

### church jurisdiction, which laws are binding on its subjects. Other articles AMSTERDAMERS of the treaty make religious education in accordance with doctrines of the accordance with doctrines of the catholic church compulsory, provide for church supervision of Bavarian education and payment by the government to clerical teachers and six bishops whose dioceses are in Bavaria. Those who believe that the Vatican has changed its spots need attention from an occulist. \* \* \*

A<sup>N</sup> enterprising firm of undertakers in an advertisement in a Chicago daily, calls attention to what it considers the unfair custom among police officers in turning over bodies of accident victims to the nearest under taker, who takes advantage of thi windfall by charging an exorbitan price for his services. Evidently th work shop of the protesting unde: takers is not located in a good bus. ness section or where the cops real their heaviest harvest of dead bodies It would also appear that accident: do not figure so largely in the ot ficers' sideline as one not acquainted with Chicago might believe.

THE advertisement reads: "If you find one of your friends about to be victimized under such circumstanc-es, warn him! Suggest to him that he out of which a call was expected visit either of the two . . . establishments . . . ." The prospective corpse, on receiving the intimation that he is a candidate for the attentions of a gunman's gat, is plainly told that it is his duty as a good citizen, to strike a blow at extortion by becoming a client of a firm which spe- Union Congress of Great Britain cializes in decent funerals at low and leader of the Amsterdam costs. Gunmen are growing so lo-quacious nowadays that no citizen has the American Federation wished an excuse to neglect his funeral arrangements.

\* \* \* MORGAN'S new \$100,000,000 loan to finable features." Grassman Is E en per cent. It has twenty-five years Peter Grassman, vice-president of to go. Morgan is betting against the the German Federation of Trade Unsocial revolution, but whether he is ions and member of the unity commit over optimistic or not, will not make tee of the Amsterdam International. so much difference to him personally. denied positively that there had been cumbering the earth with his pres- tional. He expressed surprise that ence twenty-five years from now. And Hearst had sent out such a story and it is not at all likely, that capitalism had no idea where the rumor origwill be on top in France, when the inated.

loan term expires. . . .

Grassman was very evasive when asked as to the policy of the Amster-

# **Communist Vote in Presidential Election Is Not Counted** Statement by the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party

## To Drop 'Objectionable **Features**'

By J. W. JOHNSTONE. (Special to the Daily Worker) EL PASO, Texas, Nov. 24 .-n my interviews with the raternal delegates from the ritish and German trade union novements concerning the disatch sent out on Nov. 18, by Cenneth Clark, Hearst cor-espondent at the American <sup>-</sup>ederation of Labor convention, to the effect that private conferences had been held between the federation leaders and these fraternal delegates from Britain, for a world labor gathering looking to a definite union of world labor organizations under the guidance of the A. F. of L., such conferences were denied, but A. B. Swales of the Trade to join Amsterdam, the latter would drop some of its "objec-

Grassman Is Evasive.

of America the national Communist ticket received not less than 100,000 votes. This estimate is based on reports from our local organizations which show in addition that the servants of the old parties, Ku Kluxers, Knight of Columbus and Fascisti reactionaries generally, have brazenly robbed our party of the votes cast for its candidates in the last elections. A special letetr from the Central Executive Committee has gone out to every branch of the party to conduct a thoro investigation in their localities to establish as far as it is possible the true vote cast for our party. We must utilize the election methods of the capitalist government to expose in a concrete manner the sham and camouflage of capitalist democracy.

At the same time it must be borne in mind that even the correct Communist vote in the elections-approximately 100,000 does not reflect the true strength and influence of the Workers Party of America. It must be remembered that there are in the United States hundreds of thousands of workers and poor farmers who are totally disfranchised and therefore have no

A CCORDING to the estimates of the Central means of expressing their opinions in elections. Executive Committee of the Workers Party These masses of disfranchised toilers, the unorganized, unskilled workers and poorest sections of the farmers are the most oppressed and persecuted part of the American working class. It is from among these proletarians and semiproletarians that our party derives its main strength. Consequently the influence of Communism and of the Workers Party should be measured not alone by the 100,000 votes cast for our presidential candidates but also by the support and confidence given to the Workers Party on numerous occasions by large masses of the disfranchised toilers in America.

However, it is very important that the American workers get a true idea of the so-called "fairness" and "democracy" of the capitalist government-and for this reason the party branches are urged once more to expose and bring to light every single instance of failure to count our vote and immediately transmit the information to the Central Executive Committee.

Central Executive Committee, Workers Party of America. William Z. Foster, Chairman. C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary.

By J. W. JOHNSTONE. (Special to The Daily Worker) EL PASO, Texas, Nov. 24 .---



means subordination to capital-

Tighe Machine Is Badly

Shaken, Vote Shows

(Special to the Daily Worker)

-The progressive bloc in the

organization of the steel indus-

(Continued on Page 2.)

Register Now-208 E. 12th St. were sunk.

tional League.

YOUNGSTOWN, O., Nov. 24. pendent voting easier;

remarkable strength in this key ments more readily effective;

Tin Workers' Union have shown tioning of independent political move-

tions:

**BEATS HUTCHESON IN DETROIT** 

By A. OVERGAARD

(Special to The Daily Worker)

for Hutcheson. The campaign which succeeded in putting Rosen over in De-

and it is the first attempt made in this city to challenge the reactionary

leadership of the present officialdom of the Carpenters' Union.

DETROIT, Nov. 24 .- Mike Rosen, progressive candidate for interna-

AS WALL ST. AID **1922** Agreement (Special to the Daily Worker) LONDON, Nov. 24 .- Strong Nonpartisanship Means detachments of British troops **Backing Old Parties** 

**NO-PARTY CLOAK** 

have been ordered into the Sudan to replace the ousted Egyptians, the war office an-nounced today. Artillery corps under mobilization left Aldershot today under orders to sall

British Cabinet Breaks

Somewhat on a par with Gom-pers' assertion that he did not The British Mediterranean endorse "a third party move-ment" in the past election, is the been ordered to be in readiness statement in the last paragraph to proceed to Cairo at short of the report of the executive notice. The British tory govern-council on the recent campaign ment is getting ready to gobble and the question of political up Egypt completely.

activity where it is advocated As pointed out in previous dis-that, "The American labor patches, the death of General Lee movement must be as free from Stack was picked upon as a favorable political party domination now opportunity to take back all the concessions granted to Egypt in 1922, our movement." Actually this when the empire was in sore straits. as at any time in the history of Hypocritical British Rulers.

ist parties.

tained permanently.

political parties.

on a permanent basis;

trade union families:

"That changes in laws be advocated

"That labor participate more gen

Hurrican Sweeps Norway.

forests and sent many fishing craft

The tory press agents now announce that Egypt is unable to govern her-Permanent Campaign Committee. self, therefore the benevolent British To accompish this, a program is ruling class in the interests of Egypt proposed which is devised effectually as well as in the general interests of to defeat any movement to bring the civilization must step in and restore labor unions into a real labor party, order. by giving them something "just as

That Britain had such an eventualgood" in the form of non-partisan ity as this in mind when it issued its campaign committees to be mainproclamation in 1922, conceding a

fake independence to Egypt was evi-This is called "extending the politident from the wording of that declaracal activity of the American labor tion which read that any interference movement." Actually this means to by another power between Egypt and go along with discontented groups of Britain would be considered an unlabor and steer them back to capifriendly act. talist parties as promptly as possible. This shown also by the proposal

League Kicked In Slats. Great Britain will not even tolerate that labor should in future participate an appeal by Egypt to the league of in primary elections, as well as in the nations. The league has its weak final elections, thus making the "respots, one of them being the provision warding of friends and punishment of that before a decision can be considenemies" begin earlier and become ered on the signatory powers, it must more nearly connected with capitalis be unanimous. It is possible that Japan might endanger the unanimity.

Recommendations of A. F. of L. As usual the yellow socialists and The following is a summary of these labor bureaucrats in England are in-

TES FOR Will Beg From All **Three Capitalist Parties** (Special to The Daily Worker) EL PASO, Tex., Nov. 24.-The American Federation of Labor decided definitely today that it would take no share whatever in forming any new political party in the United States. It is not likely that he will be en-any attempt to start a new internal Party in Good Showing in LaFollette's State Swabeck Speaks Tonight. District Organizer Arne Swabeck, will speak on the tactics of the By G. S. SHKLAR. (Special to The Daily Worker) Communist International at the edu-MILWAUKEE, Wisc., Nov. 24. cational meeting of North West

English branch, tonight at 8 p. m.

All branch members and sympathiz-

ers are urged to attend. The meet-

ing will be held at the Workers'

Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

**U. S. GOVERNMEN** 

HE hubbub in the Chicago police dam International toward revolutiondepartment continues. So does the ary class unity and said he was not Hughes, the hanqueting companion of dam and the Red International of La. | colors! O'Banion is out. Hughes is also a bor Unions, saying that they disagreed Crowe's carelessness in dealing with gunmen is coming to light. Crowe German elections. was a fearless enforcer of the law against-striking garment workers pickets. The gunmen were immune because they make good sluggers, in strikes, on the side of the bosses and lon murder, despite all efforts to keep it in the grave, is a disagreeable nightmare to the capitalist lackeys who rule Chicago.

WHEN the Workers Party was planning to get out a Communist daily, the New Leader, successor to the New York Call, passed out of the picture. "This is a bad omen" said some comrades who feared The DAILY WORKER would have a short life. But the reason for the demise of the yellow socialist sheets is their betrayal of the workers. The reason for the flourishing condition of The DAILY WORKER, is its vigorous and uncompromising fight for the interests of the workers. And the workers will show their appreciation of The DAILY WORKER by insuring it for 1925. Evry militant reader of our daily should ave an insurance policy in his possion to demonstrate his interest in labor's fighting organ. Take out your insurance policy now!

New York Workers' School. Register Now-208 E. 12th St.

AND EMPLOYES FROM

INDIANA AND ILLINOIS

LA PORTE, Ind., Nov. 24 .- An-

**MOVE WOOLEN PLANT** 

-The Workers Party went over nivstery of Dean O'Banion's death. optimistic of unity between Amster. the top in Wisconsin with flying

The latest report published by relative of State's Attorney Crowe, re- on the numerical representation. The the secretary of state showed publican. Those who fired Hughes unity meeting called for December that the Workers Party candiare democrats. Glaring evidence of had been postponed, he said, on ac date for governor, Comrade count of his visit to America and the Severi Alaane received 4,069 votes, and William Z. Foster,

Gets Tangled on Dawes Plan. Workers Party candidate for Grassman's apology for acceptance president, received 3,760 votes.

of the Dawes plan was that it gave The apparent discrepancy between Germany "a breathing spell." But he the presidential and gubernatorial good ballot box thieves. The O'Ban- admitted to me that the Dawes plan vote is due to the fact that many only complicated matters in the long voters did not vote the party ticket run. When I asked him if, by pay- correctly by placing a cross opposite Billions Will Be Paid Amalgamated Iron, Steel and where necessary, to make the funcing two and a half billion marks per each name and consequently their year in reparations the conditions ir vote was lost.

Germany for the workers would not get worse instead of better and lead

to either war or revolution, he said he hoped it would not. Swales Ready to Weaken Amsterdam

was carried on against the capitalist A. B. Swales, chairman of the Eng- front from Davis and Coolidge to the lish Trade Union Congress and most influential in the Amsterdam Interna-Debs to Gompers and LaFollette. The fight was carried on a straight tional, denied other knowledge of the alleged plan to form a new interna Communist program and under the tional under the hegemony of the Am- slogan of "All Power to the Workers." erican Federation of Labor, than what Bankruptcy of Socialist Party. he had read in the Hearst news dis-The socialist party of Wisconsin patch referred to above. He asserted

he knew of no conferences called for discussion of this subject. his endorsement to Blaine, candidate As to the possibility of the Amster-

dam International being forced to a for governor on the republican party (Continued on page 3) (Continued on Page 2.)

SHARES IN LOOT

Thru Workers' Toil All Power to the Workers!

