

gaged for several years in the profitable business of multiplying the fatalities incident to the great Russian revolution, and pointing with feigned horror to the comparatively few assassins and would-be assassins now occupying prison cells in the Soviet republic, will make the welkin ring with the horrible atrocity committed by the Polish government in having its agents murder two working class prisoners, on the way to Russia in extransferred to Poland.

\* \* \* OF course, the Polish government mutual economic interests. "It is on these principle Japanese government disavowed the commercial treaty between the Union murder of hundreds of revolutionaries and Japan is based," Mr. Ganetzky, who were herded into a closed area member of the collegium of the peoand then charged by troops with fixed ple's commissariat of foreign trade, bayonets on orders from the war said in an interview with a Japanese department. But the result of the journalist in Moscow. Japanese massacre was as predicted

by the radicals. The revolutionary movement has made such headway in between the two countries before the Japan since then that the government, war," Mr. Ganetsky observed, "but in only a few days ago was obliged to the recent years the export to Jappass one of the most drastic treason an, first of timber and then of fishhills ever placed on any statute book. The bandit government of Poland will ing, and these products have lately pay dearly for the premeditated murd- been closely followed by agricultural ers of its agents.

LADY BATHURST, until recently to develop the exports into Japan owner of the most reactionary or- from not only the Russian far east, gan in England, the Morning Post, takes Canon Donaldson of Westmin- to be exported are oil and oil prodister Abbey to task for that gentle- ucts, salt, iron, etc. Naturally, Japman's strictures on the moral looseness of Britain's aristocracy, as revealed in recent court actions. The the working class are glossed over while the comparatively few sins of the aristocracy are broadcasted over the world. What the aristocrats may do if this pinpricking policy is continued, the lady does not specify, but the action will be drastic. Surely the dear things are not thinking of going to work!

. . . DEVOTEES of Freud," Jung and company, may be interested to know that among the followers of those two successful psychologists, are numberered Fifi Stillman, wife of banker, and Fowler McCormack, son of Harold McCormack of gland fame. and grandson of John D. Rockefeller. Fifi was never happy, she declares until Jung's mental factory in Zurich, enabled her to see herself as others couldn't see her. Her mind was enlarged, and no doubt so was Jung's pocketbook.. More power to him. Sucker anglers will no doubt flourish as long as capitalism exists, and such being the case, the bigger the fish



# Formed

(Special to The Daily Worker.) MOSCOW, April 2 .- "The international policy of the Union of Soviet

change for Polish prisoners being Republic is based on the principles of full equality of rights of all nations and taking stock correctly of

. "It is on these principles that the

(Continued on Page 3)

Trade With Japan Jumps. "There was not much trade done

ery products has been steadily growment of the organized workers of the Party Instructs Memworld produce, such as oats, flax, seed, etc.

At the present time, it is proposed but all the Union. Among the goods (Continued on page 6.)

vealed in recent court actions. The lady is surprised that the crimes of WORKERS PARTY ORGANIZER, PINCHED FOR "DISTURBING WORKERS", DISTURBS THE COPS

#### By WILLIAM SIMONS. (Special to The Daily Worker)

WILLIMANTIC, Conn., March 30 .- (By Mail.) - This morning, Frank secretary of the Workers (Com-McLean, lieutenant of the Willimantic police force, tried to achieve fame by the Palmer-Daugherty-Coolidge route. But instead of being promoted, he got it in the neck.

As I was nearing the post office, a man stepped up, and asked me to accompany him up there (pointing across to the police station). I, asked him who he was, and he flashed his police badge on his vest (he was in plain James Stillman, the noted New York clothes). I told him I had nothing to do with the police department and (Continued on page 6.)



Special Supplement to the Monthly Circular of the Labor Research Department of the British Trade Union Congress devoted to furthering world trade union unity.

The Special Supplement begins with a preface by A. A. Purcell, president of the International Federation of Trade Unions (Amsterdam) and is composed largely of original documents; correspondence between the Red International of Labor Unions and the Amsterdam right wing officialdom, reports of conferences, etc.

The publication of this Special Supplement, the very frank and militant announcement of its purposes by the president of the Amsterdam International, the complete exposure of the treacherous and disruptive tactics of the right wing which it contains, all are indicative of the tremendous hold that the slogan of World Trade Union Unity has gained upon the British trade union movement, the most powerful section of the Amsterdam International.-Ed. Note.

PREFACE. By A. A. Purcell, President, International Federation of Trade Unions.

. . .

THE question of unity of the work-L ing class organizations against the powerful attacks of European and American capitalism has become or pressing importance. It is more than important: it is fateful for the future of our movement and the move-

In the last few months the prospect of securing that unity has definitely come nearer. But unity will not be achieved unless the represent-

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!



# bers to Attend

The City Central Committee of Lo-Wood's bayonets. cal Chicago of the Workers Party

concurred in the recommendation of the city executive committee at its university, is carrying on the work regular meting at 722 Blue Island of "Americanization," in the schools. Avenue, last Wednesday evening, in Speaking of the work of installing the structing the party members in this city to be present at the mass protest meeting against the reign of ter-

ror and murder now on in Poland against the revolutionary workers, which will be held on next Friday which will be held on next Friday evening in Schoenhofen Hall, corner of Ashland and Milwaukee Aves.

The principal English speaker will be Earl R. Browder, acting executive munist) Party. Ther will also be speakers in Polish and other lanuages.

Murder Two Workers. Tho Comrade Lanzutsky is reported have been acquitted by the Polish ourgeois judges, the reign of terror gainst the workers appears to have BERLIN, Germany, April 2 .- The taken on a fresh impetus. On the issue will be clear cut in the final same day that the report of Lanzutsky's acquittal reached the United States, it was learned that two workers on their way to be exchanged for an equal number of Polish counter revolutionaries, imprisoned in Soviet Russia, were brutally murdered, by their guards when nearing the Rus-

sian border. The workers of the United States must join with the



Native Tongue

(Special to The Daily Worker.)

Murder Natives.

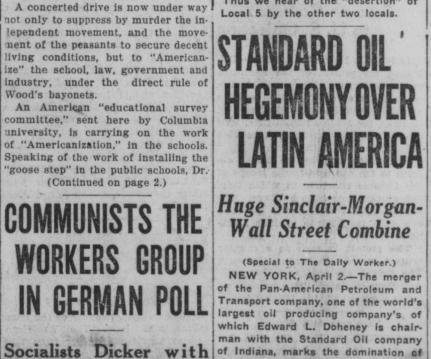
(Continued on page 2.)

**Right Parties** 

thing Workers' Union. It never could discover previously that Local No. 5 had been expelled or that Locals 63 and 24 had withdrawn in protest at the expulsion and were acting in concert with Local No. 5 against the autocracy of MANILA, P. I., April 2 .-- Using the the Hillman machine. But then the Forward is a capitalist newspaper, and as such does not give news fa

vorable to the working class. But at last the Forward speaks. And as usual when it speaks, it lies. It has found out that Locals 63 and 24 have "deserted" Local 5 and gone back to the joint board.

The fact of the matter is that Locals 63 and 24 went back to the joint board by the decision of the joint executive of the coatmakers. which includes Local 5 and the other coatmakers. The Forward was blind until it saw a chance to lie. Thus we hear of the "desertion" of



the Standard oil trust in the exploitation of the North and South American oil fields. Standard Oil Is Supreme. The oil companies acquired by the

German election, April 26, between Standard Oil trust include the Pan-'he working class, represented by the American Petroleum company, Pe-troleum Carriers' Ltd., of England the Communist Party candidate Ernst Thaelmann, and the fascist-monarchist Pan-American Southern Petroleum right coalition, probably to be repcompany, the Mexican Petroleum resented by D. Jarres, and the socialcompany, Ltd., the Caloric company, st center bloc, which wants to perthe British-Mexican Petroleum com- Warsaw demanding strict investigapetuate the rule of the exploiters with pany, and others. bourgeois democratic republic and

vill probably have as its candidate art of the Standard Oil Three Weeks at Least to **Reach** Them (Special to The Dally Worker) NEWCASTLE, England, April 2-Late yesterday it seemed as tho noth ing short of a miracle would serve to save the thirty-eight men and boys

who were caught on Monday by a sudden rush of water into the Montague Colliery at Scobwood. Rescuers, however, were still la

boring with great energy on the in stallation of giant pumping apparatus in an endeavor to free the mine of water. But the company's consulting engineer ruefully admitted that there was no further hope to be entertained for the entrapped workers, as even with the hardest kind of pumping it would take three weeks to reach the victims. It would be impossible, he declared, to send down divers into the rushing torrent, and moreover poisonous gases filled the places where rescuers would have a possible chance to operate.

#### Twenty-slx Families Bereaved.

Men who attempted to enter the pit nouth this morning said the waters were rising rapidly, and that the deadly black damp was already present, greatly lossening the chances that any of the imprisoned men would escape alive.

Of the thirty-eight entrapped men, mine officials announced twenty-six are married and have a total of seventy dependents.



#### Prisoners Shot by a **Police Guard**

RIGA, April 2 .- The shooting of Baginski and Wieczorkiewicz has aroused a great storm in Moscow, and the Soviet has sent a strong protest to tion of the circumstances and punish-The Wall Street bankers, who are ment of Murasuko, the commanding officer of the Polish police

the better for all concerned. \* \* \*

DEOPLE are no longer seriously interested whether Fifi and Fred Beauvais, the Indian guide, were any more to each other than what their lawyers' briefs claimed. Everybody American naval fleet drops into Aus- Dunlap state police bill, which would concerned, in the legal scrimmage, from the lawyers on both sides to the Indian, are well fed and clothed. But the rich having nothing else to do, insist on making news. So with Fifi. American labor men by federal and without recommendation. This means The whereabouts of young Fowler state governments. At least such that those who favor the bill must McCormack, might not be disclosed forebodings are voiced in sensational muster 26 votes, a majority of the until his press agent felt the time was feature articles in the Melbourne Sun. ripe to introduce him to the business just receivere here by a for- calendar. mer Australian seaman, now in world via the lowest-rung-in-the-ladder route, but for the appearance of Fifi Stillman at a factory gate in Mil- Kuzbas colony. waukee, where young Fowler was When a ship or fleet is declared "black" the men are refused service

slaving away in his father's plant. \* \* \*

THE newshounds immediately got busy, and the stories published of Fowler's sufferings, juggling heavy castings for ten hours daily and living in a four-dollar a week room, should make a dissatisfied worker stiffle any feeling of envy towards the position of his masters. It is true that young Fowler can make a date with Fifi in one of Milwaukee's swellest hotels, while Iiifi invites the newspapermen to "shoot" them both conversing over the tea table. Fifi receives the reporters in her reception room "covered with a form-revealing mandarin wrap of Chinese reds and blues." Under those conditions Fowler may bear up under his agony in the shop until he knows the business from the ground up."

UNLESS Arthur Brisbane is pro-FUNCHAL, Maderia Island .--- Wireless greetings were dispatched from vided with a respectable war, the British colony here to the Prince have not been increased since before pretty soon, the old man will charge of Wales, as H. M. S. Repulse pass-Calvin Coolige with gross neglect of ed here enroute to West Africa. The prince replied to the message.

(Continued on page 3)



WASHINGTON, April 2 .- President Coolidge is asked by a visitor whether he is going to begin negotiations with Russia. He replies that he out that 287 officers and men were does not know that there is anything new to be said on that subject at executed during the war by the Bri- motorcycle. The "archduke" tried to present. The biggest newspaper in the capital, the Star, runs 200 words on tish army officials. its front page, an hour later, under the headline-"Coolidge Adamant in Stand on Russia. Sees No Change There Which Would Warrant Recognition by This Country."

#### Unions Protest Class Even More Vicious Than War Imprisonments the Dunlap Bill

in restaurants, saloons, and street

cars Union men are canvassing the

tradesmen involved, says the news-

paper, urging them to line up behind

the boycott. In particular the liquor

trades workers are requested to stand

solidly in refusing to wet the whistles

"This," remarks the Sun in a jibe at

Prime Minister Bruce has taken offi-

cial notice of the cloud in the offing

and begs folks to take no notice of

it but the Sun says that the Australi-

an commissioner in the United States

is expected to be asked to reassure

Kidding the Prince.

American prohibition, "would be the

of the Yankee navy men.

the American government.

cruelest blow."

NEW YORK, April 2 .- When the SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 2 .- The tralian harbors next summer there is establish a police force of 450 offia possibility that it may be declared cers and men to be used to break "black" by Australian labor as a prostrikes, was reported to the senate test against the imprisonment of by the committee on military affairs senate, to have the bill placed on the

But a second bill providing for an charge of the New York office of the unlimited force of state police, under the direct control of the governor who would appoint the commander.

was reported favorably by the committee on roads. This bill is cloaked under the guise of a measure to protect roads, but has been so amended by Small's committee that a state police force of 1,000 nen may be maintained.

arrests and act as regular state pothe Dunlap bill, for it gives the police

the same power, and in addition, provides for an unlimited force. es, Small will appoint his son-in-law, Col. A. E. Inglesh, to head the con-

stabulary. No limit is placed on the salary of the officers, but the men are to receive \$150 a month or less, according to the bill.

Demands Prisoners Pay Raise. The wages of Bridewell prisoners the war, an alderman told the city council, and submitted an ordinance increasing their pay from 50 cents to cheated bankrupts out of thousands \$1.00 per day. The ordinance went to the judiciary committee.

British Death Penalty Remains. LONDON, England, April 3 .- The leath penalty in the army was main-

tained in the house of commons by a

Does your friend subscribe to rying to work, but her was fined neverthe DAILY WORKER? Ask him! theless.

vorkers of other countries in making | Wilhelm Marx. their protests felt. The socialists have, in their pre-

Th recent demonstrations in the election maneuvers, again and again United States were very effective in lemonstrated their complete adhershowing the Polish government that once to the rule of the employers. their brutal murder campaign cannot The social democratic leaders made be carried on with impunity. It is of a deal with the catholic party that particular importance that the hun they would support the candidacy of dreds of thousands of Polish workers Marx if the centrists aided them in in Chicago should be reached with electing the socialist Otto Braun as the message of Communism and this minister president of Prussia.

exposure of the present terror in This was carried thru, but at the Poland affords a splendid opportun. same time that the centrist minister ity to arouse their interest. The lo. Hoepke-Achoff gave way to the socialcal office of the Workers Party urges ist, the catholics were dealing with all readers of the DAILY WORKER the people's party and the nationalists o tell every Polish worker they may for a solid right bloc against the someet about this meeting and urge cialists. hem to attend.

**Attorney General** 

Aided Booze Makers

Is Probe Testimony

**Judge Decides Free** Speech and Strikes Don't Go Together

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 2.-PATERSON, N. J., April 2 .- An The Couzens' senatorial committee inecho of the broad silk workers' strike vestigating a clash between the de-The members of the force, under of last autumn was heard here last partment of justice and the treasury the bill, have the full power to make Tuesday when Judge Delaney of the department brought out that the atcourt of special sessions gave a de lice. The Small bill is worse than cision against free speech involving siezure of breweries on the ground torney general's office objected to the seven arrests made at a meeting on that "heavy expense was incurred in October 6, last. The judge declared guarding them, and the law continued the men guilty and will sentence to be violated thru the bribery of It is reported that if the bill pass- them today. An appeal will be taken guards." to the New Jersey supreme court A letter was read from former At against the present decision.

