

izing activities from now until the convention meets next year in Atlantic City.

Matthew Woll, seventh vice-president and head of the photoengravers, has been the most active assistant to Gompers in the council during the past four years. Woll, like Gompers, represents a small union which has no serious jurisdictional disputes. It is quite possible that the council will select him as president for this year, and will give him that much head

Some Eyes on Gree

SAMUEL GOMPERS is on his way to his last resting place between captured, leaving only 15 miles be-Messrs Carnegie and Rockefeller in tween the rebel lines and the capital. Yonkers, two gentlemen for whom he Other victories are reported.

claw each other they instinctively forces of Ahmed Zogu are making

unite against Russia, the only country swift gains and may seize Tirana, the

in the world that stands with the ex capital, within three days. Serbian

ploited peoples of the colonies in a correspondents are with the rebe

fight for their freedom. But Russia troops. They report that the rebels





## **WORKERS PARTY SUPPORTS THE** THE LEFT WING IN ITS MILITANT STRUGGLE IN THE 'AMALGAMATED'

is a Soviet government led by Com- have captured Bitzam and pursued the "The Workers Party of Chicago accepts the challenge of the Amalgagovernment troops toward Kruya, mated Clothing Workers' machine and stands 100 per cent behind the left which was defended by 600 soldiers. wingers who have been slugged by orders of Sydney Rissman in the election, and will stand solidly behind the left wing candidates who are contesting machine control of the union," says Arne Swabeck. district organizer of the Workers Party.

"The Workers Party supports the left wing because only the left wing Nine Locals Bury the start in the race for election next will make a serious fight to advance the vital interests of the workers.'

November. Fakers' Ticket

Fascist Deputy Resigns.

Giunta has been charged with instituting at Milan an attack on Deputy Ferni, who left the fascist party. The chamber declined to accept Giunta's resignation, and the refusal of the opposition to take further part followed. Deputy Boeri, who was elected on the majority slate, has resigned from the parliament, after a stormy debate with Premier Mussolini. "I am ashamed

Boeri shouted. "After the interpretation given by the premier to the limit of liberty of political action allowed to deputies

Aids Russian Czarists.

plying the Russian (emigre) colony in

czar, with funds, intimated in his al-

locution, his intention of continuing

sian people that we wish to encour-

The pope made it quite plain that he

is anxious to support only those Rus-

Aid to U. S. Reaction.

public good and are promoters of the

The pope urged all catholics to line

Pope Pius, who has been quietly sup-

that I belong to the Italian chamber,'

a statement issued by this organization they declared that Gompers' death is a distinct personal loss to its officers. Perhaps they were doing a little bootlegging on the side! Gompers as a rule detested demonstrations of workers for any purpose except to uphold capitalism, but there was one law he was willing to march against any old time and that was the fears that the illness of Premier Herprohibition amendment.

. . .

munists.

cheating customers by short nation. weighting them were fined in a Chicago court a few days ago. The fact Paul Painleve, former premier, who those fined and yet this robbery is the defrauding of millions of wage this country. The difference is that the nationalists as well as Herriot. the capitalists own this country and regulate the manner in which the robbery shall be conducted. Those who step outside the chalk line are out of and accusing it of lack of patriotism. luck if they get caught.

BURGLAR who breaks into an diplomatic and military steps to enapartment house and steals an overcoat is liable to draw several tem in France. Much the same kind years in jail. The fact that he is of an argument that was used in Engsuch a cheap operator automatically land by Ramsay MacDonald. But it means that he is not able to secure did not save his political head. the services of a clever lawyer. But when ambitious Americans get away FRANCE STARTS RUMOR with millions, judges are unusually oft-hearted and doctors are willing to

(Continued on page 2)

Insure the Daily Worker for 1925 CHILD LABOR GROWTH IS TREMENDOUS THIS YEAR, FIGURES SHOW

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Dec. 18 .- There were 4,000 more children working in New York City during 1923, than the year previous, and 7,000 more children in northern New York cities than the previous year, the New York department of labor announces These figures do not include illegal child labor, where no work certina cate is furnished by the child labor-

(Special to The Daily Worker) PARIS. Dec. 18 .- There are grave riot, which has confined him to his room for several days, may prove COURTEEN persons convicted of serious enough to warrant his resig-

union away from the membership and His mantle is expected to fall on keep it very long. The city central committee of the Workers Party on will not arouse much sympathy for would secure the support of the left Wednesday night voted solidly to back bloc, which includes the radical so- up the members of the Amalgamated only a drop in the ocean compared to cialists, republican socialists and so- in their efforts to break the control cialists, but it is doubtful whether he of the machine which uses violence slaves every day by the capitalists of could bear up against the attacks of against the membership that demands class collaboration.'

Pleads Not Guilty.

At 5 o'clock yesterday, the left wing-The Poincare group are levelling ers were out in force distributing balattacks on the Herriot government lots at the polls. Today a larger force will appear. This is the answer to To these charges the reply is made Wednesday's attacks. that the present government has taken

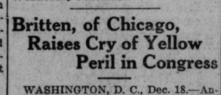
sure the safety of the capitalist sys-

OF PAYING ENGLAND

(Special to The Daily Worker)

about to pay its war debts.

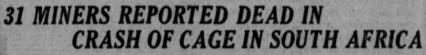
TO EXCITE THE U.S.



other step in the attempt of the Cool dge administration, backed by Wal. Street, to plunge the United States into another war was taken when Representative Fred A. Britten, Chicago called for an organized fight on the 'yellow peril."

Britten declared his intention of bringing before the house of repre-PARIS, Dec. 18 .- The foreign ofsentatives a resolution calling a confice said today that it was without ference "of all white peoples of the any information that France was Pacific for a common defense against backing the statement of minister of the encroachment of the yellow peril." finance, Clementel, that France was Britten is attempting to scare the

people of the United States into a com-It is reported in Paris last night petetive armament race with Japan, that France was planning to pay its whose countrymen have already been debt to England before discharging excluded from this country by con-Its obligation to the United States.



(Special to The Daily Worker) JOHANNESBURG, South Africa, Dec. 18 .- Thirty-one were reported ad in the orash of a mine cage at Reandfontain teday.

The slugging Wednesday came when members of the union were distributing sample ballots, bearing the names of the left wing candidates, Philip Aronberg, running for general manager, and Hyman Epstein and William Savanovsky, running for .



## Socialists on the Outside Sucking Thumbs

BERLIN, Dec. 18 .- Confronted with the difficulty of obtaining a new cabinet, President Ebert requested Chancellor Marx today to resume negotiations with the various political parties a policy of class struggle instead of with a view to bringing about a coali-

> Demand Nationalists Have Seat. The recent elections have only made matters worse from a political point of view as no group has a majority. Stresemann and his people's party have brought on the crisis by demanding that the nationalists have a seat in the government. The so-called democratic parties decline. On the other hand, there is strenuous objection to including the socialists who stand on the side lines with teeth watering, waiting to be called to the government cushions.

> > Retuse to Evacuate.

Another matter that is causing con iderable irritation is the refusal of he British tory government to evacuate the Cologne bridgehead on Janu-

ary 10. The council of ambassadors meeting in Paris, decided that Germany has not fully satisfied the disarmament and demobilization obligations of the treaty of Versailles in regard to disbanding secret military formations.

This action of the British is expected to play into the hands of the extreme nationalists

World Wheat Crop Declines. WASHINGTON, Dec. 18. - A de crease of about 440,000,000 bushels in the estimated world wheat crop, as compared with last year, is indicated by reports received by the department f agriculture today. The estimates for this year is 3,330,000,000 bushels compared with 3,740,000,000 produced in 1923, and 3,400,000,000 bushels in against 30 for his two opponents com-

IN PITTSBURGH

(Special to The Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Pa., Dec. 18elected but the following returns prove illuminating. President John L. Lewis, 192; Geo. Voyzey, 848; Vice-President Murray,

224; Arley Staples, 767; William Green, 211; Joseph Nearing, 776.

Fagan Badly Defeated.

For district officers the returns from eleven locals are: Pat Fagan, 334: William Guiler, 1.171: Vice-President Patton, 314; his progressive opponent Brajdich, 766; Mercantinni, reactionary candidate for secretary-treasurer, 360; Hargest, progressive, 785; O'Leary for international board member, 306: Harmison, 990.

The heavy vote cast for the pro gressive slate is even better than the radicals hoped for. Even tho the official slate will again elect itself thru

blue sky and reactionary locals, the heavy progressive vote proves that the propaganda of the militants is now telling against the reactionary incompetents who are now at the head of the union and who are ruining it as a fighting instrument of the workers.

Fakers Overwhelmed in Alberta. NORDEGG, Alberta, Dec. 18 .- The

tion was overwhelming. John L. Lewis received only 5 votes against 354 for George Voyzey. Philip Murray got 30, while his opponent, Arley Staples, polled 325. William Green

raised 19 to 334 for Joseph Nearing.

POWKATAN POINT, Ohio, Dec. 18. -Returns from Local No. 5497 give John L. Lewis 16 votes against 269 for George Voyzey; Philip Murray 19 against 267 for Arley Staples; William Green, 26 against 249 for Joseph Nearing. For sub-district president G. G. Hoge, of Bellaire. Ohio. progressive candidate, got 249 votes phagus. bined

The only other member of the coun- elected in the malority list, I present cil who might be chosen for the in- my resignation as deputy," Boeri terim presidency is Green of the Unit- wrote the chamber.

ed Mine Workers. If John L. Lewis, According to the figures re- president of the miners, should enter ceived by the progressive com- the race, Green would have to step aside. Tobin of the teamsters, treas- Rome, supporters of the former bloody mittee from nine locals, on the urer of the federation, has too many voting for international presi- internal disputes on his hands to be dent and other officers, the pro- a big factor in the contest. Hutche- this support to the enemies of the son of the carpenters could not get Russian workers. "The conclusion gressives won an overwhelming the support of the other building must not be drawn from the beneficivictory. Of course the adminis- trades, since his union is outside the ent work begun on behalf of the Rustration slate will be declared building trades department. Berry of the printing pressmen, is at outs with a large section of the movement be-we are far from approving," Pope Pius cause of his betrayal of his implied pledge to support the action of the said.

executive council in the recent political campaign. John Donlin who recently resigned the headship of the sians in the counter-revolutionary building trades department and a class who are vainly trying to disrupt good friend of Herbert Hoover is men- the Soviet nation.

tioned. Favor Old Policies.

Thus far there appears no reason to up on the side of the exploiters of believe that the new regime in the labor and to fight Communism. "We federation will be more favorable to think it our duty," he said, "To adindependent political action than Gom- monish and earnestly exhort all mempers has been. Localized opportunism, bers of our faith and in special sense with a general anti-radical attitude be- members of governments that, so far fore the public, is the creed of the men as they are lovers of peace and the who will carry on the work which Samuel Gompers so long planned and

**Textile Workers** Get Wage Cut As Christmas Gift

controlled.

LOWELL, Mass., Dec. 18 .- An. which still controls the American Fednouncement that wage cuts will be eration of Labor. He spoke against

made today. Other textile plants in and threw out a Gompersian barrage victory of the progressives in this secwill readjust wages on that date. In duty to improve the condition of lathe case of the Massachusetts the re- borers and the humbler classes genduction was given as 10 per cent. | erally."

> **GOMPERS BURIED BETWEEN ANDY CARNEGIE AND WILL ROCKEFELLER**

#### (Special to The Daily Worker)

TARRYTOWN, N. Y., Dec. 18 .- Under a leaden sky and with intermittent rain, the body of Samuel Gompers, late president of the American Federation of Labor, was buried in Sleepy Hollow cemetery here this afternoon between Carnegie and Rockefeller. Interment was in an elaborate sarco-

Services at the cemetery were under the auspices of the Saint Ceeile odge of the masons

come effective in the Massachusetts workers' control of industry, the only and Appleton mills here Dec. 29 was step which will liberate the workers,

sanctity of the family and the dignity of man, they should strive with united effort to dispel from themselves and their fellow citizens the grave dangers and certain detriments of Communism.' Pope Pius thus revealed himself as a follower of Sam Gompers' clique

Page Two

# SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO CHINA **OUTLINES HOW THE AMERICAN** AND SOVIET POLICIES DIFFER

## (By Rosta News Agency)

PEKING (By Mail.)-Comrade L. M. Karakhan has sent the following letter to the Anti-Imperialistic Society of China:

"Whereas I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of September 22, I must apologize for the delay in my reply; being so very busy, I have unfortunately not been able to answer before.

"While I agree with your definition of the czarist government overthrown by the Russian workers and peasants, I must say, however, that to call the policy of the czarist government a policy of plotting and perfidious deception is to be too lenient towards the base system of rob-+

**LONGEST BREAD LINE** 

ON BOWERY IN 20

creased unemployment, the bread

lines here are longer than for sev-

"flop house" along the Bowery,

"and I never rubbed shoulders with

was speaking, over 500 hungry work-

ers were lined up waiting for their

one-third of a loaf of bread. "I

honestly don't know what some of

them are going to do this winter,"

Noonan said, "there are so many of

"I am sure there will be a lot of

suicides this winter," Noonan added.

them."

