





RELIGIOUS WAR RAGING AMONG CZECHO-SLOVAKS

City of Prague Taxes Catholic Parents

PRAGUE, Czechoslovakia, April 14.—There is a religious war going on in Czechoslovakia, scarcely less violent than the one which was recently liquidated in France by the complete surrender of the socialists to the reaction.

Polish White Guards Fail to Stop Radwanski

CLEVELAND, Ohio, April 14.—Despite unheard of efforts of the white guard Polish agents in Cleveland, acting in combination with the police department, the arrest of Stanislaw Radwanski's protest meeting against the atrocious white terror against the working class of Poland, this morning was very successful.

Supreme Court Rules for 'Open Shop' Builders

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 14.—The United States supreme court made another one of its many rulings in favor of the employers when it refused to interfere with the contract between San Francisco builders with violating the Sherman anti-trust law. The builders, it was claimed, combined to force the building contractor to operate on a non-union "open shop" basis and withheld supplies from union contractors.

Different Dose of Democracy for Private Soldier and Capitalist

(Continued from page 1) Union, which has the benefit of highly trained counsel, points out in protest to the legislator that the sentences were grossly excessive, and that American soldiers have the legal right to belong to the Workers (Communist) Party and to believe in the Soviet form of government.

Clothing Shop Remains Idle

ROCK ISLAND, Ill., April 14.—Injunctions which failed to produce clothing in the open shop of the Daniel Boone Woolen Mills at Rock Island seem to have failed in its main object, that of the receivership. The Amalgamated Clothing Workers' union was active in organizing the workers last summer. Gunmen, judges and the company were in opposition.

STEEL TRUST "QUIET, IMMOVABLE, SATISFIED AND STEADY," ON PRICES

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, April 14.—Chairman E. H. Gary of the U. S. Steel corporation denied this afternoon that the directors of the corporation were seriously considering further reductions of prices of steel products.

Coal Miners Score Farrington

(Continued from page 1) and make peace. Parry, in showing the fallacy of this argument, showed how the miners are now paying the price of unemployment, etc. Watt, the second speaker, pointed out that the condition of the miners as well as the miners' union was staking lower and lower and unless the strike is broken a determined stand, sooner or later the union would be totally destroyed by the methods of the machine.

Delegates Are Re-elected by Seattle Locals

SEATTLE, Wash., April 14.—(By Mail)—Three out of the six delegates arbitrarily declared unseated from the Central Labor Council by the local legal ruling, have been given new credentials and returned by their local unions as delegates to the council. They were declared unseated because they were Communists.

Illinois to Pay the Cost of Stock Yards Sewage Waste System

Members of the city council committee on committees, whose principal task will be to select a new chairman of the transportation committee, have left for Miami, Fla., where they will complete the committee organization for the next council.

Japan Forbids Study of Social Science in the Tokio University

KOBE, Japan.—(FP)—Representative persons are being taken by the Japanese minister to the United States, here today, the radical tendencies in Tokio university. Not only has he suspended his conducting military officers to conduct drills, but he is stopping students from discussing social problems and has forbidden plays having a radical color.

Pepper Wants More Power

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 14.—The suit of Frankfurters, former postmaster of Portland, Oregon, who was appointed by Justice Brandeis, was removed from office by President Harding before his full term had expired for his full salary is now in the hands of the United States district court of the United States. Senator Pepper appeared on behalf of the senate and argued that the president's right to discharge government employees is limited by congress.

GREEN JUBILANT AT KILLING OF LAW HOWAT HIT

'Open Shop' Does Work; A. F. of L. Praises Self

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 14.—The officials of the American Federation of Labor who hounded Alexander Howat out of the Kansas Miner's Union, after he had broken the power of the Kansas industrial court law, are now hypocritically claiming the credit for the supreme court decision formally nullifying the strikebreaking law.

Howat was denied a fair trial by the Industrial Board of the United Mine Workers of America, which William Green, then secretary of the organization, was a member. Now Green, as president of the A. F. of L., says, "The supreme court has re-established the charter rights of labor as laid down by the American constitution."

Although Green declares, "The decision leaves labor free to bargain collectively with employers, and American labor can now enter the era of new progress," it is noticeable that it was not the efforts of the A. F. of L. officials which brought the supreme court decision.

Sullivan, Town of Recent Mine Blast, Hit by Near Tornado

SULLIVAN, Ind., April 14.—Residents of the northwestern part of Sullivan were hit by a twister spinning partly wrecked houses and wiring damaged by a tornado which passed high above this city last night, coming near the town in places to demolish houses and beat down telephone poles.

Inventor of First American Auto Dies

KOKOMO, Ind., April 14.—Elwood Haynes, inventor of the first American automobile, is dead here. Automobile manufacturers are now collecting millions of dollars from Haynes' invention, but Haynes, like many inventors, did not participate in the profits of Henry Ford and the other big capitalists who founded their empires on his invention.

Flood Traces of Poisoning

GARY, Ind., April 14.—Definite traces of arsenic have been found in the vital organs of Walter Cunningham, youngest son of Mrs. Anna Cunningham, 47, who died in a hospital here last month. Dr. W. D. McNally, coroner's chemist of Cook county, Illinois, reported to Indiana authorities here this afternoon.

