

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

THE Right Honorable James Ramsay MacDonald was re-elected chairman of the parliamentary labor party. George Lansbury was nomi-nated for the position by J. Maxton, of Glasgow. and the nomination was seconded by Wallhead. It appears that the opposition to MacDonald came from within the ranks of the independent labor party of which he is a member. Maxton severely criticizes some aspects of the labor government's record, but only five votes were cast against the motion to reelect MacDonald. Lansbury withdrew his name. Evidently the so-called left wing in the British labor party has no serious intention of contesting the leadership of the right wing.

THERE is a split in the liberal party, tho there is not very much left of it. A radical group led by Runciman differed with Asquith and Lloyd George as to how far the liberals should support the tories. This group organized and one of its main functions will be to keep watch on Lloyd George who is flirting with Baldwin. A rather slim excuse for exist-* * * ence.

J. H. THOMAS, former minister of of the colonies, speaking at a dinner given at the African Society in London, amused the guests with what the Daily Herald describes as a "humorous story." "I remember once seeing his majesty," declared Thomas, "when he asked me how things were going. You need not showing in the union election. Hall, 810 W. Madison street, when worry about the condition of your empire, sir. The number of applications I have got for governorships convinces me that there is no dearth of people to carry on." There is no dearth of fakers in the British labor party to serve the pirate empire.

THE diplomatic correspondent of the local with 421 votes against covered with blood a short time after-London Daily Herald admits that only 164 for John L. Lewis. Soviet Russia has won an the hon-For vice-president, Arley Staples ors in the diplomatic war over the the left winger, even more decisively gang" one of the sluggers-known Zinoviev forgery. The MacDonald defeated the Lewis gangster, Phil government was largely to blame for Murray, by a vote of 411 to 136; while the whole mess but it is not sur- Joseph Nearing, the left wing candiprising that the labor paper should date who hails from Nova Scotia, runtry to shelve the blame. To its credit, ning against William Green for secrebe it said, the Herald, from the be-ginning, turned a skeptical eye on the "red plot." But had the British labor party not compromised itself on the From Local 2470 at Ankeny, Iowa, question it could have made the tories comes the result of the battle put up street, when she attempted to distriridiculous. As it was the tories got by the revolutionary miners. On the bute the red sample ballots shortly

the labor fakers into a deep hole. international ticket, the local went for after the assault on

HILLMAN ADMINISTRATION USES **GANGSTERS AGAINST MILITANTS** IN 'AMALGAMATED' ELECTION

At noon yesterday three members of Local No. 39, Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, were beaten and slashed by gangsters under command of Sidney Rissman, member of the international executive board of the "Amalgamated," and general officer working under the direction of Sam Levin, chairman of the Chicago Joint Board, in an attempt to drive the militants from the polls in the elections.

This was one instance where the Chicago officials of the "Amalgamated" resorted to hired sluggers in an attempt to stop the left wing militants from

winning the election now going Union Members Protest.

Because the left wing militants were passing out sample ballots to the members advocating the election of Philip Aronberg, for general manager to displace Levin, and favoring Hyman Epstein and William Savanovsky for business agents at large, they were set upon, in some cases by the union officials personally and so badly beaten that some are under Voyzey Leads Lewis in physician's care. Hundreds of the A. C. W. membership protested and de-

manded that such disgraceful conduct be stopped. At 12 noon, Sam Simonian, member The revolutionary left wing in the United Mine Workers of

of Local 39, was distributing the red cards bearing the sample ballot can-America is making an excellent didates of the left wing, at Horan's seven gangsters fell upon him. One stuck a gun against him and after they had taken his sample ballots, they forced him into the alley-

way and while some held him, the the Lewis gang, the left wing others beat him in the face, and incandidate for president, George ficted large wounds on his head, prob-Voyzey, overwhelmingly carried ably with a blackjack. He appeared ward, when the DAILY WORKER ter talked to him. "Go get your as the "Scotch gang," called after Simonian as he was forced at revolver point to leave the neighborhood of the polling place.

Slug Girl Worker.

(Continued on page 2.)

Steal Election

By ANDREW OVERGAARD.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

general office will be laid off.

ward.

Helen Kaplan, also a member of Local 39, was beaten and bruised by the Amalgamated officials themselves, at the union hall at 409 S. Halsted

Lenin Memorial Day WEDNESDAY, January 21, will be the first anniversary of the death

of Nicolal Lenin, leader of the world revolution. The Communist movement the world over will hold memorial meet-

ing to commemorate the great services which Lenin rendered to the revolutionary working class movement. Last year the memorial meetings arranged by our party for Lenin brought great masses of workers to meetings. The Lenin memorial meetings were the greatest demonstrations of the support of Leninism and the Communist movement which we have had in this country.

The whole of our party and of the Young Workers League must organize to hold even greater and more meetings in memory of the work of Lenin in connection with the first anniversary of his death.

It is the decision of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party and the National Executive Committee of the Young Workers League that joint Lenin memorial meetings be held during the few weeks' period from January 18 to February 1. All units of the party and the Young Workers League should immediately organize joint Lenin memorial meetings and proceed with their arrangements for these meetings during the two weeks' period stated. The meetings should be under the joint auspices of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League and speakers representing both organizations should address the meetings. The national organization of the Workers Party and of the Young Workers League will assign speakers for these meetings.

TEACH LENINISM.

We can do the greatest honor to the memory of Lenin by teaching Leninism at the meetings in his memory. Our aim at all the Lenin memorial meetings must be to acquaint the workers with the principles of Leninism which were the guide of the workers and peasants of Russia in their struggle for power. We must bring to the workers the consciousness that it is only thru the application of these principles to their struggles in the United States that they can achieve their victory against their exploiters and oppressors.

While we teach the principles of Leninism at the Lenin memorial meetings, we must not overlook the building of the organization of the followers of Lenin, the Workers (Communist) Party and the Young Workers League thru these meetings. At all the Lenin memorial meetings there should be an appeal to those who accept the principles of Leninism to unite with the organizations of the followers of Lenin. After such an appeal a systematic canvas of the audiences for applications for membership in the Workers Party and the Young Workers League must be made.

Comrades of the party and the Young Workers League! There must be a Lenin memorial meeting in every city and town in which there is a unit of our organizations. Spread the news among the workers that mass meetings in nonor of Lenin are to be held. Present to them the ideas of Lenin at these meetings. Mobilize those who accept the prin-ciples of Leninism in the organizations that are fighting for these prin-ciples, the Workers (Communic). First, and the Young, Workers League.

WE DO HONOR TO LENIN BY AIDING IN BRINGING THE TRIUMPH OF THE PRINCIPLES OF LENINISM.

> CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA, William Z. Foster, Chairman. C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary. NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE, John Williamson, National Secretary.

Teach Leninism On THOUSANDS OF BOGUS BALLOTS PRINTED BY FAKER'S HENCHMEN; MASS PROTEST MEET PLANNED

(Special to The Dally Workers

ZIEGLER, III., Dec. 17 .- Instead of the usual eight or nine hundred votes that Frank Farrington was used to polling here when he had his own crooked tellers on the job, he only received 144 votes against 488 for John Hindmarsh, candidate for president of District No. 12, United Mine Workers of America, on the progressive ticket.

Despite the reign of terror carried on by Farrington and his stoolpigeons in Local No. 992, the vote was as follows: John L. Lewis, 214; George Voyzey, 634; Philip Murray, 225; Arley

Staples, 587; William Green, 303; Joseph Nearing, 514. In Valier the vote was: Lewis 410, Voyzey 672, Murray 387, Staples 556, Green 501, Nearing 312, Farrington 372, Hindmarsh 356, Fishwick 440, for vice-president of District 12 against 405 for Hewlett. Nesbit for secretarytreasurer 385, against 412 for Contouriox.



According to "official" returns the entire ticket of the progressives was beaten. But how this was done can be gathered from the fact that Frank Johnson, secretary-treasurer of the Valier local captured over 500 bogus ballots at Buckner Saturday and has them securely locked up in a bank vault. It is also known that a certain Farrington henchman went to the same

his order filled. Expecting that such a stunt would after he got them from the printer. trial of Foster. The ballots captured at Buckner were Decision Reflects Wave of Reaction.

marked.



Ruthenberg Decision **Denies Assembly Right**

Re-trial of William Z. Foster looms as a serious possibility, printer with a request to print 5,000 as a result of the Michigan extra copies of the official ballot. The supreme court decision upholddiscovery of the bogus ballots at ing the conviction of C. E. Buckner is positive proof that he had Ruthenberg.

Prosecuting Attorney Charles be pulled off, Secretary Johnson put Gore, has already given out an a secret mark on the bonafide ballots interview forecasting the re-

ane decision in the Ruthenberg ap-

Mass Meeting Called. peal reflects the triumphant wave of There is a big mass meeting called reaction of American capitalist rule, at West Frankfort for ten o'clock ic wing upon the re-election of Pres-next Sunday morning. Every union ident Coolidge. The pronouncement man in the county is urged to attend of the judges was unanimous. The the meeting. A special sep-district opinion written by Judge Wiest goes the meeting. A special sco-district option written by Judge wiest goes convention is demanded to head with this crooked election deal and the man who got the 5,000 extra balles printed will be named. In every local union in the county where the mini-chine was in complete contra its statically declaring that any gather candidates took everything. But in ing of Communists at all is sufficient Bush, Royalton, in the new mine at tro, nd for conviction of criminal syn-Ziegler, at Benton and in the local dick sm. MAKE PLANS TO SURPASS THEM board, they carried the locals or else isned with such a vicious "heresy ran neck and neck with the reactionbunting" dictum. It is expected that aries. fresh sums of money will begin to

the fight.

* * *

the Georgian question conducted against Phil Murray's 59 votes. Nearwhat may prove to be a death blow Green's 73 for secretary-treasurer. by the British labor delegation now visiting Russia. A. A. Purcel, vice- ing the Lewis machine. The coal dig president of the General Council of the Trade Union Congress and president of the Amsterdam International; Bramley, secretary of the General Council of the Trade Union Congress, League, 1113 Washington boulevard, and Ben Tillet, of the Transport Chicago, Ill. Workers' Union, who have visited Georgia and interviewed former members of the menshevik party, deny the charges made by MacDonald and conditions in Georgia.

the midst of the Georgian work- to sail for Havana or Miami. ers. I am convinced of their economic success and of the falseness of the information circulated in Europe." Bramley says: "Soviet Georgia is alive because it is supported by the people." Ben Tillet declares: "The Soviet and Trans-Caucasia are living together peaceably. The self-determination of a nation has been realized here in such a degree as Europe can only dream of." Things are getting worse for the anti-Soviet liars in the British labor movement.

100

MRS. WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST visited Italy and was "hlessed" by the pope. She also inter-viewed Mussolini and discovered him o be a fine fellow. She did not stice the blood of the Italian workers, and peasants on his hands. Mrs. Hearst is not a catholic and according to the hum ble catechism we used to learn at scholl is destined for eternal damnation unless God changes his mind. Evidently "His Holiness" has an understanding with his deity. Perhaps the "Almighty" makes excentions in the case of those who have lots of money. His alleged agents do.

Notice! Pittsburgh Trade Unionists!

THE Pittsburgh, Pa., branch of the Trade Union Educational League will hold its regular monthly meeting Sunday, Dec. 21, 2 p. m., at 807 James St., N. S. All progressive trade unionists are urged to be present. Besides the reports from all of the industrial groups a report of the machinists' convention will be made and the lessons that were derived from it. Come yourself and bring another trade unionist with you-J. S. OTIS, Industrial Organizer, District No. 5.

Voyzey by 92 votes against 63 for THE campaign against Russia over Lewis; for Arley Staples by 89 votes distributing ballots among the unem ployed. Sydney Rissman, member of by Ramsay MacDonald has been given ing lagged but one vote behind the national G. E. B. and right-hand man of Levin, ordered Helen Kaplan

The assault of the left wing is rockgers, the fellows underground, want the program of the left wing. All left wingers should report the local vote to the Trade Union Educational HUTCHESON CANS **ORGANIZERS WHO**

West Frankfort

In West Frankfort, Illinois,

Local 959, in the face of bitter

and organized opposition of the

Ku Klux Klan combined with

Laid Up for Repairs.

MEXICO CITY, Dec. 17 .-- Ambassa other enemies of Soviet Russia as to dor Sheffield will leave tomorrow for Cuernavaca, a nearby health resort, where he will / rest for ten days, he DURCELL states: "I have been in announced today. He intends later



A resolution calling on the workers to bring pressure to bear on the senate to pass the bill providing for a wage increase to postal employes was passed by the Chicago Union of the National Federation of Postoffice Clerks. "The wage requirements of the bill," the resolution reads, "Are based upon the unbiased report of the United States bureau of labor."

"The provision for revenues to support the requirements of the bill can be covered adequately in a subsequent measure. It is cruelly unjust to penalize the postal workers any further," the resolution adds.

Insure The Daily Worker for 1925



MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Dec. 17 .- Besides cash "They" sales a total of \$900 has been pledged by the Minneapolis and St. Paul locals to "Insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925."

This action follows the campaign endorsement by the joint city central committee meeting held last Friday which was turned over to Walt Carmon, the election, Lon Fox got 299 votes circulation manager of the DAILY *-

LOST HIM VOTES WORKER, for a thoro discussion of the DAILY WORKER problems.

No Good If They Can't laid before it including the establishment of a DAILY WORKER agency and a full-time paid agent. The organization of a committee compo of branch agents to assist the city agent was endorsed for immediate ac-DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 17 .-- As a retion as was a plan for a local drive ward for failing to deliver the votes for subscriptions to begin within the of the Detroit locals to his majesty, next two weeks.

King Hutcheson, all the local organ-At a membership meeting held in izers who were on the payroll of the Minneapolis Sunday afternoon at the

Finnish Hall, the meeting approved The organizers not only failed to the plans of the City Central Comdeliver the votes to Hutchteson but mittee and a committee headed by Comrade Carl Skoglund representing failed to prevent Rosen, the progres sive candidate, from carrying Detroit all branches was set in motion to Rosen carried the election here with make good the \$600.00 local pledge as a majority of about 40 over Hutcheson, so naturally the organizers have failed to do their work, hence the re-

The district council of carpenters here has been under the direct supervision of Hutcheson until the present time and the charge of the situation mark. has been placed in the hands of Wm.

"We need the DAILY WORKER in Botterell, an old servant of the ma-"We need the DAILY WORKER in crease in circulation a well, to en-able us to gain organizationally the benefits we should be deriving. A campaign both for funds and subscrip-tions for the DAILY WORKER in our district will be the order of business from now on at every meeting and we are going to make good on the campaign." chine, and a relative of Hutcheson by the name of Alger, who was ap-pointed organizer after having been in the union for two months. It is to be remembered that one of the principal attacks against the progressives was that Rosen had not been

long in the organization, and other similar cries which, however, were campaign."

not applied to the machine men. The progressives are determined to keep up their good work here. It is as-sumed that the Jewish local, which cast 118 votes for Rosen against two for Hutcheson, will maintain their tor Hutcheson, will maintain their organizer. Detroit has proven that the carpenters will forge ahead for progress in spite of all paid lickspit-tles of Czar Hutcheson.

