

COMMUNISTS RALLY OPPRESSED WORKERS TO FIGHT THE RULE OF WALL STREET IMPERIALISM

The Workers (Communist) Party has issued an appeal to all workers and poor farmers oppressed by the far flung tentacles of American imperialism to join with the Communists during Anti-Imperialist Week, June 29 to July 4, in protesting against the domination of Wall Street over the subject peoples.

The colonial and semi-colonial peoples of the world have demonstrated that they are no longer defenseless. Revolt against the domination of foreign capitalism flames in China. In Morocco French imperialism has met its master in the gallant Rifian defenders of their native soil.

And now the Mexican workers and peasants openly defy America's Morgan-Rockefeller exploitation.

The Soviet Union stands the guiding light of the oppressed peoples of the world, a bulwark of strength to the exploited workers suffering under American imperialism. The victims of Wall Street imperialism will rally to the call of the Workers (Communist) Party for a united front against the American government's brutal domination.

The manifesto of the Workers Party declares:

Celebrate Anti-Imperialist Week!

AMERICA'S Independence Day is not to be surrendered to the capitalists and the militaristic freebooters after all.

A new factor has appeared upon the scene: The All-American Anti-Imperialist League—which has answered President Coolidge's proclamation of "mobilization day" by a counter proclamation declaring the week of June 29, to July 4, to be "Anti-Imperialist Week" throughout America.

Representing predominantly national liberation, labor and student organizations of Latin America, the league has issued a call to all anti-imperialist elements to unite in making "Anti-Imperialist Week" a week of national protest.

Italy Not Ready to Enter German-Allied Agreement

PARIS, June 16.—Italy informed France today that while she is "in sympathy" with the proposed German "security" pact, the matter is still regarded as being in an embryonic stage, and consequently Italy will reserve her final decision until the negotiations have produced something more concrete.

A communication outlining the Italian position was received at the French foreign office today in response to a copy of the French note to Germany, of which a copy has been sent to Italy.

The French answer to Germany's "security" pact proposals will be published in Germany Thursday.

Foreign Minister Stresemann received the note from the French ambassador today and turned it over to the German foreign office for translation.

Belgian Fund Commission. BRUSSELS, June 16.—Belgium plans to send a debt-funding commission to Washington before December 20, the foreign office announced today.

Definite announcement of the personnel of the commission will not be made until the formation of a New Belgian cabinet, the foreign office said.

Distribute a bundle everyday during Week?

ROTTEN MESS OF CLASS PEACE IN LAWRENCE UNION

Union Meeting Aids Only the Bosses

By FRED E. BEAL.

LAWRENCE, Mass., June 16.—Last Tuesday evening at the Oliver school hall an open mass meeting was held under the auspices of the Dyer's and Finishers' Union local of the United Textile Workers' Union, (U. T. W.).

"to discuss the industrial problems that are now facing our city and to ascertain if possible the cause of the great depression which has caused thousands of our citizens to be thrown out of employment."

The thousands of textile workers here are taking Senator Butler's word for it that the "textile industry is passing thru a singular and trying period," few textile workers were present.

The fifty citizens seated in the beautiful little school hall were composed largely of business men and sky pilots. The chairman of the evening was Michael Guilfoyle, president of the union.

AVENTINE DEPUTIES TO RE-ENTER CHAMBER UPON ADVICE OF KING

(Special to The Daily Worker)

ROME, Italy, June 16.—On the advice of king Victor Emanuel, the Aventine opposition, which has been away from the parliament for a year in protest against fascist acts of violence, will return to the chamber on Thursday, it is announced.

One hundred and forty deputies will re-enter parliament at that time.

'FINISH FIGHT' AGAINST RIFFS, PAINLEVE ORDER

Socialists Vote for French Invasion

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PARIS, June 16.—The chamber of deputies voted Premier Painleve a vote of confidence today, 436 to 34.

The premier reported on his visit to the Rifian front and insisted that a defeat for France in Morocco would endanger all the colonial interests of the country.

The Communist bloc voted against the government and so did a few others, but the socialists supported Painleve in his war on the Rifians who are trying to free their country from the foreigners.

The report of Premier Painleve, who just returned from an airplane trip along the French lines in Morocco, to the cabinet, shows that Painleve has decided on an aggressive warfare against the Moroccans on their own soil.

Painleve's report included a recommendation that Gen. Colombat be relieved of his command, in an effort to take the sting of defeat from the French army.

Minister of Marine Emile Borel told the cabinet that Louis Malvy, who conducted the discussions with the Spanish a month ago, has left with a delegation for Madrid, where the Franco-Spanish conference will be resumed Wednesday.

The French have sent their own warships to Spanish waters and are now patrolling the Rifian coast themselves, attempting to blockade the Rifians and cut off their supplies.

Small Whips House to Pass Political Bills; Labor Ignored

(Special to The Daily Worker)

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., June 16.—With Governor Small's "club" hanging over its head, the house today passed the Weisbrod bill providing that candidates' names be rotated in alphabetical order on election ballots in Cook county.

The vote was 78 to 30. The governor had threatened to veto the McCluggage bill increasing the Chicago sanitary district's bonding power if this "pet" bill was not passed.

Women's eight hour and other labor bills were ignored by the governor.

COOLIDGE WAITS FOR CALLES TO CRUSH UNIONS

Communists Rally to Mexican Labor's Aid

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 16.—The note of President Calles of Mexico, informing the state department that Mexico will stand no foreign interference, will be officially ignored by the Coolidge government, it was made known here.

The state department professes to see in the Calles note an empty utterance meant to win Calles support at home. "It is not what Calles says but what he does that counts," said one state department official.

The demand of the Coolidge government, as expressed in Kellogg's declaration, that "American property and life in Mexico be protected," will be allowed formally, to rest for several weeks, but meanwhile, the Coolidge agents will quietly investigate to determine whether or not Calles has taken the hint to crush militant labor with a firmer hand.

The agrarians in Mexico have taken over much of the land, and Calles is now ordered to drive these Mexican peasants away or pay the American capitalists damages. The note is also seen as a warning that the militant labor unions, especially the oil workers and miners who have struck against American exploitation, be destroyed.

The Communist Party of Mexico is holding meetings thruout the country protesting against the dictatorship of Wall Street imperialism and demanding that such exploitation cease.

The Communists have rallied to the support of militant labor in Mexico.

It has not yet been announced whether or not ambassador Sheffield will be sent back to Mexico. Sheffield has been acting as the agent of the Standard Oil-Coolidge government in Mexico.

STRIKE LOOMS IN 12 BUILDING TRADES UNIONS

Union men in twelve trades will go on strike when work is started on the new forty-story Jeweler's building.

If the "citizens" committee to enforce the Landis award, an agency which hires nonunion men, and the "Landis award" contractors adhere to their announced intention of defying the ultimatum of the Chicago building trades council.

The council, thru its president, Patrick Sullivan, announced that work will be stopped on new contracts let which permit nonunion men to work alongside union men.

The contract for the Jeweler's building was let after Sullivan's announcement, and union men in the following trades will therefore be called on strike: architectural iron workers, asbestos workers, bricklayers, composition floor finishers, electrical workers, machinery movers, mantel and tile setters, plasterers, steamfitters, stone cutters, and structural iron workers.

The "citizens" committee announced that it will furnish nonunion labor to attempt to break the strike on this and seven other new construction jobs which have recently been awarded to "openshop" contractors.

Great Powers Weaken As Chinese Remain Firm In Fight For Their Demands

(Special to The Daily Worker)

SHANGHAI, China, June 16.—The crisis existing shows no signs of abating, altho the foreign negotiators conferring with the Chinese over the latter's demands are anxious to find some way to make concessions without injuring their dignity and their superior attitude towards all things Chinese.

The three principal demands, punishment of the police, indemnity for the victims slain by them and a return of the "international mixed court" to Chinese jurisdiction and control are being insisted upon by the Chinese.

The foreign negotiators wish to save their faces by holding out on some of these demands, tho willing, perhaps, to grant the return of the mixed court.

Chinese exchange speculators started feverish buying of gold bars today following the rumor that an understanding will be reached that will end the strike tomorrow.

However, in addition to the fact that anti-imperialist sentiment is seething thruout all China, it would be a mistake to regard the subsidence of the disorders as evidence that the crisis is over. Nothing would be further from the truth.

Have Program to Rally Masses. On the contrary the present strike movement is only one step toward the objectives of the Kuo Min Tang Party of liberation from foreign domination, and the even partial victory of the present strike movement will be consolidated and the movement organized for further campaigns.

The leaders insist that their purpose is not "anti-foreign" in the negative sense, but simply patriotic in that they desire the right of the Chinese people to be master in their own house. Apparently, the leadership has definite aims around which to rally the masses. The efforts for national liberation proceed broadly as follows:

1. To overcome the doubts, and timidity of the older political leaders (and the corruption of some)

SENTENCE MEANS DEATH TO SUGAR STRIKE LEADER

Struggle Not Ended by Jailing of Manlapit

HONOLULU, Hawaii, June 16.—Pablo Manlapit, the leader of the striking Filipino cane-field workers, lost his case before the supreme court of the territory, the decision being rendered on technical grounds.

The opinion declared that the appeal was filed one day too late and the additional time granted for preparation of the case was not legally authorized and the appeal therefore without merit. Manlapit was committed to Oahu prison on Friday, May 29, to serve a sentence of two to ten years at hard labor.

Manlapit is a slight, nervous man, very high strung and intense. His health has been broken by the strain of the prolonged strike and the burden of responsibility resting on his shoulders. During his trial he was confined for several days to the hospital from hernia brot about by lifting heavy sacks of rice, the staple food of the strikers.

A sentence of hard labor, with the attendant brutality which goes with it, amounts to a sentence of death if rigidly enforced.

The sugar barons assumed that Manlapit's removal would end the strike, but this is merely another proof of the stupidity of those who control the big industries. They have made a hero and a martyr of him in the eyes of his countrymen, and his final sacrifice has united all factional differences and silenced all criticism.

There is menace in the situation that the sugar planters fail to see. Manlapit's influence has heretofore restrained the Filipinos from acts of violence; with that influence withdrawn and their cup of bitterness overflowing, no man can tell what the reaction will be.

COAL MINE OUT OF BUSINESS BUT TENEMENTS STAY

Miners Now Slave in the Steel Mills

By WORKER CORRESPONDENT. MONESSEN, Pa., June 16.—One of the oldest mines in the Monongahela Valley passed out of existence when the Equitable mine at Webster closed, and the tippie was torn down and taken away.

The mine has given employment to hundreds of men for the past 50 years, but now the only remains as a black past, and a dark hole in the side of a hill.

The old red houses that are owned by the coal company are to remain where they are by the request of some business men—because the men have got jobs with the steel trust. These houses are not fit to live in, but still the miners have to call it a home. The local papers had a great deal to say about this mine, all about its present owners, etc., but not a word to say about the number of men that have been killed or crippled for life piling up profit for the coal barons. Nor, had they a single word about the strikes that these miners have fought thru to get a shorter day and at least a little better pay.

Now these miners are working in the steel mills 10 or 12 hours a day or else they have given their strength to the other coal operators.

FARMER'S HOMES SOLVING SOVIET CROP PROBLEMS

Peasants Learn New Agricultural Methods

By ALFRED KNUTSON (Special to The Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, (By Mail) The farm problem in Soviet Russia is a big problem but the Soviet government is solving it in a practical way. So much ignorance and slavery have been inherited from the time of the czars that it requires almost superhuman efforts to bring about reconstruction in the field of agriculture.

Among the many institutions that have been and are being established by the Soviets to raise the cultural level of the farmers the Farmers' Homes are of great importance. 171 of such homes have already been established in the Soviet Union and their number is increasing.

Provide Farm Libraries. Good, spacious buildings are provided for these homes and the farmers can get much information and aid from them. There is information on crop production, cattle raising, horticulture, fruit raising, what kind of building to have on the farm and many other things that pertain to agriculture.