A 'Three Minute' Cyclone

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 14.—Eight persons were injured here today as the result of Springfield's "three minute" cyclone. Rain and hail roared thru the city on a 60-mile gale, beating a plate glass window down and ripping the tops from automobiles. The mad spasm of the elements passed as quickly as it came.

'For the Mikado'

TOKYO, April 14.—Two Japanese naval aviators were killed today when their plane fell 3,900 feet while flying over Kasumigaura airdrome, near Tokyo.

Socialist Farewell to Traitor Abramovich Is Funeral of Dead Hopes

By J. LOUIS ENDAHL

TODAY, the "socialist leadership" in this country plans a bidding farewell to Raphael Abramovich, traitor of the Russian revolution. It will be pretty much in the form of a funeral over dead hopes.

At the same time great masses of American workers will shout "Farewell! And good riddance! Bothur us no more!"

The coming of Abramovich, anti-Soviet agent of the Second (socialist) International to this country, has had several results, all of them beneficial to the growth of Communism in this country.

It has revealed clearer than ever the alliance of the isolated "socialist leadership" in the United States with the Russian court-revolution; its sympathy with the emigrant anti-Soviet plotters of Berlin and Paris.

It exposed to America's workers the only remaining task of the Second (socialist) International; an ally of capitalism in the war against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. It thus made clearer to America's workers, who sadly lack an international viewpoint, the big issue at stake in the struggle between the Communist International and the "socialist" international.

It brought nearer home and made concrete this war of capitalist rule against Soviet rule, when policemen's clubs, at the instigation of Abramovich, were forced into the hands of workers who disagreed with the traitor-spokesman of the "socialist" international. It showed how the American capitalist state rallies to the aid of the "socialists" in the attack on the Communist idea. This has become crystal clear even to workers barely on the brink of Communist sympathy.

It was surely not the intention of Abramovich, Hillquit, Cahan and Berger, that these should be the results of the lengthy tour of the United States so carefully planned. Not at all.

It was intended, of course, that Abramovich was to deal a death blow to Communism in this country, thru his "exposure" of Bolshevism rule, and to prevent recognition by the United States of the Soviet Union. In this he had the enthusiastic support, not only of the "socialists," but also of the bureaucracy in control of the American Federation of Labor, not to mention the whole capitalist press. It was all to be accomplished under the mask of "democracy."

But the large numbers of Communist workers, especially Jewish Communist workers, attending Abramovich's meeting, quickly tore this hypocritical mask off the "socialist" agent of world reaction. He was forced into the open; to stand before America's workers trying to argue that there was not one bright spot in the Bolshevik revolution. But, unfortunately, in that same hour America's workers were getting acquainted with the glowing report made officially by the British trade union delegation to the Soviet Republic, that the Soviet government was also according recognition to the Soviet Power.

All this left Abramovich with no definite place to hide his nakedness. All that was left to him were his frantic denunciations against Soviet Russia, that were faithfully reported in the "socialist" press, either in the English-language "Leader," or the Jewish-language Daily Forward; all of which found a natural echo in the dwindling audiences that greeted Abramovich as he made his inglorious way westwards to the Pacific Coast. If the police, the thugs and stool pigeons of the "socialists" on the one hand, and the Communist workers on the other hand, had not attended his gatherings Abramovich would indeed have been lonesome.

It is rumored that the "socialists" are trying to bring a twin Abramovich, J. Ramsay MacDonald, former "socialist" premier of Great Britain, to this country for another tour. Let him come. He will prove more grit for the American Communist mill.

Ford Seeks to Buy Out Company Making His Freight Planes

DETROIT, Mich., April 14.—Directors of the Stout Metal Airplane Co., at a secret meeting this afternoon, will be asked to vote on an offer from the Ford Motor company to buy out the company. This is the outstanding development following the inauguration Monday of Ford company's private freight air line to Chicago, soon to embrace other cities.

Deportation Hearing for Communist Editor Is Set for April 18

Hearing on the deportation warrant issued against S. Zinich, editor of Radnik, the Croatian-Jugoslav radical paper in Brussels on June 21, the American section of the chamber announced here. Big business from forty different nations will be represented at the six day session, comprising over 200 financiers and industrialists. A discussion of the Dawes plan will have an important place on the program.

SCOTIA BOOSTS COLLABORATION

Praises Capitalist Premier

(Special to the Daily Worker) SYDNEY, Nova Scotia, April 14.—John L. Lewis, president of the United Mine Workers, is in Nova Scotia supposedly to "aid the strikers of District 26 against the British Empire Steel corporation (Besseco) who struck following a practical lockout put up by the company to force wage reductions.

The best John L. is doing, however, is to compliment Premier Abramovich for calling the conference to talk about the conflict. The conference will doubtless recommend some scheme of class collaboration. It is to be held at Halifax, and Lewis, in taking the syncretic attitude toward the provincial government is following his habit of always bowing and scraping before the government authority even when it is sending troops against his union members.

In the nation-wide strike of the miners in the States Lewis gave up when Judge Anderson issued an injunction, saying "We cannot fight against the government." This is the attitude of the conference. Lewis is demanding that the government save the lives of the starving miners as a measure of public protection by shutting the mines and putting the miners to work under union control at the union scale.