> the Treasury Mellon, objecting to the English Testimony Ends. siezure of liquor and suggesting that ST. LOUIS, Mo., April 2 .- The con-"the injunction proceeding is by far

gressional sub-committee of seven has the most effective in the long run." ended its nine days of examination of the conduct of Federal Judge State Spends More Millions. George W. English. The tesimony has SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 2.-Goverbeen completed. English was charged nor Small today signed three special with corruption and tyranny and with conducting a bankruptcy ring which appropriation bills totalling \$6,012,600. of dollars. Testimony revealed that English used his court to aid the

railroads to break the shopmen's strike. "Archduke" Fined for Speeding.

VIENNA, Austria, April 2 .- The former Archduke Leopold of Austria vote of 320 to 156. It was brought was fined twenty shillings here for escape the fine by declaring himself an "unskilled laborer" who was hur

NEW YORK, April 2 .- A conference of delegates to the International Workers' Aid will take place on Monday, April 6, at 8 p. m. at 108 East 14th St., Room 32. Branches should be represented at the conference, for a new campaign is to be launched.

which bought the Doheney interests, include the Chase National bank and

the Chase Securities company, and the Blair and company bankers, and British interests, headed by Lord tiative, but that the shooting was in-Inverforth, which own a huge slice spired in official quarters. of the Standard Oil interests.

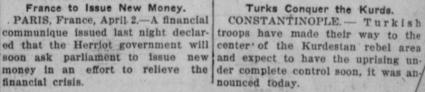
The new Standard Oil-British combine announces that intensive exploitation of the Mexican and Latin American oil fields will begin immediately. The trust will unite other companies operating on the Pacific coast and in of workers had gathered, demanding the Latin countries. The Lago Pe- his surrender. The Polish consul retroleum company will be taken over fused to give him up pending into further extend the Latin-American structions from Warsaw,

exploitation, it was announced. The Lago Petroleum corporation operates on the eastern shore of Lake Maracaibo, in Venezuela and elsewhere.

To Exploit Latin America The Caloric company has interests they were involved in bomb exploin Rio de Janeiro, Bahia, Para, Santos, and Pernambuco, Brazil, and other South American points. The British Mexican Petroleum lish army to betray Poland as a nation company, one half the stock of which to Russia as a nation and obscure the is subscribed by British interests, dis- real fraternity existing between the tributes thru stations at Manchester, Russian workers and the Polish Liverpool, Plymouth, Kull, Newcastle, workers as a class. Glasgow and other British cities.

naval oil leases in California from the of class interests which exists betorney General Stone to Secretary of merged with the oil combine.

Standard Oil trust, will share in the It is learned that Wieczorkiewicz. tanker ships.



guard who shot the officers, who were his prisoners. Moscow believes that the men were

not shot on Murasuko's personal ini-

The position of the Poles in Russia intended for exchange is very unenviable. One of them is a Roman catholic priest named Usak. He had reached the Polish consulate at Minsk, around which a great crowd

#### A Frame-up to Stir Patriots.

Baginski and Wieczorkiewicz were lieutenants in the Polish army and were framed up by the Polish government which tried to prove that sions in order to inflame the rabid Polish patriots into believing that Soviet Russia's spies were in the Po-

Their trial was farcical, and it was The California Petroleum company, proved only that the two lieutenants the Doheney concern which aided in were sympathizers of Soviet Russia the bribery of Albert Fall to secure and had spoken of the necessary bond United States government, has also tween the workers of Russia and been taken into the deal. The General those of Poland. / Complicity in any Petroleum company has also been bomb explosions were positively not proven.

Harry F. Sinclair, who is in the Polish Doctors Finish the Job. control of the new combine. Sinclair who was not killed outright by the is connected with the Standard Oil assassin, died on Monday morning company of Indiana. The Standard Oil after an operation by Polish doctors acquires thru the deal a fleet of 31 had proved unsuccessful in saving his life.

> Turks Conquer the Kurds. CONSTANTINOPLE. - Turkish nounced today.

# **RED FLAG FLIES IN NORTH SAKHALIN**

MOSCOW, April 2 .- The official agency Rosta announces that the flag was solemnly hoisted today at Alexandrovsk, the chief town in the ern section of Sakhalin Island, which is returned to Russia under the concluded treaty with Japan



Page Two

# JUDGE SHIES AT **RED'S MAY DAY** PIN AND MAIL

#### But Finally Sticks to Minor Charge

The three members of the Young Werkers League who were arrested for distributing circulars in front of the Boston Store exposing miserable conditions there, were given small fines and forced to pay the "costs," in Judge Gentzel's court, room 1106, city hall, yesterday.

Valeria Meltz and Joseph Plotkin were fined \$1 each, and Benjamin Vogel was fined \$5. When asked why he had been fined more than the others, the judge said that Vogel was from St. Louis and therefore should not have "mixed up in any Chicago affairs.'

#### Letters Ruled Out.

The prosecutor tried to drag the letters, which were taken from the three Communists when they were arrested two weeks ago, into the trial as evidence, but upon objection of David Bentall, attorney of the Communists, such evidence was ruled out. Bentall showed that the charge was disorderly conduct and the question of the beliefs of the defendants was not involved.

The judge seemed inscensed that Comrade Vogel should be wearing a May Day button with a red ribbon on British Protest it in court, but was finally persuaded to mind his own business and stick to the disorderly conduct charge.

Arrested at Boston Store.

The three Communists were arrested by the private detectives of the Boston Store and turned over to the central station-house police. They were threatened with deportation charges, but upon investigation by the federal authorities it was found that there was no evidence against them and they were held on the "disorderly conduct" charge.

#### **French Students to Call General Strike** to Get Dean Back

PARIS, April 1. - Students of eighteen universities in France were The British are anxious to keep the invited today to join the entire Paris American capitalists from gaining too University, including the Sorbonne, in much control over the Chinese, a forty-eight hour students' strike be ginning Thursday as a protest against the suspension of Dean Berthelmey

of the law college. The dental, pharmacy, medical and ed smallpox, 2,700 employes of the political science colleges already have Manville-Jenckes textile mills here

agreed to the strike. The action follows the student demonstration Saturday in protest against Professor Scelle delivering a lecture on international law because he was an appointee of Premier Herriott.

women in industry to eight hours per Give your shopmate this copy day, with exceptions in seasonal and of the DAILY WORKER-but be public utilities occupations, will be sure to see him the next day to voted on by the house on April 14, get his subscription. lit was agreed by house leaders.

#### 



hold in the industries in Pittsburgh, Pa., the militants nevertheless are quite alive. The metal trades have for some time been a leading factor carrying on actual work for the of the teaching staff, is meeting with er received orders from General Talaestablishment of the left wing. The much opposition now that it has mantes to capture the church. After militant steel workers are actively reached the final stage of its fight and an exchange of shots the church parrepairing for the coming convention awaits the signature of Governor Al ty was dislodged. of their union the Amalgamated

Smith. teachers' organizations composed of riot. William R. Lasher, chairman, Anna R. Pettebone, secretary, and Benjamin Mandel, publicity director, have issued POLITICIANS IN

development in the New York teachers' struggle to get an increase in their wages: Altho the Ricca teachers' salary bill was passed unanimously by both ouses of the legislature, the bill is by no means out of danger. Before Governor Smith will affix his signature to the measure, he must be convinced that the taxpayers of the city recognize the justice of the teachers' claim. Mayor Hylan has come

Arne Swabeck, district organizer out on two separate occasions against will speak on "Late Developments in the American Trade Union Movement." The regular T. U. E. L. business will also be transacted.

## Seen as Counter to U.S. Objection

Association of Iron, Steel and Tin

Workers. The militants in the

needle trades have control of the

local unions and even the building

trades are getting on the job mak-

ing a beginning in ordering and act-

ively distributing 300 copies of the

pamphlet "What Wrong With the

The various groups will meet

jointly in the general T. U. E. L.

group Monday, April 6, to esta-

blish the proper connections be

tween them as individual groups.

The meeting will be held in the In-

ternational Socialist Lyceum, 805

James St., N. S., 8 p. m.

Carpenters' Union?"

LONDON, England, April 2 .- Folcent. lowing the protest of the American government to China regarding the governor should immediately secure punishment of a steamship captain who had caused the death of several Chinese, the British Imperialists, thru the Baldwin government, have also lodged a protest with China. The protest sent by the British ob

jects to the use by Chinese troops of governor, the press and to Mr. William the Chinese railroads in which English stockholders have holdings. The British claim these Chinese railroads are still indebted to British stock holders.

Vaccinate Mill Slaves.

The vaccination was compulsory.

Vote On Women's Bill Soon.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 2 .- The

bill limiting the hours of labor for

The protest is seen as a counter protest to the American objection.

PAWTUCKET, R. I., April 2.-Besystem provides a ladder from kincause one of their employes contract

ands.

lergarten to university up which any boy or girl may rise according to nalive capacity." were vaccinated with smallpox serum

> But the facts give the lie to Duggan's familiar "from bootblack to

#### THE DAILY WORKER

#### Catholics, Fortified in Church, Fire Upon Mexican Troop Patrol

MEXICO CITY, April 2.-In a clash between federal soldiers and catholic civilians in Aguascalientes five soldiers and a number of civilians were

wounded. A group of catholics was NEW YORK, April 2 .- The Ricca stationed in the tower of a church. As eachers' salary bill, inadequate as it the mounted patrol neared the church s to meet the present-day cost of liv- the men in the tower opened fire. ng and giving only the miserable in- The troops retreated without ancrease of \$25 a year to the large bulk swering the shots until the command-

A Spanish priest named Giraud was The joint salary committee of the arrested, charged with inciting to

> **EFFORT TO DENY PROSPERITY END**

#### Scurrying About to **Prove "Prosperity"**

WASHINGTON,-(F. P.)-April 2.the mandatory character of this legis- Stock market collapse and the severe lation, alleging that it will increase reduction in purchase of soft coal by the city's tax rate. Reports are being the industries of the country are two circulated in which the cost of the bill elements in the creation of a series of is inflated from \$1,500,000 to \$17,000,- rumors in Washington that the busi-000. Altho the teachers are asking for ness outlook is not good.

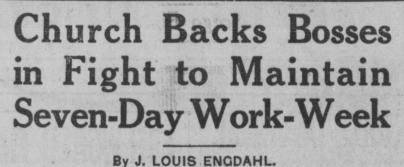
an average increase of but 15 per cent, Secretary of Commerce Hoover has which is far below the increase in felt it wise to announce that business living cost, yet it is being widely is still sound, and that stock market spoken of as an increase of 20 per prices are no true index of the industrial outlook. Secretary of the Treas-

Teachers and parents who want to ury Mellon made a similar statement see the Ricca bill signed by the some days earlier.

Still the pulse of the commercial the passage of favorable resolutions speculators in Washington is jumpy, by influential local organizations- and a regiment of statistical experts civic, political, labor, fraternal and for bankers and manufacturers is social. Copies of these resolutions studying the latest reports to gain an would be forwarded at once to the impression of what is coming next. Secretary Morrison of the American R. Lasher, chairman of the joint Federation of Labor is likewise watchsalary committee, 3177 Bedford Ave., ing the turn of affairs, as reports come in from many directions indicating

that unemployment is growing. He says he has no proof that the total of unemployment is greater than has officially been estimated; trade unions do not maintain a service news of unemployment. Nevertheless, the soft coal situation is not indicative of an early decrease of the army of unemployed.

Tells Combine to be Good. WASHINGTON, D. C., April 2 .-Fen coal dock operating companies, handling 80 per cent of the bituminous and anthracite coal produced in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Ohio and Kentucky, are ordered by the federal trade commission to "cease and desist" from certain practices, designed to drive all Illinois coal and other all-rail coal and the distributors of such coal from the market in Minneapolis and St. Paul. The combine is known as the Northwestern Coal Dock Operators' Association. It is ordered cerns, four Spanish, two English, and to refrain from entering into any our American, the largest on the is- agreement or combination to restrain



# **TODAY**, the same aggregation of "open shoppers" that

made war on the anti-child labor amendment to the federal constitution, is now opening an offensive against the fight of the workers for one day's rest in seven.

Up close to the head of the procession in both these anti-labor drives are to be found the religious reactionaries who cloak the blackest crimes of capitalism under the mantel of "freedom" and "liberty."

It is now hypocritically argued that grown workers, men and women, should be allowed to toil any hours they choose, just as it was urged that children must not be robbed of "the god-given right" to enter industry any time they desired.

In Washington, D. C., there has actually been set up an organization that sends out its propaganda attacking all efforts to shorten the work-week. It parades under the euphonious title of "Religious Liberty Association" and is out to save, as it claims, large sections of the American working class from being compelled to toil six days instead of seven days each week. Its philosophy is summed up in this paragraph:

"The right to work and the right to rest are natural God-given rights which are left with each individual to decide for himself, just the same as the number of hours he is to sleep at night, when he is to retire, when he is to arise in the morning, and how many meals he should eat a day and what combination of food he should take for the benefit of his health. To compel a man not to work when he wants to work, is the exercise of arbitrary authority."

That is the basis on which the big profiteers in the steel trust insisted on keeping the seven-day week going in that industry until they realized they could no longer keep the workers in leash. They claimed the twelve-hour day and the seven-day week were good for the workers; that the workers liked it, thrived on it. But, rather peculiar, they never permitted the men in the mills to speak their views on this matter.

#### ....

The employers and their subsidized organizations, like the "Religious Liberty Association," are having an increasingly hard time of it trying to delude workers into believing they have any rights under capitalism. Increasing masses of workers know that they eat, sleep and work at the will and the whim of the bosses' dictatorship, except where they are able to thwart its edicts thru their own organized strength. If there are any "god-given rights" the boss has them. It was the Pennsylvania mine owner, Baer, who once claimed that he ruled over the mine workers thru divine right. Only the powerful organizations of the hard and soft coal miners in that state have liquidated that dream.

Many workers do not know what is meant by capitalism. It is a Bolshevik word they do not fathom. But they instinctively know that it is the bosses'hand that sets the alarm clock. The fight of the workers for one day's rest in seven is an example of this fact. This shorter work-week fight involves hundreds of thousands, if not millions, of workers, in many industries. It parallels the five-day week fight in other industries.

There is only one power that permits John D. Rockefeller, Jr., to pray in his Fifth Avenue Church in New York City, on Sunday, while armies of workers toil at their jobs in the oil fields, or other branches of the oil industry. That is the power of dollars in Rockefeller's grip. Perhaps, in the words of the "Religious Liberty Association," Rockefeller, Jr., mumbles this lie:

"It must always be remembered that every man has a natural, in-



**Draws Big Crowd** 

SAN FRANCISCO, April 2.--C. J. Read, secretary of the San Francisco conference. International Workers' Aid, reports a record breaking success at the recent showing of "The Beauty and the Bolshevik." "Every seat in California Hall was filled, and the biggest crowd that was ever seen at that hall stayed to the dance. The pictures were highly appreciated and already people are asking when the next one is coming.