(Special to The Daily Worker) The demonstration of Communist strength in this state is very significant in view of the fact that the fight

try in the election just con- erally than heretofore in primary elec-WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 .--- Gercluded. many's debt to the United States, The Tighe machine is still in forward-looking groups composed of amounting to approximately half a office but it has been badly persons who are not trade unionists billion dollars, will be paid thru the

GERMANY

same agency that German debts to shaken by the militant camopportunists and reformists from France and her allies will be dis- paign of the left wing organ- tisan political campaigns. charged-the Dawes plan-it was ized around the Workers Party and the Trade Union Educaconfirmed here today.

U. S. Gets German Dough.

The United States will share in the payments Germany makes on a propaid a dear price for its stupidity and rata basis with other governments. betrayal. At a crucial moment in the Official admission that this agreement election campaign, LaFollette gave had been worked out was made in the French chamber by M. Clementel, the

minister of finance, and officials here ROSEN, PROGRESSIVE CARPENTER

This government has contended from the beginning of the reparations problem that it should be entitled to its share of the moneys extracted from Germany-not for reparationsbut to discharge German obligations

New Italian Cable in February.

ROME, Nov. 24 .- The new Italian cable to New York will be ready for troit, was carried on under the banner of the Trade Union Educational League service early in February, Minister

uture political activities as put out dulging in their stock platitudes by the publicity service of the A. F. against the action of the tory governof L. convention: ment. The Communists alone urge

"In the direction of extending the the British workers to take action political activity of the American la- and prevent the ruling class from caroor movement it is recommended: rying out its brutal intentions against "That all non-partisan political the exploited people of Egypt. campaign committees be maintained

Ruthless British Policy.

The British are expected to take "That particular attention be paid steps today toward the expulsion of to the political organization of women Egyptian forces from the Sudan, forcin the trade union movement and in ing compliance with this demand in the British note. It still is problem-"That the present cumbersome balatical whether the native Sudanese lot be so changed as to make indeforces, under British officers, will be

used for this purpose. The government has been given full use of the police to preserve order. The steel helmeled officers are parading the streets on the watch for any signs of outbreak.

The students' strike in protest to the British demands continued today despite orders of the minister of education to return to their studies. Police have been called on frequently to break up minor disturbances.

A squadron of airplanes has been sent from Cairo to Tanta. Agitation there already reported may break out CHRISTIANA, Nov. 24 .- Norway into violence. Even the official count gives the left was swept by a hurrican today which

British Order Flogging.

destroyed many houses, levelled whole The British governor of Ansura or-New York Workers' School. to destruction, several large trawlers dered the flogging of students who started an anti-British demonstration. General Allenby made a trip to the hospital today and presented 1,000 (Continued on Page 2.)



(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 24 .-The platoon schools are rapidly being extended, it was learned from the bureau of education during "education week." Of the large cities of the country Detroit has 80 platoon schools, Philadelphia has 43, Pittsburgh 38, Dallas 27, Birmingham 23, St. Paul 18, Newark and Akron 17 each, Sacramento 13 and Dayton 8.

The platoon schools are urged by the manufacturers associations be cause they turn out manually trained workers who have not been taught to think.

### tional president of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, to the United States among them the against William Hutcheson, the reactionary incumbent, carried Detroit by cost of maintaining American force: in the Rhineland. a majority of 23 votes, despite a campaign of villification and slander led by General Organizer Botterill and his local satellites. These attacks were instrumental in many wavering carpenters voting

Ciano informed the senate.

**COAL BARONS ARREST MINERS ON FRAMED-UP DYNAMITE CHARGE** 

Town, near here early today on trumped up charges of attempting to dynamite the Grant Town mines of the New England Fuel and Transportation

Town to prevent trouble threatening there since the company opened on an open shop basis.

(Special to The Daily Worker) FAIRMOUNT, W. Va., Nov. 24 .- Sixteen miners were arrested at Grant

Heavy guards are being maintained by Sheriff J. N. Charlton at Grant

nouncement has been made at Mexico, Ind., that the large woolen plant in that town will be dismantled and the machinery moved to Rochelle, Ill., where the industry will be re-established. About fifty families will move to Rochelle from the Indiana town. Indiana stockholders in the plant at Mexico are protesting the removal.



### Page Two

Thompson, St. Louis and Chicago

contractor, failed here today as the

two went on trial on charges of

bribery and conspiracy. The

charges grew out of defrauding of

the government in connection with

the erection of Veterans' Bureau

The trial is expected to consume

AT JUAREZ, MEX.

Supports Calles' Bow

to Wall Street

By J. W. JOHNSTONE.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

JUAREZ, Mexico, Nov. 24 .- The

sixth convention of the Mexican Fed-

eration of Labor (Confederacion Re-

gional Obrera Mexicana) ended here

unday night after a week's sessions,

largely devoted to making plain, thru

its homage to Gompers, its support of

the submission of the Mexican gov-

Class Collaboration to Pay.

from the Mexican government stating

that all its financial transactions with

the United States would hereafter be

thru the labor banks set up by union

Another influence exercised by the

"Just Like Debs."

The convention received a message

ernment to American imperialism.

hospitals.

about a week.

CONVENTION

C. R. O. M. EI

**REPUBLICAN PARTY** 

Tuesday, November 25, 1924



# in LaFollette's State

### (Continued from page 1)

ticket, while the socialist party threw its entire support to LaFollette and had his picture prominently displayed on all of its campaign posters.

The socialists miscalculated assuming that the LaFollette vote will go to the socialists who have meekly submitted to his dictatorship. But Berger is now wailing that he has been betrayed by the LaFollette sup Ballots Not Counted in porters.

The results of elections indicate that while LaFollette received 453,678 votes, the LaFollette republican candidate for governor, Blaine received the lion's share of LaFollette's votes, 412,255 votes, which La-Follette-socialists received only 45,257

In the face of this betrayal, confusion and demoralization, the Workers' Party carried thru with meager re sources a class fight and registered over 4,000 votes for its candidates.

### Berger Almost Loses Scalp.

"Comrade" Berger almost lost his seat in congress, winning by a very small margin. In the previous elections Berger carried by a large majerity altho he was opposed by a candidate representing the combined forces of republican and democratic parties.

In this election it was a three-cornered fight and even under these circumstances Berger was almost defeated. The general vote shows that the socialist party received a much smaller percentage of total votes.

While this year a very heavy vote was cast approximately 20 per cent higher than in previous elections, the Berger will continue to masquerade betrayal did not pay. He will still rerocks of the so-called independent and Hazel Yeager, 279 votes. movement. However he is very careful lest his erstwhile friends should get away with his watch while he is polled 189 votes. licking their boots.

### Lost Without a Trace.

The socialist party machinery and membership is badly disorganized and soon the fatal report of "lost without a trace" will record the true status of the socialist party. It is interesting of note that the socialist party lost its place on he ballot thru its failure to place its own candidate for president as the law of Wisconsin provides that the status of a party is determined by the number of votes it receives for its presidential electors.

Minor Parties Absorbed by LaFollette.

The prohibition party also lost its

OFFICIAL COUNT SHOWS DES MOINES, Ia., Nov. 24 .- Senator Smith W. Brookhart was officially declared winner in lowa's senatorial race by the executive council of the state this afternoon, with 447,706 votes against 446,951 cast for Dan F. Steck, democrat, and 1,124 for Luther Brewer, Independent republican.

**STOLE THOUSAND** FOSTER VOTES **IN ALLEGHEN** 

# **Many Places**

(Special to The Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 24.— At ported on how they fought. least 1,000 votes were stolen in Allegeheny county alone from Wm. Z. Foster, Workers Party candidate in the election, according to the calcu- owner of Emmet Memorial Hall, threw lations of local Communists as reck- the children of Minnie Lurye's group oned from the returns given by the election commissioners.

Foster was, according to the returns, given only 648 votes in Allegeheny county, altho John S. Otis, Work- street, while the dicks from the Crie ers Party candidate for state treasur- ger school looked on. er was given 1,677 votes and Edward Horvach, candidate for auditor gener-

al got 1,496. In the congressional field, Otto Yea- Sunday, to take them to the junior ger of the Workers Party got 496 mass meeting, she found a truant offivotes, in the 33rd district, Anton Hor- cer from the Crieger school there. The vat, 318 in the 32nd district and Max truant officer sent a prospective junior Davidson 160 in the 34th district.

In the state legislative districts the away from the meeting. Some older Workers Party had candidates in five pupils were watching in a butcher out of thirteen districts. The vote ran as follows: First district, Louis Tobin, browbeating principal of the Cohen, 80 votes and Samuel Mosko- Crieger school. vitz, 67 votes. Two offices were to be filled in some districts accounting for out about the juniors, told Comrade two party candidates. In the seventh Lurye, their teacher in the Crieger

Fred Randa 54. In the eighth dis- sent to federal court if you attend the socialist party records a very small increase. It may be expected that votes and Susle Kendra 141. In the place where children are punished if No mention of the method of compulninth district, Wm. P. Mikades got 189 they don't believe in the American sion is made. under the "socialist" banner, since the votes, running alone. The tenth dis- flag." trict had four candidates, Theodore tain support of the socialist party un- Mower getting 358 votes; Morris til such time that he can land on the Schlinder, 289; Milan Wijnovic, 249; From McKeesport, Pennsylvania, it

is reported that the Workers Party Sioux City Vote. The DAILY WORKER has received

from Sioux City, Iowa, a copy of the Sioux City Daily Tribune, showing the "official totals" of Woodbury county, Iowa, in the election.

The town of Sioux City is given first, precinct by precinct, showing 65 votes for Foster in the city. Then the country vote is shown, by townships, with eight votes-making 73 in But the explanation of the figures

came along with the clipping in the form of a letter concerning the precinct vote in Sioux City. It says:

"Kindly note that in the 9th precinct oux City, where I, and two mor men, I am sure, voted for Foster, there cast no votes for Foster. This will give you an idea how the votes are her home stolen. I am not a Communist but I

JUNIOR GROUPS BACK ANT **WEEK FIGHTERS** 

# **Children Tell How They** Fought Cal's Dope

Resolutions pledging support to Comrade Rose Plotkin, who was persecuted by her teacher for fighting education week, and thanking the Young Workers League members who co-oper-ated to fight anti-Communist education week, were unani-mously passed at the last mass

meeting of the junior groups. Thelma Kahn talked on education week, and the children from the various schools re-

Tell of Ousting. Comrade Kahn told how the teachers from the Crieger school, and the out in the street and refused to allow Comrade Lurye into the hall. Com rade Kahn then told how Comrade Lurye addressed the children on the

When Comrade Lurye went to meet her group in an empty lot at the corner of Armitage and Taylor streets,

home, and scared some of the others

shop nearby. They were sent by Miss One of the children who came to find

district, Paul Hanas got 77 votes and school had told them, "You will be

Pass Resolution of Protest. the persecution of Rose Plotkin de- the Texas penitentiary, but making

national education week. Her teacher, bust of Eugene V. Debs to the Mexiwho successfully does whatever the can Federation and referred to Deba big bosses order, found out about the as the "greatest socialist in the junior mass meeting in her district world." Presumably Mrs. Nearing and she wanted to prevent all the had never heard of Lenin. Salcedo, working class children from going to personal representative of the Mexi-

"She gave all the children who that Mexico, like Debs, was "followmight go to the meeting extra long ing the path of socialism." Indeed,

Grooming Morones for Job worked so hard that she got sick and could not even go to school the next

**Coolidge Crowd Invites GRAFTER WHO ROBBED** LaFollette Group Into VETS GOES ON TRIAL An effort of government attorthe Republican Caucus neys to consolidate the indictments against Col. Charles R. Forbes, ormer head of the United States Veterans' Bureau and John W.

### By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, the members of Morgan's congress, senators and representatives, are packing their grips and returning to Washington for the session opening Monday. This is not the meeting of the new congress elected early this month. It is the same congress that went on a vacation six months, ago; so that its members could enter the election campaign and propagandize the masses for the maintaining of dollar rule in power,

The so-called "wise forefathers," who framed the "sacred American constitution" thought that the hot temper of the masses, stirred to white heat, might on some occasion not have time to cool during the month from the November elections to the early days of December. So the congress just elected will not go into office until March 4, 1924, when Coolidge is inaugurated, and it cannot be regularly called into session until next December.