Teachers' Salaries Discussed in Star Chamber Session

TEACHERS SALARIES The finance committee of the board of education was late today yesterday afternoon considering the new teachers' salary schedule. All morning the finance committee talked about the salaries and increase of salaries of individuals in the superintendent's and business manager's office. These matters were taken up in regular session.

Superintendent McAndrew's bill put in a request for \$1500 to be used for sending a special lobbyist to Chicago to work with Senator's attorneys for pushing through the bill. When this motion was being put on the floor the following were present: requested the floor and made the suggestion that the motion include a clause that the lobbyist be selected from the board of education and not from the superintendent with reference to the "right to work" for. He argued that since the superintendent has withdrawn from the teachers the right to take leave of absence to go to Springfield to work for teachers' bills, the teacher should be compelled to depend on the board representative for their lobbying. She was ruled out of order by the chairman, Trustee Julius Stenachka.

Proposed 'Improved' Conditions Reveal Shanghai Slavery

SHANGHAI, China, April 14.—The whole school of tax payers of the city are being called to see if they (the tax payers) will agree to an ordinance forbidding child labor in the textile mills. Things are so fixed that it will require a full quorum of the taxpayers present to make any action effective to Springfield, a motion to boycott their annual meeting or to vote against the measure, child slavery will continue.

World Financiers To Seek Trade Agreement At Brussels Meeting

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 14.—Further attempts to increase profits by means of international trade combinations, will be made in the international chamber of commerce meeting in Brussels on June 21, the American section of the chamber announced here. Big business from forty different nations will be represented at the six day session, comprising over 200 financiers and industrialists. A discussion of the Dawes plan will have an important place on the program.

ROUMANIAN WORKERS ARE HUNGRY

VIENNA, Austria, April 14.—The fascist Rumanian government will soon be compelled to resort to enforcing "breadless days," as the wheat scarcity here is becoming acute, although Rumania is an agricultural country. The workers are selling adulterated bread, consisting partly of a wheat, rye and corn mixture.



OIL TRUST ASKS CAL TO SPEED SOVIET TREATY

Sinclair Tears Hair Over Concession

(Special to The Daily Worker.) WASHINGTON, April 14.—Oil course there is nothing to this Japanese oil concession, secured by Russia in the Russo-Japanese recognition treaty, to worry the Coolidge administration. The White House has spent the week making that perfectly clear. Sinclair has even been offered a supply at her own door, and if the Soviet Union has thereby made itself popular in Japan, and if American assets should be a still stronger claim on oil fields in China.

Sinclair After Recognition. Sinclair has until January, 1928—so he contends in a brief written to the State Department—made good his concession in Saghellen. He denies that the recent decision of the Moscow court that he has forfeited his rights by failure to overcome Japanese refusal to permit him to bore for oil, is binding. If the administration were to recognize the Soviet Union, Sinclair might get half of that Saghellen oil.

Must Recognize Russia. Sinclair's concealed press bureau has brought up the fact that the American grand fleet is starting maneuvers off Hawaii. It has reminded the public that Japanese-American relations were strained by the unfairness of the immigration ban, and that only the gentle tone on the part of the United States can avert a serious rupture with Tokyo. Japan has shown that American interests threatened by Japan cannot be protected unless the Washington government either withdraws its support or grants a chance of war with the Japanese.

Wilson Monarchist His Lawyer. Former Secretary Lansing, who now appears as Sinclair's lawyer, has written a series of articles in other written arguments with the State Department. He has been conspicuous as a friend and entertainer of the monarchist regime, and hence his appeal to the department cannot be tainted with any love for the Soviet Union. He speaks as business interests that are hungry for profits from oil fields in the Russian Far East.

Doherty, when trying to get around the American constitution and save his oil wells in Mexico, employed McAdoo as his agent. Sinclair, dealing with a reactionary monarchist opposition in the State Department of Morgan and Mellon gives a retailer to Lansing. Of course, Coolidge is not to be influenced in his hostility to Soviet Russia. Sinclair's business especially when it is the oil business.

Borah Urges Treaty. Sen. Borah has held the Japanese conferences with Coolidge and his secretary of state, discussing with them the danger of further delay in recognizing the Soviet Union. It is reported here that Borah has, beyond question, been talking with Coolidge in this subject. He has pointed out the significance of Japan's getting a first supply of oil every day at her door, and he has failed to point out that the immigration dispute has made it very difficult for Washington to approach Tokyo in a threatening tone just at present. If Saghellen oil is to be shared by American companies, the road to that happy end is in recognition of Moscow and a business like talk with the practical men in the Soviet government. It is wholly unlikely that Borah has talked with Kellogg, who has no power of decision on policies.

Judge Booth Self. BRISTOL, Va., April 14.—Judges to the supreme court of Virginia by Governor Trinkle, accidentally shot himself at his home here this morning.

Bandits Get Swig Jewelry. Four "fantomlike" bandits who halted his machine as they were en route home today, robbed Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin A. Swig of jewelry worth \$12,000 and \$1,200 in cash and bonds.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IS LOOKING FOR ALLIANCE IN LATIN-AMERICA AS WEAPON AGAINST UNITED STATES

(By BERTRAM D. WOLFE, Special to The Daily Worker.) MEXICO CITY. (Weekly Letter).—A new imperialism would like to enter into the Mexican field to embarrass the United States rather than to dispute seriously the possession of the rich mineral resources of Mexico. The Japanese government, seeing the inevitability of a war with the United States is looking for alliances in Latin-America to annoy its enemy "from behind." The Imperial League respects the aid of Japanese imperialism.

