AS WE SEE IT.

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

fort of riding a lazy camel thru

graphs. The camel in this case will day.

be capably represented by the Great

Northern Railway; the oasis by

Plentywood and the shiek by the

Farmer-Labor Party of Sheridan

County, of which Plentywood is the

WAS scheduled to speak in Plenty-

wood on the Fourth of July. The

Great Northern Railway gave me

more than my money's worth of trans-

portation. It carried me beyond my

stop. What that means in Montana

can only be understood by native

sons. Young men grow old between

stops out there—on express trains

Locals never seem to leave their

stops. However, I finally managed to

get to town somewhere in the vicin-

ity of the place I should have gotten

off at. The conductor left the train

to go on a hunting trip, and while he

was away a man entered the coach

and asked for me. On admitting my

(Continued on page 6.)

sheriff of Sheridan County.

bundle to distribute there.

county seat.

# ABUR HALTS ANGLO-RUSS BREAK

## **AMALGAMATED STRIKE TIGHTENS** GRIP; OPEN SHOPPERS USE THE A. F. OF L. TO COVER SCABBING

Yesterday was the end of the second week of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers strike against the International Tailoring company and the J. L. Taylor Co., which tried to run open shop with the aid of the scabs sent by the United Garment Workers' "Union."

In spite of the rain in the morning, the strikers swarmed over the street, those without umbrellas getting soaked by heavy downpour but cheeful and determined, knowing that they would go dry again. The scabs thought that the rain would let them sneak in peacefully and without inter-

ference. Nothing doing! They were stopped left and right. Wednesday night, hundreds' of workers from nearby shops marched around the shops until late at night,

to be sure that the scabs would either DID you ever experience the discom-

the Sahara desert, with your tongue Two More Fly Away. amalgamated to the roof of your Thursday morning, two more workmouth with thirst, and wondering ers who had been bamboozled into how long you could bear your agony going to work, came down to join the when suddenly a little clump of trees strikers. They say that some of the catches your eye? "Ho" you say to scabs stay all night in the shop for yourself "there is an oasis, and un-fear of the picket line. They sleep less I run into a hostile sheik, I can on boxes, broken tables and eat dry slake my thirst without having to lunch drenched down with water, and open up my camel's belly and tap his live like rats in a hole, with windows smeared over to prevent any striker or the sun to look inside. A ND if on nearing the oasis you saw This shows that the strikers are approaching on a prancing steed, watching everything closely.

a person who might be the bearer of Yesterday morning there were good or ill tidings. Thirsty travelers three arrests made, one being always prepare for the worst, I un- Martini and another Mrs. Frank Ciderstand, and you might probably cala. The latter, a crippled girl, predict that an Arabian javelin might tried to approach a scab, when a be twanging in your gizzard as soon cop interfered and—at first—raised as the horseman got near enuf to do his dirty work. What would be your emotions—provided you wern't too were too many pickets around him.

thirsty to have any-if the rider inthirsty to have any—if the rider in-stead of inserting his dagger between your ribs, bowed and said to you: "Lo, weary and parched stranger, my leader the chiek, has heard of your leader the chiek, has heard of your who go out at night home in private coming and bids me welcome you, and cabs. But a close count shows only

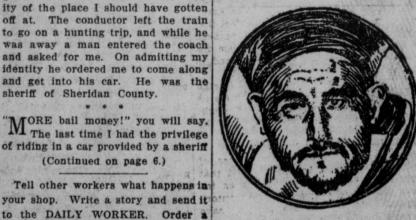
he commands you to make yourself at 17 scabs on the job. Use A. F. of L. to Break Strike. This is as many as they can get, TRANSPORT yourself from the in spite of the scabby United Garment sandy wastes of Africa to the great "Union," whose connection with th open spaces of Montana and trans- American Federation of Labor is beform yourself into this mortal if you ing used by the bosses to break the want to reach an approximation of the strike of the Amalgamated. How feelings that would be experienced by this is done can be seen by the fola normal traveler in the predicament lowing advertisement for union scabs described in the preceding para- copied from the Daily News of Thurs-

> CUTTERS. ON SPECIAL ORDER.