Show Big Success

"If you have time you might let all Chicago know that the San Francisco show was one of the biggest successes we have had for many a day. We feel encouraged over our success with the picture, and by the spirit shown by the spectators."

It should be noted that the San Franciscó committee has shown every film put out by the I. W. A., so proletarian movies are no novelty there. Yet "The Beauty and the Bolshevik" met with this sensational success and gut everybody on the lookout for the next film.

Should Book Movie

There are several hundred cities in this country where this Russian film masterpiece has not yet been shown. In some of them are committees experienced in running workers movies, in others there are able comrades who, if they once try, will find that it is easier to run a successful movie than to put on a good meeting.

Every local, large or small, should book this movie at once, by getting in touch with the movie department, International Workers' Aid, 19 S. Lincoln St., Chicago, Ill.

#### **Red French Deputy Repulses** Attack of **Upholder of Police**

PARIS, France, April 2-The Communist deputy, Renaud Jean, was attacked in the lobby of the chamber of deputies by the nationalist deputy, Perinard. Comrade Jean had denounced police interference with Com-munists who were staging a demonstration at the Sorbonne university. Perinard shouted vile names at the Communist, and when they met after adjournment in the lobby, Comrade Jean was attacked. The Communist repulsed the attack with one well-timed blow full in the face which shook all the fight out of the nationalist and forced him to hastily withdraw.

#### **Bankers Reorganize Packing Companies** in 3rd Big Merger

Bootblack to President.

president" bunk. An analysis of the lumber indusry, made here recently, discloses hat all but three Filipino lumber companies have been driven out of he field by foreign concerns. There are three large Chinese lumber con-

Brooklyn. **Plutocracy Steals** Native Riches in the Philippines

(Continued from page 1.) Stephen Duggan, member of the committee, said here, "The American



an English publication of the National Minority Movement that is now sweeping all England, is

### THE LATEST PAMPHLET WE HAVE RECEIVED.

Besides statements by A. J. COOK, TOM MANN. GEORGE HICKS, EDO FIMMEN, TOMSKY and others, this pamphlet of 40 pages includes

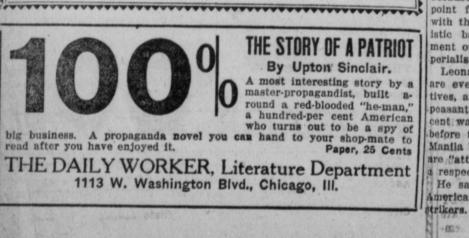
## **14 PHOTOGRAPHS**

of the authors and the British trade union delegation in Russia.

#### 15 CENTS EACH.

We have received only a limited number-requests will be filled in order arriving in the office.

THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd.,
Chicago, III.
For the enclosed \$
Name:
Street:
City:



Incite Fishing War. The fishing fleets of the Philippines Japanese, including the large fleet ers to hunt new jobs. in Manila Bay. The American controlled papers here, and the Wood dictatorship are urging the Philippines to gain control of the fishing industry. The Americans of course, plan to have the natives do the dirty work in a fishing war, and then take over the control of the industry, thru Wood's dictatorship. Such is the method of the capitalists to "Americanize" the Philippines.

Robbed of Language.

ing a part of the foreign dictatorship, opoly. are engaged in a campaign to make

the English language the sole medi- British Dislike Greco-American Loan. um of expression. this club.

The American capitalists have takder to make control of the dependent nations. nation more secure.

Steal Native Riches. American imperialism is bitterly combatting the independent party, under the leadership of Manuel Quezon, because the Philippine Islands are islands of rich in hemp, tobacco, hard woods, tin, rubber, rice and sugar; because they are the distributing point for United States commerce with the Orient, and are the militar. istic base for the furmer enlargement of the sphere of American im-

perialism in the Pacific. Leonard Wood, whose constabulary are even now chasing the Moro natives, and who have killed scores of peasants who were fighting for a decent; wage, declared in a speech here before the American bar association, Manila branch, that these bloody acts are "attempts to instill in the public a respect for law enforcement." He said the same thing when his

American cossacks shot down steel

or suppress competition in the sale of coal at wholesale or retail.

Illinois coal is union mined. The combine has been dominating nonare controlled almost entirely by the union fields and forcing Illinois min-

#### Judge Backs Phone Trust

FRANKLIN, Ind., April 2 .- The charter of the Indiana Bell Telephone company, remained intact today following the verdict of a jury which deliberated only 20 minutes before deciding against the state.

The judge told the jury that the evidence in the case was not sufficient to warrant the death of the corporation. The state sought to have The Filipinos find themselves rob- the charter of the company forfeited bed of even their language The fed- and a receiver appointed on the

eration of women's clubs, one of the grounds that some of its contracts remany American organizations form- strained trade and created a mon-

ATHENS, Greece, April 2 .-- The "If the people of the Philippines are Hambros banking interests of Engto develop national feeling, and na- land have objected to an agreement tional institutions, there must be a recently completed by the Greek govcommon tongue-English," said Vice- ernment for a loan from an American governor Gilmore, speaking before Wall Street concern, it is reported here.

The objection was on the ground from the city central committee meetthat under the last convention dealing ing which was held Tuesday. Vital York, Pittsburgh and Chicago rail- ers' League of New York must attend and are displacing the existing com- with loans for refugees. Greece was problems of activity discussed at the road. mon tongue of the natives with the prohibited from concluding any loan city central will be before the tongue of foreign imperialists in or- without the consent of the league of

#### Blame It on the Girl.

INDIANAPOLIS, April 2-John C struck 5-year old Jeanette Hedrick, resulting in the child's death, today activity and we can well expect good was charged with manslaughter. The charge was changed to involuntary manslaughter after witnesses told po-

important event in the commercial

life of all the Ural district, the Soviet

government has ordered that goods

slowly.

munist!

lice the girl stepped into the motor-W. Washington St. ist's path and that he was driving

Soviet-Chinese Trade

MOSCOW, April 2 .-- To encourage Area Branch No. 5-2409 No. Hal Soviet-Chinese trade and also to assist the Ekaterisburg Fair, which is an

Area Branch No. 6-2623 Hirsch Bllvd., basement.

Everybody is welcome.

sent to this fair from China proper and Mongolia, be passed free of duty. Get a sub-make another Com-COVER 1767 135

alienable right to work at any time he wants to work, as well as a right to rest when he wants to rest, without let or hindrance on the part of the state or an industrial commission."

That is the usual frandulant propaganda of the open shoppers.

#### . . . .

Workers have only those rights that they fight for and win. Today the big fight is to win power from the capitalists who control the lives of the workers under capitalism. Struggles for the eight-hour day and the six-day week, are but small preliminary skirmishes in that long war. The war nears its victorious ending for labor in Soviet Russia with the building of the Communist Society.

The church in Russia, before 1917, was all on the side of the czardom. Yet the capitalist world feels shocked to think that the Russian workers and peasants should now, in the day their victory, have no use for the church.

The "Religious Liberty Association," in its fight against the "one-day-rest-in-seven" movement, also helps open the eyes of workers to the real mission of the church under American capitalism. It is thus helping teach the workers a lesson that the church is their enemy. Let the workers profit by this lesson to the limit.

Trust Plans New Road.

All branches meeting tonight will project to build 344 miles of new rail. hear the reports of their delegates road across Pennsylvania east and of the report. west and to be known as the New

branches for action.

Questions of organization of shop York Central for a shorter route to Chicago. nuclei, the Young Worker sub drive, the Negro work and many other

Give your shopmate this copy equally important matters are on the Klein, driver of the motor car which order of business. All branches have of the DAILY WORKER-but be reported increase in membership and sure to see him the next day to business meetings tonight. The get his subscription.

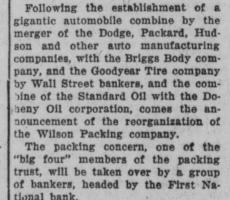
branches meet as follows: Are Branch No. 1-6th Floor, 166

Area Branch No. 2-1910 W. Roosevelt Rd.

Area Branch No. 3-3116 So. Halsted St.

sted St.

Joseph Montana, a laborer, was shot in the hall of his home at 1123 S. Pet oria St. The cause of the shooing is unknown. Montana is expected to re-



Important Young Workers League Meet in New York

NEW YORK, April 2 .-- On Sunday afternoon the Young Workers' League of New York will hold a membership meeting at 105 Eldridge St., to dis-WASHINGTON, April 2-Reports cuss the past work of the league and

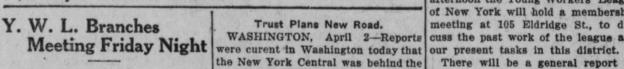
the New York Central was behind the There will be a general report by the district organizer and discussion

this meeting. There will be taken a Railway men saw in the proposed roll call, and all those absent will be new construction a plan of the New disciplined.

Out of town branches of District No. 2 Y. W. L. are invited to attend this meeting. The out of town, branches if they can not all attend should at least send one represent tive to the meeting.

Admission by membership fcard only.

Among other subjects: the recognition of Soviet Russia; a view of the developments in Mexico; the Negro and the trade unions; the situation in the miners and the textile industry: a discussion of different views of Leninismplus poetry, photogrophs, cartoons and an international review section-combined in the April issue (and as interesting as eleven other issues in one year) make THE WORKERS MONTHLY well worth the subscription price of \$1.25 for six months and \$2.00 a year.



#### THE DATEY WORKER

# NEXT EXPLOSION MAY KILL MEN IN ILLINOIS MINE

#### Panama Mine Ignoring **All Safety Rules**

#### By TOM TIPPETT.

PANAMA, Ill., April 2 .- If you hear of another mine explosion with scores of coaldiggers blown to atoms, don't be surprised if the report comes from Panama. The men employed in the Cosgrove Meehan Coal Co. mine here declare a disastrous blast may occur any minute and have lodged a protest, to prevent it, with the Illinois mine inspector. The present owners recently bought the mine and have inaugurated a system to cut the cost of coal production that breaks the law to such an extent that the men threaten to strike.

The Panama mine is the most gase ous pit in the Taylorville district, according to the state examiner. Three explosions in the past decade have burnt 28 miners to death. Almost every explosion in a coal mine is caused when coal dust which accumulates in the haulage ways is set off by gas, accidentally ignited. Coal dust is highly combustible. The state mining law requires this dust to be removed and all haulage ways kept sprinkled with water. This work is done on the night shift to prevent jamming the work schedule of the day force. After the explosions in Panama the old company constantly kept a night crew of 125 men on safety work. One gang did nothing but clean roads.

Air Courses All Clogged Up.

The new company reduced this force of 125 to 12 men. No mine roads are cleaned any longer. Air courses have become clogged and the main air current is now being circulated through an abandoned section of the mine before it reaches one of the Limit Hours Under Air working sections. The danger of this lies in the fact that the old workings are full of gas which has been blocked in by concrete walls. That part of the mine is now squeezing (the earth settling into the worked-out chambers). The squeeze has cracked the 3,000 'sand hogs' of New York are three of the concrete walls. When the organized, has won a signal legislative crack releases gas the air current will victory in the passage and signing of carry it to the working section. Six the Nicol-Phelp bill at Albany, radihundred men are in that mine on cally limiting the hours under which working days.

The Panama miners, having gone through explosions before, sent for the state mine inspector. John Millhouse, the inspector, has just finished dusty and dirty." Another haulage way is "usually dirty." His recommendations in part read: "All haulfore the men go down."

The miners object and say the earth now nearing completion.



Here is a small part of the great procession that picketted the Polish consulate (in the background) in Chicago, demanding the release of the Polish Communist, Stanislav Lanzutsky, sentenced to death.

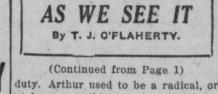


(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, April 2-The Compressed Air Workers' Union, in which men may be worked at the higher air

pressures in the caissons and tunnels beneath our sky-scrapers and rivers and harbors.

Representatives of the contractors' a 3-day examination of the mine. His association fought the bill to the last report, posted at the mine top, cites | ditch but legislators were aware of four main haulage ways as "very the union's declaration that not a 'sand hog' would go into the 'air' in the construction of the much advertised Brooklyn to Staten Island tunage ways mentioned must be cleaned nel unless hours were so shortened and sprinkled with water often." The that the men would be protected in squeeze section is not ordered closed some degree against the terrible to the air current but "it must be 'bends' or compressed air illness that watched and examined regularly be- laid nearly nine hundred men out in the dough. the New York to Jersey City tunnel

6-hour day, broken into two Tue that a new air course should be pro- shifts, begins at 18 pounds pressure above normal, under the new bill, instead of at 21 pounds as in the former None of the changes have been regulations. The 4-hour day starts at 26 pounds instead of 30, which means able to run the mine at a profit if it that a large proportion of the men will an can likewise expect to sell a good If the Panama mine blows up again work is done between 26 and 30 sion to determine why it happened, creasing air pressure until 48 pounds various fishing equipment, raw silk



at least something to the left of the socialist party. But lately he has been traveling so far to the right that he is scraping the polish of Victor Berger's heels. Hearst's foremost columnist has an idea that warships are out of date and the airplane is a much

more effective weapon for raining death on the heads of any people foolish enough to get fresh with Wall Street's government. Arthur is an old man, and it would not be fair to postpone the next massacre until he passes away

of all good farm land. \* \* \* r is not so certain that Otto Braun will be the next Prussian premier by grace of the democratic and catholic parties. The socialists offered to back the catholic Wirth for the controls the majority of the farms in presidency of the republic in return for the Prussian premiership. But When to the proportion of farms unthe catholics decided to throw their votes to a democrat, leaving the socialists up in the air. The latter are now scurrying, around trying to find a market for their seven million votes. United States. If the kaiser isn't dead broke he can have them. The yellows are out for

**Russian-Japanese** be on a 4-hour basis as much of the many of her products in the U.S. pounds. Hours decrease with in- be mentioned paper, fishing nets and

# **STRONG UNIONS** Miners' and Building Unions in Line

By LELAND OLDS. (Federated Press Industrial Editor) Watch the open shop pincers tighten on the organized coal miners. The golden age for the American investment empire requires a subservient working class at home. Open shop is the domestic side of imperialism.

OPEN SHOP TO DRIVE AGAINST

The war left three powerful labor groups that could challenge the div ine right of the money lords: the railroad workers, the mine workers and the building trades. Other strong unions did not so directly threaten basic industry in which the financial dictatorship is intrenched.

#### Administer "Breadline Cure."

been to starve these groups into subwhat the capitalist press calls the 'unemployment cure."

stronghold of the metal workers. In able work for them before the senate resented by stock at the time of or less than a year, about 200,000 were shall throw him out. laid off and the railroads either let

the work slide or contracted it out at exorbitant cost to nonunion concerns. It was an informal lockout which the unions fought bitterly but vainly. After two years in which tens of thousands had little employment or none, the railroads forced the 1922 shop strike. And the government backed the railroads.