Naturally, the anti-imperialist movement of Latin-America which is organizing under the banner of the Pan-American Anti-Imperialist League respects the aid of Japanese imperialism. That will not prevent the American papers and even the American servants from calling the anti-imperialist movement "pro-Japanese" when the American-Japanese situation gets serious. Results of American Propaganda. One general result of the American agitation in Mexico is the answer of American propaganda to Japanese. In certain states it is favored by economic conditions and the vast quantities of cheap Chinese labor, in Tampico competition between small Mexican industries and Chinese industries, and in general the competition between the Chinese and Japanese (the Mexicans own almost no groceries). The Spaniards and the Mexicans are taking advantage of the agitation to deal the much more competent and successful Chinese and Japanese grocers a death blow.

Workers Support Striking Teachers. The teachers of Tampico, Orizaba, Veracruz and Puebla are on strike for non-payment of salaries. The labor movement is supporting them and the schools are closed.

Oregon Goes to Europe. It is reported that ex-President Oregon is going to Europe as extraordinary ambassador to Mexico and capital investments to partially offset American control of Mexico.

Want Men Who Won't Sell Out. The frankness of the leaders of the Mexican Federation of Labor in their policy of class collaboration, even to the extent of expulsion of Communist and other militants, and fascist nationalist unionism is beginning to arouse opposition in some of its branches. In Tampico it has lost control of the unions which have formed "the united front" as it is called there, a local organization of workers. The strike in Tampico which pays no attention to the leaders of the federation. In Veracruz the new Federation of Sea and Land Workers, in alliance with the Federation of Labor, adopted a resolution declaring that its activity is based on the class struggle. In Orizaba, the largest textile center of Mexico, the center of yellow unionism, Pro-Paria, and local organ of the unions there, angered by the declaration of Moneda, national secretary of the federation, has published two editorials attacking the present leadership of the organization, and demanding that the workers "who will not sell out when they get into power."

Minister of the Treasury Alberto Pani has been the object of heavy attack during the past week in one of the supposedly independent papers here El Globo. Not only he, but the whole treasury department and the famous Lamont de la Huerta treaty which recognizes the debts of Mexico to the American and European bankers, puts Mexico under a sort of modified Davos plan under a sort of modified Davos plan, and the government is to pay over a billion dollars, indemnity property injured in the revolution, and return the government owned railroads to private hands.

Only Bargaining. Every feature of the treaty has been attacked in one or another of the papers. Curiously enough, the big conservative daily El Universal has been carrying attacks against the return of the railroads, written by the Mexican minister to Italy. It is difficult to decide to what extent the government is favoring the attack against the Lamont-de la Huerta treaty in an effort to get more favorable conditions for its bankrupt treasury, from the American bankers. But when El Globo turned the attack into a personal

Graft in School Board. Graft within the Chicago schools system came to light when it was discovered that the board of education had authorized an expenditure of \$45,000 annually to Frank J. McAdams, engineer custodian at the Englewood high school and the Lewis-Chapman elementary school, as "compensation."

Boost Price of Bread. SARAGOSSA, Spain.—Several bakers in that town were today charged with making illegal advances in the price of bread.

KEPT EDITOR IN OKLAHOMA HITS AT COMMUNISM

Tool of Soviet-Hating U. S. Congressman

(Editor's Note.—This is the second of a series of articles on Oklahoma affairs that are being prepared by a traveling reporter for the DAILY WORKER, who is now gathering data in Oklahoma City. The third will appear at an early date.)

MOSSAYE OGIN TO SPEAK IN RUSSIAN IN CHICAGO, FRIDAY

What promises to be one of the most interesting lectures given in Chicago in the Russian language is the lecture to be given by Comrade Mossayé Ogin, editor of the Russian Communist daily, Novy Mir. He will speak at the Workers' Home (formerly the Soviet School), 1902 W. Division St., on Friday, April 17, at 8 p. m., on "What did the Russian Revolution Give to the Workers and Peasants?" Comrade Ogin was in Russia a few times during the revolution as delegate to the Comintern. He is the author of "The Soul of the Russian Revolution," and other works about the revolution. He is an excellent speaker and it is expected that he will draw a big crowd of those who understand the Russian language. Admission is only 25 cents.

one against the minister of the treasury, President Calles had answered Garber's minister and attacking the administration paper and its editor. It is generally accepted that Paul is the go-between for the government and this may have something to do with Calles's public defense of him and the reputation of the attacks.

The deficit in the national railroads for the first six months of 1924 was a million and three-quarters in American dollars. As the Mexican government by the Lamont-de la Huerta treaty has pledged itself to return these railroads to American owners, they must be able to do this. This they are abolishing passes, reducing personnel and salaries and preparing to break the railway unions. The leaders of the Mexican Federation of Labor, faithful as ever to the government, are preparing to aid this destruction of the rail unions. All other forces in the country, including the Communist and even the unions of the federation which are not entirely servile to the leadership are preparing to help the railway unions. This is inevitable since the government is cleverly delaying it and demoralizing the rail unions by fantastic attacks and partial retreats.

