Gracchus, Buddha, Jesus, Wat Tyler, Jeffer-son, Danton, William Lloyd Garriso

As for instance: Jesus Christ, D. D.; Robert Burns, M. A. Vic-; tor Hugo, B. S.; John Brown, Ph. D.! How superfluous the titles of man's universities, when Life has crowned the sudent with real and greener laurels! Yes, there are many things not taught

in the colleges! (To Be Continued Wednesday) (The Growth of an Abolitionist)

Christian Rakovski, Soviet Representative in London, and probable future ambassador to Great Britain, is here shown with his wife and daughter at his home listening to the radio. You may notice that the Bolshevik envoy is not equipped with hoofs and horns.



expropriated workers and farmers. In the role of rendering the most invaluable service to the imperialists -that is, in the role of blinding the

workers to the character of the govsocial-democrats become the wildest ernment-no one could have served Chauvinists and militarists during the exploiting class better than, or even as well as did Mr. McAdoo, the

Crown Prince of the regime of the And nothing could have dramatized

relief the exit of McAdoo and the posing as an arbiter, pretending to act in the interest of all society and above any of the contending classes, diate political struggles of the workserves as a political, social and eco-nomic strike-breaking agency. ers than his exposure as the loyal servant of that most unholy trinity of servant of that most unholy trinity of