# Special Paris Commune Anniversary Edition

Daily Worker Annual Subscription Drive Starts on March 15! GET IN ON IT!

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# SEN PO BOX 150 FO PACK "GARDEN" SUND Demonstrate for Paris Commune March 15

AS WE SEE IT By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

IT requires brains to make money or amass wealth! This is what we are and secure the blessing of the bourgeois E. D. Stokes, millionaire New York enable it to fight this case. hotel owner, never heard of those requirements or if so he paid no heed. reactionary right wing in the labor. This person has taken up more space movement on trial The statement and working class interests. in the American press for the past prepared by M. Epstein is as follows: I do not propose to go into detail few years than the French debt. Apparently he has only started.

wives he courted trouble. Having Lucy Robbins, close associate of the high degree of class consciousness bers who work for amalgamation and to help him out in making more Perlman, republican politician in trouble-for Stokes. The old million New York connected with the right aire started the fight with his young wing machine of the Jewish labor wife by suing for divorce. He got movement. lots of evidence, which proves that if Stokes had to depend on his brains for his wealth he would not have to is based upon two articles that apbribe a social-democrat.

money away from Stokes, in return for exposure involves the reactionary la erful apparatus of publicity and its varns that a dope fiend would sneer at. Having first started the war on partly in the building trades whose up the deeds of reactionary labor his wife the latter had the Cook coun- trade union bureaucracy is working leaders. ty state's attorney make a counter- hand in hand with the worst elements Gangsterism and personal corrupoffensive. Stokes has money and a of the underworld, professional gang- tion are the characteristic features of good time. The circulation managers sters, fakers and swindlers. All this these labor bureaucrats in the needle of the Chicago dailies are smiling. is being done under cover of socialism There hasn't been a first class murder for almost two weeks and unless the New York millionaire gets the foot PRESS PAGEANT AT MADISON SOUARE and mouth disease, the supply of mental moron food promises to last until GARDEN ALSO FOR THE BENEFIT OF some other enterprising capitalist runs away with me of the Yaks in the NEW WEEKLY, "THE YOUNG WORKER" Lincoln Park zoo.

WE are not so much concerned NEW FORK, Mar. of about the right or wrong of the ment will see the greatest undertaking in the lines of affairs ever undertaken case. Whether Mrs. Stokes lived in by the communist in this country. It is the Paris Commune celebration and the red light district or not before she Press pageant to be held on March 15th at Madison Square Garden. caught the millionaire mental de ective is of no account. The sacred fact that 15,000 workers will attend the Paris Commune celebration is the marriage system under capitalism is fact that thru this means we will have 15,000 workers read the DAILY a farce. Among the upper classes it is WORKER by becoming subscribers. Every one who buys a subscription a hypocritical and nauseating-farce. for one month gets a free ticket for The burglar who holds you up on the entire affair which will last from Young Worker. The Young Workthe highway or in an alleyway and 2 p. m. to 2 a. m. and will consist of separates you from your small change first class entertainment, music, and will receive a share of the proceeds is not a desirable kind of person by winding up with a grand ball. any means, but he is a gold nugget But for us the members of the compared to the capitalist burglar Young Workers' League this affair who robs you of the product of your has another significance in addition affair. This is indeed an opportunity sweat and blood in the mine or fac- to the ones mentioned as well as tory, under protection of the law. the propaganda and educational value Prostitutes may bark their wares on of having thousands of young workthe street corners and stand the ers learn the lesson of the Paris Comchance of landing in a prison cell (un- mune, and what we must do to overless they take the precaution of fixing throw the system of capitalist exup the cop). Others are married in plotation. Our official organ the churches, but money and not love is Young Worker has just become a often the basis of the alliance:

MRS. STOKES is one parasite living the same time increase its circula-on another parasite who in his tion. This affair will be one of the turn sucks the blood out of thousands means of raising some money to in-(Continued on Page 6) sure the existence of the Weekly

COMMUNIST DAILY "FREIHEIT" SAYS COURT FIGHT WILL PUT RIGHT WING LABOR HEADS ON TRIAL

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, March 8 .- As one of the first broadsides in its reply to told. Our "betters" also tell us that in the court attack levelled against it by Harry Lang, labor editor of Cahan's Forward, Lucy Robbins, a Gompers' agent, and a republican congressman, deity, it is necessary to avoid sinparticularly sins of the flesh But W. the motives back of these charges and calling for the defense fund that will

(By Herbert Zam, District "Young Worker" Agent)

NEW YORK, Mar. 8.—The date is approaching when the Communist move-

The most important hing in connection with this affair aside from the

as to what were the reasons that brot

tion in those unions which contain

large numbers of Jewish, Italian, Rus-

cent outrages against the labor move

ment under the cloak of progress and

Forward Plays Big Part.

In this work of betrayal and corrup-

ers' League and the Young Worker

of this affair in proportion to the

number of subs sold by members

of the league before the date of the

of every member of the league as

well as sympathizer to help the Young

Worker and the Young Workers'

We expect every member of the

league to sell subs and tickets in

his shop, factory, school, club, as

well as to his friends. We expect

our shop nuclei particularly to make

a good showing and show that the

shop nuclei is in every way superior

Comrades let us concentrate this

last week, and show what only the

youth can do. Let us have a record

of at least 3,000 subs sold before

Remember, it's for the Young Work-

er as well as for our DAILY

FAREWELL TO THE "GARDEN"

Pageant in Madison Square Garden

March 15, the historic old building,

which has been the scene of so

many impressive Communist dem-

onstrations, will be torn down. This

will be our last affair there. Let us

make it one that will exceed in

impressiveness all that have gone

Give your shopmate this copy

of the DAILY WORKER-but be

Within a few days after our Press

to the territorial branch.

The Freiheit declares that thru this trial it will be able to put the entire

Dear Comrades: Charges have about the prevailing outrageous situabeen submitted to the court against STOKES is now an old man. Like the Freiheit by Harry Lang, labor edimost old men who marry young tor of the Jewish Daily Forward, in the unions, its leadership is permitted to perpetuate the most inde

This libel suit against the Freiheit socialism. peared in the Freiheit on the 8th and 9th of February, exposing the corruption of the trade union leaders, the EVERY half-witted unemployed tout tion and degeneracy of the right wing Jewish Daily Forward is playing an of the big city sex marts took his clique in the labor movement. The important part. By means of its pow bor leaders in the needle trades and large funds, it is capable of covering

weekly. We must do everything in

our power to keep it going and at

Win Reinstatement of Suspended Member

NEW YORK, March 8 .- Local No. 10, of the International Fur Workers' Union, have voted down the "expulsion" politics of President Kaufman and are putting up a definite fight to sian and Polish workers. Suffice it to prevent him and the reactionary that prevails among the rank and file effective unionism.

The Nailers' Local No. 10, at a meeting that took place at Manhattan Lyceum, Feb. 5, hotly denounced the policy pursued by the officials during the last two years in their attacks on the left wing in the union.

Joint Board Reinstates Gold A communication was presented by the sub-comittee of the general executive board of Kaufman's "International" to the joint board of the union which reinstated B. Gold, a member of the opposition and a militant against

Gold was suspended by the Kaufman group for sharp and true state-

Local No. 1 was the first to approve the reinstatement, but Kaufman considered the action of the joint board one of the most important reasons for a violation of the constitution and in organizing the Workers' Sport Allia communication to the joint board ance is the development of working give this gathering the carnival atordered it to reverse its decision and class physique for the purpose of resuspend Gold again, whose case was sisting the assaults of hired gang the Freiheit Singing Society, 400 comthe general executive board:

the joint board also approved of the branches of the Workers Party and there to help round out the internareinstatement of Gold, and passed a Young Workers' League, are asked to tional character of the Paris Comresolution of protest against the gen- settle for all tickets sent to them. eral executive board of the International for attempting to interfere with the constitutional rights of all the lo- Amsterdam Writes to cals of the joint board.

Local No. 15 will hold a meeting to take up the matter as the members of this local also are definitely opposed to the "expulsion" policy and strong arm tactics pursued by the president of the furriers, Mr. Kauf-

MOBILIZE EVERY MEMBER.

Every branch of the Workers Party and Young Workers' League is now mobilizing every member in the campaign to pack Madison Square Garden Sunday, March 15, and add 15,000 readers to the DAILY WORKER in New York, Every one of the three thousand members of the party and the six hundred Young Workers' League members should have one of the special subscription ticket folders in his pocket right now so as to sell the minimum of five which every member is to sell if hereafter he wants to be looked upon as being in really good standing. Every organizer and DAILY WORKER agent must now see to it that during this final week of work there is not a single "slacker" among the members of his organization. If any member has been missed, or if you've sold your share already, or haven't enough subscription folders to go around, then come immediately to the office, 108 East 14th street, and get a supply.

EARN TICKET FOR "GARDEN." Every reader of the DAILY WORKER can earn a ticket for the

Great Press Pageant, Concert and Ball to be held in Madison Square Garden afternoon and evening, Sunday, March 15, by selling five subscription cards for the DAILY WORKER at 75c each, every subscriber also getting a ticket for Madison Square Garden as a premi-

Call at once at the DAILY WORKER New York agency, 108 East 14th street, get a supply of the subscription tickets and pay for them when sold.

Working Class Sports

of the Workers' Sport Alliance of America, held here recently, was a 18781. It was in Paris, March 18, of great success, over one thousand that year that the working class for "Brower Memorial" Will workers attending. The program in the first time seized the power and cluded gymnastical numbers, singing raised the red flag of International and speeches.

50 members of the Workers' Sport Alliance took part in the program. All of the speakers stressed the imments at meetings and in the press portance of organizing working class about the last furriers' convention and sports in this country, to prepare the bout the saing arm methods used workers to cope with difficulties enagainst the opposition. The joint board countered in everyday struggles investigating the frameup against against the capitalists and their Gold found it necessary to reinstate strong arm stool-pigeons, who in many instances are the products of the bourgeois sport organizations.

> Comrade Israel Amter declares that see of sters and thugs in strikes and other rades, will sing revolutionary songs, ers' School. demonstrations held by the working new ones and in harmony with the class.

The Nailers' Local No. 10 defending In order that the Workers' Sport the autonomy and the jurisdiction of Alliance may be able to do this, the of Ukrainian dancers too will be

the Russian Unions

MOSCOW, Feb. 20. (by mail)-The central council of the trade unions of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics has received from the International Federation of Trade Unions (I. F. T. U.) a letter, signed by Oudegeest in which the question of the affiliation of the trade unions of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics is brought to the official notice of the Russian

subscribe!

are enthusiastic over the results obtained.

NEW YORK COMMUNISTS ARE

INVADING THE SHOPS WITH

By BEN GITLOW.

(Special to The Dally Worker)

York. Many more are in the process of organization. When the re-organiza-

Shop Nucleus No. 1 is organized in one of New York's fashionable restau-

rants that employs over 150 workers. Thru the activities of the shop nucleus

(Continued on page 6)

NEW YORK CITY, March 8 .- Six shop nuclei have already been organ-

# FOR SUNDAY TO BENEFIT ALL

By CHARLES KRUMBEIN,

District Organizer, Workers (Communist) Party.

NEW YORK, March 8 .- PACK THE GARDEN MARCH 15! This is the aim of every party and Young Workers League member in New York. The kept press was howling with rage when the reds packed the Garden of Sunday, Feb. 1. American Legion, Daughters of the Revolution and all the professional patriots foamed with fury at the thought that 15,000 working men and women came to pay their respects to Lenin on the first anniversary of his death.

But that is one of the reasons why the comrades in this district will again fill the Garden and show this motley crew, henchmen of everything that

ment.

is evil in capitalism, that the Workers Party is here and will take advantage of every opportunity to demonstrate in behalf of its own martyrs Amter Tells 1,000 of that it fears not the vitrolic vaporing of this gang of 100 per centers.

Madison Square Garden, on Sunday, Madison Square Garden, on Gallery March 15, will witness the greatest demonstration that this country has demonstration that this country has NEW YORK, March 8.-The affair demonstration that this country has Satisfy Longfelt Need Communism upon the city hall. To be sure they lost it then, but the thousands of workers who will come to ents of the Workers School and com-Madison Square Garden will show rades thruout the district have long their sympathy with the 20,000 Com- felt the need of a reference library, munards of Paris, butchered by dealing with the history and problems 'Bloody Gallifet" for the only crime of the working class in all countries, of daring to establish Communism in and with the history and progress of France. the international revolutionary move-

Re-enact the Commune.

The stirring fight of the Commune will again be re-enacted at the Gar a fitting memorial to the life and den. The entire arena is being con- death of one of our most active comstructed to look like a public square rades, Charles Brower, a fund has in Paris.