The strike was decisive for the whole labor movement of Mexico. America's Stranglehold on Mexico. Since 1915 claims for over 200 million dollars have been made against Mexico for damages to property caused by the revolution, without counting claims presented this year. Most of these remain unsettled. The Lamont-de la Huerta treaty provides the submission of those of the United States citizens who have claims. The arbitration tribunal has begun to function and many more claims are being presented.

Sailing of Teapot Domes Brings Tears to American Legion

NEW YORK, April 14.—When the party of Theodore Roosevelt sailed from here on the first leg of their trip to explore wild regions in Asia, north of India, the American Legion took a prominent part in the reception. The Nassau county American Legion presented Roosevelt with a traveling bag and a large delegation of party members. Roosevelt bid the young Teapot Dome farewell. Roosevelt took the order transferring the Teapot Dome oil leases from the navy to the interior department to Warren Harding, for his signature, and was a participant in the various stages of the bribery of Secretary of the Interior Fall.

Prepare for Publicity Fight. WASHINGTON, April 14.—Replies to the government's complaints against the attempt to publish independent income tax payments were filed today with the supreme court by Senator Reed, of Missouri, and by former Secretary of War Newton D. Baker for the Baltimore Post.

Graft in School Board. Graft within the Chicago schools system came to light when it was discovered that the board of education had authorized an expenditure of \$45,000 annually to Frank J. McAdams, engineer custodian at the Englewood high school and the Lewis-Chapman elementary school, as "compensation."

Boost Price of Bread. SARAGOSSA, Spain.—Several bakers in that town were today charged with making illegal advances in the price of bread.

CLASS WAR BETWEEN EMPLOYERS AND WORKERS BROUGHT SENTENCES TO JAIL IN PATERSON, N. J., COURTS

(By The Federated Press) NEW YORK, April 14.—The class struggle, not an outworn and unconstitutional law, was behind the conviction and sentence of Roger N. Baldwin and seven Paterson silk strikers, says a statement by Baldwin.

The director of the American Civil Liberties Union intended to read his statement in open court before sentence was pronounced but this privilege, usually accorded prisoners, was denied by Justice Delaney of the court of common pleas. After citing the bill of rights guarantees for free assembly and showing that the strikers could not defend themselves peacefully, and the absence of any law on the side of the police, he says:

War Against Silk Strikers. "What is really behind this case is of course, the struggle between two classes in society—the working class and the employing class. This indictment would clearly never have been brought unless this assemblage had been held by the strikers to get their rights.

I venture to say that the police would not even have interfered with the strike meetings had they been conducted by an American Federation of Labor union with its powerful political and industrial backing. But because these strikers happened to belong to an independent union without affiliation elsewhere, and are thereby alien, they were easy to attack. Furthermore, the strike issue was aggravated by the 'red bogey' of Communism and revolution, because the strike committee was assisted by a representative of the Workers Party of New York. Yet none of these factors offers any moral or legal justification for the action of the police.

Incident in Long Struggle. "This trial is of course, merely an incident in the long struggle of the working class for the rights to organize and strike. In this struggle the police almost everywhere side with the properties employing interests against the workers. We were there, not unprepared for the conduct of the police. We have not ever looked to them to protect anyone's rights. But we hoped that your honorable decision might be in conformity with our conception of our constitutional liberties. It is our belief that section 18 of the constitution of New Jersey assures us the right which we

are asserting. We are confident that the courts will uphold the rights of the workers.

Several times weekly Clegg repeats the usual run of shopwork misrepresentation raised by the federal agents. Fear of the Russian Bolsheviks has preyed on him so much that try as he may he cannot banish these bogey men from his thought processes. Were palsy suddenly to stop the hands with which Clegg pounds out his vilis de hate against Communist, he would be blind to overtake him, Garber his millionaire employer, probably would have any further use for him. Most cold-blooded capitalist lackeys would be blind men, like pieces of worn-out machinery, and so it is not a wild conjecture to prophesy that Clegg, despite his present aggressive hatred of Communist philosophy, would be thrown into the discard also.

Tikhon, Harmless Old Man, Who Had Little Influence, Is Buried

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., April 14.—The funeral of Tikhon, before the Soviet revolution patriarch of the Russian Greek church, marked the passing of a harmless old man, who had for some time taken no part in politics. Tikhon was arrested by the Soviet government, when, during the year of the famine, he refused to give up church treasures to feed the dying famine victims. In spite of his crime against the starving workers, Tikhon was well treated, having room to himself in the Donatroy monastery. Tikhon was released when he promised not to fight the Soviet government.

SEE THE BEAUTY AND THE BOLSHEVIK TONIGHT Wicker Park Theater 1539 Milwaukee Ave. Near Roby St. From 6 to 11 P. M. ALSO The Demonstration at the Polish Consulate in Chicago.