Perhaps Coolidge will call a special session in the spring. Wall Street has nothing to fear from the new congress. It has 100 per cent control. No Communist will have a place there. The St. Paul machinist, J. F. Emme, was defeated by a small margin. He would have been a power for the cause of the workers. His defeat was due in great part to the betrayal of labor's cause by the Magnus Johnson-Hendrik Shipstead elements in the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Party. Altho a Communist, Emme was nominated on the Farmer-Labor ticket.

But the pussyfooting reactionaries in the Minnesota Farmer-Labor movement would rather see the democratic spokesman of the landlords, the railroads, the banks and grain gamblers elected, than the Communist champion of the working class.

Shipstead is already back in Washington awaiting his reward. Magnus Johnson, who originally claimed he lost because of the handicap of the LaFollette campaign, is going to put up a fight for the seat he lost, charging the bootleg vote took it from him.

Shipstead complains that the workers and farmers went to Coolidge because of distrust in their own ability to run their affairs better than the bankers are running them. But it is the Shipsteads and the Johnsons who have fought every effort of the workers and farmers to build up their own class power so that they would have a weapon with which they could confidently enter the struggle against their capitalist oppressors.

It is very significant that invitations have been sent to Senators LaFollette, Ladd, Frazier and Brookhart to attend the conference of republican senators to be held Friday. This quartet fought the Coolidge ticket in the campaign. La-Follette promised "the new party after the elections." He said, "No new party was ever organized before the elections." But he has now received an invitation to join with the other republican supporters of the strikebreaker president just as if he had been "regular" all during the campaign. Up to the present writing none of these invitations has been rejected.

All indications are that the LaFollette group in the house and senate will accept every crumb that is thrown to them. All threats of reading the LaFollites out of the G. O. P. have died down. Instead there is the weaker threat that some of their committee assignments will be hit. But Representative John M. Nelson, LaFollette's campaign manager, confidently proclaims from Washington, where he has



# **British Cabinet Breaks 1922 Agreement**

### (Continued from Page 1.)

pounds sterling to the native police men who chased attackers attempting to disrupt a parade in Alexandria.

It is reported that martial law has been declared in Egypt and that British troops have seized the customs office in Alexandria. Both moves are within the province of Lord Allenby, British high commissioner in Egypt without consultation with London. The cabinet's stern action over the death of Sir Lee Stack was applauded in the capitalist press today but there were whisperings of dissatisfaction in some circles.

### Like Serbian Note.

The Daily Herald likens the British note to the demands made upon Serbia in 1914 and says. "We may pursue our policy of crushing a small na tion without fear of incurring armed opposition from a state of our own size yet the consequences may be in the long run, disastrous enuf."

The Herald says the cabinet has struck a severe blow at the league of nations, ignoring Geneva and resorting to old style methods.

Compared to Mussolini.

On the other hand the London Daily Sketch says Premier Baldwin has taken the honors for stern action from Mussolini. The Times and Telegraph applaud the action as necessary to protect Pritish interests.

The Morn's g Post raises the bogey of Bolshevism saying that Moscow is behind the Egyptian agitation. \* \* \*

### Thieves Make Compact.

PARIS, Nov. 24.-France will keer an attitude of "hands off" in the British-Egyptian dispute, the foreign office announced today.

England promised to hold aloof from French administration in Morocco and France, in return, promised a similar attitude towards England in Egypt, in the Ango-French treaty of 1904, the foreign office pointed out. \* \* \*

### Robbers' League Impotent.

GENEVA, Nov. 24.-Doctor Mo hamed el Guindy, Egyptian delegate to the opium conference here was waiting today for his government to instruct him to appeal to the league of nations' council in Egypt's conference with London over the assassination of Sir Lee Stack.

"I have not heard from my government," the doctor said, "but I am expecting instructions to appeal to the council for intervention if the British carry out their threatened extreme measures.

### If Egypt Appeals.

tervention.

The league secretaries are of the opinion that altho the league cannot take the initiative, because Egypt is

not a member the council must take

up the matter if Egypt appeals for in-

Dispatches received here are indi-

cations that Britain is opposed to the

league intervening in what London

regards as a matter to be adjusted

between it and its colonies.

MARSHAL TUAN

the meeting.

and hard home work to do. Poor they do seem to be following the same Comrade Rosie couldn't go to the path-but not of socialism. meeting, and had to stay home. She

forces to be summoned into action for this purpose. Nellie Nearing, wife of Scott Nearing, liberal economist, presented a

officials.

Edurado Moneda is elected the new day. And when she finally appeared secretary of the Mexican. federation. at school the teacher accused her of to hold office one year. Ricardo

can government of Calles, replied

Mexican government is its promise to buy only union-made locomotives and machinery, and to compel all Mexicans who return from a foreign land A resolution was passed demanding The resolution protesting against the release of Rangel and Cline from

clared, "It has come to the attention no demand upon the A. F. of L. for its

of the juniors that one of the most active members of the Chicago section -Rose Plotkin-has been made the victim of capitalist persecution during

place on the ballot, receiving only 2.926 votes for its electors while on is no record of it at all in the figures the state ticket this party received given-the ninth precinct, it shows 11,433 votes. The margin of 8,500 votes going apparently to LaFollette. It appears that the following of the socialist labor party also voted for can see the reason for being one." LaFollette since their candidate for president received only 413 votes while their state candidate polled 1,437 votes. The Workers' Party was the ty were not overly inclined to count support both on state and national country tabulation. Foster got only 14 tickets. only party that received consistent Communist votes, according to the

Rebel Socialists Support Communists. governor, James P. Cannon got 18

that several members were expelled er's LaFollette betrayal.

Communism Haunts Berger.

The results of elections clearly indicate that the Workers' Party stands on the eve of real growth and development. From now on the history of American labor movement will witness the decline of reformistic parties and the growth in strength and influence of the Workers' (Communist) Party. The future belongs to Communism!

Police Protect Strikebreakers. WILLIAMSTOWN, Pa., Nov. 24 .--State police have been called here to ten per cent cut. Burgess Shadel has 4 votes were cast for us. banned parading by strikers.

-----**Those Militant** Miners!

A splendid article on one sec-tion of these workers you will

**"THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN** MINERS"

By JACK LEE.

In the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY. OUT NOW!

Vote in Elmira, N. Y. ELMIRA, N. Y .- The board of election commissioners of Chemung coun-

The survey of election reports indi- votes; for lieutenant-governor, Frankcate that the Workers' Party received lin P. Brill, 59; secretary of state. votes in the strong socialist wards Lilly Lore, Communist candidate, got and even in such places where very 39 votes; Abraham Epstein for complittle propaganda was carried on by troller, 115; Edward Lindgren, treasthe Workers' Party. It is reported urer, 52; for attorney-general, Arthur S. Leads received 63 votes; and for from the S. P. for opposition to Berg. state engineer, Richard J. Verhagen received 49 votes.

> **Eighteen Communist Farmers** HARLAN, Iowa. - To the DAILY WORKER: Gentlemen:-Enclosed re cent vote of this county, Shelby county, Iowa. Foster got 18 votes in this a farming community. Respectfully, A. W. Barton.

. . .

Vote in Rice County, Minn. FARIBAULT, Minn., Nov. 24 .-have been furnished the official count on the Workers Party for this (Rice)

county, which shows that Foster and Gitlow for president and vice-president received 35 votes; the socialist labor party, 33. In the town of Wells-a protect strikebreakers of the Un- farming district exclusively-5 votes rivaled Hosiery Mills. Two hundred were cast for Foster-Gitlow. In the girls walked out last June against a town of Erin, another farming district,

> We put out 1,000 copies of the na tional platform and 150 DAILY WORKERS in Rice county.

Supreme Court Drops Minnimum Wage Test Case.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24. - The United States supreme court today dismissed for want of jurisdiction a case testing the validity of the Milwaukee minimum wage scale on public works.

A city ordinance requires this scale to be paid by contractors and subcontractors on city works to all their the inquest into the death of Eddie employes. Validity of the law was challenged by Herman A. Wagner, as a tax payer.

missing school because of the junior Trevino, in a final speech, glorified

ation to Comrade Rose and pledge our dent of Mexico. support to any comrade who gets in

to trouble because of trying to learn Militant Bloc the truth about our class and give our pledge to do our part in the working class struggle for freedom." Both resolutions were unanimously

passed by the 150 children present.

Leo Koretz, Swindler De Luxe, Is Caught At Halifax, N. S.

HALIFAX, N. S., Nov. 24.-Canada's legal machinery moved swiftly today

to complete arrangements for the extradition of Leo Koretz, swindler de

uxe. The sauve Chicagoan who took mil ions from his friends and eluded ar est for nearly a year, spending the last seven months and many thous ands of his plunder in ostentatious splendor here, was arrested quietly at Halifax hotel by Chicago and pro vincial officers.

NOTICE CLEVELAND!

A big let's get acquanted "Penny Social" sponsored by the newly organized East Side English Branch, Young Workers' League, will take place Friday, Nov. 28, at the Workers Party headquarters, 5927 Euclid Ave., Room 13. In addition to a fine musical program, added attractions have been arranged, including dancing, refreshments, novelties, prizes, and many surprises. Come and bring your friends. Fun starts at 8 p. m.

Police Get Busy Again. Wholesale indictments of police chiefs, precinct captains and lieuten ants and patrolmen was threatened here today as Coroner Oscar Wolff in voked a new method of application of the Volstead act in connection with

group. Not only did she not believe Luiz N. Morones, the labor faker who, our comrade, but she put Rose-the in a fight in the chamber of deputies. brightest in the class-at the very was wounded a few days before the foot of the class and then even sent convention. Morones was hailed as the great chief of Mexican labor, and

"We, the juniors of Chicago, in mass it is current gossip that he is being meeting assembled, pledge our co-oper- prepared to succeed Calles as presi-

> Shows Its Strength in Steel Union

(Continued from Page 1.) wing candidates almost 50 per cent of the vote.

There is a real left wing movement gaining headway in this union and it will be given added vigor by the obvious election manipulation of the Tighe machine.

Lose By Narrow Margin.

Reports from the headquarters of the Amalgamated Association of Iron. Steel and Tin Workers indicate that by a boldfaced theft of votes the progressive candidates were counted out, by a narrow margin, by the machine of M. F. Tighe, and his gang has been "returned" to office by the "tabulation of ballots" of the Interna-

tional Canvassing Board. This board, composed of Edward Miller, John A. Powell, R. D. Hollis, James J. Phillips, Herbert H. Lapp and Robert Beeside, met in the office of the international last week and fixed up the election results to suit the old guard of Tighe and company. Tighe's Gang Revises Arithmetic. Not one of the progressives was alowed to win by this "canvassing board" which counted out some of the progressive candidates by as close a nargin as 200 or 300 votes, while giving Tighe 1,000 votes more than Weddell, the progressive candidate. Out of the 5,000 votes cast. Jennings was

beaten, according to count, by 700 votes by D. J. Davis for secretarytreasurer, while Frank Marshall of Warren, Ohio, lost the vice-presidency to Walter Larkin by only 300 votes.

This stealing of the election which clearly was going in favor of the progressives is one of the rankest outthe DAILY WORKER. rages of the union bureaucrats in

also arrived early, that the republicans will be too wise for that." . . .

This is Nelson's confession that the republican managers in congress know that they can use the LaFollette group for their own purposes; that they can safely hamstring them when occasion demands.

Gompers, in the American Federation of Labor convention, at El Paso, Texas, declares he never deserted his nonpartison policy of boring within the old parties. Under his direction the convention takes a stand against any "new

party." So the LaFollette elements in congress, with hat in hand, will return to the republican fold, claiming they had never had any serious intentions of leaving it. They will be received with joy according to the reception given all pen-itent, home-returning prodigals. Ladd and Frazier will take another week-end trip down the Potomac River, with the "Strikebreaker" Coolidge as their host on the presidential yacht, "Mayflower".

All this must be revealing to the great masses of workers and farmers who thought they were being led into a real struggle against big business under the LaFollette standards. These masses now find themselves betrayed and deserted. The overwhelming majority, the class conscious workers and farmers among them will not return to the Wall Street parties. They must turn to the Communist leadership of the Workers Party. They must and will organize their class power for real victories in the future under the standards of the Workers (Communist) Party.

lowed to get away with this stealing | of their union.