The homes contain a lecture room and a library where the farmers can receive up-to-date and scientific knowledge concerning farming. It is true that some things may yet be lacking in this respect when judged by American standards, but it is significant that such a good start has been made and that the Soviet authorities are doing everything possible to make these homes even more useful to the farmers.

Agricultural Exhibits. Connected with these homes are also a museum, hospital, lodging rooms and a dining hall. Meals and lunches can be had from 10 kopeks (5 cents) to 40 kopeks (20 cents) and the services of the doctor are free to the farmers. The museum contains many varieties of Russian farm implements and here is also found exhibited wheat, oats, flax and other grain, horticultural products, fruits, etc. Many objects made by the farmers themselves are placed on exhibition in this museum.

The now famous Lenin corner has also found its way into the Farmers' Homes. Busts and portraits of Lenin are plentiful and his useful saying and slogans relative to the revolution and agriculture cover the walls.

Eventually—and the time is not far off—a tremendous transformation is going to take place in Russian agriculture. The revolution has cleared the decks for action.

Two Building Unions of New Jersey Unite on Wage Raise Issue

TRENTON, N. J., June 16.—The building laborers of Bergen county, N. J., and Rockland county, N. J., have gone out on strike for an increase from \$7 to \$8 per day.

The bricklayers are supporting the laborers by striking in sympathy. Fully 500 men are affected. A large number of contractors not associated with the Master Builders' Association have granted the increase, but the Association members are holding out against the increase.

Oysters Did Not Kill William, Miss Pope Tells Jury

Miss Pope, fiancée of the dead Billy McClintock, whom Wm. D. Shepherd is accused of murdering, resumed the stand this afternoon.

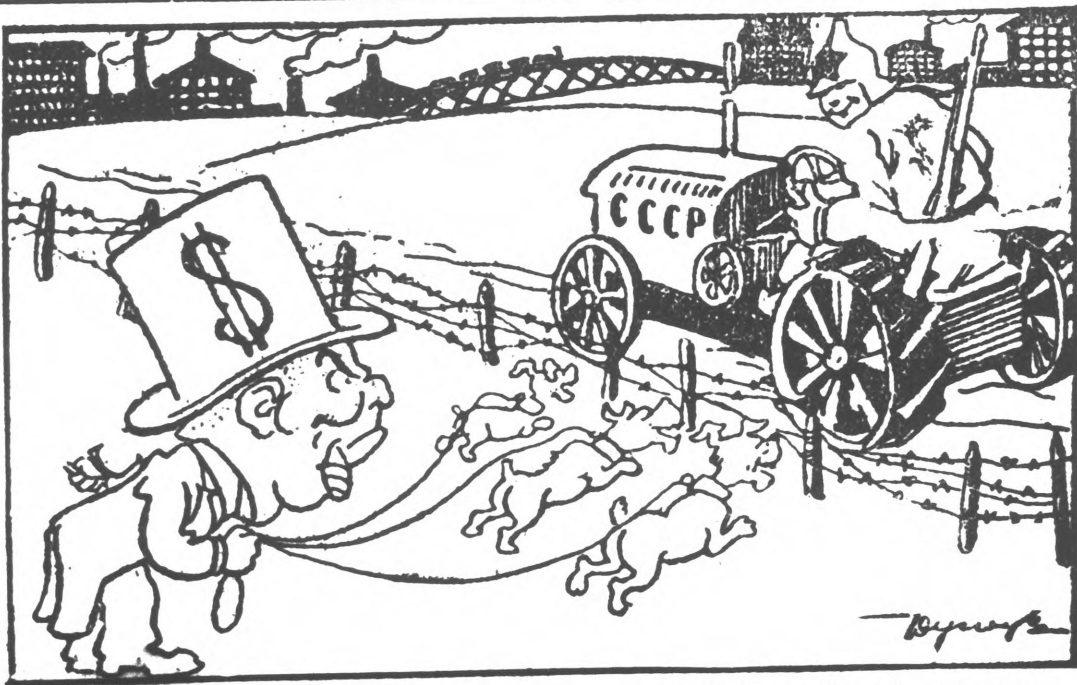
She was questioned about the dinner on the South Side November 3, 1924, and said her cousin and his fiancée were present and neither of them were made ill by the oysters. It had been asserted by the defense that McClintock was made ill from eating oysters at this dinner.

She was excused after having been on the stand four hours.

74 Million Dollar Incomes

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 16.—Incomes reported to the government for tax purposes were \$26,336,337,843, the internal revenue bureau reports. Million dollar incomes were seventy-four.

ANOTHER CRIME OF THE RUSSIAN REDS



The Allies barking at another Bolshevik atrocity—the mechanization of agriculture of the U. S. S. R.

Don't you be a campaign shirker—get subscriptions for the DAILY WORKER!

WEAT POWERS WEAKEN AS CHINESE REMAIN FIRM IN FIGHT FOR THEIR DEMANDS

(Continued from page 1.)
 by foreign interests, and show them that national liberation is both advisable and possible.

2. To line up the leading military commanders by mass sentiment in favor of the program, making possible, if needed, the use of the 1,500,000 troops throughout the country against any intervention by foreign powers.

3. By mass demonstrations and the forcing of the politicians and generals to take a favorable stand, to compel the Peking government to repudiate the outrageous extra-territorial treaties imposed upon the nation by the imperialist powers, or to oust this government and install another which will fight imperialism.

4. By rallying the masses for complete sovereignty to make the organization of a genuinely unified government possible and thus to re-arrange the nation as an independent and powerful unit.

Nation-wide Aspirations Aroused.
 This program is not only not visionary but arouses great sympathy and popular nation-wide aspirations.

It is an error to think that local Chinese imperial interests outweigh the deeper nationalist feeling among the average Chinese commercial class. A representative type of that class declared to the writer:

"While deploring the loss of lives and the damage to property because of the disorders, I feel that it may be the only means to create a nationalistic consciousness if China can be revitalized only by such methods, then it is worth any loss of life and temporary depreciation of property."

British Consul Gets Busy.
 W. W. MacKenzie, a draughtsman on the electricity department of the Shanghai municipal council was shot and killed by snipers from the roadside as he motored along the Great Western Road in Chinese territory late last night.

There has long been antagonism among the Chinese over the deliberate extension by trespass of the foreign settlement roads into Chinese territory. These roads are not altogether divorced from strategic plans for military movements. And they violate the treaty, had as that is. The British consul is, as usual, making much of the death of this one Englishman who had little business in trespassing on Chinese territory, and is making sharp demands for punishment of the offenders and indemnity. The case of the Chinese of a similar claim against the British Sikh police is quite another matter, in

the view of Great Britain. But not of the Chinese.

Japs Getting in Deeply.
 TOKIO, June 16.—The Japanese government today ordered four more destroyers to proceed from Sasebo naval base to Shanghai making ten Japanese warships in Chinese waters. The additional ships are expected to reach Shanghai Wednesday. One will probably proceed to Hankow and another to Kiukiang. The destroyers are not carrying marine.

Strike at Nanking.
 NANKING, June 16.—The foreign community is affected here today by a partial walkout and threat of a general strike cutting off all food and water supplies. All Chinese employees of the British consulate walked out. The consul's family has taken refuge in the American consulate. No disorders have occurred thus far, but the temper of the Chinese is menacing.

June 25 Is Strike Date.
 PEKING, China, June 16.—The starting of a general strike in Peking has been postponed until June 25. Troubles that were anticipated yesterday did not materialize. Students and workers engaged in a parade but there were no disorders. The legion guards took extra precautions. Entrances to the legation quarter were barricaded. Chinese police and soldiers maintained excellent order.

The demonstration was almost entirely anti-British. As they marched past the legation quarter the paraders chanted, "Strike down the British robbers." They distributed pamphlets demanding the spread of the boycott against the British and exhibited placards setting forth lurid representations of British misrule in India.

To gather relief funds for the Shanghai strike the emperor's guard has opened the "forbidden city" two days to the public, but a sign has been put up reading, "Dogs, British and Japanese will not be admitted."

Chang Tso-lin Troops in Peking.
 A contingent of the troops of Chan Tso-lin have arrived in Peking from Tientsin and established headquarters north of the city.

British in Insulting Reply.
 PEKING, China, June 16.—The British reply to China's protest at the Hankow and Shanghai murder of Chinese by British troops, is both insulting and threatening. The British legation attempts lay the blame for all shooting upon the Chinese and to threaten "international disaster" unless the Chinese government prevents further demonstrations against the British armed forces on Chinese soil.

LABORITES HECKLE BRITISH CABINET ON SHANGHAI STRIKE

LONDON, June 16.—The determined agitation on the part of the extreme left center of the labor party to oppose any international action in China on the ground that the troubles in that country were the outcome of "sweated" labor conditions in British and Japanese cotton mills was extended to parliament when the government was severely heckled by George Lansbury and other laborites, who oppose employment of British arms for suppression of what they contend is a justifiable labor revolt.

KLAN ATTACKER OF GIRL SEEKS BAIL RELEASE

State Has Evidence of Stephenson Rape

NOBLESVILLE, Ind., June 16.—Another chapter in the alleged murder of Miss Madge Oberholzer, 28, by D. C. Stephenson, former ku klux klan leader in Indiana, Earl Kinck and Earl Gentry, was written into the legal records here today.

It dealt primarily with the supreme effort of the accused men to free themselves on bond from jail bars behind which they have been confined—first in Indianapolis and then here—since they were arrested on April 20 last.

Rivaling this effort in importance was the strategy injected into the hearing by defense attorneys in an attempt to force the state to turn over to them two pieces of evidence considered invaluable by the prosecution—a purported deathbed statement of Miss Oberholzer and a page from a Hammond, (Indiana), hotel register supposedly containing the names of the girl and the defendants.

The historic little courtroom, scene of many notable trials in the last 40 years, was jammed with a motley crowd of spectators when Judge Fred Hines of the Hamilton circuit court banged the gavel that commanded order and started the hearing which promised to develop into a miniature trial.

That the defending attorneys were making a determined effort to get the alleged slayers out of jail on bond became apparent with the presence in court of eight important state witnesses, all summoned by the accused men's attorneys who exercised their prerogative of calling prosecution witnesses.

The eight witnesses included: Mr. and Mrs. George Oberholzer, the dead girl's parents; Marshall Oberholzer, her brother; Dr. John K. Kingsbury, her physician; Mrs. Eunice Shultz, who lives at the Oberholzer home; Asa Smith and Griffith Dean, attorneys for the Oberholzer family and H. A. Permiss, manager of the Hammond hotel at which Miss Oberholzer and the alleged slayers were said to have stopped.

A formidable array of legal talent occupied opposite sides of the table when the hearing got under way.

The statement, several thousand words in length and bearing the girl's signature, was said to have been given by Miss Oberholzer to her parents shortly before she died.

It said she was kidnaped on the night of March 15, compelled to occupy a stateroom on a train with Stephenson and that he attacked her.

The next morning, according to the statement, they left the train at Hammond and registered at a hotel where she obtained poison by a ruse and took it.

Then she was rushed back to Indianapolis in an automobile and kept prisoner until the following day during which time she was refused medical aid and prevented from seeking it herself, the statement continued.

She died on April 14.

NOVA SCOTIA MINERS STILL WAR ON BESCO IN BRITISH COLUMBIA

(Continued from page 1)

Inclusive of the time spent awaiting the arrival of Mr. Wolvin, president of the corporation, in the interest of the public and the industry, the premier suggested the plan of an immediate resumption of work at the mines on the 1924 wages basis, with direct negotiations or an agreed investigation to follow. The representatives of the mine workers accepted the premier's suggestion. Mr. Wolvin and his associates refused to do so, claiming that their pound of flesh must be given them, viz.—a reduction in the wage structure equivalent to ten per cent. The mine workers cannot agree to resume work at such a price, which would mean nothing less than economic degradation.

But Lewis himself has done little or nothing to aid the miners in the fight and he has not been heard from in support of their struggle now that it has grown into bitter war.