YEARS SEEN TODAY

bing and violence practiced by the czarist government over the Chinese people. "Having uprooted the czarist regime

within our own country, we have done our best to do away with its expression in foreign policy, too. Our external policy we conduct on new lines, which have been well known to the Chinese people ever since the declaration of the Soviet government of 1919.

"Your question has arisen because of certain rumors regarding the embassy premises having been received by us in consequence of some agreement entered into, and you are quite right in your apprehensions lest those who fear the popularity in China of the Soviet Union should make use of such rumors to the detriment of Soviet-Chinese friendship. Therefore, 1 shall most willingly meet your request, considering that it is important in the interest of friendship between our countries.

"The following is my reply to your queries:

"1. Indeed, from the outset, those

Russian legation practically was, did here, notwithstanding the formal unity and Secretary of State C. E. not wish to transfer it to the legal of the powers, one could point out the Hughes, diplomats and politi- view to pushing building of aircraft as owner until the latter would prelim extremely hostile work which has cians of all degrees of crooked a step toward further militarization of inarily agree to the regime established been mutually engaged in agains! one ness. which was arranged by the minister of icy and policy of friendship towards in money but in principle." foreign affairs of the Republic of China which he followed when he Unrestrained tears coursed the China, Dr. Wellington Koo. stood outside of this body.

fact of the keys thereof being inci- government maintained troops here, emotion.

OLD FIRETRAPS IN N. Y. **ENDANGERS THE LIVES OF** MASSES OF WORKERS

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Dec. 18 .--- The loss in the fire at 13 E. 98th St., which this week burned six people to death, was caused by the aged and unsafe construction of the five story firetrap, Fire Chief Kenlon declared. These ancient tenements which house 250,000 New York workers and their families, were built before the fire laws of 1898. They are so crisp and brittle with age and so saturated with countless coats of paint and varnish that a lighted match could start a fire in any of them that would result in tragic

them. **BANKERS SOB** AS GOMPERS NEW YORK, Dec. 18 .- Due to in-IS PUT AWAY eral years. Lodging houses are over-run with unemployed workers. "I've been along the Bowery for 20 years," said Thomas J. Noonan, in Labor Fakers Weep British. The fact that the preparation for war will be pushed at full speed charge of the largest bread line and Over Sam's Bier so many hungry men." As Noonan

> (Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK CITY, Dec. 18.— by the British, "eventually we shall have new ships equal to the British Rabbi Wise glanced over the in power." audience of hushed spectators, Order

by the powers in the legation quarter. another, say, by diplomats of Japan Then Rabbi Wise spoke. "Samuel president. This demand re preliminary condi and the United States, Thus, while Gompers was," he said, "a true tions was brot forth to me by the Am being a member of the diplomatic frontiersman, a pioneer, a patriot of erican Minister, Dr. Schurman, in the body, the Soviet representative will patriots. America was to him a dream interview I had with him on July 24. pursue the same anti-imperialistic pol- and a religion. He left labor rich, not

Unrestrained tears coursed the cheeks of the Wall Street bankers "However, the Soviet government "3. As regards the question of the and sobs of labor fakers here and refused categorically to enter upon guard of the Soviet embassy with Red there punctuated his oration. Major any agreement regarding the transfer Army contingents, there is hardly generals and rear admirals were seen of the legation building. My govern anyone who believes that we shall furtively sniffling, while Secretary ment considered that this building be bring our soldiers for this purpose. ! Hughes appeared visibly agitated, and longs to the Soviet Union and that the can easily understand why the czarist Chief Justice Taft showed signs of

dentally in the hands of other powers for it pursued an imperialistic policy. The funeral ceremonies took place did not in any way entitle these latter But we, whose policy is one of sin in the Elks' Club, which was buried to put forth any demands. The mo- cere friendship and brotherhood, who in floral tributes both costly and tives of the Soviet government for up are here as guests and friends of the beautiful, reckoned by florists to be the holding this view were that the lega Chinese people, we have no need of most expensive floral contribution tion premises situated in the diplo- bayonets to protect us against it. ] ever made to anyone in New York.

PARIS, Dec. 18 .- Despite the maite quarter had been acquired by all the powers—Russia being among them on the basis of the protocol of them on the basis of the protocol of them on the basis of the protocol of the powers—Russia being among them on the basis of the protocol of the powers—Russia being among them on the basis of the protocol of the powers—Russia being among them on the basis of the protocol of the powers—Russia being among them on the basis of the protocol of the powers—Russia being among the powers—Russia being among the powers—Russia being among the powers—Russia being among the protocol of the protocol of the powers—Russia being among the po them-on the basis of the protocol of bassy will be the Soviet red flag. ] Glassberg from the Commerce high 1901, and that consequently the union believe it will be a stronger protection school for saying that the Soviet govhas the same right on such premises than the high stone walls and armies ernment was "n deputies, absolving former as any other power. However, unless with cannons and machine guns. as it was painted," which had expelled two or mier Caillaux and Louis Malvy, "I send you my best wishes of suc three other "radicals" from the De- former minister of the interior, cess in your work. I firmly believe witt Clinton high school, and which who were convicted of dealing rights acquired by force from the the day is near when the great Chi has constantly fought the Teachers' with the Germans during the nese people will really be the true Federation-affiliated with the A. F. war, Communists are still held and independent master of its own of L.-ordered the teachers to speak in jail. "As you know, after lengthy nego- country. Sincerely yours, (Signed) L. to the pupils during the morning ses- Workers are recalling the persecusion and praise Samuel Gompers, lay- tion of Jacques Sadoul, who came ing especial stress on what are al- back to France from Soviet Russia leged to be his last words, "God bless under the impression that he would be "2. As for my position toward the PHILADE our American institutions." granted general amnesty which was supposed to have been accorded by SENATE DEBATE the Herriot government. Instead, Sadoul was arrested at the instance of the Herriot government and is still held prisoner. between Soviet representatives and diplomatic bodies in other capitals of AMTER ON RUSSIA **ON CHILD LABOR** Malvy was absolved by vote of the chamber of deputies, after he had PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Dec. 18. proved that it was not he personally, question as to how can there in the Israel Amter, who had just returned but the entire French cabinet, that paid 40,000 francs to the newspaper, after a two-year stay in Soviet Russia. of the Soviet government and that of when he was introduced to speak on Bonnet Rouge during the war. This (Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 18 .some powers directly opposed to the "Soviet Russia and the World Revolunewspaper was favorable to the Germans. "It was on me instead of the former. Well, I should say that the tion." Considering the crowd that is scheduled to make a speech in the whole cabinet that the responsibility diplomatic body as such, that is as one turned out to hear him and the many senate against the federal child labor was allowed to fall," Malvy told the whole organism, ought not to engage questions asked it is evident that amendment, in time for the opponchamber, implicating Poincare, Millerin politics, nor does it do so in any more and more of the working class. ents of the amendment to use the and, Delcasse and the entire British is realizing that Soviet Russia is the

**Radio Speech by Agent** of Wall St. to Chinese EQUAL BRITISH Little Help to Morgan **Big War Preparation** 

### By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, the Chinese are subjected to the same propaganda that Wall Street let loose on American workers during the recent election campaign. An effort, starting with a speech by Dr. Jacob Gould Schurman, United States minister to China, is to be made to radio them into submission to U. S. imperialist rule.

Wall Street no doubt feels that the radio did its part in helping to keep Strikebreaker Coolidge in the White House. If American workers and farmers will succumb to this treatment, and vote as the Almighty American Dollar desires, then Morgan no doubt argues that he can use the radio to help enslave the Chinese to his world financial empire. The developments should be interesting.

It is declared that Dr. Schurman's address was the first ever broadcasted in the Far East. This would indicate that the radio, under the claimed beneficent rule of foreign gold, has not made much progress in the Orient. So it may be concluded that Dr. Schurman's speech did not reach very large masses. The poison did not spread very far. It found few victims.

Dr. Schurman was on the defensive. He had to reply to the attacks of Sun Yat Sen, president of the South China republic, leader of the revolution that is sweeping to power in all sections of China. Since the Chihli war lord, Gen. Wu Pei-fu, has gone down to defeat, the American minister must now needs explain that U. S. imperialism did not support him. To be sure, with his complete defeat, American imperialism would like to forget him.

While Morgan's agent in China repudiates its Chinese war lord, enemy of the Chinese masses, and casts about for other agents, the capitalist news agencies get busy and send the information, about Dr. Schurman's speech, by cable to the world.

But thru the slower mail service of the Rosta News Agency we get some real information about Wu Pei-fu from a manifesto issued by Sun Yat Sen.

The Chinese revolution, that scored its first victory with the overthrow of the Manchu autocracy in 1911, has now been developing for 13 years. It has been a bitter uphill struggle of the masses against Chinese militarism backed by foreign militarism.

One "war lord" after another has been tumbled to earth. Yuan Shih-Kai gained considerable power in the second year of the republic, but his downfall could not be averted when the masses became aware of his treason. It was seven years later that Wu Pei-fu won some successes. His cherished dream of military rule, bulwarked by foreign imperialism, also came to naught. In vain he used military force to shoct down workers and students in order to crush the national revolutionary movement.

In his Far East address, that will get little response from the Chinese, Dr. Schurman pleads that:

"The rights of the American government and people demand respect for the treaties which must not be violated as long as they remain unmodified and neither China nor any country can be a member of the family of nations unless its treaties are respected and enforced."

This is the cheapest kind of hypocricy. This philosophy,



Friday, December 19, 1924

(Special to The Daily Worker) PARIS, Dec. 18 .- The Herriot government is trying to raise a smoke screen of "red scares" over the scandal of their disgraceful intrigues just divulged in the fight over the bill for amnesty passed by the chamber of deputies Tuesday by a vote of 347 against 196.

The capitalist press tells mysterous fairy tales of "Communist conspiracies" for an armed uprising, saying that the military commander of Paris has ordered many precautions-"bolts having been removed from the soldiers' guns and placed under heavy guard, furloughs being suspended, officers sleeping in the garisons, guards doubled," etc.

Smoke Screen to Cover Scandal.

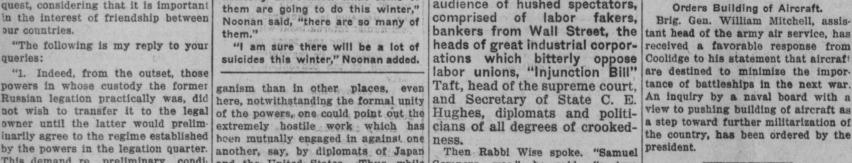
This scare is an effort to attract at tention from the scandal that broke loose over the bill to grant amnesty to M. Caillaux and M. Malvy, who were convicted during the war of obstructing the war against Germany. The debate in the chamber of deputies brot out attacks by some very patriotic deputies, one of whom cited his war service against any remittal of sentences given Caillaux and Malvy because they were connected with Almereyda, once editor of an anti-war paper called "The Red Cap."

In reply, M. Malvay disclosed the astonishing fact that the French government, in which he was then a minister, had subsidized this defeatist newspaper during the war, by orders of none other than President Poincare. M. Malvy said:

A Government Frame-Up.

"I never knew that M. Almereyda was in full agreement with President Poincare that the cabinet, in which I was minister of the interior, gave secret funds to M. Almereyda. I promised M. Viviani to keep that secret-today I am relieved of the secrecy. The thing was decided at a council of ministers, in accord with M. Poincare. It was thot necessary for national defense to subsidize the newspaper, as it carried authority with certain elements of the population of Paris and suburbs where war munitions factories were located.

"First 20,000 francs (\$1,000) and then 10,000 francs, were handed over to the Red Cap by M. Millerand, then minister of war, and then 10,000 rancs by M. Delcasse, minister of foreign affairs. The funds were handed to M. Viviani, who turned the money over to M. Almereyda. Many things were secret during the war. They are now leaking out. You can see what M. Clemenceau and his followers did to me.'



**UNDER AMNESTY But Herriot Still Holds** 

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, Dec. 18 .--President Coolidge intends to push construction of aircraft, and to continue construction of warships in competition with losses of life. Still they remain the British navy. standing and people are housed in Wants Nation to Build Ships. In an effort to set up a smoke screen to hide his war preparations Coolidge let it be made public that he "does not want to try to match the British navy ship for ship in all classes." He pointed out however,

that "he would have the United States build auxiliary ships to balance our capital ships, without regard to the ships other nations are building. It was pointed out at the White House that only eight of our eighteen battleships are badly outranged, while five of the U.S. ships outrange the British. The fact that the preparation by the Coolidge administration is disclosed in the statement that even tho some of our ships are outranged

IN FRANCE

Sadoul in Prison

(Special to The Daily Worker)

THE DAILY WORKER

WARSHIPS THAT

Scheme Comes Out

**COOLIDGE FOR** 

we wish to do so ourselves, no one can force us to avail ourselves of ment.

tiations and an exchange of notes, we Karakhan. received the legation building unconditionally and without binding ourselves in any way in this respect.

diplomatic body, I must say that formally my relations with the latter will not differ from those which exist the world.

"What seems to interest you is the limits of one and the same diplomatic body be reconciled the political line country.

"Indeed, each power his its policy, one country on earth, that they could which it carries on independently, and really claim as their own. even in China, where this body was in the nature of a more compact or cluding remarks of Comrade Amter.