WORKER, for a thoro discussion of he DAILY WORKER problems. His joint body endorsed the full plan BELGIUM, TOO, IS IN HOCK TO



(Special to The Daily Worker) BRUSSELS, Belgium, Dec. make good the \$600.00 local pledge as soon as possible. Cash "policy" sales at the meeting were made as were in-dividual pledges of over \$200 "Local Minneapolis," as district organizer. Comrade C. A. Hathaway explained, "makes a conservative pledge of only \$600 as they mean to go over their mark 17 .--- The whole of Europe is

by the armies of the Kaiser in August 1914, the Morgan invasion is far more likely to have a permanent and decisive effect upon the policies, internal and external of Belgium than did the grey-clad Teuton troops of occupation. This is seen in the conclusion of a \$100,000,-000 loan by Morgan to the Belgian government.

Representatives of J. P. Morgan's banking house have been in Brussels for some days, and yesterday an-nounced that the negotiations with the ministry of insuce and the Banque National had been appeared by the second the ministry of fina National had been

Corbishley Beat Fox.

In the New North mine at Christopher, for instance, where the ma-

chine has always gotten away with against 296 for Henry Corbishley his opponent for the office of sub-district president. In the Old North where gan court. Whether or not this ex-Corbishley 131. In two locals where the progressives had a teller on the board in West Frankfort, Corbishley J. P. MORGAN beat Fox by almost 300 votes right in sight of Fox's house. Print Fake Ballots. R

Bill Patterson is local president, the ped at will be made use of, is not progressives had one man on the yet known. Frank P. Walsh, nationboard and the vote stood, Fox, 135; ally-known lawyer, will be in Chicago this week to confer with Attorney Isaac E. Ferguson, regarding further policy in the Michigan cases. The labor defense council is determined to carry the case to the United States

pour in to the labor defense council

office, 166 W. Washington St., Chi-

cago, filinois, for the continuation of

May Take Case to Supreme Court.

The defense has 40 days in which

to ask for a re-hearing in the Michi-

supreme court if necessary. It may Point Fake Ballots. Supreme court if necessary. Judging from the temper of the min. be that this is the next step.

ers in this field there is going to be Mr. Ferguson, who argued the Ruth something doing in the near future. enberg appeal before the Michigan Those responsible for the distribution court, points out that the opinion of (Continued on page 2) (Continued on page 2)

GOMPERS BURIED IN STOCKS AND BONDS

By ALFRED WAGENKNECHT.

COR days Gompers died daily upon the front pages of the crooked dailles. Yesterday his obituary and an estimate of his all too useful life appeared upon the financial page of the yellow press.

In a single column, protectingly flanked on either side by dizzy arrays of figures and fractions. pluses and minuses, in quotation of the stocks of the lords of coal and oil, auto and fertilizer, Gompers lay at rest. At last he was at home.

These immense tables of stock and bond quotations were his pallsearers, carrying him ever so carefully to the worms. They kissed him a last goodbye. They gave his dead paunch a final little mischevious pinch, in joy over the great way this big little man had in doing the workers to a crisp.

The final chant of this illustrious, solid gold funeral cortege was: "American business will ere long begin to realize that Sam Gompers was one of the big constructive factors in the era of American industrial expansion which has placed us where we are."

Remember, the 14-karat standard bearers of American imperialism are speaking. Gompers has been rated. And in the days to come, when sensible workers are seen expectorating, it will be because they again happened to think of Sam.

We's giving Gompers a rating, too. His and his like are rated daily in our daily. We must do more of it and all the time. The DAILY WORKER has made this item of interest possible. It is our greeting to Sam's demise. If we are to hit hard in 1925 then you will have to help insure the DAILY WORKER today. Rush for your insurance policy. Rush others in the same direction.

Page Two

Will Make Their \$9,015 and Then Some

By CHARLES KRUMBEIN, District Organizer, District No. 2.

NEW YORK, Dec. 17 .--- The need and value of our Communist daily, as a means of propaganda and a centralizing factor for our party work, was "spiked home" to us in New election campaign.

During this campaign we marked ballots were used. distributed between eighty and ninety thousand copies of special election editions. Reports that came in and are still com-DAILY WORKER was our best to be elected. means of propaganda.

As a means of mobilizing our forces, "for the struggle," the DAILY WORKER'S value is unlimited. This was shown on several occasions during the election campaign.

N. Y. Edition In Near Future. The comrades in New York and New Jersey realizing the value and need of Communist dailies in the Eng-district against Lon Fox, where there lish language, for different parts of the country have their minds set on a New York edition of the DAILY WORKER. To get this they know that they must first make secure, for all time, our first English Communist daily. In doing this they will at the up the circulation to a point where a board of tellers two years ago but \$11,000. New York edition will have to be es- was served with a subponea to appear This same Harry Dixon who turned tablished here.

in District No. 2 did themselves The story of Farrington's war on which these crooks operated was as testing in little groups at the behavior proud. Since then they have "come the progressives of Ziegler is another across" splendidly as for instance, black chapter added to the notorious during the election campaign when we faker's history. When his Ku Klus distributed the special editions re- Klan allies from West Virginia, Ken ferred to above, which by the way, tucky and Alabama, who colonized the was the biggest factor in getting the DAILY WORKER on the news stands beaten for election on June 18, last in New York. We also added about they broke up the meeting. Henry 1200 new subscribers and raised over Corbishley was legally elected presi-\$2,000 for our DAILY WORKER. The dent and the progressives carried Russian revolution celebration netevery office. ted the DAILY WORKER over \$1200 to date from New York City alone.

Money Coming In.

Now we are called on to do our who was present, of his action. bit to insure the DAILY WORKER Members Left the Hall. for 1925. Rest assured as to our

UP TO NOW WE'VE MADE ENDS MEET

Up to now we've made ends meet. The DAILY WORKER BUILD. ERS made ends meet-these thousands of subscription hustlers, who stood ready at all times to lend a hand in erecting our revolutionary beacon-the DAILY WORKER. It was their subscriptions that hit the wolf on the nose, every time he threatened us. It was this money that continued the DAILY WORKER a two-fisted fighter. We know the worth of the BUILDERS. They must be brought into closer touch with us. They must be organized. Their number must be increased.

BUT NOW WE CALL FOR HELP! And you'll help best by buying

Daily Worker Insurance Polices #10_#5_#1 **BARE FARRINGTON'S ELECTION STEAL**

(Continued from page 1) |Frankfort to see Lon Fox about it and York particularly because of its of the bogus ballots will be called to explained to the latter that the books effectiveness during the recent account. The vote in about six locals must be audited and bond filed before shows where a large part of the 2,000 they could legally turn over their

books in accordance with the provis-The bi-annual prediction of Frank ions of the constitution. Fox advised Farrington, that he does not "give a Corbishley to wire Fishwick for addi goddamn if any of you vote for me tional information but to date he has or not; I'll be your next president received no reply altho the constitu anyhow," is more true than ever, at tion of the Miners' Union require: ing in show that in proportion least in this section of the state. that officers must reply to all officia. to energy and money spent, the Every stool pigeon on the ballot seems communications. Gave Books to K. K. K.

On Corbishley's return to Ziegler Did Not Receive Votes. there was a wire waiting for him

But it is quite evident that they from Fishwick, stating that Corbish have not received the majority of the votes of the rank and file, but declared ley had refused to comply with the de cision of the board and that he had hemselves elected by a clever switchwired Harry Dixon to get the books ing of ballots where the stoolpigeons and turn then' over to the K. K. K are in control of the offices.

Henry Corbishley, of Ziegler, has officials. carried almost every local in the subday, Dec. 8. He demanded that Corb ishley turn over to him his gavel and were one or two honest men on the manual. This was done. He then board of tellers who would not let the took from Matt Cernovich, recording secretary, his books without an audit

What Progressives Can Do.

and turned them over to Alex Horgis Local Union 992, where Farrington's the same gentleman who helped Mike tools were always able to steal the Rosho, the Farrington stoolpigeon, same time that they are "Insuring election for him is very different this who was president two years ago, to the DAILY WORKER for 1925" build time. Corbishley was elected on the rob the local union of something like ship, the gangsters and the officials,

before the grand jury so he could be over the books to Horgis had prev During the campaign to establish gotten out of town. Of course the jously stated that Horgis was respon the DAILY WORKER, the comrades fakers stole the election.

ollows: Horgis would sign and seal of the officials. ooks full of blank checks and then nother worthy by the name of O. Berry, one of Farrington's most trusted stoolpigeons, would fill them out local during the last year or two wert for whatever he pleased. This went regardless of the possibility of someon until the treasury was cleaned out The Cause of the Hurry.

Dixon got to Ziegler at noon, Mon-

Why all this hurry on Farrington's part to change officers immediately prior to the elections? Simply because

Failing to secure order, Corbishley Farrington knows that if he counted adjourned the meeting and advised only the votes actually cast for him sub-district vice-president, D. B. Cobb he would not get enough out of this local to paper his cigar box. Corb ishley had warned the officers of the

Members Left the Hall. The latter agreed the meeting should local for the past month that they going over the top with our quota. Be- be adjourned and everybody left the would be kicked out of office a few fore our quota of \$9,051.00 was made hall with the exception of thirty or days before the elections. The pro known to us, a meeting of the DAILY forty members of the Ku Klux Klan gressives therefore elected a few tell-WORKER agents, at which Comrade who remained and appointed a com- ers to see that the votes were hon-Loeb was present, representing the mittee to call on Corbishley and de- estly counted. Failing to get a chance DAILY WORKER, about 33 per cent mand the meeting be reconvened. The to steal the vote, the fakers put in a of the members of local New York latter in the presence of Cobb advised whole week counting the ballots so

THE DAILY WORKER

Hillman Regime Uses Gangsters Against the **Amalgamated Militants**

(Continued from page 1) to distribute when she told him, "You are distributing your ballots in the shops, so we will do the same thing here." However, to keep the peace, she went downstairs, continuing dis tribution there.

Officials Begin Slugging.

Max Mickelson of the employment department came downstairs and ordered her, "Don't give out any sample ballots, here." When Comrade Kaplan stood up for her right to do so, Mickelson went upstairs and down came Sol Cramer, business agent of Local 39. Cramer grabbed the ballots, but as quite a crowd of members gathered around, and some of the men began to protest angrily at the violence upon a girl, demanding that he give the ballots back or they would make him, he was compelled to return them

The Membership Intervenes. Then came Oscar Ellick, another usiness agent of Local 39, who tried he same game as Cramer, wrestling vith the girl as a huge crowd of mem ers gathered, protesting at the out age of attacking a woman. Ellick ried to win out by stamping upon he girl's feet. When she explained to the members what the officials vere trying to do, they set up a cry y the hundreds, "Give them to us ever mind the officials."

But the officials had sent out a hury call for the gang of sluggers which ad just finished with Simonian. When they arrived they shoved the protesting members aside, beating up Jam Dragonsky of Local 39, who took er part by protesting against beating a woman. He, too, was seized and badly beaten by the sluggers who tried to get him into the alleyway, so as not to "disgrace" the A. C. W. headquarters.

The gang was too much for the nembers, who were probably astound ed at this conduct of the officials. In spite of the outcries of the memberwho spurred them on-Rissman shouting, "Break them up, break them up, at any cost!"-seized the sample ballots and drove the members onto the sible for the robbery. The manner in street, where they stood about pro-

About 25 sluggers took part in the assaults, driving the members right and left, and the officials showed no restraint over them, urging them on one being killed by the guns and blackjacks and knives of the bullies Oscar Ellick, when challenged by Helen Kaplan, said he didn't care if ives were lost.

Jack Dilsky, one of the members ho protested at the mistreatment of felen Kaplan, was badly beaten by he gang as were three others, one talian being forced into the alley and adly handled. Two members who, knowing only that they didn't like to see a woman beaten, protested. then wert on to vote, were followed onto the street and one severely beat en about five minutes after they left the hall.

When Sam Dragonsky protested at the assault on Helen Kaplan, knives were flashed by three gangsters, who drove hin back, while Rissman was shouting. "Go to it! Go to it!" One of the members who is close to the administration, told Dragonsky, "You better heat it, for if you don't you may be killed."

Big Communist Task to Lead the Jobless Thru Unemployment Councils

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, a comrade comes into the DAILY WORKER Editor-

ial office and tells how 400 men have been laid off in a single lot at one of Chicago's largest railroad car shops. The lay-off is indefinite. The men do not know when work will be resumed.

This story has been and is being duplicated a thousand times over the nation. This condition is inherent in practically every industry. It offers tremendous possibilities for Communist activity.

In the great Chicago industries, as elsewhere, large numbers of those who lose their jobs are workers with families. They cannot take to the road hunting for jobs elsewhere. This is left to the young, foot loose worker, who does not realize the futility of this effort not knowing that growing unemployment prevails everywhere.

When large numbers of workers are fired in a group, they remain, in great part, as a group waiting for their jobs to open up for them. It is here that one finds the fertile ground for unemployment councils, urged by the Workers (Communist) Party as the basis for the united front of the jobless.

* * * *

Where the workers are organized into trade unions, a point of contact is already developed. These labor unions, with unemployed members, must become a direct part of the unemployment united front. In fact, they must help organize it. But this does not prevent unemployment councils being organized in the shops, mills and factories, where there is unemployment, and where the workers have their trade unions. It should only make easier the welding together of the united front of the jobless.

Where the workers are unorganized the unemployment councils, organized on the job, form the only economic basis of unity. These councils then become the organizers of public mass meetings and demonstrations in the vicinity of the factories, the mills and mines that have been shut down, or put on a part time basis.

United in a central unemployment council, with the workers in trade unions, they form a front of organized and unorganized, to press for relief of the jobless, for the sending of deputations to local governmental offices, and other programs of action.

Not only the work of organizing the united front of the jobless, but also of giving spirit and direction to the move-ment, once organized, falls upon the shoulders of the Workers (Communist) Party. Thru the units of our party everywhere we must furnish militant Communist leadership to this developing struggle of labor.

Unorganized, helpless, discouraged jobless by the millions constitute a heavy weight upon the whole working class. They gradually become a huge strikebreaking army, and aid to the bosses in breaking down wage scales, in abolishing hard-won conditions on the job, in destroying the unions.

But the jobless when closely knit together in militant organizations, including those who still have work, fighting for a definite program, and enthused by mass effort, will become a powerful force in the class struggle, wresting valuable concessions from the master class.



Rivals Try to Convince Him with Lead Pipe

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Dec. 17 .- Meyer Perlstein, vice-president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, is recovering from what he claims was an attack by thugs, who beat him over the head with lead pipes while he was walking on Second Ave., near 11th street.

The general office of the union is shrieking for vengeance, and has hired, "the best New York sleuths" to hunt down the perpetrators of the assault. The official organ of the Garment Workers' Union, Justice, which charged that Foster had hired gunmen to stage a fake attack on himself in Chicago while he was speaking in a crowded hall, now calls for the blood of those who attacked Perlstein. Foster was shot at by two gunmen, narrowly missing him while he was speaking to several thousand garment workers in Ashland Auditorium, just after Perlstein had caused the expulsion of many of the most active 'left wing" members of the union.

Peristein had been commissioned by President Sigman to act as administrator of the combined cloak operators of Greater New York, Local 2. Peristein was attempting to carry into effect the decision of the general executive board of the union, amalgamating Locals 1, 11 and 17. The 'left wing" element was in accord with this amalgamation move.

It is noticeable that in commenting on the recent attack on Perlstein, Justice absolves the left wing members from all blame, but not the right wing union members rallying around the yellow socialist sheet, the Jewish Forward.