IRISH WORKERS SCORE IN NORTH IRELAND POLLS

Carry Red Flags Through Belfast Streets

BELFAST, Ireland, April 14.—The outstanding result of the recent elections in Northern Ireland is the election of three labor party candidates comprising the entire labor ticket. The three successful candidates are: Wm. McNamara, secretary of Irish Transport and General Workers' Union in Belfast; Sam Kyte, Jack Beattie. With red flags carried aloft and singing revolutionary songs composed by James Connolly an entire working class party, the workers of this most exploited industrial inferno marched through the streets of Belfast in their victory.

Red Flag Victory. The sight of a red flag, would have caused a riot here until recently, but the banner of labor was cheered all sides by the men and women of the shops and the factories. The big losses in the elections were for the unionists and the republicans the latter winning only two seats. They had ten in the last parliament. Those seats were lost to the unionists who under the leadership Joseph Devlin, former Redmond in power, now consisting of the majority in the northern parliament. Seven unionists were defeated. Industrial B. had been strongly against the revolutionary Craig since while the count went as strongly for him.

Abatement Policy Blamed. The abatement policy of De Val is considered responsible for the loss of seats sustained by his party. A labor victory has increased the mood of the workers in this stronghold of bigotry and religious fanaticism. Election of a Transport Union official is expected to have the effect of breaking down the prejudices of the Orange workers against the revolution. The "Fusion" James Connolly laid the groundwork for.

MANY NEW RUSSIAN ACTORS WILL PLAY IN RUSSIAN DRAMA

A Russian performance in honor of the well known Russian actor, Poutchikov will be given next Saturday night, April 18, at 1902 W. Division St., "The Father" (outlaw) by Strinberg will be presented. Many new actors who just arrived in Chicago will participate in the performance beginning at 8:15 p. m.

This section reads: "The public have the right freely to assemble together, to consult for the common good, to make known their opinions to their representatives, and to petition for redress of grievances."

Participated in Mass Meeting. Baldwin is out on \$2,000 bail pending appeal to the New Jersey supreme court. The seven strikers are out on their fines of \$50 each on the similar charge of unlawful assemblage. They were arrested for participating in a mass meeting on the streets during the strike after Chief of Police Tracy had attempted to deny the right to strikers to assemble.

For the member of your union and your shop mates, send in a sub.

Even if You Talk Yourself Blue in the Face--



There is at least one worker you can't convince. No matter how well you may have argued and no matter how long you might have talked—there is at least one! It may be the worker in your shop (perhaps that intelligent fellow at the machine next to yours)—or it may be the one in your union. But there is at least one whom every Communist knows—and can't convince. He is the reason why in this campaign the DAILY WORKER wants you to get TWO subs. The first you will get—your CAN convince at least one worker that he should subscribe to a great working class paper. That's a simple task for a determined Communist. But for the worker you can't convince—

The Propaganda Sub

With the DAILY WORKER reaching your shop-mate everyday—with the best expression of Communist principles and practice and a picture of Communist activity the world over— Reaching him when he can read and THINK—(and no boss or stool-pigeon is nearby)—the DAILY WORKER will do what possibly you might have failed in—it will "make another Communist!"

Put for "a propaganda sub" to do this (out of your own pocket if you can)—it is little enough to contribute for such a definite Communist purpose.

This Is it

Form for ordering a propaganda sub, including fields for name, street, city, state, and rates.

IF YOU MAKE THE SUB FOR A YEAR Be sure to ask the special leather binder containing notes and descriptive catalogue of all Communist publications and literature. It is given ONLY to those who have secured the sub (or \$2.00 worth of subs) on which no commutation is deducted. Ask for the leather binder—your life!









THE DAILY WORKER

Published by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1110 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. (Phone: Monroe 8711)

Subscription rates: By mail: \$2.00 per year, \$3.00 for 6 months, \$4.00 for 3 months. Single copies 10c.

Two Supreme Court Decisions

The United States supreme court has made two decisions within the last few days that are of vital importance to labor. One that will be hailed as a victory by the labor officialdom and used to further fool the workers into believing that the courts are impartial...

This is our old friend "state rights" introduced in the same garb we saw it wearing in the war on the child labor law. The sedition and criminal syndicalism laws of the various states have not yet been interfered with, but the limitation of the hours a worker can be exploited out of the twenty-four is another matter...

This decision reverses that of a California court and if one is familiar with the reputation of California courts among the legal fraternity, whose moral code is elastic, to say the least, one has a fairly good idea of the class character of the ruling...

It means that when an open shop struggle is on the capitalists can institute a boycott against those employers who recognize the unions, deprive them of raw material by any and every means and be certain that this action will be upheld by the courts...

Unions that use these tactics are liable to prosecution for interfering with interstate commerce and a number of union officials are now in jail for this very offense.

It is no wonder that the capitalist press always refers to the courts as the "bulwark of OUR liberties."

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

Weeks to Go

The help wanted sign may be hanging over the executive office door of the war department within a few days if reports of the threatened resignation of Secretary of War Weeks are well founded.

The departure of Weeks will leave Coolidge free of the Harding cabinet liabilities with the exception of Hoover, Davis and New, secretaries of war, labor and postal departments respectively.

It must be admitted that Pershing will make an ideal candidate for the job. He is fully qualified. He is well-acquainted in Europe and in South America. He is a rock-ribbed reactionary.

Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

Selling Labor at Luncheon

In New York City, on April 11, the Civic Federation showed that its influence on the American Federation of Labor did not vanish with the death of Samuel Gompers.