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Literature Department WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Especially interesting were the conin which he described three pictures er-the Red Army, the Communist ment. Party and the Young Communist

Something New and Different. League, together with the Young Len- a statement indorsing the amendment, inist Guards.

Cannon Speaks Sunday. Sunday, Dec. 21, James P. Cannon it." The deans indorsing the amendthat subject.

The Workers Party forum meets Michigan. every Sunday, 8 p. m. at Grand Fraternity Hall, 1628 Arch St. Admission

New York Metal Workers' Dance! NEW YORK, Dec. 19 .- The Council the amendment. However, no time for Amalgamation of all metal work limit is set to the securing of rati- ments in 52 industries, covering ers of Greater New York invite all fication from the necessary 36 states.

metal workers, comrades, and sympathizers to attend their grand concert and ball to be held on Saturday, Dec. 20 at the Hungarian Home, 350 east 81st St. at 8 p. m. Four revolutionary organizations will send their talent to perform for the concert. Every one is sure to enjoy the delightful program arranged. Come and meet the metal workers who are putting up a

speech as the keynote in the campaign | cabinet. against it in the state legislature.

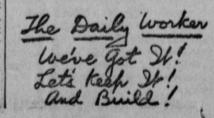
Reed is one of the blackest reactionthe child labor and maternity bills on to the audience. He pictured the three ties of the people." Senator Hiram main pillars of the protetarian pow- Johnson will speak for the amend-

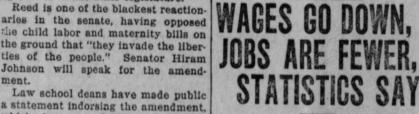
Law school deans have made public which does not abolish child labor, but "gives congress power to regulate

will address the forum on "Education ment, which must be ratified by 36 -Capitalist and Proletarian." Com- states, include law school deans of rade Cannon is well-known as a speak- Harvard, Yale, Stanford, the Univerer and is particularly competent on sity of California, the University of

Arkansas has ratified the child labor amendment, while three state legisla-Carolina, have rejected it. The elec- rush.

torate of Massachusetts also rejected





WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 18 .-Unemployment in the nation again increased slightly in November, a report released by the department of labor shows. There was also a falling off in per capita earnings during Novem-Pennsylvania, and the University of ber. Earnings decreased 1.3 per cent

and employment fell off a fraction o one per cent, in spite of the fact that November employment is generally tures in Georgia, Louisiana, and North kept up by the pre-Christmas trade

> The figures were based on reports from 8,557 manufacturing establish-2,553,132 employes, it was announced

The losses in employment were especially marked in the sugar refining industry, amounting to 10.7 per cent, while the losses in confectionery were 10.2 per cent; ice cream 8.7 per cent, women's clothing 7.8 per cent and men's clothing 4.7 per cent.

The tobacco, leather, rubber, boot and shoe industries shared a slight in crease in employment.

that Dr. Schurman developed as a professor at LaFollette's University of Wisconsin, would keep all subject nations enslaved to the House of Morgan forever. Here is the answer, however, of the Chinese revolution:

**"UNEQUAL TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS IMPOSED** ON CHINA BY IMPERIALIST POWERS, AS WELL AS SUCH INIQUITOUS CONDITIONS ATTACHED TO LOAN CONTRACTS AS HAVE ENABLED THESE SAME POWERS TO HOLD CHINA IN A STATE OF ECONOMIC SERVI-TUDE, MUST BE RESCINDED."

It can easily be seen that the Chinese are getting busy planning to scrap a bunch of treaties and agreements made by the war lords with foreign imperialists against the interest of the republic.

The Chinese revolutionary movement is now planning the summoning of a National Assembly for the unification and reconstruction of the country. The armies of the revolution will send their delegates to this assembly, because "our military forces must join the people." With the dele-gates of the revolutionary armies will come the delegates of the trade unions and the peasants' associations.

The outlook is gloomy for Morgan in China. Schurman's speeches will avail little. The radio is powerful, but it is not all-powerful. The Chinese masses, drifting closer and closer to the workers and peasants of emancipated Russia, will find their guiding light in the Soviet Star, leading the way to Communism. Let the workers of the United States prepare for the pending "War in the Pacific." Let them prepare to take their stand against the House of Morgan; and on the side of their comrades of the Orient!

There is only one "family of nations" that should concern the workers of all nations. It is the Union of Soviet Republics.



a conference here in January of rep-

resentatives of the railroad execu-

PATRONIZE OUR

ADVERTISERS

pushing Hoover's scheme.

**Bronx Attention!** Every Tuesday night at 1347 Boston Secretary of Commerce Hoover is trying out a new plan to break up Road, class in A. B. C. of Communism; strikes of railroad employes and preall Workers Party members who have vent them from securing higher recently joined the party must attend. standards of living. He has called Others welcome.

. . . Bronx Open Forum.

tives and union officials. It is not Sunday, Dec. 21, at 8 p. m., Moisyet known whether the union heads saye J. Olgin will lecture on Revoluwill be roped in by the plan. Senationary Aspects of Russian Culture at tor Cummins, a Coolldge backer, Workers' Hall, 1347 Boston Road. All and chairman of the senate interwelcome. state commerce commision, is also . . .

Williamsburg Readers Attention. Class in Social Forces in American History, every Saturday 4:30 p. m. a 319 Grand St., Brooklyn. Comrade Bosse, instructor.



NEW YORK, Dec. 18 .- The Council for Amalgamation of all Metal Trades of Greater New York, has arranged a concert and ball for Saturday evening, Dec. 20, 1924, at Hungarian Workers' Home, 350 E. 81st St., New York City. We invite all metal workers and friends to come and enjoy the good music, singing and dancing. Having the co-operation of the Hungarian Young Workers' orchestra, Hungarian Amalgamated Singing society, Ferrer modern Sunday school and Hungarian Junior group, we know that a pleasant evening awaits all who come.

Militant metal workers will also have the opportunity to make a closer acquaintance of fellow craftsmen, whereby the amalgamation movement will gain in strength, and this is the main purpose of this affair. The entire proceeds will be used to further the movement.

Tickets are 35c including hat-check, and can be secured at the Hungarian Workers' Home, 350 E. 81st St., and Workers' Hall, 208 E. 12th street.



(Special to The Daily Worker) BERLIN, Dec. 18. - President Ebert faces a deadlock in his efforts to have a new cabinet formed, it was indicated today. After charging foreign minister, Stresemann, with the mission of forming of a new cabinet, Stresemann announced that he would not be able to do so. Stresemann suggested that Scholz, leader of the German people's party be asked to form a cabinet.

Friday, December 19, 1924

# Not Imperative

#### (By Rosta News Agency)

MOSCOW (By Mail.)-Reporting on the budget for the working year, Comrade Sokol-nikoff, People's Commissar of Finance, referring in the course of his speech, to an utterance of Kokovtzoff, one time czarist minister of finance, alleging that the Soviet government has squandered Russia's gold reserve, Sokolnikoff refutes this charge, stressing that from the beginning of the year 1922 the gold reserve of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics not only did not diminish, but has increased.

The people's commissar of finance further stated that the latest mone tary reform has been a complete success. The speaker pointed out that in spite of the discontinuance of the issuance of paper notes as from July 1, the monetary circulation thruout the union was 602 million roubles or August 1 and is expected to reach from 700 to 750 million by the first of January, 1925, and about one billion roubles by the first of October next year. As for the rate of exchange, the chervonet has been on a par with the gold dollar ever since the first of July which is an excellent evidence of the purchasing power of Soviet currency

Turning to the Anglo-Soviet treaty Sokolnikov denied the falacious statements alleging that the Union of Socialist Soviet Russia needed the British loan to save the Soviet currency, balance the budget and restore the Soviet national economy. True, declares the People's Commisar of Finance-such a loan would be most useful to the Union inasmuch as it would help make a big stride forward our present capitalist system. in Soviet economy: "This loan, however, is not an indispensible basis of our existence."

As a matter of fact, further states the speaker-even without an official loan English bankers do not refuse credits to the Union of Soviet Republics, and actually today the question of granting commercial credits to the Soviet State Bank by British finaciers with the support of powerful Am erican financial interests is in quite a favorable stage.

The Soviet People's Commisar of Finance concluded his address to the C. E. C. and amidst loud applause and unanimous approval, by stating emphatically that the present working year was the last difficult one which the Union of Soviet Socialist Repub lics had to go thru.

That conditions remain unchanged is proven by a letter from G. C Hickey, released only the other day from prison after serving three years Budget Shows Loans Hickey, released only the other day in jail for participating in the famous-"March of the Miners" in 1921, when they rose in arms to fight the oppressive coal barons.

**STRUGGLE OF MILITANT MINERS** 

**VIVIDLY PICTURED IN LETTER** 

Very few states have proven such terrible battlefields for class conflicts

**SENT TO PRISON COMFORT CLUB** 

This letter, to Cora Meyers of the National Prison Comfort Club, reads as follows:

Miami, W. Va. Dear Friend: I have been at home for some time and I am writing to thank you for your kindness.

We on Cabin Creek have been on strike for the last three years; that is some of us have, and now they have made a new call and are getting good results.

Our boys are always getting into trouble. The same day I got home I was served with an injunction forbidding me to talk with the men that were working! So you can see that I am classed as a dangerous radical.

Don Chafin, the man who had me confined, is getting his just deserts. Logan county is in good shape for organizing if our officials were any

I told our local union about you they instructed me to officially thank you in their behalf. It is sure a pitiful sight to see our tent colony children-they are so ragged. They are furnished no clothes by the organization, only their grub, which is very scarce. Their Christmas will not be very bright this year.

good

I will write more next time if you care to know about conditions in this section. Thank you again. I am,

Yours very truly, G. C. HICKEY.

Here is a picture of a section of the American working class to pull at the heartstrings of any class-conscious worker. Here is the class struggle visible in it's sharpest form-a condition of misery for workers under In addition to this letter received by Cora Myers of the Prison Comfort

Club, was another under the official seal of the Local Union 1661 of the U. M. W. of A., thanking her for the assistance given to G. C. Hickey while in jail for fighting against such condi-

tions of abject slavery of the West

letter. These are facts of today-this is Union of Soviet Socialist Republics at what the American working class Paris, L. B. Krassin will remain conmust face even more generally than currently People's Commissary of it has in the past. Foreign Trade

WORKERS STORM

Demand "Work or Full

Maintenance"

(Special to The Daily Worker)

He promised nothing.

Rally Around Communist Slogan.

The unemployed marchers walked

along Portage Ave. and Main St. dur-

ing the noon hour, and entered the

city hall, demanding to interview the

mayor in order to secure food and

shelter. They rallied around the slo-

gan popularized by the Communists.

At the call of the Communist Party

of Canada the men had assembled in

the "Woodyard," determined not to

accept the abominable "work test"

struck against it to a man, and then

weather to the city hall, to demand

In spite of the efforts of police to

"labor" mayor, Farmer. The mayor

immediately ordered the police to put

throw the workers into the streets.

'Work or full maintenance."

'work or full maintenance."

**500 WINNIPEG** 

## **CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE ISSUES STATEMENT REGARDING** THE CONVENTION OF OUR PARTY

In view of the fact that the party discussion is now going on and the membership of the party is naturally interested in the question of the holding of a convention, the central executive committee makes the following statenent in regard to the question of a party convention:

1. Under the statutes of the Communist International, permission must be secured from the executive committee of the Communist International before a convention of any of the secfuture policy of our party before a

convention decision as the best me-

thod of avoiding serious mistakes,

we accept the proposal of the Com-

munist International that represent-

atives of both tendencies shall be

sent to the Communist International

before the meeting of the enlarged

executive committee to present the

two viewpoints and secure a deci-

sion by the Communist Internation-

"That the question be referred to

the full meeting of the central exe-

cutive committee for action along

"In presenting this proposal, we

at the same time state it is our opin-

ion and desire that the thesis of the

central executive committee, both

majority and minority, should be

submitted to the membership im-

mediately after the coming full

meeting of the central executive

committee and discussion on the

thesis should be opened at once in

order that the party membership

might have sufficient time for full

and free discussion of the issues

and principles which divide the two

groups in the central executive com-

mittee. We believe that such full

and free discussion can be carried

on during the period while the mat-

ter is being submitted to the Com-

munist International and that what-

ever decision is rendered by the

Communist International will be the

final guide for the party member-

ship which will be registered in the

decision of the convention of the

"We believe that such a method

of arriving at a decision on party

policy will prevent the development

of sharp factional struggles within

party.

a whole."

al further .

the line of the above.

tions can be held. 2. The central executive committee, in October, unanimously transmitted a request for permission for WINNIPEG, Canada, Dec. 18. a convention to be held some time -Led by members of the Comduring the month of January.