#### Heavy Losses in Metal Trades.

The metal trades unions fast heavily in membership, lost their entire leasing bill, it is anticipated that the right to represent the employes on & General Electric power trust will bid itancy. Strike action was at a dis- its commercial value. count, co-operation with capital on

southwest were forced to part-time, i "The danger is that it is already too late to find a remedy short of down, while nonunion mines exceeded all records. Later union mines in outlying districts cautiously opened

farm proletariat coming into existence Recently the Cleveland conference as a result of the increase in land valof operators in the central field was ues due to the complete occupation put forward as a feeder with the hint

that if it proved ineffective toward Most writers, he says, are "ignoring the capitulation of the union the lockthe fact that farm tenantry has inout would extend to Pennsylvania. creased until it is the controlling fac-The Pittsburgh lockout followed. The tor in the condition of the farmer. It union has been forced to threaten expulsion for locals working a fake comost of our richest farming districts operative scheme in order to evade the agreement and get jobs.

der tenantry is added the other farm Who is next? There are the buildareas which are mortgaged and the ing trades, protected so far by the unowners of which are in fact if not in usual housing demand. And beyond that such a bill would be passed. The law merely tenants, it embraces a them the more strongly intrenched republican majority, led by the Asvast majority of the farms in the railroaders. Farm Tenantry On Increase.

#### sociated Industries, tried to substitute a joker bill which would have per-**Peru Feels Cheated** mitted employers to work women

**Over Award Giving** Nitrate to Chile

## **Big Business Knows** the Value of Having Unity Against Labor

(Special to The Daily Worker.) WASHINGTON, April 2.-Two hundred trade associations and 1,100 local chambers of commerce throughout the country are affiliated with the S. chamber of commerce, whose headquarters are in Washington. Three fourths of the revenues of the national body .come from associate and sustaining memberships, held by big merchants, manufacturers, bankers, etc., in whose name the national

officers speak to the governmental chiefs. **Cal's Wall Street** 

WASHINGTON, April 2 .-- Rejection at the next senate session of Thos. year's budget of 387 families in the

F. Woodlock, former editor of the steel towns. Wall Street Journal, as a member of the interstate commerce commission is apparently the response to the remission one at time, to administer has apparently been urged by the total \$2,087,771,000 has been available First the railway shopmen, the can accomplish a great deal of valu. four times the actual investment rep-

#### Weeks to Lease Power Plant.

WASHINGTON-Secretary of War Weeks is getting ready to advertise for bids for the hydro-electric powerabout 100,000 horsepower- which will be generated at the Wilson dam, Muscle Shoals, beginning about July 1. Inasmuch as the power can be disposed of for only a brief time without the consent of congress, which refused to finally enact the Underwood

New York Solons

Fail to Pass the

ALBANY, N. Y., April 2 .- The New

York state legislature closed without

passing the 48-hour bill for working

women in spite of both parties' pledges

**48-Hour Law** 

	Story Told by Figures		
T A SUB AND GIVE ONE!	Figures of inter	est to labor	
	last two annual re	ports are:	
	1924	1923	
Products sold	\$842,969,442	\$992,916	
Products sold	153,114,811	179,646	
Cash dividends	60,800,852	54,447	
Individed profits	717,960,222	693,650	
Cash checking acct	131,357,416	143,499	
fotal wages	442,458,577	469,502	
Number of employes		260	
Average wage	\$1.794	\$1	
Value produced per worker		3	
Profit per worker			
	+ The corneration	can contin	

nue cash dividends for a number of years even if it shuts down altogether. Wages Cut as Profits Pile Up.

),134 ),628

2,634

),786

,800

3,806

689

In the last 10 years the average wage paid by the corporation in creased from \$925 in 1915 to \$2,178 in 1920 and then fell to \$1,794. The average worker employed right through the period received a total of \$15,860 for production worth \$38,040. He turned over a profit of \$7,194 to the owners. In the two years 1916 and 1917 workers averaging wages of \$1,041 and \$1,295 provided the owners (permanently) 54 hours a week. The with profits of \$1,321 and \$1,102 reindustrial board under what Senator spectively.

. For the entire period of the corpo ation's history the owners sitting in

comfort have received 60 per cent as

much in profits as the hundreds of

thousands of workers have been paid

Put Polish Priest on Trial.

MOSCOW .- As a result of the Sou

for 23 years of gruelling work.

Page Three

# **COOLIDGE STEEL STOCK GOT HIM** \$600 LAST YEAR

## Steel Trust Cleaned Up \$153,114,811

Workers in the steel mills of the U. S. Steel Corp. during 1924 turned over to the owners a profit of \$153,-114,811. Calvin Coolidge's share of this amounts to \$589 while George K Baker, dean of New York bankers and

largest stockholder, gets \$690,500. Cal's share on his steel trust holdings just about equals the wages on

Appointee on Job which the average steel worker's family is supposed to live for four months. Baker's haul would cover the entire

Profits Double the Investment.

Profits of the corporation since its organization in 1901 have totaled \$3,cess appointment to Woodlock after 517,348,727 or more than twice the Open shop strategy since 1920 has the senate twice failed to act on his capitalization, nearly half of which nomination. Woodlock's appointment was water. Out of this enormous Morgan and Mellon interests in the for dividends on the preferred and belief that the new commissioner common stock. This represents about ganization. The corporation has paid

\$1,176,473,763 in cash dividends.

The water in the common stock has been squeezed out by annual appropriations for new construction out of surplus profits. These have totaled \$1,210,662,572, thus placing behind the common stock which originally represented little if any investment a value of around \$238 a share. Thus the real investment represented by the com mon stock has been put in by underpaid workers and overcharged consumers and the \$595,960,000 in cash dividends to common stockholders

majority of roads, and lost their mil-in this "juice" at a small fraction of robbery. in the ,162 6,674 7,071

#### FARM FACTORIES oor-relation basis at a premium. **Tenants and Proletariat** Then open shop hit the miners. Un ion mines in Illinois, Indiana, Ohi West Virginia, Kentucky and th many instances to complete shut-

revolution," writes Herbert Quick in his book The Real Trouble With the Farmers. He sees a class conscious on a nonunion, basis.

otties by day as well as night and vided.

Company Says Profits Come First. made. The company claims is it unmust abide by the state laws.

there will be no need for a commis-The miners, the inspector and the is reached, when men will be allowed and, generally, raw materials for the company will know why in advance. to work only one hour a day:

Mob Violence.

NEW ORLEANS, April 2.-Judge Beattie sitting in the federal court has denied the right of Sol P. Dacus to a new trial against the Great Southern Lumber Co. for 130,000 for damages growing out of the anti-union mobbing at Bogalusa in 1920. Dacus with other union labor men was mistreated by a Liberty league, composed of citizens and employes of the lumber company when the union tried to secure adequate wages and better housing.

WORKER!

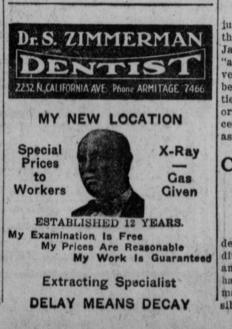
The Latest Issue
No. 8 No. 8
is now being mailed.
This number of the
"Communist International"
in addition to: "Seven Years: The First Anni- versary of the Revolution Without Lenin"
by GREGORY ZINOVIEV
contains articles on: United States, England, Georgia, China, France and Jugo-Slavia.
Single Copy 25 Cents.
\$2.50 a Year-\$1.25 Six Months
Order from the Daily Worker Agent in your city or
THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

The bill now signed goes into ef-

fect July 1.

## Stone Abandons Plan to Amalgamate the **Two Head End Unions**

CLEVELAND.-Hope for amalgam-ation of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen has been abandoned for the present by Pres. Warren S. Stone of the Engineers, he declares in the April Subscribe for the DAILY issue of the Locomotive Engineers' Journal. Committees representing both organizations to smooth out merging of insurance, pensions and other funds discovered "insurmountable difficulties." The Firemen and Enginemen will consider the question once more in their June convention. For several years both brotherhoods have negotiated wages and conditions in common under the Chicago joint agreement.



## **Trade Is Booming** as Result of Treaty

(Continued from page 1)

S. R.: among such products there may Soviet silk industry, and so forth.

Beats Pre-War Record. "According to the latest customs

returns, the general Soviet-Japanese trade turnover in 1923-24 reached 15,-500,000 rubles, which was about three times as much as in 1913. To promote trade relations with the U.S. S. R. there is no need to organize any special combine of Japanese firms

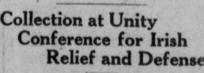
"Following the conclusion of the commercial treaty, there will be esbusiness relations with Japanese commercial and industrial concerns. At useful to organize a Ruuso-Japanese ese businessmen concerned could ob-

tions with the Russo-Oriential cham- to hold. ber of commerce and other similar

organizations. Soviet Trade Commissions.

"It is, of course, difficult to say Japan," Mr. Ganetzky further stated, velopment of trade relations. But I

believe it would be useful for all parties concerned to open Soviet trade organs in some other big commercia: centers of Japan, beside Tokyo, such as Osaka, Hakodato, etc."



The collection taken up at the unity demonstration held in the Ashland Auditorium last Sunday afternoon amounted to \$276.50. Those who have Central Park Hand Laundry, where had lickets to sell are requested to 5 girls were working, but they were make returns for same as soon as pos- inharmed. The building was de-

ble that a poor man cannot buy it and pay for it. Farms in good farming regions are not for people in even moderate circumstances, as working

"Farm tenantry increases with such

rapidity because land grows so valu-

**BIG CAPITAL** 

**GRABBING BIG** 

Increasing

people go. Lands which sold for \$5 an acre in my boyhood have been sold in recent years for \$500 an acre. Rich people in towns and cities bid with unvarying success against the dirt farmer for the ownership of farms." Quick points out that this passing of the land into the hands of the rich is increasing the average size of farms. The 40-acre and 80-acre farms

of yesterday have been combined into 320-acre farms worth \$100,000 to \$150,-000. Once young men could buy and equip a farm with the savings of a number of years' labor. Now that is impossible where land is good.

**New Farms Cattle Factories** The curse of landlordism, he says

settles on a region wherever the land else in the Peruvian embassy gave it increases in value. It results in farms to the newspapers. Then pressure which lack flowers, shrubs and fruits. was applied, and over the week-end tablished a Soviet trade mission in It produces farms which are merely Velarde got new instructions which Japan, which will enter upon direct corn, hog, wheat and cattle factories. Remedies such as lower freight rates, diversification, farm credits and the same time, however, it would be cooperation, he says, will eventually only boost the value of lands and the chamber of commerce, where Japan- farmers will be no better off. He cites an instance in which cooperation with all the world had meanwhile been intain all the necessary information on a better system of rural credits raised the position of the market and the the price of land 200 per cent, 300 they had been cheated out of their respective laws of the U.S.S.R., and per cent and 500 per cent until it territory by the Hughes-Coolidge de-

which could enter upon close rela- became too valuable for a poor man cision. The farm rental system in the **Bill Lee Now Out** United States is described as the for Stone's Scalp

worst in the world. To find one as bad we must go to prewar Russia just now how many trade missions It is rack-renting, a system in which the U. S. S. R. would establish in the landlord has the legal right to get as much out of his land as he can. It as it would depend on the actual de- is filling the land with people on peon scale of living.

Franco-German Delegates Break. PARIS, France, April 2. - They sociates with operating a nonunion

French delegates negotiating for a coal mine in West Virginia. Lee and Franco-German commercial treaty Stone have been at sword's points for withdrew today, after failure to agree years. Lee has held back from co-opwith the Germans over German buyeration with the 15 orner railway oring of French, exports. ganizations which united to publish Labor, the national rail labor weekly,

#### Seven Hurt in Fire.

Seven firemen were injured by an explosion that occurred at a fire in the Fillmore Paint shop, 3630 Roosevelt Road. The fire-spread to the

stroyed.

Get a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shopmate and you will make another member for your branch.

paign last fall.

WASHINGTON, April 2 .-- Public indignation in Peru against the Hughes-Coolidge award of the Tacna-Arica nitrate territory to Chile, under the thin disguise of a plebiscite in which for the passage of the Mastick-Shonk only Chileans will vote in large numbers, has forced Leguia, the dictator week. president, to send to Washington a

note demanding modifications of the award. He asked that American forces be sent to the disputed region to protect Peruvians during the taking of the vote. If his demands were not complied with, he would not accept the award and would take no part

in the plebiscite. Ambassador Velarde hesitated to convey this ultimatum to Coolidge.

The White House and state depart. ment learned its text when someone toned down the demands to polite reuests. Peru's government now suggests that a native constabulary be organized to control the plebiscite and its preliminaries. This new note was delivered to Secretary Kellogg. But formed that the Peruvians felt that

Using Lewis' Gun

CLEVELAND. - The Warren S.

Stone-John L. Lewis war is raging on

a new front. Pres. William S. Lee,

Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, is

distributing 2,500 copies of Lewis'

pamphlet charging Stone and his as-

and refused to join the Conference for Political Action which sponsored the

LaFollette insurgent presidential cam-

called "complicated and unworkable conditions" could reduce working hours in certain industries after investigations and hearings. The Women's Trade Union League fought

fastick, sponsor of the 48-hour bill

bill which would have limited working women's hours in industry to 48 per

State Spends Millions.

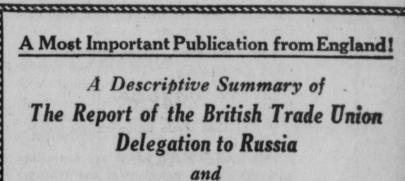
house today and sent to the governor

for his signature.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., April 2 .- Seven senate bills making an appropriation of \$142,000,000 was passed by the girls.

iet protest the Polish consul, at Mingh announced today he had turned over to the Soviet the Polish priest Ussast who will be taken to Leningrad for trial on a charge of lashing your

Join the Workers Party!



International Trade Union Unity.

With Preface by A. A. Purcell.

A full account of all facts on world trade union unity between Amsterdam and the Red International of Labor Unions . . . . one of the most important pamphlets in years.

A pamphlet of the Labor Research Department of England, containing indispensible material for the intelligent worker on the latest developments in the world of labor.

#### 10 CENTS EACH.

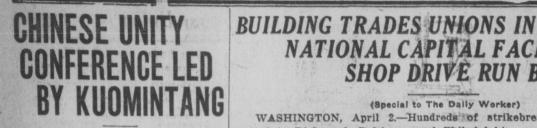
IN BUNDLES OF TEN OR MORE-7 CENTS EACH.

THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

	71.	· to that which a	a na shekara s
Name	 		
tinder Pharasteria			
Address	 		
and the states have			
City	 	State	

Page Four

Bulling Bran



# and Factions

By JACK ARMITAGE. SHANGHAI, China, April 2 .--- The likewise being listed to replace union +

the Pekin unity conference. Peace ing fortnight. in the orient depends largely upon the outcome of the Pekin conference. In board of directors of the Federal-

has been strengthened in every way. mintang committee of control.

