SAUSIE DET TERETANDARD POR A WORKERS AND PARMERT COVERNMENT



cription Drive Now on / In Full Blast! GET IN ON IT!

Daily Worker Annual Sub

Published daily except Sunday by THE DAILT WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1118 W. Washington Bivd., Chicage, Ill. Price 3 Cents

#### AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

is not easy to predict whether the election of Loon Trutsky to the residium of the federal congress of a Sovist republic will have an ad-une effect on the sale of Max Bestan's cook: Since Lenin Died, but it as rather inconsiderate of Comrade by to leave Max minus a mar yr, at such an auspicious moment Max should present a nice picture of man left holding the bag when a man left holding the bag when Trotaky's telegram affirming his loyality to the Communist Party of Rusand pledging his support to its adership was made public in Lon-

**EMPLOYERS** and representatives for labor met together recently in New York under the auspices of the al Civic Federation. The obbet of the conference was to discuss the question of waste in industry. William Green was there and the ttle Union Record gloats over the fact that Green sat "with cabinet officials and representatives of great employing interests." The conferees arread that lots of energy is wasted in industry as it is now run. So do we. But we assert that the workers have no interest in solving the prob lem of industrial efficiency so long as the capitalists get the benefit of

any service that is made thereby. WHAT the workers should worry about under capitalism is getting as much of the product of their toil from the capitalists as is possible and preparing the way for the taking over of industry and getting all the fruits of industry minus that portion necessary to run the governent and reproduce machinery, or in other words, minus the overhead that the capitalist now pays out of hisshare of the dollar produced by lahor. This share according to a United States government report is approximately 83 cents. . . .

WILLIAM GREEN would be spending the time for which the organized workers of the United States are paying him for, if he devoted it to organising the workers instead of confabbing with the employers as to the bast method of getting more work out of the hide of the membership of erican Federation of Laborin the workers get together with Wh the boss to check waste, produce more and increase the efficiency of a particular industry, what happens is that the boss finds he can get along with less help and the army of the unemployed gets new recruits.

THE workers of Soviet Russia are interested in the elimination of waste and properly so. Nationalized workers pensation of the workers. A slacker council. in Russia today is an object of scorn,

## "OPEN SHOP" IS ISSUE IN NOVA **SCOTIA STRIKE**

## Canadian Communists for Mass Pickets

TORONTO, Ontario, Canada, May 14.-The Communist Party of Canada has issued the following appeal to the striking Nova Scotia coal miners to picket the mines more energetically and make the strike 100 per cent ef

fective. The statement says:-"It is becoming a tragic thing for the class conscious to watch the way matters are going in Nova Scotia. "It makes one's heart bleed to realise how conscious the capitalist ele ments are of what they are doing to break the strike, how cunningly they ZANKOV MURDER are exploiting it for their own endsand then to have to watch McLeod trailing around in the wake of these treacherous elements while they are laughing at him up their sleeves

Union Officials Allow Scabs "For nine weeks there is supposed

to have been a one hundred per cent strike in Nova Scotia. The convention of the miners had decided on a one hundred per cent strike. A hundred per cent strike means that every piece of labor is withdrawn. It means that the maintenance men are withdrawn and the corporation property can go where the corporation consigns

the men in a strike-to hell! "No wonder when the labor betrayor Lewis appeared on the scene he asked McLeod what this one hundred per cent strike was, anyway. The union maintenance men have been withdrawn but the McLeod executive has peacefully allowed the corporation to maintain its own staffs and

(Continued on page 5.) **CARPENTERS NOT** 



the maintenance men of the union



WHEELING, W. Va., May 14 .---After hearing opening statements of counsel for officers and members of the United Mine Workers of America today, contending service was illegal on defendants in application of the West Virginia-Pittsburgh Coal company for a new strike injunction of a drastic nature, Judge Baker continued proceedings until

afternoon. The continuation was the result of desire of the coart to proceed with pending liquor conspiracy cases. The miners' attack on service in

the application for the new injunction is that it was illegal, because they were in court answering to bond upon another contempt proceedings, still pending.

JUNTA PREPARES **PUBLIC HANGING** 

#### Building Scaffold in the Public Square

(Special to The Daily Worker) VIENNA, May 14 .- The Zankov hangmen are literally living up to the title bestowed on them by the outraged workers and peasants of Bulgaria and by the class conscious workers of the world. A public scaffold is being erected in the streets of Sofia so that the populace can be impressed by the spectacle of seeing three men dangle from a rope for alleged complicity in the bomb explosion. No effort was made by the court or the prosecution to prove the con-

demned men guilty. Victims were wanted and those three served the purpose. One of the three sentenced to death is a priest, but the bourgeois press which went into hysterics over the execution of the Polish spy Butchavitch, by the Soviet government, has no word of condemnation for the judicial murder of Peter Zadgorsky, the Bulgarian priest whose opposition to the hangman, Zankov brought him to

the gallows. New School Board **Trustees Approved** by City Council

The city council approved Mayor Dever's six appointments on the school board which now makes the, board of education complete.

The new members are Edward B. Ellicot, electrical engineer and former city electrician, to fill the vacancy of

the same scorn that should be heaped ers, hitherto non-union, will now affi- English, organizer of the Typograph- cepted by all papers as genuine. Noon the worker in a capitalist country liate with the hod carriers and build- ical Union and indorsed by the Chi- body would be surprised to see Austen who acts as pacemaker to the rest ing laborers' district council if they cago Federation of Labor; Theophilus Chamberlain, foreign secretary, lose Schmid, a druggist living at 10856 his official head over the scandal



#### Workers Legalized VIENNA, May 14 .- (I. R. A.)-Mem bers of the Communist Party of Bul-

garian and agrarian revolutionaries in exile here say that the court martial in Sofia that sentenced eight to death for the explosion of a bomb in Sveti Kral cathedral during funeral services for General Gheorgeff that resulted in the death of 200, is simply a continuation of the effort of the Zankov re gime to save its face before the world -a face, they say, that has been spattered with blood since the beginning of the present military dictatorship. The exiles are of the opinion that the complete blame for the disaster can be laid to the door of the merciless terrorism that has reigned Bulgaria since the military coup of the 'Kubret," a secret military organization that established the Zankov gov-

ernment in power and that today actually rules the country. Zankov Does Not Weep for

Workers. They are unanimous in their expres-

Bulgaria did not cause and could have gained nothing by causing the explosion. There is nothing strange they

sions that the Communist Party of

say, in incidents of that kind, and (Continued on page 2)

FOREIGN OFFICE **DIPLOMATIC LEAK** SHOCKS BRITAIN

Disclosure Leaves John **Bull Naked** 

LONDON, May 13 .- The publication by the New York World of a secret memorandum prepared by the British foreign office for the sole use of cabinet members has caused one of the

biggest sensations in years. The document was written some

time ago and was never intended for dulged in as to where the leakage occurred. The suggestion that the British government favors a future revision of the Versailles treaty is not

modified in the interest of Germany conducive to equanimity in Warsaw. At first the British capitalist press tried to cast doubt on the authenticity



290

(Secolal to The Daily Worker.) INDIANAPOLIS, IND., May 14. The temporary injunction recently granted on complaint of William H. Howe, Chicago coal agent, restraining international and local officers of the United Mine Workers of America and the East Side Coal company of Bicknell, Ind., from "interfering with the co-operative mining projects" in Knox County, continued in effect today.

Following a hearing yesterday on the operations of the Tecumseh mine near Bicknell in connection with Howe's petition for a permanent injunction, Judge Robert C. Baltzell in federal court ordered the temporary injunction continued in effect until next Tuesday morning.

**FAULTY SWITCH** CAUSED WRECK THAT KILLED 3

(Special to The Daily Worker) TERRE HAUTE, Ind., May 14.sylvania passenger train No. 6, a double header, was derailed at Dupont. Illinois, 35 miles west of here today.

The dead are Engineer George Munch, Engineer Daniel Walsh, Fireman Edward Zimmerman.

Three mail clerks, an express messenger and E. W. Harper, second fireman were injured. No passengers

were reported injured. and baggage cars. Cause of the derailment had not been officially determined, executives of the Pennsyl-

hadly scalded. He was expected to empire.

. . .

PITTSBURGH. Pa., May 14 .- A lalist groups of the world. faulty switch caused the wreck of the publication. Much speculation is in- Pennsylvania passenger train No. 6, sylvania railroad here.

been ordered, it was stated.

#### Kansas Ex-Governor Fights to Keep Out **Pardon Sale Facts**

TOPEKA, Kans., May 14 .- The trial of former Governor Jonathan M. ularity of Joseph Caillaux, French Davis, charged with conspiracy and finance minister, in the American cap-

## BRITISH ADMIRAL HINTS FUTURE WAR WITH AMERICA AS ENGLISH BUSINESS LOSES IN TRADE WAR 1 mm 11

#### (Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, May 14 .- That the increasing commercial rivalry between England and the United States, despite certain joint interests against Japan and France, is bringing the danger of war between the two great imperialist nations, is seen in the recent developments of trade and diplomacy. The threat to Britain of America's grand fleet maneuvers in the Pacific has cropped up in the house of commons.

Rear Admiral Beamish asked "the particulars" of the cruise of the American war fleet and whether, "in view of our imperial interests in the Pacific" ar-

rangements would be made for rangements would be made for a similar cruise of the British grand fleet. Got Instructions. LEAPS UPWARD Unquestionably, this question was not a spontaneous observation by Beamish. Rear admirals do not ask questions of such diplomatic signi-

ficance without purpose, provocation, or even instruction. There is little doubt that Rear Admiral Beamish was closely informed of all "the particulars" before he asked for them. The First Lord of the Admiralty

Bridgeman responded by saying that Three men were killed and five in- the American fleet was, of course, jured, when the fast east bound Penn- merely "engaged in practice maneavers," and that since a special British squadron had made a cruise 'n Pacific waters last September no new movements of British warships are

now proposed. This incident is a polite notice

the British empire has its own interests in the Pacific which it will guard against trespass by America by report, reaching the lowest level since diplomacy if possible and by war if Both engines left the rails and necessary. It is a softly-worded noturned over, followed by three mail tice that Britain is watching the United States and a warning of

"Hands Off the Empire!" It is sufficiently annoying to Britain's interests that the American fleet | tact, Illinois employers continued to Members of the train crew express- has chosen to visit Australian waters, ed belief that a broken rail had caus- and to demonstrate to that dominion ed the accident. All the dead lived in (which is not altogether pleased with Terre Haute. Harper, the most seri- the parent government in London) ously infured of the five members of that the United States, too, has warthe crew to escape death, was remov. ships as powerful as those which have ed to a hospital in Effingham, Ill., ruled the waves for Britain's farfung

It is also to be femembered that Australia is a large and rich territory. roll of the middle of April, 280,278 and a prize for the contending imper-

British Trade Losing.

Another source of irritation is the in eastern Illinois today, according state of British trade, which shows to advices at the offices of the Penn- a continuous.dependency on American extent during March, depreciated emimports. The month of April state-An investigation of the wreck has ment of the British board of trade level of February. About 14,000 work-(Continued on page 2)

> French Negotiate Debt Tangle with the U.S. Government

Negotiations are scheduled to start

the financial relations between the



PARIS, May 14 .- The sudden pop-

FIGURES SHOW 40,000 Lost Jobs in New York and Illinois (Special to The Daily Worker)

Fourteen thousand workers were added to the ranks of the unemployed workers in Illinois alone during April, the report just issued by the Illinois department of labor declares, and served on American imperialism that twenty-five thousand were thrown out of work in New York state. Industry took a decided slump, according to the April 1922.

The report declares:

"The middle of spring finds business on the down-grade in Illinois. Without sufficient orders to justify them in maintaining their working forces inlay off help during April so that by the middle of the month there were fewer people in gainful employment in the factories of the state than at any time during the current year.

Ten Per Cent Below 1924.

"1,186 manufacturers, who normally employ 40 per cent of the factory workers of the state, had on the payworkers which was a drop of 1 per cent in the number the identical employers had for the same week in March.

"This decline, following one of like ployment by 2.1 per cent from the ers have been added to the ranks of the unemployed as a result. The state of industry at this time, while slightly above that of April, 1922, is about 10 per cent below that of a year ago, (Continued on page 2)



recover. Usual Whitewash Ordered.

comforting to France. Neither is the hint that the Polish frontier would be

Cement mixers and building labor the president of the board; John A. of the document. But it is now as

CHICAGO, May 14.-(FP)-Victory is announced by the Chicago building trades council in its fight to unionize

Job on the new commission market at 14th and Racine Ave. The victory is complete so far as unions affiliated with the council are concerned, but industry in Russia is owned by the the carpenters, who still remain outthru their government, side the building trades department of which they control and run. As pro- the American Federation of Labor, do duction increases so does the com- not come within the view of the local

of his fellow workers in order to make want to keep their jobs. Union ironcapita production jump and make workers, bricklayers, plasterers, tile Wabash Ave.; Charles T. Byrne, re- caused by the disclosure of the private

UNIONIZED (ET PROJEC

the big McLennan Construction Co.

# vania lines announced.

more profits for the boss. The Rus- setters, electrical workers and plum- tired capitalist and former automobile views of the tory government. (Continued on page 6.)



WASHINGTON, May 13 .- American imports and exports declined in April, the department of commerce announced today.

Imports in April were \$349.000.000 as against \$385,490,733 in March. Exports in April were \$400,000,000 as compared with \$453,434,258 in

#### **CLEVELAND WORKERS DEFY POLICE INTERFERENCE AT MAY 17 MEETING: TO DENOUNCE CAPITALIST TERROR**

per day

(Special to The Daily Worker) .VELAND, Ohio, May 14.—Jas. P. Cannon, of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party, who has just returned from Soviet Russia. will be the chief speaker at an international labor defense mass meeting here on Sunday, May 17, at 7:30 p. m., in the Labor Temple, 2536 Euclid Ave. President Coolidge will urge the gov Tadeusz Radwanski, whose two meetings here April 17 and 18, in the ernor's of the states to go on record interests of the victims of the Polish white terror, were interfered with by for the military "defense day" pro (Continued on Page 4)

ers, about 2,000 in all, walked out two manufacturer; Dr. Victor R. Schiller, trades council.

"The strike has been settled with the unionizing of the men that come under our jurisdiction," says Secretary J. J. Conroy. . .

Gary Plumbers Tie Up Building. GARY, Ind., May 14-A general tieup in all building activities here, amounting to millions of dollars, is threatened, beginning Monday, May 18, as a result of the strike of the plumbers here. The plumbers demand a one dollar per day increase

over their old wage scale of \$12.00

weeks ago at the call of the building a dentist living at 1725 So. Ashland

Ave., and James Mullenbach, a present member of the board.

the old board was meeting and of- of commons today. ficially took their seats. After elect-

ing Julius F. Smietanka vice-presi- tion, he said:

dent for an unexpired term, the new board adjourned until Friday. Council jurisdiction of the school of nations. I do not think it advanboard was recommended by Alderman tageous for Britain to take the initia- \$1,250. Jacob N. Arbey, who believes the city tive of summoning a disarmament council should have power over school conference now."

trustees. The matter was referred to the schools committee.