Reports from New Aberdeen say that the Bankhead screen of the unused Hub colliery of Besco's was destroyed by fire. The company's claim that the miners set fire to it is ridiculous, as barbed wire entanglements had been thrown about it, search lights were playing over the environs and scores of troopers were on guard all night.

Towns Are Armed Camps
 Retail stores at Bra d'Or and Florence were raided by crowds of desperate miners and their starved families. All the mining towns are armed camps, with battle imminent at any minute.

More troops are on the way from Ottawa and Toronto. James Murdock, minister of labor for Canada is en route to Sydney to act as mediator.

AFRICAN PRINCE TREATS WALES TO RASPBERRY

Solomon Gives Edward the Icy Optic

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, June 16.—The king of the Zulu nation gave the prince of Wales to understand that his alcoholic royal highness was only a small banana in his eyes, when the dusky noble refused to give Edward P. a royal salute.

It appears that Solomon, the Zulu king, was not given a position in the court representation that accorded with his dignity. He thereupon expressed his ideas about the prince in language that was emphatic and graphic. Solomon is a high spirited king and a scrapper. The British empire cannot afford to have its young boob insulted by one of his own subjects, so the matter of Solomon's attitude is being investigated by the government. It is hinted that if they find Solomon guilty of lese majeste, he may be severely punished. But the government may note what Abdel-Krim is doing to the French in the northern part of the continent and overlook the insult to the drunken prince.

ROTARIANS HEAR DENUNCIATION OF THE KU KLUX KLAN

CLEVELAND, Ohio, June 16.—What was construed as a direct reference to the K. K. K. was contained in the presidential address of Everett E. Hill, of Oklahoma City, Okla., opening the business sessions of the sixteenth annual convention of rotary international here today.

"The spirit of intolerance," Hill said, "has recently gripped the nations and successfully defied the exercise of all true charity. It has come forth to vex the souls of men. For four years, one half of the world's population was urged to hate, to maim to kill. We find in the ghastly backwash of that tragic era the spirit of regression of passion, of revenge."

LEAGUE OFFICER RESIGNS

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 16.—The resignation of Russell Crivstone, national adjutant of the American Legion, was announced by James A. Brain, national commander, shortly after the summer session of the national executive committee convened here today.

UNTIL JUNE 21

New Subs Accepted for 2 Months to THE DAILY WORKER FOR \$1.00

WRECK KILLS 12 IMMIGRANTS ON WAY TO GERMANY

Many More Die in N. J. Train Crash

HACKETTSTOWN, N. J., June 16.—While conservative estimates placed the number of dead in the wreck of a Lackawanna railroad train at Rockport, N. J., today at twelve, Coroner E. J. Wildrick announced that his figures put the number of killed at about 30.

The coroner said he had telephoned various hospitals and that this was his checkup:

Seven dead in Hackettstown Hospital; three dead at the Morristown Hospital; three dead at Dover; nine dead at the Easton, Pa. Hospital.

The train was a special immigrant train, enroute from Chicago to Hoboken, N. J. It ran thru an open switch early today.

Reports from the scene of the wreck were that scores were injured.

The engine and five cars of the train left the track. The engineer and fireman and five immigrants from Chicago and other western cities were killed.

The wreck occurred three miles west of Hackettstown during a terrific rain and lightning storm, at 2:30 a. m.

At eight o'clock injured still were being removed from the wreckage to hospitals at Easton, Pa., Morristown, Phillipsburg and Dover, N. J. Railroad officials would not estimate the number of injured.

The immigrants were to have boarded a steamer at Hoboken to go direct to Germany.

Information from Rockford, scene of the wreck, was to the effect that the switch was clogged with sand and other debris as the result of the storm and that this may have caused the accident.

Many injured were scalded. Most of the victims were in the first coach which overturned.

Reports began coming into Hackettstown that the death list was much heavier than seven.

Republic Sails Minus 57.
 HOBOKEN, N. J., June 16.—The U. S. liner Republic sailed two hours late and minus 57 passengers believed to have been killed or injured in the wreck of a Lackawanna railroad train near Hackettstown. Many of those who had booked passage were on the wrecked train coming from Chicago.

The "Open Door" and the "Tenth Power" Problems for Imperialism in China

By J. LOUIS ENGDahl.

TODAY, the world imperialist robbers are trying to forget a lot of things they have charged against the Chinese people.

The western capitalist nations have often chided China with being a nation of pacifists. Yet, in the present crisis, no Gandhi rises, as in India, to paralyze the militancy of the masses. Instead the workers, soldiers and farmers call for war against their arch-oppressor, imperialist Britain; something the London diplomats would never have dreamed of a few short weeks ago.

It has been charged that China was a divided nation. Yet unity is developing from one end of the nation to the other under the murderous attack of British guns in the industrial districts of Shanghai, aided by the warships of a half dozen nations, with those of the United States in the forefront.

When the French inspired Yunnanese troops tried to take Canton, they found a united opposition in the revolutionary troops, flying red emblems from their rifles, an opposition that is even now striving to unite all the armies of all China, numbering 1,500,000 soldiers, under a centralized leadership.

This makes the so-called "open door policy" in the Orient take on a new meaning. China is adopting an "open door" policy of her own, inviting the imperialists of all nations to get out, just as the big capitalist nations originally urged the "open door" to get in and jointly loot the Chinese nation.

An authoritative spokesman of Wall Street, like the New York Times, now sadly laments that France failed to sign the Nine-Power Treaty drawn up at the Washington Conference in the spring of 1922, which reaffirmed the imperialist principle of the "open door" as a policy to get into China and stay there. It is claimed that France was merely getting back in revenge at the failure of the United States to ratify the Treaty of Versailles. But the French provoked raid on Canton, while the British were shooting down strikers in Shanghai, would indicate that the imperialist rivalries are deeper than the signing of paper treaties at Washington conferences.

The Chinese are clever enough to take advantage of these divisions among their oppressors. China may not be strong enough to oust all her foes at once. So she adopts the next best tactic of seeking to oust them singly, which accounts for the present campaign against the British, which at times also includes the Japanese. Insoluble complications are bound to arise out of any effort to get a complete united front of imperialist powers for concerted action against the Chinese.

American diplomacy, still urging the "Nine-Power Pact," is using the fear of the "Tenth Power," the Union of Soviet Republics, to do the bidding of its Wall Street master.

On another page there is published today a map of the proposed air route from Moscow to Peking and Vladivostok. The route is now being charted by a fleet of airplanes that was given a great send-off as it left Moscow. That is the Soviet Union, the "Tenth Power," edging just a little closer to the Chinese Republic, struggling to work out its own destiny against its oppressors. Zinoviev has referred to the outbreaks in China, Morocco, and Washington's latest attack on Mexico, as the sheet lightning of the social revolution. Those airplanes coming out of Moscow, the messengers of the Soviet Union, may well appear to the allied imperialists as the harbingers of the growing storm not only in the Orient, but thruout the world. The international bandits may well look for their own "open door" to find a hasty exit. Where they will go, faced in other colonies and subject nations, by similar uprisings, and at home by a discontented and rebelling working class, they doubtless do not know. These are days when capitalist imperialism can only whistle to keep up its courage. But that will not save it from its doom.

Buffalo, N. Y., Takes Lead in Campaign

FINNISH BRANCH REAL PROPAGANDIST BUILDERS

One day after announcing that San Francisco took the lead from Philadelphia in the Second Annual Sub Campaign ending July 1, Local Buffalo, N. Y., took the lead from San Francisco.

The Finnish branch of Buffalo, co-operating to build the DAILY WORKER in this city, held an entertainment, the proceeds of which enabled them to give 39 3-month propaganda subs to workers who have never subscribed before. This opens a new field for Communist organization thru the medium of the DAILY WORKER in Buffalo.

This local, by means of the splendid efforts of the local comrades and particularly the Finnish branch and city agent, Comrade Dirba, have already filled 69 per cent of their quota of one hundred subs.

The battle is now on between Buffalo, San Francisco, Philadelphia, Minneapolis and Milwaukee in particular, for final honors in the campaign ending July 1—with only two more weeks to go.

Just watch these locals on this job of building the Communist movement!

Seventy-Five Per Cent of Milk Sold in New York Is Adulterated

(Special to the DAILY WORKER.)
 NEW YORK, N. Y., June 16.—Over seventy-five per cent of the milk sold in this city is adulterated, according to a statement issued here by Harold G. Arons, chairman of the republican publicity committee.

The records disclose that in the 163 samples taken there were 276 violations of the sanitary laws. Samples taken in various parts of the city disclosed more water than solids; that in Manhattan six out of fifteen bottles of milk were impure; that in Brooklyn milk was found to contain excess water and a deficit in solids.

Mayor Hylan boasts he is the "People's" mayor—the milk facts prove that his claims are as reliable as the milk sold under his administration.

Two Killed on Bridge.
 MANCHESTER, Iowa, June 16.—Two men were fatally injured today when the east parapet of the Illinois Central bridge near here gave way. They were: Charles Tipton and Austin Reedy, who, with a large gang of men, were working to strengthen the bridge.

RIVAL FAKERS QUARREL OVER ADVERTISING

Merchants Are Warned of Union Labor News

The gayety of labor circles in the windy city is nourished considerably during this exciting week by a letter from Edward Nockels, secretary of the Chicago Federation of Labor to the merchants of Chicago, warning them not to patronize a fake labor sheet known as the Union Labor News which is of doubtful legitimacy and of still more doubtful circulation.

The Union Labor News once stood a good chance of snuggling closer to the A. F. of L. pap than the official organ of the Chicago Federation of Labor, then the New Majority, with an editor who carried some gray matter in his garret, but now named the Federation News and edited by a person who is not intellectually qualified to write for a catalog to a fake oil company. In those days John Fitzpatrick and Edward Nockels were listed as radicals and they offended Pooh Bah Gompers, who commissioned his lord high executioner Emmett Flood to chop their heads off. But "Koko" Flood was wise in the ways of labor fakery, being one himself, so he seized on the trick of writing letters to the Union Labor News prating that sheet for its fidelity to the principles of the American Federation of Labor and taking a slam at other organs allegedly labor that were using up space supporting Soviet Russia. The paper slammed was the New Majority. This meant more advertising revenue for the Union Labor News.

The Union Labor News edited them as now by a couple of disreputable creatures held up Fitzpatrick, Nockels and Buck, to the light, as a trinity of red, dangerous Bolsheviks. It is probable that this kind of thing brought in the shekels in those days.

Dropped The Toads

But when Fitzpatrick and Nockels decided to compete with the Union Labor News in the game of Bolshevizing, dumped every progressive principle they ever stood for and offered their necks as footstools for Pooh Bah Gompers, Emmett Flood dropped the Union Labor News as filthy specimens of its kind are usually dropped by those who use them, when all the political juice is squeezed out.

The Federation News was now pulling the anti-Bolshevik stuff much better and with greater effect than its rival. The Union Labor News gang were out of luck and also out of arguments.

The Union Labor News is a hold-up sheet. It tries to get the merchants to advertise and when they refuse, it threatens them with vengeance. Some of them yield to this pressure. Business men who are not yet ready to fork out money for "fighting bolshevism" might come across rather than be boycotted. Of course the Union Labor News that is a bluff that could be called very easily. But individual businessmen are timid and also ignorant.

Don Quixote To The Rescue
 Now the secretary of the Chicago Federation of Labor has come to the aid of the blackmailed employers and is soliciting information that will enable it to bring the culprits into court, and bring more advertising to the Federation News.

The Federation News and the Union Labor News have copied the Burns style in attacking the Communists. The Federation News rewrites lying yarns from the Chicago Tribune concocted by that organ's liars in Riga and Berlin, telling of fabulous sums of money received by the American Communists from Moscow. And Nockels is responsible for this stupid lying. When he denounces the Union Labor News for resorting to shady methods it is only a case of the pot smearing at the kettle for its blackness.