To Hear All Views. it be a conference representative of quences. every opinion in China. The Chinese Labor party has no foolish notions regarding the position of the oriental up hope that the bosses will agree workers. Asia's teeming millions of workers are the proletariat of the degree of increase in wages. They world, and its efforts are bent upon the reunification of China as the first available in cities south of the Potostep in the betterment of the economic status of the Chinese worker.

The control of the Kuomintang is tained here as a strikebreaking force the Kuomintang is controlled by pol- bluff. iticians and militarists at Canton, to whom the term Bolshevik is applied. As a matter of fact, Kuomintang has Workers Party of its headquarters at Pekin, and the committee of control is drawn from widely scattered provinces, in all of which radical influence is steadily gaining ground. The party has a big following and receives a strong support from overseas Chinese, particularly in America and Australia.

The delegates to the Pekin conference are now assembled to put forth a workable reunification. The delegates represent industry, commerce, education, student organizations, provincial associations, labor unions, and agriculture. Tao Quan and Wu Pei Fu will attend as representatives of the military parties, and the political

parties having representation will be the Anfui, Chihli and Kuomintang. Financiers Against Conference.

Most foreign financiers hold that their interests demand the disunion of China. It is true that an outcry is raised every time foreign property suffers the slightest damage at the hands of contending military factions, but while many of these factions receive foreign support, and are supplied with munitions of war in direct contravention of the arms agreement, such outcries must be looked on as camouflage.

Chang Tso Lin, the Manchurian leader, has declared he will give unqualified support to the Kuomintang. This will not only strengthen the hand of the labor delegates, but neutralize the attempts of foreign finNATIONAL CAPITAL FACE OPEN SHOP DRIVE RUN BY BANKERS (Special to The Dally Worker)

WASHINGTON, April 2 .- Hundreds of strikebreakers have been recruited in Richmond, Baltimore and Philadelphia, according to officials of Embraces All Parties and Factions cruited in Richmond, Baltimore and Philadelphia, according to omclas of the Master Painters' association of Washington, to replace members of Painters' Union No. 368 in the event of a strike on April 6 in support of the First Anniversary demand of the union for a wage of \$10 a day. Non-union painters in Richmond are said to be getting only \$5.60. Men of other building trades are

Chinese Labor party (Kuomintang) men who may go out when their own seems likely to dominate in large part demands are rejected within the com-

W. T. Galliher, chairman of the preparation for this the Kuomintang American National bank, one of the largest in the city, presided at a meet-The prolonged illness, followed by ing on March 30, of a special committhe death of Sun Yat Sen has been re- tee of the bankers, real estate men, sponsible for the postponement of the speculative builders and sub-contracconference. Sun's successor has not tors, at which plans were laid for the yet been chosen, though it is likely struggle to break the building trades that the mantle will descend upon unions in the District of Columbia un-Leu Chung Koi, an ex-governor of less the unions drop their demands Canton, who is chairman of the Kuo- for a raise in pay. All the allied interests pledged support to sub-con-

The Kuomintang has insisted that higher scale and take the conse-

The painters and other unions involved in the demands refuse to give to a peaceful solution involving some recognize that there is cheap labor mac, but they do not believe it can be imported to Washington and main-

vested in a committee elected by its with any success to the actual buildmembers. It is usually assumed that ers. They consider this maneuver a

# Milwaukee Holds . Membership Meet

district executive committee, a gen- cured. eral membership meeting of all party

members will take place Saturday. April 4, at 7:30 p. m., at the Miller Hall, 802 State street. The attendance at the meeting is compulsory for all party members. Branch secretaries are instructed to

cancel all meetings scheduled for that date. All members must attend without fail. Only party members in good standtra will provide the music.

ing will be admitted. Admission to the meeting will be by membership cards only.

The following order of business will be submitted: 1. Industrial work:

A-Shop nuclei.

B-Trade union activities.

Report on the trade union activi-

needle trades and other unions. The DAILY WORKER. May Day celebration.

Sub-district conference.

**CLEVELAND HAS** 

**COSTUME BALL SUNDAY, APRIL 5** 

# **Gymnasts on Program**

CLEVELAND, April 2 .- More feat- States. ures are being added to the program

tractors who should refuse to pay the for the international entertainment, bazaar, and costume ball, to be held 6021 St. Clair Ave., by local Cleveland, Workers Party.

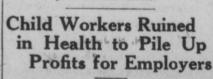
agreed to appear, in addition to the German, Hungarian, Jewish, Lithuanian, Finnish, and Ukrainian choruses. Nell Amter and Jerome Land will be among those who will provide instrumental music.

Finnish Gymnasts Appear.

appear, the women's team being es- tion. The three main roles were pecially proficient in calisthenics, and played by three comrades of the Junproviding a novel and very interesting lors, Louis and Sadie Mikells and drill. The Russian Mandolin Orches- Anna Rishen. These three boys and tra, which always receives an ovation, girls played with splendid finesse. We will also be on hand.

Award Prizes.

Dancing is scheduled for 7:30, and viet, supplied their own definitions the evening will be featured by the which were as correct as Marx himnumerous national costumes which self has put them, will be worn by the dancers, for the est of which individual and group prizes will be awarded; and by bal- played was captivating: Do Commun-



NEW YORK, April 2.-Half of New ties will be made by Comrade Jack years have physical defects, said State Groups as a matter of principle. Johnstone, acting secretary of the Industrial Commissioner James A. Trade Union Educational League. Hamilton, and these defects are ag- and particularly the Foster Group, The report will include the situa- gravated by the work they are doing. have been given good leadership and tion in the machinists, building, Half of the children with flat feet training by the Young Workers'

Report on party problems by with heart defects worked under con-

PLAYS' AT PA **First Anniversary** 

THE DALLY WORKER

FOSTER JUNIOR

**GROUP PUTS ON** 

The first anniversary of one of the

brightest, most energetic and militant groups of the Juniors was celebrated by the Foster Junior Group of Brownsville. This group, which has participated in many party affairs, demonstrated that the boys and girls composing it, not only understand what Communism means and what its aims are, but also that they possess the energy to go forth among women.

Dancing, Music, and the boys and girls of this country and do the propaganda and organizational work necessary to build up a powerful youth movement in the United fully trained nurses who give the

#### Shows Fighting Spirit.

The Foster group showed its fighting spirit in the tableau "Slavery and on Sunday, April 5, at Grdina's Hall, Freedom" and in the two-act playlet "The School." The young comrades played with zest and understanding workers are engaged in, and the dy namic enthusiasm with which they gave the tableau was catching.

The playlet is very effective and

older comrades who have gone thru

The committee is arranging for re- the American schools and know what freshments during the evening inter- they stand for, once more lived thru MILWAUKEE, Wis., April 2.-In and a sandwich to a substantial meal said that the two young comrades, accordance with the decision of the at a very moderate price, can be se- Louis Mikells and Anna Rishen, in giving definitions of the world capital-

ism, parasite, Communism and So-

#### Performance Captivating.

The verve with which the children let dancing by Lillian Krestan, one ist children excel? Have they the milline. Jack Bros. peppy union orches- are not spoiled by the vicious school

the Junior Groups in this country to ers against the degrading capitalist system? There is none, despite the

done by the Junior Groups, but also York's working children of 14 to 15 seem to be opposed to the Junior

The Junior Groups of New York. must be on their feet most of the League of New York. Their consciousday; one-quarter of the children with ness has been intensified, their vigor defective eye sight work under eye increased. The natural, instinctive strain; more than half the children fighting spirit has's been increased.

Pay Heed to Juniors.

# **INSTITUTION FOR MOTHER AND** CHILD WELFARE IN LENINGRAD

LENINGRAD, April 2 .- In spite of extreme economic conditions, much vas done in Leningrad during the years of revolution with respect to protection of motherhood and childhood. But the greatest achievement of all was the establishment of the Institute for Mother and Child Welfare.

The premises of the institute consisted of 17 pavilions spread over an area of ten dessiatines. There are at present about 700 mothers' and children's cots in the institute.

The institute is really quite a little township with various types of institutions, whose business it is to look after healthy and sick children and to do everything for the protection of

motherhood. The work of the institute is under the direction of the council consisting

of prominent medical men, jurists, biologists, and social workers. The institute has a considerable number of departments.

There is a consultation room for mothers with children, and pregnant

Nurses Are Fully Trained In the consultation room, there are mothers advice on sanitation, hygiene,

The waiting room is a large, light, circular hall. Its walls are covered with picture posters dealing with the protection of mothers and children. The room next to it is the weighing The Lettish Singing Society has in the tableau they showed that they children's weighing machine. Chilwell understand the struggle that the dren suspected of suffering from infectious complaints are not allowed into the general waiting room, but are

taken to a special room divided into separate little boxes. From the was played with wonderful clarity and weighing room the children go with precision. This little play should be their mothers into a large light cor-The Finnish gymnastic teams will given by every group in the organiza-ridor, from which a number of medical consulting rooms may be entered The waiting room for pregnant women is at the other end of the corridor and has a separate entrance. Its atives of factories and works situated walls too are covered with slogans

and posters In the same building is the children's clinic for special complaints | organ, is to establish contact between mission, so that anything from coffee our own youthful experiences. It is (therapeutic, surgical, nervous and eye the institute and the factories and Pitkin Ave., Brooklyn-Every Monday and ear complaints). It has also a works. The social-judicial department

In the main building there are: a surgical department with a splendidly equipped operation room, Rontgen

complaints, a clinic for nursing children and a distributing department for children under 12 months. Here the children are examined, kept under

In the large two-storied pavilion to villages. system? Is there any substitute for the right of the big avenue the maternity department occupies the train children into militants and fight. first floor. It is well equipped and very light, clean and comfortable. The newly born babies are put in a spe-Profits for Employers fact that some comrades not only do cial ward away from their mothers not appreciate the work that is being On the second floor is the department for pregnant women to which women are admitted two months before their confinement if they are in poor circumstances. And then there is another department where mothers stay with theid babies for two months after their confinement, also in cases of economic hardship. Here too, everything is clean, light and comfortable white furniture everywhere, slogans

W. Roosevelt Road, business meeting. Baltasar Brum, former president of North Side English Branch, 2409 N. Uruguay.

# TACTICS OF C. I. TAUGHT AT N. Y. WORKERS' SCHOOL

#### Classes Held in Bronx. Harlem and Brooklyn

NEW YORK, April 2 .- The Workers' School announces that a course in the Principles and Tactics of the Communist International is now being given under its supervision in the Workers' Educational Centers of Bronx, Harlem, and Brownsville. To Trace World Situation.

Beginning with an analysis of the world economic situation and the crisis of capitalism, the course will then take up the problems of Communist tactics and the building up of mass Communist parties. A study will be made of the organization of the sea Communist International and the Communist Party, devoting special attention to shop nuclei reorganization, propaganda work of the Communist Party, the winning of the peasantry, the national and colonial questions, work of co-operatives, among the youth, etc. The course will close with an analysis of the special problems and tendencies of the Communist parties in the leading countries.

The chief text to be used is the theses of the Fifth Congress of the Communist International, as contained in No. 8 of the "Communist International." This will be supplemented by other important documents.

Classes are as follows: Bronx Educational Center, 1347 Boston Road-Every Tuesday evening,

8 p. m. Instructor, I. Stamler. in the Viborg district, as well as re-Harlem Educational Center, 64 East presentatives of social organizations. 104th street-Every Tuesday evening, This nucleus, as a proletarian social 8 p. m. Instructor, Rebecca Grecht.

Brownsville Educational Center, 1701 evening, 8 p. m. Instructor, George Siskind.

Everyone Can Enroll.

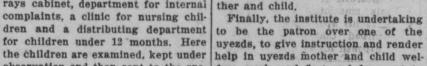
tute will make it its business of study Comrades .. and sympathizers are and to realize the legal rights of mourged to enroll at once. In the previous term classes in the Elements of Finally, the institute is undertaking Communism were conducted in the to be the patron over one of the Workers' Educational Centers. The course now offered supplements this help in uyezds mother and child wel- study of Communist theory, but may observation and then sent to the spe- fare work, and first and foremost to also be profitably taken by those who organize medical consultation in the did not follow the other course.

This course will also be given by The institute is closely connected Comrade Joseph Brahdy at the West with all Leningrad mother and child Side headquarters, 345 West 39th St., welfare institutions, and is, so to date to be announced. A course in the Elements of Com-

munism, with Ray Ragozin as instructor, will be given every Friday evening, 8 p. m., at 64 East 104th street.

For information and registration inquire of secretary, Workers' School. Room 34, 108 East 14th street, or of the Workers' Educational Centers.

Uruguay Women Ask Vote. MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, April 2 .---Within a year women will be given Douglas Park English Branch, 3118 the right to vote here, according to



special entrance. rays cabinet, department for internal

of Cleveland's leading artists in this itancy that children should have who cial mothers' and children's homes.

speak, their scientific and leading center.-Yasnaya. Workers Party-Local Chicago Activities

Greek Branch, 722 Blue Island Ave. Polish North Side, 1902 W. Division and posters on the walls. Separate bed-rooms and a separate dining-room. Five of the pavilions are hotels for If comrades of the Workers Party Almost half the children working, would only pay more attention to the there are three pavilions for children



ers' School will hold a gala spring entertainment and dance on Saturday evening, April 11, at 108 East .14th street. This is the first affair arranged by the school at the new headquarters and promises to be a prize event at our workers' house. Among the many interesting features of the evening will be an exhibition of Armenian folk dances by Varya Stepanian, well-known

Music will be furnished by the orchestra of the English Williamsburg branch, the fame of which has spread among our ranks thruout the length and breadth of the city. Comrades and sympathizers are urged to make no other arrangements for the evening of April 11, and to come to the Workers' School at 108 East 14th street.

which is being organized in the insti-

# Armenian dancer.

ized shortly, consisting of represent-

ance to bring about disruption. At the outbreak of hostilities last August, it was freely asserted that Chang would endeavor to replace the Manchus on the throne of China.

ecutive committee .-- G. S. Shklar, Secretary. S. 89.14

GET A SUB AND GIVE ONE!

**Number One--**

4.

5.

Is a task of no small importance.



Getting a sub for the DAILY WORKER from your shop-mate or member of your union is a task for the very best kind of a Communist organizer.

You must state, prove, convince-you must place before the uninformed worker every argument as to why he should subscribe to The DAILY WORKER-and to the Communist principles it advocates.

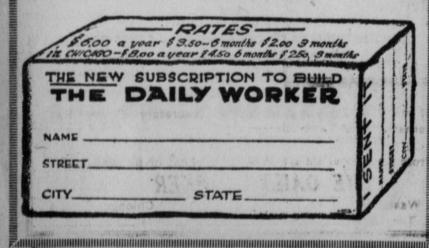
But it is the task of every Communist.

This is the field in which are found not only the future members of the Workers (Communist) Party, but also-

This is the field and work in which are developed the highest type of Communist Organizers.

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub is a task of no small importance! Try it on your shop-mate-it will make a better Communist of you!