New Trial for Foster Looms As Another Attack

(Continued from page 1) the judges completely ignores the one question which dominated the defense argument: that is, that nothing was done in the state of Michigan. All that was proved by the prosecution was the bare act of assembly. There was no proof of advocacy of "criminal syndicalist" measures of any kind---no action or steps toward action in violation of the Michigan code. Nevertheless, all the cases cited by the judges in their opinion of "advocacy cases." are cases in which the accused called

Thursday, December 18, 1924

of the branches show that the agents to office. They elected a new set of at the above mentioned meeting were officials for the local union. far too conservative in their pledgthe mark that we could at this time go to a pawn broker with our assurance and get 99 per cent of our quota as a loan. Here's to the DAILY WORKER, may she grow, mature and have an offspring every year.

Fire Fighters Win in Edmonton.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17 .--- Word has reached international headquarters of the Fire Fighters' Union that the referendum vote of the people of Ed. monton, Alberta, on the question of giving their fire fighters one day's rest in seven, was adopted by a three-toone majority. Returns from a similar other period, Corbishley went to election in Calgary have not been re- Springfield and met Lon Fox, and ceived The Alberta legislature granted the day's rest to fire fighters. subject to approval in the cities af fected. Both in Edmonton and Calgary the union is strong.

THE SOUTH SIDE PLAYERS The board sent a commission down to with ELIZABETH GRIFFEN as "OLYMPHA" and a mixed cast of colored and white players in Salesmen and Suckers

A NEW RADICAL PLAY by ANDREW SHELLEY

at Mt. Carmel Colored Baptist Church, 3721 FEDERAL STREET Near 35th St. "L" Station.

Doors open at 7:30 p. m. Performance commencing at 8 p. m. promptly. Admission: \$1.00, 50c and 35c Telephone your reservations early,

Douglas 5923.

pledged almost half of the quota as- them that the proposed action would they could not reach the district office signed to us. From reports received be illegal so they called a rump meet inside the time limit provided by the and money already coming in many ing and proceeded to elect themselves constitution.

to honor any of their checks.

Ignored Decisions.

Harry Dixon, traveling auditor, to get

the books and turn them over to

The kluxers appealed to the execu-

tive board from Babbington's decision.

investigate with instructions to report

back. Two of Farrington's unopposed

rubber stamps, Harry Madden from

Benton and Carl Wright of Harris-

burg came over and heard the case.

Corbishley presented the facts con-

cerning the disputed meeting to the

commission. John S. Smith, the self-

styled Koo-Koo president declared

Corbishley announced that the meet

ing was adjourned and so did Billy

Hogan, yet these two toadies now say

that in their opinion Corbishley

walked away from the meeting with-

Decided for the Kluxers.

previous occasions decided in favor of

Corbishley. The order came, pecul-

larly enough a few days before the

Corbishley did not just know what

elected officers.

out adjourning it.

elections.

The miners in this sub-district are determined that the crookedness now

The case was placed before sub rampart in the Illinois Miners' Union es. We feel so certain that we'll toe district president, Lon Fox, by both will be stopped in spite of the hired sides and he ruled that the second thugs of Farrington and his Ku Klux meeting was illegal. The kluxers re- allies.

> fused to abide by this ruling and at **Carlson's Lecture** tempted to get away with the local's funds in the banks but Fox prevented In Capitol City this by ordering the banks to refuse

(Special to the Daily Worker)

Two of the kluxers were in office during the past term and refused to WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 17 .give up the books. They appealed to The first of a series of educational ers are to supply one engineer, the executive board member Babbington lectures to be given by Comrade Carl- city another, and these two engineers

upheld the decision of Lon Fox which local party headquarters, 1337 7th St., that they will recommend to the se was against the kluxers. After the N. W. Harry Fishwick. The latter instructed

and the latter deductive. With a stirring appeal he carried

Corbishley and to the other duly his audience across the pages of history to ancient class struggles. Spartacus seemed to become a liv ing personality, leading slaves against armies of oppressors. Carlson analyzed the class struggle with the attention to detail of a chemist testing elements in a tube.

> Muscle Shoals Will Go to Private Owners Under Terms of Bill

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17 .- Supporters of the Underwood Muscle the senate late today. Combining with administration

of opinion of these two lackeys ruled ocrat of South Carolina, which would action until the claims commission have prevented leasing of the huge that the kluxers were legally elected and Henry Corbishley, president of nitrate and power project to private today. the local received a letter from Harry interests. The vote, regarded as a conclusive

Fishwick, instructing him to turn over all books and records to John S. test of strength on the Underwood Smith the knight of the Ku Klux Klan bill, strongly indicated its final pasand his hooded associates. This is sage by the senate. the same Fishwick who on several

EVANS, ATTENTION! The Chicago Bazaar Committee, Room 307, 166 W. Washington St., wants to get in touch with-"Evans, 6908 W. Harrison St." his letter meant so he went to West owner of traveling set.

There are seven casualties so far in the election for Amalgamated officials. and the election is still on.

Discuss Value of Surface Lines. The local bankers representing Enthuses Comrades stock holders in the surface lines have agreed to submit appraisal of the value of the surface lines to a com mittee of three engineers. The bank

and he came down to investigate, He son in this city, was well attended at a third. The bankers have agreed curity holders the sale to the city of

Carlson pointed out the difference the surface lines at the value fixed between Communist and capitalist by the appraisers. The city has not reasoning, the former being inductive bound itself to accept a fixed price for the surface lines.

Paying Morgan.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17 .- Four forign governments, which have funded their debts to the United States, were expected to make payments totalling \$92,000,000 today.

Payments were due at the federal reserve bank of New York of \$23,000, 000 principal and and \$65,655,000 interest from Great Britain; Fniland was to pay \$179,325; Hungary, \$38,-000, and Littuania, \$90,450.

American Protest in Mexico. MEXICO, CITY-An American com any, whose name was withheld by Shoals bill won a sweeping victory in the government, has requested sus pension of the order dividing five haciendas in Tamaulipas, including forces, they defeated an amendment the American company's buildings The board on the mere expression to the measure of Senator Smith, dem- into small firms. Postponement of meets was lequested, it was learned

> Collect Irisoner Relief Funds. NEW YOIK-Holiday cheer for the vorkers in ails and prisons all over the country, particularly the many class war risoners in California's dungeons, vill be provided by the General Deense Committee, head quarters in Chicago, if the efforts o New York ympathizers are success ful. Girls are soliciting funds fron.

> > NOT THE OWNER

local unions

Organization of unemployment councils and the carrying on of a valiant struggle for the jobless marks a milestone on the high road of the Communist struggle for all power. The present unemployment situation in this country should find every Communist at his post carrying on this Communist work.

CHICAGO YOUNG WORKERS AND JUNIORS WILL HAVE JOINT KARL LIEBKNECHT DAY CELEBRATION

The Young Workers League Orchestra and the Junior section of the Young Workers League are preparing a special feature for the Karl Liebenecht celebration which will be held this year, under the auspices of the Young Workers League, Local Chicago, in the North-West Hall.

The subject of Max Shachtman's talk at this celebration will be "Karl Liebknecht." He will give an outline of Liebknecht's life and his work in

of New York.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Dec. 17.- Ludwig

he working class youth movement+ and his tragic death.

Comrade Bittelman will cover Lieb- Lore Lectures Friday enecht's fight against the social-democracy, drawing comparisons of those days with the present struggle of the Communists everywhere with the social-traitors, the social-demorats of all the lands.

Lore, editor of the Voikszeitung Com Herd will outline the aims and purmunist daily, and a member of the ooses of the league and our work central executive committee of the mong the masses of young workers. Workers Party, will lecture on cur All young workers of Chicago and rent events every Friday at the Work adult workers as well, shall rally on ers' School of New York, 208 East the international Karl Liebknecht day 12th street. n our fight against the capitalist class and its supporters-the sociallemocracy.

British Labor Party to Introduce Motion **Censuring Govt.**

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, Dec. 17 .-- Austen Cham berlin, secretary of state for foreign affairs, was expected to outline the Baldwin administration's foreign policy tonight in a statement in the house of commons.

elections. "sure The Daily Worker for 1925 would propose Wiedfeldt as foreign ninister.

for some immediate overt act. Bring In "Religion" Issue.

The "heresy hunting" nature of the decision is clearly seen by the fact that Judge Wiest quoted from an article by Comrade Bucharin to prove that Communists were against religion. Apparently the Michigan supreme court believes that Christian religion is part of our constitution. In the interview which he gave out, Prosecuting Attorney Gore called attention to the fact that he leaves office on January 1, and that his a sistant, George H. Bookwalter, succeeds

"Future policies with reference to the Michigan cases will be decided by Mr. Bookwalter and the state attorneygeneral," Mr. Jore said. There are 32 Communists involved in the cases, incuding William Z. Foster, William F. Dunne and other prominent leaders. Several times since the disagreement of the jury in the Foster case, Gore has declared that Foster would be immediately re-tried providing the con-On Current Events at viction of Ruthenberg is upheld. N. Y. Workers' School

Labor must rouse itself to the defense against this monstrous example of capitalist "injustice."

Owner of Apartment House Sues Tenants; Latter Not Worrying

(By The Federated Press)

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17 .- Suit for Militants of New York, who must 250,000 damages has been filed by have a keen understanding of current Maurice Baskin, owner of record of political and economic developments the biggest apartment house involved for their struggles in the labor movein the so-called tenants' war in Washment, should attend these lectures ington, against the officers and lead-The aim of this course is not merely ing members of the Tenants' League. to present facts, but to teach militants Baskin charges that the Tenants' how to analyze the economic and poli-League people have charged him with tical forces at work thruout the world. being a "straw man" for unknown This is a necessary training for active owners of the property, which is inparticipation in the class struggle. cluded in the local real estate com-New York militants should remem bine that has raised apartment rents ber, then, that this Friday, and every from 20 to 75 per cent since the rent-Friday, Ludwig Lore will lecture on control act was nullified by the sucurrent events at the Workers' School preme court. He charges further that

the agitators "by force and arms" invaded the lobbies of two buildings Ask Stresemann to Form Cabinet. owned by him, held meetings in defi-BERLIN, Dec. 17 .--- President Ebert ance of his orders, and called upon harged Foreign Minister Stresemann his tenants to refuse to pay their rent. to form a new cabinet. Stresemann The tenants reply that they are was a member of the Marx cabinet which resigned following the German broke, and his suit does not disturb It was reported that Stresemann

New York Workers' School. Register Now-208 E. 12th St.



Thursday, December 18, 1924

THE DAILY WORKER

Discussion of Our Party's Immediate Tasks

WHO IS BANKRUPT?

By ALEXANDER BITTELMAN. 1 and as tho the class struggle is a COMRADE RUTHENBERG is satis-fied that the policy of the central product only of the capitalist system, and as tho the class relations of the feudal system and of all the other executive committee is bankrupt. He says it with smiles, but that does not previous systems based on class divisions did not produce class struggles make his statement any more convincing than if he were to say it with of the working masses. And supfrowns. Proof is what we want, real posing, finally, that Marx ever dealt proof, and not doctrinaire, oracular in such conceptions as "logisal" outcomes of class relations. Suppose proclamations filled with platitudes. that the above quotation from Com-Fundamentals Versus Generalities. rade Ruthenberg's article were one

To save the party from bankruptcy, hundred per cent Marxian (in reality Comrade Ruthenberg finds it necessary, in his article of Dec. 15, "to re- it is just helpless confusion), what state a few fundamentais." This is of it? What would it mean to us as very nice. Fundamentals, I am sure, far as the present stage of the class can't hurt us. The more often we struggle is concerned? Nothing. And this sort of oracular wisdom is restate them the better for our party. being served us as Marxism! But, Comrade Ruthenberg, we want fundamentals, real fundamentals and

We respectfully submit the thesis not platitudes or empty generalities. of the central executive committee to Karl Marx's teachings are not of the earnest consideration of Comrade the nature of salad dressings to em- Ruthenberg. Therein he will find an bellish or to make palatable certain analysis of conditions as they exist kinds of otherwise rotten food, physitoday. From this analysis he will

learn that the peculiar, concrete cal or mental. You cannot successfully employ Marxian phraseology to characteristic of the present situation cover up an essentially non-Marxian is the fact that the farmer-labor movement, which was never anything else the party's central executive commitmethod of analysis and reasoning. ideologically but a LaFollette move-

You want fundamentals, don't you? If so, let us begin the business in ment, has now merged also organiza- have at one time or another been laid tionally with the third party moveearnest. What is all this fuss about ment. Futhermore, Comrade Ruthen-If I am not mistaken, we are trying berg will learn from the thesis of here to formulate a policy for the immediate tasks of our party. Are the central executive committee that another peculiar, concrete characterwe not? Remember, for the immeistic of the present situation is the diate tasks of our party. We are trying to find-in the language of Lenin fact that the only mass movement -that particular link in the chain of now in existence towards a new politipresent day events, which we can cal party is the movement toward a seize upon and hold on to, in order to LaFollette, petty bourgeois, third pull the whole chain in the direction party. These are facts, the only imof our general strategy. This, Comportant facts relevant to our present rade Ruthenberg, is one of the fundadiscussion. What conclusions mentals of both Marxism and Leninmust draw from these facts, is a difism. We want you to remember that ferent proposition. But it is upon what we are now trying to do is not these facts, and and not upon the to show the world that we are fastartling discovery that there is capimiliar with Marxian terminology talism in America, that we must base (altho this, too, is very important), the policy for our immediate tasks but to determine the immediate tacti-We Fool Them by Adding a Word. cal objective of our party, upon which Comrade Ruthenberg and the minorwe can concentrate and for which ity are not only real Marxians, but we can carry on a successful struggle. also skillful strategists. Here is a

Assuming that we all agree on our sample of "Communist" strategy general strategy, which is to make which is supposed to win the Ameri-Workers (Communist) Party a can working class for the class strugreal factor in the American class gle by the ingenious device of adding struggle, our immediate tactical obto an old slogan a new word. jective should be determined by two main considerations.

enberg. "The slogan which we raised First, the specific nature of the to express the crystallization of the class struggle of today, mind you, not movement for independent political the nature of the class struggle of a action was, 'For a Farmer-Labor year ago or of a year later, but the Party,' and later, when the LaFolpeculiar characteristics of the preslette movement took form, in order ent day class struggle. This, too, to sharply distinguish our aim from Comrade Ruthenberg, is Marxism. the petty bourgeois character of the The class struggle is not a fixed, stalatter, 'For a Class Farmer-Labor tionary proposition. And if you really Party' believe what you say, that capitalism

We quote again from Comrade Ruth-

It is as simple as it is great. Here in America is on the decline, then you should know that one of the main we are confronted with a tactical characteristics of the period of de- problem of the first magnitude. We clining capitalism is a constant find great masses of workers, organchange in the groupings and relations ized and unorganized, and poor farmof social forces. This being the case, ers swept by the force of events into your immediate tactical objective a petty bourgeois, LaFollette move must be determined, not by the class ment. The question is: What shall struggle in general, not by its inten we do? How shall we meet this ituation? sification in general, nor by a general discourse on independent political The central executive committee action, but by the peculiar, concrete thinks that this is a very difficult characteristics of the social groupproblem. The only solution we could ings and their mutual relations as find for it was that we try immethey exist in this particular situation diately to save for the class struggle Second, the strength of our own under the leadership of the Workers party. This is the second considera-Party as large a section of the labor tion that must determine our immemovement as is possible under the diate tactical objective. It is just as circumstances and that we set out important as the first one. An expatiently, tenaciously and continually ample might be of service. None in to expose LaFollettism by mobilizing our midst will deny that it would be the masses for immediate struggles very good for the revolutionary moveupon the basis of partial demands. ment of America to overthrow the This is a hard and long road, but the domination of the Gompers machine only one at present open to us. in the American Federation of Labor. But Comrade Ruthenberg looks at Wouldn't it? But because of the comus all the while and smiles. He knows parative weakness of our party and of better. He has a secret in his possesthe left wing in the trade unions gension. He knows of a way of solving erally, the above aim has not yet bethis difficult problem which requires come our immediate tactical objecnothing more than merely saving a tive, altho the winning over of the word. That word is: class. Say this unions is part of our general strategy. word and all your difficulties will im-The strength of our own party plus mediately disappear. Isn't it great? the peculiar characteristics of the re-Really. At first we had a slogan ordinary worker's brain is at a loss to lation of social forces at each given for a farmer-labor party," and it moment always determine the nature worked more or less satisfactorily. I agitate for a mass farmer-labor of our immediate objective and the Then the LaFollette movement made nature of our tactics. ts appearance. It began moving defi- If, on the other hand, I agitate for a

Insure The Daily Worker for 1925

Good intentions butter no parsnips! But understanding and ACTION gave us Soviet Russia. You understand! NOW ACT!