JUDGE CONTINUES CASES OF 17 COMRADES ARRESTED ON SATURDAY

The seventeen comrades who were arrested last Saturday night while conducting a street meeting on the corner of North and Orchard appeared before Judge Walker of the Chicago Ave. court yesterday morning. Peculiarly enough, it was the city attorney who made a motion to continue the cases.

The judge set the 23rd of June as the time for the next hearing. It isn't at all unlikely that a legal battle of some consequence will develop out of this case. J. O. Bentall, attorney for the defendants is showing that the ordinance under which the arrests were made, speaking on the streets without permit, was declared unconstitutional by the state supreme court thirty years ago.

J. Louis Engdahl, who was arrested at a previous meeting, was fined \$25 by Judge George at a downtown court. This sentence is being appealed by Attorney Bentall on the ground of the ordinance being unconstitutional.

MOBILIZE THE RED ARMY FOR RED WEEK

Mobilize the Red Army for Red Week.

STRIKERS DEMAND USE OF GUNS IN CHINA

Strikebreakers Must Get Out, Is Demand

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PORTLAND, Ore., June 16.—A resolution was passed at a huge mass meeting here, protesting against the use of American troops as strikebreakers against the students and workers of China, and demanding immediate withdrawal. The meeting was held at the Work Party headquarters. Street meetings were held for a week previous to the mass meeting. Norman Tallentire explained to large crowds the significance of the resolution. The resolution, which was unanimously passed, states:

1. The workers and students in China are striking in protest against the use of American troops as strikebreakers against the students and workers of China, and demanding immediate withdrawal. The meeting was held at the Work Party headquarters. Street meetings were held for a week previous to the mass meeting. Norman Tallentire explained to large crowds the significance of the resolution. The resolution, which was unanimously passed, states:

2. The workers and students in China are striking in protest against the use of American troops as strikebreakers against the students and workers of China, and demanding immediate withdrawal. The meeting was held at the Work Party headquarters. Street meetings were held for a week previous to the mass meeting. Norman Tallentire explained to large crowds the significance of the resolution. The resolution, which was unanimously passed, states:

Compulsory Arbitration Lets Boss Stall Along

MELBOURNE, Australia.—(FP)—Although compulsory arbitration is used by almost every union in Australia, there is much dissatisfaction among the workers because of the delays in the federal arbitration court. There are three cases on the bench, but as many of the claims by the unions and counter-claims by employers are lengthy, even more claims are fled. It would take a couple of years to deal with the time many claims are reached they are out of date and the claims are of little use to the members of the union. The unions are allowed to amend the claims once unless they are withdrawn altogether when they have to be filed at the end of the waiting list. Employers don't worry as it allows them to continue the out-of-date claims, under an increasing cost of living.

S. Trade with the Soviets Grows Large and Aids Relations

NEW YORK.—(FP)—Because of unprecedented trade turnover of over \$100,000,000 between America and Russia last year, Isaiah J. Hoor, chairman of Amtorg Trading Corporation, agent for Russia in America, believes closer business relations are developing between the two countries. Hoor finds that Russia is turning most to the United States for the pattern of its agricultural and industrial rehabilitation.

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FIGHT FOR WORKER VICTIMS OF WORLD IMPERIALISM IN CHINA

By BEN GITLOW.
 (Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK.—A few weeks ago a group of students in Columbia University, who are Communists and radicals, organized. This group of young intellectuals is doing everything in its power among the students to further the interests of the proletarians and to win the support of the students for the Communist movement.

At the meeting on June 12 the revolt against imperialism now spreading over China was discussed. Those present particularly interested themselves with the role the Chinese students were playing in the strikes and mass demonstrations that were taking place.

They decided that it was necessary to get in touch with the Chinese students in this country in order to get them to engage in joint action with American students in support of the Chinese workers and against the bloody invading imperialist powers. They immediately established the most friendly relations with a Chinese students body in Columbia university. As a basis for their future activity in this matter they adopted the following resolution:

- Resolution of Columbia university students.
1. The radical and Communist students of Columbia university sympathize with the Chinese people in their heroic struggle to save China from the greed and exploitation of the imperialist powers, Japan, England and the United States.
 2. They sympathize with the Chinese workers in their struggle against the brutal exploitation of Japanese mill owners.
 3. And with the students and workers who have risen in arms for the defense of the Chinese strikers in Tientsin and Shanghai.
 4. And they admire and encourage the action of the Chinese students of Greater New York in their support of their exploited countrymen, and in their protest against the partition of China and the massacre of workers and students.
- Therefore, This group puts the services of its members at the disposal of the Chinese students of Greater New York and volunteers to cooperate in whatever capacity the situation requires.
- And as an immediate pledge of good will and support we donate five dollars towards the relief of the oppressed and exploited Chinese workers.

RED-BAITING SHEET FORCED TO ADMIT SOVIET INDUSTRY IS IN GOOD SHAPE, BUT BURIES NEWS

The following item appeared in the Daily News on Saturday, June 13. We can appreciate that it must have been humiliating even to the shame-faced capitalist sheet to have to report that progress is being made by the workers' government of the U. S. S. R.

No wonder it was found buried away on the furthestmost bottom corner of the 22nd page where the eagle eye of one of our readers who signs himself S. K., pried it out and sent it to us.

RUSSIAN INDUSTRY ON MEND.

Oil, Coal, Chemicals and Paper Reflect Improvement.

Some interesting facts with regard to the industrial situation in Russia have just been received from a British source in Moscow, says the London Daily News. They go to show that the recovery in certain branches of industry—oil, coal, chemicals and paper—is particularly striking, and that the government is successfully dealing with the vital problem of transport.

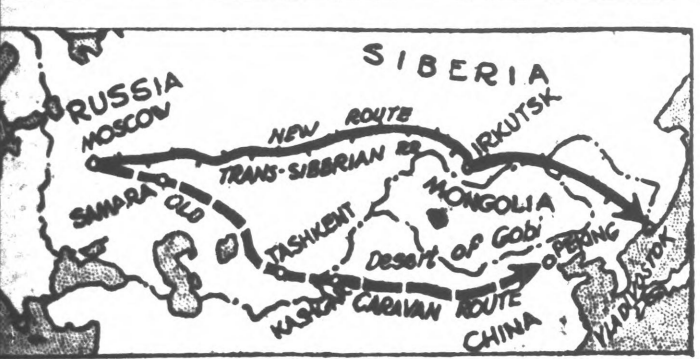
It has been announced that Russia today is self-supporting in every department of airplane manufacture. The help of planes on a large scale for the extermination of insect pests is now being offered to the peasants.

In Moscow the building season has opened with considerable activity. Twenty-nine huge blocks of flats have been completed, which is a notable achievement having regard to the Russian climate.

As to the financial situation the Soviet government is floating a lottery loan and is offering special inducements to the peasantry to invest in it. Those who do so benefit by a substantial reduction in taxation.

A good service of English motor buses is running in the streets of Moscow. It is understood that the firm which built them has received an order for another hundred.

FLY FROM MOSCOW TO PEKING



The above map shows the route of the airplane line which the Soviet Union will soon establish to link Moscow with Peking, China. The dotted line shows the old caravan route through the Gobi desert, and the solid line shows the Trans-Siberian railroad. By means of the airline, Moscow will be directly linked with Peking and Vladivostok.

EVEN CHRISTIAN ADMITS CHINESE ARE JUSTIFIED

Describes Hell of Cotton Mills

NEW YORK, June 16.—(FP)—"I think it would better become foreigners to treat the Chinese with less superiority," says Dr. Charles M. Edmunds, for 17 years president of Canton Christian college and now in the college's New York office.

"There is justification for the anti-foreign feeling in Shanghai," says Dr. Edmunds. "The native mill workers had a right to protest against the conditions under which they worked. The cotton mills owned by Japanese and British, employ women and children, at small pay, to work 13 hours a day."

"It is not uncommon to see a mother take her baby to the mill and permit it to lie on the floor with the cotton flying about it, while she performs her work at the looms. Children as young as eight years old work 13 hours a day. The pay is not more than sufficient to keep them alive."

Can't Apply "Western Methods"

"When the workers struck the student classes sympathized with them and organized demonstrations in the international settlement. The demonstrators were unarmed. The Sikh police, controlled by the British, opened fire on the crowds in the street. To meet a strike of unarmed persons with gunfire is not helpful. You can't apply Western methods to the labor situation in China. The labor movement is in its infancy there."

"It is incumbent on foreigners to use discretion in dealing with Chinese. Unfortunately, foreigners have taken advantage of their extra-territorial rights and have ruthlessly employed western methods in dealing with labor.... Dr. Jacob Gould Schurman, who recently retired as Minister to China, suggested that the present uprisings are indicative of a new nationalism in China. I am inclined to agree with him," Edmunds states.

N. Y. Workers' Sport Alliance Invites You to North Beach, July 26

NEW YORK.—If you are looking for a nice cool place, where to go on Sunday July 26, by all means come to the picnic of the Workers Sport Alliance, which will be held on that date, at the Belvedere Park, North Beach, L. I.

The committee in charge of arrangements assures you a splendid time full of enjoyment and fun. Besides the contests in running, jumping and throwing arranged for the members of the W. S. A. there will also be other games arranged for the non-members.

A good buffet will be arranged at the picnic by an expert committee in that line, so that everyone will be able to satisfy his or her appetite after dancing in step with the music to be furnished by a good orchestra.

Come to the nicest place in Long Island on Sunday, July 26, at 10 a. m. and while enjoying yourself at the picnic, you will be helping the building up of the Workers Sport Alliance, section of the Red Sportintern, the only revolutionary working class sport organization of the world.

Streetcar Men Aid Tornado Victims

ST. LOUIS, June 16.—(FP)—According to Secretary Graesser's report, the St. Louis streetcar men's union contributed \$2,385 for the relief of the tornado sufferers of Missouri, Indiana, Kentucky and Illinois.

LABOR BOYCOTTS U. S. FLEET IN AUSTRALIA, DEMANDING RELEASE OF AMERICAN LABOR PRISONERS

By W. FRANCIS AHERN.
MELBOURNE, Australia.—(FP)—Speaking on behalf of a million organized workers, the Melbourne Trades Hall Council calls upon the Australian workers to refrain from any social functions in connection with the visit of the American fleet as a protest against the action of the U. S. government in piling radicals in jail.

The manifesto points out that "a large number of the members of the American working class are still lying in United States jails serving long and brutal terms of imprisonment for alleged offenses. Their only crime is that they dared to oppose war and conscription and dared to advocate industrial unionism and socialism."