3. The secretariat of the executive munist Party of Canada, a parade of over 500 destitute committee of the Communist International answered the request suggest and unemployed workers ing that the advice of the Communist marched along the main streets International on policy be sought in of this city, interviewed the advance of the convention of the party mayor, besieged the city hall and that for this reason the conven and parliament buildings, and tion be postponed until after delegates forced an interview with the of the party, representative of both viewpoints, could present the matter. 4. The majority of the central exe-

The fake "labor" mayor, Farmer, ejected the unemployed workers into utive committee thereupon renewed the freezing cold. Premier Bracken. the request for permission to hold a at the parliament building was forced convention, sending the following to admit his government's inability to statement to the Communist Internacope with the unemployment crisis. tional:

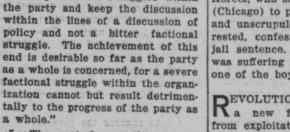
"November 12th meeting C. E. C. acting upon Comintern suggestion to postpone convention unanimously reaffirmed previous request for convention in January. Meeting November 13th minority changes opinion and now favors postponement of convention. C. E. C. again reaffirms request for January convention on following grounds: 1. Differences in C. E. C. are already property membership which is anxious to discuss and express opinion. 2. It will be disastrous for selfconfidence and initiative of memberbership to prevent their expression of opinion in convention. 3. Bebegan the march in the freezing fore Comintern passes final judgment on our differences it must know opinion of whole membership and not C. E. C. alone. 4. Postponement of convention decision on they refused to budge. Then came the major policy after enlarged executive means six months paralysis and crisis in party. 5. Insistence of minority compels C. E. C. immediately publish thesis and open party discussion. 6. C. E. C. urgently requests for health and development of party and for liquidation of remthe unemployed with even greater nants of factionalism that permisnumbers, stormed the Labor Temple sion for convention be granted without delay to be held middle January. 7. Will mail thesis November 22.

Our delegates enlarged executive will leave right after convention." The minority of the C. E. C. transmitted the following to the Commun-

Branch in Support

**Of Majority Stand** 

ist International as its view on the al and further "In view of the fact that the cablegram from the Communist International indicates that it is the desire of the Communist Interna-

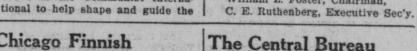


5. The central executive commitcomply with the decision of the Comnunist International as soon as such final decision is reached.

Of the Lithuanians

Is with the Minority

Central Executive Committee, Workers Party of America. William Z. Foster, Chairman,







## "You Take Egypt and I Take Morocco"

(Special to the Daily Worker) PARIS, France, Dec. 18 .- Both France and England look with some concern upon the precarious position of the Spanish army of Dictator Primo de Rivera in Morocco. These three powers are signatory to the pact of Algeciras, slicing up northern Africa among themselves regardless of the interests and self-rule of the natives. If Spain is decisively beaten back toward the coast, leaving the natives under Abdel Krim in control of the territory lying next to the French, France sees a chance to assert claim over it under the guise of "protect-

ing" her frontier. The French government yesterday issued a statement saying so in diplo matic language. It said. "The Spanish protectorate over Morocco is the result of an Anglo-French agreement conferring this privilige on the Madrid government, and Spain is not entitled to relinquish the territory to any third power or to evacuate the zone entirely or in part or otherwise escape the obligation of maintaining order without fficially advising the two powers concerned."

It is known that in the recent Anglo-French secret agreement, France promised to let Britain have a free hand in the oppression of Egypt and the Sudan if England would give her an equally free hand in Morocco.

> AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1)

find them afflicted with mysterious maladies. The financial wizard Koretz, who sold oil wells in the loop (Chicago) to people, just as ambitious and unscrupulous as himself. was arrested, confessed and given a short jail sentence. It was discovered he was suffering from diabetes. He was one of the boys, gone wrong.

REVOLUTIONISTS who advocate a new form of society, free from exploitation, and its attendant miseries are imprisoned or executed tee is still communicating with the as the exigencies of the ruling class Communist International, and will demand. There are no extenuating circumstances taken into consideration. Judges, see in them a menace to the system on which they feed. Men and women are torn away from their families and deported. There is no mercy shown them. They do not seek mercy. And despite all attempts to crush the movement they represent, that movement goes on getting stronger despite persecution.

. . . WO Italian laborers are counting the days that stand between them and the electric chair-perhaps.

class of endeavoring to organize the

The same crime for which Tom

was saved from the electric chair by

sion, which embarrassed Coolidge by making public Secretary Mellon'ss

Two Jobs for Krassin.

Virginia miners, as he pictures in his announced that with his appointment

The statement of the National Executive Committee of the Young Work-



(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, Dec. 18 .- The big newspapers of the British Imperialists are not all lacking in resource. This is shown by the way in which Briton equanimity is "shocked" (according to the press) by the execution of the traitorous and grafting premier. treasurer of the Tsao Kun govern-

The British press calls this execution "murder" and gets quite horrified about it, forgetful of Mesopotamia, India, Egypt and so on. Added to this moral indignation is the claim that General Feng, Sun Yat Sen and the Soviet ambassador at Peking, M. Karakhan, are in a "Bolshevik alliance" which is receiv-

## **Government Officers** Who Did Not Line Up

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 18 .-

charge governmental officials in three large independent offices of the govwith his policies during the election campaign. The U. S. tariff commission, the United States shipping board, which ignored Coolidge's instructions to give the emergency fleet corporation a free hand in settling operating the American merchant marine, and the federal trade commis-

a shakeup.





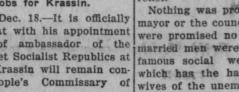
ment of China, Li Yen-ching, whowith Tsao himself, was the center of British-American control over the Chinese people.

ing "financial backing" from Soviet Russia.

# With Coolidge to Go provided by the city council. They

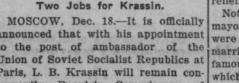
ernment because they did not line up the men out, in spite of the fact that even his bourgeois predecessors had allowed unemployed to take shelter in the city hall. After being ejected.

to the post of ambassador of the



workers. **MEMBERSHIP MEETING OF THE** YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE SUNDAY parliament buildings. The swarms of

President Coolidge is about to dis-



for shelter. A delegation waiting large aluminum holdings, are due for upon the unemployment committee of the city council was given blank refusal to their demands for immediate relief Nothing was promised by either the mayor or the council. The single men were promised no future relief. The

toba farms.

married men were referred to the infamous social welfare commission which has the habit of sending the wives of the unemployed out to work at lower wages than are paid male

Police Keep Them Out. The procession then beseiged the

police allowed only a small delegation

inside forcing the half clad unem-

#### ROOMS FOR RENT.

6 cheerful and desirable rooms, completely furnished, for at least 3 been conducted in the various branches but this will be a culminating months or longer if desired, stove meeting. heat-\$35 a month. Phone Diversey 6034. Fred Ellis, Clybourn, near Larrabee.

THE SOUTH SIDE PLAYERS with ELIZABETH GRIFFEN as "OLYMPHA" and a mixed cast of colored and white players in Salesmen and Suckers A NEW RADICAL PLAY by ANDREW SHELLEY Mt. Carmel

Colored Baptist Church, 3721 FEDERAL STREET Near 35th St. "L" Station. TUESDAY, DEC. 23rd Doors open at 7:30 p. m. Performance commencing at 8 p. m. promptly.

Admission: \$1.00, 50c and 35c

Telephone your reservations early, Douglas 5923.

-185

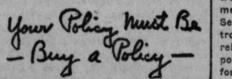
FURS Made to Order, Remodeled and Repaired SEAL COATS \$75.00 and up Specially Priced CHILDREN'S FUR COATS \$12.50 1 to 3 Years Out-of-town orders shipped on CRAMER, CHICAGO approval. 6722 SHERIDAN ROAD

The speaker representing the N. E. C. will be Comrade John William. mitted that no bush or farm work is lution: son, the national secretary of the Y.-W. L. After the opening talk there will be unlimited time for questions and discussion. One of the requirements of the N. E. C. is the widest and fullest discussion at all such meet

It is very essential for every Y. W. L. mmber to be present. No one will be excused from this meeting and no one will be admitted or can particiof the uprising in Albania was indipate unless their dues book is stamp cated today when it was reported ed up to date. Admittance will be by in London that Fan Noli, president paidup membership card only and they of the Albanian ministry, was fleewill be stamped and passed upon at the door. This rule will be enforced rigidly.

Russian Lecture.

This Sunday, Dec. 21, at 2:30 p. m. there will be a Russian lecture at the Soviet School, 1902 W. Division St. Dr. E. Prilla will talk on "The Crime Wave and How to Combat It." Admission free.



ing. Fan Noli had been in power only a few months. The revolt in Albania is a na-

JUGO-SLAVIA WARS

ON ALBANIANS AS

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, Dec. 18 .- The success

ZOGU REVOLT GROWS

## THE OTHER DAY IN CHICAGO.

Two party members met face to face the other day, in a building in Chicago where workers sympathetic to the Workers Party are employed.

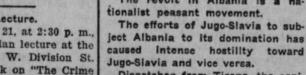
They eyed each other for a few brief seconds. This was enough to show that each, in the presence of the other, felt about as comfortable as a fish in a keg of nails.

A few words by both and it was discovered that each one considered the building and everything in it his exclusive territory. To each, the other was poaching.

An argument resulted. Neither of the two compromised. Both rushed around the building with the speed of a subway express, and made about as much noise. Each had a big red book in hand.

This occurence may be a scarce as corsets in a gypsy camp, butthere are many headquarters, buildings, offices in other cities where sympathizers of the party work. All you need do is to go there and ask and they will gladly buy a POLICY so as to

Insure The Daily Worker for 1925



Jugo-Slavia and vice versa. Dispatches from Tirana, the capital of Albania, state that Jugo-Slav troops were beginning a bombardment of the Albanian troops on the Serbian frontier. These government troops, when engaged against the

rebels led by Ahmed Zogu, are reported as going over to Ahmed's

#### ployed to wait in the bitter cold. The gue which has been issued recently as a basis of discussion prior to premier kept the men waiting an hour, the national convention will be discussed thoroly by the membership of the and then gave only a half promise of Chicago league at a membership meeting to be held Sunday afternoon, Dec. some assistance to the married men 21, at Workers Hall, 722 Blue Island Ave., at 4 p. m. Duscussion has already thru the city council.

Asked whether work of any kind party central executive committee and was available, Premier Bracken ad- minority, adopted the following reso- to our attitude towards the farmer- slaves of the Massachusetts exploiters.

to be had, in spite of previous claims "1. We regret that the central exthat there are agricultural jobs open. ecutive of the party is divided into ty and minority of the C. E. C., adopt-Bracken stated that the condition of two main groups on the farmer-labor the unemployed city workers is dupli- party question. Instead of unanimous

cated in a worse degree upon Mani- ly taking a stand that our main task the last two years the Workers Party is to build our own party, in which

Chicago Finnish

The "Worker," official organ of the work all our energy should be con-Communist Party of Canada, contains centrated to make it a party able to the following statement: "Take no take the lead in the labor movement tice prospective immigrants. The re- of this country, we now use our energy sult of several hours of wandering and funds in factional fights which

and buffeting resulted in nothing. The single unemployed men are to get fare of our party.

nothing. Agitation is being continuthe attention of the authorities until analysis of the history of our farmersomething is done."

"The unemployed are holding out ship accepts the thesis of the majority solidly against the work-test and are in general. The policy as expressed sticking to the Communist slogan in the majority thesis, in our opinion, Work or Full Maintenance.' The Trades Cou. il is assisting in the organization of an unemployed council and the work of organization among the jobless promises to be more fruitful this year than in the past. Meanwhile conditions are becoming worse, and Winnipeg is faced with a situation that will be without parallel in the past."

Chicago Population Three Million. The population of Chicago proper is now more than three million, while Chicago, including the suburbs, is are not for the best interest of the close to four million in population, according to figures just released by a future. national census bureau. This is an "Signed: J. Pajuoja, chairman; O. increase of 12.5 per cent over 1920, E. Toivonen, secretary." when the last federal census was taken.

**HELP! HELP!** 

We are swamped again.

There is just a load of work

piling up in our office and our

small force is struggling hard to

get it done. If any comrades

have a day, an hour or a minute

to spare, COME ON OVER-GIVE US A HANDI

Give Us a Hand-

The Workers Party Finnish Branch of Chicago, in membership meeting assembled to discuss the thesis of the

ed the following resolution:

organizing a farmer-labor party, raised its prestige among the work-

gained many new members and sympathizers; and are not always beneficial to the wel-

economic conditions are growing

"2. Discussing the thesis of the worse and worse, while millions of ed, and the problem will be forced to majority and minority and making a exploited workers and farmers are still following the leadership of capilabor party united front, the membertalist parties, the slogan 'For a Farmer-Labor Party' is still alive and offers a great opportunity for strengthening the Workers Party in serves the Communist movement best its agitation for a class farmer-labor in this country and is based on actual party, the Central Bureau of the L. S., conditions as they appear on a close W. P., declares that it is of the opinion analysis at the present time. that

"3. The branch condemns the tactic | "The majority's determination to used by the minority in this concast aside the slogan for a farmertroversy in packing meetings with labor party is harmful and obstructing their supporters and trying to force to the building of the Workers Party. premature decisions, before the ques-And therefore the C. B. unanimously tion was opened for discussion in the agrees and endorses the thesis of the party, and when failing in its attempts minority of the C. E. C. as a pracprovoking disruption in meetings of tical and adaptable step towards its which a membership meeting in Chiunited front on the political field." cago is a good example. Such tactics

tary.

pitals.