But that is not all. In order to also tives and the comrades of his section titude, we have many other features, spirit of the day. The Ukrainian chor. us of 60 voices as well as a troupe mune celebration. And last but not a special drive for contributions of least, the Greek comrades have promised a number that will be novel from development of the library. every angle.

Profits to Party Press.

Launch Drive for Books. This fund is being increased by donations from individual comrades and sympathizers, and every branch in District 2 will be expected to launch

books, periodicals, and money for the

NEW YORK, March 8 .- The stud-

In recognition of this need, and as

been created by his immediate rela-

-Brownsville-for the nucleus of

such a library, to be called the

Brower Memorial Library of the Work-

The organization of the library is in the hands of the educational com-The profits of the celebration will mittee of the district, and is well go to the entire party and Young under way. Several hundred books Workers' League press. After all, it have been purchased, dealing with is the Communist press that is one of history, economics, imperialism, Marxthe most potent weapons in the in- ism, trade union history and organizaterest of the working class. Tickets tion, and other valuable source matercan still be had at all the party pa- ial for the use of comrades who are pers, party headquarters, or the dis- actively engaged in the revolutionary trict office, at 108 E. 14th street. Com- struggle in America, as well as for rades should not wait until the last those who are now fitting themselves, minute to secure tickets. Each tick- by study and training, to take an acet is offered as a premium with one tive part in our movement. In addimonth's subscription to the DAILY tion to this material, files will be WORKER. This gives an opportun- available of the most important revo-Talk is up—your shopmate will ity to gain 15,000 subscribers to the lutionary newspapers and periodicals DAILY WORKER with this one affair. of Europe, as well as our own publications, and a clipping file of current material will be built up.

At 108 E. 14th St.

The library will be housed in the SIX SHOP NUCLEI ORGANIZED new quarters of the Workers School. at 108 East 14th St., and a separate room will be dedicated to it. All comrades who can make donations of books or money, or who can volunteer time to help with the work of the library, committee, in cataloging zed by District No. 2 of the Workers (Communist) Party in the city of New books, clipping and filing newspapers, etc., should get in touch with Comion in this district will be completed and the party transformed into shop nuclei units we wil have in the metropolis industrial districts hundreds of designated by the educational comrade Beatrice Carlin, who has been Communist strongholds in the big and small factories where the armies of mittee to take charge of this work. New York's wage slaves are exploited. The party members of District No. 2 Comrade Carlin can be reached at the Workers' School.

> A DAILY WORKER sub means another Communist.

### 9 P.M. MARCH 15th THE ZERO HOUR

THE Subscription-ticket Contest for the Press Pageant ends at 9 o'clock Sunday evening, March 15. All decisions regarding the winners of the contests will be based upon the subscription tickets paid for by that time, and the winners will be announced and the prizes awarded before the ball ends that evening. The percentage of the net proceeds to go to each one of the various publications will also be figured on the basis of the subscription tickets paid for by the respective language branches by that hour. It is therefore essential that every one selling subscription tickets settle with the agent of his branch before then.

Only one point will be allowed in the contest for subscription tickets paid for on the last day at Madison Square Garden. One point and a half will be credited to the contestants for every subscription ticket paid for at the District Office by March 14th or before. All Comrades Interested must therefore see to it that the money is not held till the last minute, but turned in before.

This arangement is made because most of the expense of the affair has to be met BEFORE the affair. Help out by turning in the cash as fast as collected.

15,000 in the Cast.

M. J. OLGIN and BEN GITLOW will speak.

"PARIS COMMUNE"

A One-Act Dramatic Spectacle.

Are You Among the 15,000 Who Will Be at the

PRESS PAGEANT CONCERT and BALL

Sunday, March 15, 2 P. M. to Midnight

get his subscription.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN SUPPORT YOUR PRESS!

Freiheit Gesang Verein (400 Voices)

Folk Dances

by Ukrainians, Hungarians, Armenians, and

Greeks. Hungarian and Freiheit Orchestra (100 Artists)

GRAND BALL

in the evening.

### BALDWIN BOWS TO LABOR STORM WITH CONCESSION

### Kirkwood, Ousted Member, Stirs Scotch Workers

(Special to the Daily Worker)

LONDON, March 8 .- The section of seats in the house of commons withling Austen Chamberlain, foreign secretary, applauded Prime Minister Baldwin's adroit speech against the trade union political fund bill.

Baldwin, who thus opposed a bill offered by his own kind, feared that it it passed, a storm of labor oposition would arise at once, which would be a misfortune for his regime, now going thru a ticklish situation. By his speech, it is presumed, the bill was defeated, disgruntling some of Baldwin's party members, but pleasing the labor

vacation outside of parliament, by call- sign. ing the prince of Wales a "nincompoop" and attacking the house of commons in a speech to his constituents in Scotland.

told a large audience of his constituents. "Chamberlain is incapable, fitted neither mentally nor physically for his job.'

He promised his constituents never to apologize to the commons because, him for his attacks on that "nincom-

### Harriman to Buy Output of Soviet Manganese Mines

LONDON, March 8.-Interesting lights on the dealings of the Soviets with the rest of the world came to light as a result of the Harriman proposition to contract for the output of the Georgian manganese mines.

It is expected that a contract will be signed Monday between Mr. Harriman and the Soviets under which the Harriman group will invest \$4,000,000 in new railways to the plant.

The Soviet government is to be paid a minimum annual royalty of \$3,200. 000, of which \$1,000,000 is to be paid in advance. The former owners of the properties are to be compensated. Altogether the Harriman deal means \$64,000,000 royalty in twenty years.

The deal, if consummated, means that one of the world's richest manganese fields goes to one American interest. An unusual feature is the joined. indemnification of the former owners. 90 per cent, of whom are Russians.

Even David Lloyd George in his dealings with the Soviets only provnot Russian owners of various prop-

The German and British press ap- Jurisdictional Row parently are hostile to the Harriman deal, following the failure of their own nationals to get similar concessions.

### "Jim Crow" Beaches at Washington Are

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 8 .their fight against segregated bathing is made the arbiter. beaches in Washington, owing to the ees to include the sum of \$9,000,000 tion bill to maintain separate beaches. cision.

The action was taken, it is thought as a result of the protest of the Negro citizens of Washington. Colonel Sherrill, officer in charge of public buildings and grounds in Washington and flance of the jurisdictional award that advocate of "Jim Crow" beaches gave the metal trim work to the fought bitterly for the appropriation, Sheet Metal Workers' Union. but was defeated.

Spain Asks Recruits in Morocco. MADRID, Spain, March 8 .- Spanish consulates in New York, Havana, Santiago, Santo Domingo, Galveston, Honduras, Guatemala and Manila have been instructed to prepare to recruit

volunteers for service in Morocco. The Spaniards have suffered heavy defeats at the hands of the Riffian tribes in their North African colony, and are preparing to attempt to crush the movement for independence from

Spanish imperialism. Calls God "A Scoundrel" BERNE, March 8 .- M. Canova member of the national council, was convicted here as a blasphemer because he said that God was a scoundrel. Canova's defense was that "there is no God, and can therefore

Bread Up In France

be no offense."

PARIS, France, March 8.—The price of bread will again be increased a sou on March 15, as the bread commission has already advanced the price in flour. Bread will cost one franc, sixty six centimes per kilogram after that

### INJUNCTIONITES IN COURT USE PERJURED AFFIDAVITS AND RAIL AT "EXHIBIT 10" TO HIS HONOR PAY NO RENT;

(Special to The Dally Worker)

DETROIT. Mich., March 8.-The injunctionites, who are trying to carry out Hutcheson's expulsion policy here by some innovations in expulsion technique, are finding that their ambitions far outstrip their capacity. Dur Need Their Money to ing the last two days, their case has become steadily worse, until tonight they would gladly accept some loophole of compromise if such were offered

Monday night they called all their cohorts together by a novel method of notification. A list of about a hundred, who they thought would do their the labor party which resumed its dirty work, was compiled and tele-

grams sent to them. Some 50 gatherout David Kirkwood, who was expelled at the law office of one, Scallon, ed from the house Thursday for heck attorney for the plaintiffs, and the business of turning out lying affidavits

A Witches' Cauldron stunt

Using a mixture of about a grain of truth to a bushel of half truths and lies, they concocted an affidavit covering each local union, seeking to establish that the members of said local unions were strong for expulsions without trial, and that injunctions were eats, drink, and pretty good clothes for a wood-butcher.

The aggregation from each local mion then signed the affidavit cover-The bill would have practically for ing what purported to be the action bidden the trade unions from making of their local union. Some who were contributions to political parties. It reluctant to so perjure themselves would have immediately affected the were bludgeoned into the act with threats of expulsion of the local union Kirkwood, meanwhile, enjoyed his to which they belonged if they did not

### Little Things Like Perjury

"Thursday's incident was an effort fakers that he was not at that meetto crush a workingman," Kirkwood ing, they insisted that he sign it anyway, which he did.

Secretary "Jelly" Fish, under cross examination, admitted that he had not worked at the trade for seven and half the following comment, in which the years and wanted to keep his job, if court was referred to as a "capitalhe could. He stated that he had been ist court" serving "capitalist labor he said, that body wanted to crush threatened with the loss of it thru fakers," and to the injunction itself

> district council, and one of the plain reading of the article. The DAILY tiffs in the case, in a cheap effort to WORKER was included in the record ingratiate himself with the court, as Exhibit No. 10. stated that he kept his records and his naturalization papers in his private office at the district council.

> Fakers Fight to Hold Jobs that Sharrock got \$60 a week for dis- in spite of the fact that he and "Jelly" charging the duties therein set forth Fish are both subscribers and shyster got, whereupon Maurice Sugar, attor- may read. ney for the defense, remarked that The carpenters of Detroit are get

his head "yes" or "no" at each ques- gathered for the regular district countion to indicate the answer, until Rey cil meeting, which was not held be nolds across the counsel table indicated by pantomime what he was pear, special consideration was given doing and that he should stop it, to the bunch of snakes who signed whereupon the spectators burst into these lying affidavits Monday night. laughter, in which Botterill himself

Worker

troduced the DAILY WORKER today tion would follow. It is safe to asided for compensation to foreign and in what he thought was a clever at sume that a painful half hour will be tempt to prejudice the court, (the old had by these traitors.

### POLICE GUARD AROUND JAP PARLIAMENT AS IT PASSES GAG LAW

TOKYO, Japan, March 8 .- The peace preservation act, also known as the anti-Bolshevist law, providing for imprisonment for nearly every form of Communist activity, was passed by the house while a heavy police guard surrounded parliament. The law is designed to check Communist propaganda and Is said by government officials to be a direct. result of the Japanese-Russian agreement.

red herring trick), pointing especially to the article in the issue of February 5th entitled "A 'Honorable' Court Enjoins a Carpenter," referring only to the copy of the bill of complaint em-One member said that although the bodied therein. Attorney Sugar took affidavit stated that he was present a similar copy from his portfolio, anat a certain meeting and he told the nouncing that he is a subscriber to the DAILY WORKER, and told the court that the "Honorable" applied to

this court. He then proceeded to read the introduction to the bill of complaint and the columns of the DAILY WORKER. as a "scrap of paper." Judge Hunt Yellow Sharrock, president of the seemed highly amused during the

Faker Claims Jurisdiction Over "Daily Worker"

Sharrock told the court that he had stated that he would hold anyone who When the judge remarked, on read- sold the DAILY WORKER responsible ing the district council constitution, for what was published therein. This (and getting an injunction on the Carson says he reads it every day. side), Sharrock volunteered that it These fakers are trying to set up a didn't stipulate how much abuse he censorship on what the rank and file

neither did it state how much abuse ting some valuable information as to what may be expected from fakerdom During the taking of evidence of and its local flunkeys. At a meeting Fish, old Sam Botterill sat and shook tonight of delegates and visitors who

Painful Proceeding Promised It was intimated that at the first Honorable Court Reads Honorable | meeting of each local union a copy of each affidavit would be read before Attorney Gilmore dramatically in the meeting and discussion and act-

### Handed to One Man For Arbitration

After a confab Saturday in the office of the Building Construction Employers' Association, led by Patrick Sul-Again Abandoned livan, of the Building Trades Council, and Edward M. Craig, of the employing contractors, it was agreed to sub-The Negroes have temporarily won mit the dispute to J. D'Esposito, who

Business agents of the striking refusal of senate and house confer- crafts will hold a meeting with D'Esposito, who will be expected to order in the District of Columbia appropria. the men back to work pending a de-

The strike, which has lasted over a week, was called by the other crafts against the practice of the carpenters in setting metal trim, which was a de-

Killer of Negro Freed.

The murder charges against Morris Greenberg, indicted Jan. 6, in connection with the lynching of William Bell, the Negro, who was beaten to death with a baseball bat at Miller and 14th street, have been dismissed in Judge Charles Williams court. Greenberg pleaded guilty, but Assistant State's Attorneys Romano and Miller claimed they could get no one to identify Greenberg.