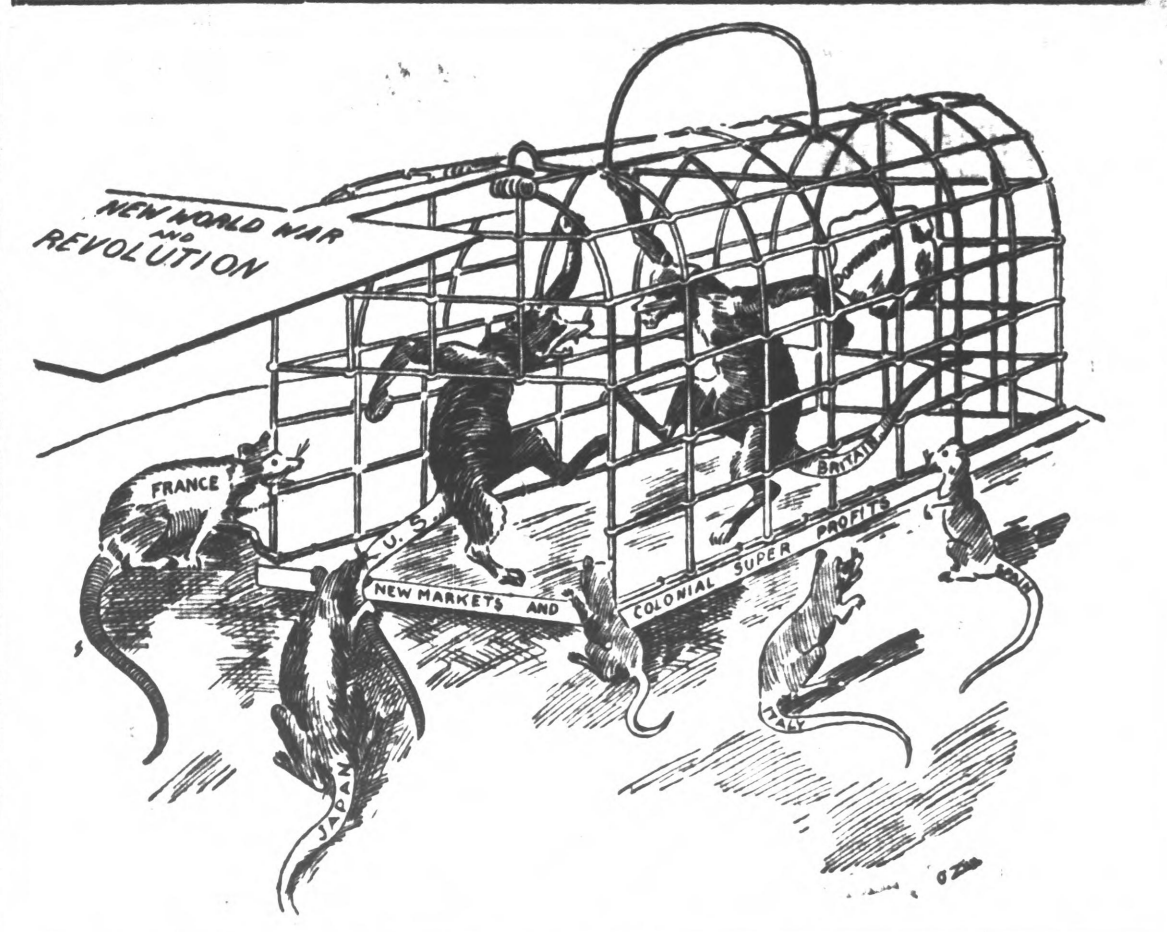
After pointing out that protests have been made to the American consul and the Australian parliament for presentation to Pres. Coolidge, the manifesto says:

"The Australian Labor movement considers the action of the American authorities in attacking members of the American working class organizations to be an attack upon the cardinal principles of the labor movement, namely: freedom of speech, freedom of the press, and the right of combination, all of which are embodied in the American constitution. We therefore join with the workers of all lands in calling upon the people of America to demand from their government the release of all such prisoners."

"In making this appeal to the workers of America, we cordially invite the cooperation of the workingclass of the American fleet. Our fight against oppression affects the welfare of the rank and file of the army and navy, either at home or abroad, just as the rest of the members of the community. We join with them in urging the American people, if they believe in the rights and liberties of the American constitution, to open the jails and set our comrades free."

Lightning Hits Financial District
NEW YORK, June 16.—Lightning struck a glancing blow at the giant equitable building, in the financial district, during the height of a severe electrical storm early today. Pieces of stone as large as baseballs were knocked from the coping and fell with a resounding clatter at Nassau and Cedar streets.

IMPERIALIST DIPLOMACY AT WORK



HAT MAKERS FIGHT TRADE DISABILITIES

Strain and Steam Cause Illness

By ESTHER LOWELL.
 (Federated Press Staff Correspondent)

NEW YORK, June 16.—The strike of men's felt hat makers in New York is directed chiefly toward improving conditions and eliminating health hazards in the industry. President Richard M. Humphrey of Local 8, United Hatters of America, the union on strike, says. The workers are asking for satisfactory working conditions and 15 per cent wage increases.

Occupational Disease.

The union charges that many employers are buying inferior materials and fells too small to make the required head sizes. The workers as a consequence have to strain over the mold with steam and all the strength of their bodies to stretch the felts to the size demanded. Hernia is one of the serious results.

Colds and susceptibility to tuberculosis come from the prolonged working over steaming molds in not too well ventilated shops. Irritation of the lungs leading to serious disease comes from the aniline dye dust used.

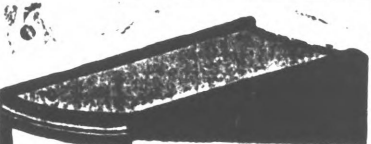
High Wages For Only Short Time.

The workers make both soft felt and hard derby hats. Their work is seasonal, the busy period being between June and November. During that time the best workers may make as much as \$9 a day, which the employers have tried to claim as the average wage, but most of the workers average around \$6 while working.

Men do the difficult and heavy work of shaping. Women and girls do the trimming of the hats. All the workers, about 2000, in greater New York's shops are striking for the new wage scale and better working conditions. The industry centers in New York and Connecticut.

Foreign Exchange

NEW YORK, June 16.—Britain, pound sterling, demand 4.85%; cable 4.86%. France, franc demand 4.78; cable 4.78%. Belgium, franc demand 4.72; cable 4.72%. Italy, lira demand 3.86%; cable 3.86%. Sweden, krona demand 26.74; cable 26.77. Norway krona demand 16.88; cable 16.90. Denmark, krona demand 18.94; cable 18.96. Germany, mark unquoted. Shanghai, tael demand 77.25; cable 78.25.



THE ROMANCE OF NEW RUSSIA
 By Magdeleine Marx

A vivid and colorful picture of the life of Russia under the world's first workers' government.

Price, \$2.00

The Daily Worker Publishing Co.
 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

WORKERS OF DENMARK STRIKE FOR BETTER WAGES AGAINST BOSSES ASSOCIATION—COMMUNISTS ACTIVE

COPENHAGEN, Denmark. (By Mail).—The Communist Party of Denmark is not a big party, but is in good condition and shows a healthy growth in all the different parts of the country. It has one weekly paper, Arbejderbladet, with about 15,000 circulation and considerable influence among organized labor, especially the transport workers, who belong to the Workingmen's Union, that counts its membership at about 90,000 and is the largest union within the federation of labor. De Samvirkende Fagforeninger. E. Christiansen is the chairman and editor. They have no secretary. The youth is organized. The organization of the children is called Den Unge Pioner and its paper Pioneren.

Three Types of Farmers.

As for the other parties: The bourgeoisie belong to the conservative, the large farmers to the moderate left, the small farmers and the city intelligentsia to the radical left, and the large majority of the workingmen and some of the landowners and smallest farmers belong to the social-democratic party. This is now the ruling party, but not having a majority over all the other parties it depends upon the support of the radical left.

There are three kinds of farmers: The large farmers, the smaller ones that own their land and make a living out of it by their own work, only occasionally hiring a little help, and the smallest ones, the "husmaend," who by the aid of state loan own their land, but in order to make a living have to hire out and so work for others. Then the landworkers.

Socialists a Dead Party

The social-democratic party counts 123,000 members that pay 10 cents quarterly and otherwise have no obligations, the dues even being collected by messenger. It meets twice a year, but there is no obligation for the members to attend.

The attendance is small and only about 10 per cent cast their vote at party elections. It is not a live party, simply an election machine. Outside of an evening school, financed by the labor organization, its efforts confine themselves to excursions and Christmas festivals.

There is no opposition group within the party. It does nothing for the

Get A Sub And Give One!

BROOKLYN, N. Y., ATTENTION!
CO-OPERATIVE BAKERY
 Meat Market Restaurant
 IN THE SERVICE OF THE CONSUMER.
 Bakery deliveries made to your home.
FINNISH CO-OPERATIVE TRADING ASSOCIATION, Inc.
 (Workers organized as consumers)
 4301 8th Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.



Fairy Tales for Workers' Children
 By HERMINIA ZUR MUHLEN.
 Translated by Ida Dalles.

Stories that will make your children proud of being in the ranks of the working class.

75c Duroflex Cover With color plates and cover designs by LYDIA GIBSON. \$1.25 Cloth Bound

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.
 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois

DURING RED WEEK ONLY (JUNE 15 TO 21)
A 2 Month Sub (New) to the Daily Worker for \$1.00

SOVIET GRAIN TRUST RUN FOR PEASANTS' USE Prevents Speculation and Suffering

By ANISE.
(Special to The Daily Worker)
MOSCOW, (By Mail)—About forty per cent of all the grain marketed in Russia passes thru the hands of the State Grain Trust, an organization just now celebrating its three year anniversary. Three years ago, when the Soviet Union went over from the basis of war Communism to free trade between city and country, this trust was formed out of the remnants of the old Commissariat of Supply, an organization which existed to commandeer grain and other supplies and apportion them where needed by the emergency of the state.

Under the new economic policy, the peasant could sell grain where he chose, and the function of the new grain trust was to buy it from him, trying if possible to control enough of the market so that the peasant might be protected against private speculators. It was this trust, last autumn, when the crop failure started wild shifts of prices in grain and livestock, which swiftly stabilized markets and prevented much suffering.

Importance of Grain Trust.
"Great is the importance of the State Grain Trust," says Smirnov, commissar of agriculture, in an interview given on the third anniversary of the founding of the trust.

"This trust, newly organized three years ago, had to build a market for peasant produce, stabilize prices, and keep this all in harmony with the interests of state industry, the conditions of our transport and our monopoly of foreign commerce.

Aids Industries.

"Capital was very scant, and consisted chiefly of leftover supplies of the department of supply, most of them the things which the peasants had not wanted. Bank financing was still imperfect and inadequate. Yet in its first year this Grain Trust handled the equivalent of 45 million bushels of grain. (This figure reduces the animal products and other commodities to their grain equivalent.) This was almost twice the amount expected for its first year's work. Over half of this went straight into aiding state industries, helping put them on their feet.

"But the big achievement of the first year was the building of its apparatus, both for buying and selling, using for this purpose the net of co-operative stores, wherever possible, but in very many places creating new agencies which had not yet existed. By the second and third years the work could be much widened, so that now the State Grain Trust is handling 40 per cent of all the peasants' grain reaching the market. It has partly put thru a new plan for lines of grain elevators, which will greatly strengthen its work. The commercial production of flour for the entire Soviet Union has also been transferred to this trust."

Buy Thru Co-operatives.

Khinchuk, head of the Central Co-operative Union of Russia, also pays his respects to the Grain Trust in an interview regarding its relations with the co-operatives. "We have had the most attentive and kindly treatment from the Grain Trust," he says, "both in our central organization and in our local scattered branches. Our contracts with them have increased steadily.

"In its first year the Grain Trust did only 14 per cent of its buying and 16 per cent of its selling thru the co-operatives; this has now increased to 25 per cent and 29 per cent respectively. Actually the proportion of sales thru co-operative organs is much larger, as only the large scales made on contract are listed as made 'with the co-operatives,' while very many sales thru smaller co-operatives count as if made by the 'Grain Trust's own branches,' as these smaller co-operatives often have that function. I should judge that about half of all the Grain Trust's sales are really thru co-operative stores. As our net of co-operative stores grows stronger, we expect the grain trust to leave the retail trade in our hands."

Enters Flour Production.

Something over one hundred and fifty million dollars is the present yearly turnover of the State Grain Trust of Russia. Kamenev, in predicting its future steps, says: "Whenever possible it is using even building co-operatives to handle the retail trade in the villages. It must now take up the special field of flour production, where more than anywhere else, the competition of private capital has been felt. It will also do more export. The state can rely on this trust as one of the most serious tools for regulating the grain market."

It is rather startling for an American, just returned from the United States to Russia, to see how openly and cheerfully they expect "trusts" to do price-fixing and to "control the market." What a completely different meaning the word "trust" has in the two countries! For the Russian trusts are state-owned, and directed for the benefit of the workers.

The Workers Party to Action

FOR A DAILY IL LAVORATORE!

An Appeal to the Membership of the Italian Federation by the Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party.

COMRADES:—The Philadelphia Convention of the Italian Section was unanimous in its decision that the *Il Lavoratore* must again appear as a daily as soon as a definite fund had been secured. In this decision the convention expressed the wish not only of our Italian membership, but also of the entire party. The Central Executive Committee declares that the interests of the party absolutely demand that the *Il Lavoratore* again become a daily in the shortest possible time.