Illinois

Maynard, Mass., Foster Had 22 Votes. party and should not be used in the MAYNARD, Mass., Dec. 18 .- Foster and Gitlow received 22 votes in this town.-Signed, Sycha Supola, secre-

NAVAL AFFAIRS BODY

**MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR** 

MORE WOUNDED SAILORS

(Special to the Daily Worker)

house naval affairs committee today

reported favorably on a bill appor-

tioning \$790,500 for the construction

of additional buildings at naval hos-

The fund included \$50,000 for of-

ficers' quarters at Great Lakes,

WASHINGTON, Dec. 18. - The

#### Lewis Snowed Under.

DEMBO, Pa., Dec. 18 .- The entire progressive slate, national and district

MANILA, P. I., Dec. 18 .- Twentyour were believed killed in an earthuake which razed the settlement of Sufiga, island of Minandano, it was learned here today.

Build the DAILY WORKER!

The central bureau of the Lithuanian Surely, unless we move ourselves to Section of the Workers Party at its action. Sacco and Vanzetti, brave meeting held December 15, 1924, after fighters who committed the terrible thoroly considering the present con- crime in the eyes of the capitalist troversy going on in the party relative labor movement and after discussing

the workers of the world. The same "In view of the fact that during workers will save Sacco and Vanzetti. The Workers Party is taking a leading while participating in the struggle for part in the new campaign to rob the

bloodthirsty capitalists of New England of their prey. Every reader of this paper who has a dollar to spare ers and farmers of this country and should send it to the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee, Box 93, Hanover Station, Boston, Mass.

"In view of the fact that the

betrayed

Their first conversation betrayed the fact that she was not fastidious

AT a distance she had appeared But upon their first face-to-face meeting he discovered that her teeth were not clean. And he soon lost interest.

So many people overlook this one matter of fastidiousness. And do so in spite of the fact that in conversation the teeth are the one most noticeable thing about you.

Notice today how you, yourself, watch another person's teeth when he or she is talking. If the teeth are not well kept they at once become a liability.

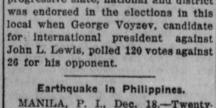
Listerine Tooth Paste cleaus teeth a new way. At last our chemists have discovered a puishing ingredient that really cleans with-out scratching the enamel - a difficult problem Analy solved.

You will notice the improvem even in the first few days. And you

know it is cleaning safely. So the makers of Listerine, the safe antiseptic, have found for you also the really safe dentifrice.

What are your teeth saying about you today?—LAMBERT PHAR-MACAL CO., Saint Louis, U. S. A.

LISTERINE TOOTH PASTE Large Tube-25 cents



#### Page Four

THE DAILY WORKER

Friday, December 19, 1924

# **Discussion of Our Party's Immediate Tasks**

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

Communist International. It is a dis

. . .

We Must Keep Initiative.

In the case of the Communist strug

initiative, it is taken up by the enemy

The majority upholds its negative

position, that there is no farmer-labor

sentiment in the United States, on

the two suppositions that: (1) LaFol-

lette has swallowed the farmer-labor

movement; and that (2) the so-called

'progressive" movement will organize

he third party, which will be a farm

er-labor party. In fact, we are told

that the LaFollette movement is the

farmer-labor movement: that all ex-

ploited workers and poor farmers

without the confines of our party have

all gone irretrievably bourgeois. So

\* \* \*

How easy! How self-satisfying!

With a single forensic gesture, it is

of our united front is engulfed. The

only to quit fighting for independent

farmers for the dictatorship of the

proletariat, but we are supposed to

LaFollette has lifted this burden of

"When the LaFollette movement

a dead slogan, 'For a mass farmer-

. . .

No Easy Road to Power.

mator of our united front farmer-labor

action, thru magazine articles, speech-

this discussion. But just because it

tion, that does not mean that it is

the solution of a difficult party prob-

It is here that a paragraph from

"The Infantile Sickness," Lenin's re-

vealing pamphlet, rings clear as a bell

"'Our theory is not a dogma, but

a manual of action,' said Marx and

Engels, and the greatest mistake.

the greatest crime of patented

. . .

Words for Deeds.

lem. Quite the contrary.

It is easy for Comrade Foster to

why bother about them?

monopolizing the field.

labor party'."

when it says:

grad)."

tional convention.

class.

## COMRADE BEDACHT CALLS FOR 'ACTION' 1 real farmer-labor party and the La-

By EARL R. BROWDER. WITH their usual judgment, the a Communist Party must do everyminority picked out Comrade thing in its power to organize the un-Bedacht to throw the "bomb" which employed, and to make unemployment was to annihilate the majority-"Pro- a burning political issue. But how to grams for Action-Words for Deeds," do it, that is the question. which "exposes" the majority of the central executive committee as a bunch of phrasemongers while the mi- employment problem is not clear; nority of Lovestone, Bedacht, Eng- their claims to a copyright are voided and disillusion the working class dahl, Ruthenberg and Gitlow, valiant- by the documents of record. It was ly try to pull the party along with a member of the present majority them in action-real action. Unfor- (then minority) who drew up the first tunately for Comrade Bedacht, and his document of our party last year pointpolitical advisers, the party happens ing out the approaching unemployto know something of the comrades on both sides of the controversy. And for action. Comrade Bedacht should class struggle and in such a way we when the party hears, from Bedacht, that Foster is no good because he is a man of paper resolutions without any action, a great big horse laugh will And a year before this, the same comgo up in honor of Comrade Bedacht's rade of the present majority had good German joke.

There is no question that Comrade Bedacht is burning for action. He wants action on anything at any price. Just so it is action. But doesn't action usually have a purpose? And mustn't action be specific? Just action, for action's sake, is hardly a Communist slogan. What kind of action is Comrade Bedacht complaining he hasn't been given? So far as can be gathered from his article, the specific lack of "action" on the part of the majority consists of the following:

1. The unions are not amalgamated. He wants "action."

2. The Pan-American program was presented by the majority only a few days before the congress was to open. He wanted "quicker action."

3. There is unemployment in America, to fight against which the C. E. C. adopted a comprehensive program with instructions to all party units to put it into effect as fast as conditions all other work upon the industrial permit. Comrade Bedacht wants field, including the slogan of amal-'more action."

Now, let's examine these points. No. 1 is surely a sore point for us. The organization of unemployed councils unions are not amalgamated, that's true, and we're all angry as the devil life. about it. We're going to have to figure out some new ways to fight for this necessary measure of solidarity. But-has the minority or any member of it, done anything or even suggested We will proceed to tackle the unemanything to bring this about? Not ployment problem in a rational manone! The only one of the minority ner and without unnecessary hystergroup on the C. E. C. who ever takes any kind of part in solving industrial employment, propagandize about it in questions is Comrade Gitlow, and the press, lay out the slogans upon since he lost the editorship of the which a campaign must be organized. Freiheit he has been sulking in his and CALL UPON THE ENTIRE tent, refusing to give us the benefit PARTY TO BEGIN ORGANIZATION of his wisdom. So if we want action WORK AS QUICKLY AS CONDIon amalgamation (as, of course, we do) I'm afraid we'll have to go some where else beside the minority to get it.

No. 2, the Pan-American question. It is true, as Comrade Bedacht says. that much preliminary work is requir- (in which Comrade Ruthenberg himed for such a problem, and the pro- self could find only "two incidental gram should have been worked out errors" which turned out to be, after long in advance. We knew that, and all, not errors), and finally, ONE Follette movement is the movement so we had sent our "imperialism ex- YEAR AFTER the minority demanded they wanted. They were, are still topert," Comrade Lovestone, on a long, unconditional abandonment of everylong trip to Mexico, at a cost of good thing else for "action" in organizing party money, to lay the necessary unemployed councils, we are at last preliminary lines and bring back re- approaching, still rather slowly, the ITEM OF INFORMATION: HE as this action develops we feel assur-RENDERED NOT ONE LINE OF ed that, because of our careful prepar-WRITTEN REPORT; HE MADE NOT ation and education of the party, such ONE SINGLE RECOMMENDATION, action will not be the sterile futility for the work in hand. So finally, at which the famous unemployment the last moment, our poor "syndical- movement was that Comrade Amter ist" majority had to use their rough led in 1921. proletarian common sense and rule- Actions, not words, says Comrade of thumb methods in hammering out Bedacht on behalf of the minority. We a program and a bunch of manifes- agree, Comrade Bedacht, and we ask They may have been a bit late, you and your associates to come down could have made them much more wherein you are dreaming about mani-"intellectual." The facts are that he pulating the millions of the American didn't, nor did any of the minority, masses with dignified waves of your and what was done was solely the collective hands, and begin to take a And-really-it wasn't so bad, was class struggle. It is not so easy as it?

| That is a laudible ambition, for surely

Unluckily for the minority, their record as the discoverers of the unment and warning of the necessity know this, for he was consulted about the document before its adoption, and mass Communist Party. made no amendments of suggestion. General Abstractions For Facts.

drawn up a program of methods to combat unemployment. So we knew about the problem-and knew it before the present minority-and drew that the working class masses who disup documents to deal with it which they did not propose to amend. Documents! exclaimed Comrade Be

dacht in disgust. What about action? Well, both minority and majority proposed resolutions. Both were documents. And action comes from the party-not from the C. E. C .- even Comrade Bedacht himself, noted champion of action, has but rarely been seen upon the barricades. He is much more at home with a ... comfortable volume of Greek mythology or mempirs of the French revolution (not hat I hold this against Comrade Be lacht; I only envy him his ability o enjoy his studies so well when there is so much work to be done).

But what was in the documents? The Lovestone-Bedacht combination of actionists said: Throw aside gamation which is obsolete, and proceed at once to make the immediate the central point of the entire party struggle since the end of the war,

The C. E. C. majority said: Gently, comrades, gently pray! Don't be in such a hurry to scrap our whole program, tiresome as it may be to you. ics. We will study all the facts of un-TIONS PROMISE ANY RESULTS. That was almost a year ago. In the meantime, we have educated our party to an appreciation of the unemployment problem, have circulated 20,000 pamphlets on unemployment

Follette movement and as a result, accented the LaFollette movement as the farmer-labor party. Consequently it would simply be an impossibility THERE is a disease gripping our party. Comrade Max Bedacht for us to even attract the attention of any significant group of those rightly analyzes it, in his indictment masses with a slogan "For a farmerof the majority position, as follows:

labor party," let alone to set them in motion for one. Therefore, our immediate task in that field should be to expose the LaFollette movement masses therein thru the most effec tive means now available-thru participation of the Workers (Commun ist) Party in the everyday struggles of the workers, thru united fronts on the numerous burning issues of the will most advantageously build a

Against this unrefutable Communist analysis of the situation by the C. E. C. majority the comrades of the minority cannot put up a single valid argument. They have as yet to prove

played a sentiment for a farmer-labor party were not absorbed in the LaFollette movement. In fact, the minority have practically admitted the contention of the C. E. C. on this point. Nevertheless they are trying to evade this cardinal question by shifting the center of gravity of the discussion and insisting that "the development of capitalism brings about the intensification of the class struggle, that this intensified struggle involves the open use of the state power against the workers and forces the workers into the political struggle" and therefore, we have the basis "For a class farmer-labor party," thus

supplying general formulae and abstractions instead of facts that the issue demands. Comrade Ruthenberg asks again his famous question which he corrected somewhat: "Is the mass movement toward class political action, which

has developed in the United States thru the intensification of the class dead?" Constantly bearing in mind that the Workers (Communist) Party represents a definite movement for a class political action, altho not as yet a mass movement, I will say to the minority on this question that the mass movement toward class political action in the sense of a "Class farmer-labor party" is not dead for the simple reason that it never was born; for what we termed a mass sentiment for independent political action

existed and still exists in a rudimentary form and in reality was dominant ly permeated with a LaFollette ideo logy. In other words, when LaFollette came out as an independent Monthly" that: presidential candidate he simply took

what was his own. The working class masses couldn't see clearly the necessity for a "Class farmer-labor party' and since LaFollette was a much greater political factor in their eyes. they were fully satisfied that the La-

## FIGHT OFF THIS PARALYSIS!

will not help them break with the petit bourgeois influences that lured them away from us. We'll fight for them no longer, says Foster, We'll just go ahead mimeographing and "Programs" for Action; Words for publishing programs instead of car-Deeds. That is a fatal disease for rying out actions; we'll confound the enemy with our words, instead of conany Communist Party. It is a disease quering and annihilating the enemy that must be eradicated from our thru Communist deeds. party if we are to develop as a fighting, forward-moving section of the

#### LaFollette Movement Disintegrates.

ease that the majority of our central Even a political novice should be executive committee carefully fosters, able to see the weaknesses and disintegrating influences within the sonot only thru its thesis and thru its part of the present discussion, but called LaFollette "progressive" movement, that Comrade Foster endows thru its day-to-day handling of party with such heroic qualities that it is affairs. It is a disease that the presable to feed on whole strata of our ent minority of the central executive committee strenuously opposes; that working class population.

it proposes to eradicate thru the pro-The LaFollette movement, that won the temporary support of four millions gram laid down for the party membership to adopt thru our party's naof voters on last Nov. 4, began a process of disintegration even before the elections took place, and this has been rapidly proceeding ever since. It has now developed the qualities of "Programs" instead of action leaves the proverbial rope of sand. the initiative to some other agency.