William Green, successor to Gompers, attended and spoke at a luncheon in the Roosevelt Hotel given by the Civic Federation in honor of August Belmont and Samuel Gompers, deceased president and secretary of the organization.

Those who spoke, in addition to Green and Judge Alton B. Parker, who presided, were Secretary of Commerce Hoover, Gerard Swope, president of the General Electric company, D. L. Cease of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen, and Marcus Markos, former president of the Borough of Manhattan.

Judge Parker struck the keynote of the meeting when he said to the United States is the only country in the world where such a conference could be held "because in the European countries there is little in common between employers and employees."

What a commentary on the American labor movement! The president of the most reactionary organization of bosses and bankers in America is able to boast that the American labor movement is still under the influence of the capitalists, and to prove his statement produces nothing less than the exhibit A of the American Federation of Labor as Exhibit A.

President Green was in tune with the topic under discussion. He was for elimination of waste in industry and he said he thought it would enable the employers to raise the wages of the workers.

But William Green, personification of the slave-minded labor leader, was not satisfied with expressing his approval of the man-killing efficiency of the ruling class. He had to get down on his belly and grovel in the name of the workers who pay him \$12,000 per year to fight their battles. He said:

If trade unionism were un-American, unpatriotic or antagonistic to the American form of government or to American institutions, then employers of labor might be justified in vigorously opposing the very existence of such an organization. But they do not have even this excuse, for American labor and American labor organizations are loyal to America, to its traditions and to the American principles of government.

The labor organizations of our country recognize the existing order and have steadfastly refused to embrace any imported philosophy no matter how it may be disguised or how seductive and alluring it may appear.

What does this mean? It means that in return for concessions given to a certain selected section of the working class, the trade union officialdom will support any and every attempt on the part of the capitalist class to destroy the revolutionary wing of the labor movement. It is an oath of allegiance to American imperialism, a public announcement of perfidy with our parallel except in nations where the struggle for power is already in progress and where the labor officialdom has completed the task of selling the working class that Green has just begun.

It is "imported philosophy" to tell the working class that fraternizing with the enemies of the unions, endorsement of their schemes for squeezing a little more blood from the workers, is black treason?

It is "imported philosophy" to tell the workers that capitalism is the same world over and that in America the workers must travel the same road as their brothers in other lands?

To hell with this klux klan conception of a 100 per cent American labor movement whose official spokesman is greeted and treated by the most powerful capitalists in America while members of his own union are on strike in the coal fields; when the owners of the mines have just stated that they break the "sacred contract" for which a million betrayals have been perpetrated.

It is the new tendency of the trade unions to sell their government of the capitalists as an enemy and not an imperial agency that is worrying the plunderbird, it is because the Communists tell the workers this unceasingly and prove their contentions by a thousand instances that American capitalism is alarmed.

A million groveling Greens cannot prevent the working class understanding this role of the capitalist state as the pressure of capitalism increases and the workers move from the firing line to the punch of a labor faker with food and wine to prevent the Communist message reaching the workers and bringing them into action.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

Sessions of Enlarged Executive of the C.

Fisher Speaks on Bolshevization. MOSCOW, March 26. (By Mail)—Third session of the enlarged executive...

The absence of a true revolutionary situation does not mean cessation of the class struggle. It will be impossible for the bourgeoisie to keep its position on the national and economic fields.

The fact that the present government is able to maneuver very carefully renders the work of the Communist Party all the more important. A new situation has been created for the social-democracy.

The next wave of activity in the labor movement will arise out of the struggle for the 8-hour day, wage increase and out of the struggle against reaction.

It is difficult to prophesy the pace of events. The position of the bourgeoisie may undergo a rapid change in view of the great market difficulties.

The Bolshevization of the German Communist Party began with the complete clarification of the situation. The speaker then points to the work done among the peasantry, and to the peasant conference which had taken place.

The party is still suffering from remnants of Luxemburgism, Trotskyism and other deviations. It is necessary to amalgamate the old forces with the new.

Discuss Situation in Czechoslovakia. MOSCOW, March 25. (By Mail)—After opening the session, Comrade Krizch (France) honored the memory of the victims of the mine catastrophe in Czechoslovakia.

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Young Men and Maids Clamor for Chances to Buy Red Tickets

In the spring the young man's fancy and also the young maid's—lightly turned to many things they don't publish in the DAILY WORKER. But the readers should be told that they want shall decide full publicity in the columns of America's greatest labor daily.

For this particular desire of youth full hearts, whether said cardiac organs be 16 or 49, is the longing to wait with their hearts in Chicago in the Harlem forest preserve at the end of the Grand avenue car line.

The Young Workers League, Local Chicago, is holding its first city-wide hike Saturday, April 14, at the 14th St. in the Harlem forest preserve at the end of the Grand avenue car line.

MELBOURNE, Australia. (FP)—The Australian government's chartered British cargo boats are on the uplink list for the Maritime Union and other labor organizations forming the Sea Transport Group.

ROCHESTER, Kent, Eng.—Six per cent is getting work done for less than prevailing pay. None of the unions will unload or load the vessels and if the crew leaves a ship, no fresh crew will sign on.