Tighe Helps Blacklist on Dolla. Jacob Dolla, the militant steel worker who served several years in prison for his activity in the 1919 strike, and whose release was secured this year thru the movement set on foot for him

by the Trade Union Educational League, is blacklisted everywhere, and friends with you as there will be enin spite of Dolla's loyal sacrifice for joyment and fun for all. the union Tighe is doing nothing to

dustry.

help Dolla get work. He has been in both the Pittsburgh and the Detroit district and is refused work by every company. Apparently it is understood between Tighe and the steel trust that Dolla is to be driven out of the in-

Subscribe for "Your Daily," vate stockholders in the bank.

Tancl, ex-pugilist and gangland's years and the rank and file of steel "square-shooter," shot and killed in workers are indignantly protesting this Hawthorne Park inn yesterday. that the reactionaries will not be al-Next Sunday Night and Every Sur

East Pittsburgh Dance Tomorrow. EAST PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 24 The Eeast Pittsburgh City Central Committee will hold a dance on Wednesday, Nov. 26, at 8 p. m. at Workers Home, corner of Electric and North Aves.

All party members should make it a point to be there. Bring your

Wood Helps Out Bank. MANILA, Nov. 24 .--- Gov. Gen. Leonard Wood today signed the bill pro viding for the absorption by the gov ernment of the \$30,000,000 losses sus

tained by the Philippine National Bank. The bank was closed over a year ago as a government institution The bill also provides for the reim-bursement of losses incurred by pri-

IN MEXICO there is a stir in the ranks of Labor.

"LATIN-AMERICA PRE-PARES FOR GOMPERS" By BERTRAM WOLFE

explains a great deal and con-nects the problems of Latin-American Labor with those of American workers for a better understanding.

Read it in the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY.

installed as chief executive of the provisonal government of China. The inaugural ceremonies were held in the buildings of the ministry of war and not in the presidential palace. Chang Tso Lin, the Manchurian war

lord who played an important part in ousting the Chihli party from control of the former Peking government headed by Marshal Tsao Kun, will arrive in the capital this afternoon. In spite of his absence several detachments of Chang's Fengtien troops participated in the inaugural ceremonies today.

The third member of the triumvirate now ruling China, Feng Yu Hsian, the christian general, is in Peking.



Tuesday, November 25, 1924

**MINERS FIGHT** REACTIONARIES in ohio field

A

## Sub-Dis. 5, of District 6, **Enters Election**

### By DANIEL SPEHAR.

(Special to The Dally Worker) YOXKVILLE, O., Nov. 24.— The coal diggers of Sub-District 5, District 6, United Mine Workers of America, have a genuine live-wire progressive miners' committee.

They have endorsed the progressive miners' election program, are supporting the progressive slate for international officers and are entering the fight in their own sub-district with a complete progressive slate of their own.

For Sub-District Office.

The progressives in this field have entered the following candidates: For sub-district president, J. J. Hoge, Local 1840, Bellaire, Ohio; for sub-district vice-president, Frank Blahovec, Local 2059, Hopersville, Ohio; for sub-district secretary-treasurer, John Gross, Local 2262, Dilles Bottom, Ohio; for board members, Frank Sepich, Local 8562, Neffs, Ohio, and Con O'Kraska, Local 2526, Neffs, Ohio; for auditor committee, Joe Kobylak, Jr., Local 2059: Hopersville, Ohio: Jack Kostel, Local 971, Yorkville, Ohio, and Daniel Spehar, Local 1696, Yorkville, Ohio; cal 971, Yorkville, Ohio, and Dominic Sambuco, Local 430, Bellaire, Ohio.

In a call which rings with working these words:

names on this list have faithfully ac- burgh, at the Workers' Home, Eleccepted and endorse every word of the tric and North Aves., on "Who Owns progressive miners' election program, the United States Government?" and the candidacy on the international slate of George Voyzey, Arley Staples

"Would you like to see an alliance

Dominic Venturatto, and the other erly supported?

gram. district on December 12, 1924."





WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 24 .--Food prices thrucut the country for the month of October increased 1.34 per cent over food prices for September, according to the report of bureau of labor statistics of the United States department of labor. Twenty-three articles increased in price, as follows: fresh eggs, 15 per cent: lard. 7 per cent; pork chops and oranges, 5 per cent; flour, cornmeal, cornflakes and coffee, 4 per cent; bacon, navy beans, canned corn and granulated suger, 2 per cent; salmon, oleomargarine, cheese, wheat cereal, rice, canned tomatoes and tea, 1 per cent.

### **Pittsburgh Starts Educational Work** For Party Members

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 24 .- The election campaign in district five has shown that the party membership can be mobilized for intensive organization and propaganda work. On the other hand it proved that we are greatly

in need of trained party workers. With the view of supplying this need of the party, the district committee is considering plans for intensive educational work among the party members. Classes will be organized thruout the district and a lecture forum will be conducted in Pittsburgh and probably in one or two other cities.

### Lovestone Launches Classes.

The lecture season will be started by Comrade Jay Lovestone. On Wedfor trustee committee, John Buksa, Lo- nesday, November 26, 8 p. m., he will lecture on "Who Owns the United States Government?" at the Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St., Pittsburgh. On class resolution, the progressive min- Thursday, Nov. 27, 8 p. m. he will lecers' committee follow their slate with ture on the N. S. at the International Lyceum, 805 James St., on "Workers! 'Attention! Miners of Sub-District Your America-What Are You Going No. 5, of District No. 6, U. M. W. of to Do With it?" Tuesday, December A. Dear Sirs and Brothers: All the 2, 8 p. m. he will lecture in East Pitts-

Comrade Lovestone's experience as

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 24-Samuel Daniels and his brother Fred, have land and have renounced their American citizenship because their aged and sick mother was refused permission to enter the United States. The Daniels brothers were naturalized citizens born in England. They fought under

### THE DAILY WORKER

# **Broadcasting a Message To Every Red Worker**

### By ALFRED WAGENKNECHT

LEAR decks! Muscles tense for action! And then one united surge forward of every party member and DAILY WORKER friend in this new campaign!

It will be a novel campaign. Novel first, because ALL OF US are going to take part in it. This is a Central Executive Committee decision. Nothing will be on the boards but this. Your full time and energy must be given to it.

And the campaign will be unusual also in that it will be a one-twothree-go campaign. There will be no standing around, contemplating.

You'll not sit down in a rocker and wonder whether you shall or shall not. Everyone shall! All of us MUST! The work is before us. We'll do it! We'll do it QUICK! That is the kind of campaign we are going to make it.

\* \*

The other day a radio signal girded the globe in five seconds. From New York to France. From France across the Balkan states, Persia, India to French Indo-China. From Indo-China to California. Then back again to New York. Five seconds! Stupendous achievement!

Today we are broadcasting. Our message must reach every comrade in double-quick time. Every comrade must give instantaneous response. And if every comrade does respond, the results of our call will be marvelous.

INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925! That is the message broadcast.

> . .

sje sje

This call must radiate into the heart and brain of every party member, of every reader of our press. Every district organizer, every language federation secretary, every editor of our 24 papers, every party official from the members of the Central Executive Committee to the branch secretaries will take position in the forefront of this immense project to write an endowment insurance policy for \$50,000 for the DAILY WORKER, to mature at once.

Without subsidy or a single call for funds the DAILY WORKER has now for nearly a year been holding the fort in a battle against three thousand capitalist dailies. A year ago we were electrified with the announcement that the party had decided to publish an English Communist daily. By the end of 1923 we had \$75,000 in hand.

A few months later and the DAILY WORKER was housed in its own building, was being produced by its own linotypes and press. For the many months we have behind us, the power that made the wheels of this big, red literature producing machine go 'round and 'round was the loyal support of the thousands of comrades, BUILDERS, who industriously gathered subscriptions and knew no rest.

### \* \* \* \*

NOW WE CALL FOR HELP! This call is made because we show the wisdom you expect of us. It is made because we know that you understand the trials of a revolutionary labor daily. Our wisdom is shown in that we PLAN AHEAD. We have given the daily problem days of sound thought. A thoro survey of our financial responsibilities has been made. We know exactly where the DAILY WORKER is weak, where it is strong. We know to a dollar just what the needs are.

Understanding full well what is nesessary to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925; understanding just how to proceed to make the daily bigger, better, brighter for the year to come, we are ACTING. Our call for help must produce activity in you. Together we will put this

If there are any, who on account of unemployment, cannot buy a policy, well-these are not exempted from taking part in this campaign. All such comrades must undertake to sell a policy to some other worker. Policies should be sold to every worker who is willing to give the daily a lift. Policies should be sold at all meetings we hold.



### (Continued from page 1)

more reactionary position to obtain and gave alarming reports of the new the affiliation of the American Federa counter revolutionary movement, tion. Swales frankly admitted that Amsterdam would drop some of its on foot to overthrow Calles, who is "objectionable features." He said supported by Doheny and other Amerwould join. However, Swales would ican capitalists.

Gompers Guarded by Detectives. not admit that the affiliation of the Russian trade unions was one of these The pleasant fiction that Gompers "objectionable features." He said has helped Mexico and her labor move-Amsterdam wanted the Russian un ment in the election of Calles, has ions. But he would not commit him- spread about so much that old Sam self when pressed as to what his position would be if one of Gompers' detectives. These are boon companconditions for his affiliation with Am sterdam was that the Russian unions has become accustomed to fraternizamust be kept out. He dodged discussion of unity with the Profintern (Red International of Labor Unions) ly attended by a lieutenant of police by pleading ignorance.

Has No Policy on Dawes Plan.

Dawes plan has already increased unemployment in England and that the English workers might have to give up more and more, and that it would probably lengthen the workday of that Gompers will be given a special British toilers, Swales said he "felt optimistic" because Grassman had assured him that the retreat of the German worers had stopped.

Swales himself had no policy for are losing interest in going to Mexico the English movement to take its share City. The report of Salcedo, mentionof the struggle against the Dawes plan, outside of electing another "la. Flores and Adolfo de la Huerta were pers and the other labor agents of bor" government. He appeared will- concentrating forces along the border, northern imperialists, and are insisting to leave all the fighting to the German workers, nor did he explain las, Bisbee, Laredo and Las Cruces, aiding impoverished workers instead how the election of a new "labor" government would ameloriate the re- the north about December 1. This is labor fakers who can afford to go at sults of the Dawes plan when it was the past "labor" government which Mexican troops being sent north, ex- especial interest in the ceremony at put it into effect.

day's session of the Mexican Federation of Labor (C. R. O. M.) at Juarez, backed by British oil interests, now

ARMY OF LABOR FAKERS AT EL PASO

THE UNITED STATES CANADA MEXICO ENGLAND CHINA ALL EUROPE AND AMERICA

### ing from Chihuahua City.

In spite of Salcedo's assurance that the American delegates would be in no danger, they are not over enthused at the trip's possibilities. The fact that they are assured protection alone seems to make them nervous. They are promised two special pullman

trains with diners, with a pilot train ahead and an armored car to be attached both front and rear of each train. But even at this, the trip to witness the inauguration of Calles at government expense is losing its

charm for the fat boys. Protest the Expense.

ers in attendance at the convention Reports are that some Mexican working-class papers are protesting at the government paying out an enormed above, claims that General Angel ous sum of money to entertain Gomespecially at El Paso, Tucson, Doug- ing that such money be devoted to and were ready to attack Mexico from of wining and dining \$10,000 a year being countered by strong bodies of their own expense if they feel any pected any day in Juarez and operat- Mexico City.



Page Three

## This violent eventuality arises from the news, officially proclaimed by Enrique Salcedo, representative of Calles, who appeared before the closing **Problems of the** Workers in

**MAY CALL OFF JAUNT OVER BORDER** 

By J. W. JOHNSTONE.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

EL PASO, Texas, Nov. 24 .- The labor fakers of the American Federation

In special features in the December issue of the WORK-ERS MONTHLY-GET IT!





guard the labor agent of American imperialism is to be extended to Mexico

City, where Mexican officials promise guard. Labor Fakers Crawfish. The choice collection of overfed fak-

Tuesday, November 25, 1924



WASHINGTON, Nov. 24. - Colonei WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 24.-Verification of the analysis made by George Harvey, who is hopeful of be-Communists as to the contradictory factors in capitalist society preventing coming secretary of state in the new ent recovery of capitalism on a world scale, is revealed by the

cancelled by the Baldwin government. a vetcherinka next Saturday night, branches of the Labor Defense Coun-It was the MacDonald government Nov. 29, at the headquarters of the cil, especially in the larger cities, raise

which refused to receive the Soviet school, 208 East 12th street. note on the Zinoviev forgery, and Surprises are being planned which many instruming affairs, etc., but in Bar Good Teacher

as well as moral support. Local labor legislation for 20 years.