The way is clear. The method is simple. **INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925!** \$50,000 IS THE SUM THAT'S NEEDED! **INSURANCE POLICIES ARE READY!** PRICED: \$10, \$5, \$1. YOUR POLICY MUST BE TO BUY A POLICY! Back up YOUR daily to the last cent. Every comrade must meet expectations-YES-BEAT THEM!

THE COMRADES OF THE MINORITY REPLY **TO THE COMRADES OF THE MINORITY**

By MAX SHACHTMAN.

THE headline above this article is not the result of a typographical error. It is the result of a considered helief that the comrades who are at present the constituted minority of tee, are putting forth arguments which low by none other than this same minority. Further, that these comrades, despite their attempts to change the basis of discussion to issues of secondary importance, are now confronted with the ghost of their more logical past which they will not so easily be able to wave away with a flip of the ever-ready pen or with the label of Fosterian industrialism, Cannonian opportunism, or its combination-majority opportunist syndical-

Without further introduction, I protaken from the thesis on the present economic and political situation and on labor party policy, proposed by majority and present minority), as printed in the record of the third national convention of the party, the Second Year of the Workers Party of America. In section 4, sub-paragraph

a, of the thesis, is found the following significant statement: "The third party movement and

the Ford movement. The workers and exploited farmers of the United States have for so many years supported the republican and democratic parties that any organization which breaks away from these old parties will have a tremendous appeal for them and they will not differentiate between such a general third party movement and the class farmer-labor movement. Unless there is a national rallying point for the existing farmer-labor groups which represent the class parties there is great danger that these isolated groups will be swept into the third party movement and thus the whole movement for a class labor party will be halted for years to come."

By ANNA LITVAKOFF.

SINCE there are so many views in circulation regarding our policy,

the policy of the majority, I read with

profound interest this controversy as

decide just what attitude to take. If

party, I am pronounced a Communist.

great mass Communistic movement,

which is a section of the Third Inter-

titles of "syndicalist" and "opportun-

our office. In order to arrive at a

The majority, in their statement

ment. Unless there is a national crystallization of the labor party movement enabling it to nominate a presidential candidate and to conduct a nation-wide campaign, the movement will receive a severe setback and there will be no hope for organizing a class-labor party on a national scale for some years to come. The whole life of the movement depends upon a national organization and a national campaign and such a campaign is bound to awaken great enthusiasm and enable the class farmer-labor party idea to make great strides forward."

Exactly! The slogan of the "mass, class farmer-labor party" which had already lost its ability to move mass es in the face of the growing strides of the LaFollette movement (and it must be remembered that the minor-

ity comrades then maintained that the workers will "not differentiate beduce the first two pieces of evidence, tween such a general third party movement and the class farmer-labor movement")-this slogan became one of those "magnificent, catching, incentral executive committee (the then toxicating slogans which have no basis" as Lenin wrote, slogans that are of "the nature of the revolutionary phrase" (Lenin).

And, without in the least reflecting on the sober character of the comrades of the minority, I suggest that they have become slightly intoxicated with this baseless slogan, and that like all good inebriates, they continue to hiccough the call for "a class farmer-labor party"-having dropped, (in the excitement, presumably), the 'mass" aspect of this mirage.

Let these comrades reply to the Individual "Subs" statements they had themselves made less than a year ago, prophesying so clearly the general position now taken by the C. E. C. Let them show where there exists any group, outside of the Workers Party that can be drawn into a movement for a class and German in Vienna, is a source of information which no one who wishes than anybody else, for he has long farmer-labor party.

And, comrades of the minority, do not bring in the Minnesota farmerlabor party, which Comrade Pepper called a people's movement, not a class movement; nor the Washington

The weekly edition of the Interna- policy. tional Press Correspondence in Eng- 1. Thinkin anti-Communist farmer-labor party

reach the goal in the most dangerous and roundabout way; this is rather an uncertain road. It reminds me of an incident. A worker sitting next to me in a shop where I worked during the campaign, tried to convince me that we Communists were too extreme. "Why," said he, "should you vote directly for Foster? Why don't you work the issue gradually by voting first for a progressive, then for a radical, then for Foster?" The com-the party's difficult problems. rades of the minority are portraying the same psychology, namely; the than his bit to engineer the virtual the Workers Party.

speakers during the campaign, I can Party of America, which I did purely and solely. In my estimation, the thruout the country. campaign in our own name, gave the Workers Party not only publicity, but it planted the seed of Communism in many workers.

that it is very sad that slandering and the Communist position on the field epithets are necessary to substitute of united front maneuvers. for arguments on the basis of principles and facts. I agree that people in glass houses should not throw Bedacht's article, and others.

iples

OPPORTUNISM AND THE ISSUES BEFORE THE PARTY

By JAY LOVESTONE.

the first bucketful of filth poured upon our heads by Comrade Cannon

Comrade Cannon has done more workers are not yet ripe for the Work. deportation of Comrade Pepper, a ers Party. Use the gradual method comrade who has been of greater of first the farmer-labor party, then service to the Communist International in general and to the Communist movement in the United States in Having been one of the soap box particular than all of the demogogic, hypocritical defamers of him and of mphatically state that a tremendous his associates-Ruthenberg, Bedacht, impression was created on the Gitlow, Engdahl and scores of the masses in propagating the Workers most active comrades doing the industrial and political work for the party

Now, Comrade Cannon is proceed ing at a feverish pace with a game in which he is unsurpassed and unsurpassable. He is now proceeding to In conclusion, I want to say, that on brand Ruthenberg an opportunist, a eading Comrade Ruthenberg's ar- farmer-labor Communist. He is now ticle, "Who Are the Farmer-Labor proceeding to sling mud at all those

peats itself: "Once as tragedy and masses.

again as farce." Comrade Cannon's stones, as in the case of Comrade calling anybody at all in our party I hope the minority will not accuse great truth. The writer well recalls ne of being a syndicalist, as I have the tragic end administered by the

ALL YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE MEMBERS!

MEMBERSHIP MEETING

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 21, 4 P. M.

at 722 Blue Island Avenue.

AGENDA:

2. Statement of the National Executive Committee.

Admittance by paid-up membership book only. Financial secretaries.

will be at door to receive payments for dues of members.

(a) Organizational. (b) Political.

1. Weekly YOUNG WORKER.

3. Questions and answers.

Sought for the

The International Press Correspond-

"Imprecor" Service

been granted a license from my dis- Comintern to those who branded as rict organizer, and I always comply opportunists the comrades working with Communistic tactics and prin- for an open Communist Party. When the ex-chairman of our party calls any

member an opportunist, it's a joke.

Comrade Cannon calling any party

Opportunism in Practice.

It is not my purpose to call Com-

member an opportunist is a farce.

T is very easy to sense the aim of tral executive committee instructions cizing Magnus Johnson and Henrik Shipstead. Hypnotizing the Masses. 5. And examining the opposition to Comrade Cannon and his group to the Communist utilization of the slogan for a farmer-labor united front because the masses are not forcing us

Comrade Cannon to carry out the cen-

Page Three

to do so thru a mass demand for the immediate organization of a class farmer-labor party, reminds one of the following motion made by Comrade Cannon in behalf of Comrade Lore in the central executive committee sessions of March 18, 1924: "That in view of the explanation by Comrade Lore that the lecture was before an open forum as part of an effort to attract non-party members and the subject was psycho-therapy and hypnotism, the apprehensions of the executive council were unfounded." This was the motion made to defeat Comrade Pepper's effort to uproot the Communists?" I want to corroborate disagreeing with him in maintaining tion prevading certain sections of our non-Communist working class educaparty. Evidently Comrade Cannon believes that hypnotism is a good Marx once said that history re- Communist slogan because it attracts

> 6. And one has no difficulty in recalling that it was Comrade Cannon an opportunist reminds one of this who first prevented Comrade Pepper from writing an article in the Liber ator indorsing the Old Guard Bolsheviks against Trotsky in the conroversy in the Russian Communist Party. Nor does one forget that at the March C. E. C. meeting Comrade Cannon voted for the Foster substitute to prevent the Workers Party from then taking a stand on the fundamental question agitating the Russian Communist Party, as Foster then maintained, a question not foreign to the welfare of our party, but one vitally affecting every section of the Comin-

Hiding Our Communist Face.

7. And on May 31, 19924, when the writer proposed that the comrades in California fight for the seating of the Workers Party delegates as Communist delegates to the state convention of the farmer-labor party, it was Comrade Cannon who headed the opposition to this policy of showing our Communist face openly and aggressively before the masses.

8. Nor should one overlook that it was Comrade Cannon who, for weeks, held up the adoption of the Ruthenberg motion to reject the application rade Cannon an opportunist. I need of Gruss, an expelled Salutzky folence, published in English, French bership of this. Comrade Cannon can munist) Party. make no efforts to convince the mem- lower, to rejoin the Workers (Com-

The United Front on Top.

to be informed in regard to the Inter ago convinced the membership of it. man is openly announcing that he will national Communist movement can be In parentheses, I merely recite a few no longer tolerate the Trade Union recent incidents involving party Educational League and the organization of a militant left wing in the present insist- Amalgamated Clothing Workers, it is very interesting to recall how Comrade Cannon voted for the Browder proposal to congratulate the officials of the A. C. W., on the eve of the convention, for their non-expulsion policy towards the left elements. The writer well recalls how this policy was adopted by the C. E. C. on April 28. 1924, despite the opposition of those comrades whom the Foster-Cannon group, in order to hide its own character, now calls opportunist.

Ruthenberg's Fundamentals.

The above is solid, sound Marxism and Leninism. Does Comrade Ruthenberg follow this road? No, not in the least. It is too difficult and thorny. It requires real, hard work. The road that Comrade Ruthenberg actually travels is an easier one: it is the road of smiles and platitudes.

Just read this:

forward and declares: Very simply. "As Marxians we recognize that the Just add the word "class" to our old after elections, came out with facts as development of a movement among slogan, so that it will read "For a to the proportion of votes each party the working masses toward a political class struggle is a logical and inevitable outcome of class relations under the capitalist system." under t gould think, from the reading

You of this quotation, that Comrade Ruthlette movement.

enberg is delivering an academic lec-Thus the problem of exposing ture to a group of college undergraduates instead of writing in the central masses for the class struggle and for won over these multitudes of poor organ of the party on its immediate the Communist Party is solved by tasks. Aside from the fact that the Comrade Ruthenberg by adding a new large numbers of workers who tried language of the quotation is clumsy, word-class-to an old slogan. We helpless and very far from Marxian, will fool the masses into the class before the campaign. He won them wherein does this "fundamental" struggle by giving them a "new" truth helps us in finding our immeword. Such is the Marxism and diate objective? Communism of our minority.

Supposing it were correct to speak of "a political class struggle," which it is not, because every class struggle is political. Supposing further that Marx would tolerate (which he never would) such barbarisms as "the class struggle is a logical outcome of class relations under the capitalist system."

The danger that was feared by the with its LaFollette program; nor our

omrades of the present minority has North Dakota bubble of a farmer-laealized itself. What has happened bor party; nor any of other fakes is exactly what the comrades of the with which you are embellishing your minority at one time predicted prac- show. tically, and what the comrades of the

I AM WITH THE MAJORITY

And don't forget your own party present majority state! But that is program, which says that "a real labor not all. These comrades of the minor- party cannot be formed without the ity at one time went even further in labor unions and organizations of extheir agreement with the present ma- ploited farmers, tenant farmers, and tions which came before the congress. jority. In sub-paragraph c is to be form laborers." ound this statement:

But perhaps you want to slip over "The presidential campaign of on the party what Comrade Pepper 1924, will be one of the most vital once correctly termed "a political importance to the labor party move- swindle and a miscarriage.

own name.

ternational, as well as a summary of the discussion on the various ques-The regular weekly edition contains

previously unpublished articles by the leaders of the world Communist move ment as well as manifestoes and official statements of the Communist

International. Originally, the International Press

Correspondence was distributed only the Communist Party, but it has now

class farmer-labor party, but for even been made available for every one such a party as LaFollette, which represents the petty bourgeoisie. proscription rate of the English edition is fessionals and some of the bureau-\$6.00 a year.

> The national office of the Workers tional Press Correspondence. Remittances must cover all orders for the publication.

CHICAGO, ATTENTION!

the Workers Party as the Communist I. groups, party branches, language to stay in, get in, and win a dominat-Party of the United States under our federations and Y. W. L. branches! ing position in this organization.

In looking over the thesis of the logical conclusion. I am going to minority, I saw to my amazement, arrange conflicting affairs on these the bitter end against revolutionists Foster group talked so much about analyze these facts from both angles. only abstract statements, disjointed days:

and lacking in concreteness that it T. U. E. L. Ball-Wednesday, Dec. would be risky to base a policy. 31, West End Women's Club Hall, In Comrade Ruthenberg's article, Monroe and Ashland.