Teachers' Meeting Saturday The Chicago Teachers' Federation will hold its regular meeting on Saturday, May 16, at 10:30 a.m. There will be reports on the salary situation and on the meeting of the schools committee of city council for consideration of the board of education appointees. The meeting will be held in Corinthiar Hall, 17th floor. Capitol Building.

Cal Passes Buck To Governors WASHINGTON, D C., May 14. gram, it is learned here.

Britain Against Arms Meet.

LONDON, May 14 .- A call for a disarmament conference cannot be ex-Following their confirmation they pected from Great Britain, said Prewere rushed to the board rooms where mier Stanley Baldwin in the house

Answering a labor member's ques-

now under consideration by the league Davis, his son, was caught delivering



LONDON, May 14-Ambassador Huoghton, newly appointed to the court of St. James, expressed the opinion that a new era of prosperity was due when normal conditions are resumed. The trouble with this prediction is, say some plainspeaking politicians, who will not speak for publication, that normal conditions for capitalism nowadays would be considered very abnormal in pre-war days.

session today with indications that it cision to make immediate steps look will continue far into next week.

The former governor is on trial for tangle with the United States. the alleged solicitation of a bribe from A. L. Oswald, of Hutchinson, Kansas. within fifteen days. Briand and Cail-

Son Caught With Goods.

laux are of one mind on this question. Callaux's repudiation of the capital The state's attorneys so far have confined their efforts to trying to prelevy made a great hit with Wall sent testimony bearing on Davis' ac- Street, which is now satisfied that tions in the Fred Pollman case, in Caillaux is a constructive statesman "The question of disarmaments is which it is charged that Russelll and a wholesome patriot. Washington is known to be grati fied with the new developments in

a pardon to Pollman in exchange for

Fred Pollman, former banker of United States and France. British di-Lacygne, who was sent to the peniten- plomats are not so satisfied, looking tiary for forgery and later granted an on this move by Caillaux as part of absolute pardon by Governor Davis, his anti-British policy. was recalled to the stand when court

opened.

Exposed Pardon Sale.

In reply to ques ions, Poliman said he went to a Kansas City newspaper with the plan to expose Davis "be cause there was so much grafting among public officials."

He testified he did not receive mon expose.

Two Mexican Strikers Killed MEXICO CITY, May 14.-Two strikers employed by the Huasteca Petroleum company works at Tampico it was reported.

ing towards the solution of the debt

HUGE ROCKPILE FALLS

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BUTTE, Mont., May 14-Deeper ate efforts continued today by a crew of workers to resoue Gus Bolden, a widower with three small children, from the West Colusa mine of the Anaconda Copper company where he has been entombed for more than sixty hours.

Bolden was caught by a fall of rock in the mine Monday afternoon. Rescue workers had found no trace of him this morning and it was feared he may have been instantly killed by the huge rockpile.

#### FORCE AND VIOLENCE AGAINST **GOVERNMENT APPROVED BY SILK** STOCKING SEDITIONISTS' MEET

WASHINGTON, May 14 .- At a moment when organized and heavily ey from the paper for working up the financed rum-runners are killing, maiming, kidnaping and bribing federal enforcement officers, and a modified type of naval warfare is being fought against them at heavy expense to the nation, Washington "high society" has held an anti-government meeting, in which clubmen, wives of military and naval men and parents of young diplomats were conspicuous.

"Two hundred society men and women of Washington," says Hearst's were killed in a clash with officials, Herald, "voiced disapproval of the Volstead act at a meeting of the National (Continued on page 2)





Union carpenters in Chicago are rog over the coming elections for istrict council officers. Harry Jen-m and his reactionary gang are mak-ing the rounds, slapping backs and king hands, hoping to win the ntes of the sentimental by this pol-It might work well with morons but carpenters have hard heads. The fact that they drive nails for a living may have some effect on the quality of ir cranial encasement.

e progressive carpenters are out Th for Harry Jensen's scalp, not because he is or is not Harry Jensen, but because of his reactionary policy which has proven inimical to the interests of the members of the carpenters' union here in Chicago. This is what the rank and file of the carpenters

The progressives are organizing their forces for the election campaign. Unlike the reactionaries, they have a program as can be seen from the following election dodger:

Carpenters, Attention! Brother Carpenters:

Election time is coming around again for district council officers and it is very important to every real union man that those whom we elect to office declare themselves, so we knew what they stand for.

In our opinion no man running without a program should be considered by the voters in this election and we submit the following program as a basis for the nominations and for the unification of all progressive forces against the present administration: 1. No renewal of the present agreement, nor a similar one.

2. No agreements to be entered in to that compels carpenters to work with non-union men in other trades. 3. All agreements to be ratified by the rank and file.

4. A uniform wage and working agreement with all other building trades. All to expire at the same

5. To work for the organization of all mills. Only union material to be used on union jobs.

6. A five-day, forty-four week. We pledge ourselves to string-7. ent economy of administration erpenses, elimination of unnecessary at-

torney's fees. 8. Right of minority opinion to freedom of expression within the

9. We will vigorously oppose illegal suspensions and expulsions or the use of police against union men. In addition to the above program,

we endorse: 1. The amalgamation of the building trades upon a departmental basis. slong the lines laid down by the 1913 convention of the building trades department. This will abolish the ruinous jurisdictional disputes, as well as centralize the activity and unify the forces of all building trades workers. 2. A labor party of, for and by the workers.

The Progressive Caucus. Meets every Sunday morning at 10 o'clock .- progressive carpenters invited.-Room 6, third floor, Douglas Park anditorium, corner Kedzie and Ogden a handful of men acquire their ill-Aves.

German Rail Workers

## UNEMPLOYMENT LEAPS UPWARDS

(Continued from page 1). 10 per cent of their workers, and tobacco concerns reported that they and 15 per cent below the April, 1923, had reduced their working forces by

"Declining industry is shown to be a general condition by other reports. A preliminary statement to the press

few workers each week, a practice

that has been followed for two

"Machinery firms also laid off small

percentages of their forces, but in

lectrical apparatus, there was a

sizable reduction in working forces

that, taken with earlier cuts leaves

employment at a rather low point.

instances, were laying off help, de-

"The meat packing firms follow-

sons who were at work in March. At

workers than at any time since the

STOLE MILLIONS.

Coolidge 'Probe' Cannot

**Repair the Damage** 

WASHINGTON, May 14 .- Outlaw-

ng of all trading in grain futures was

the demand today of the congressional

farm bloc as the department of agri-

the recent sensational "raid" of the

Farm bloc members heartily en-

dorsed this move, but insisted that

the administration "formulate legis-

lation" prohibiting all grain gambling.

They urged that this action be taken

Western senators declared the last

'clean up" had created an "unendur

able situation." Profits on future

trading in grains, they charged,

amounted to a robbery of the con-

"To gamble in the price of food is

"Thousands of people starve, be-

cause of the high price of food, while

gotten gains. Congress has tried to

prevent this gambling, government

officials have condemned it and the

people protest against it. It is time

worse than robbery," said Senator

in the next session of congress.

Chicago wheat market.

suming public.

Norris.

SAY SENATORS

months.

cent.

WAF.

stantially during April. They discharged 15.7 per cent of their women workers, and 5 per cent of their male "The distribution of the lay-offs workers during April. Rarely have among the industries did not differ there been changes so precipitate widely from that of the preceding in this industry.

like percentage.

"Tanneries, which have been ex- is still drawing full houses here, with month, but there was a continuation panding for about six months, show the probability that it will run for of the trend begun earlier. Small declines were quite frequent in the in their reports lessening activity in several weeks more metal industries, thus the change for April. For the ten reporting em- The government i representatives ployers the decline in employment present discussed whether armored the month in the payrolls of the welve industries making up the metal during the month was calculated to trains should be permitted in the next group was less than 1 per cent from be 3 per cent. Shoe factories gener- war. Nations not possessing facili-

"Job printers have given out about

the steadlest employment of any em ployers in the state, but they were

obliged to reduce employment sub-

the March figure. Included in this ally had a few more employes in April ties for manufacturing such instruclass were the steel mills. Some of than in March, however. The chemical ments of death, protested violently the larger ones continue to cut off a industries show a mixed trend. While against their use on the ground that the oil refineries were adding to their it was not sportsmanlike for soldiers forces, the paint factories and dye to hide behind traveling fortresses concerns were laying off workers. In- and belch a deadly fire on their comdustrial chemical firms had about 2.3 paratively unprotected foes. per cent more workers in April than

Clothing Industry Slumps.

"An analysis of the reports for the

apparel industries shows a decided

of course, partly seasonal. Men's

Thru Big Part of

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

One aged farmer, trapped by the rily.

in March.

Agricultural implement firms, in some downward trend. The declines were,

some of the most important plants in present industrial situation is the

down entirely, and as reported by 21 operations in the utilization of man

workers employed in April than in with an over-supply of men and women

drought.

perished.

possible.

tions are threatened.

City Attorney Quits

When Charged with

than 24 hours

this industry, there are now fewer state of the building industry.

March. Candy factories laid off nearly leager to find jobs.'

WHEAT GAMBLERS Forest Fire Rages

#### Hitting Under Belt.

The iron, coal and steel nations laughed this argument to scorn, say ing that the Marquis of Queensbury rules did not prevail in war. Nations that were not able to put in a decent preciating the volume of employ- clothing factories laid off 11.1 per cent home and fight with their wives. supply of fighting togs should stay

THE DAILY WORKER

NATIONS DISCUSS

**MURDER TOOLS IN** 

NEXT SLAUGHTER

Hungarian and Bulgar

**Envoys Make Trouble** 

(Special to The Dally Worker)

GENEVA, May 14-The comedy

facetiously called the "arms parley"

ment in that industry by 2.9 per of their employes, and millinery con-The conference decided that armor cerns a like amount. Changes elseed trains should not come within the where were of less extent. In the scope of the proposed supervision of ed reductions in employment in knit goods factories, where women the traffic in lethal weapons. This March, with a cut that gave unem- are chiefly employed, employment was puts the armored train in the same ployment to 5.7 per cent of the per- sustained in April at the March level. category with warship, fire crackers, "The most favorable factor in the submarines, red fire (the kind used by politicians around election time) airplanes, toy balloons, airships and "Thus industry, at the present kites. It's going to be a nice little time, is far below a boom period. war! "Operations are also very light in the Operations of the factories in Illinois

#### Would Slit Throat.

flour mills. Some of them have closed are 15 per cent or more below full Hungary objected to the use of flame throwers in the next war but mills, there were 7.4 per cent fewer power and the labor market is glutted the delegates got sore over this continued petty interruption from small nations that should know how to keep their mouths shut. "What kind of a war do you want?" asked one of the British representatives, of Horthy's envoy. The Hungarian replied that he Northern Ontario had no objection to the use of flame

throwers on principle. He would slit a windpipe with as little reluctance FORT WILLIAM. Ont., Can., May as many in the assembly but he did 4 .-- The entire Thunder Bay district not want Hungary to be put in an ad-

of northern Ontario today was at the vantageous position. He reminded mercy of flames sweeping from four the delegates that the Trianon treaty different fronts thru the virgin for- forbade Hungary to use flame throw ests, tinder-dry from weeks of ers. It was a reflection on the dig nity of his country he declared ang-

#### An Assassin Appears.

onrushing flames, is known to have A representative of the Zankov re-Scores of settlers have been driven gime of Bulgaria was heard to mutter from their homes, and numerous "What do they want flame throwers culture continued its investigation of towns; in the path of the conflagra- for when daggers and poison can be secured and used on the quiet with The fire has been raging for more out making any distrubing noise?' When the Bulgarian fascist was An estimate of the damage at this recognized the other delegates speedtime, forest rangers said, was im- ily left the hall and returned with their armor

Outside of those little incidents everything is running smoothly and the casualties are extremely low The conference will be about as fruitful as the opium talk fest. Just about **Robbing Drug Store** 



#### Imperialists' Treat

## Chicago in Burlesque **Attempt to Give Fake** Dignity to its Courts

#### By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, Chicago gets ready to present to the world another sensational murder trial. But there is a little curtain raiser already on in which Chicago, one of the most repulsive social cancers under American capitalism, seeks to uphold before all the "dignity" of its courts. It is seeking to do this thru the sleight of hand performance that is to abelish the use of telegraphs, telephones, radio instruments and even typewriters from the court room where William D. Shepherd is to go on trial for the alleged poisoning of his millionaire ward, William Nelson McClintock.

This is the result of a little wave of righteousness that has swept the Chicago Bar Association. It is in harmony with the same fraudulent "dignity drive" that put black gowns on the backs of the judges, altho it failed to put black hoods over their heads, so that they might really parade more effectively in their true role of oppressors and hangmen of the working class.

In other countries the judges also wear wigs. Perhaps that custom will also be introduced here. A little more awe and dignity might be obtained by star chamber sessions of the court, with the prisoner shackled and manacled, after the fashion of the trial of the two workers, Sacco and Vanzetti, in Massachusetts.

But the presence of typewriters, telegraphs, telephones, cameras and radio instruments in a court room, or their ousting by black-gowned judicial lackeys, does not alter in the least the class nature of the courts. They remain, in either case, an instrument of oppression in the hands of the capitalist class.

All the means of publicity were allowed in the courtroom during the Loeb-Leopold trial, and the arch-oppressor of labor, State's Attorney Robert E. Crowe, was given every opportunity to appear fittingly in the public eye. In the Shepherd case Crowe's sun is somewhat eclipsed by the activities of Municipal Judge Olson, who parades as one of the prosecutors. It may be that Crowe, not seeing the light of publicity turned his way, has decided to partially obliterate it, so that it will not shine too brightly upon his rival. And this is what the kept press calls a polishing up of the tarnished dignity of the capitalist courts.

All capitalist courts look alike to the workers. The super-dignity of the wartime inquisition of Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis, who sent many workers to prison, is not different from the oppressive legal atmosphere of the courtroom of a Judge Wilkerson, who issued the injunctions against the striking shopmen in the postwar period. Judge Landis wore no gown as he dealt out capitalist justice to the Industrial Workers of the World and other prisoners, but he was just as bitter a foe of labor as Judge Jeffreys who sought to crush the first budding efforts toward the organization of labor in Great Britain.

#### . . . .

Behind the courts stands the capitalist class upholding its social order. The anti-labor judicial system can no more be bent on the side of labor than the social system that spawned it. The change comes when labor tears up this social order, that is its enemy, by the roots, and clears the way for the Communist society that provides no place for class courts, because under Communism all classes will disappear in the first fraternal brotherhood of all mankind.

#### British Admiral Hints Future War

Banks Association. (Continued from page 1.)

ports and £62,866,000 exports. Thus future."