MacDonald Gave "Helping Hand." It was, in fact, the MacDonald government which objected to the "activity of the Communist International" and it was Ponsonby and MacDonald who laid the basis for the present attack on Soviet Russia by the Baldwin government.

In his note of October 24, MacDonald observed that, "No one who understands the constitution and relationships of the Communist Interna tional will doubt its intimate connection and contact with the Soviet government

Unity Against Soviet Rule. "No government will tolerate an arrangement with a foreign government by which the latter is in formal diplomatic relations of a correct kind with it while at the same time a propaganist body organically connected with that foreign government, encourages and even orders the subjects of the former to plot and plan revolutions for its overthrow."

Thus MacDonald, whose secretary of foreign affairs dispatched the above note to Soviet Russia, and the Baldwin government, took similar attitudes toward the Soviet government.



A pamphlet describing the horrible conditions of the young workers in the plants of the National Biscuit Company all over the country. Read of the campaign of the Young Workers League to organize the young slaves all over the land.

5 cents a Copy 25 copies for \$1.00 \$3.50 per hundred

Order from the YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE OF AMERICA 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois

"diplomatically" the Baldwin min- will make this vetcherinka different. cases, engaging legal aid, paying ister of foreign affairs has no know- Music, magic, fun galore-and a necessary costs, etc. In this they are chance to get together with the in encouraged. structors of the school, to hear what The meeting was attended by Edthe courses are all about.

ward C, Wentworth, Roger N. Bald You cannot afford to miss the celewin, George Maurer, Moritz J. Loeb bration. Come and bring your friends. and Mary T. Ferguson. The Workers' School is your school.

New Committee Chosen.

Workers' School in New York Invites You To An O'Neill Play

Boost it!

NEW YORK, Nov. 24 .- The Workers' School of New York has taken Lillie were approved as executive comthe Greenwich Village theater for a mittee members. It was decided that an effort be made to get one or two play, "Desire Under the Elms," on trade unionists on, also. Christmas Eve, Wednesday, Dec. 24. All Workers' Party branches, T. U. E. L. groups, and fraternal organizations are urged not to arrange any

other affairs for that night. The play has received very favorable criticism from leading New York critics, and all who join the theater party can be assured of a real treat.

New York Workers' School. Register Now-208 E. 12th St.

Seven Chicago resident members were selected for the national executive committee. They are Edward C. Wentworth, Wm. H. Holly, Mary T. Ferguson, Mortiz J. Loeb, George Maurer, David Rhys Williams and C. E. Ruthenberg. In addition George E. Hooker, Robert Morss Lovett, Ed-

It was decided to set up a legal

advisory committee. Samuel H. Holland and Ernest R. Reichmann were approved as members thereof.

The secretary was asked to keep in close touch with executive committee members for advice on such matters as appeals, printed matter, etc., which must not of necessity wait for decisions of the executive committee. The Labor Defense Council has

benefitted considerably in the past by the advice and assistance of the American Civil Liberties Union and Roger Baldwin, and will continue to keep in close touch with them.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunday Night. the Open Forum.

# **BILLS OF EXCEPTION ARE FILED IN** FIGHT FOR SACCO AND VANZETTI

### (Special to The Daily Worker)

DEDHAM, Mass., Nov. 24 .- Two bills of exceptions based on the procedure during the hearings on a motion for a new trial for Niccola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, were filed in Norfolk county superior court today. great teacher seemed to look down up-Sacco and Vanzetti were found guilty of murder, altho they have estab-

lished their innocence. They have not

yet been sentenced. Vatican Condemned by Popular Party Judge Webster Thayer, who denied TURIN, Nov. 24 .- The convention motion for a new trial, extended until December 1 the time for filing three of the popular party here passed resoother motions which are being pre- lutions condemning the Vatican for its pared by the defense. Attorney Wil- sympathetic acts in behalf of the Fasliam G. Thompson, of Boston, has cisti movement. An ovation occurred been retained as chief counsel for the at the mention of the name of Father defense of the two labor leaders who Sturzo, priest who was formerly genliled to London. rade union activity.

From Y. W. C. A. for Color of Her Skin

### (By Federated Press.)

NEW YORK, Nov. 24 .- The Y. W. C. A. statement defining its policy on Negro participation in its activities vaguely dodges the test put to it by the National Association for Advance ment of Colored People in fighting for

Lydia Gardine's admission to the school of physical culture. The activities of the colored branch, Y. W. C. A., are enumerated "and where more last year. intimate contacts are involved," ac-

cording to the statement, "white and colored members of the association are working together toward a better understanding and a Christian consideration which shall insure equal opportunity for all girls without regard

to race, creed or color." This is interpreted as a denial of Miss Gardine's application for entry to the school.

Application Called For "Whites." A few months ago Miss Gardine ualified for the teaching of physical ulture in the schools of the Y. W. . A. Passing her examinations with

high marks she was notified by the head of the department to call for final arrangements for the position. When Miss Gardine called she was greeted with "Why didn't you say in your application that you are a Negress." She was told that that would make a difference and she would have to wait until they found an opening for her in a colored branch.

READ THE DAILY WORKER.

statement made by the department of commerce. How a "favorable" trade balance may pile up into a most "unfavorable"

concentration of credit is shown by the following figures:

The last ten months, ending Nov. 1, shows a trade balance of \$671,740,000 in favor of the United States. The +

**ALL PARTY MEMBERS** 

AND ORGANIZATIONS

Fourth international bazaar for

political prisoners of Europe, India,

and America will be held jointly by

International Workers' Aid and La-

bor Defense Council, Feb. 11, 12, 13

and 14. All organizations are re-

quested to avoid conflicting affairs.

Work, Still Company

Will Reduce Wages

JOT DOWN THIS DATE

same period last year gave only \$126.-915,000 excess of exports over imports. Great Fall in Imports.

How these compare with the previous year is shown by the amounts. Imports for the ten months amounted to \$2,979,000,000 against \$3,212,000,000 in 1923, while the exports were \$3,-651,000,000 compared to \$3,339,000,000

"A Million a Day."

How the world's gold supply is pilng up to suffocate American trade is shown by the imports of gold in the ten months reaching a figure of \$289,-584,000, against \$250,317,000 in 1923; while exports were \$15,284,000 and Rail Men Do More \$27,185,000 respectively.



while in the same period the mileage EAST LIVERPOOL, Nov. 24.-The of Canadian railways has been increaspotteries here, the chief industries of the town, are almost completely shut down. The celebration of the anni-Dominion railway board by the railversary of the Russian Soviet government was a great success, nevertheduction in freight rates, asked for cerless. Greeks, Germans, and many Negroes attended. The social meeting was held in the

afternoon, followed by an informa! and jolly supper party. In the evethe railway workers in Canada, as in ning the business meeting was held the United States, are giving proporat which 100 DAILY WORKERS were tionately greater service than before sold, in addition to many pamphlets | the war. Of the twenty short numbers on the entertainment program, seven were

rendered by Negroes. A Greek comrade gave a Russian dance in fine style. Revolutionary standard of living. Before the war posters and large pictures of Lenin wages were 63.5 per cent of operating adorned the walls. "The face of our

cussed in this week's issue of the information service of the Federal Council of Churches. Affirmation of this The victims are construction workers are being persecuted because of their eral secretary of the party, now ex- right by the U. S. supreme court is in a hydro-electric plant near Conemphasized. crete, Wash.

proposes in an edi torial that the farmers can again be lined up for Coolidge if the administration will force a reduction of rail wages, thereby enabling the roads to reduce freight rates. He admits that this wage-slashing program will be unpleasant business, but it "must not be blinked." Harvey agrees with Coolidge that

no special session of the new congress is desirable. If the president and cabinet have things their own way, from March until December. Coolidge can name a great many safe people to federal commissions and other posts where they will help to run the country regardless of the fact that congress may be hostile to them and the senate may reject their appointment. The interstate commerce commission is one to which Coolidge can make recess appointments that will be of the utmost importance in forcing railroad wage reductions next spring.

Want High Schools in Jail.

SAN QUENTIN, Cal.-Prisoners at OTTAWA, Can., Nov. 24.-In 10 San Quentin have petitioned the board years the number of railway employes of prison directors for permission to in Canada nas been reduced by 13,017, establish a high school in the prison. College-bred convicts will constitute the faculty. The course of study would ed by 10,469. Attention is called to be identical with that provided by the this fact by a memorandum to the California board of public instruction. The prisoners point out that way unions who are opposing a retheir teachers would be much better equipped than most high school factain manufacturing interests on the ulties. Classes would be held in the ground that railway workers are overevening. The prison board has appaid. The memorandum draws the inpointed two members to investigate ference from the figures given that the project.

Moscow Coins Silver Roubles. MOSCOW-The new silver rouble (50c) has made its appearance. follow-The railway unions further deny ing the smaller coins in Russia. It is that railway wages are unduly high, a beautiful coin, almost as large as a and assert that on the average they dollar, bearing a worker and a peasare not sufficient to maintain a fair ant pointing to-the rising sun.

GREAT LABOR CARTOONS

by such noted artists in the ranks of Labor as

FRED ELLIS HAY BALES WM. S. FANNING

in the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY.

GET IT!

Protest Deporting of Strikers. NEW YORK .- "Such utter disregard of law and order by an officer of the law is direct incitation to mob violence," the American Civil Liberties Union wires Sheriff Conn of Skagit county, Wash., protesting against his deportation of 125 l. W. W. strikers.



### Tuesday, November 25, 1924

THE DAILY WORKER



in 32 large cities are included.

See Higher Prices.

tated by this monopoly," declares

Secy. Charles F. Hohman of the Bak-

"For the workers themselves this

ery Workers' International.

144 Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1569 No. Robey St.
133 Boot and Shoe Workers, 1939 Mill-waukee Ave.
21 Bricklayers, 912 W. Monroe St.
378 Brick and Clay Workers, Paving Inspectors, 166 W. Washington St. Calumet Join Council, 514 W. 17th Street.
27 Carpenters, Diversey and Sheffield.
141 Carpenters, 1023 E. 75th St.
272 Carpenters, Mose Hall, Chicago Heights.
461 Carpenters, Witten's Hall, High-land Park, III.
1786 Carpenters, Springfield and 26th. Clerks, Grocery, 59 W. Van Buren Street.
15 Conductors (Sleeping Car), Capitol Bidg., 10 a. m.
381 Electricians, 505 S. State St.
1030—Electricians, 741 S. Western Ave.
302 Engineers, (Loc.), 5058 Wentworth Avenue.
402 Engineers, 180 W. Washington St.
645 Engineers (Loc.), 2647 W. 35th St.
8705 Egg Inspectors, 418 N. Clark St.
27 Federal Union, 3046 W. 26th St.
715 Firemen and Enginemen, Ogden and Taylor.
20 Hatters (Trimmers), 166 W. Wash-ington St.
5 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
6 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
715 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
716 Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
717 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
718 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
714 Hert Workers, 777 W. Adams St.
715 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
716 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
717 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
718 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
714 Hert Workers, 777 W. Adams St.
715 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
716 Machinists, 4254 S. Homan Ave.
717 Hather Workers, 777 W. Adams St.
718 Machinists, 4254 Princeton Ave.
718 Machinists, 4254 Princeton Ave.
714 Machinists, 4254 Princeton Ave.
714 Machinists, 4254 Princeton Ave.
715 Meat Cutters, 9206 Houston Ave.
716 Marine Fire and Oilers, 357 N.
</ statistics show it. This means more profits on smaller payrolls. It explains why industry can appear to pay slight-

ly higher percapita wages while maintaining an army of unemployed. This army is an insurance against labor's capturing its real share of this economic progress in shorter hours and a

higher living standard. 'The outstanding features of the fiscal year," says Hoover, "were first, the advance in agricultural prices; second, the beginnings of sound policles in German reparations leading to a hopeful measure of economic recovery in Europe; and third, the complete 402 645 recovery of our own industry and commerce, great stability of prices, high production, full employment, expand-27 ing foreign trade and prosperity thruout the business world."