Every member of our Italian Section will subscribe to this statement of the Central Executive Committee of the party. Every class conscious and militant Italian worker, even of those who have not yet become party members, will approve and support the proposition of making the *Il Lavoratore* the daily organ of the Italian toiling masses in the United States.

What is necessary for the success of the *Il Lavoratore* is that every member of our Italian Section should participate with enthusiasm and devotion in the money-raising campaign initiated by the Bureau of the Italian Federation.

Comrades! The Italian workers in the United States have shown on numerous occasions that they realize the need for a daily organ such as the *Il Lavoratore*. The experiences of the Italian masses with the brutal rule of American capitalism in the mines, railroads, building trades, in the textile industry and in the garment trades, have created for our movement excellent opportunities for growth. A daily *Il Lavoratore* will help the Italian masses in their daily struggles and will enable our party to build a powerful revolutionary movement among the Italian speaking workers in the United States.

The Central Executive Committee of the Workers Party calls upon every member of our Italian Section to join wholeheartedly in the campaign FOR A DAILY IL LAVORATORE. We call upon every Italian worker in the United States to support our Italian Section in this campaign.

A DAILY IL LAVORATORE means more strength for the Italian workers in their daily struggles against the bosses. A DAILY IL LAVORATORE means more consciousness and more determination on the part of the Italian masses in their fight against the Mussolinis of American capitalism. Every member of our Italian Section must at once answer the call of the Italian Bureau, and of the Central Executive Committee to transform the *IL LAVORATORE* into a daily in the shortest possible time.

DOWN WITH THE MUSSOLINIS OF AMERICAN CAPITALISM! DOWN WITH CORRUPTING INFLUENCES OF THE CAPITALIST PRESS!

HAIL THE STRUGGLES OF THE ITALIAN WORKERS IN THE UNITED STATES! HAIL THE DAILY IL LAVORATORE!

Central Executive Committee, WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA. William Z. Foster, Chairman; C. E. Ruthenberg, Executive Secretary.

INTERNATIONAL PICNIC OF THE POLISH, RUSSIAN, AND UKRAINIAN COMMUNISTS DEFENDS CHINESE

The Polish, Russian and Ukrainian branches of the Workers Party in Chicago had an international picnic on June 14. Masses of militant Chicago Communists and sympathizers came to this picnic. They knew that it had the nature of a demonstration against imperialism's bloody dance in China and that their duty is to raise their voices in protest against the killing and murdering of China's workers and students who fight for their liberation from the yoke of international imperialism.

Joseph Kowalski opened the meeting as chairman, pointing out that the Communists everywhere are making it their duty to point out to the workers the revolutionary struggles going on between the oppressed workers and their masters. And because at present in the Far East our Chinese brothers are in a bitter struggle against the common enemy—world imperialism, we make it our duty to inform the men and women present about the magnificent fight of the Chinese workers.

James P. Cannon, member of the central executive committee of the Workers Party, was then called to the platform. Comrade Cannon said that the Second International never was able or willing to realize the importance of meeting the backward masses of Asia, India, and Africa, and lead them in their fight for their liberation. Comrade Lenin was the only one who long before the world war pointed out this fact. The Second International collapsed. The Communist International was then organized. Comrade Lenin was its leader.

And the result of following Comrade Lenin's tactics is the fight of the Chinese today against foreign imperialism.

Our duty, Comrade Cannon said, as American workers is to prevent this government and its capitalists from sending soldiers and warships to China, because every bullet sent

Bulgarian Comrades Picnic Sunday at Madison, Illinois

MADISON, Ill.—All comrades and sympathizers from Madison and the surrounding towns are cordially invited to the biggest, the grandest and the liveliest picnic of the season given by the Bulgarian group of the Workers Party of Madison Sunday, June 21 at Lakeview, the place considered the most beautiful in Madison county.

Conveyance will be made free of charge with our trucks which leave at 12th and Madison Ave., also Lincoln Place from 9 a. m. Those who can not get in touch with us can get the Alton car which will leave them at the very gate of this picnic ground. Others who have automobiles can follow the well paved state road, the "Lone Star" route and are sure not to miss it.

Get a sub—make another Communist!

Ford Refusal to Pay State Compensation Fund May Wreck Law

COLUMBUS, O.—(FP)—Because the Ford Motor Co. boasted friend of the proletariat, refuses to pay into the Ohio workmen's compensation fund, the whole structure of the accident commission is endangered. A court of appeals upholds Ford in his refusal to pay his quota. Other firms are expected to follow the Ford example.

Donahy Straddles "Defense" Test. WASHINGTON, June 16.—Gov. Donahy of Ohio, replying to the invitation from the war department to his state to take part in the July 4 defense test mobilization scheme, has replied that he will authorize the Ohio national guard to participate voluntarily, and according to what they think the best interest of the state.

Subscribe!

KLUXERS, KOPS, RAID WORKERS PARTY MEETING

Steel Barons Don't Like Red Message

By WALLACE METCALFE (Special to The Daily Worker)

GIRARD, O., June 16.—Despite interference on part of the K. K. K. and allied 100 per cent plus organizations the 3rd annual steel sub-district picnic held here in Avon Park was a success in every way.

Steel workers from all over the sub-district with their families gathered early and enjoyed the day.

In the afternoon the sport events attracted the attention of the workers. Comrade Harry Sirotnik of the Junior Y. W. L. won first prize in the 100 yard dash for juniors and he gets a fine baseball glove donated by comrade Jos. Coops. The junior girls prize was won by the Y. W. L. of Warren—a fine vanity case donated by Comrade Coops. The adult race for men was won by Sam Frank. The Y. W. L. race was won by a Greek comrade. Following the sport program the DAILY WORKER contest for the most subs to be secured on the grounds was started. Comrade A. Doago of East Youngstown won first prize having secured 6 new subs and one for our Italian paper.

Comrade Frank Bespeck secured 1 full year sub while some other workers took sub-cards and want to continue their sub getting work during Red Week. The sub-district secretary will furnish prizes to those winning out during the week. Comrade Doago was presented the sub-contest prize of \$5.00 worth of Communist literature and a personal letter from comrade Walt Carmon of the DAILY WORKER.

Too Much For Kluxes

C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers' (Communist) Party was introduced by Comrade W. J. White. Comparing the fake democracy existing in America with the workers and peasants government of Soviet Russia was too much for the K. K. K. who are strong in these parts. The park management insisted that the meeting discontinue and when Max Salzman of the Y. W. L. started to speak on the imperialist invasion of China a squad of cops, kluxers and associated law and order patriots appeared and stopped the meeting. Avon Park is but a short distance from Niles, Ohio, where the Klan riots took place a short time ago and the law and order brigade were fearful that another such battle would occur if the speaking continued. It was reported that the kluxers were assembled outside the park ready to raid the meeting. Across from the meeting place sweating christians were jazzing their heads off on the dance floor but the kluxers didn't seem to worry much about dancing on their Sabbath Day just so nothing was said against the government." Comrade Ruthenberg held the audience for one hour and a half and made one of the finest speeches ever delivered in the steel valley. The workers present were given an example of the brand of democracy dished out in the steel valley when the kluxers and cops stopped further speaking. This backed up everything charged by the speaker against the fake democracy exhibited in America.

The sub-district executives announced that Comrade William F. Dunne of the DAILY WORKER will be the principal speaker at a "Hands Off China" mass meeting to be held Sunday, June 21, at 8 p. m. at the Ukrainian Hall—525 1/2 West Rayen Ave., Youngstown, Ohio.

FOSTER SPEAKS AT BIG PICNIC IN MILWAUKEE

Communist Movement Grows in Milwaukee

By ANDREW OVERGAARD

MILWAUKEE, June 16.—William Z. Foster, chairman of the Workers (Communist) Party was the principal speaker at the big picnic in Tippecanoe Park, last Sunday, which was held under the auspices of the local section of the Party. Comrade Foster spoke for over an hour and held the close attention of his audience on the very interesting topic of the present situation of the trade union movement in Europe and particularly of the condition of the workers in the Soviet Union.

Comrade Gibson of the Milwaukee local, introduced Comrade Foster. The affair was a decided success socially and financially.

A new Greek branch of the Workers (Communist) Party has been formed in Milwaukee. The first meeting was attended by eleven workers and five of them pointed the party. Meetings will be held every Saturday from now on with the object of bringing the message of Communism to the Greek workers in Milwaukee.

Benefit for Irish Famine Sufferers in 'Frisco Saturday

(Special to The Daily Worker)

SAN FRANCISCO.—The International Workers' Aid and the Pierce-Connelly Club have combined their forces for the purpose of giving a big benefit entertainment and dance for Irish famine sufferers. This entertainment will be held on Saturday evening, June 20th at the Knights of the Red Branch Hall, 1133 Mission St. A program has been arranged consisting of Irish songs and folk dances and of various vocal and instrumental numbers. After the entertainment dancing will be enjoyed until midnight. The admission is fifty cents, and all the proceeds of this affair will be devoted to the relief of the Irish peasants, workers and fisher folk.

Worker Correspondents in New York City Enter Daily Worker Contest

NEW YORK—Members of the class in Communist Journalism at the Workers School in New York pledged themselves at their meeting Saturday evening to enter the Workers Correspondent's Contest of the DAILY WORKER. Each member of the class will submit at least one news item during the next week.

The class was addressed by Art Shields and Jack Carney. Over thirty were present and decided to hold the next session at 7 p. m. Saturday evening June 20. The new pamphlet by "Bill" Dunne is to be the text. Any worker desiring to take this course, which will last about two months, should register with the Workers School, 108 East 14th St.

Armenian Communists to Hold Picnic at Reese Park, Sunday

The Armenian Branch W. P. of Chicago will hold a picnic at Reese Park, 6400 W. Grand Ave., Sunday, June 21. Max Shachtman and S. Simonian will speak Games, music, entertainment and refreshments. Admission free.

Belgium Textile Workers Idle.

BELGIUM, June 16.—Serious unemployment crisis is developing in the textile industry in the Flanders district with large numbers of workers in forced idleness.

Y. W. L. Activities

Wednesday, June 17, at 8 p. m. Meetings of all literature agents of the working area branches at 19 So. Lincoln street. Since the job of the literature agent, Young Worker Sub-agent and the correspondent is combined, it is extremely important that every comrade holding the position of literature agent of the branch and any other officer of the branch interested be present at the meeting.

Thursday, June 18, at 8 p. m. Activity meeting of working area branch No. 4, at 3118 W. Roosevelt Road. Besides the regular reports of the nuclei, potential nuclei, factory groups and individual comrades. Comrade Abe Harris from the city executive will speak on Printing Industry Campaign and Negro work. Activity meeting of Working Area Branch No. 2, at 1910 W. Roosevelt Road. Comrade Heckler of the city committee will take up the matter of Printing Industry Campaign and Negro Work.

Friday, June 19, at 8 p. m. Working Area Branch No. 1, Room 506, 166 W. Washington St., Comrade N. Gomez from the city committee will speak on Printing Industry Campaign and Negro Work activity meeting. Reports from various factory groups, nuclei and individual members will be received and discussed.

Working Area Branch No. 5, activity meeting. Comrade Greenberg of the city committee will speak on Printing Industry Campaign and Negro work. Reports of nuclei and factory groups as well as individual comrades and their activities will be taken up.

Working Area Branch No. 6, 2613 Hirsch Blvd., at 8 p. m. promptly class in A. B. C. of Communism. Everybody should attend at 9 p. m. activity meeting. Discussion of the work of various factory groups, activities of individual comrades and organization of nuclei will take place. Comrade V. Meltz of the city committee will speak on Printing Industry Campaign.