V and there is no sign of it being woolen and cotton trades, and said it program.

showed British imports were £110, He said he had just come back from 350,000 against British exports of a journey abroad, which had taken £60,870,000. This is a markedly un- some months, and he was of the opinfavorable balance of trade, and as a ion "that we are in a worse position large part of the imports are Ameri. today than we were six months ago, can cotton and wheat, American and that was bad enuf. If we look claims upon England are shown to at the staple trades of the country be steadily mounting. Last year the we cannot help having a feeling of same month showed £86,165,000 im. anxiety and apprehension as to the

ports and ±62,806,000 exports. Thus that to the unfavorable trade balance has grown 100 per cent in the last year, the shipbuilding, coal, heavy steel, ence here, was the feature of the

late yesterday. Creation of a billion dollar expor corporation, financed by the federa

## government, controlled by farmer selected by the various farm organ

#### By LELAND OLDS There are bargains aplenty at th and 10 cent stores. At Kresse's I bought a serviceabl

BARGAINS MEAN

UNEMPLOYMENT

FOR WORKERS

European Slave Labo

**Used by Merchants** 

jackknife for a quarter. A chain withrown in for good measure. All for 25c. The knife compares favorab with those sold at 75c. to \$1. On th blade is inscribed A. W. Wadswor & Son. Germany. The concern soun like English or American capital b the labor was low-paid German. Th knife was a bargain. It undersold th product of American workers. Per haps this explains why cutlery an tool plants in the United States em ploy 10 to 15 per cent fewer worker than a year ago.

There are other bargains at Kree re's. You will find a counter covere with tungsten electric bulbs, round o long, frosted or clear, all colors, rans ing from 10 to 300 watts. All for 25c Examine one. It bears a faint stam Made in Hungary where with the per mission of the league of nations the reactionary admiral Horthy holds th workers down. Manufacturers of elec trical supplies and apparatus in thi country employ 11 per cent fewe workers than a year ago.

These are goods picked up by chance. They show that American workers are buying unemploymen with their bargains. The sales of these bargain stores go up by leaps and bounds. Yet business men are baffled by the increase in unemploy ment

Operations in Illinois factories, says the state labor department, are 15 per cent or more below full utilization of man-power and the labor market is glutted with an oversupply of men and women eager to find jobs. The report for April shows business of the downgrade. Illinois employers continue to lay off help. Employment fell 1 per cent in April, is 10 per cent below April 1924 and 15 per cent be low April, 1923.

New York state reports between 20,000 and 25,000 dropped from fact ory payrolls between March and April a loss of almost 2 per cent. This means 5 per cent fewer workers that a year ago and 11 per cent fewer than in April 1923.

Chronic unemployment will grow more severe. Capitalism has filled the world with machinery without allow ing the workers enough purchasing power to buy the product. The bas gains of today are signs that capitalis industrialism cannot last

Naive Farmers Want

**Coolidge to Finance** 

"Export Corporation"

DES MOINES, Ia., May 14 .- The

500 delegates who attended the west

ern agrarian conference here were

on their way to their respective home

today after selecting a permanen

committee of 25 to carry out the

program adopted by the conference

## Must Be Dropped to for the administration to act.

BERLIN, May 14 .- The German railroads are obliged under the Dawes plan to bear a large part of the burden of the Versailles treaty, declared Karl Steiler, director general of railways, during an interview with von Hindenburg, newly installed president of the reich.

Before the railways can pay their share of the Dawes reparations, Steller said, 30,000 more employes must be discharged. This does not sound pleasant to the ears of the social-democratic workers, who have been led to believe that they could gain control of industry gradually without having to establish a dictatorship as in Russia. They are now being is contracting out large quantities of distillusioned.

officers in convention here attacked Webster Electric Co. have been unthe Dawes plan as injurious to Ger- able to keep a Racine man for over a man interests.

(Continued from p\_ge 1) it is even surprising that more such he have paid with their lives for the ence of the Zankov government. bloody Zankov dictatorship that has ruled since June, 1923.

1923, over a thousand peasants were highest it has ever been. langhtered and when in September, of 'law and order.'" The two hundred dead, as the re-

Make Dawes Plan Pay "This gambling is done by million-aire middlemen. Every dollar they make comes either from the consum-

er cr the farmer and usually from both. I am ready to act with the department of agriculture at any time in enacting a law to prohibit all gambl-Illinois. ing in foodstuffs."

Norris said he thought the govern ment might be able to punish grain gamblers under the present law, bu added, "The damage is already done."

#### Ford Subcontractors Speedup So Fiercely Men Can't Stand Pace

RACINE, Wis .- (FP)-Henry Ford tool and die work at prices that sweat

The national federation of German skilled tool and die makers. The year.

#### **Court Martial of Bulgarian Terror a Farce**

sult of the cathedral explosion, do not even number one per cent of the catastrophes do not occur considering workers and peasants who have been that more than 20,000 Bulgarian peo- murdered during the 22 months exist-

The white terror in Bulgaria con tinues unabated. It is meeting with Speaking of the wailings of the the most emphatic disapproval of the press since the catastrophe, one of whole population. The situation is the emigres said, "These bearers of being complicated by fresh waves of culture of the bourgeoisie did not higher prices that periodically set in. fer teamsters June 17 if the employweep but triumphed when, in June, The cost of living is enormous, the

sants and intellectuals were done of any kind, whether political or trade 40 a week. The employers counter was in the same cathedral that cres continue and have been legalized This craft is nearly 100 per cent the police

hearing and bond of \$1,000 each.

ranging the robbery.

Halsey is a graduate of Washing ton and Lee university, Lexington Kentucky, and, according to Clark, who left the door and safe unlocked. the money and whiskey was needed for a "party" to be held at Paris.

com and Earl Miller waived prelimin-

Russian-Ukrainian **Dramatic Club Gives** Concert and Ball

MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 14 .- A concert and ball beginning on Sunday, May 17, at 2:30 p. m. and last ing until midnight will be given by

the Russian-Ukrainian Dramatic club at the Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th and Walnut streets. Milwaukee. The concert will contain numbers by the Russian-Ukrainian chorus consisting of 30 people and by the Frei-

heit Singing Society. There will also be a one-act play entitled "The Living Dead." After he concert there will be dancing until midnight. Music for dancing will be supplied by the Manhattan Oriels Snappy Five. Admission

St. Louis Teamsters Face Strike on Wage Cut and Longer Day

13 50 cents.

ST. LOUIS .- (FP)-St. Louis will witness a strike of 1900 union trans-

wages. The union asks for \$40 a 5.21%; cable 5.21%. Belgium franc, All workers' newspapers in Bul- week and the 8-hour day. The men

breaker-violence and police brutality. 75.12%.

#### Divided Moors' Land

(Special to The Daily Worker) MADRID, Spain, May 13 .- Adb-el-Krim's attack on the border tribes in simply grabbed the domestic British the French Moorish protectorate is engaging the attention of students of the Moroccan question because of the effect it may have upon the international outlook in northern Africa. The day of reckoning is approaching for the withdrawal of the Spanish troops last fall, Spain contends that there is nothing in her treaty engagemenus that obliges her to occupy her protectorate (northern) zone in Morecco within any given time.

#### Treaty Clauses Vague.

The French republic, which is obliged to support the sultan of Morocco. is now, to all intents and purposes. at war with El Krim and French lives and treasure are being expended in defense of a frontier that has never been delimited and which is marked differently on the French and Spanish maps

Therefore, one of the consequences of the fighting now going on may well be a frontier dispute as to the interpretation of the somewhat vague articles of the Franco-Spanish treaty of 1912, which attempted to describe a land nobody had visited. The committee of delimitation has not yet visited the long line between the Muluya and Luccus rivers.

#### Foreign Exchange

NEW YORK, May 14 .- Great Britain, pound sterling, demand 4.851/8; ers persist in their attempt to cut cable 4.85%. France, franc, demand

demand 5.051/2; cable 5.06. Italiy, lira, the same year, over 10,000 workers, garla have been suppressed. Meetings now work 91/2 hours and rcreive \$34. demand 4.101/4; cable 4.101/2. Sweden, krone, demand 26.72; cable 26.75 death in the most brutal manner. union, are prohibited. Police massa- with a 10½-hour day and \$30 a week. Norway, krone, demand 16.87; cable 16.89. Denmark, krone, demand 18.85; was then celebrated the victory by the extension of the law for the unionized. Its last strike was in 1920 cable 18.87. Germany, mark, unquoted. protection of the state and also as to and was marked by much strike- Shanghai, tael, demand 74.62%; cable pressed by Sir Robert Horne at a re- since 1900, aand are steadily decreas- They have been on strike since the

checked.

U. S. Flivvers Winning. English manufacturers are just now alarmed at the trade war of American automobile companies who have

market from under their very noses. American-made autos are arriving in Great Britain at the rate of one thou sand a day. While some of this commercial invasion may be stopped by the restoration of the McKenna tariff of 33 per cent on such imports, there

are so many American autos coming in now as to cause it to be a subject | terday. of discussion in the imperial cabinet.

There is a glut of American autos at Southampton, Liverpool, London and Plymouth. Cars are being stored in all available sheds and there are acres spread over suburban fields awaiting storage. At least a supply is in sight to last two or three years.

The Usual Piffle.

The usual declarations of amity and concord which are made when imperialist rivalry developes, is being ommitted by various spokesman. Wickham Steed, former editor of the London Times, speaking at a luncheon yesterday, declared the need of a 'better understanding" between England and America.

However Steed upbraided British diplomacy for not seeking alliance with France against "America's defection" from the league of nations and he closed by saying:

"Unless the people of the United States were convinced Britain was guided in her foreign policy by ideals of peace, a new world war would come, more terrible than the last, from the horrors of which no part of Europe would be exempt.

British Expert's Gloomy View. LONDON, May 14-A gloomy view cent dinner of the British Overseas ing.

was his deliberate belief that every section of society had to combine to find some solution of the problem, otherwise there was no hope for the country.

## Force and Violence Against Government

(Continued from page 1.) Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, at the Willard Hotel yes-

"The meeting, presided over by Chauncey Hackett, attorney and clubman, was the most colorful ever held here, officers of the organization said. Mrs. George Barnett, wife of Maj. Gen. Barnett, marine corps, retired, deplored the ineffectiveness of

the Volstead act and increasing crime among boys and girls."

"Nation Savers" Against Workers. The Barnetts are conspicuous in the social columns of the press, and are likewise conspicuous at meetings of "patriotic" and anti-radical groups such as demand the deportation of

alien workers who are dissatisfied with "American institutions." They are red-hot supporters of the constitution when anyone proposes to amend it with reference to the federal judiciary or child slavery.

The Girls Must Be Pretty Bad. Just before this social wet rally Sir Maurice Low, Washington corresnondent of the reactionary London Morning Post, reported that society

women here assured him that girls were drinking bootleg whisky and were becoming less moral than their mothers.

He also claimed that drug addicts

#### **Two Workers Killed** and Many Injured in Erie Railroad Smash

ERIE, Pa., May 14 .--- Two men were killed and a score injured shortly af-Approved by Plutocrats ter noon today when a spoular tion train on the Erie railroad jumped ter noon today when a speeding secthe tracks between Concord and Union City.

The dead: Arthur Birton, aged 17 of Union City.

H. Terry, of Union City.

Of the injured it is believed that four will die. Nine of the most seriously injured have been taken to the Corey hospital. There were about 100 men on the train, all of whom were badly shaken up.

#### German Monarchist President Greeted by Pope and Envoys

BERLIN, May 14 .- President Hindenburg today received the congratulations of the diplomatic corps. Aaren Delano Robbins, American charge d'affaires, was seated in the semicircle with other envoys at the reception at the president's palace when Papal Nuncio Pacelli in a brief speech congratulated the new president.

Pacelli voiced the greetings of the diplomatic corps to the new military president.

#### Plasterers Win Strike.

MONESSEN, Pa., May 14 .- The plasterers strike in the upper Monongahela valley has come to an end.

The contractors agreed to give them were rapidly increasing. The public \$1.00 a day increase in pay. Their health service denies this, showing demands was for a \$2.00 per day inthat drug addicts in the United States crease. This will give the plasterers of Britain's trade outlook was ex- have decreased more than 50 per cent \$13 a day for the next 12 months. first of May,



#### Government Figure **Prove Reduction**

By LELAND OLDS.

Railway employes' received \$7,000,-000 less in wages in February, 1925, than in February, 1924, according to the interstate commerce commission. This resulted from a reduction of 27,-928 in number employed and of about \$2 in the average monthly wage.

Over 40 per cent of this reduction in wages came out of the pockets of the train and engine service employes monthly total fell 5 per cent from \$61,712,680 in February, 1924, to \$58,807,423 this year. The railroads carried on their payrolls 11,334 fewer train and engine men in 1925. The average monthly pay in this group fell from \$184 to \$181.

More detailed study of the figures shows that while total straight-time compensation of train and engine service employes fell 3 per cent the reduction in overtime and arbitrary pay amounted to 11 per cent. Apparently the railroads are taking advantage of al \$1.25 for the youngest child and 75c the changes in rules in recently negotiated agreements."

The average wages of various classes in Feb., 1924 and 1925 follow:

	Rail Workers 1	924-Fe	b1925
g his	Passenger		
	Brakemen	\$151	\$154
	Brakemen	225	228
ž.	Engineers	245	244
	Firemen	181	183
0.	Freight		
	Brakemen	161	158
	Conductors	219	212
	Engineers	246	241
	Firemen	171	163

Freight service employes were the chief sufferers from any changes in traffic or in operating conditions compared with a year ago.

For the railroad industry as a whole the average wage was \$130 in Feb., 1925, compared with \$132 in Feb., 1924. The range of wages for able bodied male labor was from \$66 to about \$250 a month. These include 169,338 section laborers at \$66; 38,-810 extra-gang laborers at \$69; 61,-411 common shop laborers at \$75; 46,479 shop and engine house workers at \$88; 38,450 freight handlers at \$86; 119.482 skilled trades helpers at \$100; 86,389 freight carmen at \$131; 63,149 machinists at \$144; 6,800 skilled electrical workers at \$150; 8,404 signalmen at \$145: 133.452 class B clerks at \$122: 26.269 telegraphers and tower men at \$131; 5,413 dispatchers at \$251. These monthly wage statistics redustry rests on a minimum inadequate to let the worker meet the demands of life. For the entire month of February a quarter of a million men reminimum depresses wages all along ital, or more than 32 per cent. the line.

#### **Blacklist** Working on the Lumberjacks Who Hit Seattle Skidroad

SEATTLE-(FP)-The blacklist of the lumber companies of the Pacific northwest is in full operation. Men who have been working in the woods for years are denied a job because they have incurred the enmity of the employers' association.

After an applicant for work pays a

#### EDADAMAS ENGLAND FORCES WORKERS TO **PAY FOR PENSIONS FROM LOW** N. A. WAGE; GENERALS GET IT FREE APPEAL \$50,000

(By The Federated Press) LONDON, Eng., May 14.-The decay of capitalism in England is reflected in the national budget submitted by the conservative Baldwin government. Workers' pensions are regarded no longer as socialistic but as neces sary provision by state capitalism for the increasing number of dependents it is creating.