Breadline Grows Too.

He gives the following major economic indexes to show the domestic situation. With the exception of employment these numbers represent the percent of activity in a given year with the year 1919 as 100 per cent. The employment figures, however, for some unexplained reason, show the percent of employment in a given year with the calendar year (not fiscal year) 1923 as 100 per cent.

## Hoover's Figures.

184 191 275 521 502 130 250 402 415 170 capital a sense of confidence. But how will labor interpret them? They 1257 show manufacturing production stabilized during 1923 and 1924 at a level between 15 per cent and 16 per cent above 1919. They show mineral proSTARV

Graft and Corruption **Continues as Before** (Special to The Daily Worker)

ATHENS, Nov. 24 .- Turkish work-

ers and peasants returning to Turkey octopus has become their worst and the cost of living was about 19 per most dangerous enemy. The experiand Greek workers and peasants returning to Greece are dying by the ence of the men employed in the employers argue that wages now buy housands. They are sctarving and large New York bread factories which nearly 18 per cent more than in 1920. reezin to death because almost every for many years have been operated beenny of the money set aside by the under exclusive trust control reflect the workers is measured by total wage Angora government and by the Greek the utterly brutal and unbridled ex. payments, not by average weekly earngovernment has gone into the hands ploitation perpetrated upon the slaves ings. And a glance at the figures will employed there." of national politicians.

The exchange of refugees is taking Hohman indorses the finding of remained high, factory payrolls have place on the basis of the agreement New York investigators who reported been heavily reduced. The figures reached at Lausanne between Turkey that "With the exception of a few show how much wage earners employand Greece for the return of their foremen who are being paid compara. ed in the manufacturing establishrespective nationals living in Thrace tively well, the workers in the em-

and Anatolia. Graft Continues as Before. Before the advent of the present

iberal-republican government, headed by Michalapoulis, the practices of the officials in the refugees' bureau here were the subject of bitter attacks

against Premier Sofoulis, a republican. The refugees have been unable to notice any difference in their per-Musicians, 175 W. Washington St., 2 p. m. 8 Nurses, Funk's Hall, Oak Park. Painters, 20 W. Randolph St. Painters, N. E. cor. California and Madison. Painters, N. W. cor. State and 55th. Painters, N. W. cor. State and 55th. PAINTERS, 220 W. OAK ST. Painters, Trumbull and Ogden Ave. Plasterers, Monroe and Peoria Sts. Plumbers, 1507 Ogden Ave. Plumbers, 1507 Ogden Ave. Plumbers, 1507 Ogden Ave. Plumbers, 1507 Washington St. Plumbers, 4111 W. Madison St. Railway Carmen, Odd. Fellows' Hall, Blue Island, III. 7:30 p. m Railway Carmen, 11037 Michigan Avenue. Railway Carmen, 5324 S. Halsted sonal incomes within the last few months.

The pretenses of the Greek governvision of their forces." ment to put a stop to the wide-spread graft and corruption are a standing oke in government circles. Two army officers, convicted of stealing several

thousands of drachmas from army funds, were released from prison on the day after they had received sentences of 18 years each.

Besides all of their other burdens, the Greek workers are now bearing 352 Railway Clerks, 549 W. Washington the load of a foreign debt of over Street.

739 Railway Clerks, Moose Hall, Chi-cago Heights. 200 million drachmas, imposed on in Montreal of the Quebec section, 906 Railway Clerks, 5438 S. Halsted St. session of Turkish lands in Smyrna.

Canadian labor party. The resolution feed in the working class than in described the Dawes plan as a new 1920. Population has increased about Use Movie Actress duction mounting to even greater heights. They show the volume of 2219 Railway Clerks, 509 W. Washing-ton St. described the Dawes plan as a new Great Britain, France and Italy forced method of enriching the bankers and

ployer.

ments of New York state had to spend

	all had a solve	Percapita	Tota
w	York	wages	wage
0		\$100	\$10
1		91	7
2		89	7
3		96	8
4	Jan.	99	8
	Feb.	98	8
	Mar.	100	9
1	Apr.	98	8
	May	98	8
	June be	96	7
	July	96	7
	Aug.	97	17
		100	8

employers' propaganda about the high-

Average weekly pay, the commiss-

oner's report shows, amounted to

\$28.05 in September. This is 10c a

week under the 1920 average when

cent higher than today. From this

But the actual spending power of

show that while average earnings have

The hardship suffered by workers' cents an hour for gilding, offered to families over the extended period of work for 60 cents, but the manager flected in the figures. In 1921 and off his 80-cent gilders and hire sixteen 1922 they were receiving less than year old workers for 45 cents. three-quarters as much in wages as in Those who are expected to have

polychromers, shellacers, sanders and

Darck, with union men fighting sioner show. It means that all the enable the working class as a whole for organization in this exto maintain its 1920 living standards. tremely hazardous work.

The table shows only \$82 actually These human flies cling to paid for each \$100 paid in 1920. The the window ledges of New York purchasing power of the average memskyscrapers to keep the winber of the wage-earning class is thus dows shining clean and half of considerably lower than it was in 1920 them are not even provided with in spite of increased percapita wages. hooks in which to fasten safety Labor saving machinery and mass production methods are affording the belts. employing class a means of cutting

Detectives invade the union office, wages without touching percapita Darck declares, with a so-called comearnings. The average wage earner plaining witness who picks out union will simply find himself unemployed men and charges them with assault. The police detectives even went into the rooms of Housewreckers' Union, tion of all productive machinery to local 95, which adjoin the Window make profits rather than lighten the Cleaners' Union offices, and beat up average burden, the boss's little joke union workers who were in no way about the highest wages in history will connected with the strike at National Window Cleaning company.

One housewrecker was falsely arrested and is now held under \$1000 bond for general sessions. An old man visiting in the office was beaten unconscious and is still in the hospital recovering from the assault by detectives and company representatives.

Sixteen policemen and six police detectives are kept on duty for National Window Cleaning company to enforce its injunction against the union, Darck says.

### Dovgalevsky Goes to Sweden.

MOSCOW (By Mail.) - Comrade Dovgalevsky, assistant people's commissar of posts and telegraphs, has been appointed plenipotentiary representative and, concurrently, trade representative of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to Sweden.

Dovgalevsky headed the Soviet delegation to the world postal conference recently held at Stockholm, and upon which Soviet Russia was represented for the first time since the last war.

ploy of this trust of millions receive for each \$100 available to them in veritable starvation wages, far below 1920. the union scale. And in addition the workers in these trust bakeries are 192 completely at the mercy of the em-Workers Unorganized. Vigorous defensives by the union 192 are in part impaired, Hohman indicates, because "the masses of the

"The consequences for the bread est real wages in history is bunk so

consuming public will be drastic up far as the general run of workers'

ward manipulations in the price dec- families is concerned.

workers directly affected are suffering from a really deplorable indifference and a still more regrettable di-Quebec Labor Party

**Condemns Dawes Plan** As Enslaving Workers

(By The Federated Press) MONTREAL .--- A resolution condemning the Dawes reparations plan

Another resolution adopted by the

convention protested against U. S.

immigration regulations, which do not

give to naturalized Canadians the

same rights of admission to the

A third resolution carried recom-

was passed at the annual convention | nearly as low. But there are now more mouths to sprayers.

(By The Federated Press)

pected if the discrimination con-

since that year. If there

And Metal Finishing **Vorkers at Lamp Plant** Wood and metal finishing workers re having their wages reduced now hat Coolidge has been elected, the DAILY WORKER is informed. Gold leaf gilders who were working for eighty cents an hour are now being asked to work for 45 cents. At the Wellington and Stone Lamp factory, 1222 Wabash avenue, employing 150 men, the new employes are being taken on at 45 cents an hour. One worker, who has been getting 80

o-called republican prosperity is re- of the plant said he is going to lay 1920. During the summer months of wages reduced unless they use their 1924 payrolls again fell to a point very organized protest, are leaf gilders,

freight shipments 10 per cent above 1919 and the volume of wholesale trade 12 per cent above that level if allowances for price changes are made. In other words they show the owners of industry producing and distributing more goods on which they realize their profit.

But there is no similar increase in employment. Referring Hoover's employment figures to 1919 instead of New York Capitalists 1924, we find a drop of more than 12 per cent. In other words in the fiscal year 1924, the country was manufacuring about 15 per cent more goods with 12 per cent fewer workers than in 1919. The number of unemployed miners will bear witness to the same situation in mineral production. Exed labor saving machinery, efficiency management are producing a situation where a large margin of jobless workers will be chronic.

**Revolution Reported in Athens.** LONDON. Nov. 24. - Despatches reaching here state an attempt was made in Athens to start a revolution. The movement was said to be headed by General Lougas, who has been arrested

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No. 1—Lenin, directing the revolution No. 2—Lenin, when 16 years old No. 3—The Red Flag of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics No. 4—The Russian state seal and

emblem -Trotsky, commander of the Soviet Red Army No. 5

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Street. 571 Meat Cutters, 9206 Houston Ave. Marine Fire and Oilers, 357 N. Clark. 10 Musicians, 175 W. Washington St.,

571

17358 N

147 180

# Want Canadian Road That Begins to Pay

VANCOUVER, B. C .- The Pacific Great Eastern railway, built to afford politicians and contractors wholesale graft, has long been a white elephant pansion of plant capacity, moderniz- to the people of British Columbia. Millions of dollars have been sunk in this enterprise. Both liberal and conservative parties participated in the raft.

In recent years, however, in opening up the north country and the Cariboo listrict the Pacific Great Eastern railstraightway the government makes overtures to sell the railway. A group of New York capitalists is seeking to countries. purchase it for a song plus vast areas of agricultural land to be given them of the American Labor Movement by the government. Two big English and the World Trade Union Movement. The practical problems facing syndicates are also considering buythe militants in their trade union ing the railway

is the fallway.				
PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK DENTIST				
Rendering Expert Dental Service for 20 Years. 645 SMITHFIELD ST., Near 7th Ave. 1627 CENTER AVE., Cor. Arthur St.				
Our Canadian Neighbors!				
"The Trades Union Con- gress in Canada and Our Future Tasks"				
By TIM BUCK.				
In the December issue of the WORKERS MONTHLY is an article that will contribute to a				

Information and registration at the fice of the Workers' School, 208 E. clear understanding of the pro-blems of Labor in our neigh-boring country. BE SURE TO READ IT! 12th street, Room 1. Telephone, Stuyvesant 4634. Subscribe for "Your Daily," he DAILY WORKER.

Freece to agree to pay the debts of whatever territory she got. The territory in question has since been lost working class and degrading them to to Greece, but the debt is still claimed a coolie standard of living. The reso- Negroes Barred from by the European powers. lution carried by 40 to 20.

N. Y. Workers' School Announces Course in

Trade Union Training (Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Nov. 24 .- The Workkers' School of New York has sent mended work for the unemployed at out a call to all local groups of the union wages, and that in default of the Advancement of Colored People urging them to designate active mem. full maintenance from the govern- against the practice New York hos-

bers to take the trade union training ment. course to be given by the school.

Classes will be given in the History

activities will be dealt with in two

courses on the problems of various

industries, and on organization. The

first of these will be conducted as a

symposium by active militants famil-

ular industry. The second, on organ

ization, will take up such questions as

parliamentary procedure, conduct of

militants in trade unions, public

An enthusiastic response is ex-

ected from the league members. Al eady there are indications that the

umber of applicants will far exceed expectations. League groups that

wish to be represented are urged to

act immediately as classes will be

speaking, etc.

imited.