We have a few positions open for experienced men: these jobs are permanent and are worth having: \$47 per week for union scale; you will be asked to join the United Garment Workers, who are in the American Federation of Labor: this is a chance for many who are not satisfied with present conditions in the trade; we want men

ABD-EL-KRIM

(Continued on page 2)



Leader of the Riffian rebels.

#### ROUMANIAN TORTURES AND MURDERS OF WORKERS BY HANGMEN APPROVED BY TRAITOROUS SOCIAL-DEMOCRATS

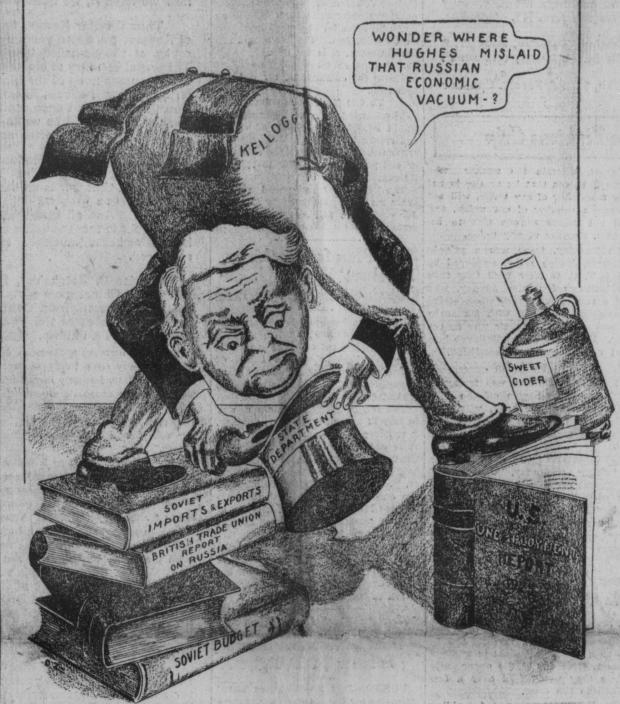
BUCHAREST, Roumania-(By Mail)-"A prominent Swiss journalist, editor of the 'Journal of Geneva,' Shapiuza, visited Bucharest recently in response to an official invitation from government circles.

"According to the offer extended by the Attorney Kastafory, general secretary of the Human and Civic Rights Defense League, Mr. Shapiuza visited those accused in the trial of the Roumanian Communists. THE CO.

"This visit made such a heavy impression upon Mr. Shapiuza that while leaving Bucharest he stated to the journalists: 'I am leaving your beautiful country with a feeling of a person who was bereaved of his last faith in respect for human dignity."-(From the

(Continued on page 3)

#### BETTER ASK THE AMERICAN UNEMPLOYED



# CLOSE TO FEZ

#### Americans Enlist On Imperialists' Side

PARIS, France, July 9 .- Fez, the capital of Morocco, is again threatened by a new attack of the Riffians. Ten thousand natives have been thrown against the French invaders. The French communique admits

that the situation of the French imperilaists is alarming. "The enemy plans an intensive offensive against Fez," it states, "by a direct attack from the north. The eastern sector is still menaced and we had to disarm some tribes around Taza today.' Evacuate Civilians at Taza.

The evacuation of civilians from Taza was ordered, it has now been learned, because the native population was growing continually more hostile to the French. The natives in the Taza region have joined the Rifflans in large numbers, and the remainder have been prevented from do-(Continued on page 2)

#### Midland Tailoring Co. Reported Willing to Sign Up with A. C. W.

The tailors working for the Midland Tailoring company at 225 West Ohio street who have been on strike nearly two months now, are expected to go back soon as the firm is reported to be ready to sign an agreement with the Amalgamated Clothing

There have been about 60 men out on an organization strike, the firm having been run on the open shop plan since 1921 altho in 1920 it was in the A. C. W. The shop closed for a short period and then re-opened as an open shop.

It brought in Italians and Negroes in the hope of keeping them as strike breakers when 57 of the force walked out about two months ago. Evidently the work was not done as the old workers could do it, and in spite of the sluggers and police kept always guarding the shop the firm had to

#### **GOVERNOR SMITH'S** ARBITRATION BODY DENIES WAGE RAISE

(Special to The Daily Worker.) NEW YORK CITY, July 9.- The chairman of the governor's commission which is arbitrating the conflict between the International Ladies' ( rment Workers' Union and the manufacturers, today denounced as "inaccurate and misleading" the reports in the New York press that the commission has granted a wage increase of two dollars on the minimum weekly

This indicates that no wage increases will be granted. The commission's report will be made public Friday at the Bar Association.