The widow's pension proposal coupled with the extension of old age pensions will probably increase the number receiving money or maintenance

from the state to 6.500.000 in a popu-+ lation of 43,000,000. These include at present 2,100,000 war pensioners, 900,-000 old age pensioners, 1,250,000 unemployed and 1,500,000 paupers.

Philip Snowden, finance minister in the former MacDonald Labor government, says the budget, "shorn of the scheme of widows' pensions, would have appeared to everybody what it really is-the worst rich man's budget." Sugarcoated by the pension proposals the government has handed about \$165,000.000 of the \$175,000.000 tax reduction to income and supertax payers. The burdens of the work-

ers will be increased.

. . . The pension proposals are advanced as compulsory insurance covering practically the entire wage-earning population. A widow will receive \$2.50 a week for life with an additionfor each additional child until the youngest child reaches 141/2 years. Old age pensions will begin at 65 and workers over 70 will receive pensions without question as to other means of support. Workers and employers are to contribute equally to support these pensions beginning at 8c. per man and 4c per woman per week and increasing at 10-year intervals to 14c.

per man and 7c. per woman in 1956 when the scheme will be fully effective. All persons whose incomes do not exceed roughly \$25 a week must contribute.

Ramsay MacDonald and Pethick Lawrence for Labor attack the contributory feature as a direct burden on industry which ought to be placed on wealth. They say it will mean an increased cost of production forcing either a decrease in wages or an inof nine today. crease in prices. Jack Jones, known for spicy interruptions when conservatives have the floor, wants to know selected by farm organizations was why those who work must contribute to their pensions while generals, admirals and all in high authority get theirs without paying. He says the afternoon. scheme will double the weekly contribution the casual laborer must make out of his scant earnings. . . .

The budget will also increase the workers' cost of living through the hundreds of delegates of farm new protective. duties theoretically bureaus, farmer unions, granges, and imposed to protect struggling indusiterate monotonously the fact that tries. This pretense appears a joke the wage structure in the railroad in- when manufacturers of artificial silk are found among the protected. This Missouri and lowa. is practically a monopoly in England. Courtauld is the biggest unit in the combine. This concern made \$18,850.ceived less than \$75 each. Such a 000 profit in 1924 on \$58,200,000 cap-

> But the capital has been increased from \$12,150,000 to \$58,200,000 by stock dividends so that the 1924 profit means about 155 per cent on the original investment. In 1924 cash dividends were at the rate of 20 per cent (96 per cent on the real investment), and in addition a 621/2 per cent

was distributed.

American Buildings by Speculators Are Shoddily Constructed this tendency is increasing, the board

dividend in 5 per cent preferred stock

#### PENNSYLVANIA LABOR PARTY HAS HOT FIGHT OVER UNITED FRONT

HARRISBURG, Pa., May 14 .- The convention of the Pennsylvania labor party decided to organize thruout the state, basing the organization on the trade unions, women's organizations, and the working class political parties.

Comrade Otis led the fight for the admission of all working class political parties. The Workers (Communist) Party was broadly discussed at the convention, and its united front policy was taken up. There are ten planks in the

platform. The government ownership of the basic industries, under democratic control was approved after strong opposition. A fight was made for the trade union control of the party.

A state executive committee of eleven was elected, including Stoers, who was elected by three votes.

Appointment of an agricultural com-

The sub-committee program will be

considered by the conference this

Minnesota, Nebraska, the Dakotas,

Colorado, Illinois, Indiana, Oklahoma,

Workers Concentrated

The 1 per cent represents the plants

mploying over 500 workers each.

Only one-tenth of this 1 per cent em-

ploy over 1,000 workers each, but this

makes one-fifth of all workers em-

ployed. Most industrial establish-

ments are under corporate control and

**Big Per Cent of All** 

lief," Chairman Hirtz said.

urged.

MUDDLED FARM BUREAU OFFICIALS

STILL DREAM OF AID FROM CAL-

## **MURDER JUDGM'NT**

#### **Expect to Beat Widow** in Higher Court

By J. W. LEIGH

THE DAILY WORKER

NEW ORLEANS .- (FP)-A verdict for \$50,000 is being appealed by the Great Southern Lumber Co. of Bogalusa and five citizens of that town. It was returned in federal court in favor of Mrs. L. E. Williams, widow of Lem Williams, labor man killed at Bogslusa in November 1919. Lem Williams

operated a garage and was president of the trades council which was supporting the mill workers in union izing, a policy opposed by the lumber company. When white workers were displaced by Negroes there followed partial organization of the colored

men. A party of men came to Will liams' garage and Williams and two others were killed and two wounded Williams' widow charged her husband was murdered by agents of the Great Southern Lumber Co. It was further charged that the whistle on the company's plant was used to assemble

the mob to kill her husband. Eighteen Japanese Drown. TOKIO, May 14 .-- Eighteen were

drowned and seven missing when the 200-ton fishing vessel Fudo Maru overturned in a typhoon off Oshima Island, southwest from the Bay of Tokio, according to reports here to day

### LUMBER BARONS "INDUSTRIAL COURT" LAW PASSED BY NOVA SCOTIA GOVERNMENT TO **KILL FIGTING MINERS' UNION**

#### (Special to The Daily Worker)

HALIFAX, Nova Scotia, May 14 .--- The provincial government of Nova Scotia in their corporation house of assembly at Halifax put one of the second-hand laws of the state of Kansas on the statute of the province May 6 "the Kansas industrial court act of compulsory arbitration."

All industries that the minister of public works and mines decrees are public utilities, are included in its scope and such others as both parties to a dispute agree

SWALES' MAY DA'

TALK STARTLES

A. F. OF L. FAKERS

Wants "Emancipation"

WASHINGTON, May 14.-(FP)-

every means within their power to es-

tablish the most complete working

He declares that all signs point to

ward new wars, more ghastly than the

last. Hours of labor are being length-

ened by the masters of European in

"We have passed from savagedom

from LaFollette at

number of locals, or divisions, in-

President L. E. Sheppard has held

office since the 1919 convention at

Though very active in the La

Sheppard agrees with the legislative

Why Not Notch Their

(eight-hours) convention.

class unity."

Labor fakers attended the public hearings of the act in swarms and fought for positions at its first wash-

ing, at its premature birth. Fakers Gather At The Feast

William Best, a dominion lobbyist for the International railway running trades, urged carefulness that this bastard legislation be safely delivered. When asked by an astute enemy politician, what else the government could do when concilliation boards failed, he was stumped flat as all fakers are.

British Union Leader J. R. Stewart an insurance agent holding a card in a International running trades organization in Nova Scotia stated, "It must be a good thing because both employer and em ploye were against it."

Pat Healey, for the Halifax Trades and Labor Council pointed out that it would put workers in jail but be unconstitutional when it was invoked against the employers.

Joe Wallace for the Communist Party showed that the act wasn't to stop strikes but to hamstring the strikers by jailing the leaders. And that the act made the supreme court where British Empire Steel representatives hold the majority dictator of wages and working conditions, as well as of the fate of those who opposed it.

dustry in defiance of the Washington He showed that there was nothing to prevent the employer concerned being put on the arbitration commisto seridom, from seridom to wagesion: that there was no provision dom." he says, "and we must be de-**PREACH PEACE, RELIEF FIGHT LAGS** against them accepting gifts or subtermined to go forward and not flinch sequent graft from the owning class, in the struggle to secure full economic DES MOINES. Iowa, May 14 .- An export corporation to handle surplus and nothing to prevent any paper or and industrial emancipation. Long person urging the employers not to live the international working class agricultural products, financed by the federal government, but controlled by accept an award, while a worker movement!" a united farm organization, was the feature of a "farm relief program" offered

would be jailed for so doing. He also made it clear that any or **Conductors** Crawfish ganizer who urged better conditions for the workers would be liable to imprisonment. So that while Jack Mac Donald and Malcolm Bruce of the

('ommunist Party took the jury route to freedom the last time they were arrested, next time wouldn't have a delegates to the 38th convention of

chance In addition to fighting the measure before the legislature, and putting 59,011 members in good standing and raider, and Ora Thomas, deputy sheriron into the opposition of the Trades assets of over \$5.000,000, according to iff shot each other to death, agreed and Labor Council, the Communist Party has been instrumental in sum- port. moning delegates of all trades unions to deal with this and related matters. at the 1922 Cleveland convention. The

Expose Parliament From Within

The benefit of having class conwhen the three men elected by the 1868. workers of Cape Breton county, fought

its many clauses, pointing out the clauses intended to be used to skim St. Louis. the cream of the labor movement and Follette presidential campaign of 1924 place the leading spirits in the ranks of labor behind prison bars

Nova Scotia now has the distinction committee of the order in its recomof having the most vicious law in its mendation that the commitment to statutes of any English speaking country, and at the same time not one labor law that can be said to have effectiveness in the cause of labor is the Chicago wheat market by a group been enacted in the interest of the concerned. workers, such as 8-hour day, minimum

wage for women etc. The following observations of a capitalist paper after its enactment serves to show the work it is in-

A Capitalist View

"What did the labor party do to help

towards peace and good understand-

strong had acted like a statesman."-

Scotia in connection with the present lockout of the miners of District

26 United Mine Workers of America,

stated that "Armstrong, premier of

bring about an amicable settlement"

he stated what every class conscious

workers in the district know to be a

Fall River, Mass.,

FALL RIVER, Mass.-(FP)-An-

other curtailment of mill operations

in Fall River puts cotton workers back

where they were before the recent

temporary revival. Unemployment is

Would Transform Tornado Relief.

victims in southern Illinois are being

fort relief committee of the Interna-

that food be shipped to the unem-

ployed starving miners in the district

who did not have the good fortune to

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill.-Tornado

Falls Off Again

Halifax Morning Chronicle May 9.

K IXER MOVED TO SAVE WEALTH AFTER ARREST

M. COLUTCI

#### Charged with Rape and Murder. Transfers Home

INDIANAPOLIS, May 14 .-- A deed transferring the spacious home of D. C. Stephenson, former K. K. K. leader and employer, under 'indictment for murder in connection with the death of Miss Madge Oberholtzer, to Ira M, Holmes, attorney recently retained by Stephenson to defend him was on file in the county clerk's office here today.

Although the transfer of the property has just become publicly known, the deal was consummated April ? last, according to the deed. The con sideration, Holmes said was \$20,000 of which \$15,000 is represented by a mortgage held by the Marion County State Bank and due on September 7, 1929

Copies of the labor day (May Day) The property transfer was made message of A. B. Swales, chairman of four days after Stephenson together the British Trade Union Congress, with Earl Klinck and Earl Gentry who was a fraternal delegate at the was arrested on grand jury indict-El Paso convention last November, ments charging assault and battery have reached A. F. of L. headquarwith intent to kill and came before ters. They show that Swales' first Miss Oberholtzer died on April 14. summons is for all workers to "reaffirm their determination to use

#### Galligan's Return to Anti-Klan Herrin Displeases Small

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., May 14 Sheriff George Galligan's self-directed return to power in Williamson county did not cause a ripple today in the usual placidity of the state capital.

At least, there were no surface indications that the "exiled" officer had invoked the wrath of the state administration by "violating his agreement to stay away from Williamson" until his return was approved by Governor Small

Attprney General Oscar Caristrom, however, let it become known shortly after Galligan's recent conference with Governor Small, that he would Minneapolis Meeting oppose Galligan's return and that the governor had not granted him leave

MINNEAPOLIS,-(FP)- The 700 to go back. Galligan, central figure in Williamthe Order of Railroad Conductors, in son county's "klan wars" which were session at Minneapolis, represents climaxed when S. Glenn Young, klan General Secretary E P. Curtis' re- with the klan controlled board county supervisors to "vacate" his

This compares with 58,570 members office and stay out of the county. The recent anti-klan victory at the polls, giving Williamson a new board creased from 576 to 583. The order of supervisors and an anti-klan mayor scious working class, even in the traces its beginning to a union of and chief of police in Herrin, seat of bosses' parliament was demonstrated Illinois Central conductors formed in factional striffe, was believed to have influenced Galligan's return.

#### Grain Gamblers Who **Boosted Wheat Price** Whitewashed by Cal

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 14-The form a national labor party be aban. department of agriculture's investigadoned as "impracticable so far as its tion into the alleged manipulation of of millionaire operators has not thus far shown sufficient evidence to warrant seeking of criminal indictments. it was claimed today by the govern-

Ears or Brand Them? The inquiry has been under way for THREE RIVERS. Que -All the nearly a week. It was wrong doworkingmen of Three Rivers and Cap de la Madeleine will have to wear a act of 1992"

About "Democracy"

CLEVELAND. -- Welcomed

neighboring hill and by a curt query

from the chief of police, "Where you

from and what you want?" the

correspondent of a Cleveland news-

naper thanked his stars that he was

not a union organizer, and then pro-

ceeded to investigate the coal strike.

in West Virginia

**Reporter Finds Out** 

act of 1922.

the midwestern agricultural conference in session here by a sub-committee mission composed of farmers to be Remember All These **Political Prisoners** 

been an obstacle to agricultural renut St., Milwaukee, as follows:

The conference was attended by AT SAN QUENTIN PRISON, Cal.: June 3, B. Johansen, No. 38364; June

other agricultural organizations from Ryan, 355567. MASSACHUSETTS STATE AT PRISON, Charlestown, Mass. (Bridgewater Asylum: Bartolomeo Vanzetti. AT REPRESA, Cal., Folsom Prison:

in Few Great Plants

Hobby, Tex.: June 19, Pedro Paroles. AT SENIOR FARM, Dewalt, Brazoria, Co., Tex.: June 30, Jesus Gonzales, 36458; June 30, Leonardo Vasquez.

tended to do:

Birthdays in June of political pris-

"The committee purified itself of oners confined in American prisons factionalism which in the past has are announced by the Workers National Prison Comfort Club, 2923 Chest

16, John Burns, 40054; June 25, Geo.

22. Louis Allen, 12026. AT BOX A, Thomaston Me: June

AT BLUE RIDGE STATE FARM.

NEW YORK, May 14 - Thirty-two per cent of the workers are employed in 1 per cent of the country's 196.267 industrial plants, the national industrial conference board, connected with the National Civic Federation, states.

Capitalist Press in

friends and sympathizers to send birthday cards to these victims. Books and publications must be sent direct from the publishers.

War Over Sensation

in the Month of June

June 16, Herman O. Suhr, 9266; June

17, Tom Harty.

Cora Meyer, secretary, invites

dollar in one of the many Seattle employment offices, an agent of the lumber combine looks him over. If the applicant's answers are not in accordance with the servility demanded, the fee is refunded and he cannot work despite the law making it illegal for United States is done by speculators employers to combine to prevent work- and done badly, said Walter Stabler, men from securing employment.

The party grows large-All runs gaily, When subs are coming To "Our Daily."

SINGING JAIL

BIRDS

By Upton Sinclair.

A four act drama by a

splendid writer and one

of the best of American

15 CENTS.

**BARS AND** 

SHADOWS

By Ralph Chaplin.