This course is intended for a selected French to Send Troops to Morocco. group of trade union militants chosen PARIS, Nov. 24 .-- The French govfrom the various league sections and ernment is considering sending troops

Canadians.

rade unions. It aims to train these to take control of the Spanish zone vorkers for more effective service in of Morocco as soon as the Spaniards he T. U. E. L. and the labor move- evacuate, it is learned here. The ment in the United States, and the French are anxious to acquire new way promises some returns, and principles and tactics of the Red In- territory in Morocco and to put down ternational of Labor Unions in the in- insurrections of the Rifflan tribes ternational field and in the various which have been continuously breaking out.

will make

me do to day

tinues. Gould Crooked Deal Shown Up. At the same time the association NEW YORK, Nov. 24. - William Wallace, attorney for George Gould, admitted in court that Gould secretly disposed of 210,028 Western Union shares, and kept \$900,000 of the trans-

action as "commission." Wallace ad. iene and Physical Culture. The Y. mitted that he could not defend this W. C. A., on the defensive, admits hold up of the Gould estate which is the discrimination and says it is tak iar with the struggle in their partic- now being fought for in the courts. ing the case under advisement.

DICLE WIGGILY'S TRICKS

enslaving the workers, of lengthening had been no drop in the cost of living to Pose as Ideal Slave for Bosses

> SACRAMENTO, Cal., Nov. 24 .- The **New York Hospitals** discovery that Helen Gainer, in whose Because of Color name the action to overthrow the women's minimum wage law of California was instituted, is a motion picture actress, employed for this purpose by NEW YORK, Nov. 24 .- That New

to a greater extent than formerly

Until labor blames the present func-

continue to breed confusion.

Cut Wages of Wood

United States as enjoyed by native York, which many persons believed a group of wealthy manufacturers, has aroused labor as few recent moves gave equal rights to Negroes, is disagainst the workers have done. criminating against the Negro race is

"It is the most flagrant example on shown by the National Association for record of an attempt to keep women Trade Union Educational League work the unemployed should receive which is conducting a campaign in industry without legal protection," says Mary Anderson, of the federal in industry without legal protection,' pitals have of segregating and even her suit posed as a factory employe barring Negro patients. The associa- who "desired the liberty" of working tion has secured the co-operation of for less than the minimum wage. The the National Medical Association, a case is still before the state supreme Negro organization in an investigation court.

of discrimination against patients with dark skins. The North Harlem Med-Next Sunday Night and Every Sun-Ical Association, a Negro organiza- day Night, the Open Forum. tion of doctors in New York's great



betrayed

Their first conversation betrayed the fact that she was not fastidious

AT a distance she had appeared unusually neat, immaculate. But upon their first face-to-face meeting he discovered that her tooth were not clean. And he soon lost interest.

So many people overlook this one matter of fastidiousness. And do so in spite of the fact that in conversation the teeth are the one most noticeable thing about you.

Notice today how you, yourself, watch another person's teeth when he or she is talking. If the teeth are not well kept they at once become a liability.

Listerine Tosth Paste cleans toeth a new may. At last our chemiste have discovered a polishing ingredient that really cleans with our scrutching the enamel - a difficult problem finally solved.

You will notice the improvement even in the first few days. And you know it is cleaning safely. So the makers of Listerine, the safe antiseptic, have found for you also the really safe dentifrice.

What are your teeth saying about you today?—LAMBERT PHAR-MACAL CO., Saint Louis, U. S. A.

LISTERINE **TOOTH PASTE** Large Tube-25 cents

A LAUGH FOR THE CHILDREN A good trick! Hold that Hurray nowork for me to day RTIST wonder what he

le's out

sociation at its Central School of Hyg-

is taking up the case of Miss Lydia Gardine, a Negro girl of 20, who was barred from a physical training class by the Young Women's Christian As-

### Page Six

dense forests.

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# Free from Working Class Influence

of Labor as enunciated at El Paso is very simple. It consists of the advocacy of election reforms planned to make it easier for the workers to vote covets of being the second party of capitalism. It for the candidates of the capitalist parties.

As an appendage of this policy there is a clause designed to extend the alliance with the middle class.

The high lights of the document in which these proposals are made are:

1. That the present cumbersome ballot be changed to make voting easier.

2. That labor participate more generally in primary elections.

3. That all non-partisan campaign committees be maintained on a permanent basis.

looking groups composed of persons who are not trade unionists may be enlisted in labor's nonpartisan political campaigns.

necessary to make the functioning of independent ern states unable to marshall the vote for a repub- self is especially evident by the pubpolitical movements more effective.

time in the history of our movement."

the influence of Woodrow Wilson.

## **Bad News for Landlords**

"Cold weather, means a raise in wages for the janitors," William Quesse, head of the Janitors' Union in Chicago, and real boss of the Chicago, labor movement, confided to the delegates at the El Paso convention of the American Federation of Labor.

This declaration brings a loud squawk from the Chicago Tribune but we are of the opinion that its protest will have but little effect on William who is even more hardboiled than the landlords and whose union is composed of equally hardboiled workers who can watch a furnace in a million dollar apartment expire without the slightest sign of sympathy for its death agony. William's methods have been a little crude in the past and his record from our standpoint is as reactionary as it could well be. He is part of the Gompers' machine and he hates the Communists but as against the landlords we choose William altho strenuously denving that we are influenced by the fact that in this controversy the odds are about 100 to 1, that the janitors will win. In little matters of this kind, William's methods, as we have already remarked, are a little crude-but effective.

**A** Threatened Eviction The democratic party has requested its landlord to cancel the lease to its newly acquired national headquarters in Washington, so that it can move

into more modest quarters costing less rent. The amusing incident is not to be accounted for on the ground that this noble party of practically unbroken history from the time of Jefferson to Jefferson Davis and on down to John W. Davis cannot get become absorbed by the sun's friendly robbed from them. Thus, also being enough money to pay rent on a whole city of offices if need be. But the fiction of its financial poverty greeting by awakening them from has brought out a lot of talk which shows its peculiar political embarrassment. There are tales of table kingdom its repentance from "flirtation with radicalism" (Ye gods! Mr. Davis) and its reorganization on "a insurgent balancers of power for petty spoils.

.The currents of history have so cruelly exposed the democratic party as having the same class basis as is nature's gift. It gives bubbling, the republican party, that its usefulness to Wall healthful, vitality to the animal and The political policy of the American Federation Street finance-capital is seriously doubted by some.

> There is some inclination to grant to the LaFollette "third party" movement the job which it

of Wall Street to have their political support divided between two national tickets in the last election. The role of "flirting with radicalism" so as the wage slave has one)-ahem-and and there, they meet together in twos, Expose the above structure and the

nent than by Davis' ticket. Therefore, to concenrate all of its frank support under one national work. ticket, obviating for the time such annovances as

the possibility of throwing an election into congress, is a tempting suggestion for big capital. The democratic party practically ceased to exist in a 4. That a plan be devised whereby forward large part of the West, and the democratic politicians flooded into and took charge of the LaFol-

lette movement in many places. But the Solid South remained an unbreakable block, with even THAT capitalism is gradually losing sentment on the part of the world- And will they see that their bosses. close to \$16,000,000 (sixteen million 5. That changes in laws be advocated where the fast-growing forces of big capital in the South-

Ican party known traditionally as the "Nigger licity of the 1923 income taxes paid. and resentment will not do the cap all the income and have all the income and have all the income taxes paid. The recommendations end with the warning that party." Even since the republican party was threat- The capitalists know that they do not italists any good. The deed is done. the American Federation of Labor "must be as free ened by the petty-bourgeois wave of Bryanism in want the workers to know what re- The figures and their interpretations from political party domination now as at any 1896, when the debtor elements were able auto- mains in their pockets, as a result of are open before the public. And, how matically to swing Southern states with the mere the exploitation of the workers. And that the workers have access to the a little further. What do we find? minimum exempted by the govern-

The Industrial Workers of the World and name of the "white man's" democratic party, there yet, having become so mad with sur-bosses, will this "publicity" teach not earn what the smallest capitalist pany's tax it would serve to exempt Samuel Gompers have at least one point of agree- have been intermittent movements to break up this feit of their economic and political them anything? Will the workers pays as his tax for the year. ment in this last doctrine. Of course the A. F. of condition and to extend the two-party system in power, they have lost their heads open their eyes and see-that they L. has never been free from political party dom- the South. Roosevelt tried it, Taft tried it and and "let their own cat out of their who mine the coal, they who man- largest number of workers, in the fac-L. has never been free from political party dom-ination nor is it now but it is probably as free Hughes tried it. Harding tried it in his rise to Hughes tried it. Harding tried it in his rise to from working-class political party influence as it power, by promising that the republican party cry . . . after they have "lost the paste the "tin-can-lizzies" together, larger a number of workers a capital- is kept by the bosses, and certified by ever was. Never at least has it stooped as low as would be a "white man's" capitalist party in the cat."

problem in its Northern phase.

The sharper class antagonisms have cast serious doubt upon the policy of big capital running in national elections two tickets, one of which carried Morgan's bank-messenger Dawes and the other of which was headed by Morgan's lawyer Davis

We suggest that the democratic national headquarters save all of its rent by moving into the in mind-so the Detroit leaders of the plete organization) they can win cause the law says he cannot be made her criticisms of the play. republican national headquarters.

### Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

# How We Live and Why **By Louis Reguera**

It is the break of dawn. Slowly the shadow of the church main entrance sitting at the right this youth, vital youth and ripened steeples that number quite a few. hand of the international banker, by sun begins to rise casting its warmth age, will soon be hustling, half asleep, whether by foot or by car, to their tions support and hold in a vise these ages, religion has become the inter--live-giving glow-all over its great respective slave jobs, unaware of the sordid men by the worse opiate of nationally organized espionage agency sphere. In the fields, the dew drops vitality and comfort that is being the three opiates-religion.

rays, giving to the plants a joyful deprived of the richness and beauty of degeneracy of these men, is at a solidify their interest into the Workthe glowing sun. This seething mass has reached the church) , where the holy of holies by ducers gain in power and voice. The slumber, thus giving life to the vege- factory doors or pits in the mine their hypocrisy sit richly enthroned, only hope of the masses, politically

fields, and immediately work begins. giving out their opiate, so as to give and economically, is the Workers The sun continues to rise and now The sweat and labor is turned into these men strength to carry their das- (Communist) Party. Around that nuthe rays become mightier, penetrat- profit for the bourgeoisie while they tardly duty against the workers. They cleus must workers rally.

ing thru the thickly foliaged woods. in turn get a pittance from what they are men upon whom the churches (of firmer foundation" freed from "class and sectional The friendly rays giving warmth and produce, enough to exist upon and to all denominations) can be called upon policies," and purged of any co-operation with the glow to the mighty kingdom that in- perpetuate their enslaved bodies. The to be used as leaches to prey uncon- is the embryo that will strike at the habits the forest. The birds and in- master enjoys all that workers pro- cealed upon the life of the revolu- opportune time and with a triumphant sects nod their heads joyfully in har- duce, while the workers, unorganized, tionist. mony with the playing sun rays. Such keep their nose to the grindstone.

In the same break of dawn, here power as being the mightiest prop their powers, controlling all the vegetable kingdom alike, as the sun and there from different odicus quar- for the international banker to exist, means of production and distribution plays over the meadows and thru the ters of the city, come out another lies in that religion encourages either and so enjoy what they produce and mass of people. Wrecked from liquor, by force or intimidations to do the build. Thus gaining in return the abilmorphine or religion. Youth, aged following: Keep men doped. Create ity to enjoy the "luxuries" of com-While this has been taking place, and deformed or crippled, all victims religious antagonisms. Fear of God fortable modern housing-shorter was not entirely comfortable for the larger powers quietly, unnoticed, unconcerned- of either of the three opiates just -any god. Create nationalism. Cre. hours, music, art, health and bubbling simultaneously in the city, the wage stated. No doubt, too, some of them ate race hatred. Must go to church- vitality, leading their minds and slave's kitchen is rattling with pots have just risen from an alley or door- any church. Believe in an unknown bodies to the true ideals of nature and and pans, and in the bed chamber (if step from their foul slumber. Here power.

The younger members of the family these localities become a seetning individual and into the very marrow of dawn with the sun shining bril--the youth-too, is put under the mass of these doped men and all of the government. Thus, thru the liantly down upon them.

These very churches of all denomina- its cunning hypocrisy down thru the against the workers. As aforesaid, all this vileness and Only when workers will unite and

stone's throw of the viper's lair (the ers (Communist) Party will the pro-

The Workers (Communist) Party revolution led by the Communists against these exploiters and hangers-

The fact or secret of the religious on, will the workers then finally attain her laws.