Louis Boudin, attorney for the suspended executives, is suing the yellow socialist daily Forward for criminal libel, asking damages of \$100,000 because the Forward stated that he attempted once to secure an injunction for a boss in time of a strike.

Minister En Route to Paraguay BUENOS AIRES, Argentine, July 9. George L. Kreek of Lawrence, Kansas, minister plenipoteniary to Paraguay, was an arrival on the lines Southern Cross; and en route today to his post.

#### Polish Atrocities



The Soviet Minister M. Wojkoff, has protested to the Polish government, following the burning of a Soviet border post. The above map shows Volhynia, where the Polish troops entered Soviet territory and burned the Soviet post.

The border country, shown in the map, has become restive as a result of the Polishrraids.

# TENNESSEE, NEAL

#### Bryan Wants Bible As sy. Part of Constitution

ti-evolution law, has first hand knowl- at the empassy. edge of the attempts of the conservative southern politicians and business truths of science in the public school willing to wait a more suitable time," system.

Neal was dismissed from his position as professor in the Univer-Tennessee for sympathizing with Prof. W. Sprowls, who was dismissed from the university two years ago because he taught evolution "too open-Several other professors were dropped from their classes at that

Don't Get Along Without It

Neal will show in the trial which buck.' ommences tomorrow, that at the present time, altho some of the university professors admit they teach evolution

sciences cannot be taught if the theo- than it is! ry of evolution is ignored, and at the present time, these professors are vio- that it sent a note to Japan requesting lating the recently passed state law. If Scopes is convicted, it is planned the message only "inquired what Jato indict also the University of Ten- pan's attitude is.' nessee science professors.

Judge Raulston to Preside Judge John T. Raulston has arrived

to preside over the trial. Raulston declared the hours of the trial will be from 9 a. m. to 12 noon, and from 2 p. m. until dark.

(Continued on page 2)

# IT WILL LET CHINA WAIT; BOTH NATIONS FENCE FOR ADVANTAGE

Caution is the supreme note in imperialist diplomacy these days as rival powers jockey for advantageous positions in the great world war now looming over the horizon.

The United States, announcing in Washington Wednesday that it was "going ahead" with plans for a conference of powers on the abolition of extra-territoriality in China, on the next morning, yesterday, announces in London that it is in no hurry whatever and that it is quite proper for Britain and Japan, being interested in China, to object, that America is not losing sleep shedding tears over the injustices being done the Chinese people and has no suspicions about British secret conferences with Japan.

Britain, for her part, states that she has not the slightest objection to giving up her extra-territorial privileges in China, but that the Chinese themselves insist upon British courts trying them, and British troops remain in China only to shoot those who may wish to be shot.

The crisis between the two imperialist powers has added a sobering effect to the British conservatives wish to make war on the Soviet Union. But deeper than all is the whirlwind of fury rising in the ranks of British labor unions against the very mention of breaking off relations with Soviet Russia. It has forced a denial of such action out of the lips of Foreign Secretary Austen Chamberlain.

#### Big Fencing Match Between U. S.-Great **Britain Still Rages**

(Special to The Dully Worker) LONDON, July 9.—The diplomatic

ence seeking abolition of extra-territorial rights in China. Nor is the United Great Britain and Jepan are exchange off present relations.

ing notes over policy in China," statement issued today by the Amerain differing with the United States added. powers in China.

DAYTON, Tenn., July 9.-John R. ton agreements, have been made mons." Neal, chief counsel for the defense of "thru the usual diplomatic channels, John Scopes, who goes on trial here but no note has been presented," it Friday for violating the Tennessee an- was said-somewhat contradictorily,

Willing to Let China Wait

it was stated. Regarding the exchange of notes the objects of Chinese antagonism dis. cal Communists. form a common policy.