Poems written in Leaven

worth penitentiary where

the author was committed

during the war as a mem-

\$1.00.

ber of the I. W. W.

propagandists.

tates. NEW YORK-(FP)-Shoddy build-The board's studies do not show

controller Metropolitan Insurance Co. Houses are difficult to heat and have to be rebuilt in 10 or 12 years, he declared

GET A SUB AND GIV. ONEI

ings are the rule in America, it was how many workers are employed unty per cent of the building in the counted as a unit.

> Seek New Teapot Indictment WASHINGTON, May 14 - E. C. Finney, assistant secretary of interior.

1505

they followed when conspiracy and dismissed on technical grounds.

include: Amas L. Leaty, New York,

president of the Texas Oil Co.; John

Shaffer, Evanston, Ill., newspaper

WORKER agent has these two books.

Z

Your local

DAILY

publisher; Samuel Brown, New York, issistant secretary of the Central Trust Co.; H. G. Henderson, New You can also get York branch of the Dominion Bank of them by mail York banker.

direct from

THE

DAILY

WORKER

CHICAGO.

ILL.

3



1113 of Newark is to open its doors for W. Washington business as a national bank on June 27, 1925. At the New Jersey Federa-Blvd., tion of Labor office it is announced

bank

that the Burnhardt Bldg. has been purchased for the bank. President Arthur A. Quinn, New Jersey Federation of Labor, is president of the bank and other trade union officials are officers of the new

Hunting; Trib Wins

American Construction Council. Nine- plant having a separate manager was and superior courts in Chicago are go on strike. on the other hand the banning the taking of photographs in employers will have to obey also.

courtrooms. They are also forbiding him, (Armstrong) what did they do the use of typewriters and radio and telephone instruments.

ing? They bounded and badgered him. The keen competition between the testified today before the grand jury Trib and the Hearst papers for the marked 'collect'. Yet the internationinvestigating the naval oil reserve best pictures and the quickest service has so far left the Trib a step or two

Government oil counsel. Atiee Pom- in the rear. So it roared editorially erene and Owen J. Roberts, are cover- for the suppression of a news field in ing practically the identical grounds which it was not holding its own. Andrew R. Sheriff, chairman Chibribery indictments were obtained cago Bar Assn. committee on relaagainst ex-Secretary of Interior Al- tions of the press to judicial proceedbert B. Fall, Harry F. Sinclair, Ed- ings, admits that the Tribune is reward L. Doheney, and Edward L. sponsible for the new prohibition. Doheny, Jr. The first indictments were "That editorial was the backbone of the province, had done all possible to the whole movement." Sheriff says of Witnesses summoned for tomorrow the Trib complaint.

#### No Interference Yet.

WASHINGTON, May 13 .- (FP). Thus far, the state department has Mill Operation at not seen fit to interfere with the relations between Mexico and Japan as set down in the treaty of amnesty Canada, and James McGrath, New and commercial relations recently signed and ratified. Under the terms

of this treaty Mexico raises no barrier to the coming of Japanese citizens to Mexico as laborers and settlers on the land.

It is pointed out by Latin-Amerihandicapping the organization camcans, however, that the reason why paign of the United Textile Workers Mexico has made such a treaty, on Union. Mills are cutting production. terms of non-discrimination, is that

Japanese do not like to do such pioneer work as must be done in Mexico, and hence no large number of immigrants is likely. Mexico is not Caliproperly cared for, the West Frankfornia, and her politics are not swayed by anti-Japanese agitation. tional Workers' Aid reports. It urges

Give your shopmate this copy of the DAILY WORKER-but be sure to see him the next day to be storm victims and so are unable to get his subscription, get food or supplies,

"When this tribunal shall have decided a wage dispute, it will be illegal badge to show they paid their license Responding to the plaints of the for the McLachlans and the rest of fee to the city. The order is directed brought out at the sessions of the der the same financial control as each Chicago Tribune, the circuit, criminal that class to incite the workmen to against workers from other cities employed here.

> Ship Disaster Averted. MONTREAL May 14-By careful

and skilful navigation a possible repe-They sent him long abusive telegrams tition of the steamship Titanic disas- Fairmont, W. Va, by a huge neval ter was averted by Captain Peel of the searchlight played on his auto from a al leaders of their union said in a liner Aurania, when an iceberg loomspeech in this city that Mr. Arm- ed up thru the fog.

Captain Peel ordered reverse on the engines and avoided a collision When John L. Lewis, while in Nova with the big iceberg.

\$1.50 A Year

Get A Sub And Give One!



containing stories from our delegates just returned from Moscow and a feature article on the Young Communist League of Russia, by John Williamson, member of the Executive Committee of the Young Communist International.



the Young Worker contains all the news of most interest to the working class youth, and since it has become a weekly paper is more interesting than ever before, with more news, an improved international news service and interesting articles by leaders in the Communist movement thruout the world.

RATES

85c. Six Months

THE YOUNG WORKER Chicago, III. 1113 W. Washington Blvd.

**RKERS PARTY** ANDIDATES IN **GLEVELAND RACE Circulate Petitions** for **City Council** 

CLEVELAND, May 14 .-- The Workrs Party of Cleveland has begun the ork of circulating nomination petifor candidates for city council chool board in the fall election. meilm en are elected from each of four districts, five to seven being he number from each. Elections are d on the proportional representaon plan, the voter designating first nd, third choices, etc.

Must Get 500 Signers.

Candidates to be on the ballot must secure 500 signers to a nominating pe-lition, and a voter is allowed to sign ut one petition. The election is nonartisan, the candidates appearing on the ballot without party designation. Of course in the campaign party al-

legiance is made an issue. The Communist candidates for whom petitions are being circulated are: First district (west side), Alfred enknecht, district organizer of the Workers Party; second district (south-east quarter), Sam Holzman, mber of the Auto Workers' Union; third district (down-town section of the east side), J. A. Hamilton, local organizer of the Workers Party; fourth district (north-east quarter), A. V. Severino, member of the Bricklayers' Union No. 5. John Fromholz is a candidate for the school board.

Need Assistance. Anyone wishing to assist in the work of circulating petitions should at in touch with the local Workers Party office, at 5927 Euclid avenue, Room 13, telephone Randolph 4065.

John Reed Junior



This is a member of the John Reed neer group of Soviet Russia. The youngster is proudly exhibiting the name of the group, John Reed, which they wear on their caps.

In the United States, in the city of Chicago, there is also a John Reed and newspapers. Junior group functioning quite succeasfully. To celebrate the first anniversary of their organization the Phillips, Negro is giving a surprise party and dance, Saturday eve., May 23, at the Workers' Home, 1902 W. Division St. There will be an interesting program for children and for adults. They **promise something new in entertain-**ments. Besides that, there is a surprise. Admission for children will be 10 cents and for adults 20 cents. Max Shachtman, editor of the Music furnished by the Y. W. L. orchestra



An anti-white terror demonstration will be held on Sunday, May 17, at 2:30 p. m. at the Hod Carriers Hall, 814 W. Harrison street.

BUERSPRETIDEED L

It is arranged under the auspices of the Workers Party, Local Chicago with the main Support coming from the Balkan federation branches of the Workers Party.

The speakers for this demonstrations secured thus far, are Earl R. Browder, in English; K. Mikalachki, In South Slav: C. Koteff, in Bulgarlan: K. Kostis, in Greek: M. A. Stolar, in Russian, and other speakers. Admission is free,

#### **Cleveland Left Wing Celebrates** at Dance of T. U. E. L., June 21

CLEVELAND, May 14 .- All Workers Party members and sympathizers; all members of the Trade Union Educational League, and progressive trade unionists, must mark down Sunday, June 21, in their calendars, and make absolutely no plans for that day to conflict with the big picnic nearly every ward. and dance to be held by the Clevelaand Trade Union Educational League, at Saxonheim Garden, 7001 Dennison Ave., West Side.

The committtee is planning to have one of the biggest events of the season, with lots of sports, chorus singing, and a speech by a nationally known speaker in the progressive trade union movement. In the evening a dance will be held, and it at 108 East 14th St., Room 32.

should be kept in mind that the Saxonheim floor is one of the finest in the picnic will be held rain or shine. Anyone who wishes to volunteer

Tickets Now on Sale for Athletic

clid Ave.

NEW YORK, May 14 .-- Good news for New York!-The Workers Party. District No. 2, is arranging its Second Annual International Athletic Carnival and Picnic for Sunday, June 21st. at Pleasant Bay Park, the Bronx.

Which means an outdoor treat for the New York militants as the 1,500 can testify who attended the first carnival held last summer.

All athletic events will be under the direction of the Workers' Sport Alliance, and are planned on a wider scale than last year. In addition there will be a newspaper popularity contest and other attractions. New Yorkers! Keep Sunday, June

21st open. Plan to spend that day with your friends at Pleasant Bay Park, which is situated on Long Island Sound and has beatiful groves and woodland.

Tickets may be obtained at the Don't neglect the Labor Defense Workers Party headquarters, 108 East Council meeting. 14th Street, the Freiheit, 30 J'nion Sq. Jimmie Higgins Book Shop, 127 Uni-

#### Vote for Workers Party in Mpls. Shows Gain in All Wards

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 14 .--- A comparison of the vote counted in this city for the Workers (Communist) Party in last year's election campaign, and that credited to the Communist candidates in the recent municipal election, shows a gain in votes,

even tho many votes were undoubtedly stolen from the Workers Party. The total vote counted for Dan Stevens, Communist candidate for mayor, was 1,658, and the vote given for Foster and Gitlow, according to the politician's count, was 358. By wards the vote given for Fos-

ter in the presidential election, was as follows: Ward 1, 16; ward 2, 6; ward 3, 64; ward 4, 60; ward 5, 26; ward 6, 10; ward 7, 15; ward 8, 9; ward 10, 25; ward 11, 62; ward 12, 27; and ward 13, 26.

The vote credited to the Communist candidate for mayor in the election held this week, is given by wards as follows, showing a gain in Com-

munist votes. Ward 1, 79; ward 2, 25; ward 3, 129; ward 4, 107: ward5, 86; ward 6, 70; ward 7, 60; ward 8, 29; ward 9, 134; ward 10, 136; ward 11, 71; ward 12, 168; and ward 13, 19. The comparison shows a gain in

#### Workers' Aid Meets on Monday, May 18

NEW YORK. May 14 .- The next conference of the International Workers' Aid, New York Division will take place on Monday, May 18, at 8 p. m.

International Red Aid is one of the most pressing tasks of the revoluthe city. The floor is covered and tionary workers. The Communists must be in the forefront in arousing the interests and support of the worktheir services in the line of entertain- ers of this country for the revolutionment for this affair, should get in ary workers and peasants in the captouch with H. Wagenknecht, secre- italist prisons of Europe adn Asia.

tary, T. U. E. L., Room 13, 5927 Eu- The arrest of our two comrades States army, shows that the task is coming close at home. Every branch of the Workers Party and Young Workers League must

have a delegate at the conference Carnival in N. Y. Every branch must do its share.

#### Labor Defense to Meet in New York to Consider Arrests

NEW YORK, May 14. - The next conference of the Labor Defense Council, New York Section, will take place on Tuesday, May 19, at 8 p. m.

at 108 E. 14th St., Room 32. It is absolutely necessary that every branch of the Workers Party and the Young Workers League be represented. The increasing frequency with which party and Y. W. L. members are arrested demands that reserves be built up to take care of the cases. This can only be done by the party and Y. W. L. branches doing their share in arousing the interest of the workers of this country to the necessity of protecting their best fighters.

versity Place, and all party branches Concert and Ball for Communist Poet

## NEGRO WORKERS HEAR WHITEMAN **ON IMPERIALISM**

THE DAILY WORKER

#### Labor Congress Subject of Cleveland Meeting

(Special to The Dally Worker.)

CLEVELAND, May 14 .-- Preparations are being made by the local committee on the American Negro Labor Congress, for a packed house on Thursday, May 21, when Lovett Fort-Whiteman, of Chicago, organizer of the congress, speaks in the Buelah baptist church, 31st and Cedar Ave., at 8 p. m.

Fort-Whiteman has recently returned from Soviet Russia, where he devoted considerable time to the study of the problem of the colored races, which make up a large percentage of the world's population, but are subject to the domination of the white imperialistic nations of Europe and America.

Negroes Must Fight as Workers. Fort-Whiteman's belief is that the American Negroes must and will furnish to a large extent the leadership for the Negroes of the world in their part of the struggle of the colored races from imperialistic exploitation and oppression. He believes that this struggle must be carried on, however, only as part of the general struggle of the working class for freedom from the domination of the capitalist class.

Inasmuch as these views are somewhat different from any program offered to the Negroes of Cleveland hitherto, a large amount of interest is expected to be shown in his talk. The Garvey movement is to said to have a large following in Cleveland, but many influential Negroes realize that Garvey's program is not just what the race demands.

Negro Union Members Take Part. The committee arranging the meet ing include the following prominent Clevelanders: J. D. Whitlow, member Cleveland Building Trades Coun-Crouch and Trumbull in the United cll; Rev. B. G. Glover, of the Beulah baptist church; Frank Fitzsimmons, Gabriel Walters, of Building Labor

ers' Local No. 10; Brothers Small, Thompson, and Cruse; Rev. Mack T Williams of Antioch Community House; and Henry Lee Moon, of the May Day Demonstration Cleveland Herald.

The organization work of the American Negro Labor Congress was iniated in Cleveland by H. V. Philipps, who held a well-attended meeting on April 23.

#### Sheboygan, Wisconsin Will See Russian-German Movie Film ani ani garian.

SHEBOYGAN, Wis., May 14 .- For tickets have been sold in advance up Communist meetings. and it is expected that there will be Despite the threats from Charley

a large crowd. cently returned from Ireland and will

## **Cleveland Workers Defy Police**

(Continued from page 1) police, acting under orders of the Public Safety Director Barry, will also speak.

#### Police Interfere.

Barry made the arbitrary ruling that no collection would be permitted for political prisoners in Europe, and when an attempt was made at the April 18 meeting to take the collection anyway, the police dispersed the meeting.

The affair received considerable publicity in the local press, and the American Civil Liberties Union, thru its local attorney, M. C. Harrison, took the matter up with Barry as being an unwarranted infringement of civil liberties. Barry also was severely criticized by the progressive wing in the city council, where he has quite a bit of opposition.

To Discuss White Terror.

This meeting will deal with the white terror in Poland, Bulgaria, and other Baltic and Balkan states; the harsh sentences given Crouch and Trumbull, Communist soldiers in the U. S. army on Hawaii; the deportaagainst Communists and radicals; the various oppressive laws on the books and proposed, including the criminal syndicalism laws and laws against the oreign-born; and the Severino case. All these questions are related in being the manifestations of a worldwide offensive against the working 10 cents. class, which is exhibited in a governmental policy of suppression of the militants among the workers, both Communists and the more progressive

non-Communist elements as well. The Severino case is one which involves issues of national importance The government is making an effort to have his citizenship papers cancelled, which he had held since 1915. The case was begun in October, 1923, but has been postponed from time to time. It has now been set for hearing on May 27, in the federal district court in Cleveland.