Arrest Pat Toohy on Frame-up Charge in Anthracite Fields

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WILKES BARRE, Pa.—The desperation of the anthracite coal barons and their lackeys in face of the growing militancy among the miners is evidenced by the recent arrest of Comrade Pat Toohy, sub-district organizer of the Workers (Communist) Party, on a cheap frame-up. For some time the capitalist press of Scranton and Wilkes-Barre has been leveling a barrage against Toohy, calling him the "red vampire" of the anthracite because of his brilliant defense of his position before the working class of this region. Shortly after the campaign was launched Toohy and two others were arrested charged with cutting a steel rope and releasing a coal barge that in reality broke its moorings being rotten and decayed, and floated a few miles down the Susquehanna river.

The facts are that some time after the barge broke away, Toohy, along with some hundred or more others were bathing in the river. Known to have been in the vicinity of the barge, Toohy and two other miners were arrested by company detectives as they came out of the mine where they were working, haled before a magistrate and held under \$500 bail, with no opportunity to summon witnesses in their behalf.

Toohy issued a scathing statement to the local press taking the hides of the mine owners and their flunkies, the mine police and company funkeys, who were "witnesses" against him. His "case" will come up before the court during the September sessions.

Every sub you get during Red Week of June 15 to 21 is a sub to 'make another Communist.'

ROTTEN MESS OF CLASS PEACE LAWRENCE UNDO

Union Meeting A Only the Bosses

(Continued from page 1.)

dent of the Dyers' & Finishers' Union. A. B. Sutherland was the first to speak. He had it all lined out that the low tariff was fundamental cause of the depression and visioned that a higher tariff would bring prosperity to the world. As if this hoary joke had not been floundered long ago.

U. T. W. Organizer Speaks.

The next speaker was Thomas Regan, organizer for the U. T. W., residing in Lowell, Mass. Textile manufacturers held a conference Lowell a few weeks ago and one of the statements issued from this meeting was that the textile industry in Massachusetts must return again 54 hours a week in order to compete with the south.

Mr. Regan said in answer to other states in New England where the workers are working the 54 hours or more, conditions are just as bad in Lawrence, Lowell or any other city in Massachusetts, and so he not see any benefit for the workers in going back to 54 hours.

Drive for Longer Hours Foretold.

He argued that the large manufacturers would, in September of next year, deliver the ultimatum to workers that unless they went their legislators and asked that eight hour law, so-called, be abrogated and the workers allowed to work 10 hours a day for the same pay, at the same time rescinding the effecting the employment of women and minors, the mill owners will remove their mills to the south, where child labor is allowed.

He closed by explaining the collaboration principle of the U. T. W. saying it wasn't his purpose to overthrow the government but only a siren on his part that the manufacturers meet with the workers and their cards on the table and friends." He had no remedy to the drive for longer hours.

God of Battles Shows up Himself.

The Rev. Donald H. Gerrish, usually struts around in an army form was the next on the program. Gerrish who is the principle gospoounder on "Defense Days" and loves the smell of fresh blood of men (he was a chaplain in the "war" was full of pious optimism) pointed to the poetic lines on school wall: "The thoughts of Y. are Long, Long Thoughts." He this should apply to grown ups well. He meant by this that the future would take the workers on their present dungeon of despair.

This reminded one to think of poetic soul in the story "Masters Slaves," who says, "And what is thy 'What is hunger?' Optimism," concluded by quoting Cal. "Have in Mass." Mayor Rockefeller said unemployment was general in all industries and was a direct aftereffect of the world conflict. He also optimistic and pictured a rain just ahead.

At Last a Worker!

The only one that had a message deliver on the "causes of the depression" of real value to the workers Comrade Samuel Bramhall, a former textile worker and a hard fighter the class struggle for many years. Comrade Bramhall was the leader of the Lawrence textile strike of 1928. The strike was won after a hard and the capitalist press and politicians have had it in for "Sam" since.

He stated the basic cause of trouble was in the capitalist system itself, and that the business men preachers present were only beating around the bush and attempting to lead the workers up a blind alley mentioned the speeding up system that has been put into effect in mills and which has thrown hundreds of workers out of work.

At this point, what workers were the hall, showed their approval giving him a ringing applause, and no other speaker was thus favored during their talk, which showed the workers appreciated hearing truth.

The audience seemed very much interested in Comrade Bramhall's remarks but the chairman decided enough was said and insisted the speaker be seated. Protests made from the floor on this ruling no avail.

And It Ended by—Helping Business. A resolution was passed calling on the mayor to call a conference of manufacturers, merchants and trade operatives to form themselves in "Community Committee" to see if could be done to help business. A worker made an amendment to resolution which was seconded which the chairman decided to ignore. The merchants and their associates went home full of optimism and the workers' empty pockets.

Dr. A. Moskalik DENTIST 8. W. Corner 7th and Mifflin St. PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Articles by
Anna Louise Strong (Anise)
—
Wm. Z. Foster
—
Roger Baldwin
—
Gregory Zinoviev
—
Earl R. Browder
—
C. M. Roebuck
—
J. W. Johnstone
—
T. J. O'Flaherty
—
Tom Bell
—
Manuel Gomez

Photographs
—
25 CENTS
A COPY

The June Issue of
The Workers Monthly
At no time has a working class magazine in this country been so fortunate as to gather into one issue such a splendid array of proletarian writers, artists and poets. These writers—and others—have contributed to make the WORKERS MONTHLY the outstanding American working class magazine. The low subscription rate—which you should take advantage of—permits every worker to have the pleasure of each issue.

International Review
THE WORKERS MONTHLY
1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Drawings, Cartoons and Poems by
Maurice Becker
—
Michael Gold
—
Lydia Gibson
—
Jim Waters
—
Fred Ellis
—
Robert L. Wolf
—
Juanita Preval
—
Henry George Weiss
—
Hay Bales
—
P. C. Sprague

Book Reviews
—
\$2.00 a Year
\$1.25 Six Months

SOVIET UNION BUYS RIGHTS TO BOTTLE MACHINE

One of Largest Deals Concluded in U. S.

TOLEDO, Ohio, June 16.—One of the largest business transactions ever concluded by the Soviet Union in this country was closed when the Soviet government glass trust (Prodosil), bought the Russian rights to Graham type of bottle machine from the Owens Bottle company of this city. Hundreds of thousands of dollars were involved in the transaction.

The Prodosil trust does all the buying and selling for the glass and other allied industries.

The negotiations, which have been going on for a year and a half, were brought to a successful conclusion by the contract for the sale was made by representatives of the Soviet Union and the Owens Bottle company. The Soviet Union paid cash for the bottle rights, thru a New York bank.

Scranton Bakers to Organize in A. F. of L.

SCRANTON, Pa., June 16.—(FP)—Scranton bakers are to organize in the Bakery and Confectionery Workers' International Union by Christ A. Brady, A. special meeting at the central Labor Union with Edward F. Brady, organizer for the American Federation of Labor, and Kerker speaking will open the organization.

Collieries Close in England.

ENGLAND, June 16.—In the mining districts in all parts of England and Wales many collieries have been closed down with resultant increase in unemployment.

7,000 Shipbuilders Idle.

SPAIN, June 16.—In Spain the pronounced unemployment is in the shipbuilding industry. It is estimated that last month approximately 7,000 men were out of work in that industry.

POLICE KILLER OF COMMUNIST UP FOR TRIAL ON JUNE 29

WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., June 16.—The trial of police officer Zorath, who clubbed Boris Popovsky, member of the Workers' (Communist) Party to death in the courtroom of the city hall here, is scheduled to take place on June 29.

Popovsky was arrested charged with speeding, although he drove a truck. He was beaten over the head with a revolver by Zorath in front of the judge's rostrum.

FAREWELL TO "MOTHER" BLOOR



Crowd of comrades who met at Oakland, Calif., to send "Mother" Bloor on her cross-country hitch-hiking tour for "The Daily."

BIG MEETINGS GREET MOTHER BLOOR IN UTAH

Speaks at Salt Lake City Labor Council

(Special to The Daily Worker)

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, June 16.—"Mother" Ella Reeve Bloor, who is hiking from Los Angeles to New York securing subscriptions for the DAILY WORKER at mass meetings which have been arranged for her, reports that she had an excellent meeting here.

"I am on the way to Rock Springs," "Mother" Bloor declared. "I also addressed the Central Labor Council, at their invitation, on the Menace of Unemployment. Hay Bales is active in the labor movement here. I addressed a third big meeting here on the subject of Amalgamation."

Shortage of Fruit Is Expected this Year

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 16.—According to latest reports from the United States department of agriculture fruit crops will be smaller this year than last.

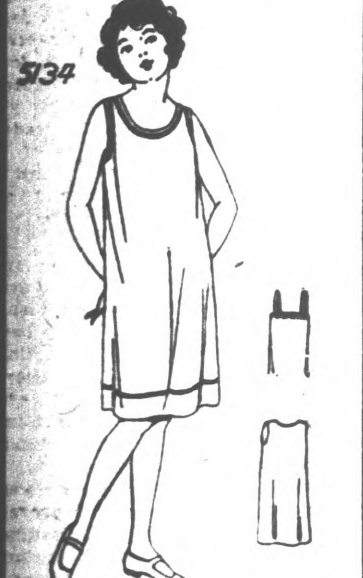
The condition of apples on June 1 was nearly 10 per cent below the usual average on that date. Peach production in all parts of the country with the exception of California is expected to be substantially smaller than last year. The pear crop also is reported only fair this year.

Legion Officer Resigns

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., June 16.—The resignation of Russell Crestovone, national adjutant of the American Legion, was announced by James A. Brain, national commander, shortly after the summer session of the national executive committee convened here today.

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

A PRACTICAL SLIP MODEL

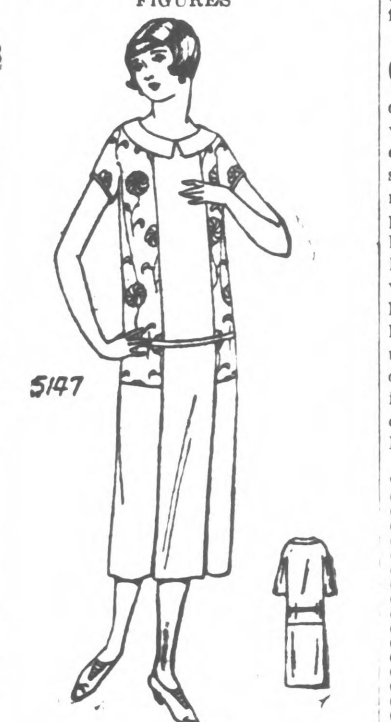


5134. As here shown the model is made with shaped shoulder or a camisole top. It is a style good in cambric, satene, crepe and crepe chine.

The Pattern is cut in 6 Sizes: 4, 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. If made with shaped shoulders it will require 1 1/2 yard of 33 or 36 inch material for an year size. If made with camisole top 1 yard is required.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

A FROCK FOR YOUTHFUL FIGURES



5147. Printed and plain voile are here combined. This is also a good style for cretonne and linen or repp, or for flannel, figured and plain silk together or embroidered and plain linen.

The Pattern is cut in 3 sizes: 16, 18 and 20 years. An 18 year size requires 1 1/2 yard of gured material and 2 1/2 yards of plain material 32 inches wide if made as illustrated in the large view. If made with the full sleeves it will require 3 1/2 yards of plain material. The width of the dress at the foot with plaits extended is 1 1/2 yard.

SEND TO PATTERN BUYERS—The pattern being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are furnished by a New York firm of pattern designers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as received, and they are mailed by the manufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of patterns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. Do not become impatient if your pattern is slow.

PITTSBURGH, PA.

those who work hard for their money, I will save 80 per cent on all their dental work.

DR. RASNICK
DENTIST

IRON MINES OF SOUTH EXHIBIT LOW WAGE CURSE

Gary Likes Conditions in Alabama

By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

Iron miners in the southern ore mines of the steel trust slave 60 hours a week underground while those in the mines of Minnesota and Michigan average less than 48 hours. But do the 60-hour men of the south earn correspondingly higher wages? They do not, for their hourly rate is so low that they make less in 60 hours than their northern brothers make in a fraction over 47.