Otto Epstein, keeper of a wine shop, who was also charged with taking part in the lynching, was freed some days ago.

### Intermarriage Bill Killed

attempt of the ku klux klan to push a bill thru the Ohio legislature pre the complete separation of the Comventing the intermarriage of persons munists from all religious superstiof different races was foiled when the tion. bill was killed in committee. At a public hearing on the bill the main speaker defending it was Rev. George invited. who admitted that he was a lecturer for the ku klux klan.

A DAILY WORKER sub means another Communist.

### POLAND BURNS PRIEST **ALIVE TO REVENGE HIS** FRIENDSHIP TO RUSSIA

KIEV, Ukraine, March 8 .- Father Andrae Fedoukovitch, a Polish catholic priest, has been burned alive in the town of Jitomir, in the Polish Ukraine. The murderers poured kerosene over the priest's body and then ignited it, say the advices from Jitomir.

Fedoukovitch was the author of a widely known letter to the pope in which he protested to the vatican against the participation of Polish clergymen in the anti-Soviet

His friends declare he was killed by his enemies for divulging to the authorities the activities of Polish spies against the Soviets in the

### St. Paul to Have First Communist · Wedding March 14 conversation.

(Special to The Daily Worker) ST. PAUL, Minn., March 8 .- On March 14, the Young Workers League of St. Paul will take charge of the wedding ceremony of Max Allen and Anna Quartermaster, both members of the league. The Y. W. L. of St. Paul will make a great celebration out of

this real Communist wedding. The program will consist of Communist music and songs thruout. The hall will be decorated with Communist slogans, especially with those COLUMBUS, Ohio, March 8.-The dealing with religion, for in performing a marriage, the league is showing

> All members of the league and of the party of the Twin Cities will be

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another member for your branch.

# IRISH TENANTS

Purchase Food

ENNIS, County Clare, Ireland, Mar. -Captain James Charles Arthur, one of those who figured in the adventure of separating the mysterious "Mr. A.," otherwise known as Sir Hari Sing, for three quarters of a million dollars, will not be able to live in luxury, pending another good piece of business if the tenants on his Irish estate in County Clare can help it.

On March 6, a sheriff accompanied by police, attempted to seize property elonging to Captain Arthur, for nonpayment of rent. Clare is in the center of the famine region and the poor peasants did not have enough money to buy food for their children not to speak of paying rent to a profligate andlord living in Paris.

In other days, under Dublin castle rule, the evils of landlordism were attributed to the Britism government. But the police that aided the Sheriff in attacking the poor peasants wore the uniform of the Free State govern-

This did not seem to bother the farmers in the slightest. They waded into the sheriff and his police, sending them flying from the scene. The sheriff returned with the military and a pitched battle took place. Again the farmers were victorious and the enemy was compelled to retreat. The natives felled trees across the bridges leading to the district to prevent the return of the sheriff and his forces.

### Teachers Wise to Chicago "Big" **Business Plots**

Coming into the open with their planns the big business school board and its big business superintendent propose to increase the tax rate 52 per cent for education and jamming almost 10 per cent more children into each crowded elementary class room. Instead of 44 children under a single teacher in the elementary school-room the speed-up kings are providing for 48. Not many years ago 20 children was thot a reasonable number for one teacher to handle at a time. About \$2,000,000 is expected to be saved by making 10 teachers do what is now done by approximately 11.

At the same time the taxpayers are asked to approve a boost in the school

ax of over 52 per cent. The organized teachers are repeatng their refusal to profiteer at the expense of reduced education for the children and at the expense of increased taxes for the ordinary taxpayer. They repeat their proved as sertions that the taxes now dodged by big business are sufficient under the present tax rate to pay all wage give bettter schooling to the children. A battle is promised along these lines.

### French Ambassador Received in Russia with Enthusiasm

MOSCOW, Jan. 30. (By mail) .-Jean Herbette, the new French ambassador, arrived at Moscow and was met at the station by representatives of the people's commissariat of foreign affairs, members of the diplomat c corps, journalists and big crowds of people. Herbette, in a short interview with representatives of the press, expressed his deep satisfaction of the very friendly reception accorded him and declared that he feels happy to be in the capital of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in the capacity of the first ambassador of France in order to work hand in hand for the re-establishment of normal relations between the two counries and their closer rapproachment. Herbette hopes that all outsanding questions will be successfully settled, because there is not one problem amongst them in his opinion which could not be settled provided that both sides really want a settlement. In the evening, Herbette was received by Chicherin, people's commissary of foreign affairs, with whom he had a long

### Play About West Virginia Mine War Out in Book Form

NEW YORK, March 9 .- "Processymphony of American life which the New York Theater Guild is producing, is now available in book form. This play treats on West Virginia's mine war to the tune of jazz. The mingled burlesque, melodrama, humor tragedy, and almost irrationality of the piece created considerable difference of opinion on the play. The workers' point of view is well presented—a rare occasion upon the American stage.

AUSTRIA, March 8,-There are approximately 200,000 persons entirely out of work here and tens of thousands on part time basis. Unemployment has become a real menace to the country.

### Morgan Picks Agent to Chain German Labor to His Dawes Scheme

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

TODAY, the Coolidge clique in Washington considers sending a "business man" as the next ambassador to Berlin. Just as if every American ambassador, or minister, abroad is not the direct spokesman of American big business. The German ambassador, however, as the agent of the Morgan-Dawes plan must have special qualities, and so Charles Dewey Hilles who has had a post graduate training in both Washington and Wall Street; is being prominently mentioned for the job.

Hilles will have his hands full when he arrives in Berlin. The German workers will keep Hilles busy. This is seen in the unrest among the coal miners and the growing strike on the railroads. They will give him plenty of bad news to report to

"J. Pierpont."

Hiles was an assistant secretary of state under President Taft, later becoming secretary to this same "Bill the Fat" during the closing days of his regime in the White House. His loyalty to the present chief justice of the supreme court, and to the rampant reaction in the republican party in the days before the opening of the world war, made Hilles chairman of the republican national committee. From these beginnings Milles has since become a director in the Liberty National Bank of New York. He also holds a directorship in the anti-union Otis Elevator company. Recently Hilles has been specializing in activities with firms having an international character, which makes him no doubt additionally acceptable for the most ticklish post that Wall Street has to offer at the present time.

The only other man mentioned for the job at Berlin is Jacob Gould Schurman, a long time ago president of Cornell University, one of America's most obedient "goose-step" educational institutions. Since it is Wall Street's ambition to colonialize not only Germany, but all of Western Europe, not to mention the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, if such a thing were possible, Schurman also has good qualities for the job. As long ago as 1899, immediately after the Spanish-American war, Schurman helped place the shackles of the new American imperialism on the limbs of the Filipinos, just freed by an altruistic United States from Spanish oppression. Schurman was president of the first Philippine commission that performed its job so well that the Filipinos have remained enslaved to Wall Street rule ever since. Schurman was also promoted. He is now American minister to China, where his main job is keeping an "open door" for the almighty dollar to the whole orient. This includes stirring up internal trouble in China and supporting counter-revolutionary elements against those revolutionary Chinese who protest against the depredations of foreign imperialism. But compared to his success in the Philippines, Schurman's usual report from China is, "not so good."

The workers and poor farmers of this country must get better acquainted with the doings of these spokesmen of dollar diplomacy abroad. Hilles or Schurman, whichever one is chosen, will go to Berlin to tighten the Dawes plan on the whole German nation, which means the German working class. Already the effects of German slave labor are being felt in other countries, especially in England and Belgium, where the army of unemployed in the coal mines, for instance, grows as German labor is forced to bear its increased burden. In fact, the same results are already beginning to make their appearance in the United

When Hilles or Schurman go abroad as Morgan's henchmen, they become the enemies, not only of the German or Chinese workers, but also of the whole American working class. It is impossible to degrade the workers of Germany and China, without also increasing the ruthlessness of American capitalism at

The German workers, more and more, are resisting the Morgan-Dawes plane. Let American workers and poor farmers echo their struggle by organizing against Morgan and Dawes rule at home. While German and Chinese labor are winning victories against dollar diplomacy in their countries, let labor in the United States plan and work to crush it here.

Wood Working Industry Drops.

GERMANY, March 8 .- Over forty

per cent of the members of the Wood

Workers' Union in the Frankfort-on-

Main district were without jobs at

the beginning of the year.

### Calles Forces State of Jalisco to Repeal Law on Landlordism

MEXICO CITY, March 8.-No more bank capital will be extended to Jalisco, the richest state in Mexico, by flat banks of the country because the state legislature has passed a law limiting the possession of land to homestead holdings.

Even the national bank, a governnent institution, notified Jalisco that no more capital would be forthcoming unless the new agrarian law was re-

Senor Valenzuela, in commenting on he action, said today: "Agrarians must respect private

property or the government will com-

Miners' Officials Break Strike. TAYLOR COUNTY, W. Va., Mar. 9

pel them to do so."

-A strike of 550 miners at the Galloway mine of the Simpson Creek Collieries company in Taylor county, W Va., was called off the next day by union officials. The strike was called because a near-by mine known as the sional" John Howard Lawson's jazz Galloway mine, was working open shop but the union officials ordered the men back to work with the information that the open shop was conducted in accordance with the union

Union Official Helps Bosses.

ORANGE VALLEY, N. J .- A strike of over 700 hatters of the Orange Valley, N. J. has been stopped by President Moffitt who has agreed to arbitration. The matter under dispute will be considered by the manufacturers and the international officers of the hatters' union which of course means that the hatters will be the

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## SINGLAIR OIL LOSE SAKHALIN

Japs Held Trumps of Force Majure

(Special to The Daily Worker) RIGA, March 8 .- The Soviet gov. ernment has filed a suit in the Moscow provincial court for the formal cancellation of the concession granted to the Sinclair Oil company to exploit the oil resources of North Sak-

halin. The trial will begin on March

The Soviet's case is based on the contention that the Sinclair company failed to start operations as the contract stipulated and to make the necessary expenditure for technical equipment. According to the Soviet's own version, Harry L. Sinclair duly paid the sum stipulated in the contract in September, 1923, and wanted to begin

The Problem of Force Majure. On March 6, 1924, Mr. Sinclair's representative, M. Templeton, officially informed the Soviet government that the Japanese troops of occupation had refused to admit the expedition equipped by the Sinclair company to North Sakhalin and that Mr. Sinciair therefore requested the Soviet to consider the circumstances as governed by force majure and automatically to prolong the contract until conditions changed.

An Unhappy Situation for Sinclair. The Soviet government then gave the Sinclair company six months' grace, but now the Soviet jurists refuse to consider the Japanese occupation as a force majure on the grounds that the Sinclair company was aware of the occupation when the contract was signed and that the American government did not attempt to ease the way for Mr. Sinclair's operations as the latter had expected.

These provincial courts are not composed of jurists, the chief qualification required for members being a fixed period of Communist service. The judges are elected by Communist com-

Capitalists Get "Fair Trial." In view of the court's lack of juridical red tape, it is safe to predict that the decision will be in favor of the Soviet where one party is the Soviet government itself and the other is a oreign bourgeois capitalist company.

### Don't Want Boy Scouts in Wales

NEATH, Wales, March 8 .- On the ground that they savored too much of capitalism and "militarism" the Boy Scouts and the Girl Guide movements were strongly condemned by the Welsh division of the independent labor party at a conference here re-

Service Men Fight Mussollni

test against the dismissal of leaders of the ex-servicemen's federation by the fascisti government, the executive committee of the servicemen's organization remained away from parliament for one day. The ex-soldier deputies will call for a vote of censure against the government.

No Jobs and No Homes in Spain. SEVILLE, Spain, March 8 .- Unemployment is very great here with no jobs and no homes for migrant newcomers. Living costs are way up and over-crowding has brot about conditions for the poor of this city.

TESANT

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# SECTION OF THE TRADE UNION EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

### Conciliators

SCRANTON, Pa.—The Progressive miners' demand for the abolition of the conciliation board in District No. 1 of the United Mine workers of America, has been furnished with an additional sample of the "impartiality." "justness," and "fairness" of this body P. Neill handed down a decision dethe number of cars of coal a miner should be permitted to load during

The glaring "impartiality" of this decision is in conformity with the past acts of this board and is one of the chief reasons for the seething discontent that is almost constanly expressing itself in the many outlaw a leadership that is the most reacstrikes in the anthracite fields.

### These Two are Enough.

The anthracite miners have just two grievances against the conciliation board; one is that it takes the board many months, and sometimes years, to decide on a case, and the second is, that the vast majority of the important decisions are made against the miners, and this latest atrocity is a typical example containing both earmarks of the conciliation

It is well over a year since this matter was laid before the board when Local Union No. 400 passed a decision prohibiting any member from loading more than three cars during the eight hours of work.