Britain Says China Objects London against Soviet Russia. British imperialism, it was said that Russia," Communist orators and edi-"guardedly and cautiously," that as Britain has "no objection" to an imtors told the visiting Englishmen. long as science is taught, evolution mediate conference on extra-territori- "If a war broke out, you will be orwill necessarily be a part of the ality, but that "other powers" have dered to go, but you must not fight course, or else the truth will have to objections. Most remarkably, the your brothers. Give them all your British officials say that China's gov- assistance. Start a mutiny and insur-Professors from the University of ernment itself is objecting and wants rection before you agree to this new Tennessee are to be called as witness- delay on the ground that abolition of war." es, Neal said, and they will show that extra-territoriality must wait until biology, physiology, botany and other there is a "more stable government"

The British foreign office denies joint action in China, but says that

#### Where Is That Magic "Anti-Injunction" Bill The Labor Lobby Won?

An injunction restraining the Unit- started against Communism. Bryan, who has made a steady ed Shoe Repairers' Association from stream of speeches here against the picketing the shop of Samuel Moore, Comintern stands for individual terteaching of evolution, has established 6845 S. Halsted St., who has refused ror, they point out that the anti-Comhimself as an evangelist. He will to join the organization, was served munist campaign is in fact but a prespeak in the court house Sunday Wednesday by Judge Charles M. Foell paration for an onslaught against the in the superior court

#### England Fears Break With Soviet Union: Diplomats Confess

LONDON, July 9-"Anybody that fencing match between British impe- tells you that England is intending rialism and American imperialism to break off relations with Soviet Russia is half-witted, and you can tell 'The United States wishes to bring them I say so," remarked a high govno pressure for an immediate confer- ernment official in answer to the perening to make war on Soviet Russia States worried over the fact that and means to begin it by breaking

These are the chief points in a of relations would infuriate hunican embassy in London. At the same dreds of thousands of British workime, it was understood, it was for ers who are in no very tractable mally announced that William Per. mood as it is, and the loss of trade kins, representative of the American for British industry would be an instate department in London, was sat. sufferable loss to British industry at isfied with the British policy in China present, while there is 1,250,000 unand saw no possibility of Great Brit- employed registered and more being

regarding action of the imperialist. Yesterday, answering a stormy bombardment of questions from mem-Official Statement, bers of the house of commons, Aus-Perkins himself refused to talk, but ten Chamberlain, foreign minister. is views-unquestionably the in flatly stated that the British cabinet structed views of the state department was not considering breaking off re--were understood to be reflected in lations with Soviet Russia. Howthe amiable statement of the embas- ever, the crafty diptomat asserted that the government was "watching The American representations, urg. the course of events closely, and as ing a conference to discuss extra-ter- before, would insist on liberty of acritoriality as provided in the Washing- tion without consulting the com-

#### Norse Communists Busy.

OSLO, Norway, July 9-The arrival today of a British fleet for a "The Inited States is not insisting ive demonstrations by Norwegian men to stamp out the teaching of the on an immediate conference, but is Communists. Appeals were made to the British bluejackets and marines.

"Rise in revolt rather than to obey between Japan and Britai , the Amer. your government if you are ordered ican government was said to feel that to make war on Russia," was one nasmuch as these nati ns have been leaflet handed the British tars by lo-

played in strikes, they are bound to The young Communist League of Norway placarded the city with The tactics of the British foreign posters, printed in English and adoffice in explaining British attitude to- dressed to the English visitors, critiward the proposed conference might cizing the part the British governslangily be described as "passing the ment is playing in China and denouncing the present propaganda in

In Downing street, the center of "Great Britain plans war against

#### **British Communists** Reply to Slanders **Against Communism**

MOSCOW .- Gallagher, MacManus, Pollitt, and Stewart who represent the British Communist Party upon the executive committee of the Communist International, issued a statement to the press some time ago with reference to the world-wide campaign

Refuting the allegations that the Union of Soviet Republice

## SPRINGMAKERS' STRIKE JOINED BY BLACKSMITHS

#### Gibson Co. Workers Fight the "Open Shop'

The blacksmiths employed at the Gibson Spring company, 1802 Clybourn Ave., have gone out on strike in sympathy with the locked-out springmakers, machinists and toolmakers.

Over 150 workers are now out fighting the ulfimatum of the company that the "open shop" would be installed and that the agreement with District No. 8 of the International Association of Machinists, which has expired, would not be renewed.

The attempt of the Gibson company to smash the union in the shop came to a head a few days ago when the company posted bulletins that the eight-hour day would be abolished and the men must henceforth work nine hours a day. Their hours had been from 8 a. m. to 4:30 p. m., and they were ordered to report for work at 7:30 and remain until 5 p. m.