"the Logic of the Majority," he con-Karl Liebknecht Celebration-Sun cludes, "I am against folding hands." day, January 11, Northwest Hall, Is this to be interpreted that the corner North and Western Aves. Workers Party will be of no value to Auspices Y. W. L., Local Chicago. the labor movement of the United Lenin memorial meeting--Wednes-States if the farmer-labor party is day, Jan. 21, Ashland Auditorium, Van abandoned? In answer to this I want Buren and Ashland. Workers Party, to stress a few facts. What about Local Chicago. the Paterson strike? It gave exten-

The Red Revel-Saturday, Feb. 28, sive publicity to the Workers Party West End Women's Club Hall. without any mention of farmer-labor party. In the coal region, for instance,

Russian Mass Meeting.

where the outlaw strike is raging; if we take the proper stand, the Workers A mass meeting with a musical pro-Party gains prestige and receives publicity. This means that the Workers of the W. P. for next Saturday, Dec. in early 1923 by Comrade Cannon not Party has enough work in the politi-20, at 8 p. m., at the Soviet School, to proceed with "haste" in the ex-cal and industrial fields. Working 1902 W. Division St. Speakers will pulsion of Salutsky from the party oward a certain goal with a direct talk on the situation in the United because of his refusal to fight for the im is reaching it, and this is the States and the program of the Work-Norkers Party. But employing sub- ers Party. Admission free. Send ference for progressive political action titutes, such as the farmer-labor your friends who speak Russian to held in Cleveland at the close of 1922. posed to the Polcom), we find the felparty, is nothing more than trying to this meeting.

lish consists of twelve pages and in ence of Comrade Cannon and his addition thereto special numbers are group that the Workers (Communist) issued from time to time to cover in- Party drop the slogan of the united formation of an exceptional character. front farmer-labor campaign because Thus, for instance, the International the masses are not demanding the im-Press Correspondence carries all the mediate organization of a class farmtheses and manifestoes adopted by the er-labor party reminds one of the fol-Fifth Congress of the Communist In- lowing Comintern declaration on the American question last May: "The Foster-Cannon group (above

all, Comrades Cannon-Hathaway) mistook the real meaning of the united front and made concessions to the psychology of the masses, who still follow the petty bourgeois leaders of the LaFollette type and the reactionary labor union bureau-

cracy." This is diametrically in opposition election campaign was still bright. We to newspapers and to the officials of to the method of quoting these petty are considering the policy of the left. bourgeois leaders in order to show wing, of the Communists, at the A. F. who desires to subscribe. The sub-faction is driving them to attempt to Paso. A proposal is made by Commouth certain phrases in order to con- rade Ruthenberg that a fight be made tinue their role of misleaders of these at the American Federation of Labor Party will receive and transmit sub-pitch black night from bright sunrise class farmer-labor party. The Foster masses. This is also as different as convention for the organization of a from my point of emphasizing the majority defeats this proposal on the fact that because Mahoney and company are now fighting tooth and toe is such a success that the working nail to drive and keep the Commun- masses now consider it the farmer Labor Federation, we, the Commun-All friendly organizations, T. U. E. ists, only have more reasons to fight

Arrangements have been made for the Communists know that the only reafollowing major city affairs. Do not son why opportunist leaders battle to capitalist henchmen that the Communists will separate these masses from them and establish Communist poor farmers in question.

2. And I can hear the voice of American Commission in the Presidunderstand enough of the revolutionary propaganda of Comrade Pepper." And I can recall the fatherly advice given to the political commitgram is called by the Russian branch tee of the central executive committee

> Communists being seated at the con 4. And I recall the weeks it took

Opportunism and the Defeat of LaFollette.

It is a meeting of the political committee of the C. E. C. The outlook for a sweeping LaFollette victory in the

labor party; and that hence the farmer-labor united front of this sort is no longer an issue.

It is a meeting of the political committee a day or so after election. The howling LaFollette success that the being in organizations where workers at the above meeting did not materiand exploited farmers are found is alize. LaFolletteism received a severe simply the fear of these traitorous drubbing and setback. The question before the committee is an election statement by the party. The LaFollette "success" argument against the leadership over the very workers and farmer-labor united front slogan could no longer be used. In despair, the Foster majority turned to the very Comrade Radek at the sessions of the opposite argument and "reason" in order to show, to their own satisfacium of the Executive Committee of the tion, that the farmer-labor united front Comintern on May 20, 1924, when he campaign was useless to the Workers talked of the comrades who "have not Party. Now it was the failure argument that was used by the Foster-Cannon group. The failure of LaFolletteism to score as heavily as its followers believed it would now be given us as the new "reason" for the farmer-labor party no longer being

an issue among the masses and no longer being of use to the Communists. In the first post-election prophetic outburst of the C. E. C. majority (pro-(Continued on page 4).



nitely in the direction of a new, third

armer-labor elements as the party

em. How can we prove to these

ette party is not the party that they

Here Comrade Ruthenberg steps

need? How can we prove it?

class farmer-labor party," and all the received, and it was surprising to farmer-labor elements will immenote the comparatively small portion diately perceive the difference be- of votes the LaFollette party received. tween our aim and that of the LaFol- LaFollette, who was so popular during the campaign. LaFollette, the Messiah! It was astonishing to note, LaFolletteism and of winning the prior to the elections, how rapidly he farmers who had lost everything, and

party, which is looked upon by the for the Workers Party of America,

hat they desire. This raises a prob- national, then I am crowned with the

armer-labor elements that a LaFol- ist"; titles I have so often heard in

to get into the farmer-labor party over with the vision that he was their Messiah. And the general opinion prevailed that because Gompers with his bureaucrats endorsed LaFollettte he would draw the greatest majority f not all the votes. But what did we liscover at election? LaFollette did not receive the expected support. We have made even a greater discoverythat American workers and poor farm rs are not yet ripe, not only for a

crats from the unions, and even they it is presented by both sides. My to their old policy-"reward friends and punish enemies." Summing up this situation and

summing up the work, the energy and money the Workers Party spent for the farmer-labor party, there is only one solution. We must give all our energy, time and money to work up Page Four

YOUR BOSSES We Must Win Five Thousand New Members! Northwest English Branch Endorses Theses of Maj WANT TOO MUCH.' SAY SOVIETS

Message to Japanese Labor Unions

(By Rosta News Agency) PEKING (By Mail.)-In reply to a message from the Kanto organization of Japanese labor. in which the latter expressed to L. M. Karakhan, Soviet representative, their "hopes for immediate recognition of Soviet Russia" and requested him to convey greetings to the Russian workers, the Soviet ambassador sent the following telegram to the Kanto Rodosodomei, Tokyo:

"At the present time I have less hope for the restoration of relations with Japan than I had at the begin ning of the negotiations. The main and unexpected difference of views existing is on the dimensions of the concession which Japanese industrialists wish to receive. We give 40 per cent of the oil resources and are willing, should we wish to lease to foreigners the remaining 60 per cent, to grant to the Japanese preferential rights on same.

"If negotiations break up, it will be either because of this question of the concession area, or if Japan will not have ceased the occupation of northern Saghalin before winter.

"I thank you for your greetings to the Russian toilers, which I will transmit to Moscow, (Signed) Karakhan

PARTY ACTIVITIES NEW YORK CITY

Williamsburg Readers Attention.

Class in Social Forces in American History, every Saturday 4:30 p. m. at 319 Grand St., Brooklyn. Comrade Bosse, instructor.

Class in the Fundamentals of Communism, every Tuesday 8 p. m. at 319 Grand St., Brooklyn. Comrade B. Miller, instructor.

classes.

* * * Bronx Attention!

in A. B. C. of Communism; all Workers Party members who have recently welcome.

. . . Bronx Open Forum.

Sunday, Dec. 21 at 8 p. m. Moissaye J. Olgin will lecture on "Revolutionary Aspects of Russian Culture" at Workers Hall, 1347 Boston Road. All

welcome.

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 16, 1924. TO ALL BRANCHES AND MEMBERS OF THE PARTY!

COMRADES:-During the months of the election campaign, our party carried on a widespread and aggressive campaign for Communist principles. We distributed several million pleces of literature and held hundreds of meetings thru which the principles of our movement were brought before the workers of this country.

This campaign has prepared the ground for an organized effort to Increase the membership of our party. There are thousands of workers who have become interested in our party and its principles thru our activities during the election campaign. Many of these workers will come into our party and fight with us for our principles if an organized effort is made to win them as members of our organization.

We must strengthen our party. We must increase the number of workers who are pledged to carry on organized, systematic, disciplined work for Communism as members of our party. It has been one of the weaknesses of our party work that we have not followed up our campaigns with organized efforts to secure new members. As a result, we have not reaped the benefits from these campaigns thru strengthening our party organizationally, which we should have been able to do.

We can, thru an organized effort, add 5,000 members to our party by March 1. We must, during the next two months, systematically go to work to win these 5,000 members. Such an increase in the membership of our party means a strengthening of the party for every phase of its work. We will have more workers in our political and industrial campaigns. We will have more readers to support our press. We will be able to strengthen the financial support of our movement. We must secure these 5,000 new members.

The Central Executive Committee of the party has approved of the following plan for this drive for 5,000 members:

"1. The national organization is securing the subscription lists of all party papers and will classify these by districts and furnish them to the district organizers. The district organizers should be instructed to transmit these lists to the party branches with instructions that each branch organize an membership committee which will carry on a systematic campaign to reach non-party subscribers of our papers and bring them into the party. In those places where there are no party units and we have subscribers for the party papers, the district organizers establish communication with these subscribers, endeavor to arrange a public meeting in this city and try to organize a party branch. In the unorganized territory the national organization will follow the same plan of action in regard to the subscribers for the party papers.

"2. The members of our party in the trade unions and other workers' organizations should be instructed by the membership committee to make a list of prospective members who shall be visited and invited to join our organization.

"3. The membership committee in each branch shall use all other available means to reach the most conscious workers and to add to the membership of the organization.

"4. PUBLICITY. (a) As a means of giving material for the mem-

THE DAILY WORKER

bership campaign, a short pamphlet of sixteen pages shall be prepared by the Executive Secretary to contain a simple statement of Communist principles. (b) All members of the Central Executive Committee shall be instructed to write at least one article immediately, to be turned over to the Executive Secretary, on the membership drive, for use as publicity in the party press during the campaign. (c) A manifesto shall be prepared in the name of the Central Executive Committee initiating the campaign when the material is ready to go to the district organizations. (d) The Trade Union Educational League shall issue a manifesto calling

upon the militant workers to join the Workers Party. "5. As a means of extending the party organization in the territory where we now have no party units, Comrade Snyder shall be stationed at Kansas City to carry on work in western Missouri, Kansas, Iowa, and Nebraska, to establish party branches, using the readers of the party press in this territory as the nucleus to work with. He shall give particular attention to the lowa and Kansas mining regions in conducting this work and shall endeavor to develop further the beginnings already made in the state of Iowa to build up a party organization, with which we had some success during the period of the party campaign."

The first step to carry out this plan is for each branch which has not already organized a membership committee to elect such a committee to carry on the campaign.

Lenin Memorial Meetings Drive.

The first stage of this drive for 5,000 new members is to be registered at all Lenin Memorial meetings thruout the country. A special section in the hall should be assigned to all the new members who have been brought into the party during this drive up to that time. The roll call of branches in each city holding a Lenin Memorial meeting is to be called as part of the program of the meeting and a representative of the branch shall be appointed to announce the number of new members who have been brought into the branch up to the time of the Lenin Memorial meetings.

This roll call of the branches with the number of new members accepted is to be signed by the chairman of the meetings and sent to the national office for publication in the DAILY WORKER.

On March 1, every branch of the party will be sent a blank to report the total number of new members accepted by the branch during the period of the campaign and the roll call of branches with the number of new members accepted will be published in the DAILY WORKER and the party press generally.

Comrades of the party! This organized campaign must be considered one of the major tasks of the party. It is our duty not only to carry on agitation and propaganda work but we must organize our forces so that we can make a greater and greater fight against the capitalist enemy. The addition of 5,000 new members to our party during this campaign will greatly strengthen us for the struggle.

Let every party member and every party branch throw itself into this campaign and we will realize our goal.

Fraternally yours,

William Z. Foster, Chairman,

Branch Endorses the Theses of Majority

The Northwest English Branch Workers Party, Local Chicago, at a Slavic Branch, Workers Party, Local special meeting called to discuss the Chicago, held Tuesday, Dec. 16, the immediate tasks of our party, by a branch after becoming thoroly familtheses of the majority.

meeting called by this branch to dis minority thesis. cuss the party policy. Comrade Ruth enberg, executive secretary of the party, who is a member of the branch. led the debate for the minority and

was supported by Comrades Engdahl and Dozenberg.

E. C.

There was no time limit and Comrade tary. Ruthenberg closed the debate. There were no representatives from the majority group of the C. E. C. present

at either meeting.

Scandinavian Branch. The Scandinavian branch of the Vorkers Party, Local Chicago, at a vell attended meeting went unaniously on record for the theses of he majority of the C. E. C. and gainst the farmer-labor policy of the ninority.

. . .

Northwest Jewish. By a vote of 22 to 7 the Northwest lewish Branch of the Workers Party, local Chicago, went on record for the heses on the immediate tasks of the Workers Party, presented by the C. E. C. of the party, after thoro discussion of both the theses of the majority and minority.

Foreign Industrial Exhibiton in Russia.

MOSCOW .- The Northwestern Regional Industrial Exhibition, organized by the Supreme People's Economic Council is opening a section for exhibits of foreign industries. It is learned that the biggest electro-technical engineering chemical, aeroplanebuilding and other firms of western Europe will particpate. Over fifty applications ,have already been received from Germany.

Next Sunday Night and Every Sunay Night, the Open Forum.



a thing or two. The children put up three plays

in which all the actors were children. Especially the last play "School Days" was interesting as it was based upon the revolt of the children in the schools against the domination of Garyism.

Other plays were "King Hunger" and "Children's Auction." This successful affair concluded with the singing of the Internationale and the Red Flag by the children.

It is to be hoped that the old folks will feel as satisfied when this revolt starts in the schools as they did when seeing it on the stage.



OPPORTUNISM AND THE ISSUES BEFORE THE PARTY.

lists, as Marx would say, "a new strat-(Continued from page 3) Party members and sympathizers lowing wails of gloom, this spirit of egical position." This experience may are strongly urged to attend these abject hopelessness and utter despair: be a rude, but nevertheless effective "The fact that the LaFollette move- source of learning for hundreds of ment, supported by the workers altho thousands of the working and poor objectively a movement of the middle farming masses who voted for LaFol-NEW YORK, Dec. 17.-Every Tues classes, the well-to-do farmers, and lette because they wrongly thought day night at 1347 Boston Road, class certain sections of the labor aris- that by so doing they could hasten or tocracy, failed to get the expected even guarantee the establishment of a mass support in the elections, will farmer-labor party. The election rejoined the party must attend. Others undoubtedly create a spirit of pes- sults, tho necessitating extra vigilance simism as regards the possibility of and emphasizing the need for increating a new mass party within the creased political and economic organframe of 'democratic' capitalist gov- ization of the masses, affords no basis ernment. Among some sections of of bankruptcy of the widespread movemilitant workers it will strengthen the ment for independent working class syndicalist tendencies of conscious op. political action, which has an indeposition to working class participa- pendent source and a potentially independent existence from the LaFoltion in politics."



DILLONVALE, O., NOW



Miron, Joe Kasal, Joe Kobylak, Sr,; eral court here. Milliken declared he Lenin Junior Group: Andy Pleahaty; was glad to go, that conditions were Y. W. L. branch: Joe Kobylak, Jr. intolerable in the veterans' bureau. The City Central Committee was Charles F. Cramer, general counsel

C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary. **ATTORNEY SAYS VETERAN BUREAU**

Thursday, December 18, 1924

Chicago South-Slavic **Branch Votes Fifty** To 0 for Minority

At a special meeting of the South

vote of 22 to 7 endorsed the policy of iar with both the majority thesis of the C. E. C. as formulated in the Foster, Cannon and Bittelman and the minority thesis of Ruthenberg, The meeting was held on Tuesday Lovestone and Bedacht, by a vote of evening and was the second special 55 to 0 unanimously endorsed the (Signed)-L. Ursich, Branch Secretary. . . . A Correction.