If You Succeed-Use This Blank



the representative of the district ex- ditions of nerve strain entered industry because the money was needed at home. In summing up the Junior Groups, particularly of New his report Hamilton remarks: "Subjecting the child under 16 to conditions of work which tend to break the appeal of the Young Workers' false economy."

> **Prison Strike Against** Contract Slave System with greater speed and enregy.

splendid work that is being done by only. York City, if they would criticize less and help more-if they would answer They look after the children, work in

send their children into the groupsjust as the Juniors and the league ap building.

peal to the non-party proletarians to do, then the movement would grow There is no substitute for the Work-

Was Fully Justified ers (Communist) Party: there is no pavilions, which is beautifully equip substitute for the Young Workers' CHARLESTON, W. Va., April 2.- An League. There is also no substitute milk is delivered and where it is

investigating committee of the West ofor the Junior Groups, despite all sug- cooled, a room for the sterilization of Virginia legislature reports that the gestions of non-partisan schools of milk and for the preparation of milk recent strike of convicts at Mounds- every character.

ville penitentiary against illegal Israel Lifschitz was chairman of the changes of tasks in the contract la meeting, which he conducted like an atuses and separators. Here too the bor shops was "morally justified"- adult. During the evening, which was milk is bottled, There is a special although many of the convicts have one of tremendous enthusiasm, Com- bottle-washing room and a waiting meanwhile been punished. The com- rade I. Amter spoke about the youth room, also a laboratory with the nemittee also declares that the contract: movement in Soviet Russia, and Comsecured by Isador Gordon, the Bard rade W. Herberg addressed the assem- The outstanding feature of this deall and the Kleeson companies were blage in the name of the district comillegal. Gordon is one of the heads mittee of the Y. W. L. The evening which equals that of the operation of the prison contract labor trust, of was instructive, elevating, inspiring. which the two companies are known All hail to the Juniors!

as subsidiaries. The legislative committee finds that the contract labor system itself was responsible for this prison strike, and it recommends that the system be abolished.

Records Go to Italy. PARIS .- The international aero-

nautical federation awarded to Italy today six world records for weight carrying by airplanes and seaplanes formerly held by Lieuts. MacReady, Henderson, Stanley, Hardison and Holland of the United States.

Get A Sub And Give One! get his subscription.

# And While You Build the Labor Movement-

Noli as premier.

For every \$6.00 worth of subs (\$8.00 worth in Chicago) we will gladly send you a leather binder with patent clasp making all sheets detachable; with pocket for receipts and note paper for your usecontaining a full descriptive catalogue of all Communist books and publications from "The Source of All Communist Literature in This Country" --- the DAILY WORKER, 1113 West Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois.

Instruction Given Mothers The mothers take duty in turn. munist!

down rather than strengthen his phy- League and of the Junior Groups, to are also encouraged to work in the sewing room, which is in a separate Mothers get instruction in sanita-

tion, hygiene, etc., and there is also a school for the liquidation of illiteracy. There is a milk center in one of the ped,-a special room to which the foods. These rooms are provided with special sterilizers, cooling appar

cessary aquipment for scientific work. partment is its scrupulous cleanliness, room. At present this milk center prepares about 50 different foods for nursing children who have to be arti-

"Albanian Garibaldi" Killed. ficially fed. ROME .--- A message from Tirana, The tasks and possibilities of this Albania, today announced the death institution are enormous. The idea is in a fight with Albanian gendarmerie to train in the institute a cadre of of Bajram Kurf, known as the "Al- mother and child welfare workers for banian Garibaldi." He had sworn un- work in the country. The institute remitting opposition to Premier Zogu most become a center for the further after the overthrow of Bishop Fan development of the science of bringing up healthy children, a science which is yet in its infancy.

Social Work Big Task

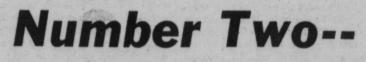
Give your shopmate this copy Apart from scientific work the instiof the DAILY WORKER-but be tute makes social work one of its sure to see him the next day to main tasks. A motherhood and childhood protection nucleus will be organ-

Nineteenth Ward Italian, 921 S. Loomis St.

Friday, April 3.

Monday, April 6.

French Stay in Germany. PARIS, France, April 2. - That France will not evacuate the Cologne Get a sub-make another Com- area in Germany was intimated by a member of the Foch commission



Is just as important—but it's easier.

The second task that is asked of every Communist-in or out of the Workers (Communist) Party-in the Second Annual Sub Campaign is very much easier.

You have no doubt tried to convince; you have surely stated the Communist principles and program to many workers you have met.

You did this as the task of a Communist.

But where you may have not as yet succeeded-let the DAILY WORKER do it; you can do it better with "Our Daily."

Pay for a subscription out of your own pocket (if you can) to the worker whom you want to convince.

With the aid of the best expression of Communist principles and practice in the DAILY WORKER reaching him every day -you will surely "Make Another Communist."

In Order to Succeed-Use This Blank

Send this Plate to "Ma	ROPAGANDA SU ake Another Com	B to a wor munist"	ker ¥
NAME		(100 100 100) 	- 1
		210 (10.) 第月19 - 王文中 6月19日 - 王文中	!!

# Your Union Meeting

- First Friday, April 3, 1925.
- 237 Bakers and Conf., 3420 W. Roose-
- 8
- 29
- Bakers and Conf., 3420 W. Roosevelt.
  Bookbinders, 175 W. Washington St., 6 p. m.
  Broom Makers, 810 W. Harrison St.
  Building Trades Council, 180 W. Washington.
  Carpenters, 175 W. Washington.
  Carpenters, 2705 W. 35th St.
  Carpenters, 205 W. 35th St.
  Carpenters, 205 W. 35th St.
  Carpenters, 4339 S. Halsted St.
  Electricians, 4141 W. Lake St.
  Electricians, 4141 W. Lake St.
  Electricians, 4141 W. Lake St.
  Halsted St.
  St. 70
- 2200
- 214 779 564
- St. 84 Glass Workers, Emily and Marsh-field. 225 Hod Carriers, Monroe and Peoria
- Sts. Ladies' Garment Workers, Joint Board, 328 W. Van Buren St. Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Bivd. Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Bivd. Painters, 2345 So. Kedzie Ave.
- 273
- 637 863 1332
- 612 346
- Painters, School and Shefield Ave. Painters, 3140 Indiana Ave. Painters, 3140 Indiana Ave. Pattern Makers, 119 S. Throop St. Plumbers, 9251 S. Chicago Ave. Railway Carmen, Village Hall, Kol-zie, III.
- 346 Railway Carmen, Village Hall, Kol-zie, III.
  376 Railway Carmen, Village Hall, Kol-zie, III.
  398 Railway Carmen, 5445 S. Ashland Ave.
  328 Railway Clerks, 20 W. Randolph St.
  679 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
  1356 Railway Clerks, Ft. Dearborn Hotel.
  4 Railroad Trainmen, 1536 E. 64th St.
  119 Railroad Trainmen, 3349 North Ave.

4 Railroad Trainmen, 1336 E. 64th St.
119 Railroad Trainmen, 3349 North Ave.
198 Railroad Trainmen, 9120 Commer-cial Ave.
367 Sheet Metal Workers, Ashland and Van Buren.
South Chicago Trades and Labor Assembly, 9139 Commercial Ave.
2 Stage Hands, 412 Capitol Bidg.
12 Stove Mounters, 3609 Wolfram Ave.
3 Teachers (Women), Women's City Club Rooms, 4:30 p. m. Telegraphers (Com.) 312 S. Clark St.
484 Waitreases, 19 W. Adams Street, 3 P. M. Women's Union Label League 220 S. Ashland Bivd. (Note--Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.)



# Remington

which has all the bigmachine advantages. including the one and only standard key? board, and fits in a case only four inches high.

Easy payment terms can be arranged when you

The Daily Worker

times before. them. Donations for Bazaar. A bazaar is being run in connection The Plumbers ask the same raise for with this affair, and every party member is to make a donation of merchanwant the same for April 1, and the dise or cash for this purpose. A num-Cut Stone Masons for April 6. The ber of the branches will have branch Millworkers are also demanding a booths, and the donations are to be left either in the local headquarters, at 5927 Euclid Ave., or at the branch headquarters.

WASHINGTON, April 2.-Frederick Donations for the bazaar are coming William Wile; standpat press cor- in and good reports being made for adrespondent and radio lecturer on for- vance ticket sales, and the committee eign affairs at Washington, announced Kellogg, "with President Coolidge's crowd, and for the most successful af-WORKER in his speech and seemed support, stands exactly where Sec- fair held by Local Cleveland during retary Hughes stood, and where Sec- the season. Admission only 35 cents

> both afternoon and evening. Enter-Neither the state department nor the tainment starts at 2 p. m. White House would confirm this state-

ment, but Senator Borah remarked that Wile was "altogether too posi-

## Tied Up by Row Over **Jurisdictional Rights**

CLEVELAND, April 2 .- An involved urisdictional tangle centers about the ucompleted \$5,000,000 Brotherhood of Locomotive Engeneers' Building in he was a democratic lame duck, has Cleveland. The federal court, has been asked to pass on the disputes which involve the structural iron member, on salary, of the special comworkers, painters, plumbers, brickmission on Muscle Shoals. Dial voted layers and steam engineers unions. A plea for an injunction was brought

to give Muscle Shoals to the power trust, under the terms of the Underby a sub-contractor against the main wood bill. He is a big owner of cotcontractor and seeks to have iron workers hang elevator doors, rather than carpenters. It, is also charged roads or other utilities. that the painters are domanding that



#### **Cleveland Dance Also** The governor suggested that a conference of the two old parties be held **Aids Hungry Workers**

CLEVELAND, April 2-Painters' District Council No. 6 and Street Railway Employees have purchased tickets for the big dance on Saturday, Involve 40,000 Men Hall, West 65th and Detroit, for the benefit of the Irish Famine Sufferers.

McCarthy to Speak.

true to form by publishing news stor-

tent of the famine in Ireland but the

wide-awake Irish workers of Cleve-

land, are not fooled by such propa-

ganda of the British and Free State

governments and their American sym-

pathizers, which they have seen many

in Ireland, will speak.

WASHINGTON, April 2 .- Refusal of The local branch of the Irish Work-30 members of the Stonecutters to ers' and Peasants' Famine Relief Com-

**Open Shop Drive in** 

Washington, D. C., to

Forty thousand men are involved in

The Rubble Stone Masons

work with a foreman who has no un- mittee, under whose auspices the afion card resulted in immediate dis- fair is being run, is making preparamissal of all members of the union tions for a record-breaking crowd at employed by the president of the lo- this popular West Side hall, where cal master masons association, Wil- Irish and American dancing will proliam McLeod. Officers of seven other vide all with one of the best times of building trades which have, like the the season.

Wall at L. Stonecutters, demanded an increase in wages, believe they also may face **Anti-Soviet Agent** a lockout. The Stonecutters were told their union would no longer be recog-

(Special to The Daily Worker)

of the democratic party must join with the conservatives of the republican

CINCINNATI, O., April 1 .- "Bolshevism is growing. The conservatives

This was the statement of Governor William Brandon, of Alabama, who

at Washington at once and the outcome of such conference should be an

Angry at Exposure nized. Dismissal of the Stonecutters by the Daily Worker took place 24 hours after a meeting

of over 100 speculative builders, sub-When F. A. Mackenzie, anti-Soviet contractors and financial and real estate men, determined to jointly re- ies which attempt to minimize the exagent of the Daily News, who has been trying to take Jake Spolansky's place as that newspapers' official liar, spoke but no other action against the unions against Soviet Russia at a north side forum, he found that he had a hostile the impending struggle. April 6, 1,000 audience on his hands. Painters are scheduled to go During the discussion period, George

"I do not favor government develop-

U. S. REPORT ALABAMA GOVERNOR CALLS FOR UNITED ATTACK ON BOLSHEVISM

party, under one party name to combat it."

arrived in Cincinnati today to deliver an address.

out unless the bosses grant an in-George Kocalis, and other members crease from \$9 to \$10 a day-a deof the Workers Party, gave the lie to mand which the Master Painters have Mackenzie's statement that counterrejected. The Steamfitters are askrevolutionary prisoners in Russia ing a raise from \$10 to \$11, May 31. were "in prison for nothing at all." Pointed questions were thrust at May 7. Mackenzie as to why he did not take

WASHINGTON, April 2-(FP)an interest in the thousands of Com-Bombarded by protests from organ- munist prisoners rotting in the European prisons. He replied he "knew ised labor and organized war veterans, President Coolidge has finally ordered nothing about Communist prisoners." Comrade Kocalis told the audience an investigation of the circumstances, surrounding the dismissal of 175 that Mackenzie was the representative anion men from the government print- of a rotten capitalist sheet, which has ing office, March 1, by Public Printer no use for the working class, and told Carter. The Typographical Union of of the DAILY WORKER which de-Washington charges that in dis. fends the interests of the workers. missing these men Crater violated the

much perturbed that the workers' In view of the action of the admin-

Former Czar's Spy Sentenced.

day affirmed the death sentence of enjoy a variety of entertainments to posed as a revolutionist under direction of Czar Nicholas and to have been the means of sending hundreds of real revolutionaries to death.

SHOWS MINE

Thirteen Per Cent Less

**Than Last Year** 

reason for the decline was a rapid ficult."

ascribed to 'no market' . . . In the parties.

week ending Jan. 10 . . . very few districts worked less than half time

on the average, many worked two-

irds of full time, and some between

nost-recent week not a single district

worked three-quarters time, only 10

worked half time, and in several dis-

tricts time was reduced to about one

In anthracite mining, the present

weekly rate of output is about 350,000

tons less than the average of the cor-

responding weeks of the last five

Out of Cal, But We'll

Bet They Get No More

third of the full-time hours."

Get an Investigation

law, and asks his removal.

s red to their old jobs.

years.

ee-quarters and full time. In the

softening of the market.

WASHINGTON, April 2-(FP)- immediate merger of the conservative

Production of soft coal was 13 per elements of both parties under the

21, 1925, then in the corresponding "There is a real danger here," Gov-

week in 1924, says the Geological Sur- ernor Brandon said. "It must be real-

vey report. For the week ending Mar. ized. And steps must be taken to cope

14, the operators' reports to the sur with it. The conservatives of both

vey showed a loss of more than 750, parties are alike in their political be-

000 tons, and indicated that the chief liefs, and a union should not be dif-

"Production decreased appreciably ment and operation of Muscle Shoals,"

in a large majority of producing dis- said the governor. But he expressed

tricts," says the Survey, "and prac- himself as favoring government super-

tically all the additional losses were vision, the work to be done by private

cent less, in the week ending Mar. name of the conservative party.

Italian War Minister to Quit. ROME-The semi-official newspaper Il Secolo, said today that it is likely more intriguing than the play jus-War Minister Digiorgio would re- tifies. sign if the senate rejects his army reform bill.