It is rather unfortunate that the dwindling LaFollette cohorts, now regle for power, where we surrender the

duced to a few socialist political orphans and the homeless petit bourgeois of the "Committee of 48" have decided to put their promised national gathering off until Feb. 21, next year. show no signs of revolt from Wall Otherwise we would have a living demonstration, even before our own na-Street's pet party. tional convention, of the fallacy of Comrade Foster's claims for the La-Follette "progressive" movement. There remain only the "socialists,"

#### No LaFollette Third Party.

LaFollette will not organize a third Detroit convention, in 1921, and the petit bourgeois camp followers who party, no matter how much the "sosnuggle about Oswald Garrison Vilcialists" and the forty-eighters desire lard's "Nation," organ of a secondhe should do so: no matter how much hand brand of "democratic-pacifism." our own majority may insist that he These little offshoots will be interred will. Even if LaFollette had plans with what is left of the corpse of the to organize a third party, as Comrade Foster believes, we should fight all LaFollette movement at the proper

declared that this disturbing sector majority tells us it has disappeared. We are urged by the majority not up of the LaFollette movement makes political action, in the revolutionary our task easier. . . . struggle to win the workers and poor

The Contents of the Mulligan.

spite of Comrade Foster, the farmer-What was the organized LaFollette hypnotize ourselves into believing that movement? At bottom it had the perlabor united front and the farmersonality of the Wisconsin senator. He labor slogan, refuse to die. our struggle off our shoulders by was the dominant political power in It is recognized by all, at the present time, that it was foolish for the his own state. The railroad brother-Comrade Fostersis himself guilty hoods, with their rich treasuries, pre-Communist movement to boycott the of this most mechanical and most un- ferred McAdoo on the democratic elections in 1920. In that year Debs real gesture, in the whole history of ticket, but he was rejected by the while in prison for violating the war's our young American Communist move- Madison Square Garden convention.

espionage act, received nearly a milment, when he proclaims in the De- So they turned to LaFollette. Al lion votes. Parley Christianson, as cember issue of the "Workers' Smith, governor of New York, the idol the farmer-labor presidential candiof Tammany Hall, also of the Gom- date, received over a quarter million pers' regime in the American Fed- more. Debs has turned his back on swallowed up the farmer-labor party eration of Labor, suffered rejection at those who believed in him. The whole movement in the months preceding the same time. The result was that of the farmer-labor officialdom during the election, it left us with two dead the executive council of the A. F. of the last five years, from Fitzpatrick hings on our hands. One of these was L., by a bare majority vote, endors. to Mahoney, have been exposed as the a dead organization, the national ed LaFollette, which was also a sum enemies of independent political ac- the membership now with extravagant farmer-labor party, and the other was mons to the Gompers' henchmen in tion. The question now is, as some declarations to the effect that "the all the land to back up the Wisconsin comrades put it, are we, too, going LaFollette movement has swallowed senator. Thus he won the support of to desert the farmer-labor united front up the former-labor party movement"; that this united front issue is dead: the Tammany Hall laborites in New and make it unanimous?

## ADDITION TO RULES FOR THE DISTRICT MEMBERSHIP MEETINGS.

N conformity with a decision made at the last full meeting of the Central Executive Committee, to the effect that the FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS at all membership meetings shall be to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925, it is hereby announced that the first half hour at each of the ten district mass membership meetings decided upon shall be devoted to this important campaign of the party.

The district organizers will be notified who the DAILY WORKER speakers will be and together with the DAILY WORKER agents are to organize the meeting so that this first order of business may be successfully terminated.

CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, WORKERS PARTY, Mr. Z. Foster Chairman Executive Secretary

campaign manager, Representative of the central executive committee of John M. Nelson, nor Senators Ladd, our party, issued after consultation Frazier and Brookhart, supposed to with the executive committee of the have been disciplined by the Coolidge Communist International in the spring machine in the republican party. They of the year, where it says:

"The first task of the Workers Party is to become a mass Communist Party of workers. It can fulfill this task only by most actively participating in the establishment of a labor party which will embrace all elements of the working class willing to conduct a policy independent of the capitalist class and by establishing a bond with the farmers who are at present in a state of strong fermentation. These two independent tasks-the task of building around the Communist Party of a broad class party and of establishing a bond between the labor party and the poorest elements of the farmers-have developed in the United States, thanks to the peculiarities of historical evolution, as one problem, namely, the building of a common party of workers and exploited farmers."

The above paragraph has been quoted before in this discussion. I repeat it, and hope others will do the same. Comrade Foster says he wrote it, in Moscow, while in consultation with the executive of the Communist. International. So much the worse for him in the present discussion. The Communist International approved of that position. It was unanimously endorsed by the central executive committee of our American party.

. . . Stand by the Minority.

The minority of the C. E. C. remains loyal to this position. The majority has deserted it; seeking to blind

The party membership must stand

by the present minority of the Central

# who are at the end of their fake "labor party" campaign started at their

The Decrepit Remains.

. . .

Fight to Win Betrayed Masses.

farmer-labor united front does not go

into the grave with the LaFollette

"progressive" movement, as Comrade

Foster would have us believe. In

But the Communist struggle for a

the harder, thru the farmer-labor unit- time. ed front, and by every other means at our disposal, thru our industrial and political work. But the certain break-

No. 3. Unemployment: Suddenly, E. C., which is the sum total of your at the last convention, when the mi- "actions" for the past year, but it nority first became self-conscious as will bring us a few steps nearer to a minority, they also discovered that our goal of the proletarian revolution. their special charge was to look out Which is more than your farmer-lafor the interests of the unemployed, bor dreams will do.

day and will be for some time to come, obsessed with the LaFollette illusion. So it will be nothing short of a folly on our part to try now or in commendations. Comrade Lovestone period when organization of the un- the immediate future to maneuver had a nice trip, no doubt of that. HE employed may really begin to be a those masses with a slogan "For a BROUGHT BACK NOT ONE SINGLE practical immediate problem. And farmer-labor party." But Comrade Ruthenberg says: "The C. P. P. A., the LaFollette movement is offering an organizational

crystallization to workers' and farm. ers' organizations in the folds of the petty bourgeois third party. Shall we abandon the field and permit this

crystallization to take place?" No, we shall not abandon that field, we will fight the LaFollette movement from and perhaps, Comrade Lovestone from your rosy clouds of fantasy, day class struggle, but let's not enbelow on burning issues of the everytertain such inconsistent illusions that we can prevent the organization of a movement if the economic political work of the majority the C. E. C. constructive part in the American this extraordinary tendency toward and social basis for it exists. I think constant political maneuvering, remaking opposition motions in the C. gardless of objective conditions and revolutionary practice, is a dangerous one and should be stopped.

#### An Army That Understands How to Fight. Recently a comrade of the minority

stated that we should make the Workers (Communist) Party a mass Com. munist Party and that the membership of the party should be an "army

no crowding. The workers and poor that understands how to fight." Pre- farmers may join us if they wish. cisely so. That's another reason why But we'll not wander off this com-

we should adopt the policy of the C. fortable road in the hunt for them. By C. KOTEFF. WHENEVER the apologists of a solve that problem in the immediate Party in name only with an army that er-labor united front sector, says the does not know how to fight is not majority. The war is declared at an terical in their, discussions, we can not for the next 15 or 20 years. That worth having. The present party dis- end. The masses of the workers and poor farmers have surrendered to the cussion proves that we already have enemy. Let the enemy class have an army, which does not know yet how to fight. Hence the great im- them, says Foster. If they break their

portance of the slogan, "Bolshevize own prison bars and come back to the party." Even if the contention us, some day, well and good. But we

labor party" is correct, which it is C. E. C. And what is most striking not, even then after the intense poli- in his article of Dec. 15, in the DAILY WORKER is his hysterical attitude against everything that the C. E. C. has done and is raising an unfounded planned for January. It was clear that alarm with "charges." There is nothing wrong with Comrade Amter ex- the organization of a third party. cept that he either didn't understand way willing to support a farmer-labor paigns and then proceed again with the leaders of the Comintern, or else he is too hasty in his criticism of the

> to study the conditions over here. The policy of the C. E. C. majority the LaFollette political structure. s a Communist policy and the Communist International most certainly

The minority believes that it is a that the slogan is dead, and similar York city and state. The agrarian criminal policy for our Workers (Com- nonsense. unrest helped gain support for Laact the role of undertaker and cre- Follette. The stone-faced reaction of munist) Party to surrender the leadboth the old parties, in refusing to ership, that we can win over these betrayed and resentful masses thru an Executive Committee, in upholding lend an ear to even the palest proes, manifestoes and contributions to gressive ideas also drove some of the aggressive Communist struggle, to the the declarations of our last national next charlatan that seeks to raise his party convention, and of the Ex. shocked bourgeoisie into the LaFolis so easy, so mechanical in execu- lette camp.

. . . The Break-up Begins. quit.

It is interesting to analyze what has happened to these discordant elements. The first break came in the week before election day, when the tion challenging the minority with-Gompers' machine, in New York city and state, over the protests of the LaFolletteites and the "socialists"

broke away and threw their support to Davis, the democrat.

This incident clearly foretold what would happen at the El Paso convention of the A. F. of L., where any sem-

thrown aside, and the old non-partisan political policy endorsed. LaFollette was not invited to the A. F. of L. convention. Instead the special guest of the gathering was James A. Drain,

o have discovered the straight, wide, gion. Gompers' ghost, in the form of after him; neither will LaFollette, as on current events, who claims to have F. L. policy as he stated at a New Comrade Foster now foretells.

The Backbone Drops Out.

The latest staggering blow to the LaFollette movement has just been dealt by the railroad brotherhoods at the meeting of the national committee of the conference for progressive

political action, just held in Washington. Thru their hired man, the former democratic congressman, Ed Keating, editor of "Labor," their official organ, they urged the indefinite postponement of the national gathering they wished to drop all pretense to They are planning to return to William G. McAdoo, in support of his aspirations for the democratic nomina-C. E. C. and has not had a fair chance tion in 1928. Thus the backbone, physical and financial, is withdrawn from

> Neither LaFollette nor Wheeler at tended the Washington C. P. P. A. meeting. Neither did LaFollette's

traitor standards in their midst, he ecutive Committee of the Communist it a LaFollette, a Johnston or a Hill- International, and eradicating from our party this insidious disease so It is the worst form of inertia for sedulously fostered by the present the present majority to dismiss the majority, leading to sterility and isolawhole problem with a listless wave of tion. Fight off this paralysis! the hand, and an equally listless ques-

"Where is your farmer-labor sentiment?" The Position of the "C. I." Let us quote the answer to the ma-jority from the unanimous declaration Jour Policy Must Be - Buy a Policy -

## A STRANGE SILENCE—

## WHERE IS COMRADE LORE?

By BERT MILLER.

|very slow about making up his mind THRUOUT all the discussion of the about a major matter of American party policy, it seems very strange party policy. Lore has neither signed one of the theses presented, nor has that we hear not one word from Lore. he proposed one of his own. Shall we Here is a comrade who claims to un- hold up the course of the revolution derstand most clearly the develop- in this country until the comrade ments in the American labor move- makes up his mind? Or has Lore ment, who claims to be an authority again lost the courage to oppose the been the only one with the correct York membership meeting? Or does attitude on LaFollette (which the C. he desire to avoid staining the pure I. emphatically denies), and who is at white wings of the majority?

the same time a member of the cen- Perhaps an additional reason for tral executive committee. This same Comrade Lore's not presenting a comrade, who very readily attacks thesis of his own is that, today, as the Communist International and up-holds Levi and Trotsky, seems to be munist International,

No Meeting or Other Affair **Complete Unless-**

N<sup>o</sup> meeting of the Workers Party, business or propaganda, no dance, social, study class, bazaar or forum is complete unless POLICIES find a place in the program of the evening.

All committees of the party arranging affairs for the party must remember this, and party members attending party affairs must see to it that INSURANCE POLICIES take a front seat at all of them.

Only by constantly insisting upon POLICY SALES will we secure the \$50,000 with which to INSURE THE DAILY WORKER FOR 1925.

## THE C. E. C. MAJORITY POLICY-A COMMUNIST POLICY

certain party policy become hys- future for the next year or so and state with certainty that the hysteria is to say, we prepare ourselves and is the result of lack of facts to cor- meet the situation as it develops, in roborate their policy and consequent- a Leninist way and not in a scholastily that policy is a hopeless one. That cal and metaphysical way. precisely is the characteristic trait pecially of Comrades Bedacht, Lovestone and Amter in the present dis- labor party policy squarely before us cussions. Now"let's not give vent to and in an unequivocal manner. They hysteria; let's not shift the center say: We are not opposed to the farmcommon sense Communist discussion judging from objective conditions, as malignant wrangling.

## Tasks.

First of all, let's not forget that this party have simply aligned themselves is a discussion of our party's imme- with the LaFollette movement. Ideodiate tasks and not of our final aims. logically, the farmer-labor movement The Communist International Will En-We have before us a concrete, a spe- of 1922-23 was a LaFollette movecific problem, i. e.: the farmer-labor ment. Those masses that showed a party problem which must be solved sentiment for a farmer-labor party in

The C. E. C. majority of our party.

of the minority of our party and es- the Workers (Communist) Party, have of the minority in regard to the existence of sentiment "for a class farmer- know, disagrees with the policy of the placed the question of the farmertical campaigns that we have just of gravity of the discussions from a er-labor party on principle. However, gone thru we should halt for a moment, take an inventory of our past to a rather senseless emotional and Marxists and Leninists do, we find activities, Bolshevize our membership, organize the thousands of sympathizthat today the great majority of the Discussion of our Party's Immediate working class masses that were halfers that we have won thru our cam-

our maneuvers on the political and economic fields.

dorse the Policy of the C. E. C. Of all the comrades that recently were in Russia, and there are quite a upon the basis of existing economic | reality couldn't differentiate between few, only Comrade Amter, as far as I will endorse it.