The decision of the union was a The decision of the union was a first step towards bringing uniformity LAUNDRY DRIVERS of wages in the mines and preventing of the pace-setting methods used by the boss's favorites who are always given favorable places in the mines and whose earnings are used as an argument for wage reduction.

Rinaldo Cappellini, whose record of conciliation board of which he is an ardent supporter, will have a hard time explaining away this decision.

### Zaleskas Against Cappellini.

The miners of District 1 will have an ample opportunity of repudiating Cappellini and the conciliaton board during the coming election for president, vice-president and the secretarytreasurer, by supporting the progressive candidates, headed by the rank and file miner, Bernard Zaleskas, who is running for president on a progressive platform which demands the abolother demands that will solve the many burning grievances and problems facing the anthracite miners to-

### Electrical Union Agrees with Boss Not to Organize

public which stand above the interemployes." the officials of the Elecpower house employes, "lest organ- for two weeks. ized employes might resort to strikes in putting forth and enforcing various demands upon the company and thus Jimmy Lynch, Too, deprive the public of electric "cur-

The attitude of the workers to this shameful betrayal and bondage at this time could not be learned.

The company, of course, in its mericless exploitation of the workers will readily put forth any sham and pretense, such as the public's interests. in order to beguile them, and the labor fakers readily co-operate with the company in delivering the rank and file to the capitalists for this exploitation.

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# TALESKAS FOR Militant Call to the Coal Miners SOCIALISTS TRY PRESIDENT OF MILITANT CALL to the Coal Miners SOCIALISTS TRY

has issued the following statement hands of the miners while giving free the unity of the capitalists:

DUSTRY:

time under a more difficult and try- tion, which, instead of fighting the nying the right to the union to limit ing situation than in 1922. Not only enemies of labor, is waging a relenterators of Illinois and Indiana, and have fought the hardest in the inter- class. the financial interests of Wall Street ests of the miners and against the inthey have to meet the situation with labor movement.

capitalist government.

agreement were scarcely dry when class struggle instead of for class colwhile, on the other hand, the miners by their officials every time they at attack at this time. tempted to compel the mine owners to out, at the time of the signing of the are the very heart of and stand as an the reduction of the miners' standard ion, whose in-Jacksonville agreement, that this example and incentive to the rest of of living to the level of that of the terests are not directly involved, of miners. was the last act of a long line of the organized workers. If their union German miners,

DISTRICT ONE THE National Committee of the THE signing of the Jacksonville with the keenest interest.

The various League The signing of the Jacksonville with the keenest interest.

The Trade Union Educational League The Trade Union Education The Trade Union The Trade Union Education The Trade Union The Trade

hands of the miners while giving free scope to the coal barons for the unsupport to the miners. It points out tic to the union. They do not take watch very carefully every move the place of but strengthen and build made by the coal operators and to the matering Real Progressives Want No against the "open shop" drive on the dermining of the morale of the organ- the necessity of waging the fight up- the place of but strengthen and build coal miners' union, and calling for a condition on the basis of the class struggle and up the union by drawing the member keep a watchful eye on their own Organization Campaign united front of the workers against more favorable than in 1922 for an on a national scale, and urges the ship closer and into the activities of leaders. "open shop" drive. The operators miners to immediately form a united the union and the fight. TO THE RANK AND FILE OF now think the opportune time has ar- front with the railroad unions, and to rived. So, they have openly scrapped support the program of the Progres. A GOOD example of the effective ness of these committees and THE WORKERS IN THE COAL IN- the agreement and are now prepar sive Miners' Committee. The attack how they can lead and organize the ing to complete the work of destroy upon the miners is an attack upon membership for the offensive was and to assist the Red International of Araham Shiplacoff, urged, as the only ONCE again the coal miners are ing the miners' union. In this they called upon to bear the brunt of are being ably assisted by the Lewis- only way to successfully combat this —which are shop or pit committees—unions of the world into one solidified when the "impartial" umpire, Charles a new "open shop" offensive. This Farrington bureaucratic administration offensive is to call upon the whole latin the anthracite coal fields around organization. have the miners to face the powerful less war upon the Communists, the workers, to morrow the railroad work- against wage cuts and violations of coal miners that only the rank and and delicatessen joints who carry the coal barons of Western Pennsylvania, T. U. E. L., and the Progressive Miners, etc., just as it was in 1921-22. It the working agreement. So powerful file, with class struggle understand-union label, in speeches and resolu-Ohio, and Kansas, who have the ers' Committee, which represent the is a general attack upon the living did they become that they compelled ing and revolutionary discipline, can tions made at the conference of Bakwhole-hearted support of the coal op- forces within the miners' union that standards of the American working the Lewis administration to return offset the treachery of the capitalist ers and United Hebrew Trades held

> and the Coolidge government, but terests of the operators and their significant angles. It is directed ing on strike. against the most powerful union in Shop or pit committees develop the John L. Lewis' expulsion policy, America, because the arrogant brutal fighting qualities of the workers. It tionary and corrupt in the American which has resulted in the expelling capitalist class of this country feels gives them a better understanding of 100 per cent organized industry. of some of the best fighters in the that, with the election of Coolidge and, the struggle, and is the best, quickest, The signatures to the Jacksonville union because they stood for the Dawes, it is strong enuf to attack la- and surest means of getting unity of bor at its strongest point and with action and of holding, strengthening, the coal operators began breaking it, laboration, dovetails in with the "op- one fell swoop destroy the labor move- and broadening the strike front. en shop" policy of the employers and ment or reduce it to a low level of re- Shop or pit committees, composed were severely criticized and punished has encouraged them to launch their sistance. Secondly, the Dawes plan, of actual workers, are closer to the for the nationalization of the which is international in scope and line of battle. They are directly re-The coal miners are the best group directed against the working class of sponsible to the membership. They ers' union. abide by the agreement. The Trade of organized workers in America. In the capitalist world, (Russia being the understand the situation, will fight Union Educational League pointed spite of their corrupt leaders, they only country not affected), demands and carry it to a successful conclus-

treachery committed by John L. can be destroyed or badly demoraliz. The Trade Union Educational accept defeat. Lewis, having for its purpose the de- ed or weakened, the rest of the unions League calls upon the miners to meet struction of the United Mine Work will fall an easy prey to the assaults the stituation by forming committees League calls upon the coal miners to

around which the struggle of the min- operation with the bosses. The pres agreement was to purposely tie the THE TRADE UNION EDUCATION ers is organized. Those committees ent situation means struggle not class hands of the miners while giving free AL LEAGUE pledges its fullest are complimentary and not antagonis collaboration. The coal miners must

> bor movement to join in the fight. Wilkes Barre. There they were able Today it is the miners and textile to rally the miners for a strong fight the charters to the local unions, which apologists within the union and de here Sunday.

would be willing to compromise and

The Trade Union Educational italists, ers of America as a militant fighting of the employing class, who are now of action in each mine; that these fight against the efforts of those poli- Union Educational League.

It urges the miners to support the campaign now being conducted for world trade union unity as the best means of combatting the Dawes plan, line of reaction, the socialists, led by unions of the world into one solidified that the slaves in the bakery indus-

THE TRADE UNION EDUCATION This attack upon the miners has two had been revoked because of their go- feat the coal operators in their at-"open shop" basis.

Fight against the "open shop." A Organize shop committees.

Fight against wage cuts, for a wage increase and the 30-hour week. A fighting alliance with the rail-

road workers. mines, to be administered by the min-

taken out of the profits of the indus-

A united front of the workers food industries for harmony and conagainst the united front of the cap- certed action among the workers.

National Committee of the Trade

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, March 8 .- Bankrupt in ideas and staggering in the breadway to working class emancipation tries start a campaign to induce the population of the city of New York AL LEAGUE points out to the to buy bread in bakeries, groceries

The conference was an evident at tempt to put the coal fields upon an tempt to widen the breach between the bakers of the American Federation of Labor and the Amalgamated Food Workers who are making every effort to effect unity in spite of the reactionary bureaucracy that has kept up a fight between the two organiza tions for over ten years.

At a meeting of the Amalgamated Food Workers held recently at Coop er Union, it was decided to inaugurate a campaign of organization and seek Unemployment Insurance to be co-operation with the Bakers' Union rank and file in the entire bakery and

### Called a Counter-Move.

This effort of the Amalgamated Food Workers was deeply resented by the reactionaries and the meeting of last Sunday was held for the purpose of counteracting the good start that had been made toward an understanding between the different organiza-

There were 315 delegates from 146 organizations present, representing branches of the Workmen's Circle, the socialist party and women's organiz-

The socialists were in control and speeches were made by Viadek and Rogoff of the Forward, Hugh Frayne of the A. F. of L. bureaucracy, Pachodsky of the capitalist Morning Journal and Shiplacoff of the socialists.

### Timid Socialists Aghast

A resolutions committee brought in a report advising all who eat bread to buy from grocers, bakers and delicatessen stores that had bread with the union label. The timid, but in comparison flaming revolutionary, Pachodsky, of the capitalist Morning Journal, moved to amend that the populace be invited to a strike against the grocers, bakers and delicatessen An increase in 1924 of more than joints that handled scab bread, but it became known by publication of \$2,500,000 in the excessive 1923 profits was sat on heavily by the socialists for his Moscow imported ideas and his suggestion of this bloody revolution method

The total lack of any suggestion in the resolution for organization and ence of the same nature and for the erating brotherhoods. The employes demand for better wages and condisame purpose was meeting in Ber- affected got about \$34 apiece or a to- tions inspired a minority report from lin almost at the same time. The M. tal of perhaps \$400,000, less than one part of the resolutions committee, which report called for real unity and a campaign of organization and amalgamation of all the bakers and food workers. This minority report was amounted to over 20 per cent more in eyed over by the strong heads of the conference and was not allowed to be read.

### Shiplacoff Becomes Hysterical.

Whereupon Shiplacoff launched into a spasm of hysterical denunciation of all progressives telling his hearers was incorporated into 3 year agreed to "clean out all the rats and mice ideals. This is considered a sharp ments giving the 4 operating brother- with knives at the back to stab the rebuke for the officials of anarcho- hoods a 5 per cent increase in rates nice cats," or something else which syndicalist tendency who have been of pay and the dispatchers from 6 he did not make sufficiently clear to leading the organization in the direc- per cent to 10 per cent. But the be fully grasped by the rank and file tion of the anarchist international bonus was to be paid only if the ra- who seemed to be unable to relish which goes by the name of the In-tio of certain transportation expenses the classification as "rats and mice." ternational Workingmen's Associa- including these wages was kept as And as a result there was a mighty low as 1923. The men were to be roar and a ditto noise that came pretty nearly calling upon "pussy" to shut up. But after some five minutes of celebration by the "rats and mice" as he had baptized the rank and file, he went on attacking especially the Jewish Freiheit for its policy of unity of all the workers.

Then the conference went home, the socialists of New York, almost a bakers' dozen of them, triumphantly resolved to emancipate the working class of the world by purchasing bread at grocers, bakers and delicatessen shown thus. Fuel consumption per stores where the union label is favorto 178 lbs. Toward the end of the slinking away, like a guilty LaFolletyear it was running as low as 172 lbs., to republican, for having suggested a reduction of over 13 per cent. Two his aforesaid revolutionary plan of ac-

## and Employment

ESSEN, Germany, March 8 .- The Ruhr valley coal production has fallen off as a result of decreaced orders. 365,000 tons daily. December 370,000

### betrayals surpasses even that of the Strike Brings Increase in Wages

BROOKLYN, N. Y., March 8 .- The rolonged fight put up by the Laundry. Chauffeurs' and Drivers' Union in Brownsville, during which the bosses have slugged and beaten the strikers and nearly killed the president. William Berman, has resulted in the capitulation of the laundry association and in the breaking of the backbone of the opposition.

Out of the 14 laundries that were ition of the conciliation board, estab- involved 11 have signed the agreelishment of the minimum wage, direct ment to the increased wage and the settlement of grievances between the recognition of the union. The drivers union and the operators within 30 are now paid \$23 a week in straight days, abolition of topping, a six-hour wages and 15 per cent of the wet and cent of the flat wash.

> While this increase is not all that was asked for the drivers claim that the recognition of the union which is the big element in the settlement makes up for much. This gives the union a chance to strengthen itself during the year and be able to get what it asks for next time.

The 11 laundries that have signed up are the largest ones and the others will not be able to operate until they NEW YORK, March 8 .- "Out of make peace with the union. Those consideration of the interest of the still on the warpath are the Blake, Clovelen and Erasmus. It was the ests of both the employers and the boss of these who led the assault on Berman who is still in a weak contrical Workers' Unions in this city dition and unable to return to work, have just entered into an agreement the doctors are still undecided as to with the New Edison company not the final outcome of his condition. The to attempt to unionize the company's trial of his assailant was postponed

### Doesn't Want Any Labor Party Now

INDIANAPOLIS .- Officials of the International Typographical Union are in entire accord with the sixteen la Yellow (Scab) Cab Co. is a deliberate bor unions which recently declared liar when it tells job-hunters in the opposition to continued efforts for the daily papers that the "average pay is formation of a third, or labor party, James M. Lynch, president of the Typographical Union has declared.