Does your friend subscribe to a dance on a good floor with a fine or-

istration with reference to the printers, the Machinists' Union has renewed its demand that the dismissal of Dancing, Drama and seven of its members from the print-Singing at Wobblies' office be likewise examined by C blidge. It asks that they be re-Affair Saturday Eve

Old friends and new will gather at the West . End Women's Club CHARKOVO, Russia-The courts to on Saturday evening, April 4, to

> mittee. Professional singers and actors will do their stuff, a playlet, "A Woman of received his reward. He has been Convenience" will be staged by good named by President Coolidge as a talent, altho the censors have barred the title, so we understand, as being

# Mackenzie mentioned the DAILY

# tive."

Besides this, Pasco Eseralero, will give a selection of songs in Spanish and English. And then, there will be a dance on a selection of power, rail-

tion of Russia.

is making preparations for a big

daily had exposed his anti-Soviet lies, retary Colby stood," as to recogni- in advance (45 cents at the door) for

**Engineers' Building** 

Despite threats of jail he sold the DAILY WORKER on the streets and continues doing it as you see by this letter he sends us: Dear Comrades: I am writing today to let you know that I have not as yet found The local committee will also hold my way to jail for selling the DAILY WORKER as some would be a mass meeting in the near future, at capitalist has suggested I would. I am sending you another \$1.50 which John Patrick McCarthy, now on today for the papers I have sold. his way back from the famine region Increase my order to ten copies daily and send me at once a The local capitalist press is playing

dozen copies of Upton Sinclair's "Singing Jall Birds" to sell as I go along with the DAILY WORKER. Boise is a stronghold for the would-be sore-head capitalists, who, should they get out of work, would be starving in less than a month.

**HE STILL KEEPS OUT OF JAIL!** 

Even Tho He Tries it in Boise, Idaho.

WE have once before brought to the attention of our readers the

Boise, Idaho-who told us then what a nest of reaction this town was.

splendid efforts of a real BUILDER-Comrade Theodore Pierce of

They are literally owned and driven by their bosses altho the DAILY WORKER is opening some of their eyes and I think is doing them a world of good. Yet many of the "frog-head farmers" think it too radical. I have not been able to take any more subs but have promises of some soon and you can rest assured I will keep after

#### Fraternally Yours, Theodore Plerce.

#### . . . .

The fine spirit of this BUILDER is one we are glad to bring to the attention of our readers. Boise is a "hard" town-with religion of the fifty seven varities as its cloak of virtue. This comrade is opening up a new territory where it is not easy to be a Communist Ploneer. More success to his efforts and may our movement have more such BUILDERS.

#### . . . . ON APRIL FIRST

these BUILDERS have sent in new subs to fool the system that is fooling

PHILADELPHIA, PA .- Lena Rosenberg, 5; G. A. Fox at a state a sacioss ZALTO, MD .-- P. Suvorov. erederer MUSKEGAN, MICH .--- Walter Johnson. DENVER, COLO .- F. L. Krasick. tv men toe DETROIT. MICH .-- N. Stoyanov. of lity an LOS ANGELES, CAL .--- 8. Globerman. TRENTON. N. J .- John Brunn, 3. isbio ant WEST ALLIS, WIS .- Stanley Korade. MILWAUKEE, WIS .- G. S. Shklar, 7. an noinu alan ROCHESTER, N. Y .--- J.Peterson. 3823 503

It is no exaggeration to say that there has never appeared in this country such an important journal of information and theory-when you

so many workers:

CHICAGO, ILL .- John Hendrickson, 3; Walter Schuth.

PITTSBURGH, PA .- F. H. Merrick.

end gidaged

135 F. 41

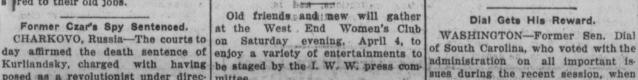
io.ent o

The little typewriter

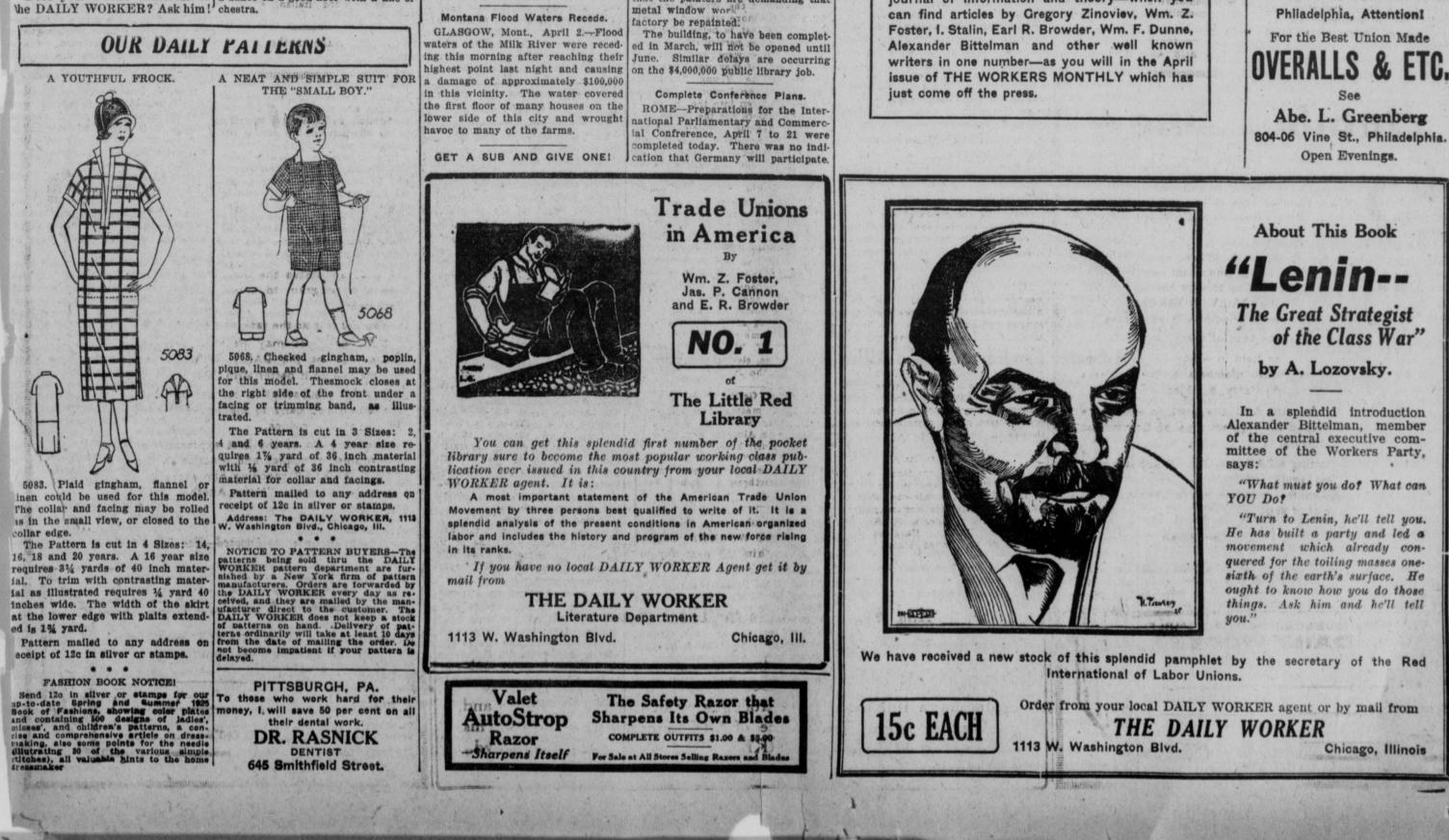
Order from

1113 W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.





raise, as are the Plasterers. Borah Denies Antl-Soviet Talk.



#### Page Stx

**Ones** Disturbed

(Continued from page 1)

only if put under arrest.

had entered the police station.

agree with him.)

capitalism.

operetta.

Under Arrest.

ering of the crowd, since I was mere

The chief agreed that we had a per

The Loot.

# THE DAILY WORKER

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1118 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III. (Phone: Monroe 4712)

Comments in successive and the successive su	and a strated it		Contractor of the second
66.00 per year	UBSCRIPTION RAT By mail: \$3.506 months mail (in Chicago or \$4.506 months	\$2.00 <b>8</b> nly):	
	and make out checks THE DAILY WORKS ton Bivd.		titinels
J. LOUIS EN WILLIAM F. MORITZ J. L		Edit	and the second
Entered as secon Office at Chicago	d-class mail Sept. 21 , Ill., under the act	, 1923, at the of March	ae Post- 3, 1879
290	Advertising r	ates on app	lication

Mergers

What Wall Street admits is the largest merger in the history of the oil industry has just taken to him. place with the acquisition of the Pan-American Petroleum and Transport company by the Standard Oil company of Indiana, the most powerful Semenoff follows Savinkov and only in those counsubsidiary of the Rockefeller interests.

The assets of the Pan-American include besides oil wells and immense concessions of Mexican oil properties, refineries and a fleet of oil tankers consisting of 31 ships with a dead weight of 272,500 pork chops. tons, formerly controlled by E. L. Doheny of Teapot Dome fame.

Just as in world politics the struggle centers around a re-division of the world between two or three great imperialist powers so on the American aristocracy which a workers' revolution has wiped continent the present period is one of huge con- out in their own land. solidations of industrial combinations already gigantic in size and unbelievably powerful. Independent enterprise on a large scale is a thing of the past.

the other in Mexico, have created the opportunity 600,000 Arabs boycotted the welcome to Lord Balfor which Standard Oil has been waiting-the elec- four the other day in Palestine; they closed all tion of Coolidge by a huge plurality guarantees a shops and draped their houses in black. They want kindly attitude by the government towards the no British imperialist rule and show their disapbig capitalists under the slogan "no interference proval with a unanimity that is striking and efwith legitimate business," the rise of the Calles fective. government and its complete domination by Wall. Street assures American capital of the privilege desert with the cowardly attitude of the millions ly selling the DAILY WORKER. of cashing in on such holdings as those just ac- of Irish in the United States when Lloyd George quired from Doheney by Standard Oil. Mexico has and other mouthpieces of British imperialism arbeen "pacified," the Standard Oil now has the edge rived. There were a few sporadic protests, but on its British competitor.

In other lines of industry the same process can be seen. The General Electric increases its capital- at all. ization and becomes second only to the steel trust: the Morgan interests are perfecting another huge merger of \*coal, gas, electric power, iron and chemical concerns in the south. Gold flows in a steady the masses resist attempts to enslave them. stream into the United States and is exported in the form of loans which force other nations to pay tribute to the American finance-capitalists.

The American working class is exploited as never before. More commodities are produced at a lower cost than in any other period, the permanent army of upemployed grows even while industry is active.

The keynote of all this is militarism-training camps, student reserve corps, the division of the nation into military areas, the organization' of skeleton army sections with their corresponding industrial subsidiaries, the clamor for increased naval armaments, the great maneuvers of the fleet in the Pacific, the thumping of the tom-toms by the capitalist press. The capitalists are torn between two desires. They wish to see industry running at the highest possible speed, but at the same time they hail with joy any slackening as a signal for the beginning of another open shop offensive. In the coal mining and textile industry this scheme is already under wav. The official labor movement talks glibly of prosperity and sees no sign of the grave danger confronting the whole American working class. The capitalists combine and re-combine their forces and multiply their strength. The labor unions under the influence of a leadership that is less awake married since 1908 and are still living together. than the middle-class liberals marches straight to disaster. The urge for profits from industry is no longer the great force it was in this country once upon press the Pollyanna viewpoint in public journals a time. A powerful section of the capitalists now on such important issues as the wholesale selling fill their coffers from the interest on foreign loans, of a labor movement to Wall Street by a labor that the enforcement of law comes a bitter animosity for the member-They can wait while the workers starve during officialdom which wars on the Communists, need periods of unemployment, make war on the not expect us to share their ideas as to what conworkers' organizations and weaken the working stitutes the good, true and beautiful. class so that it cannot effectively resist being used as cannon fodder. A united front against wage cuts and the open shop is today something more than a defense of of the mass standard of living. It is the first step to be the choice of the American capitalist press in resistance to the war plans of the rulers whose for the German presidency. increasing centralization of power in the form of mergers in basic industries is a prelude to an- test the finals with Marx-Jarres, candidate of the other blood bath for the workers.

# Semenoff Quits

Semenoff has made his peace with the Soviet government-on its, not his, terms. He will be allowed to return to Siberia, not because he can be of any use to the workers' and

peasants' government, but because the Chinese workers and peasants, as well as the Japanese, have tired of having this bandit leader in their territory. The Soviet government takes responsibility for the But It Seems Police Only further acts of this white guard as a favor to the peoples with whom it has concluded treaties. It is hardly necessary to say that Semenoff's career as a leader of counter-revolutionary detachments is over.

American soldiers who were in Siberia as part of the Wilsonian imperialist adventure will remember Semenoff as the most brutal of the white guard elements. Several clashes between his murderous plained further that I had disturbed bands and the American troops took place in spite of the fraternization between the officers of both armies and the former enlisted men will waste no sympathy on Semenoff no matter what happens

The liquidation of the emigre counter-revolutionary organizations is proceeding at a rapid pace. | turbed" three different groups of tries where the aristocracy has more money than sense do these elements receive any support. It will not be long before the United States will be the only nation where they can find shelter and He insisted that the DAILY WORK-

It is quite fitting in view of the counter-revolutionary character of American capitalist democracy that the offspring of the industrial lords should mingle with the degenerate scions of the Russian

## Solidarity and Civilization

We have to hand it to the so-called backward Two events, one occurring in the United States, peoples when it comes to displaying solidarity. rain. I insisted that we were going plain that they regard the so-called

> Contrast the militant action of these sons of the policemen of Irish birth or descent suppressed them and most of the Irish people made no protest legs.

Civilization, from the revolutionary point of view, is not gauged by the number of movies and one-arm restaurants, but by the manner in which

From this standpoint the Arab workers and A fitting story for a Gilbert-Sullivan peasants are miles ahead of nationalities that ape the respectability of their rulers.

## A Correction ,

"Wall Street-Calles Socialism," in which we re- fitting a majestic officer of the law. tory of the move towards internation ferred to a "sob letter written by one Nellie Seeds Nearing, ex-mate of Scott Nearing."

prevent anyone receiving the impression that Scott his aid, and forced the squashing of portunity of writing this preface to Nearing was in any way in sympathy with the let. the charge. ter, written to The Nation, and signed by Nellie Seeds Nearing. The letter itself was nothing more the major part of his salary from the included, at any rate for some time, or less than a glossing over of the betrayal of the American Thread Co. for office work. as a supplement to the Monthly Cir-Mexican workers perpetrated at the El Paso con- He gets the rest of his salary, \$750 cular, and so add to the already use vention of the American Federation of Labor and a year, for doing further office work ful work the L. R. D. is doing. we would have been fully justified in making a sharper and more extended criticism of it.