WORKER, it was stated that the Comrade Tom Bell led off for the Chicago Lettish Branch voted unanimajority and was followed by Com- mously to indorse the minority thesis. rades Swabeck, Dailes, Chilofsky, The vote recorded by the branch was Harris, O'Flaherty, Kjar and Slavin not given. The branch wishes to

who supported the theses of the C. state that the principles of the minority thesis were supported by a vote The discussion was animated. of 56 to 0.-E. Zelms, Branch Secre-

Next Sunday Night and Every Sun



(Special to The Daily Worker)

DETROIT, Mich., Dec. 17 .- The

day Night, the Open Forum. **DETROIT JUNIORS**



In the report in yesterday's DAILY

FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS-

every cent of this sum is needed if this slogan

The Daily Worker We've got H! Let's keep H! and Build!

is to be transformed from mere words into ACCOMPLISHMENT. YOU **MUST HELP!**

Residents of New York and Vicinity who are interested in SUNDAY SCHOOLS FOR WORKERS' CHILDREN are invited to attend an

Educational Conference,

Friday, Dec. 19, at 8:30 P. M. at the LABOR TEMPLE. 247 E. 84th St., New York City. Auspices of United Modern Sunday Schools, 247 E. 84th St., New York City.

Further on this Foster-Cannon elec- lette movement. tion statement says:

Increasing Our Field of Activity. "The demonstrated weakness of the The fact that several million work LaFollette movement, compared to ers and poor farmers, for the first the pre-election estimates of all sides, time, broke away from the parties of not only seriously retards the develop- biggest capital, only increases the field ment of the third party movement, and enhances the fertility of the soil but also completely eliminates the im- where we can sow such Communist mediate possibility of the growth of political propaganda as the call for a mass farmer-labor party of industrial the independent working class politworkers and poor farmers, distinct ical action against the exploiters. from the Workers Party. Consequent- Whatever else the election results may ly a successful general agitation cam- show, they indicate that today there paign by the Workers Party under the are several million workers and exslogan of 'For a Mass Farmer-Labor ploited farmers more susceptible to Party' is now impossible." (Our our farmer-labor united front propaemphasis.) ganda than there were when we first

launched our agitational campaign for A Non-Marxian Analysis. It is true, the Communists should a farmer-labor party.

never strew their difficult paths with To refuse to take cognizance of this illusory roses. The Communists should fact is to be politically purblind benever fool themselves, and thus the yond the pale of faintest hope. To remasses, as to the actual conditions and fuse to utilize this improved base of countless hardships of the class war, our farmer-labor united front cam-But this does not mean that the Com- paign betrays a feeling of dismal desmunists should turn to the opposite pondency that no Communist can be extreme displayed in the above quota. afflicted with, a dangerous lack of tions. Communists perpetrate a major faith in the power and possibilities of crime against their cause and inflict the Communist Party. Such a refusal serious damage on the interests of translates itself in practice into burythe working class when they turn to ing alive a splendid opportunity for propagating panic, pessimism and bringing the Communist program beparalysis among the masses. The fore huge masses of workers.

above quoted point of view would have The F. L. P. Slogan and Our Election the workers of the world believe that,

Campaign with the setback of LaFolletteism, In the August, 1924, issue of the Doomsday was at hand for the revo- Liberator Comrade Foster, speaking lutionary proletarian movement in the for the C. E. C., declared: "It (the United States. In effect the above Workers Party) must carry on a redeclarations are plainly a call to the lentless struggle for the formation of workers and poor farmers to go into a great mass farmer-labor party" murning indefinitely and put on sack Thruout the election campaign, when

cloth.

lowers against big capitalism was, by and beneficial to our party.

tion, with its consequent result of be- tion not bringing the looked-for re- internal dissension? the working masses following such throw out the farmer-labor united cuss the growth of united front farmerleadership, only affords the Commun- front slogan in the darkest days of labor sentiment)

med to bring about better underfor the bureau, had become chief adstanding between all Communist viser to Forbes, and Milliken had no branches in and around Dillonvale. confidence in Cramer, he testified.

Joe Russ: Bohemian W. P.: Joe

Foster Receives 71 Votes.

William Z. Foster polled 71 votes in the election campaign here. Communist candidates' names had to be written on the ballot. Those votes cast for the Communist ticket were thrown out because the state of Ohio did not procure the necessary number of signatures. If our candidates had been on the ballot, then there would have been more votes cast for the Workers Party here.

Milliken wrote Forbes' speeches for Herriot Coming Out Again. him to deliver to the convention of PARIS-Premier Herriot, who has disabled war veterans and elsewhere, been suffering from lagrippe and inhe declared. flammation of his leg, was reported

improved today.

Subscribe for the DAILY WORKER.

testified in the trial of Forbes in fed-

"I objected to Cramer's habit of

taking people off in corners by their

coat lapels to discuss government.

business and the distribution of gov-

Milliken accompanied Forbes and

the Mortimers on the western trip

where some of the corrupt practices

of Forbes in letting illegal contracts

in return for bribes is alleged to have

taken place. "I told Charles B. Hur-

ley, a western contractor, that Forbes

was not a proper person to head the veterans' bureau," Milliken said.

ernment funds," Milliken stated.



Why We Organize Junior Groups. By WILLIAM LURYE.

Marshfield Junior Group.

derstand that the bosses are robbing them of their life. They think they are getting their share. The capitalist makes \$10 worth of

Most of the workers do not un-

We, the children of the workers, material and the boss pays the see how our mothers and fathers worker \$3. The capitalist then work day and night so that they makes \$7 profit. Yet the worker can make a living for their family. thinks he is getting his share when the capitalist doesn't work a sin-

many hundreds of thousands of work- July and August when our party was gle bit and takes \$7 for himself To the Marxist, momentary losses ers and exploited farmers saw in the so splendidly isolated from the masses just because he happens to own are always of lessor importance than LaFollette movement the realization and when the masses were dizzy with the machinery. Even the mathe question of winning a strategical of their vague and confused concep- optimistic illusions as to the LaFol- chinery a worker made-and the base of operations for the coming tion of a class farmer-labor party, the lette movement being their farmer- boss bought it, with money he took battles thru these very losses. Marx Communists proclaimed the slogan labor party, then how much more is from other workers. We, the chilmade that very plain in one of his let- and emphasized the need for the or- it in place for us to throw out this dren of workers, must know better ters to Kugelman on the defeat of the ganization of a genuine farmer-labor slogan of "for a farmer-labor party" when we get big. That is why we party-of, for and by the working and today when so many masses, for the must have Junior groups-to The defeat of the LaFollette revolt poor farming masses. No one will mentioned reasons, are being disil- teach all the children the TRUTH of the petty bourgeoisie and their fol- deny that these tactics were correct lusioned with LaFolletteism and its -COMMUNISM! We do NOT real role? Is it not true that the party itself, an event not to be acclaimed What are the conditions today? has an improved opportunity to pre-and rejoiced at. But this very defeat Great masses have had their belief in cipitate and crystallize this disilluof the petty bourgeois leadership, due LaFolletteism, as the harbinger of in- sionment when the ranks of LaFol-We are out to make a workers' to its wavering and weak policy, due dependent working class political ac- lette are showing multyplying signs and farmers' government! Organto its lack of courage and organiza- tion, shattered because of the elec- of indecision, wavering, confusion and ize more Junior groups! The more ing a force for the disillusionment of sults. If it was in place for us to (In a subsequent article I will dis- reach our aim! we organize the quicker we shall

JUNIOR SLOGAN: ALWAYS READY!

A book of 28 pages that will fit in your pocket and that will fit every idea to "Build the DAILY WORKER" to build the labor movement.

If you haven't received one yet and you want it-or if your shop-mate also wants one-it means you are willing

GET ON THE JOB!

And we will be glad to send it to you because we want you in the

Daily Worker Army of Builders!



Just send us your request with name and address.

THE DAILY WORKER

Page Flve



FASCIST TIGERS **OF CANTON WERE** IN BRITISH PA

White Guard Ate Work- who will spend this Christmas behind ? er's Heart for Luck the bars.

(Special to the Daily Worker)

CANTON, China, (By Mail) .- An or- are still eagerly awaiting release," deder has been issued by the Sun Yat clares the club's press notice. "Since Sen government for the arrest of Chen last Christmas, some prisoners have Lim-pak, commandant of the Fascist been released. Others have been "tigers" and compradors of Hong- thrown into prison anew; the majority kong and Shanghai banking corpora- can count the Christmases they have tion, who was directing operations spent behind the bars. The holidays from Shameen, also the six "tiger" are again here."

ferent proclamations all tending to alienate people from the "tigers." putting blame upon the latter and telling the people the object of the struggle against "tigers" and compradors. agents of imperialism. Dead and

wounded run into hundreds. The British consul who in the first cenflict, end of August, promised to put all available naval forces in def'nce of Saikuan and the "tigers" now did not keep his promise, thus causing bitter comment among "tigers" against the compradors who run not help.

Negro Lynched in Tennessee. NASHVILLE, Tenn., Dec. 17. ---Samuel Smithers, 25 year old Negro was lynched shortly after midnight July 1.

today by a band of ten men who took The Chicago and Alton engineers him from a hospital cot and removed and firemen recently took a strike him to a spot near where he had shot vote, which spurred the railroad offi-Ike Eastwood, a grocer who operated cials to agree to the demands of the a store near Nashville. He was hung men in conference. and several shots fired into his body.

The Negro had been shot by East. ployed by the Chicago and Alton railwood in a battle after the grocer had road are negotiating for a similar first been wounded. agreement.

French Will Keep Islands. PARIS, Dec. 17 .- The foreign office ment of its debts.

7962

POLITICAL PRISONERS, URGES WORKERS PRISON COMFORT CLUB

MILWAUKEE, Wis., Dec. 17 .- An appeal has been sent out by the Workers' National Prison Comfort Club, 2923 Chestnut St., this city, for all workers to send Christmas gifts and remembrances to the working class prisoners

Holidays Are Here Again. Your Union Meeting

"Political and class war prisoners Third Thursday, Dec. 18, 1924. Name of Local and Place of Meeting Allied Printing Trades Council, 59 E. Van Buren St., 6:30 p. m. Amal. Clothing Workers, 409 S. Halsted St. Boiler Makers, 2040 W. North Ave. Boot and Shoe, 1939 Milwaukee Avenue. 271 227 93

antresses, City Hall, Hearing there were ten votes for our prestance.
Ladies' Garment Workers, 328 W.
Ladies' Garment Workers, 1214 N.
Asiland Ave.
Ladies' Garment Workers, 328 W.
Leather Workers, 810 W. Harrison



Blankenstein Reports Large Number Stolen

In reply to the circular letter requesting evidence proving that votes cast for Wm. Z. Foster for president were not counted, I. Blankenstein, district organizer at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, writes as follows:

Votes Stolen Everywhere.

"I have had reports from many from Shameen, also the six "tiger" are again here. commanders for their active partici-pation and complicity in rebellion against government. But a few days before, the Fascist "tigers" were masters of Canton, ter-rorizing population and shooting peo-ple, brutally mutilating them. In one case the "tigers" cut out the heart of a labor volunteer and ate it for luck. It appears that thruout the drive against the "tigers" a revolution-aud political activities. The drive was sudden, quick, energetic and con-certed. Your correspondent picked up dif-Your correspondent picked up difcomrades from different election dis-Boot and Shoe Wkrs., 10258 Michi-

233 Street. 233 Moulders, 119 S. Throop St. Painters District Council, 1446 W. of our comrades that there were ten votes for our presidential candidate Adams St. 371 Painters, Dutt's Hall, Chicago Hts. 2 Plano and Organ Workers, 180 W. Washington. 669 Plumbers, Monroe and Peoria Sts. 281 Plumbers (Railway), Monroe and End of the pressnent of the pressnen Barkley bill and other reform measures. Deb's photograph was published and Victor Berger, of Wisconsin, and tually cast was at least twice as large Morris Hillquit, of New York, were as the vote shown by the official also listed as speakers. The result of count .--- Signed, I. Blankenstein." this publicity was a filled hall, per-

1082 Railway Carmen, 1900 W. 17th St. 278 Railway Clerks, 549 W. Washing-ton.
504 Railway Clerks, 549 W. Washing-ton.
504 Railway Clerks, 8138 Commercial Avenue.
14872 Sign Hangers, 810 W. Harrison St.
12 Slate, Tile Roofers, 1224 Milwau-kee.
110 Stage Employes, Masonic Temple, 10:30 a. m.
Stone Cutters, 180 W. Washington Street.
742 Teamsters (Dairy), 220 S. Ashland, 55 Teamsters, 206 Houston Ave.
754 Teamsters (Dairy), 220 S. Ashland, 517eet.
110 Upholsterers, 180 W. Washington Street.
126 Warchouse Emp., 166 W. Washing-ton.
(Note-Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8-p.m.)
count.-Signed, I. Blankenstein."
count.-Signed, I. Blankenstein."
Dawes Plan Depends On German Workers, Says Morgan Flunkey
NEW YORK, Dec. 17. — Owen D. Young, first administrator of the plan of the experts' committee (of Ameri-can financial and industrial interests) which is known as the Dawes plan, said remarkably little-nothing not known about the plan before-in his is speech at the banguet which 1,000 big

speech at the banquet which 1,000 big business men and bankers, led by A. C. Bedford, chairman of the Standard Oil company of New Jersey, gave him Communist Party at the Waldorf-Astoria. He said that the Dawes committee did not attempt

BELGRADE, Dec. 17 .- The Serb- to fix the blame for the war and political action and Debs would not ian government has increased the claims that "they did not approach the reign of white terror, by instituting problem of reparations in the spirit Following this disappointment the lightment as to how our capitalists another campaign to smash the Com- of imposing a penalty on Germany." munist Party and the working class Germany was asked to pay. Her hall.

SEND IN YOUR POLICIES!

By LOUIS REQUERA.

HAVE you noticed what appears daily on the front page, on the upper-most corner on the right side, of our "daily." The size it occupies is one and one-sixteenth inches by two and three-sixteenth inches. It is a rectangle and in this rectangle 1 1-16 inches by 2 3-16 inches are the follow ing words-Help Insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925!

It is the battle cry of the DAILY WORKER. Tho its battle cry in surounded by a space of 1 1-16x2 3-16 inches its breadth is the total area of the U.S.A. Its ally is the whole world.

Already the lusty voices of the workers are heard, sonorously. There is power to this simultaneous uprising of the workers to rally to the DAILY WORKER'S call. From the east is flashed to headquarters-We are ready; from the south-We are ready; the west and north answer too-We are ready. From headquarters, simultaneously the following message is sent to the east, south, west and north-Let's go-Send in your policies.



VINCENNES, Ind .-- William M. Edwards, 55, is dead in Vincennes after drinking carbolic acid. He left no family. He was a plumber by trade and had been out of work.

Sallors Find Jobs Scarce. NEW YORK .- Two sailors belonging to the Marine Transport Workers come in reporting jobs scarce along the New York waterfront. Two more come in the next day with a similar report. Ships are going in and out of the harbor to all points on the globe, but not enough ships seem to be leaving to take all the sailors who want to go. Unemployment is hitting the marine slaves-via the route of the Howell industry as well as others.