The Typographical Union was a participant in the first of the conferences for progressive political action out of which grew the LaFollette presidential candidacy.

For Communist Clarity-

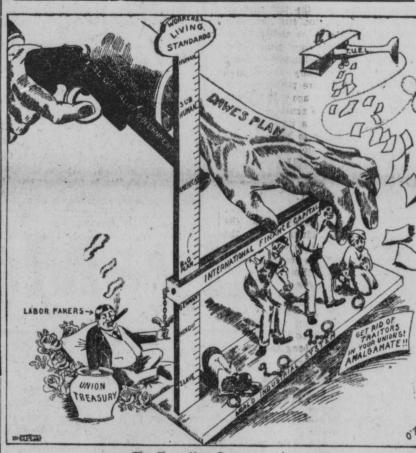
## Leninism or Trotskyism

Gregory Zinoviev, I. Stalin and L. Kamenev.

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### The Aim of the Bosses



· To Equalize Downwards.

### How We Live and Work

Editor's Note:—This paper is printed for the workers, poor farmers and those who work and sweat under the present system of society. It is a paper of the workers, by the workers and for the workers. We want to reach every corner of this country where labor is being exploited for private gains, for profit. We want the workers and farmers all over the country to read the DAILY WORKER. In order to make it more interesting and be able better to reflect the life of the wide laboring masses, WE WANT OUR READERS TO WRITE TO US. This new department "HOW WE LIVE AND WORK" will appear as often as there will be sufficient letters from our readers about the life and working conditions under which our masses struggle. Try to make the letters interesting bringing out facts which may not be known to workers in other sections of the country. Try to make them short and to the point.

To The DAILY WORKER: - I am writing this article to prove that the \$35 per week." The writer has recently worked for this company and can truthfully say that the average pay is \$20 per week for a 6-day week. Weeky tips will amount to about \$10 per veek; but out of this the driver must pay about \$4.50 for gasoline, thus leavng about \$25 as earnings. If tire chains are lost or stolen, (as is very often the case) the driver must pay \$3 a piece out of his own money. The day-men work from 6.30 A. M. until 4 P. M., but an additional hour is always consumed in checking in and turning in the day's receipts. The night men work from 4 p. m. until 1 and 2 P. M. and often later. Thus a 10 hour day is the rule with 11 and 12 hours not uncommon.

The \$35 per week pay that the Yellow Co. speaks of applies only to about 5 per cent of their drivers. These are men who have been with the company for years, have a single shift car and receive dividends on their hard earned stocks.

As to conditions under which these mjoy some measure of freedom. How- test.

"Yellow" Drivers Get \$20 a Week ver, when in the garages, they are usually sworn at and bullied about by

If anyone doubts this story, they can have it verified by any yellow driver, providing of course the driver is disposed to take you into his confidence. A Well Wishing Reader.

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### Australian Labor May Boycott U.S. Fleet in Summer

MELBOURNE, Australia, March 8. -The Australian section of the Industrial Workers of the World is meeting with some sympathetic response in its effort to persuade the Australian labor unions to put a strike boycott on the United States fleet when it visits the island continent next summer. The left wing of the un-

(Special to the Daily Worker)

The action may be taken as a political demonstration against the continued imprisonment of members of the I. W. W. in California, and a labor delegation may previous to the 5,000 men work,-well, most of their visit of the fleet, call upon the Amerme is spent on the street where they can consul to make a formal pro-

ons approve the demonstration, while

the officials are mostly opposed.

### MARINE WORKERS' CONFERENCE ENDS WITH SUCCESS; CENSURE OFFICIALS FOR OBSTRUCTION

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW ORLEANS, La., March 5 .- (By Mail.) - The first international conference of marine transport workers of the western hemisphere adjourned ations. yesterday after conclusion of what may be known as the most successful, even if initial effort, to bring real unity into the ranks of this shamefully disorganized oppressed group of workers.

Censure Former Officials For Obstruction.

Marine Transport Workers' Industrial + Union 510 of the I. W. W., to attend a conference at Berlin of all revolu-tionary transport workers' unions of

withholding and concealing from the membership this invitation. This obstructive tactic of the former officials of the M. T. W. 510 had been subject to much criticism since by a communication to the conference from the Pan-American Anti-Imits existence to reach the member- per cent of the annual pay. was which drew the vote of censure.

Revolutionary Movements.

cepted a resolution opposing adverse criticism in I. W. W. papers of any movement having revolutionary

proval of free and interchangeable membership among all marine unions of the western hemisphere whose preambles or constitutions are based upof the proletariat for emancipation. All members in good standing in any country are to be accorded all privileges as members of the unions in the country where they happen to be. Next Annual Meeting in Havana.

This strong organic bond between 1,000 gross ton miles fell from 199 ed. Pachodsky the capitalist editor existing unions was made stronger by setting a date for the second annual conference of marine unions of the western hemisphere to convene at Havana, Cuba, on January 15, 1926.

The international strike, which was much discussed, and watch is to affect Latin America as well as North was increased from 11.9 to 12.5 miles America, is left in the hands of a committee composed of McRae, Canfield and Harney, all I. W. W. who are to draw up strike demands and details. Resolutions adopted also covered an educational campaign against drunkenness, narcotics and race prejudice while the shipping crimps came in for condemnation, as an enemy of sea-

Get, a sub-make another Com-

Taking note of the fact that the International Propaganda Committee of the Red International of Labor Unions had extended an invitation to the

the world on Feb. 25, the conference passed a vote of censure on the forpassed a vote of M. T. W. 510, for

the letter of invitation by the Red In- was what stockholders of the Southternational Affiliation Committee, and ern Railway got in return for a petty efficiency bonus included in agreeperialist League, that a world confer- ments signed last year with the op-T. W. officials had neither answered sixth of the cash gain of the owners. the invitation, nor allowed news of The employe bonus was only 11/2

ship. This obstruction to unity it stockholder bonus for doing nothing Opposes I. W. W. Attacks on Other their annual profit.

The Southern bonus plan belongs The conference took a sympathetic with the B. & O. shop co-operation and constructive attitude when it ac- scheme for getting increased profits or the owners with as little as possible to the employes in exchange. It The most significant organic re- induced to pay their own wage insults of the conference, was the ap- crease in efficiency which would result in loss of jobs to many.

The test ratio in 1923 was 21.4 per cent of the gross receipts of the road. The 1924 figure will be close on the revolutionary class struggle to 20.3 per cent. The ratio of all transportation expenses was reduced from 36.3 per cent to 35.1 per cent. an unusual achievement in view of the 1924 slump in traffic and revenue. The nature of the economies is

> cars were added to the average tion. freight train enabling the road to transport more tons per train, that is, per crew. The average train speed per hour. Train hours were reduced 8 per cent while net ton miles declined only 1.7 per cent.

The Southern's gross revenue fell from \$150,487,985 in 1923 to \$142,486,from \$28,128,137 to \$30,442,720 and the profit remaining to common stockholdhigher than even the most prosperous war years.

### Coal Production Falls Off in Ruhr

574 in 1924. But net income increased November production figures were daily, but in February, it fell to 344,ers increased from \$12,136,998 to \$14. 000. A considerable number of the 769,140. The 1924 profit amounted to underpaid miners have had their lives return of 12.3 per cent, a record made still more miserable by being thrown into the growing unemployed

WORKERS PARTY OF AMERICA, DISTRICT No. TWO 108 EAST 14th STREET, NEW YORK CITY

### Spring Term Begins March 16

| Marxism, Friday, 8-10 p. m                                      | [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] [18] |
|---|---|
| Marxism, Friday, 8-10 p. m                                      | PARTY TRAINING COURSE                   |
| TRADE UNION TRAINING COURSE History of American Trade Unionism, | Tuesday, 8-10 p. mWilliam Weinstone     |
|   |   |

Public Speaking, Saturday, 2-4 p. m.. ... Carl Brodsky GENERAL COURSES The Russian Revolution, Tuesday, 8-10 p. m.... Moissaye J. Olgin Current Events, Friday, 8-10 p. m...

...Ludwig Lore ...Carl Brodsky Public Speaking, Tuesday, 8-10 p. m. English, Advanced, Monday, 8-10 p. m..... English, Elementary, Monday, 8-10 p. m... .. Simon Felshin

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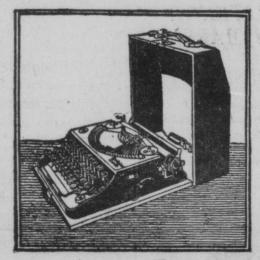
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\*

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New York

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ist daily in the world, every comrade

tickets in his shop, sunion, fraternal

The Downtown English branch will

hold its election of officers at its meet-

ing on Wednesday March 11 at the

new headquarters, 108 East 14th St.

All members should be present to take

organizations, etc. (125

### Party Activities Of Local Chicago

MONDAY, MARCH 9. Northwest Since the tickets are really subscrip-Jewish Branch, 2642 Le Moyne Ave. tions to the DAILY WORKER, and May Day Committee-All Branches since this will help to expand the cirsend delegates 19 So. Lincoln St., 8 culation of the only English Commun-

Lithuanian No. 3, Wicker Park Hall, should get behind this affair and sell 040 W. North Ave. Lithuanian No. 77, Meldazis Hall, 2242 W. 23rd Place.

Hungarian Branch, 1500 N. Sedgwick St. German Branch, 1665 Bissel St. Chi-

ago, Ill. Italian Cicero, 1402 S. 50th Court, Cicero, Ill.

19th Ward Italian, 921 S. Loomis St. TUESDAY, MARCH 10. Irving Pk. English, 4021 Drake Ave. Northwest English, 2733 Hirsch

Roumanian Branch, 2250 Clybourn Ukrainian No. 1, 1532 W. Chicago

DAILY WORKER Agents meeting

Room 307, 166 West Washington St., WEDNESDAY, MARCH 11. Doug-

las Park Jewish Branch 3118 W Roos evelt Rd Englewood English, 6922 Parnell

Czecho-Slovak No. 3, 2237 S. Kolin

Czecho-Slovak No. 1, 1532 W. 19th

Street. THURSDAY, MARCH 12. Sokole Oak Park, Roosevelt and Scovilte Ave.

Lithuanian No. 2, 1900 S. Unton Ave. Mid-City English, 722 Blue Island 11th Ward Italian, 2439 S. Oakley

Scandinavian Lake View, 3206 N Wilton St.

Scandinavian West Side, Zeich's Hall, Cicero and Superior St. Scandinavian Karl Marx, 2733 Hrsch Blvd.

FRIDAY, MARCH 13. Scandinavian South Chicago, 641 E. 61st St. Lettish Branch, 4359 Thomas St.

Write us a letter-tell us how you work, what are your wages and shop conditions-and then order a bundle for distribution in your shop.

PARK PALACE 5th Avenue and 110th Street

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New York City

Friday, Mar. 13, 8 p. m.

# ARTISTIC

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BANK WITH THE WORKERS BANK

Ready-March Issue

CALCUTTA, India, March 8 .- Many

Hindus belonging to the Swaraj party

in India, which is endeavoring to oust

the British empire by pacifist methods,

are being arrested thruout India. The

arrests are being made under the

Bengal ordinance of Viceroy Lord

Reading. Dr. Proteb C. G. Roy was

arrested here following a speech he

delivered recently. Roy was previous

ly sentenced to serve six months im-

prisonment in the Charmanian defa-

mation case and his appeal is being

The Gondal police recently filed a

suit against twelve men in the first

class magistrate's court at Dhoraji.

Seven of the men are in the Gondal

jail. These prisoners were brought to

Dhoraji and were given ten days with

which to prepare their cases. How-

ever, the next day they were arrested

In the Allahabad "communal riot

shooting case," Ramkishen has been

sentenced to transportation for life

for murder. This was done in spite

of the fact that the sessions judge

who sentenced Ramkishen, has order-

ed the prosecution of fifteen of the

witnesses who testified in the case.

for perjury. He declared the evidence

given by them "constituted a grave

scandal" but sentenced Hamkishen.

heard in the high court.

and throw ninto jail.

### **COMMUNITY WORK** IS SOVIETS' AIM, ANISE DECLARES

### Boston Workers Hear of Peasants' Problems

BOSTON, Mass., March 8 .- Anna Louise Strong, recently returned from Soviet Russia, spoke to a crowded hall here at a meeting arranged by the Boston English Branch of the Workers Party at the party headquarters.