# **CHARGE WORKERS** PARTY ORGANIZER (Continued from page 1) **DISTURBED LABOR**

atives of the trade unions (head, offices, district and branches) and the mass of the workers themselves are fully aware of the urgency of the

question and the need of giving it the stated that I would accompany him, of the necessary news of what is go- I F. T. U. report): This pleasant formality being arranged, I was informed that the charge was: "Making myself a nuisfuture we must proceed on the basis ance on the public streets!" He exthe building workers, and kept them from their work. By this time, we

As we walked in, Police Chief Mc- socialist press in continental coun- and we may therefore start as from Arthur met us. Lieut. McLean be tries cannot be relied upon at the last June. gan his tale of woe. How I had "dispresent time (as I know from my personal experience all the time we workers on the streets, how I had giv were in Russia and also in Amster en out the DAILY WORKER, and. dam) to give an unbiased presentahorrors! how I had urged the benetion of facts. Added to this the conduct of the official representatives of fits of a society when the workers would control the factories and mills, the other trade union movements with certain laudable exceptions) has been one of extreme hostility to Trade Unions, of February 7, 1924, ER should not be allowed in Williman tic (on this question, the labor fakers proposals emanating from the gener al council of our Trades Union Con I told him that unfortunately he gress; and that this hostility has led ould not handle this, since the post- them into acts of trickery-it is best al authorities at Washington did not to' speak plainly-towards our own deny the DAILY WORKER the postal trade union movement cannot be privileges. I told the chief that we doubted. To see this it is only neces had the right to' sell the paper, that sary to read some of the statement I was talking with workers who wish- they made succeeding our I. F. T. U. meeting at Amsterdam this month ed to talk to me; and furthermore. that the building trades workers were Both Oudegeest and Jouhaux (not to not working then, on account of the speak of Vorwarts) have made it to tell the workers the benefits of "compromise" motion carried there Communism, and the hellishness of as a smart piece of work that defeats our nine months' endeavor to attain international unity thru the medium The chief then stated that a complaint had been made to him about of an "immediate unconditional concrowd gathering around the Gem ference." Theater Saturday morning. I dis-

For these reasons I would welcome claimed all responsibility for the gaththe establishment of a journal devoted to the purpose of supplying ust that information and facts and figures about the problems of internafect right to sell the DAILY WORKional trade union unity which we so ER. Long before this, the lieutenant, orely need. Already some of us have seeing the bone he had pulled, slipbeen discussing such a publication: ped out, with his tail between his and any steps taken in that direction will, I know, secure the support of a I asked the chief if I was under very large number of my fellow unarrest any longer, and the reply was ionists. And by "support" I mean that I was not. I walked out, and not only approval, but actual support man and other delegates were violentwhen I told the story to the workers in subscriptions and donations. If we had spoken to before, the meloelieve in this thing we must be preirama was pulled off, they laughed. pared to back it up out of our pockets as well as with our good will. last clause: That we shall do so I have no doubt

Meantime I am very glad to learn Lieutenant McLean figures often as that the labor research department is one of the heroes in raids on moonpublishing a special supplement to shiners. But it is said on good au- its Monthly Circular giving in a thority that he likes the stuff him- handy form an account of the Am-On March 20 we published an editorial entitled, self, and is often in a state not be- sterdam meeting and the recent his On one occasion last year, he was al trade union unity, together with a arrested by the state police, and a useful summary of the report of our charge placed against him by the po- delegation-to the Russian Trade Union Our sole purpose in making this reference was to lice captain. But an angel came to Congress. And I gladly take the optheir special

# FOR WORLD TRADE UNION UNITY **Correspondence Between**

Amsterdam and Moscow.

For a beginning in our narative of the change in the attitude of mutual strongest backing. In this country hostility, we may take the meeting of one of our great difficulties in the the third congress of the Internationpast, as compared with our continen- al Federation of Trade Unions held at tal comrades, has been the lack of Vienna in the first week of June, 1924. either the knowledge of languages or It is true, that (to quote the official "In the period ing on in each separate country. under review (1922-1924) the Red Whatever we decide to do in the Trade Union International has repeatedly approached the International of ascertained facts. We must all Federation of Trade Unions with the the time go forward on a sure foot- request that the two internationals ing of facts and reliable information. should co-operate and form a united Besides this there are other rea- front." But to enter into a recital sons well known to my colleagues on of these past negotiations would take the general council. The so-called us too far from the present issues

The matter arose in this way. The report of activities, 1922-1924, gave an account of relations between the Red International of Labor Unions, and the International Federation of Trade Unions, in the course of which was quoted a letter from M. Tomsky, president of the Russian Federation of which contained the operative words: What does interest us is the common action of the trade unions of all orientations against our class enemies. We are prepared to meet your representatives when and where you choose for the purpose of serious discussion of the common struggle to be founght against the capitalist offensive.

The concluding comment of the Inernational Federation of Trade Unons report was:

As will be seen from the survey, the method and tone of the Russian reply has for the moment put an end to this correspondence, and has again considerably reduced the prospects of inaugurating practical discussions. There is no object in the International Federation of Trade Unions taking any further steps so long as it has only replies of this kind to expect.

To this at once Mr. Fred Bramley ook exception in the name of the British delegation, and proposed that negotiations with the Russian unions be continued. This was supported by Edo Fimmen (International Transport Workers' Federation). The Gerly opposed. Eventually, to meet the wishes of the British, a resolution was carried, of which the following is the

The conference recommends the bureau to continue consultations, in so far as this is compatible with the dignity of the International Federation of Trade Unions, with the object of securing the inclusion of Russia in the international trade union movement thru the necessary acceptance of the federation rules and conditions. This resolution was despatched

# LOCAL CHICAGO ACTIVITY TOLD **AT CITY CENTRAL**

### All Forms of Work **Going Forward**

Continuation of agitation and dem onstration, as initiated by the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party in the case of Comrade Stanislay Lanzutsky, Polish Communist, against the Polish white terror; insistence upon going forward with shop nuclei reorganization, reardless of obstructions and difficulics; intensification of trade union and industrial work; and development of the DAILY WORKER drive, were problems dealt with at the city central committee meeting, Workers (Communist) Party, local Chicago at

the April 1 meeting. The demonstration before the Po lish consulate last Saturday on be half of Comrade Lanzutsky, and the parade thru the Polish working c! districts with banners and distrib tion of literature, give possibilities on drawing more Polish workers into the Communist movement. The next step is the meeting scheduled at Schoenhofen Hall for tonight, April 3, which all party members must support. (See other columns for details.)

Build the T. U. E. L. In the Struggle. In the needle trades, a millinery group, tho small, has now been formed; in the Amalgamated, despite the terrific reaction and terror of the Levin-Hillman machine, the left wing is increasing its work. The leaflet outlining the real issues confronting the Amalgamated in connection with the coming wage agreement was distributed by the thousands, as well as another leaflet. Organize and Fight!. distributed on the morning after the sluggers of the Levin machine had prevented rank and file expression on the issues in the union.

The party as a whole must back 100 per cent every action the needle trades comrades initiate. In the carpenters, our comrades have now been reinstated into Local 181, having, with rank and file support, compelled the corrupt Hutcheson to back down.

The machinists' left wing report good progress in the election cam paign against the Johnston out t while, moreover, thus bringing the wing program of amalgamatin against class collaboration (B. 6 O. plan), freedom of expression and reinstatement of Toledo expelled, for independent political action, etc., be fore the machinists.

The barbers' group is beginning to function and is holding an affair in the near future to get funds for further work. Preparations are going forward for a huge monthly Trade Union Educational League meeting, Wednesday, April 29.

The C. C. C. reiterated the need for the organization of a shop nucleus branch (sub-section) from Nu-July 16, in reply to which a letter was sent from the All-Russian Cen- clei 2, 3, 4, 5 as a means of inte-

The son of Major General Leonard Wood is not much good, but he is some improvement on his father. Up to date he has not butchered any Filipino peasants.

pendent" nation.

Cal's \$600 steel trust dividends do not in any as part of the price.

and a member for the Workers Party.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

×80

We had made inquiries from a number of persons whom we considered reliable and were informed that the Nearings had separated due to deep-seated political differences.

Scott Nearing informs us that this is not the case, that he and Nellie Seeds Nearing have been

We make the correction for the record. We do not desire to drag the matrimonial relations of anyone into political controversy, but persons who ex-

# A Center Candidate for the Allies

Marx, candidate of the center coalition, seems

It is probable that two other entries will conbig industrialists, and Thaelmann, the Communist leader.

The allied imperialists favor the election of the center candidate rather than that of the big industrialists for the reason that it will mean government which, while showing the mailed fist to the German working class, will be unable to build any real resistance to the colonization of Germany. Jugo-Slavia is about to borrow \$100,000,000 from The industrialists would insist on many more con-American and British bankers. Another "inde- cessions from allied capital than the spineless social-democracy, an important part of the center coalition.

The kind of government that the allies want in way correspond to the value of the services he has Germany is one that will war on the workers, but rendered it, but being president has to be figured be soft as butter in the hands of the allied diplomats and financiers.

The world is moving fast when world capitalism Every day get a "sub" for the DAILY WORKER looks to the German social-democracy, in alliance with the catholic party to give it the kind of a regime it desires.

The lessons of this will not escape the important sections of the German masses and the Commun- munist! ists are driving these lessons home.

That angel was the acting mayor of the city, Hickey by name, who gets tion I have referred to above to be for the American Thread Co. in his

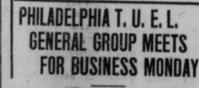
capacity as acting mayor. And so the charge was squashed.

Another Guess Coming. Loot-tenant McLean thought this was an open season for reds. But he has another guess coming. In this connection, it is interesting to observe the charge brought against the city council by one of the council members:

"No one can be honest in politics. even, in this small city, attested to by the thirty or forty places that are daily selling liquor in the city, because a board of aldermen does not within their jurisdiction."

#### Socialists Want Militarism.

VIENNA, Austria, April 2.- Herr at Amsterdam, was faced by the Red Butsch, socialist deputy, and former International of Labor Unions with minister of war, and Otto Bauer, anther socialist deputy, advocated mobilizing every soldier. Bauer declared. The day will come when danger will threaten us from Hungary and we will need every soldier." The remarks were made before a meeting of the socialist military society of the Vien- U., while the All-Russian Central na garrison.



PHILADELPHIA, Pa., April 2 .-General membership meeting of the Trade Union Educational League is called for Monday, April 6, at 521 York Ave.

Comrade Joseph Manley, eastern district organizer of the T. U. E. L. will speak on the "Recent Developments in the Labor Movement."

The T. U. E. L. in Philadelphia is conducting a number of important activities which will be reported and discussed at this meeting. All members and sympathisers are invited.

Get a a make another Com-

may be possible for the new publica-

THE APPROACH TO UNITY.

The beginning of the year 1924 saw the world's trade union movement sundered and divided. Hardly any country, even the most backward, but had its small beginnings of trade unionism, while in the more developed capitalist countries the membership of the trade unions was numbered in millions. No single organization, even of the loosest kind, linked up these millions of organized workers. In Eufeel, as in the present strike situation, rope two organizations disputed with ship of the European trade unionists; the International Federation of Trade Unions, with its headquarters

> its headquarters in Moscow. In several of the European countries there were two or three rival federations of trade unions, some affiliated to the I. F. T. U., some to the R. I. L. U. The British Trade Union Congress was the main support of the I. F. T.

Council of Trade Unions provided the chief backing for the R. I. L. U. Outside the European arena where this struggle of rival organizations was taking place to a greater or lesser degree in almost every country, there remained unconnected with the I. F. T. U. the trade unions of the United States of America, of Latin America, Australia and the other Pacific lands, of Africa other than the Union, of India, Japan, China, the Far East, and the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. Prior to 1924, efforts had repeatedly been made to bring together the two organizations claiming an international scope, and had as repeatedly broken down. In the course of the last twelve months, however, renewed efforts for international trade union unity have at last begun to show some prospect of success. To describe this move towards unity lasting over the twelve months, and the present position that has been reached is the purpose of this special supplement. supplement.

WELCOTAN MANY

tral Council of Labor Unions by its chairman, Tomsky, on the 26. The latter part of this reply runs as folows: We think that it is just the con-

rom Amsterdam in a letter dated

ditions of unity which must form the subject of our negotiations, and that to put forth as a preliminary condition our acceptance of the constitution and the rules of your international, as you do, is contrary to the character of the coming negotiations and to the aims of unity. If, you, comrades, consider yourself formally bound by the resolution of the Vienna congress, we, the Russian unions, being a section of the Red International of Labor Unions, are equally obliged to carry out the decisions of our All-Russian Trade Union Congresses and the congresses of the Red International of Labor Unions. In accordance with this, and desiring to find the common ground for negotiations, which in our opinion will undoubtly lead to a better mutual understanding and to a closer coming together of the two parts of the now divided international trade union movement, we take as our starting point the idea that in our negotiations we should discuss the decisions of both internationals on the

basis of equality and mutual atten-Putting the cause of unity of the international labor union movement above any formal consideration, and thinking that it would undoubtedly be benefited in consequence of our meeting and businesslike negotiations, we are of the opinion that it would be more right and just if we were to meet without any preliminary conditions on either side. With revolutionary greetings,

For the All-Russian Central Council of Trade Unions:

A. Tomsky, Chairman, A. Dogadov, Secretary. Thus the Russian position was first

hat their Trades Union Congress was faithful constituent of the R. L. L. U., second, that the only possible common ground for negotiations was equality in status as between the wo internationals, thirdly, that the conditions prescribed in the Vienna decision would preclude any meeting

or chance of unity, and any sticking to formalities or etiquette would have the same effect.

(To be continued.)

grating and expanding the nuclei a tivity. Discussion on this question was lengthy, some confusion betraging itself among some comrades, who confused the nucleus with a shop committee and reduced the nucleus to a shop fraction shorn of its political character.

However, with instructions from the C. C. C. and D. E. C. to proceed with the organization of the shop nucleus branch, it is likely that the better functioning nuclei will aid materially to develop the understanding and activity of the weaker nuclei. The nucleus branch (sub-section) will take up and direct the work of the particular shop nuclei and deal, too, with the general political problems beore them in and outside of the shops. Irish and Miners' Rellef Task of

Party.

With the unity demonstration over, the party and the Labor Defense Council will concern themselves with increasing relief activity for the famine stricken workers in Ireland and the workers affected by the tornad in southern Illinois. The next mee ing of the Chicago Labor Defense and Relief Council will be Friday, April 10, at 722 Blue Island Ave.

A mass meeting for Irish relief will be held April 24, at Emmet Memorial Hall with John Patrick McCarthy, returned from the famine area, as the main speaker.

Applications accepted were: Polish lorth Side, three; Englewood English, one; South Side English, two: North Side English, two; Ukrainian No. 1. one.

May Day meeting preparations are going forward. May Day committee neets next Tuesday, April 7, at 10 South Lincoln St., as does also the street and factory meeting committee. DAILY WORKER drive reported. in other columns.

C. C. C. endorsed comrade running for justice of the peace in village of Berwyn, on provision that he de clare himself the candidate of the Workers (Communist) Party an campaign. on its platform.

Next meeting of the C. C. C. Wed nesday, April 15, 1925, 8 p. m., at 723 Blue Island Ave.

Fraternally, Workers (Communist) Party, Local Chicago, Martin Abern, Secretary.

Talk it up-your shopmate will subscribel