#### Attempt to Annul Citizenship.

The case of the government rests on their contention that Severino's statement that he was "attached to the principle of the constitution of the United States," made when he applied for naturalization, was "untrue,

Charley Schwab's Dicks Fail to Stop

By A. BURLAK.

(Special to The Daily Worker) BETHLEHEM, Pa., May 13-The International May Day meeting, the first ever held in Bethlehem was a big success. Three speakers addressed the meeting-Comrade Wicks in English, Comrade Duranovich in Ukranian and Comrade Barabosh in Hun-

Some workers of Bethlehem worked on International May Day because the first time in the history of this they did not know what it. means, city the International Workers' Aid others worked because of the iron will show one of its best productions, ruling of this city. If they dared to "Russia and Germany." The popula- take one day off for a holiday Charley tion of this city is chiefly German Schwab would make it hot for them. counting among its members a large Charley Schwab was among the number of Russian Germans from the first to disqualify the child labor Volga valley. It is expected that a amendment. By enslaving the chillarge number of this people will be dren he makes the parents slave interested to see the pictures of two longer hours and for lower wages. countries which are nearest to them Charley Schwab employs agents and by traditions. A large number of stool piegons to spy upon and break

Schwab's policemen to break up our Comrade John P. McCarthy will be meeting it went off successfully. In the principle speaker at the evening order to lead them off our track, we Comes Off May 16th performance. Comrade McCarthy re- called the meeting at a different hour than the

false, and fraudulent." The prosecution maintains that Severino believed since 1907, in "violent revolution and armed insurrection directed against the government of the United States, and all other governments founded upon the capitalist system of economy." and therefore, the attempt is

made to have his citizenship annulled as fraudulently obtained. One issue involved in this case will

doubtless be the right of a Communist to United States citizenship. If the government can establish this, many foreign-born workers will be deprived of citizenship rights, including the use of the ballot, and the right to be a candidate for office. Such a situation would be a striking evidence of the lack of faith of the 100 per centers in the "democracy" they talk so loudly about. Why do they fear to permit the Communists the ballot?

#### An Active Unionist.

Severino has been candidate for various offices on the Workers Party ticket and is in the field in the 1925 election as candidate for city councilman. He is an active members of tion campaign of the government Local No. 5 Bricklayers' Union; and vice-president of the City Co-operative Dairy. He will also speak at the May meeting, as will Carl Weisberg of

the Young Workers' League. The meeting is under the joint auspices of what each member is expected to conthe Labor Defense Council and the tribute-are to be sent immediately International Red Aid. Admission is to the local office, 19 S. Lincoln St.,



The first book of children's stories ever issued by the Communist movement in this country

an lade an at the state of the

## FUND NEARING \$500.00 QUOTA Workers' Aid Calls for

**STORM RELIEF** 

"Pay Envelopes"

The five hundred dollar quota for the Southern Illinois miners' relief appeal, is getting somewhat nearer the mark with the additional contributions that are coming in. Within the past few days the following amounts were turned in:

Irving Park English Br	.50	
German branch	2.65	
N. W. Jewish	2.50	
G. Badrazin	.12	
H. M. Kaminskas	1.00	
Ukranian No. 1	7.41	
.South Slav No. 1 (40 en-		
velopes, second remittance)	13.94	
Douglas Park Eng. (10 en-		
velopes)	4.60	
-		

\$32.72 Previous collection ..... 133.44

\$166.16 Total All "pay envelopes" with the one per cent of one week's pay which is Chicago, Ill.

Don't forget the date and place, turday, May 23, at 1902 W. Division street.

Railroad Merger Being Pushed. WASHINGTON, May 14 .-- Reports that the interstate commerce commis-the branches in the present Negro alon was planning to order the Van campaign. All league and party com-Sweringen brothers to make an exsive revision of their "billion dollar" Nickel Plate railroad merger before action is taken on their pending mification plans, lacked confirmation at the commission today.





Organizer, Talks at Y. W. L. Branch er, young and old, is invited to spend European situation.

Comrade H. V. Phillips, Negro organizer for the Y. W. L., who has re- concert and ball on Saturday evening, cently been touring the district organizing the Negro youth of Illinois and adjoining states, will give a talk at young proletarian poet Bezimensky Area Branch No. 5 of the Young Work-Young Worker, will bring greetings ers League tonight, 8 p. m., at 19 So. who in his famous comsonions pro-tures the life and work of the Rus-Lincoln street. sian Comsomol. An exceptional pro-

Branch No. 5 has been conducting gram is provided. A playlet recitaan intensive campaign among the tions, songs and scenes from the life Negro youth of the west side and 600 copies of the special Negro edition formed by a group of young Comof the Russian Comsomol, will be perof the Young Worker as well as 1,000

leaflets have been distributed this there will be dancing. Come and week. The meeting tonight is one of bring your friends. the first that will be held thruout all

Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Fund campaign. All league and party com-International Picnc. rades are urged to combe and hear The Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Com-Comrade Phillips and help us or mittee has planned for an internationganize the Negro youth of Chicago.

at the Page Estate, Brookline street, Lerner Lectures at Revere, Massachusetts

REVERE, Mass., May 14 .- The Party in this city was held here to- Boston, on the same date for the same night. The fifth lecture, the last of purpose. the series, will be upon "The Con-

trast of the Three Internationals," on of this event will be made public .--The audience, though small, is of Amleto Fabbri, Secretary.

those who are intensely interested in the instruction given by Comrade Lerner and feel better equipped for the struggle. The present lecture was on "Communist Tactics and Strategy."

ber for your branch.

The lectures are held at Eagles Hall.

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or two, will make a better Communis

Thursday May 21.

NEW YORK, May 14 .- Every work- give the Irish angle of the general thing went off in fine shape. The an enjoyable evening with the Rus-

sian comrades of the Bronx branch of New York Workers' the Young Workers League at their Correspondence Are May 16th at 1347 Boston Road, Bronx. The affair is given in honor of the

> NEW YORK. May 14 .- The meeting of worker correspondents scheduled for the New York Workers Party headquarters, 108 East 14th Street, for Saturday evening may 16th is to begin promptly at 7:30 and adjourn

at 9 p. m. so as to give all the participants the opportunity to attend some other affair on the same evening. Therefore be on time.

Press Agent for N. Y. Maypole Dance Assures Good Time

Needham, Massachusetts, in order to NEW YORK May 14-The Down raise funds to meet the obligations town English Branch of New York assumed for the legal defense of the will give an entertainment and May pole dance Saturday evening, May 16 This announcement is made in or- at the headquarters, 108 East 14th. fourth lecture of the course being der that other sympathizers may not Admission is 35 cents and worth a

#### Soviets Switch Ambassadors.

MOSCOW, May 14 .-- Yureneff, ambassador of the Union of Soviet So-Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee, cialist Republics at Rome, has been appointed as Soviet ambassador to Teheran, while, in his stead, Kerjent-Get a sub for the DAILY zeff, formerly minister of the Union WORKER from your shopmate of Seviet Socialist Russia at Stockand you will make another mem. holm, has been transferred as ambassador to Rome.

workers all appreciated the meeting In the evening we held a May Day dance which was attended by all who came to the meeting.

to Hold Conference They Amalgamate the Unions-in Australia

> SYDNEY, Australia-(FP)-A move is on to amalgamate the Amalgamated Clothing Trades union and the Textile Workers union.

Bulgarian Terror Reaches Women. LONDON, May 14.-Madame Adela Nicolova, whose name has been mentioned in the investigation into the Sveti Kral cathedral bombing, will be court martialed on a charge of being a member of a secret Communist committee and for allowing her home to be used for Communist purposes, a despatch from Sofia today related.



#### The Daily Worker Publishing Co. 1113 W. Washingto Bivd., Chicago, Illinois

## Fairy Tales for Workers' Children by Herminia Zur Mühlen

Translated by IDA DAILES

with four beautiful full-page two-color drawings and cover design by LYDIA CIBSON

and many smaller drawings from the original edition.

A fascinating collection of fairy tales from a working class view-point that you will enjoy and children will be delighted with.

This volume marks the first appearance in English of the work of a German writer of children's stories of the very first rank . . . with a translation that catches the beauty of these stories and brings the warmth and feeling of the working class and its aspirations.

A real children's story book, size 9 x 12 inches, with large clear type and a durable, leather-like cover.

> **75 CENTS EACH** (Cloth bound \$1.25)



two prisoners. given by Max Lerner of the Workers start any other initiative, around dollar. At a later date a detailed program

Inberite!

al picnic, to be held on July 4 next.



#### Canadian Communists for Mass Pickets

eat.

doctors.

had poor success so far.

or be seen in front of the hospital.

Another charge is that the superin-

tendent refused to allow them to in-

spect the charts of patients who have

been treated by white doctors without

first obtaining permission of the white

The doctors declare they will re-

Still Imprisoned

ign unless conditions are bettered.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

ferred from Leavenworth penitentiary

Leavenworth, Col. G. O. Cress, the

The N. A. A. C. P. is continuing its

gislature which would permit the

board to obtain by referendum vote

rate for building purposes and would

add \$12,000,000 to the present \$18,000,-

cago school system.

records continue good.

ary."

dures.

Houston Victims

(Continued from page 1) might just as well never have been awn for all the real effect their sithdrawal has had.

The corporation has all these been able, to its own comliete satisfaction, to keep its officials on the jobs, Scabs have been doing the work and the whole world, Mc-Lood included, knew it.

"And only now, after these heart breaking weeks, has the McLeod executive been forced by the local uns, to picket the mines.

"In a communication to the local tions, the good-natured and christian tempered executive write: 'Brors: From information received in the district office, it appears that the apany have been introducing outide labor in some of the departments. Which local union should therefore appoint pickets and make their investirations, and promptly send to this office written reports as to the results of these investigations as to outside labor doing any scabbing. Each local union will see that pickets do not infarfere with company officials, and that there is a continuation of the good order that has prevailed and no destruction of public property.'

"In this very communication permitting the locals to picket, the tame executive again surround the picketing with all sorts of limitations. The any officials are not to be intertered with because the constitution allegedly prohibits interfering with pany officials, but the union constintion also is against withdrawing the union maintenance men. Where ist he argument? It is only some more belly-crawling to'a 'public opinion' that is killing the strike- to a povernment that is forging more iron sheckles and chains for the workers.

Quit Class Collaboration. "We say to the miners-for the

sake of your women and children! For the sake of your organization! For your own sake! Give no quar-No quarter will be given to ter! you!

"Do the miners know that Father Nicholson of New Waterford informed their executive that McLurg, vicepresident of Besco had made the statement to him that the corporation was thru with the United Mine Workers as an organization and that Besco was going to deal with the men in the pits as local committees. "What does this mean but com-

pany unionism-but the open shop? "A dirty game is being played at the expense of the miners.

"Miners of District 26: Picket the mines! The company officials included! Fight the slave act of your ene my Armstrong! Put no trust in class enemies! Make the executive quit its policy of class collaboration! Make it a real one hundred per cent strike.



#### JAPANESE REDS STRIKE OF NEGRO NURSES AT NEW **ORLEANS BACKED BY DOCTORS. WHO** FILE CHARGE AGAINST WHITE BOSS

NEW ORLEANS, La., May 14 .- The Negro student nurses have struch at the Flint-Coodridge Hospital operated here by the Negro division of the methodist episcopal church, and the Negro doctors of the institution have filed charges against Dr. T. Restin Heath, white head of the hospital, it has been disclosed.

Altho the hospital officials are suppressing publicity, it is learned that the student nurses struck against the intolerable conditions imposed on

them. They complaint particularly of the poor food they are forced to

#### Your Union Meeting The doctors filed the charges with the board of trustees of the church

at Cincinnati, Ohio. Heath has been Third Friday, May 15, 1925. busy canvassing the local board of 257 Bakers and Conf., 3420 W. Roosethe trustees of the hospital here, composed of Negro ministers, and is

8 Bakers and Cenf., 3420 W. Roose-veit.
8 Bookbinders, 175 W. Washington St. 6 p. m.
9 Broom Makers, 810 W. Harrisen St. Building Traises Council, 180 W. Washington.
1 Carpenters, 175 W. Washington.
1 Carpenters, 2705 W. 35th St. Carpenters, 2705 W. 35th St.
10 Carpenters, 4339 S. Haisted St.
10 Electricians, 4141 W. Lake St.
11 Electricians, R. R., 524 S. Haisted Firemen and Enginemen, 5438 S. Haisted St.
10 St. endeavoring to line them up with him against the Negro doctors. He has One of the charges filed with the

trustees by the doctors is that Heath called the doctors, "nigger doctors," in a staff meeting, and issued orders

that they must not stop in the halls St. 84 Glass Workers, Emily and Marsh-

field. 225 Hod Carriers, Monroe and Peeria Sts. Ladiee' Garment Workers, Joint Board, 328 W. Van Buren St. 38 Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Bivd. 113 Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Bivd. 273 Painters, 2345 So. Kedzie Ave.

rainters, 2340 50. Kedzie AVA. Painters, School and Shefield Ave. Painters, 3140 Indiana Ave. Pattern Makers, 119 S. Throop St. Plumbers, 9251 S. Chicago Ave. Railway Carmen, Village Hall, Kol-zie, III. 637 863 1332 were fully explained by the two speakers. The ideology of Second International and the reformists was exposed 612 346 by the speakers.

zie, III. 376 Railway Carmen, Village Hall, Kel-zie, III. 998 Railway Carmen, 5445 S. Ashland

NEW YORK, May 14-In response to a letter from the National Association for the Advancement of Colored

Wet Celebration of Lafayette's Visit. Sheet Metal Workers, Ashland and Van Buren. South Chicago Trades and Labor Assembly, 9139 Commercial Ave. Stoge Hands, 412 Capitol Bidg. Stove Mounters, 3609 Wolfram Ave. Taschers (Women), Women's City Club Rooms, 4:30 p. m. Telegraphers (Com.) 312 S. Clark St. hundred gallons of pre-war whiskey and thirty-five gallons of alcohol, val-

commanding officer, states that their Waitresses, 19 W. Adams Street, 3 P. M.

The meeting lasted until midnight The Japanese newspaper in New Yofk reported this meeting with a Railway Cermen, 970 e. Ave. Railway Cierks, 20 W. Randolph St. Railway Cierks, 9 S. Clinton St. Railway Cierks, Ft. Dearborn Motel. Railread Trainmen, 1336 E. 64th St. Railread Trainmen, 3349 North criticism of the Oriental brnach of the Japanese M. E. church, which conducted the discussion.

198 Railroad Trainmen, 9120 Commer Ave. Metal Workers, Ashland and People, inquiring about the treatment 367 Sheet of the former 24th infantrymen, trans-

to the disciplinary barracks at Fort

Col. Cress states that none of the men have been released on parole

since their transfer from Leavenworth penitentiary. He continues: "On the whole, the conduct of these

ued at \$10,000 comprised the cache found in the hayloft of a barn near here by police early today. The liquor was believed to have 3 P. M. Women's Union Label League 220 S. Ashland Blvd. (Note--Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 2. m.)