Comrade Strong spoke on "What's Soviet in Soviet Russia." She called the government in Russia a planned government and all the planning, she said, is done by the workers. She gave an interesting account of the the "plan" to develop friendly rela- the life of these leaders. the peasants.

dertakings are more efficient and ecothe school room up. In their school co-operation."

appreciation of her interesting acsia. The whole affair, in fact, was of graft, betrayal and corruption. like a big holiday gathering.

### Ukrainians Invited to International

ian state trading department received | trol at all. an invitation from the representative of the Czecho-Slovakian government at Kharkov to take part in the international fair to be opened at Prague graft not only in the form of money wing gang in the labor movement, but learned the art of collective demonend of next March.

ceived to participate in the Danzig union bureaucrats to go into business gators to collect data and other inforfair and the Paris international ex. for themselves, to buy real estate and mation. We must have enuf money hibition of decorative arts and art other property. industries, the latter to be held next

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5015

### COMRADES! MEET R. H.!

"The DAILY WORKER, Editor.—Enclosed find \$2.00 as my first payment on an unlimited policy for the upkeep of our paper. I will send a dollar every week . . . R. H."

March 4, 1925 "The DAILY WORKER, Editor.-Enclosed find \$1.00, my weekly pay-

ment on the unlimited policy which I have taken for our paper. R. H." Who is R. H.? Why, he's a Builder! This particular R. H. lives in Philadelphia,-his letters are postmarked there. But there are many other R. H.'s in the DAILY WORKER Builders army. Some send subscriptions or "bricks" instead of dollars; some send news of their union meeting or letters describing life of the workers in their industry; some send important newspaper clippings.

What makes them real builders is the fact that they never lay down their tools. Their letters come as regularly as invoices: that's why a Communist editor never loses his smile,—at least, not for long!

### Court Fight Will Expose Reaction

way the planning is conducted. She trades. Co-operation with the bosses by a so-called "amnesty movement" told how the government carries out and graft are dominating features in initiated by Harry Lang and Lucy the acceptance of one of two bids for

"The unions in different cities ap- crats had sunk to the lowest possible was nothing else but a maneuver to point delegates to visit villages to grade of corruption. Harry Lang, defeat the real movement for amnesty become acquainted with the peasants. | former anarchist and present labor that was started by the radical eletheir life and work and the peasants editor of the Jewish Forward, is an ments in the labor movement. Fur send delegates to the cities to learn oustanding example. With the assist hermore, it can be proven that the about factory life and city folks. This tance of a young woman by the name funds collected in the amnesty move plan does not terminate here but is of Lucy Robbins, an adventuress of ment championed by Lang, Robbins extended even to the elementary the worst type and one of the most and Gompers were spent for personal schools where groups of children are intimate friends of Samuel Gompers ends by the people involved. appointed on committees to visit vii- Harry Lang succeeded in connecting trades, feeling secure in their posi- of a long and costly trial. count of educational activities in Rus- tion, have indulged in the worst kind

The acceptance of graft by union officials from manufacturers is a generally known fact. These union officials in the needle trades have received large sums of money for assisting the manufacturers in transferring their Jewish Daily Forward, Morris Hillquit Fair at Prague shops from the large centers in which and many trade union officials, to apthe union has control into smaller pear in court as witnesses to substan-MOSCOW, March 8 .- The Ukrain- towns in which the union has no con-

Union Officials Get Graft.

but also in the form of various other for this we have got to have funds. stration. Invitations have likewise been re. favors which enable some of these We must employ a number of investi

An outstanding example of corruption and betrayal by the union bureau-

A DAY DRESS.

5015. Plaid flannel in brown was

chosen for this attractive model. It

will also be pleasing in taffeta or

The pattern is cut in 3 sizes: 16

wide. For collar and cuffs of con

If the dress is made with short

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receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

cracy in the needle trades is offered of the company. Robbins with the approval of Gomp- the assets of the bankrupt concern, tions between workers in the city and It is no wonder, therefore, that the ers. It can be easily proven that the workers, men and women, paraded personal lives of these union bureau- this so-called "amnesty movement" thru the streets and circulated thou

As to the libel suit started against lages and farms or cities and factor- the Jewish Daily Forward with Gomp the Freiheit by Lang, Robbins and tos. In some instances an entire class ers and in unifying the Jewish labor Perlman, this is clearly an attempt bureaucracy for the support of the to terrorize our Jewish Communist "The main aim of the Russian lead- Gompers machine. Thru the manipu daily, the Freiheit. This clique of uners just now is to teach the peasants lations of this little group, Gompers, ion bureaucrats has plenty of funds Harry Lang and Lucy Robbins, it was and also powerful connections. They possible to fuse the union bureau- probably believe that irrespective of nemical than individual undertakings. crats in the needle trades, the For the merits of the evidence that the look on the faces of the men. ward and the Gompers machine in the Freiheit will submit in its defense, no A. F. of L. into one powerful instru- jury in a capitalist court will side subjects, and especially mathematics, ment of reaction among the Jewish with a Communist daily against union of the most notorious "ratty" concerns bureaucrats. These bureaucrats are in the middle west. Only in 1918, a

Charges Can Be Proved.

I wish to say that everything stated here can be proven in court. There are documents to substantiate these charges. We can compel such persons as Abe Cahan, editor of the tiate many of our charges. It is our opinion that this libel suit against the from "preparedness" in 1916 to "de-Freiheit can be made by us into a fense day" last fall. For their reward tremendous trial of the personal cor-Union officials have been receiving ruption and degeneracy of the right to employ a few prominent lawyers, experienced and capable of handling such trials.

> If we do this we may be able to deliver a death blow to the prestige and influence of the right wing reactionaries in the American labor move-

SECOND MONDAY, MARCH 9, 1925. Name of Local and Meeting Place

Boiler Makers, 5324 S. Halsted St. Boot and Shoe Workers' Joint Council, 1939 Milwaukee Ave. Brewery Workers' Joint Ex. Board, 1700 W. 21st St. Brewery Workers' 1700 W. 21st St.

Bridge and Structural Iron Workers, 910 W. Monroe St. Butchers, Hebrew, 3420 W. Roose-velt Road. velt Road. Cap Makers, 4003 Roosevelt Road. Carpenters, 2705 W. 38th St. Carpenters, 4039 W. Madison St. Carpenters, 2040 W. North Ave. Carpenters, S. C., 9139 Commercial

Carpenters, 505 S. State St. Carpenters, 1457 Clybourn Ave. Carpenters, 222 N. W. St., Wauke-

Carpenters, 2040 W. North Ave. Carpenters, 6654 S. Halsted St. Cigar Makers' Ex. Bd., 166 W. Washington St., 7:30 p. m. Coopers' Joint Ex. Bd., 2525 S. Halsted St.

4 Engineers (Marine), 601 Capitol

Engineers, 4643 S. Halsted St. Engineers, 311 S. Ashland Ave. Engineers, 180 W. Washington St Engineers, 180 W. Washington St Engineers, (R. R.), 2423 W. Roose-

Engineers (Loc.), 3900 W. North Ave., 7 p. m. Firemen and Enginemen, 5058 Wentworth Ave. Firemen and Ollers, 175 W. Wash. Gardeners and Florists, Neidog's Hall, Hinsdale, Ill. Hotel and Restaurant Empl's Joint E. Bd., 166 W. Washington, 3 p. m. Ladies' Garment, 328 W. Van Buren Lathers, 725 S. Western Ave. Longshoremen, 355 N. Clark St. Machinists Dis. Council, 113 S. Ash-land.

land.
Moulders Conf. Bd., 119 S. Throop
Painters, 3315 W. North Ave.
Painters, 19 W. Adams St.
Painters, Madison and 5th Ave.
Painters, 111th and Michigan Ave.
Painters, 2432 S. Kedzie Ave.
Painters, 20 W. Randolph St.
Railway Carmen, Cicero and Superior. rior. 452 Railway Carmen, 5252 S. Ashland 1062 Railway Carmen, 88th and Com-

mercial. Railway Carmen, 92d and Baltimore.
Railway Clerks' Dis. Council, 165
W. Madison St.
Railway Clerks, 549 W. Washington St.
Railway Clerks, 165 W. Madison St.
Railway Clerks, Madison and Sacramento.

Railway Clerks, Madison and Sacramenno.

Railway Clerks, 75th and Drexel.
Railway Clerks, 549 W. Washington Blvd.
Railway Trainmen, 2900 W. North Ave., 9:30 a. m.
Retail Clerks, Van Buren and Ashland.
Sailors' Union of Great Lakes, 355 N. Clark St.
Scientific Laboratory Workers, City Hall, Room 712.
Signalmen, 2100 W. 51st St.
Switchmen, 323 Collins St., Joliet, III.

FASHION BOOK NOTICE!
Send 12c in silver or stamps for our up-to-date Spring and Summer 1926 Book of Fashions, showing color plates and containing 500 designs of ladies', misses', and children's patterns, a concise and comprehensive article on dressmaking, also some points for the needle (illutrating 30 of the various simple stitches), all valuable hints to the home dressmaker. Teamsters, 220 S. Ashland Blvd.
Trade Union Label League, 166 W.
Washington St., 7:30 p. m.
Typographical, 180 W. Washington
c—Unless otherwise stated all

# AT BOSS' BEHES

### Tears Roll for Class Collaboration

By TOM MATTHEWS. (Special to The Daily Worker)

OMAHA, Nebr., March 8 .- Over 500 workers, employes of the bankrupt M. E. Smith & Co., garment manufacturers, marched to the federal building and jammed the courtroom and corridors in one of the most remarkable demonstrations ever staged in the history of the city. But underneath their genuine appeal, the fact was apparent that they paraded by request

While lawyers were fighting over sands of posters with the appeal: 'Save Our Jobs." They marched in body to the federal building, carryng banners with such captions as:

"Our Babies Need Milk." "Our Rent Must Be Paid." "Two Thousand Children Depend Upon Us."

"We Need Our Jobs." "Labor Market Now Flooded," etc.

"We're marching for our bread and butter," one young girl sobbed as she entered the federal building where the 'auction" was in progress. Their feeling of utter hopelessness was emphasized by the tears in the eyes of the women, and the blank, downcast

"Patriotic" Workers.

30 per cent of the women workers. who operate power machines at piece rates, came out on strike, practically all of those who came out being Italians.

During the war, the M. E. Smith women workers always formed a conspicious contingent in the various "patriotic" parades, despite their magnidollars a week. Dressed in white uniforms, they "hoofed it" for everything they were given a "jobless parade" last Tuesday. Anyhow, they have

Their banners which they carried uesday were in sharp contrast to the flags which they carried during the war. "M. E. Smith Workers One Hundred Per Cent" was always the banner carried in every parade during the various war drives. Any suggestion

spirit of Main Street loyalty is evidays 6 to 7 and Saturdays 2 to 3 p. m. Your Union Meeting dent. Instead of the demands of class conscious workers, it presents arguments for the "benefit o. Omaha" thru the pay roll and bringing of trade into the city. It was based on class collaboration. They wanted Smith to keep on exploiting them. They made common cause with "the

> The bid of a rival concern was accepted, which is considered to mean the complete closing of the plant. The creditors will get about 30 per cent. Remaining liabilities total \$4,000,000, with approximately \$1,750,000 derived from the sale, and expenses to be deducted from this figure. The slaves get nothing but a lesson.

### Kurdistan Revolt Gains Headway As Turks Rush Troops

CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey, Mar 8.—The grand national assembly has voted confidence in the new Ismet Pasha ministry by a vote of 155 to 23. The new minister of war, Redjeh Bey, speaking before the assembly, said a ruthless policy will be carried out against the rebels in Kurdistan. He said "the Germans lost the world war because they were not ruthless

Arghana, a great copper center, and again attacked Diarbekir. The latter town has a population of 40,000. Turkish troops are being rushed to the fighting by the Bagdad railway. All institutions and publications suspectsure to ed of favoring the Kurds are being suppressed.

### Red Sundays in Kansas City, Mo.

"DED SUNDAYS" did not disappear with improved conditions in Russia, but passed on to Communists the world over as a method of building for working class power.

There is something reminiscent of the determination and action of the Russian comrades immediately after the revolution in the plans of our Kansas City, Mo., comrades. Comrade A. A. Buehler, city agent for Kansas City, writes of their proposed work as follows: Dear Comrades:

On February 16 the meeting of DAILY WORKER agents decided on a three-month campaign-March, April and May-of which every second Sunday will be "Red Sunday" when everybody must get out and hustle subs.

Every member in the English branch is expected to get at least two subs in three months-all members in foreign branches are expected to get "a sub each month."

If 50 per cent make good, we will make our quota of 100 subs

On March 28 we are giving a dance and entertainment for the DAILY WORKER.

Here's hoping that Kansas City goes over the top by June 15. If you have any good suggestions about the DAILY WORKER sub drive let us have them.