Marxists . . . is that they have not understood this, that they were unable to apply it. . . 'Political activity is not the thorofare of the blance of a third party mask was Nevsky Prospekt' (a clean, wide, level, straight main street of Lenin-

But Comrade Foster's group claims head of the American (Fascist) Le-

level highway. There is plenty of some other "labor lieutenant" of capicomfortable going upon it. There is talism, will knock at the doors of the Wall Street old party convention in 1928. Gompers did not organize the "labor party," as Comrade Foster had prophesied, nor will those who come

Friday, December 19, 1924



## Coolidge Has Plan to Keep Wages Down

(Special to the Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 18 .--Charging that "the president now stands absolutely certain of defeat if a vote were taken today on his veto of the increase in wages to postal employes," Senator James A. Reed of Missouri declared the president is trying to kill consideration of the bill. Reed said the attempt of Senator Sterling, chairman of the committee on post offices, to introduce a joint bill including raise in postal rates on newspapers, is an ancient political trick to sabotage the postal employes' pay increase.

tion is trying to antagonize newspaper publishers by taxing them to pay for the pay increase, thus trying to bring about the ultimate defeat of the pay increase for postal employes. The joint bill, now being drafted by Sterling, includes the salary increase, but also raises the postal rates on newspapers, magazines and periodicals. 100 per cent.

"It is a common trick," Reed said. "To defeat a bill by levying a tax in the same measure so that every person who pays the tax bill will oppose the bill. Every publisher, altho he may be in favor of salary increases for postal employes, will have to oppose being made the goat and will contribute to the defeat of this hyphenated bill."

Frederick W. Hume, executive secflooded with protests from all over the empire exists. country against the passage of such a bill. The results will be that neither measure-the postal rate bill nor the postal pay bill-can be passed. a state of chaos."

#### Scab Daily Signs Up.

BUFFALO, N. Y .- The Buffalo Commercial, one of the few nonunion dailies in the country has changed its name to The Evening Post in order as a union shop from now on.

ing over the United States advocating union edited headlines and determined editorial policy.

Shoots Bulgarian Prosecutor. day.

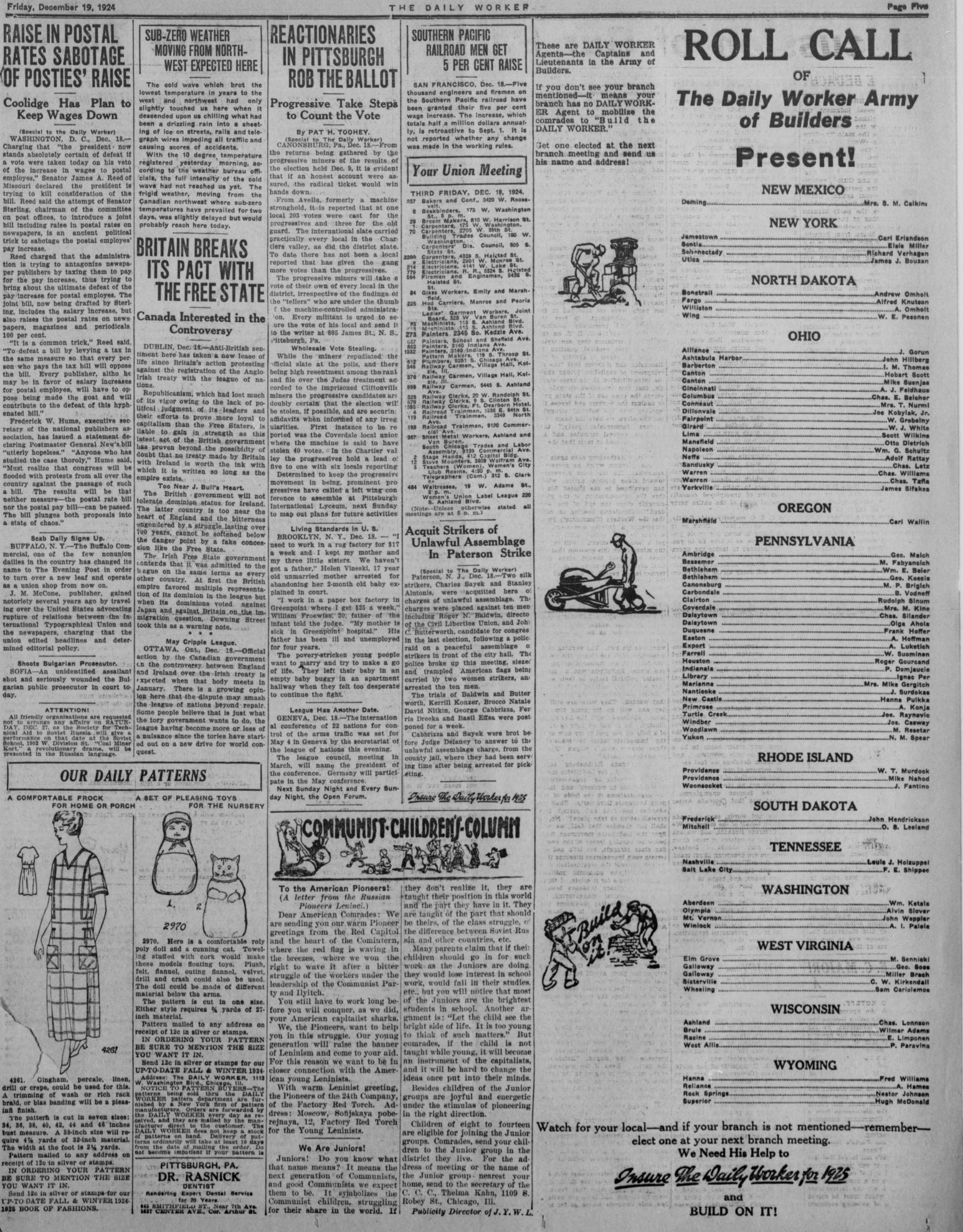
MOVING FROM NORTH-

hands down.

Controversy

May Cripple League.

Wholesale Vote Stealing.



Gingham, percale, linen, 4261. drill or crepe, could be used for this. A trimming of wash or rich rack braid, or bias banding will be a pleasinfi finish.

The pattern is cut in seven sizes: 34, 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. A 38-inch size will require 4% yards of 32-inch material. The width at the foot is 21/4 yards.

Pattern mailed to any address or receipt of 12c in silver or stamps. IN ORDERING YOUR PATTERN BE SURE TO MENTION THE SIZE YOU WANT IT IN.

Send 12c in silver or stamps for our UP-TO DATE FALL & WINTER 1924-1925 BOOK OF FASHIONS.

#### Page Six

### THE DAILY WORKER

Friday, December 19, 1924

## ally worker

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	and make out checks THE DAILY WORKI ton Bivd.	
J. LOUIS EN WILLIAM F. MORITZ J. I		Editors,
Entered as secon Office at Chicago	d-class mail Sept. 21 a, Ill., under the act	, 1923, at the Post of March 3, 1879
290 Din 0	Advertising 1	rates on application

The Michigan Cases

Foster may be re-tried on a charge of violating the back in the district office at Springfield. The procriminal syndicalist law of the state of Michigan, gressives in southern Illinois are now taking steps as a result of the decision of the supreme court of to expose the crooked election steal of Farring-

free speech and free assemblage. The decision of the membership. the judicial lackeys of the capitalist class makes them with scant ceremony.

rage went up from the capitalists' press thruout be only the beginning of a more effective fight, the country. From then on they laid the basis for a campaign of red hysteria that helped to make Bridgeman raid a foregone conclusion.

The Berrien county prosecutor stated that if the conviction of Comrade Ruthenberg was upheld time. Foster would be tried immediately. This constitutes a challenge to the American working class that must be taken up. The capitalists would like to get the bars of a strong cell between Comrade Foster and the working masses. They have never forgiven him for the great steel strike.

In order to carry on this fight money is needed. The Labor Defense Council is charged with the task of directing the legal battle to save our comrades from prison. It is the duty of every reader of The DAILY WORKER to support the Labor Defense Council in this fight.

Speculation as to who shall take Herriot's place comes chronic, is rife in Paris political circles. It is an interesting coincidence that the malady attacked him about the time he began his "red' raids. Bolshevik microbes perhaps!

## More About Farm "Prosperity"

A labor faker who is not capable of declaring himself elected when the progressive opposition is not on the job deserves his defeat. This is the unwritten code among the reactionary leadership of

**Stealing Elections** 

the American labor movement. In a pamphlet published by district 8 of the Held Until Legislative Workers Party, it was proved that Frank Farrington was never elected by a vote of the membership of the Illinois Miners' Union, but counted himself "in" thru the use of a well oiled machine and a

strong army of paid henchmen. "I don't give a goddamn whether any of you fore the senate, was again blocked by vote for me or not; I'll be your next president any- Coolidge, who vetoed the bill at the

district 12. He has kept his word so far. In the recent elections a progressive secretary the pay raise for the postal employes of a local union in southern Illinois captured 500 from being passed over his veto.

bogus ballots, part of an order of 5,000 printed by Borah, Sterling and Curtis at the Farrington henchmen in order to supply any de- White House, and later, called in Sena-The strong possibility that Comrade William Z. ficiency in the vote necessary to put Farrington tors that state to uphold the conviction of C. E. Ruthen- ton's machine, A mass meeting is called for and situation, the bill being held up until berg, confronts the class-conscious workers of the at this gathering a special sub-district convention routine legislative business is again United States with a very serious responsibility. will be demanded to place the crooks responsible in order. This will be delayed by the The decision in the Ruthenberg case reveals a for this crookedness on trial. This is the way to gross disregard of the constitutional provisions on go about restoring the Illinois Miners' Union to

The election returns show that wherever a fair it quite clear that capitalist laws will be lived up count is made, the reactionary machines, national to by our rulers only so long as they serve the ex- and district, are buried under an avalanche of There are over twenty amendments by ploiters' purpose. When their own laws interfere votes. This should be a signal for the progressives democratic senators which must be with their oppression of the workers they ditch to rally their forces for the struggle against the voted on before Underwood's bill can reactionaries. They have the fakers on the run and be disposed of. The Smith amend-

When a Berrien county jury failed to convict now is the time to keep them on the run. The fight Comrade Foster on his first trial a great howl of is not over when the ballots are counted. It should

Francis M'Cullagh, ex-British stoolpigeon in Ruthenberg's conviction easier and the railroading Bussia and now on an American tour, hazards the of the other indicted Communists arrested in the prodiction that Bolshevism has a ten-year lease of life in the Soviet Republic. Bolsheviks can play

many a dirty trick on the capitalists during that

## The Unstable Balkans

Quick on the heels of the news that Jugo-Slavia flood of the everglades, that is of the and Roumania were taking steps to set up a union whole of south Florida. of the Balkan states against "Bolshevist activities" come dispatches telling of war between Albania in the beginning of the flood, yet the and Jugo-Slavia-a war that is bound to cause papers only talked about exceptional extreme nervousness in the capitals of the Europe. rains and that was all. an powers. There is a sort of peasant-nationalist

movement on foot in Albania and the mountaineers have overthrown the Fan Noli government. Jugo-Slavia's ruling class considers any disturbance of the existing conditions as a menace to did not reach as high as the year be as prime minister of France in case the leg afflic- their right to plunder in that neck of the woods fore last, but it came later in the sea tion which he is supposed to he suffering from be- and dispatches tell of bombardment along the Al- son so it will last just as long. Also banian frontier by Jugo-Slavian artillery.

It is impossible to tell accurately at this time and from this distance the various forces and so- a lot of them planted, the people be- American Ant-Imperialist League. and cial alignments involved in the new outbreak, but lieving the talk of the real estate

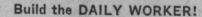


**Business Is in Order** 

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 18 .-Vote on the bill to increase the pay of postal employes, which is now behow," is Farrington's challenge to the miners of last session of congress, is directly exerting all efforts possible to prevent

> Coolidge conferred with Senators Spencer, Gooding, Cummins. Stanfield, McCormick and McKinley to line them up to fight against the pay increase.

> Coolidge now holds the edge in the Coolidge satellites as long as possible. Meanwhile the Underwood bill, proriding for the sale of Muscle Shoals to rivate capitalists, a deal which Wash ington papers have described as "a worse steal than Teapot Dome," has ment, providing for the operation of Muscle Shoals by the war department, was lost by a vote of 49 to 32, but the opposition to the Underwood bill is growing.