#### their arrival here, and their records MUSSOLINI RANTS AT COMMUNISM men has been very satisfactory since BUT BOWS TO POWER OF SOVIETS have been in keeping with the reports received from the federal penitenti-

#### (Special to The Daily Worker)

efforts for the release of the remain-MOSCOW, May 14 .- As reported from Rome, the Il Popolo d'Italia ing prisoners and is leaving no stone unturned to procure fair treatment for Mussolini's organ, has published an editorial under the title of "The Soviet them while their imprisonment en-Republic and Europe." Dwelling on the question of the relations between the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and Poland, the author of the Board Backs Building Taxes Bill. article remarks that "It was the Bolshevist revolution of 1917 that gave the The board of education endorsed possibility of restoring 'greater Poland.'" the school revenue bill before the le-

"However, the Poles themselves seem to fail to understand that if czarism had not been overthrown and had remained among the victors of

would have been quite a different consolidation of the Soviet regime state from what it actually became with all the ensuing consequences

Affects Italy Too

TRE DALLY WORKER.

SPEAK AT M. E.

Tells of Communist

International

(Special to The Daily Werker)

branch of the Workers (Communist)

Party, New York section, discussed

Communism for an entire evening be

fore the Japanese methodist episco

pal church here. Comrade Kawash

ima spoke on the subject of The Work

ers Party of America, Its Principles

and Tactics. Comrade Sasaki then

spoke on the development of the

world nad the Communist Interna-

There were ministers, secretaries

of Y. M. C. A.'s, students of the

Union Theological Seminary, and of

Columbia University present. The

religious atmosphere thus created by

such an audience was ridiculed by the

chairman, and was completely de-

stroyed by Kawashima's introductory

Discussion followed the speeches of

the Communists. Russian conditions

HARRISBURG, Ill., May 14 .- Two

tional.

speech.

NEW YORK, May 14-The Oriental

CHURCH IN N.Y.

Commenting upon the above article. policy carried on only because of the the Mondo, the organ of Mr. Nitti's Soviet regime ruling in that republic. democratic group, feigns genuine is an utterly absurd line of conduct. astonishment. "We have been ac-Everyone else in Europe has realized customed to the fascist press warnthat by this time. Indeed, one may ing us against the danger of Communbe perfectly assured of the economic ist propaganda and other 'terrors,' and political prosperity of the Union but now it appears that, far from. of Soviet Republics, such a develop- being a menace, the Union of Soviet ment being entirely in the interests of Socialist Republics is an ideal for all



#### **CHICAGO LEADS THE PARADE TODAY!**

#### DETROIT, PHILADELPHIA AND GRAND RAPIDS RIGHT BEHIND

Grand Rapide Michigan has tossed its hat in the ring right with the big locals with seven subs sent in today after a week's free distribution. Here they are with the rest of the comrades who have sent in new subs to build "Our Dally" on May 18.

DETROIT, MICH .-- A. E. Goetz (11) CHICAGO, ILL-Benjamin Maller (7); Sam Hammersmark (3)

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH,-Eugene Bechtold (7).

- PHILADELPHIA, PA-Lena Rosenberg (7)
- PROVIDENCE, R. I .- Ralph Kominsky (3)
- CINCINNATI, OHIO-L. A. Weeks

CLEVELAND, OHIO .- J. A. Hamilton; Paul Lukachie

- PONTIAC, MICH-B. Mircheff (2)
- OMAHA, NEB .- David Coutts (2)
- SOUTH BEND. IND .- A. E. Kirk
- BOSTON, MASS .--- Elsie Pultur

COLCHESTER, CONN .-- Nethen Liverant.

## **NEW YORK BUILDERS, ATTENTION!**

#### COMRADES GRECHT AND BEN LEVY-YOU ARE CALLED TO ACTION

This system of getting a sub and then calling another comrade to action a chock-full of possibilities. Many have been challenged and have responded nobly like the good Red Soldiers they are and went out to get new subs and GOT THEM.

Comrade Malkin of New York, a veteran Bullder in getting subs, got another and with it challenges Comrade Rebecca Grecht to "go out and do likewise."

Comrade L. Cooper of the Williamsburg English branch is even more ambitious. He got two subs and issues a double challenge to Comrade Ben Levy of New York to get two also.

#### . . . .

Answer the challenge comrades and keep the ball rolling to bring more bricks to build a greater paper to help us build the Communist movement!

#### . . . .

Since the idea was first proposed by Comrade Shklar of Milwaukee, who got the habit from our comrades in Russia, challenges to get subs have been coming in a steady stream. Many have brought splendid results and the rest we are sure will respond before June 15.

If you have been successful in getting a sub (and for a Communist this job is a cinch!) send it in at once and call another Communist to action.

## C'mon Over!

If you have a day, an hour, or a minute to spare-why, c'mon over. There is so much work piled up on the small force in our office that we need your help so very badly, to insert letters, address, seal and stamp envelopes and ever so many other little jobs that have us swamped. If you volunteer your services that's a fine way to help the DAILY WORKER. We'll be glad to see you-so just for fun, c'mon over!

Now You Can Have Both-

## PATRICT R WO HIT AT AGAI WOMEN'S COUNCIL

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 14-The American patriotic women were given a joit when the international women's council in convention here voted to endorse the league of nations, the world court, disarmament and kindred projects. More ill feeling cropped up when they issued a statement charging the council with being merely the "propaganda agent" of the league.

"Members of the Daughters of the American Revolution," said Mrs. Harris, "have been trying since the convention began to promote ill feeling in the council itself over these reso-Intions."

Mrs. Harris also charged the daughters with "bad faith" in repudiating their contract to permit their auditorium to be used by the council for its meeting.

"Three years ago Mrs. Anthony Wayne Cook, president of the D. A. R., agreed to permit us to meet in their memorial auditorium.

"Last October we were suddenly notified we could not use it. They said our use of the hall would be "inconvenient,' and gave no other explanation." The council, she said, had lost he-

cause of the withdrawal of the hall approximately \$2,000.

Mrs. Harris said officials of the council, to assure the D. A. R., that no unpatriotic propaganda would occur during the meetings, had more than one year in advance obtained copies of speeches to be made at the present meeting, all of which were found to be proper.

By a vote of 112 to 215 a motion for affiliation with other international organizations of women was defeated. A two-third majority was necessary under the council's constitution for adoption. The names of about thirty international bodies that might affiliate were given.

The fight against affiliation was led by the American delegation. Prof. Marlan P. Whitney of Vassar college, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. chairman of the council's education committee declared affiliation with other internationals would make the council an unwieldy organization.

#### Eight Workers Hurt.

TOLEDO, Ohio, May 14. - Eight workers were injured and the plant of the Toledo Alloy Casting company was wrecked here today when gas from the melting pots exploded.

Eat at the GLOBE CAFETERIA Best Foods at Moderate Prices. 14th STREET. COR. IRVING PLACE (Opposite New York Party Headquarters)



makes it expedient for Italy to con-"Thus, the existence of the Soviet sider and explore, from the viewpoint order in the former Russian Empire, of her own interests, all the possian order in which the Poles see or bilities of consolidating the good affect to see a danger to themselves. mutual relations with the great country united under the rule of the So-Must Deal With Russia viet order."

"Under such conditions, a hostile

policy towards the Soviet republic, a

an increase of 75 cents in the tax of the so-called great war, Poland +by virtue of the Versailles treaty."

000 construction budget of the Chiis in fact a blessing for them.

5109. This is a good model for ging-5109. This is a good model for ging-ham, percale or crepe. The fronts are reversible. A finish of piping in a contrasting color, or rick rack braid would be pleasing.
 The pattern is cut in 4 sizes: small, 34-36; medium, 38-40; large, 42-44; extra large, 46-48 inches bust meas-

extra large, 46-48 inches bust meas-.... medium size requires 51% ure. yards of 27 inch material.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps. . . .

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS-The metterns being so... thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are fur-meanufacturers. Orders are iorwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as re-metterns on hand. Delivery of pat-terns ordinarily will take at least 19 days the date of melling the order. Do become impettent if your pattern in the date of melling the order. Do at if your patte

European countries, the industrial Europe, including our own country. ones as well as those that possess a "All this Mr. Mussolini's organ surplus of labor hands, as all such publishes under the guise of advices countries may find a way open for a offered to Poland," but-rightly conmutually profitable exploitation." cludes the opposition organ-"all the The semi-official Italian organ con- views of the fascisti paper have a cludes by stating that "the fact of definite significance for Italy, too."



COMMUNISM AND THE FAMILY ..... By ALEXANDRA KOLLONTAI, one of the most brilliant writers of the women in the Communist International. Report of women's activities in Soviet Russia-with many attractive photographs. WOMEN AND SOCIALISM \$1.25 By AUGUST BEBEL. A study of women's status in soclety in the past and the future.

The Daily Worker Publishing Co. Chicago, Illinois

1113 W. Washington Blvd.

..... NEW YORK, NOTICE! Special Attraction! Maypole Dance and Entertainment given by DOWNTOWN ENGLISH BRANCH WORKERS PARTY on Saturday Evening, May 16th, 1925 at the Party Headquarters 108 E. 14th Street, New York City ......

The Daily Worker

#### But You Must Act Before June 15!

With every subscription to the DAILY WORKER for one year (or \$6.00 worth of subs-\$8.00 worth in Chicago) you can now have the pleasure of getting not only the fight-ing DAILY WORKER but also the additional satisfaction of a six month sub to the WORKERS MONTHLY-a Communist magazine-WITHOUT CHARGE.

These are two fists of a fighting Communist organization-and these are two means by which we gather not only a complete picture of every step in the march of militant labor the world over-but also the understanding that makes you a better fighter in its ranks.

The Second Annual Sub Campaign for the DAILY WORKER ends on June 15-and the offer of a six month sub to the WORKERS MONTHLY with a year sub to the DAILY WORKER is good only until then.

	DAILY WORKER SUB RATES (Outside of Chicago) \$6.00 a Year \$3.50 Six Months \$2.00 Three Month Should you care to take advantage of this offer
	USE THIS BLANK
73	THE DAILY WORKER
	1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois
	For the enclosed \$ send the DAILY WORKER for months. (And the WORKERS MONTHLY for months—mark cross) to:
	NAME:
	STREET
	CĮTY:

#### With Every Sub for the DAILY WORKER for a Year

you can have a six month sub to the Workers Monthly, or a loose-leaf leather binder, with a<sup>1</sup> patent clasp and detachable sheets of note paper for your use. If you wish the binder INSTEAD of the Workers Monthly, mark a cross here ....

FASHION BOOK NOTICE!

Address: The DAILY WORKER, 1118 W. Washington Bird., Chicago, III.

PITTSBURGH, PA.

To those who work hard for their

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

## PUBLABER a: Monros (713)

In the Washington	ENGLIST MARKEN	Chicago, Illinois
A. LOUIS ENGL	AND	Báttore
MORITE J. LORI	Basta	ops Manager
interest as another of	as mail Bopt 21, 1	1933, at the Post- d March 3, 1875.
alles at Chicago, Ill	L, under the act o	F March 3, 1879.

#### The Flipper to the Rescue

The growers of apples have not yet learned to rease their sales by frightening the populace into devouring their product or else be devoured argue that radicalism was caused by a nervous diser which could be traced to eating an overabundance of proteins and starches. Specialists Most of them agree that apple juice, when not aged, is a good lubricant.

An orderly stomach produces smilles instead of grouches, and who ever saw a cartoon of a smiling a dozen or in a hole in the wall, provided they revolutionist in the capitalist press? Apples as a cure for Bolshevism. A slogan: "An apple a day will keep Communism away" would get babbits, hunting Southern brain, the odor from the burnlabor fakers and all members and potential members of the ku klux klan eating up whole orchards. But the apple growers lack originality. Not so the flivver manufacturers.

George M. Graham, chairman of the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce, declares that of tin lizzies over night. A capitalist editorial be told their place in society by college professors writer agrees.

than a triangle composed of an auto, a male and a workers must own and control their own schools. female of the human species parked in some shady hane out the ken of a ku klux klan dragon or a methodist minister? Without the auto youthful sinners might have to serve Satan precariously on front porch lighted by an ubiquitious street lamp installed president of the German republic. The and within call of an easily angered and particular leader of the kaiser's armies during the most critiparent. But rapid travel stirs the blood and distance makes the heart grow fonder. Therefore many sermons have been preached on the evil results flowing from the increased sales of automobiles. So much so that automobile manufacturers have been obliged to pay the preachers handsomely to preach about something else.

But the automobile has redeemed itself. Not only does it tempt those of weak flesh to stray from the front parlor, but it also tempts the whole family to take excursions into the country.

scribe are "soul expansive, wholly wholesome and denburg can play the role of "First Consul" for Those excursions, says the worthy capitalist enjoyable." His peroration is worth quoting in full:

"This sort of family life, of course, makes for contentment, and where there is family contentment there is community loyalty and countrywide patriotism. It is not in this sort of atmosphere that Bolshevism thrives. Therefore avaunt Bolshevism as a menace to Americanism!"

the masses are purchasing flying machines on the installment plan and take week-end trips to the government. North Pole, Bolshevism will be completely frozen out. When there are no unemployed and all workers are capitalists there will be less Bolshevism than ever. And when morons are not allowed to write editorials for capitalist papers, we may rest assured Bolshevism will no longer be a menace. No. Bolshevik professors will then be lecturing on the "Recent Collapse of Capitalism."

It is said somewhere in the bible that the "truth shall be spoken out of the mouths of fools." Per haps in biblical days as today only those to whom truth was dearer than material success said what they wanted to say instead of what should be said. The biblical quotation above seems to fit the case of William Jennings Bryan versus evolution.

A Wise Fool Speaketh

The perennial candidate for the presidency has entered the lists against the teaching of evolution in the public schools.

The specific object of attack from the leader of the Neanderthalers is a Dayton, Tennessee, schoolteacher who purposely violated a state law against the teaching of evolution in order to test the strength of the moron element and their right to and prosecuted as such. It is true block the advance of freedom of thought.

William Jenning's Bryan is what the title of this

editorial designates, a "wise fool." He has made millions peddling his religious hokum and Florida this nation. But the behavior of the real estate. God has been good to him in the way of making a living, so he stands by his friend. And in turn by the "Bolshevik menace." They could he speaks the truth at least once, when he stated that "the hand that writes the teachers' pay check the independent revolutionary ambirules the schools."