Fraternally yours,

A. A. Buehler.

On March 29th Program

There is something about the plans of our Kansas City comrades that we like particularly. They start out very modestly. Each member is asked to get "at least two subs a month for the next three months" -surely a modest task for a determined Communist.

And the "Red Sunday" idea is so good we only too gladly sent a bundle of both the DAILY WORKER and Workers Monthly to be used as sample copies with which to secure subs.

These Kansas City comrades are really "Builders At Work," and we pass the suggestion on to you, your branch and your local.

### The big crowd that turned out to hear Comrade Strong showed warm learning showed warm learning free learning showed warm learning showed warm learning free learning showed warm learning free learnin ON PROGRAM OF INTERNATIONAL UNITY DEMONSTRATION, MARCH 29

Among the many other prize numbers on the program of the International Unity Demonstration to be held at Ashland Auditorium, Chicago, on another Communist. Sunday afternoon, March 29, is the well known ballet master, Art Comiacoff, ficent income of from three to ten formerly of the Russian Imperial Theater of Petrograd, and now conducting a studio in this country.

With him will appear two of his prize pupils, the Misses Mozika and Lutkas. Our well-known pianist, Comrade A. S. Hambro, will accompany the dancers. The following program:

is to be presented: 1. Czardas (Roth), Art Comiacoff and Miss Mozika. 2. Classci Mazurga (Schworenka),

Miss Lutkus. 3. Toe Dance, Miss Mozika. 4. Valse Clossci (Ivanovitch), Miss

Lutkus. 5. Gypsy Dance, Art Comfacoff. All of these dances have been peronally arranged by Mr. Comiacoff. Anyone interested in the Russian ballet can secure information from the studio, Mark White Square, 30th and Even in their final appeal this same Halsted streets, Yards 7282, Wednes-

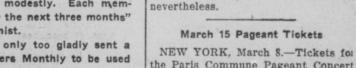
Drama on Program

Fourteen excellent numbers will make up the program. Not only well known professionals but also the best ensembles that the labor movement can offer will be represented, all on this one gala occasion. There will be song and dance, drama and gymnastics, speakers and motion pictures. Tickets are only fifty cents and can

be had from the headquarters, 19 S. Lincoln St., or from the DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., or any of the organizations affiliated with the Chicago Council for Labor Defense and Relief. Proceeds will benefit the Irish Workers' and Peassant' Relief Fund, and the Labor Defense Council to fight the Michigan

### War Maneuvers Take Heavy Toll in Hawaii

HONOLULU, N. I., March 8 .- Eight enlisted men of the United States army were seriously burned, three propably fatally, as the result of an



the Paris Commune Pageant Concert and Dance on Sunday, March 15 are being sent out to all party members. Since the tickets are really subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER, and since this will help to expand the circulation of the only Communist daily in the world, every comrade should get behind this affair and sell tickets in his shop, union, fraternal organization, etc.

A DAILY WORKER sub means

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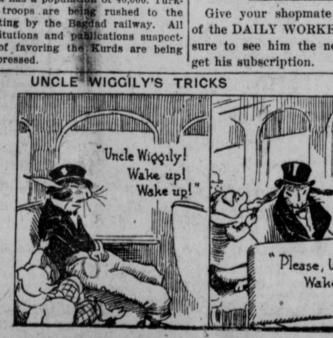
Extracting Specialist DELAY MEANS DECAY

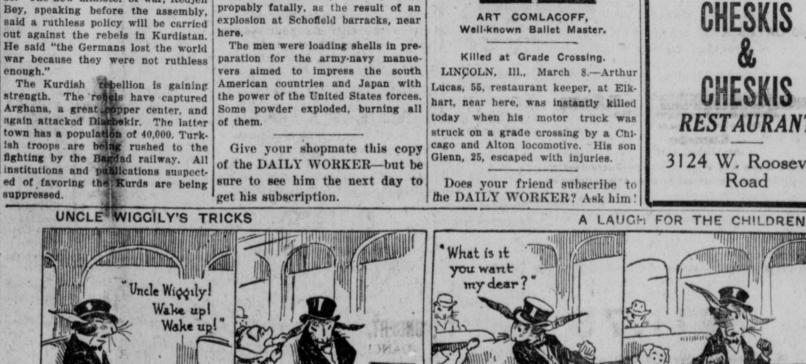
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linen would be fine for this, or ratine with binding in a contrasting color. Taffeta too will be attractive for this trasting material % yard is required. The pattern is cut in eight sizes: sleeves 31/4 yards will be required.

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width at the foot of the dress is 2½ yards.

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PITTSRURGH PA.

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### The Diplomats Bicker

Great Britain has set out to re-draw the map of loans is paid. Europe. The Geneva protocol of the league of naplomacy has set three objectives for itself:

1. To arrange an offensive and defensive alliance among the western European powers that will satisfy France and at the same time be acceptable to the British dominions that have spoken very openly against being drawn into another European war.

2. To rearrange the eastern frontier of Germany, enable that country to become a power to offset France in Europe and weaken the influence of France in Poland and other border states.

3. To use the new alliance as an anti-Soviet Russian bloc and thus relieve the pressure on British imperialism in India, Persia and China.

France will oppose stubbornly the first two pro-

If the coal and iron of upper Silesia, now Polish ganization, would not be long in building the metallurgical basis for her army. France has Germany strangled at present and no substantial recovery is possible without changing the European ing street and the Quai d'Orsay between Chamberlain and Herriot.

England and France agree that the situation is the union. acute. Augur, the semi-official mouthpiece of the months of 1914.

England is willing to guarantee the security of massing their forces for an open shop drive. France, but insists that Germany be a party to the that holds the greatest danger for Soviet Russia, of the coal barons will be short lived. but to which it is the most difficult to secure the consent of French imperialism. If Germany can can be used against that powerful enemy of French by the Polish authorities. and British imperialism—Soviet Russia. France enemy that must be tied hand and foot.

British diplomacy is the cleverest and most unscrupulous in the European capitalist world, from the catholic and capitalist press over this

possible one. The European news of the next few weeks will their inevitable rivalries the better to combat the the Dawes plan without protest, even if the Gerrising tide of world revolution.

### Japanese Sedition Law Passed

The Japanese imperial diet has passed what is probably the most drastic suppression law on the It will be noticed that one clause brings under the of territory and security are raised now that the provisions of the act anti-capital propaganda or army and air fleet of France and her vassalsconnection with the revolutionary movement are liable therefore to the savage penalties of the law in case of their return to their native land.

of the masses more than anything else that forced all legislation for the benefit of the workers. the recognition of Soviet Russia and a great sympathy for the workers and peasants of Russia has swept thru Japan. The bonds between the workers of both countries have been strengethened by the signing of the treaty.

On the other hand, the industrial and financial system of the Japanese empire is in extremely bad shape. Late news places the number of unemployed at 3,000,000 and like most of the other capitalist nations, its ruling class has been mortgaging the miners union has not been called off. It has ing their power. It meant much-fo the workers to the House of Morgan.

The only way out for the Japanese rulers is a war that might unite all classes behind them for a time. But this, too, is a grave danger. It is almost a certainty that in the event of war the 15,000,000 Chicago should give their best efforts in support of Koreans would begin an armed struggle for national independence and the growing strength of ER. New readers make more Communists. the labor and revolutionary movement in Japan

is a menace to any continued militarist policy. The drastic nature of the law just passed; prohibiting as it does even the ordinary activities of the workers' organizations, is the best of evidence of the fear that the Russian revolution, the tremendous power of Soviet Russia in the Far East gles their victories are not far away. and the spread of labor organization and revolu-same. tionary thought among the Japanese masses, has struck to the hearts of the imperial government and its support

### The German Railway Strike

The present political crisis in Germany following the death of Ebert, one of a long series, has been intensified by the strike of railway freighthandlers who have been joined by the workers of other occupations and which may become general.

The German railway workers have been among Welfare Workers Find the first to suffer from the operation of the Dawes plan. It is a striking coincidence that the day the House of Morgan henchman, for whom the plan was named, becomes vice-president of the United guided welfare workers who have States, the German workers are forced to strike of bills to raise the standard of living made up of five members of the party. against the reduction of their pitifully low living of women and children, to take chil- Due to the activities of its members standards. It is not hard to see what class the dren out of industry, and to protect in the shop one of them has been able Dawes plan is directed against.

The German railways were owned and operated by the state, but under the Dawes plan they beome private property and their income is one of the principal sources from which the reparation led by the business interests, and the workers in the shop will join the payments and interest on the House of Morgan

The railway workers of America can get an actions has been junked and British imperial di- curate idea of what the Morgan-Coolidge-Dawes government has in store for them by studying the effects of the Dawes plan on their fellow workers in Germany.

The DAILY WORKER expresses its solidarity with the German railway workers and urges them DAILY WORKER. The letter shows to support the Communist Party of Germany and how the governor of the state punits program, to strive always for the overthrow of German and allied capitalism and the establishment of the dictatorship of the German workers and peasants.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

### Nova Scotia Battle Line Forms

Once more the Nova Scotia coal miners are hallenging the might of the British Empire Steel animals, pigs, bugs and even frogs, corporation. Evictions and denial of credit at comterritory, comes into Germany's hands, the French pany stores were the weapons used by the comiron and steel industry has a dangerous competi- pany during the lockout that preceded the strike tor and Germany, with her superior industrial or- and unquestionably the history of the bitter struggles of 1922-23 in which Jim McLachlan went to jail will be repeated.

No place on the continent have the miners fought the senate. I think they will pass, to add many more members to the with greater determination. Troops, police, spies, map. England needs a strong Germany, France the press and crooked union officials have been wants her weak and helpless-this is the basis of used against them. They were expelled from the all the diplomatic jockeying taking place in Down- United Mine Workers in the midst of their struggle by the Lewis machine, but they maintained thair organization, forced concessions from the coal and The best informed capitalist political writers of steel capitalists and fought their way back into

The coal operators are attacking all along the British foreign office, compares it to the pre-war line. The lockout forced the strike in Nova Scotia and on this side of the line the coal barons are

If the whole union is animated by the spirit claims our commission did it, so he agreement. It is this aspecet of British policy displayed by the Nova Scotia miners the offensive is taking it out on the children, be-

Polish capitalism and Russian Communism are be brought into a western European alliance she contrasted in the news of the excution of a priest friends, and we used all our influence

Accused of exposing the priestly spy system of knows, however, that she has less immediate cause Poland, he was covered with gasoline and burned for worry over the increasing influence of Soviet to death. The Russian Communist gave Butchko-Russia than Great Britain. Germany to her is the vitch, the holy Polish spy, a merciful death by shooting.

We are awaiting a loud outburst of indignation but the task it has set itself this time is an im- latest exhibition of Polish capitalist culture, but we are afarid we will wait in vain.

be full of interest and meaning for the working. The railroad strike is an other indication that class as the imperialist powers strive to reconcile the workers of Germany are not going to accept man socialists beg them to. Under Communist leadership they may shortly kick this pet plan of Morgan into the discard completely along with its socialists lackeys.

The final rejection of the Geneva protocol by statutes of any country. The full text of the law Great Britain means that the chronic European was published yesterday in our magazine section. political crisis has entered a new phase. Questions organization work conducted in other countries. Poland, Roumania and Czecho-Slovakia-and the suffering from the war against Ger-Japanese exiles and immigrants who retain their navy of England, may be called upon to settle. many, by which France was defeated,

With goodly bunches of Communists in all the state legislatures it will not so easy for the cap-The law itself is the product of a ruling class italist lackeys to kill anti-child labor legislation. factories, hospitals, city offices, tak upon the revolution as a proletarian whose grip on the masses of the Japanese workers The Communists will unmask the effort of these ing care of all municipal affairs. ants to do with the proletariat? The and peasantry is slipping. It was the pressure bought lawmakers to carefully and quietly shelve They put an end for the time-being peasants had very much to do with

> If you want to keep touch with the valiant fight permanent, that the Irish workers and peasants are making against the famine that has hit great sections of workers was inestimable. Their cour-Ireland, then you will have to read the DAILY age in understanding a task of such over to the side of the revolution, let

The open shop war of the mine owners against litate, but plunged into the work of revolution. How could they trust to the miners' union has not been called off. It has consolidating their forces and fortify- the managing ability of the workers barons are working under cover. Let the mine on the other side of the border, to the things that only their "superiors" had let the workers of the industrial ples and policies that they are carryworkers get busy.

All Communists and Communist sympathizers in the local subscription drive for the DAILY WORK-

Protest Day for Sacco and Vanzettti may be over. But the fight for the release of these and all the other class war prisoners goes on just the Paris could not nold out if the bour place—this time in an agricultural

When militants get on the offensive in their strug-

LISSEM Y

Every day get a "suh" for the DAILY WORKER and a member for the Workers Party.