Fire Starts in Rублиn. WILKES BARRE, Pa., April 14. Fire, believed to have started in a rubbish pile, swept thru the Wetzel building, burning for more than five hours today, injuring two firemen, overcoming three persons and causing damage estimated at \$400,000.

Czechoslovakian miners to come to the aid of those left behind. The executive decided to send a telegram of condolence.

The workers have been cured of the illusion of an "independent state." The Communist Party of Czechoslovakia is a good proletarian party which must be Bolshevized.

The second party convention must be held at the theoretical base of the party. The work of Bolshevization is meeting with great difficulties because some of the functionaries, like Hladky, are sabotaging the plan.

Organize 800 Sheep Suedel. The Communist Party of Czechoslovakia must be rendered politically active. A better revolutionary spirit and greater capacity for action are beginning to show themselves.

As to the fractional work in the trade union movement, only a beginning has been made. We must get into the reformist trade unions. Our One Big Union (International Allgewerk) has been organized and is now the initiative in the question of re-establishing trade union unity.

Even Comrade Smeral tried to visit matters as if the central committee had defended unproletarian actions. The workers of Brunn rejected the thesis of the lawyers.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Wednesday, April 16, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

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Workers Party of Chicago will meet Friday, April 17, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Saturday, April 18, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Sunday, April 19, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Monday, April 20, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Tuesday, April 21, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Wednesday, April 22, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Thursday, April 23, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Friday, April 24, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Saturday, April 25, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Sunday, April 26, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Monday, April 27, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Tuesday, April 28, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Wednesday, April 29, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Thursday, April 30, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

Workers Party of Chicago will meet Friday, May 1, 7:30 P.M. at 1110 W. Washington Blvd.

When Comrade Smeral reproaches us with the fact that in Czechoslovakia we have but 15,000 members in the youth organization, we must remember that it is his own fault. No section of the Czech youth supports the party.

Every young Communist must join a youth unit and there fight for trade union unity. In view of the danger of war, anti-militarist work must be intensified. The work of the youth must also be improved.

Particular attention must be given to our activities in the East. The reorganization of the youth organization must be completed. We must render the membership more active.

Parties should instruct the youth more, and make real mass organizations out of the Youth League.

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Workers Party of Chicago Activities

Wednesday, April 16. CITY CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING, 7:22 Blue Island avenue, Chicago. Czechoslovakia, Clero, 67th and 22nd Place, Clero, Ill. Italian Clero, 14th St. between 5th Ave. and 49th St. Italian Terro Cotta, 2475 Clybourn avenue. Thursday, April 16. Russian No. 1, 1902 W. Division St. South Side English, 331 S. Walnut Ave. South Slavic No. 1, 1906 S. Racine Ave. Scandinavian Karl Marx, 3733 Ilwaco Blvd. Friday, April 17. Polish North Side, 1902 W. Division St.

YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE ACTIVITIES. LOCAL CHICAGO. Notice Following Dates. The following dates have been taken by the Young Workers League, Local Chicago. Workers Party branches do not arrange conflicting affairs.

Thursday, April 16. Area Branch No. 4, 3115 W. Roosevelt Road. Activity meeting.

Honey and Beefsteak Combined at Paul Whiteman's Concert

By ALFRED V. FRANKENSTEIN. Paul Whiteman's concert at the Auditorium last Sunday was just too sweet for words. He turned the hall into a hive, and honey dripped from the ceiling, and great rivers of honey flowed down the aisles.

Or, to change the figure, a great muted trumpet did a hoosie koochie koochie on the piano and the orchestra did so. "Red Hot Mama, How I Just Adore You."

Sport Club Members to Chew Nails and Bend Iron at Party

NEW YORK, April 15.—At least we have it! The first affair of the Workers' Sports Club since its organization. The most novel entertainment! Musicians will play on the saw and many others equally interesting. Miss Leo Cohen, a singer of note and a famous producer of songs, accompanied cellist will delight us with a few numbers. Irving Shoen is the host and producer of the party. Blackman's prelates on a saw. A Communist Breitbar will chew up nails and bend iron for our benefit.

And not only do we have the ball game but following it we will have dancing with the jazziest music that can be obtained. The place is 108 E. 14th St. First date is Saturday evening, April 18, 1925 at 8 p. m. Be there early for the entertainment will start at eight sharp.

Probably Cross-Ward Punster. BEDFORD, Ind., April 14.—George Cook, 70, was near death in a hospital here today as the result of being struck by a Baltimore & Ohio freight train at Logansport. William Cook was sitting on the platform with his feet on the tracks, reading a newspaper, and apparently did not hear the approaching train.

and stolen from those who are Gilika's descendants.

"A Synagogue," a piece in jazz (very rare form for jazz orchestra) by Leo Sowerby was given its first Chicago hearing on this program. It confirmed the belief (if anyone doubts) that Sowerby is the outstanding musician of the time in this country. He has done a wonderful piece of work in this composition, one that sticks up like a thumb for its originality.

Individual and collectively the orchestra is ideal. It would be more so if it had Sowerby for its conductor. The horizon looks bright however, for the jazz orchestra on the concert stage. Sowerby, Gerashwin, Carpenter, Collins, and others are doing some very important works in jazz style that have been played recently, are turning their talents toward it, and others will follow. And it is high time they did.