In the northern ore region the steel magnates have over 1,000,000,000 tons of ore in reserve. But in the south their reserves total over 10,000,000,000 tons.

AS WE SEE IT

(Continued from page 1)

you may say, that Wall Street should rebuke one who has tried his best to give no excuse for dissatisfaction. But Wall Street does not trust those who placed Calles in power and Calles no matter how willing he may be finds himself restricted in his desire to fulfill his promise to the bankers. This is the reason Kellogg hints of a revolution in Mexico; a De La Huerta revolution supported by the fascist elements and the Catholic church.

So far the honors are with Calles. Seven times the weight of metal and man power are with the United States. But Coolidge will not find it so easy to prepare the masses of this country for an invasion of Mexico. The workers and farmers of the United States will not feel elated over the prospect of going over the border and risking their lives to collect bills for the House of Morgan or see that their pillaged lands and their mines are returned to the American bandits who took them from their rightful owners. It looks as if "Nervous Nell" Kellogg pulled a boner. Hands off Mexico!

ROGER WOLFF KAHN, son of Otto H. Kahn, financier and angel of artists, is now a fully fledged detective in New York City. Young Kahn is a jazz orchestra leader and the detective's badge was conferred on him at the opening of a roof garden where the scion of wealth is playing. A publicity stunt? Perhaps, but it is also possible that young bloods like Kahn would like to distinguish themselves saving the country from "Bolshevism" or in strikebreaking activities.

BUSINESS was stimulated in South Africa during May by the visit of the Prince of Wales. This information is sent out over the press service of the United States labor department. We are not informed what particular business was benefitted by the prince's presence, but venture to guess that the liquor business did not go down unless it went down Edward P.'s throat. Anyhow it is interesting to note that the DAILY WORKER stated that the prince was travelling as an imperial salesman. And it is a poor salesman who does not boost his firm's business.

QUITE a rumpus was raised in the house of lords recently when one of the peers stated that slave trading was going on in parts of the British empire. Viscount Cecil, one of those slimy pseudo-liberals whose hypocrisy makes such a hit with our half-baked pacifists, denied that the government knew anything about such activity. He said the league of nations was investigating those rumors and the league favored pitiless publicity. The league is owned by Britain and naturally favors publicity for any wrong doing that other nations are concerned in, but it maintains a policy of silence for the unsavory ventures of British business.

PUT IT ON PAPER!

Tell other workers that interesting story of the things you talk about during the lunch hour in your shop.

To describe the wages, shop conditions, your boss, the business agent in your union—

The life of the worker on and off the job—

The DAILY WORKER will supply

WITHOUT CHARGE

These sheets, with instructions on the back of every sheet by the editor of the DAILY WORKER, will tell you how to write the kind of stories that will help to develop the DAILY WORKER into a great working class paper—and will enable you to win

A PRIZE OF \$5.00 WORTH OF BOOKS

Given Every Two Weeks for the Best Story Written.

Send in your story on conditions in your shop—JUST PLAIN FACTS—and ask for as many sheets as you will need to write more stories on.



BUILDERS AT WORK SAN FRANCISCO JUMPS INTO LEAD

Minneapolis and Philadelphia Follow

Local Milwaukee past leader in the Campaign Sub Race, has been forced to give ground to three other locals that have forged to the front.

San Francisco, in the background until last week began a drive (still in operation) that put them at "the top o' the heap" of the big locals having a quota of one hundred subs or over.

2 Weeks Left—Campaign Ends July First

The Race Among the Big Ones

	Subs Sent In	Quota	Percentage Filled
San Francisco, Cal. (Bay District).....	107	170	66
Minneapolis, Minn.	109	200	54
Philadelphia, Pa.	131	250	53
Milwaukee, Wis.	58	125	47
Detroit, Mich.	203	500	41
St. Paul, Minn.	53	135	40
Boston, Mass.	64	200	32
Buffalo, N. Y.	30	100	30
Los Angeles, Cal.	42	150	27
Pittsburgh, Pa.	66	250	26
New York, N. Y.	362	1800	24
St. Louis, Mo.	22	100	22
Toledo, O.	21	200	21
Kansas City, Mo.	20	100	20
Cleveland, O.	81	450	18
Chicago, Ill.	190	1500	13

MONESSEN, PA. LEADS ALL LOCALS

Pittsburg, Kansas Right Behind

Two mining towns hold the lead among the locals having a quota of less than one hundred subs.

Monessen, Pa., first to lead from the very beginning of the campaign, was also first to fill its quota and first to reach its amount.

Pittsburg, Kansas, home of Alec Howatt and other fighting miners, is right behind in second place.

RUSH—CAMPAIGN ENDS JULY FIRST

The Race Among the Small Ones

	Subs Sent In	Quota	Percentage Filled
Monessen, Pa.	21	20	210
Pittsburg, Kan.	15	10	150
West Allis, Wis.	14	10	140
North Cohoes, N. Y.	13	10	130
Pottsville, Pa.	12	10	120
Frankfort Heights, Ill.	8	10	80
Pocatello, Ida.	8	10	80
East Liverpool, O.	7	10	70
Jamestown, N. Y.	7	10	70
Kansas City, Kan.	13	20	65
Omaha, Neb.	31	50	62
Eureka, Cal.	6	10	60
Galveston, Texas	6	10	60
Lawrence, Mass.	6	10	60
Four States, W. Va.	6	10	60
Dills Bottom, O.	6	10	60
Amsterdam, O.	6	10	60
Rochester, Minn.	6	10	60
Youngstown, Ohio	12	25	48
Canton, O.	14	30	47
Stamford, Conn.	7	15	47
Providence, R. I.	13	30	43
Revere, Mass.	13	30	43
Warren, O.	12	30	40
Kincaid, Ill.	4	10	40
Frederick, S. D.	4	10	40
Springfield, Ill.	20	50	40
Utica, N. Y.	4	10	40
Portland, Ore.	23	60	38
Cincinnati, O.	17	50	34
Hancock, Mich.	3	10	30
Indianapolis, Ind.	3	10	30
Bentleyville, Pa.	3	10	30
Endicott, N. Y.	3	10	30
Bellaire, O.	7	25	27
Superior, Wis.	16	60	27
Rochester, N. Y.	11	50	22
Astoria, Ore.	6	30	20
Hartford, Conn.	6	30	20
Decatur, Ill.	2	10	20
Taylorville, Ill.	2	10	20
Schenectady, N. Y.	2	10	20
Tacoma, Wash.	2	10	20
Blair Sta., Pa.	2	10	20
Chisholm, Minn.	2	10	20
Cateret, N. J.	2	10	20
Springwell, Mich.	2	10	20
Coscob, Conn.	2	10	20
Muskegon, Mich.	6	30	20
Corapolis, Pa.	2	10	20
Pontiac, Mich.	5	25	20
Christopher, Ill.	7	40	18
Denver, Colo.	9	50	18
Grand Rapids, Mich.	11	60	18
Hanna, Wyo.	8	50	16
New Haven, Conn.	5	30	16
South Bend, Ind.	6	40	15
Washington, D. C.	6	40	15
Racine, Wis.	3	20	14
Baltimore, Md.	11	75	13
Rockford, Ill.	6	50	12
Canonsburg, Pa.	4	30	12
Akron, O.	3	30	10
Elizabeth, N. J.	2	20	10
West New York, N. J.	2	20	10

FOLLOWER OF CHRIST IS BIG LAND GAMBLER

Tried to Jug His Aged Parent

By A. W. HOWITT (Worker Correspondent)

TOLEDO, Ohio, June 13.—(By Mail)—Canton Ave. which has been known as the bad lands in Toledo for many years, and which has been a notorious spot for holdups and murders, is experiencing a great change in appearance.

About a dozen old shacks and tenements are being torn down. The reason for this change is not because of the fact that these dilapidated structures are a menace to the life and health of the slum proletariat who have been inhabiting them but; it is because that real estate values have increased.

As long as these smug church members and hypocrites who prate so much about our pure womanhood and who are the advocates of bible reading in the schools, could rent these mouldy, disease breeding, vermin infested, fire traps to unfortunate women who have to sell their bodies for bread; they were perfectly willing to do this.

The Christly Plunderer.

The heaviest holder of real estate in this neighborhood is a very pa(y)triotic church member by name Sam Davis, who has become wealthy by exploiting slaves in the coal, and trucking business.

This man attempted to send his aged father to the poorhouse several years ago, but was prevented from doing this however, by indignant neighbors who learned of his intentions.

The city has grown up around these slums and the real estate values have increased to such an extent that the parasites who hold this land can cash in now and can make as much as they would by renting to unfortunate women and bootleggers.

This is the reason that the fallen women who ply their trade on the street with the familiar salutation of "hello, dear," will have to seek a place elsewhere in some other location, where the landlord is looking for double or triple the rent that he gets now for some old shack.

The City Prison.

The most beautiful building that is being built in this neighborhood, and which covers half a city block is the city prison.

This building is being built on the site of what was formerly known as the slave market, or in polite English the state employment office.

The wage slaves who came here for years to sell their labor power still come to this rendezvous; I suppose from force of habit.

It is more than possible that many of these workers will be compelled to visit this beautiful building in the near future.

This is just a guess, and a contingency which we hope will not happen, but economic conditions get worse and the crowd on the street here increases from day to day. It looks as if this would be the outcome.

Dairy Products Reported Low.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 16.—Production of milk, butter and cheese in the North Central States will be somewhat reduced this year because of poor conditions of pastures, according to reports received by the United States department of agriculture.

Your Union Meeting

Third Wednesday, June 17, 1925.

No.	Name of Local and Place of Meeting
38	Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1544 N. Robey St.
179	B. & S. I. W., Stone Derrick, 180 W. Washington St.
131	Belt Line Federation, 62nd and Halsted.
2	Brick and Clay, Village Hall, Lansing
10	Carpenters, 12 Garfield Blvd.
21	Carpenters, Western and Lexington
242	Carpenters, 5443 S. Ashland Ave.
280	Carpenters, Blacker's Hall, Lake Forest.
643	Carpenters, 180 W. Washington St.
1093	Carpenters, 305 S. State St.
1784	Carpenters, 1638 N. Halsted St. H. Fehling, Rec. Sec'y., 2263 Grace St. Irving 7597.
1922	Carpenters, 6414 S. Halsted St.
2288	Carpenters, 113 S. Ashland Blvd.
293	Conductors (R. R.), 127 N. Francisco Ave. S. P. M.
798	Electricians, 127 N. Francisco Ave.
86	Engineers, So. Chi., 11405 Michigan Avenue.
47	Firemen and Enginemen, 7429 S. Chicago Ave., 9:30 a. m.
275	Firemen and Enginemen, Lake and Francisco, 9:30 a. m.
1	Hed Garrity District Council, 814 W. Harrison St.
16	Janitors (Mun.), Kozdie and Belmont.
8	Ladies' Garment Workers, 328 W. Van Buren St.
366	Machinists, 815 W. 54th St.
478	Machinists, 3622 W. Madison St.
830	Machinists, 1182 Milwaukee Ave.
515	Maintenance of Way, 5324 S. Halsted.
	Marine Cooks, 357 N. Clark St.
23	Moulders, 280 W. Madison St.
54	Painters, Sherman and Main Sts.
624	Painters, 180 W. Washington St.
893	Painters, Wood Hall, La Grange.
972	Painters, Odd Fellows Hall, Blue Island.
5	Pileaters, 910 W. Monroe St.
10663	Poultry and Game, 200 Water St.
236	Railway Clerks, 849 W. Washington.
225	Railroad Trainmen, 812 W. 60th St.
900	Railroad Trainmen, 64th and University.
73	Sheet Metal, 714 W. Harrison St.
723	Teamsters (Soda), 229 S. Ashland Blvd.
733	Teamsters, 220 S. Ashland Blvd.
789	Teamsters, 6398 S. Ashland Ave.
247	Typographical, 5618 N. Clark St.
8	Wall Paper Crafts, Chicago and Western Aves.

(Note—Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.)