### Solons Corrupted

PIERRE, S. D., March 8 .- The misillegitimate and orphan children, have capitalist politics.

conditions is for the workers to take control of society.

A letter which reveals the futility of the activity of these welfare workers, as well as the manner in which the capitalist politicians sacrifice the interests of the children and women of South Dakota to the business interests has been received by the ishes the women in industry for crossing him in politics, and how the catholic hierarchy doctors and lawyers prey on defenseless orphans.

The letter, sent by Mrs. Franklin Denver Smith to her sister, states:

Given Away Like Kitten. "Dear Sister:

"I have been here, Pierre, South Dakota, two weeks trying to get our children's code adopted. But I find that while they appropriate money to protect the pocket book, to protect children, especially those born out of wedlock, are denied any protection whatever.

"They may be given away like an unwanted kitten.

"I have been able to get three bills But the two most important bills were party from this shop. lost because every catholic hospital is fighting them, and every disreputable lawyer and doctor, who wish to traffic children.

Catholics Buy Children.

papers transfering the custody of a child without court action.

"The governor is peeved because some of his plans were checked. He cause he knows that is what I am most interested in.

"He was trying to fix up a measure to supply jobs for his particular against it, because the whole thing

Legislature for Profiteers.

"The men in this legislature have moved heaven and earth to break every measure that affects in any way the women and children.

"Mrs. Franklin Denver Smith."

Does your friend subscribe to the DAILY WORKER? Ask him!

### Organize Six Shop Nuclei in N. Y.

boss from discharging one of the nuclei in the New York industrial sanctimonious pulpit pounders have workers.

In Brooklyn Shoe Factory

Shop Nucleus No. 2 is organized in a shoe factory in Brooklyn that embeen here lobbying for the passage ploys 60 workers. The nucleus is to win the chairmanship of his local been ground in the machine of rotten union and to obtain a place on the executive board. The organizer of this The women do not understand, as nucleus is positive that in the very yet, that these politicians are control- near future the best elements among that the only way to improve living nucleus and thus become members of the party.

the ladies like to wear. This nucleus started with six members. It is act- died of pneumonia. ively functioning in the shop. Among its members are some of the most well worth watching.

Nucleus of Working Women

Shop Nucleus No. 4 is made up only a big men's clothing factory. One of in a dress shop that employs 40 workers. There are many shops in New York that employ only women or the working force of which is overwhelmingly composed of that sex. Due to this many shop nuclei in New York will be made up entirely of women comrades. Active militant trade unionists are members of this nucleus.

Shop Nucleus No. 5 is organized in big men's clothing factory. One of the members of the shop nucleus holds one of the most strategic positions in the shop. The comrades who past the house, and they are now in took part in the organization expect

nucleus composed only of women comrades. It is functioning in a dress members of this shop nucleus are com-The catholics wish to place all the rades who have actively participated illegitimate children they can get | in the struggles of the girl workers in hold of in catholic homes; and the the dress industry. They are enthuslawyers get a fee out of drawing up lastic and expect to make good headway among the workers in their shop. Centers of Communist Work

> and another in a large waist shop. Indiana mine catastrophes. The success the party is having in this district in organizing shop nuclei

(Continued from Page 1) proves that not only is it possible to he Communists in the shop have won reorganize the whole party on such the support of their fellow workers a basis but that it is also essential to because the shop nucleus is daily do so if the party is to keep good confighting in their interest. Only recent- tact with the workers and the Comly this shop nucleus prevented the munists to become their leaders. Shop districts are turning the attention of rung the changes on the horrors of the Communists to the workshops Communism, its tendency to break up where the workers daily feel the lash the home and destroy the family. Disof capitalist exploitation. The slogan regarding the major family destroying in the shop nuclei drive is, To The and home-breaking capitalist indus-Shops. As shop nuclei are being organized one shop after another is be-

### Cruelty Killed Negro in County Jail is Charg

Relatives of Marvin Prestwood, 18 year-old Negro who died recently in their own moral codes. Our objection Shop Nucleus No. 3 is organized in the county jail, after a sudden illness, one of New York big cloak and suit have started an investigation into the but because of their existence as a houses that employs 150 workers to causes of his death. The coroner's class. They are human leeches, who manufacture the beautiful garments inquest at the time of the youth's render no useful service to society in death decided that Prestwood had return for what they get out of it,

Relatives, however, say they have than would keep thousands of workers found that Prestwood was confined to in comfort. Their licentious animadveractive militants of the International the "island" in the county jail, where sions will gladden capitalist newspaper Ladies' Garment Workers' Union. The those who break rules are confined publishers and the hearts of our activities of this shop nucleus will be for punishment, from Wednesday to morons will throb over their amorous

caused by the punishment. They for them.'

# in Another Indiana

(Special to The Daily Worker) TERRE HAUTE, Ind., March 8 .-

Fifty one miners were killed in an to the judge. explosion at the mine of the City Coal company at Sullivan Indiana, a few weeks ago. This disaster was followed by several other fatal accidents in easily that neither brains nor virtue Indiana mines. Safety laws have been is required to amass wealth. Stokes is This week there will be organized much discussed in the Indiana legis one example; Harry K. Thaw is ana shop nucleus in what is perhaps the lature at Indianapolis, but nothing other. Those who have contributed largest shoe shop in New York City, done to stop the heavy loss of life in most to human knowledge and whose

### Walter Lemon Dies at Kamerovo, Siberia

NEW YORK, March 8 .- Walter Lemon, widely known American industrial worker, died at Kemerovo, Siberia, on January 31 from

Walter Lemon left for the Kuzbas Colony in 1922 where he took part in the splendid growth and development of Kuzbas into one of the most modern producing organizations in the U.S.S.R. For twenty years Comrade Lemon was a member of the American railroad unions. He was 53 years of age at the time of his death. His wife will remain

Sunday without food and clothing.

The two brothers of the dead boy, United States consign them to the Clem and Andrew Prestwood, who are ash heap of history as the workers conducting the investigation, declare and peasants of Russia did to their that their brother died of exposure human garbage. said they "hired a white lawyer by the name of Ames, but he did nothing SiR John Cowan was quartermaster general of the British army dur-

### Three Miners Die Mine Catastrophe

Three more Indiana miners were ad- tale woven around the adventures of ded to the long list of those sacrificed the gallant soldier and the captivating to the greed of the Indiana coal oper- wife of a British general who was amators. Two shot firers were killed and bitious for promotion. The general Shop Nucleus No. 6 is another shop another entombed at the Shirksville got promoted. Sir John not alone fed mine seven miles northwest of here. his army, but spared a few thousand The cause given for the accident was pounds for his affinity, who in turn shop that employs 60 workers. The that it was the "result of a windy loaned the money to her ambitious shot."

Get a sub in your shop!

hemorrhage of the lungs. He was sick only a few days.

in Kemerovo.

### AS WE SEE 17 By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

(Continued from page 1) of slaves. What a commentary on the capitalist class and their morality! Their paid literary hacks and their tries, such as war and industrial lockouts, no day passes that does not show coming a center for Communist work. up the capitalists as a set of idle perverts, good for nothing but to waste the product of useful human toil on their female toys and on male panderers to the idle rich.

> WHAT concerns Communists is not that capitalists are immoral, or that they make fast and loose with to them is not because of misconduct. One capitalist wastes more wealth adventures until the workers of the

ing the war. He was a good one, according to all reports—the best since Moses fed those who fled from Egypt on quail and other delicacies. But a scandal has hit Sir John. When the capitalist papers are not busy coining yarns about the mariage laws of So viet Russia and retailing the hoary lie about the "nationalization of women," they might draw the moral from the husband. The story is now being told

inventions have helped most to speed up the process of production, have died either in want or in comparative poverty. The wolf and fox type are only concerned with amassing wealth. The real men and women of genius are concerned with producing something that will be of benefit to society.

Soviet Bank For Russia

PARIS, France, March 8 .- Negotiations have been begun here by M. Tartouta, financial representative of the Soviet government, and M. Preobrajensky for the founding of a Soviet Russian state bank in Paris, it is re-

By ISRAEL AMTER.

UST 54 years ago, the workers of Paris, disgusted with the manner in which the bourgeoisie had sold out their power; disgusted with the manner in which the bourgeoisie had could not maintain herself, the people of iron, no mercy being shown. policies and methods. A Communist deserted their posts; oppressed and took the power into their own hands. For sixty-three days, the workers of be won over to the side of the revolu-Paris held this power, manning the tion. The workers of Paris looked not forget another fundamental idea

ing Bismarck, ready at all times to any understanding of state matters, plunge into the struggle against the since they were totally inexperienced?

committed two sfnundamental mis. mune. This happened in 1871. tired to Versailles, where they organ- because the revolutionists took cog-

that may conquer again. A bourgeois- immediately upon instituting their tion. To neglect this factor is

only with force. methods of holding power. Paris and power began. It was a campaign the revolution, which formulated its nected with the peasants, who had to the Russian revolution. revolution—and what had the peasof all bourgeois control, and it ap the workers: if they were not on the peared as if the revolution, the establiside of the workers-on the side of lishment of the Commune, would be the revolution—then they would be on this decision because that is in the the side of the counter-revolution The enthusiasm of the Parisian And this actually took place. The poor peasants who had not been wor dimensions as ruling a city at that the city starve. This in itself endan They will be starved out and their developed. The workers of Paris did time was unparalleled. Inexperi- gered the revolution. But the peas enced the they were, they did not hes- ants also militantly aided the counterof Paris-the "rabble" trying to do east, were the German armies, led by the ability to perform? How could the brutal, tyrannical, shrewd, conniv. one believe that workers would have

The Paris workers forgot the peas-The inexperience and lack of under. ants-and they forgot that the bourstanding of the Paris workers ulti- geoisie still possessed their armsmately led to their defeat and to the and that necessitated and actually breakdown of the Commune. They brot about the downfall of the Com-

le armed is a force that can be met power on Nov. 7, 1917, the campaign danger the proletarian revolution. for seizing the arms of the bour-The Paris workers made a second geoisie, for destroying the organiza- success for another fundamental reamistake: they understood how to take tions of the bourgeoisie, for com- son. It had as its leader a Communist power, but they did not consider the pletely uprooting bourgeois influence party, which understood the ways of could not be fed if food supplies were Either the workers must rule alone or Party, which had learned from the not obtained. The workers of Paris the bourgeoisie will continue to rule. mistakes made by the workers of did not think of this problem-until it Disarming the bourgeoisie, therefore Paris and did not repeat them. Sowas too late. Paris had to be con- was one of the fundamental ideas of viet government, with a proletarian

The workers must unite with the poor peasants in order to beat down the bourgeoisie. They made their decision not because Russia was an agrar. must learn from the mistakes of the ian country, with an overwhelming workers of Paris. They must underagricultural population. They made stand the fundamentals of the Rusnature of the proletarian revolution. The workers may get power without the aid of the poor peasants; but they ed; the Russian revolution did not cannot hold it without their help. power broken. The peasants will be not understand; the workers of Ruslined up with the bourgeoisie and sia did understand. Thru the propa-

countries not imagine that it will be ing out today with even greater indifferent in their revolutions. The tensity. Unless the workers of Eusupport of the poor peasantry is even rope and America understand those more essential in the industrial coun- methods, unless these ideas and the tries, for the proletariat is more de organization for their realization have pendent upon the supply of food, become part of the very life-blood of which cannot for an indefinite time be the Communist parties, the proletarin its supply by the friendly co-opera- Hungary and Italy. tion of the poorer peasantry.

is a revolutionary factor of the great- the revolutionary working class of the geoisie retained their arms. The country. The proletarian revolution est importance. It breaks up the back-bourgeoisie and their hangers-on re- in Russia did not fail and cannot fail ward elements of the potentially heed; the day of their revolution ward elements of the potentially heed; the day of their revolution counter-revolutionary forces, it brings must still come. Let them not comized their forces. They had consider nizance of the mistakes of the work able equipment and whatever they ers of Paris in 1871 and guarded lacked they knew they could procure against them. The workers of Russia of the peasantry that likewise suffer under the revolutionary workers these sections of the peasantry that likewise suffer under the rule of the bourgeoise, thus ists—who not only knew but also bourgeoisie armed is a bourgeoisie tain their arms. On the contrary, facilitating the course of the revolu acted.

But the Russian revolution was s dictatorship-hard, unbending, mak-The Russian workers, however, did that was the way of the Russian revolution, which stands today more powerful than ever\_before.

did not fail because economic conditions had not yet sufficiently developsucceed because these conditions had form the counter-revolutionary army. ganda and organization work of the Bolshevilsi they grasped the basic Russia is an agrarian country-but principles of the revolution-princirequisitioned, but must be regulated ian revolution will fail, as it failed in

Coalition with the poor peasantry 1917 are of tremendous significance to