Upton Sinclair, expert on pedagogical goose and in dilapidated human anatomies attribute most of gosling factories, never hit the nail on the head our physical ills to ill-treatment of the boiler. with more unerring aim than did Bryan on this occasion. The capitalist class in the industrial centers do not particularly care whether the pro-

duct of their universities believes in one god, half understand chemistry and other sciences needed in runing industry profitably. But to the witch ing flesh of a heretic is like incense to the nostrils. Education under the capitalist system will be the kind that finds favor in the eyes of those who foot the bills, who as Bryan puts it write the teacher's pay check. There is an object lesson for workers' education here, which should not be lost the automobile is the greatest foe of Bolshevism in on the radical movement. They who pay the piper the United States. This should bounce the sale can call the tune. The workers cannot expect to

paid by the money of a Rockefeller, a Ford or a It must be confessed the editor writes that the Gary any more than they can expect to be told automobile has aided the devil considerably in his the truth about the bible in schools supervised by nefarious work. What is more conducive to sin, medieval relics like William Jennings Bryan. The

#### The Kaiser Is Next?

Field Marshal von Hindenburg is at last cal period of the world war, now occupies the wing in the imperial palace where the "Iron Chancellor" Bismarck once made his plans to forge the scattered states into the empire which staked its existence on the flash of the sword in 1914.

Hindenburg, one of the kaiser's closest friends. now sits in the chair vacated by the traitor Ebert. There is nothing now left of the German republic but its name. The monarchists are not acting precipitately. They have probably read the history of the French revolution to good advantage. Hina while and gradually prepare the masses for the return of the Hohenzollerns.

Democrats, socialists, centrists, catholics, nationalists and fascists-all join in paying tribute to the "sterling character" of von Hindenburg. Only the Communists provide a genuine opposttion. No sooner was Hindenburg elected than the Communists issued an appeal to the followers of proletarian emigrants from Germany

This may explain the gift of \$1,500,000 given by the socialist party to join in a united front camthe Ford family to the Y. M. C. A. recently. If paign against monarchism and its allies. Against the flivver is an antidote to Bolshevism, why should the dictatorship of the capitalists and their Hinnot the owners of the medicine fork up? When denburgs, Marxs and Brauns, the Communists organization of the "League of Comadvanced the sloran of a workers' and peasants' munists," in 1846. In converting these

## Inspiration for the Struggle

Introduction to Engels' "The ciples of Communism," No. 3 of the Little Red Library.

THE DAILY WORKER

Ed. Note .- This booklet of the Little Red Library can be had from the DAILY WORKER Publishing Co.-1113 Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. at 10 cents a copy-12 copies for \$1.00. . . .

The years immediately preceding the revolutionary period of 1848 were

years of indescribable political misery in Germany. Its several dozens of miniature monarchs were just that many bulwarks of reaction, so much, so, that even thinking of a political change was regarded as a major crime there existed a budding capitalist

class which dreamt of a unified nation and that possessed aspirations to ward acquiring the political rule over German bourgeoisie towards its hereditary parasitical princelings has ever been characterized by cowardice, and this cowardice enhanced by fear of tious of the newly developing prole-

tariat, resulted in the bourgeoisie never permitting its dreams to become inspirations to action. And even when in an unguarded moment they were drawn into the turmoil of the revolutionary struggles in the days of March. 1848, the bourgeois quickly became frightened by their own courage and repaid in decades of slavish servility for the moments of insubordination.

In this stifling atmosphere of prerevolutionary Germany it was impossible for men with spirit and intelligence to live. For the privilege of thinking, speaking or writing, the best men of the nation paid the price of exile in this period. One need only mention the names of Karl Marx and Heinrich Heine as examples.

During this epoch when the old semi-feudal order in Germany was pregnant with the new, capitalist order, revolutionary thinking was not confined solely to the proletarian elements. The revolutionary circles of German refugees in the large cities of Europe, in Brussels, Paris, London, were therefore by no means heterogenous groups. Alongside of the pro-

letarian elements, the revolutionary bourgeois intellectuals were quite numerous. Among the proletarian ele-

ments it was the most intelligent and most advanced itinerary journeymen (Handwerksburschen), that dominated. This class, not yet fully proletarianized, had developed its own ideology which found its clearest expression in the theories of one of their number. Wilhelm Weitling, a journeyman tailor.

These groups of emigrant revolutionists developed the queerest ideas and programs for their circle. The socialist ideas of the ingenious journeyman tailor, Weitling, the teachings and preachings of the revolutionary bourgeois intellectuals in their midst. the influence of the labor movement in the countries in which they lived, like that of the Chartist movement in England and of the Proudhonists or the Blanquists in France-all these together resulted in a theoretical mess

extremely conducive to fruitless squabbles that were barren of all practical results and revolutionary activity.

Such were the conditions that prevailed in the circles of revolutionary in Brussels, in Paris and in London in 1847. Repeated attempts were made to unite these groups organizationally.

it to the affiliated clubs for di This draft also reached Paris, where Moses Hess, a "philosophical" socialist, made what he thought were improvements and prevailed upon the Paris club to accept this document. But in a later meeting the decision was reversed. Engels writes about the incident in a letter to Marx, dated November, 10, 1847:

"I have played an infernal trick on Mosi (Moses Hess). He had forced thru a ludicrously improved 'Confession of Faith.' Last Friday I took it up in our circle and criticized question after question. Before I had gone thru half of them our people declared themselves satisfied. Without opposition I then had a motion passed instructing me to draft a new one."

Meantime a congress had been called of the League' of Communists to meet in London on November 30, 1847. The purposes of the gathering were to work out a constitution for the league and to adopt a program. In preparation for this, Marx who came to London for this congress from Brussels, and Engels, who represented the group of Paris, had written separate drafts of such a program. Engels evidently had used as a basis for this draft the one that he had prepared in compliance with the instructions given by the Paris league. On November 24, 1847, Engels wrote to Marx:

"You had better consider this 'Confession of Faith' somewhat. I think not in the least lessen the value of we had better drop that catechism the Engels' draft, form and call the thing 'Communist

Manifesto'; for inasmuch as it must, fully prepared document. deal more or less with history, the previously accepted style does not fit at all. I'll bring with me the one that I made here. . . I begin: What is Communism? And then right after the proletariat, origin, difference from former workers, development of antagonisms between proletariat and hourrecisie, crises, conclusions. In be tween a number of minor points and finally the policies of the Communists.

This one from here has not yet been submitted for adoption; but I think nothing is contained in it against our views. This last sentence seems to indicate

that Engels' draft made for the London conference is that same one prenared by him for the Parisian league. while the first part of the letter suggests that there was an understanding between the two friends to make individual drafts for the London gathering and that the form of a catechism should be followed by both.

The "Principles of Communism" herewith published for the first time in English evidently represents the tions remain unanswered. For the draft of Engels. The manuscript sake of completeness we will supply. written in German was found among in an appendix, answers to these ques-Engels' posthumous papers.

tions based upon the writings of Fred-We know now the final and classi- erich Engels or from the Communist cal form which the program of the Manifesto. Communists took when it was published ultimately as the "Communist and to make possible a clear under-Manifesto." However, the world fame standing, a number of explanatory that this document has achieved does notes have been prepared and printed in the appendix. Clarifying interjec-

tions in the text, set in parenthesis. The Communist Manifesto is a careare supplied by the translator.

#### THE CHIEF OCCUPATION OF SOCIALISTS



**By Max Bedach** 

its sentences stands out like a work of art hewn in granite. Altho a docu ment prepared for the political stru gles of the hour of its publication and tho dealing with problems character istic of a period long past, the mani festo is not only a historic document but also a timely source of inspiration for the struggles of today.

The draft of Engels is a manuscript written on the spur of the moment and was never put into final form for publication. Yet we find in it a clear outline of the ideas and gems of historical analysis in which the manifes to excells. The Engels' draft is proof that the Communist Manifesto is truly the result of the combined efforts of thhe great intellectual heroes of scientific Communism: Marx and Engels. The draft, as contained in the discovered manuscript is not complete. Question No. 9 is unanswered. Questions twenty-two and twenty-three are answered with a remark referring to an earlier manuscript, and as no such manuscript could be found, these ques-

For the convenience of the readers.

Charles Moyer, president of the International Union of Mine, Mill and Smelter Workers is lining up with the labor fakers in Montana, who want to kill the lively little paper known as Great Falls Town Topics. The men Charles is now fight ing helped to save his neck from getting dangerously stretched some years ago. But Charlie's memory is even shorter than his neck, tho his conscience is more elastic than either.

Karl Kautsky has written another book in which tained. The renegade tries to dismiss the Russian up in the rest of the book. Kautsky says it is our sinest to help capitalism transform itself into ocialism. We might as well try helping a pole cat to transform itself into a lily.

llow, she says, and the women like him. It looks them. hat way: So do the socialists, men and women.

mys the Record. Yes, for the capitalists.

Hindenburg may prove to be the entering wedge for the return of the kaiser to the throne. The so. rian predominance, Marx and Engels cial-democrats have succeeded in demoralizing the German masses sufficiently to make the restora- lows: tion a probable success. For generations led to believe that the socialists once in power would number of partly printed and partly prove a real government of the toilers, the German lithographed pamphlets, in which we workers learned that Ebert and his gang were but the servile tools of big capital. In their desperation a large number of them turned to the monarchists.

This is the result of the social-democratic policy in Germany. They have betrayed the workers and betraved the republic, which was never anything as the only firm theoretical basis, and but the tool of the capitalist and landowning finally we explained in a popular manclasses. Ebert kept the president chair warm for ner that the question is not the estabvon Hindenburg. The latter will hold his seat until the kaiser turns it into a throne.

The only party in Germany today that carries takes place before our very eyes." the banner of the class war against collaboration with capitalism and monarchism is the Communist romits every revolutionary idea he ever enter- Party. It has not yet secured the leadership over a majority of the workers. But its propaganda to Brussels to invite Marx and Engels revolution in the first chapter, but it keeps bobbing and the conditions forced on the German workers to join the league. With the develby their masters will accomplish that aim.

It is rumored that a certain judge who is all het up over radicals having ulterior designs on the daily more obvious. Marx's indefaticapitalist constitution, confiscates dice prepara gable efforts in Brussels soon succeed-Harriot Stanton Blatch, writing in a New York atory to using them in a crap game. He is alleged ed in transforming the Brussels or collist paper, not the official organ of the Gen- to spend his salary on booze and cannot afford to ganization into a proletarian revolu-tionary club. Engels, meanwhile, had Electric company, congratulated the German invest in gambling machinery. It is also reported gone to Paris, where old revolutionary ale on the election of Hindenburg. He is a fine that he auctions off the dice after he is thru with illusions and new illusionary theories

Now that Coolidge has joined the anti-rum allies to disentangle the prevailing confu-The Seattle Union Record commends the meet we may see the cider industry take a jump, and sion. a of capitalists and labor fakers with a view to Vermont chin whiskers wiggle as they have not ving the problem of waste in industry. Capital done in years. Coolidge is strong for home industry.

clubs of philosophizing, debating and quarrelling emigrants into active revolutionary organizations with proletawere tirelessly active. Marx later wrote about these activities as fol-

"We published simultaneously subjected the mixture of French-English socialism. Communism and German philosophy which at that time represented the secret principles of

the league to a merciless criticism: in place of this we tried to spread a scientific understanding of the economic structure of bourgeois society lishment of some Utopian system, but the conscious participation in the historic process of change of society that This positive criticism found a ready echo in the league. In January, 1847, its central bureau, in London, dispatched some representatives opment of a more lucid understanding by the members and the clarification of the purpose of the league itself, the

need for a unifying program became had created a most disastrous ideo-

logical chaos in the heads of the members of the league. Engels did his best a few years ago?



AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'Flaherty

wish to say with emphasis that, what-(Continued from page 1) sian labor officials are co-operating ever may be the views of Mr. Pollitt, with the Soviet government to lift every effort should be made to see view of the fact that despite the letthe standard of living and raise the that he receives elementary justice ters received from Soviet land by the cultural level of the workers. Our in precisely the same way that every American labor officials of the Wil- citizen has a right to claim. If hooliliam Green type are co-operating with gans are to be allowed the privilege the employers to skin the workers. of physical force while other citizens worker, therefore, I have decided to That's the vital difference.

SOME time ago, the DAILY WORK-SER carried a story of the kidnap-wide public issues are involved. I metropolis of the capitalist world. ing of Harry Pollit, leader of the Brit- do not know what legal remedy is now ish Minority Movement, by a gang of open to Mr. Pollitt as against this fascisti. The minority movement in iniquitous verdict, but I certainly be-England is the prototype of the Trade lieve no means should be left untried Union Educational League in the to obtain a reversal of the same. If United States. When Pollit's kid- necessary, I should be prepared to napers were brot to trial they were subscribe to any fund which may be acquitted by the court despite over- opened to carry this matter further .-C. T. Cramp, Industrial General Secwhelming evidence that they had violated the law which the British ruling retary, National Union of Railway class is supposed to be so particular men, London, N.W. 1."

about. This miscarriage of "justice" so outraged British labor that even a **Do Some Militant** reactionary like C. T. Cramp, industrial general secretary of the National Decorating at the Union of Railwaymen, wrote to the T.U.E.L. Picnic, May 30 London Daily Herald protesting against the verdict.

a big time. If you must decorate something on this day, come out with the rest of the folks aand help decofrom any live wire and come early. Ball game, bowling, swings for the youngsters, merry-go-round, singing cossacks of Pat Hamrock in Colorado societies and races galore. Yes, and dancing to the music of Mitchell's orchestra.

THE Daily Herald: "I am in com-If, after the day is over and you plete agreement with your leader are ready to go home, you think you of Saturday. On the subject of trade, haven't had the biggest 50c worth of union methods, Mr. Pollitt and myself your life, just tell the committee and are in profound disagreement, but I see what happens to you.

Our Readers' Views

#### Worker Loses Hand

Editor the DAILY WORKER :-- In DAILY WORKER, the yellow socialists still claim that the American worker is better off than the Russian are to be condemned for merely ad- send your column the facts of an invocating the same thing, a very cident in the shipping room where I

> One of the recently invented mechines which altho it lightens the lebor of the toiler nevertheless thru the anti-social use to which it is not. in the end hurts the workers, is the stripping and nailing machine which nails and strips cases automatically. While working at this machine my mate threw on the power accidently whereupon the trigger which drives the nails began to shoot out nails. I immediately jumped but had both of my thumbs hurt anad barely escaped losing them entirely.

The other worker obeying the slavish ideology inculcated into him by the schools of the masters attempted If you miss that T. U. E. L. picnic to stop the machine and as a result on Decoration Day, Saturday, May 30, of his attempt to save his master's you are just naturally throwing away property, lost his right hand and the ring finger of his left hand. He is twenty-six years of age aand has only been married for seven months. All rate Aldenheim Grove. Get a ticket he received from his grateful master was the regular workmen's compensation of four hundred dollars.

> Brothers, compare this with the status of the Russian workers and ask yourselves if it is worthwhile to keep on selling our birthright, the earth, for a mess of pottage, a fair day's pay

Fraternally yours, Iaraal L. Hurwitz, New York

HIS letter is herewith published as a sidelight on the difference between the official leadership of the labor movement in England and in the United States. Can you imagine William Green or John L. Lewis writing a letter like the following, when William Z. Foster was kidnaped by the