Not Enough Jobs to go Round. CLEVELAND .- Of 15,544 applicants for jobs at the Cleveland branch of the state-city employment office in November, but 4,727 were placed. Automobile, steel and machine shops are showing slight improvement, but heavy unemployment is seen here directly after the unknown to Washingtonians. He told holidays.

the audience that he had been in Washington but three weeks and that state. Maurer is of the opinion that he had come here for the purpose of rehabilitating the socialist party. He industry and that until the workers the workers do not know how to run proclaimed himself a socialist-and do acquire this knowledge they had then patriotically told us that the better let the "other fellows" (appar-United States in the greatest nation ently he that the term "capitalin the world. Altho apparently still ists" would be too raw for the audiin his teens the boy insisted upon freence) operate the industrial machine quently repeating that he had been ac. Maurer said that he wanted to await tive in the socialist movement for for the process of evolution to teach twelve years. His next announcemen the workers how to swing a pick or was to the effect that Berger and Hill to drive a locomotive engine, because quit were compelled to attend a meet he feared that the workers would fai! ing of the confrerence for progressive here as they did in Italy and that a condition of fascism would result arrive in Washington until Saturday. Again Maurer failed to give any en

crowd gradually began to leave the operate industry-while they are gambling away, in Monte Carlo, the the plan as a matter of course. He a copious selection of funny stories members to the Workers Party. Mau



BOSTON, Mass., Dec. 17 .- New life as come into the fight to save Sacco and Vanzetti from the electric chair since Judge Webster Thayer denied the appeal for a new trial. Volunteers from the non-Italian portions of the Boston labor movement have joined the old comrades of the two defendants in forming an enlarged Sacco-Vanzetti defense committee to direct the agitation and raise the funds for the costly appeal to the Massachusetts supreme court.

.A five hundred dollar check from the Boston Joint board of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers is indicative of the response the labor movement is making to Judge Thayer's opinion that the two workers should be electrocuted in spite of the sensational affidavits of prosecution witnesses who confessed that they perjured themselves in their court room identifications and the micro-photographs taken by gun experts showing that the revolver owned by Sacco could not possibly have fired the mortal bullet that slew the shoe company guard at South Braintree.

Unions Contribute Funds.

Other contributions inspired by the committee's appeal and encouraged by the ringing resolution adopted at

the El Paso convention of the American Federation of Labor have been received in the last few mornings' mail from Local No. 89, International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, in New York; Cigarmakers' Local No. 179, at Bangor, Maine; United Mine Workers' locals at Johnston City, Ill., and Shirkville, Ind.; the joint board of furriers at St. Paul, Minn.; Jewelry Workers' Local No. 1, in New York; Bakers' Local, No. 164; Amalgamated Food Workers, New York; Hosiery Workers' Local, in Philadelphia; many branches of the Workmen's Circle and Workers' Sick and Death Benefit Society; the socialist party of the Bronx, New 10rk, Brewery Workers' locals in Philadelphia and Davenport, lowa, and numerous contributions from individual workers.

John Barry, elected chairman of the enlarged committee is a Boston steel worker, Michael Flaherty, vice-chairman, is a painter and member of the Boston Central Labor Union. Other new committee members are representative workers from various Boston unions. Treasurer of the committee is Aldino Felicani, a linotype operator, working at the trade, who has



The engineers and firemen of the Chicago and Alton railroad have wor their demands of a five per cent in away to concessions and those foreign crease in wages. The C. & A. rowers which promised help and did railroad officials previously insisted that the working rules be changed. eliminating some overtime pay, as the

wage increase went into effect. Under the contemplated agreement the wage increase is to be retroactive from

The conductors and trainment em-

PARIS, Dec. 17.—The foreign omce today flatly danied the Washington reports that the French government was considering ceding its South Sea islands to the United States in pay-ment of its debts.



4969

4969. Lace and chiffon are here

combined, but the style may also be

developed in other materials. Two

colors of chiffon, or chiffon on net

would be attractive. Or taffeta and

crepe de chine, or figured silk and

The pattern is cut in four sizes:

4 yards will be required.

receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

Serbian White Terror

Seeks to Outlaw





taffeta would be quaint and pleasing. 4962. Figured silk, poplin, serge, 6, 8, 10 and 12 years. An 8-year size padcloth or satin could be used for his design. requires 1% yard of 32-inch material

The pattern is cut in three sizes: 16. 15 and 20 years. A 16-year size requires 35 yards of 40-inch material. For collar cuffs, pocket facing and belt of contrasting material % yard is required. The width at the foot is 1% yard.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps. YOU WANT IT IN.

IN ORDERING YOUR PATTERN BE SURE TO MENTION THE SIZE UP-TO-DATE FALL & WINTER 1924-YOU WANT IT IN.

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our TP-TO DATE FALL & WINTER 1924-1925 BOOK OF FASHIONS.

ROOMS FOR RENT.

6 cheerful and desirable rooms, completely furnished, for at least 3 months or longer if desired, stove heat-\$35 a month. Phone Diversey 6034. Fred Ellis, Clybourn, near Larrabee.

Communist Party."

the government cannot stem the rising Communist tide in Serbia.

Had Snake in Her Stomach. BERNE, Switzerland, Dec. 17 .- An Tho coast guards continued their autopsy held to determine the cause patrol of Lake Superior's shores today, of the mysterious death fo a girl here, there was an increased belief that revealed a viper in her stomach. the wreckage which had drifted ashore Physicians said the girl had swallowed since the storm came from the a viper egg while drinking from a freighter Glenlyon, wrecked Novem-stream in the hills. ber 1.



The Finnish comrades not only fight the existing capitalist system In serious fight but also stand by and laugh at its inconsistencies. "Punikki," a humorous monthly issued by the Finnish comrades in Superior, Wis., and in which Comrade Suvanto (whose fine cartoons you have seen in the DAILY WORKER) displays his keen wit and satire, in the December issue. does not forget the serious job on the hands of our party.

"Punikki" and the Finnish comrades are in the campaign to "Insure the DAILY WORKER for 1925" and to "Build On It" and in the accompanying cartoon which we reprint the artist well pictures the role the DAILY WORKER plays-that of waking up the American worker to class consciousness.

We welcome the assistance of "Punikki" and we hope it continues its serious job of laughing at the capitalist system.



has ability to produce rested upon "the The chief speaker of the evening announced "the dissolution of the spirit and discipline of her labor," turned out to be James H. Maurer, gether the speech was good Commun-Police have stated Young. He praised the bankers of the State Federation of Labor in ist propaganda. If Maurer will deraided the Communist Party offices and all the allied and American of- Pennsylvania. For an hour and a half liver his talk thruout the country the and seized the Communist newspaper, acials who had anything to do with Maurer entertained the audience with result will be the addition of many Hanover St., Boston, with mail receiv-

put it up to the American big busi- and from the standpoint of excellent rer was very fair and sympathetic to Communist Party is growing every ness men who insure the success of vaudeville the speech was well re Communist aims-he disagreed with the plan in operation.

> Still Hunt Lost Ship. EAGLE HARBOR, Mich., Dec. 17 .--

zens-because they are law abiding Why exploited miners should abide by his audience. Maurer contradicted law manufactured by capitalists in himself continually. He spoke of how the most corrupt state in the unior Maurer did not say.

Morris Did Not Appear.

haps 500 persons coming out for a

The Unknown Chairman.

The chairman of the meeting was

"farewell" view of Gene.

Finally Maurer stated that he had not come to Washington prepared tc make a speech-that his repertoire of same town, during the recent election anecdotes was about exhausted and that he wished Morris Hillquit would hurry up and make his appearance Apparently someone had tipped off drafted, in desperation, from a sick Maurer to the fact that several Com- bed, to speak in place of the advermunists were in the hall. So he now tised heavyweights. Goebel told of his proceeded to give the Communisti long years of missionary work in the gan by saying that he knows the Communists better than they know ence every minute or so. He appealed themselves; that he has always beer for five dollar bills to pay the expense very close to the Communists. A' of the meeting, but failed to get one one time he even met a Communist He then shifted to dollar bills and rein Philadelphia who believed that there would be a general strike in this country. Maurer ridiculed the Com munisis baccuse of the failure to the Laurence Todd to Berger's secre munists because of the failure to tary, Mark Lewis. At one time, when bring about a general strike in an the ushers were amout to take a coleffort to release Tom Mooney from lection, Goebel admonished them to his California prison. Maurer believes cease. "I am running this show," he that there is not only no revolutionary called, And it was SOME show. spirit in this country but that ther is not even any dissatisfaction amongst Americans.

Maurer quoted a prominent Pittsburgh manufacturer who had stated that the Communists are the wors enemies of labor. And then Maurei proceeded to agree with the labo exploiter! Maurer emphatically stated that the Communists are away ahead of the rest of the population; that the Communists are too far ahead That they can't lead a parade if they are half a mile in advance of the res of the marchers. The Communistr must stay back with the common people; seek a lower level. Maurer said that he wanted to get everything for the working people so long as he and his party, did not sacrifice their principles

Breaking It Gently. What socialist principle appeared in the LaFollette platform he failed to

ceived. During this entertainment Communist tactics, which disagree-Maurer seriously stated that the na ment is due to his lack of understand tives of Pennsylvania are good citi- ing of any real fighting spirit and which misunderstanding is not felt by proud he once was of succeeding in getting out a vote of 160 for the socialist party-and then heaped ridi-

cule upon the Communists because they had polled only 167 votes, in the The Bill Collector.

The next speaker was George Gos temperance movement; in church work. He "Lord blessed" the audi-

PITTSBURGH, PA. DR. RASNICK DENTIST Rendering Expert Dental Service

for 20 Years. 445 SMITHFIELD ST., Near 7th Ave. 695 PENTER AVE., Cor. Arthur 95



given all his leisure time to the cause of his two comrades for the last four years, and Emilio Coda, a miner, is

ed at Box 93, Hanover Station, Boston.



Page Six

FIRING SQUAD

British-Yankee Tools in

Wooden Box

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PEKIN, China, Dec. 17 .- The Chin

ese politicians who played the game

The state treasurer under Tsao Kun.

against the wall of the temple of agri-

culture by the soldiers of General

Feng Yu-Hsiang, by order of the gar-

rison commander. He made great

by American and British capitalists.

some of which can be traced directly

stunes out of the graft given him

Many other grafters are reported

The Tuan Chi-jui government, in

alliance with General Feng, have lit-

province since the governor, Chi

a mandate from Pekin had been issued

declaring his office should be filled

Gas Claims Victims.

KALAMAZOO, Mich., Dec. 17 .--- A

roman is dead today and four other

persons are ill from the effects of

gas which escaped from a main here

yesterday. The dead woman is Mrs.

Helen C. Gunn, 77. Those ill are: Dr.

C. Glenn Gunn, Mrs. Martha Gunn, his

wife, Romerg Gunn, 13, a son, and

Fascist Under Charges.

Mrs. J. I. DeFrance, a nurse.

by General Lu Yung-Hsiang.

tle resistance to face in the Kiangsu

TRAITORS TO

THE DALLY a o deserv

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1118 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 4712)

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

By mail: \$3.50...6 months \$2.00....3 months By mail (in Chicago only): \$4.50...6 months \$2.50....3 months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinoi	
J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB	Editors
Entered as second-class mail Sept. Office at Chicago, Ill., under the	. 21, 1923, at the Post act of March 3, 1875
290 Advertisin	ng rates on applicatio

War Preparations—For What?

labor exploiters are suffused with a pleasant glow The capitalists of the Atlantic coast want more battleships and greater range for their guns so that as they write a check for charity and the down- the effect that Roraback refused Gov. Mr. Corey was, of course, elected Morgenthau Gives British workers can be slaughtered more efficiently. and outers on the skid road collect the price of Templeton a renomination because president of the layout. It only ad-The capitalists of the Pacific coast want more several square meals while the salvationists look battleships and greater gun range so that Japanese on with a jealous eye. Yes, this is a great season and so accustomed are

workers can be slaughtered more efficiently. Together, they join in demanding more military the American masses to being fed with bunk that and naval equipment of every kind so that workers even tho the curtain is pulled aside for a few days,

Why do these enemies of the American working its cause except by Communists. class and their instruments in Washington-the labor-hating Coolidge-Dawes administration that takes office March 4-worry so much about war?

sight drives straight towards war and they know tions by means of which capitalism maintains its it. They are frightened to death at the prospect control of the mass mentality, is more apparent chosen governor in November, is run- posed purposes. that the workers of the United States may not care than ever during the pre-holiday period. There is a veritable orgy of sentimentality, a to fight for their investments abroad so they talk about "defense of our institutions." Every war is wallowing in good deeds, a clammy christian a war of defense, according to the capitalists who charity that envelops everything in its slimy fog. 'Peace on earth, good will to men," as long as do no fighting. they ask and accept charity but make no demands.

In a way they are right. Imperialist wars are a defense of capitalism and all wars except the revolutionary struggle of the working class and oppressed colonial peoples are imperialist wars.

The intensive propaganda of the militarists shows that these murderous conspirators are ac- discovered what every revolutionist knew a long (Communist) Party of America urges the workers and crushed and that when this was accomplished to think long and well on this matter-to ask British imperialism would make known to the 6:10 and 8:10 p.m. themselves if they are willing to be butchered for world that Ireland was a dependency as she has the honor, glory and profit of the Morgan-Rockefeller combine that rules this nation.

the revolutionary struggle of the working class her. for the abolition of capitalism and capitalist gov-

ernment.

Against the dictatorship of the billionaires the dictatorship of the working class.



The Bulgarian foreign minister, M. Kallov, is out with a plan for a united front of the little a logical consequence of the Cosgrave govern-Balkan nations against what he calls "Bolshevist ment's abandonment of the fight for national in- those elements that enjoy out of the and the social side of the affair, which activities." His comment on this new union seems dependence-is the awakening of the Irish masses ordinary pictures.

to have been inspired by a proposal for an alliance to the gigantic fraud that has been foisted upon

Christmas Charity

Charity is a great and profitable industry in the United States and in this pre-holiday period it shines in all its sickly splendor. "The Good Fellows Clubs," the Kiwanis, the

Rotary, the Elks and the humbler organizations of the babbittry, fill column after column of newspaper space with descriptions of their activities Brandegee Took Poison in behalf of the "kiddies," the lumpen-proletariat is discovered to have hitherto unseen virtues, the salvation army makes hay while the Christmas sun

shines, the newsboys become the pets of society dames-while the canny shopkeepers hoist the eve of the special election in Con- seems to be working so far. prices of everything that goes to make a holiday in necticut to fill the vacancy in the America.

one another in unearthing the most heartrending Brandegee had been under pressure capitalist press says, "given time a cases of poverty, puffy politicians have their pic- to resign, and that-according to Con- and efforts in the past few tures taken handing out turkey and cranberries,

The cub reporters on the capitalist press vie with was disclosed in Washington that on the others. the gospel sharks pull out the tremolo stops and

with him just prior to his death. tell of the poor we have always with us, the child This story, printed in Connecticut tire program was carried out proved then decided to make Bingham governor, which he later accomplished:

THE DAILY WORKER

When Boss Threatened

(By The Federated Press)

United States senate due to the sui-

SOLONS ARE

Brandegee and McLean out of the coast of the wives of railroad men senate, and that he was himself to employed by the Milwaukee lines. everywhere can be slaughtered with more efficiency. revealing the festering sore of poverty at the root take Brandegee's place temporarily,

> The nauseating hypocrisy of life in the United quit, his notes were called by the about 100 of them anyhow, at the here. banks. He tried in vain to get them Y. W. C. A. to listen to the wife of the boss decided to end his life.

ining for the senate in the election on Nov. 16.

call it that.