# Views of Our Readers

The Floods in South Florida. To the DAILY WORKER: You may have read all Florida's newspapers and yet not know about this year's

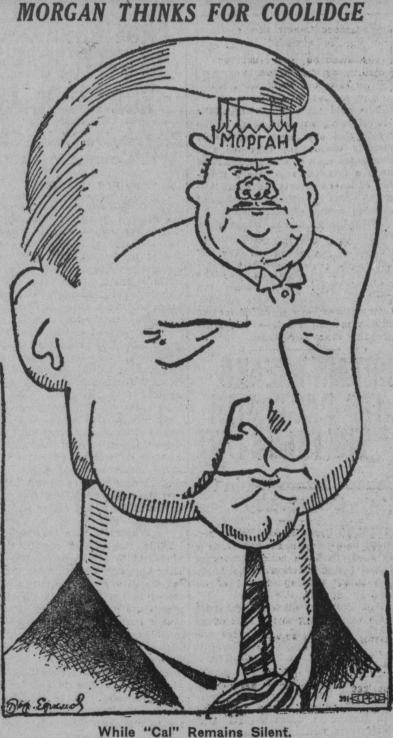
Here, in Miami, even some of the town streets were closed by the water

Flood Did Damage.

All everglades and part of the ountry around, the celery growing land around Tamford and Manatee county have been flooded. The water it did more damage, because most of the land was already planted.

All the fruit trees died. There were the significant thing is the evidence of a kind of men about being safe from floods and North and South America.

volcanic instability in the Balkans that makes any of the chickens died, too. Lots of gravest problem in the whole world. Nord Railway complete union of the rulers of these little nations them had to be sold at very low prices. The relationship of the weaker na- Consolidated Elec. Power The department of agriculture has just an- against the revolutionary movement impossible. People are living in the houses sur- tions to the stronger and the part All attempts, in the Balkans and elsewhere, to rounded by water. Some have to go played by the revolutionary movement Mortgage Bank, Finland .... harvest. There is an increase of more than \$700,- wipe out nationalistic and imperialistic rivalries one or more miles, knee deep in the against the great groups of interna-Canadian Pacific tional capital, is a question of over- Parls-Orleans Railway ... An analysis of the report discloses the fact Russia and the Communist International, have part of the land now. Most places are and in our own lives. The water is just off the highest whelming importance in world affairs Montreal Thoroly Acquanted With Latin-Prices Go Up. America. The prices of the vegetables in the Only one who has, made an ex world market. Secondly, the continued cheapen- against the rising force of the world revolution local markets are exorbitant. By the haustive study of the subject, and run always against the snag of contradictions and time the farmer will have them, if who, as well, has been in practical ever, they will be so low as not to life acquainted with the methods of All others pay the cost. exploitation of oppressed peoples by The weather is cold and we expect the so-called "superior races," can set



(By Boris Efimov in the Moscow Izvestia.)



Argentina ranean Railway

**FASCISTI JAIL** FOR THREE YEARS

## 1500 Discharged Workers Plan Demonstration

(Special to The Daily Worker) ROME, Italy, Dec. 18 .- A caucus of the fascisti deputies has decided to put into action at once the law against the press, sending all opposition editors to jail for three years and suspending all opposition papers for three months.

#### Situation Tense.

Fifteen hundred workers, longshoremen have been discharged at Naples, making the situation there very tense. The discharged workers are planning to stage huge demonstrations.

Carlo Giovanetti, fascist from Milan, who killed a motorman, Attilic Oldani, in the street car strike at Milan, has been sentenced to forty years' imprisonment. The motorman was defenceless when the fascist shot him down in cold blood. Thirty workers were sentenced to life imprisonment last month for killing four fascisti who shot at them from ambush, inflicting losses on the workers. Recently 40 workers were sentenced to a total of over 1,000 years in jail at Empoli, for taking part in a general strike movement.

Deputy Grancelli, editor of a weekly fascist paper, has written an open let ter to Mussolini, urging that steps be taken to kill all opposition leaders within twenty-four hours.

Deputy Guinta, vice speaker of the chamber of deputies, has been forced to resign, following exposure of his activity in fascist plots of violence.

## **Board of Review** Shown As Aid to **Big Tax Dodgers**

In reply to a communication sent to he board of review by the board of education, requesting them to set a date for a hearing on their complaint against the Union Stockyards and and Transit company for tax dodging, Attorney Henry W. Ashton, tax attorney for the school board, was summoned to appear before the board of review.

The charges made by the board of education was that the Union Stock-\$150,000,000 yards should pay \$13,000,000 in taxes 110.000,000 per year whereas they are now paying 50,000,000 only \$3,164,910, thus robbing schools 40,000,000 and other organizations out of almost 30.000.000 \$10,000,000 every year in taxes.

At their last meeting, the board 29.300.00 of education voted to investigate these 26,000,000 tax dodging cases in conjunction with 25.000.000 the Teachers' Federation, Ashton and 22,000,000 Margaret Haley, of the Teachers' Un-20,000,000 on went before the board of review

20,000,000 in an effort to get them to set a date 17.000.000 for a hearing.

15,000,000 The board of review members, R Litsinger and Charles V. Barret, re-15.000,000 fused absolutely to set a date for the 12,000,000 hearing. They waived the whole mat-

ter with the vague statement that

they would notify Ashton when they

Miss Haley's charges that "Tax

fixing is fast becoming the best pay-

ing business in Cook County" and

Japan **Plans to Reveal Crimes** Germany of U.S. Imperialism Mexico Gompers is dead. But the Pan-Sweden

American Federation of Labor goes perialism in Latin-America. Opposed to it is the new organization, Panthe Communist movement in both

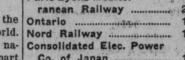
Few Know What Imperialism Is.

WHEN YOU BUY

GET AN "AD"

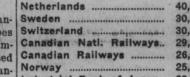
COUNTRY Netherlands Switzerland. on. It is an agent of Wall Street im- Canadian Nati: Railways.. Canadian Railways

Paris-Lyons-Mediter-



Norway Industrial Bank of Japan..

Co. of Japan



nounced the value of the farm crops for this year's 000,000 in the total over the previous year.

to two factors. First, the increase in the price of concerned. wheat occasioned by a temporary shortage in the

ing of money.

Of course, we may expect the capitalist prosperity drummers to hail these figures as the latest fighting among themselves. evidence of prosperity amongst the farming masses. The facts beneath the surface refute all these false only serves as a source of increase in the cost of raising hogs. This reduces considerably whatever make.

In fact, the livestock situation has taken a turn for the worse in recent months. The farmers engaged in dairying are likewise losing out rapidly. The agricultural masses as a whole are not at all prosperous. It is only a section of these masses, the wheat raising group, that has benefited in the slightest from the price rise."

And in reference to this group it is interesting to note that the department of agriculture has of the powers of resistance of the American failed to disprove the claim made by many spokes. workers. men of farm organizations that most of the wheat, the price of which had risen in recent months, was out of the hands of the farmers before.

We know these prosperity waves that are so assiduously advertised by the employing class. The farm crisis involving the fate of all the agricul tural masses has not been relieved. If one picks up the newspapers published in the rural regions be will find that social degradation and bankruptcy are still as grim a spector as ever haunting the homes and lives of the poor farmers. The department of agriculture is simply engaged in spreading political propaganda for the employing class. It is not difficult to see thru the veneer of falsehood covering the official figures.

of Baldwin's troubles will not come from the colonies. A expiração mas tas

DY: S'A MCORESPO It's your paper-Build on it! The second second in

and concentrate on an offensive against Soviet water, to get to the road.

that the rise in the total prices was due primarily ended in failure so far as actual organization is a foot or more in water yet.

The mighty oaths taken to uphold capitalism

conflicts that keep the enemies of the working class

We venture to say that no working agreement frost any time. even against "Bolshevist activities" will be reached contentions. First of all, the corn crop is a very by the Balkan states for some time to come. War poor one. Then, the price of corn is so high that it between these would be allies is far more probable.

Why have the democrats and so-called progains the farmers of the latter group intend to gressives lost all interest in the graft cases in which Forbes and Fall are the star actors? Answer: the elections are over.

## The Waltham Watch Strike

The strike of 3,000 workers of the Waltham watch factory in the company town of that name in Massachusetts is now, since the victory of the Paterson silk workers, the outstanding example

-This strike has lasted 20 weeks with scarcely any defections from the ranks of the strikers in spite of the seductive practices of foremen and superintendents.

The Waltham workers have progressed from a for such a calloused brute and the company union to a fighting organization of their own since the strike. They have learned the power of organization and the necessity of solidarity. They have found out that welfare plans do not only wish I had several lives to give Ashland Auditorium, Van Buren and The Waltham plant, controlled by Kidder. Peabody and company-bankers-is crippled while the response to the appeals for financial aid sent out by the strike committee is said to have been generous and the spirit of the strikers is excellent.

It is in such struggles as these that the workers

British wage workers are demanding wage in- learn to depend upon their own power, learn that an old pal, George Pullman and creases amounting to almost half a million dollars. workers have no friends but themselves and that have him write to No. 86 Hudson St., Over 2,500,000 workers engaged in the mining, the press and the organs of the government are Hartford, Conn. He being a constant metal and shipping industries want more pay. All part of the capitalist system which makes such struggles inevitable.

> Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

forth in burning detail the crimes and The grape fruits are selling already conspiracies of American imperialat a lower price than they sold last ism. That is why Manuel Gomez has ear and that was a bad year. It was been engaged for this lecture.

ilso bad for all other crops, being too At the Workers Party Open Forum try, with too many frosts in the win- on next Sunday evening, Manuel er and too hot in the summer. Gomez, an authority who has studied The prices of the land are going in close detail and who has felt in igher and higher. The advertisements his own life the lash of the American ing oil-bearing field. This was not talk on the situation in the United ring down the farmers of the north capitalists over the lives of the Latin- expected because there were no out- States and the program of the Workand the ruined farmers of Georgia American peoples, will speak upon ward indications or symptoms of the ers Party. Admission free. Send ome to look for a new fortune and, "The Monroe Doctrine and American oil. Preparations are made to start your friends who speak Russian to bring the remains of their old one Imperialism." It will be a vivid study o the real estate men. of the foreign policy of Wall Street

B. C., Miami, Florida. and how it affects the lives of the workers right here in the United

Would Give Several Lives to Revolu-States, as well as the oppressed of tion other lands.

To The DAILY WORKER :-- I am ending you a clipping concerning lompers in Mexico. The old stiff is thousand understands the full meanamming around at bull fights squaning of the term. Do you imagine that dering the workers' hard earned the Monroe Doctrine is an old musty noney. I am 65 years of age and document which lost its meaning a would not withold any respect due hundred years ago? Few people unold age but I can feel no sympathy derstand its living and terrible threat to the peace of the world, or how i sooner he can remove his putrid carmay pull American workers into war cass from the sight of men the better at any moment. These are things you or us all. will be informed upon, if you go to

Blessings on you all, Comrades. to the cause we represent.

Ashland, next Sunday evening. Your Comrade, Manuel Gomez is an engaging Henry Dondery, Morgantown, W. Va speaker, and is fully acquainted with

the subject of imperialism, not only Attention of George Pullman. in its mechanical aspect, but in life. To the DAILY WORKER: Being eader of the DAILY WORKER I United States conspire to set the would thank you to publish a note in your readers column to help me the Ashland Auditorium on Sunday reader of your paper I know it will night. Questions and discussions folbring results. Your very truly, Pete low the speech. Jones, Hartford, Conn.

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Total

MOSCOW (By Mail.)-The explora-

tions and surveys made by M. Kalitsky. Russian geologist, in the coastal district of the Caspian Sea near Mokhachala gave ample proofs that this

6,000,000 "Every effort to obtain proper tax 3.000,000 ssessments is met with failure, refusal and delay" left Litsinger and \$675,150,000 Barrett unmoved. No date was set 332.769.000 for the hearing of the school board's

are ready.

complaint against wealthy tax robbers \$1,007,919,000 and the tax board.

New Oil Fields Found in Russia.

10.000.000

10,000,000

9,700,000

9,250,000

8,400,000

7,500,000

Russian Mass Meeting. A mass meeting with a musical program is called by the Russian branch of the W. P. for next Saturday, Dec. 20, at 8 p. m., at the Soviet School, region appears to be a very promis- 1902 W. Division St. Speakers will

deep boring in the near future. this meeting.



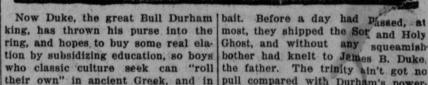
their own" in ancient Greek, and in pull compared with Durham's power their economics learn that million ful bull. The trinity can help itself; aires don't get, but earn.

When you've more dough than you lend your money, influence and name Latin countries at war with each to buying up the teaching game. The guy what holds the purse strings other. And what role the revolutiontight now trims the wick of wisdom's ary workers play. Be sure to come to light.

> This Duke gent sed his gift should be to Durham's school called Trinity. if they would can the threefold biz and then annex the name what's his.

dense will see the bull beside the These guardians of the heavenly fence, so placed that you can't really gate took sinker, bobber, line, andsee the whole of his anatomy.

He will tell how the capitalists of the can spend it seems to be the thing to millionaires is on your side. God's



our colleges must have the pelf. The good Lord surely will provide when

kingdom will not go to bust when sanctioned by tobacco trust. Now folks who incense sure would

Plased. at

scorn will burn Bull Durahm night and morn, and in the exegesis classes will teach the adolescent masses that owing to Duke's special care, 'tis better to smoke here than there.

But those who ain't most awful