This reality of life will be turned to absorb even this also into support of capitalism a grunt from the wage slave is heard was performed much better by the LaFollette move-invasione day's week size and the himself, half doped from the invasione day's week size and the international banker to ruin also previous day's work, rises and pre- them from stupor slumber and so in its wake. Religion is politics and one, by all nations uniting into a pares rushingly for another day's suggesting the means for a breakfast, politics is religion. Religion has en- Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. a drink, or a shot of dope. Soon, too, snared itself into every fibre of the This will be the worker's real break

> Capitalism and the Tax Publicity By "SMAXIKO"

its power to rule and control it. known Wall Street!

Will the Workers Learn? But this lamentation, denouncement tories-they are the ones who have Rockefeller, Jr., whose income tax was come tax to pay to the government! amounts paid by their millionaire We find that the average worker does ment. As for Ford's family and com-

We find that where there are the they who manufacture and otherwise ist exploits, the larger are his profits their (the bosses') executive commitit has at El Paso in the service of American imper- South. Again Coolidge attempted it when he chose Just listen to the lamenting of the produce all that is needed in this As evidence take the Ford family, tee-the government! The working ialism unless it was during the time it was under "Lily-White" Slemp as a southern political fixer. steel king, Judge Elbert H. Gary, the world we live in, in this country we who paid close to \$19,000,000 (nine class will have to take, thru their or-And Davis' clumsy hypocrisies about the Negro in denouncement of the publichty by nve in-that they, the workers, do toon and the united humanly due the working class! denouncement of the publicity by live in-that they, the workers, do teen million dollars) income taxes for ganized strength, the living that is

olas Murray Butler, and the bitted re- (among the large income-tax payers? States Steel corporation, which paid

who never even see the places of toil. dollars) as its 1923 income tax. Or, who never step into the mines or fac look at the pious hypocrite, John D. lars). John D. Jr.'s tax could serve Why Bosses Pay Enormous Taxes as the exemption for 3,000 married Let us look into this tax-publicity couples, should they each earn the 7.500 married couples.

Workers, can you grasp the enornous amounts the capitalists are



### Workers Help Yourselves.

progressives and reformists do. No

always fail to realize that to accomlave cl workers with the revolutionary spirit, who will consider its own worth and refuse to accept the slavish conditions of capitalism. "The Lord helps those who help themselves" (and when one is able to help himself, I don't think he is apt to trouble the Lord much for his assistance.) So long as the working people fold their hands and pray the gods in Washington to give them work, so long will they not get it.

manufacturing learn that there is one | lust by showing that the woman could common struggle against those who not have been deceived because she To the DAILY WORKER: Like all have appropriated the earth. So the knew all the time that he was lying. comrade who reveiwed "Conscience liticians who speak of "the people" workers of America must learn that The white man is thus free to desert which is now playing at the Belmont without telling us whom they have even then (when they have a com- the Negro woman and her child, be- Theatre in New York, was wrong in nothing permanent unless they strike to care for her as her husband. In science" is almost a perfect play from matter under what masks La Follette for everything, not for a wage not for short, anti-intermarriage laws styled the radical's point of view. It is as or D. E. Batt appear, and promise to a minor improvement, but for the "race integrity" measures, are solely revolutionary as the preamble to the be fair to the working class, they whole natural wealth of the earth.

plish the reorganization of workers it this fight which the DAILY WORKER with Negro women. undertakes against the activity of reformism in this country, is a necessary and important fight. For the last few years reformism in hibiting intermarriage between Ne-Europe became the most powerful weapon in the hands of the bour. geoisie. Due to reformism the working class movement has failed to overthrow the capitalists in Germany and Italy; reformism is one of the greatest enemies of the labor movement. Eva Hill. groes may and can pass for white.

To means of safeguarding the lust of I. W. W. and as realistic as a page

has never been a play on Broadway

In the south, where every single wonderfully acted by professionals s in South. before with such a radical theme so state has upon its statutes, laws pro- who presumably are not themselves. "enlightened." groes and whites, millions of mulatto

In conclusion I wish to state that white men in having relations sexually from the great steel strike. There

In our opinion, about the only thing the landlords can do is to pray for warm weather.

# **Hiding the Loot**

injurious.'

"Private" tax information !

ened in large measure honest business effort thru- existed for the benefit of the government and the out the country."

It appears that the thirst of the little business men to know the incomes of the big business lords, is a dangerous thirst to appease in too wholesale a manner. Why let the damned working class know the rewards of those who most successfully fleece them? Should income tax reports of our upper and middle classes be allowed, for instance to appear in THE DAILY WORKER? The little business to the information.

Is not the matter of what tax they pay, or don't sponsors in London. pay, a private matter between the upper classes and their private government?

men's Union, owns 6,000 acres of farm land in rest," far from being caused by the I. W. W., was tural methods they had or still have Kentucky and Tennessee and raises blooded cattle. caused by an oversupply of pediculous, otherwise one thing is sure, that they are more The major is opposed to the Communists. Funny, "lousy" bunks. If you don't think these cause "unisn't it?



Sweet little Emma Goldman, so long the red terror of the tea-room, is reported to be on the warpath against the tyranny of the Russian workers' state power. She is said to be stirring vast masses of downtrodden lawyers and department store keepers to revolt against the Bolsheviki, not because the Bolsheviki are too revolutionary, but because they have betrayed the real soul of the revolution.

Emma is quoted as saying: "I found Russia in wreck and ruin, presided over by a bureaucratic state, incompetent and ineffi-

tient to reconstruct the country and to help the they clean, whose sewers they dig, so people to restore their high hopes and great morals."

On the same day this was published, we pick bosses, so long as they consent to Senator Pat Harrison, democrat from the tall up the organ of a Chicago stock-brokers' clique herd like cattle in the cities, driven woods of Mississippi, who was one of those who which in rejoicing over the election of Coolidge and of food they produce but cannot have; demanded and obtained a law which made a bluff Maria, repeats some of Emma's sentiments about so long as workers continue to do of giving public access to income tax reports, has "government"-this time referring of course to these things vaguely relying upon become convinced (after the election) that as the manifestations of government in the U.S. The report says, "publicity of private tax information is financiers' organ complains that "under the slow

government has been encroaching upon private long deliverance will be delayed. No "The constant prying inquiry . . . has disheart. rights until it appeared that the individual simply change ever was, or ever can be aggrandizement of politicians."

When you don't ask what class government it is, but think, as Emma does, of the state in general, the logic is as good in one place as in another. Thus it is. The anarchist "philosophy" despite

the fact that many sincere proletarians have fallen for it as a reaction from social-democratic parliamentarism, is but the reduction to absurdity of the bourgeois ideology of free trade. Thus the an-ple must be dwelt with now; there is wrongs a white woman. No intermarfailures might gain some satisfaction from the right archist position under the test of revolution be- no such thing as "waiting till they are riage prohibition is needed to insure to look over the incomes of their more successful came untenable for any section of the working educated up to it." The people never that. rivals, but the law is to be at least modified, with class, and it is in the nature of things that Emma's can be educated, under the conditions their consent, so as not to permit publication in the present career as the hero of the capitalist press press where the working class might have access should show so many "distinguished" personages of

A capitalist newspaper says that the "labor unrest" at the Natron Cutoff in Oregon is "caused by Major George L. Berry, president of the Press- the I. W. W." From what we can gather, the "un- And however primitive the agricul-

rest"-try 'em once.

### System Makes Producers Beggars.

So long as they tramp the streets, whose stones they lay, whose filth long as they go from factory to factory, begging for the opportunity to be a slave, receiving the insults of

some power outside of themselves, be it god or priest or politicians, or any strangulation process of the last two decades, the ciety . . . to remedy matters, so progressive or the reformist's so-

worked out in any society, except by the mass of people.

Theories may be propounded by fruition of legitimate love across the educated people and set down in books

and discussed in lecture halls; but offenders against the virtue of Negro they will remain barren, unless the people en masse work them out. If such laws serve no other purpose. the change proposed is such that it is The effects of anti-intermarriage laws not adaptable to the minds of the peo- are felt only where unlawful love is ple for the ills it is supposed to rem- concerned. Common sense and everyedy, it will remain a barren theory. day experience show that the Negro These uneducated but determined peo- man will be adequately punished who

they live at the present time. The only education is the Communist revolutionary education and such knowlthe lap-dog type of bourgeois intellectuals as her edge workers receive in the Communist Party.

### DAILY WORKER Is Right.

They understand in Russia. They derstand they have a right to the soil, a right to use it for themselves. economical than any system which heaps up fortunes by destroying men. Land workers and those engaged in

### Anti-Intermarriage Laws.

To the DAILY WORKER.-The intermarriage between Negroes and whites country. In fact, the southern white in the United States, which is prohibgentleman of the south, who so ferociited by the laws of many states, is usually objected to by Negroes as an invasion of their personal liberty. Many in open concubinage with Negro whites interpret this to mean that Negroes want to marry white people. women and are the real ones who are Thereupon all the devils of "race indoing their utmost to amalgamate the tegrity" invade rostrum and press, to Negro race. prove the utter shame of Negroes in

having such desires. No attention is Negroes are free to marry white people, the cases of intermarriage are so lew as to be negligible.

An Aid to Lust.

The real effect of the existing laws banning intermarriage between Negroes and whites, is not to stop the

race lines, but to furnish immunity for women. Take it any way you choose,

Negro men cannot deceive white women by assurances of love and promises of marriage, and find a jury which will acquit them. But what of the white men who violate the virtue

of Negro women? The little concern HOW did Lenin succeed in arriving at such a realistic conception of felt over the Negro women thus wronged, a custom handed down from the role of the peasantry in the rev slavery, makes them victims a hunlution? It was due to his ability to dred times to the one where their estimate correctly the sociat forces in white sisters suffer at the hands of modern society. He knew how to learn Negro men, even despite the relative from events. The peasant uprisings mailness of the Negro population. of 1902-3, which had assumed very If the white man is prohibited by large proportions before the revolu-law from marriage with a Negro tion of 1905, the role played by the woman, he escapes the penalty of his army in suppressing the first revolu-

work.

children have been produced in this the play up to the part where the Comrade Pollack tells the story of section of the country. In fact, Ne- wobbly chokes his scissorbill wife groes, who at the time of their intro- and then runs away. Of course, that duction into the United States from summary omitted entirely the parts Africa were all black, are today of every shade and color from a fast the wobbly, a fugitive from the law, snowed in his Alaskan cabin, vents his hatred of the capitalist system This proves concretely that despite all such laws, Negroes and whites con-tinue to mix very intimately in this unionism as a remedy to be applied locally to the sore of capitalism to ously objects to "nigger men" mixing keep it from spreading, with sore by with or marrying white women, lives killing its roots.

Names Parrot Gompers.

He tells these things to a parrot named "Gompers," which he bought

The writer, a Negro, is a descendant to keep him company in the shack. from a Scotch-Irish southern white He is haunted by memories of his wife paid to the fact that in states where slave owner. Negroes will never be whom he killed unintentionally while free, in the true sense of the word, in a rage at his helplessness in saving until every single one of these vicious, her from the life of a prostitute which iniquitous and lust producing laws, the system demanded of her as the prohibiting Negroes and whites from price of a little enjoyment. The wobmarrying, are declared null and void. bly dies; a figure of another worker To that end, every sane, sensible and whose life was wrecked because he intelligent Negro should zealously chose to remain true to his class.

Yours sincerely. Samson Krieger.

LEARNING FROM EVENTS

Gordon W. Owens.

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Editor's Note .- Every day until , tion, the role played by the same ermy publication has been completed, the during the second revolution, the revolt of the peasantry towards the DAILY WORKER will publish a Soviet power during the first year after new chapter from the book, "Lenthe October revolution-all these facts in: The Great Strategist of the served Lenin as material for his de-Class War," by A. Losovsky, secreisions on tactics with regard to the easantry. He was a realistic statestary of the Red International of Labor Unions. The eleventh chapter man in the best sense of the word. is entitled, "Learning from Events." A defeat would never cause him to folds his hands in passivity, but on the contrary would just arouse his energy and obstinacy, in a desire to study and arrive at the causes which had led to defeat. He used to say: "We are defeated. We must learn the auses of our defeat, we must throw light upon every wrong step that we nave made, so that we become more practical and more far-sighted."

. . .

Tomorow - "A World Outlesis