On Dec. 19, at the Riverside Thead wives to join clubs which are strictly tually preparing for war. Let the workers of the time ago-that its betrayal of the Irish nationalist ter, the comedy-drama called "The under the control of the company United States not be indifferent to the campaign struggle would create the illusion of freedom suf- Beauty and the Bolshevik" is coming Mrs. Carpenter Kendall, editor of the of the ruling class for "defense." The Workers ficiently to allow the movement to be demoralized to Maynard, Mass. This romance of Milwaukee Employes' magazine is the Red Army days in Russia will be treasurer of the national club organshown at three performances: 2:30 ization. started, and they brot along the boost-

"The Beauty" is a rich land-owncommands a Red Army brigade quar-

which midnight excursions compete in the unions. courtship. The romance is all but on with any straight out opposition to PLANS UNDER WAY FOR FIRST with political textbooks as weapons of Of course, they could not get by the rocks, with broken hearts scat the unions, so they pretend to be tered around, when a bright scheme on the part of the soldier fixes things The bait held out is the "benefit' up for the traditional ending. This special all-Russian program will undoubtedly interest particularly charity platter for the sick or injured

Probe Bank Failure



(Special to The Daily Worker) MASON CITY, Iowa, Dec. 18 .- The railroad corporations in this section re working a very smooth game. They are carefully organizing a disguised company union" and using some of the workers to get it started.

Last week a so-called "veterans' organization" was formed, under the guise of a mere social organization, but which is meant to divide the railroad men on the Northwestern into hostile groups of "veterans" and "nonvetarns." or whatever the latter may

WASHINGTON, Dec. 17 .- On the be called. It is a smooth game and

To Divide the Workers. F. L. Corey, a passenger conductor cide of the late Sen. Brandegee, it is acting as the bell wether to lead

He has, so the necticut testimony-Roraback, the re- months" in starting the organization. publican state boss, had spent a day The newspapers frankly state that "the smoothness with which the en-

but not circulated nationally, was to how carefully his plans were laid. Templeton declined to sign certain mits those who have worked for 25 bills at his demand: that Roraback years for the Northwestern railway. Another Fine Scheme.

The next nice scheme is the organthat he also decided to take both ization from Chicago to the Pacific Here at Mason City we have had ist ideas among the refugees, and following a forced resignation of the the great honor of gathering the make financial profits for those inlatter. When Brandegee refused to wives of the Milwaukee railroad men, terested in the loan, it is revealed

renewed, and after his interview with the Milwaukee's president, Mrs. H. Commission," working with the league E. Byram, lecture them upon the or-Bingham, not content with being ganization and its purposes-its sup of England, as well as by American Oh, Those Beautiful Brown Eyes!

Mrs. Byram, whom the capitalist eporters describe in some physical

them. detail as having "pretty little grey curls peeping out from under a chic black satin turban," and with "beauti. to quiet the stirring unrest which has ful soft brown eyes which sparkle also affected the workers of Greece. with the interest of her cause," managed to put something over in her lecture concerning the necessity for financial basis," Morgenthau said here. class collaboration-though she didn't

The Milwaukee wants all its slaves' Twelve clubs are already

ers from the Chicago and Milwaukee been for 750 years-a dependency so necessary to ers daughter, while the "Bolshevik" clubs to rope in the Mason City women of railroad men. They modtered in a remote village between estly hope to organize 40 clubs berounds of the then current civil war. tween Chicago and the coast with Their meeting, instead of setting the from 50,000 to 100,000 membership, to signal for a fine private war, proves mobilize them against any strike or the start of a peculiar romance in any other militant action by the men

> "non-political." etc "non-partisan" which will consist of some skimpy and miserable sum offered on

is music and bourgeois culture, and all the flubdub of the petty-bourgeois to ape the ri "Labor Questions" Taboo.



ROME, Dec. 17 .- M. Jubscheff, new head of the Russian commercial delegation to Italy, has arrived

Money to Combat

lacob Gould Schurman NEW YORK, Dec. 17 .- The Greek loan, in which the banker Henry Morbeing guarded by Feng's soldiers and, The "Greek Refugees Settlement later, by the police in the presidential

1,500,000 Greek refugees on land, for

These lands are to be held as Hsieh-yan, quit without a fight after a club over the heads of the refugees

can be actually solved upon a sound 'This will not alone help to make Greece economically independent, but will contribute toward the stabilizing of the Balkans.'

the propaganda of these parties and to fight the Communist and working-

New French Ambassador Coming. ambassador to the United States, will request that the chamber authorize leave Paris for Washington, Jan. 20 charges against him as responsible for it was officially announced today. the flogging of Deputy Forni at Milan.

COMMUNIST LITERATURE AND PRESS EXPOSITION IN NEW YORK

To all branches of the Young Workers League and Workers Party of America:

Comrades: We are organizing for the first Communist Literature and Press Exposition ever attempted in this country. We realize that this is a

here to take up his duties.

to the Standard Oil company, official-**Communist Ideas** ly represented by the U.S. Minister,

xecuted, including the chief of police genthau, is interested, is to be made of Pekin, under the Tsao Kun rule. an instrument to stamp out Commun rsao Kun himself is rumored to be lead, but there is no way of confirmation as no statements are issued Tsao also was imprisoned for graft,

palace. Tuan Chi-jui, official head of of nations, is indorsed by the Bank the government, is claimed not to have known of the executions. bankers. It is planned to place the

which they will be obliged to pay rents, and repay money advanced to

"The absorption of these refugees

The Greek imperialist and petty bourgeois parties are pushing the loan among Greek-American workers. Much of the money is being used, to further

class organizations.

ROME.-Fascist deputy. Giunta.

vice-speaker of the chamber of depu-PARIS, Dec. 17 .- Emile Daeschner, ties, resigned in a letter to the who will succeed Jules Jusserand as speaker today as the result of the

the safety of British imperialism that even repre-Oppose the imperialist war of the rulers with sentation in the league of nations would be denied

The Cosgrave gang has posed as a regular gov-

with its role of puppet, but now it has found that

pire. The best thing that can come out of this event-

British Imperialism and Ireland The Free State government of Ireland has just

ernment-it assumed airs entirely out of keeping

it is regarded by the imperialists, to whom it sold the Irish masses, as on the same level with the Egyptian officialdom-colonial satraps of the em-

States under capitalism, the steady stream of Because their policy of grabbing everything in propaganda from a thousand different organiza-

of the social organism, little attention is paid to

coming from Jugo-Slavia.

The Communist Parties in the Balkan states with their blood. urge a Balkan federation as a means of overcoming the endless strife and rivalry between the little British empire is probable as a result of the noticountries in this cockpit of warring imperialist fication of Great Britain to the league of nations former Kosciusko county auditor. Fif. grey curls" and batted her "beauti interests and it seems to have remained for their that the separate affiliation of Ireland will not be teen indictments returned by the ful brown eyes" and told the wives activity to force the rulers into some sort of a tolerated.

coalition. The proposed co-operation will unquestionably take the shape of uniform suppressive lutionary conception of the importance of the nameasures against the Communists, the abrogation tionalist struggle for intensifying the class war. of all legal rights-in other words, a united front of reaction that appears in many places in the world today as the working class comes more and more to understand that capitalism holds nothing for it but continued and increasing miserv.

Russia.

respective steps. Threats are one thing and a talist persecution. costly war another, and it is extremely doubtful Reports from the defense are encouraging in that if aggression against Soviet Russia with the Bal- contributions from many organizations are comkans as a base would succeed in doing anything ing in. This is important, but not so important but establishing a few more Soviet republics and a as informing the rank and file of the workers ernments that would drive imperialism from this connection with this case. Money is necessary to great task of organizing the children's task of reconstruction, and the Russector for all time to come.

"Evolutionary Processes"

One of the arguments used by the Wilsonian This is the task to which the Workers (Comspokesmen in the ranks of labor for the league of munist) Party of America invites every class connations was that it had set up an international scious worker in America. The liberation of Sacco tribunal which would secure uniformity in labor and Vanzetti by the organized power of the worklegislation thruout the world. This body has held ers will be a great victory for the whole working a number of sessions and its attitude towards re- class and mighty blow to capitalist reaction. form of rules governing seamen is typical.

for certain changes in their working rules. At the in Italy. This thing was expected by liberal oprecent conference held in Geneva the "labor" wing timists to bring about peace. But after every tion of these homeless ones, we must of the league decided "in principle" to include con- session of the league, the capitalist nations vote sideration of this request in the order of business more war credits. for-1926. At this rate, if any changes are recommended by the conference they will affect the grandchildren of the present generation of sailors. ployed by a movie producing firm at a good salary. fighting not for the czar but for the

gang of imperialist lackeys, is already dead. So is for the movies. He can now enjoy his favorite the league, but the "labor" wing continues to draw pastime to his heart's content. its fat salaries for such vicious futilities as those cited above.

processes.

them after they had baptized the soil of Ireland

A revival of the struggle for separation from the

Ireland needs another Connolly with his revo-

Defending Sacco and Vanzetti

A member of the Workers (Communist) Party of America, also a member of the Painters' Union

front organization that will renew the struggle The Balkan rulers will do well to watch their there for freedom for these two victims of capi-

carry on the legal activities of the defense, but homes

what will free Sacco and Vanzetti is mass protest ringing in the ears of the judges, prosecutors and their capitalist backers.

In 1920 many organizations of seamen asked The council of the league of nations is meeting and be sent to the homes.

It is reported that General Pershing may be em-Samuel Gompers, the chief champion of this His chief contribution to the world war was posing

The Irish do not seem to be appalled over the The incident is interesting as illustrating what prospect of creating more trouble for the British the liberal and reformist tools of capitalism mean empire. Britain's protest against the registration when they announce their belief in "evolutionary of the Anglo-Irish treaty with the league of nations and poverty stricken and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia, but for the first homes of all of Soviet Russia's children and at the very has no other care and interests out al with Soviet Russia. raises a question that may upset the league.

WARSAW, Ind., Dec. 17 .- The defunct Farmers State bank of Milford which failed for \$200,000 was in the out right in the opening talk of Mrs hands of a reciver today, Tom J. Nye, Byram, when she shook her

grand jury which investigated the of the railroad men that they must bank shortage were believed to impli "keep matters of politics and labor cate one or more persons besides questions out of their meetings and James Shepard, cashier, already sen must only stand behind their men in tenced to the state prison or two to the work for the railroad." She put fourteen years on his plea of guilty to it over and the club was formed. The Milwaukee employes will find

charges of embezzlement.

Build the DAILY WORKER! | comes around.

very difficult task, and that we cannot make a fair showing withount YOUR But the kernel of the thing came help. We are weak financially, and voluntary aid is our only way of collecting the enormous and varied amount of literature necessary for a successful "pretty exposition

We ask you to send us at once any and all leaflets, posters, newspapers periodicals. etc., in all languages, for display in the exposition. We hope that you'll understand that this exposition will play a great role in organizing the workers, and in helping to spread propaganda.

Help us to make the Communist Literature Exposition successful Further the educational work!

Towards the widened influence of the Workers Party of America! Fraternally yours, Exposition Committee: H. Winogradoff. Organizer: M. Kureivovckaly, Secretary.

Send newspapers, periodicals, posters, to H. WINOGRADOFF, c. what its is for when the next strike Stachel, 208 East 12th Street, New York City.

feeble Balkan states are France, England and the United States, preparing a new thrust at Soviet Defense Committee just formed in Boston, a united Homeless Shelter of English, American and French gold; | sants. And the care of the children | been made universal thruout the

out

By SADIE AMTER.

able of Russia's remarkable institutions under the Soviets.

Comrade Kalinina, wife of the presi-

Kalinina is a small, dark, sympathetic woman, who in her quiet, capable now knows. way gets work done. The comrades skaja (Lenina). Not because they are and for their warm personalities.

In the offices of the Mono, you will see every day and all day long, chilstanding or sitting in groups and waiting for their turn to tell their story

In order to understand the situago back a little in Russian history.

In the great imperialist war, Russia lost many nillions of men, making half-orphans of millions of millions of children. In 1917 more workers fell Communist cause. Then came the blockade and the famine, and thousands upon thousands of these half-

orphans survived only to find themselves quite alone in the world.

Organizing homes for these destitute children and providing food, of any other country of the worldclothing and educational material was and naturally so. The Soviet governeginning of reconstruction.

English, American and French troops of Soviet Russia's fallen workers and Soviet Russia is the first country to Mono, an organization for homeless and ammunition were in Soviet Rus- peasants, whether orphans of the war, accept it and make it her own. Soviet children, is one of the most remark-sia or surrounding her and waiting revolution or counter-revolution, is Russia wants to turn out human b for their chance to strike a death blow considered one of the most important ings and not goose steppers. to the young socialist republic. Soviet duties of the country.

The Mono homes are the most joydent of the Soviet Republic, is in a great Red Army. And Soviet Russia ful places imaginable. The study Kalinina is the spirit that guides the charge of this work, and surrounded had to start the industries which had hours, the games and singing, the Balkan federation of workers' and peasants' gov- everywhere in the United States of the facts in by faithful workers, she carries on the all but stopped. Here was a Herculean workshops, the meals and the dor- and committees, not all of them Com mitories are filled with happy childsian Communists worked unceasingly ish spirits, not frozen with discipline, seven days a week as the whole world but expressive of the feelings and work carried on by non-party workers

> In those first four years following They model and dance and draw ove Kalinina, just as they love Krup the revolution, everybody in Soviet and sing. They give little plays and ists. But that is another story. Russia was more or less hungry, more concerts on all occasions. They know the wives of men in high places, but or less ragged. But the spirit of the what the red flag means, and they for the great significance of their work Communists was impregnable, and it love the name of Lenin. They know spread to the masses of the workers what the workers of Soviet Russia and peasants. Houses were rebuilt, are trying to do, and many of them street cars were repaired; the fac- are Leninites, or Pioneers, as they dren from ten to fifteen years of age, tories started; the transportation used to be called.

system which had utterly broken down They are in need of a great deal of now got into motion, and Soviet Rusmaterial for educational purposes: sia began to breathe again. And amid all this struggle in the birth of the Nevertheless they are being educated I talked with Kalinina, I could see republic, millions of children had to and are finding means of self-expres- that she has a passionate wish that be cared for.

There is only one method used in sits surrounded by a group of children, eaching the children of Soviet Rus- and each one is invited to tell a story. sia today, whether it is a lesson in conduct, arithmetic or cleanliness. lesson. They talk and laugh without That is kindness and understanding. restraint. They have their Soviets and will be more and better food, material This method is carried out with the the children decide many things for utmost patience and love.

The attitude of the teachers and and guide the little souls. In all of caretakers toward the orphans of Soviet Russia is different from that glance nor heard a scolding voice.

a prodigious task for a country torn ment is a workers' government. It much will be written. It is not origin. viet Russia and for the schools and side those of the workers and yes time is any country's history, it has i dren.

50,000 children in Moscow are being

cared for by the Mono, and Comrade work. She is aided by able comrades munists. In fact, there is today a great deal of important and splendid whose devotion and enthusiasm is quite equal to that of the Comm

Comrade Kalinina heads the Moscow organization, but the same work is being carried on in every city and province of Soviet Russia. Kalenipa and all the others working with Mono have only one desire, and that is to extend and perfect this great work of sheltering, feeding and educating Soviet Russia's orphans. They are givcolors, plaster, tools of all kinds. ing their lives to this cause, and when sion, and they are happy. The teacher the rest of the world might understand these three things: First, that the future belongs to the children. Or another group is having a drawing. Second, that with the growth and development of Soviet Russia, there and clothing for Soviet Russia's chilthemselves and make their own plans. dren. Third, that with world-wide The teachers are there only to mother trade and recognition, Soviet Russia's economic status will be so improved. my visits, I never have seen an angry that industries will be running 100 per cent, which means an abundance Of this new system of education for the workers and peasants of So

Russia had to organize and maintain

creativeness of the child.