#### Refuse to Negotiate.

machinists disregarded the notice, and reported for work at 8 o'clock as usual. They were then locked out.

The agreement with the machinists and tolomakers expired on May 1, and with the springmakers on July 1. The workers received letters from the they would not be renewed.

agent for district eight of the Machinists' Union, attempted to negotold that "nothing could be done as

recently absorbed by the Associated firm and copies sent to the union. Spring corporation of New York, and is now connected with the national manufacturers' "open shop" associa- C. W. and that it is not altruism for day when further arguments will be the entire salary of absent teachers

drive to crush the union by employing haired old fighter again had the floor five non-union girls for thirty-five at yesterday's meeting to urge her cents an hour, under the union agreement. Rest rooms were installed for stick as they are sticking until they these girls by the company. Several of them have now joined the walk-

stantly at the entrance to the Cly- are tied up tightly. There, the firms job on a Santa Fe freight in western bourn avenue plant, but as yet no ar- made no attempt to run with a scab Kansas, were denied the opportunity rests have been made. The machin- union. They didn't want even that unless they would fork over a few ists are conducting regular picketing. much of a fig leaf to cover their

For the first time yesterday, four naked hostility to unionism. teen strikebreakers were taken into Yellow Dog Contract in New York. the plant, but they are the profes- In New York they sent by mail to having to pay their fare on freights, turn out any work.

#### Amalgamated Under Fire Of Capitalist Injunction In Phila.

PHILADELPHIA, July 6 .- (FP)-An injunction against the Amalgamat ed Clothing Workers Union is granted on behalf of E. & R. Rosenberg, clothing manufacturers, and Steinberg & Oritsky, cutters for Rosenberg. The injunction prevents union "members, officers, confederates, employes and all persons acting in aid for and conjunction with and conspiring to injure the operations of plaintiff's employes" from most of the usual picket duties of strikers. The Amalgamated is trying to organize these firms complete-

Another new Sub-Makes another Communist.

printing trades.

News

5 Cents

a Copy

50 Cents

a Year

## "Stand by Soviet Russia!" Demand "Hands Off China!"

Mass meetings and demonstrations have already been arranged as follows:

DETROIT, MICH.—Mass meeting and picnic, Sunday, July 12, Campbell Grove, end of Mack Ave. car line. GRAND RAPIDS, MICH .- Open air mass meeting, Sun-

day, July 12, 3 p. m., Richmond Park. Speaker, Robert Minor. EAST LIVERPOOL, O .- Mass meeting, Sunday, July 12, 7:30 p. m., Trades and Labor Hall. Speaker, Fred H. Merrick. ST. LOUIS, MO .- Mass meeting, Friday, July 17, Labor

Lyceum, 1243 N. Garrison. Speaker, Louis J. Engdahl. PITTSBURGH, PA.—Mass meeting, Sunday, July 19, 2:30 p. m., Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St. Speaker, Ben Citlow. MINNEAPOLIS, MINN .- Mass meeting, Monday, July 20, 8 p. m., Finnish Hall, 1317 Western Ave. No. Speaker,

William F. Dunne. ST. PAUL, MINN .- Mass meeting, Tuesday, July 21, 8 p. m., Minnehaha Hall, 160 W. 9th St. Speaker, William F.

KANSAS CITY, MO .- July 15th, 12th & Forest. Speaker to be announced later.

#### Amalgamated Strike Tightens Grip

(Continued from page 1) who are not afraid to walk thru the picket line of the Amalgamated union, which is not affiliated with the American Federation of Labor. Apply in person to

> J. L. TAYLOR & CO. 315 S. Peoria St.

Strikers Curious About A. F. of L. The strikers are wondering how Gibson company 30 days prior to the long it is going to take the Chicago he was guarding on their way to the termination of the agreements that Federation of Labor to wake up to shop. He is now in the Bellevue hosthe fact that the name of the A. F. When Oscar Uhlman, business of L is being used to cover scabbing. It is hardly a successful scabbing however, owing to the power of the tiate with the management, he was A. C. W. The customers of the I. T. legally to force people off the side McAndrew. the company has decided to go on the Stephen Scala, a member of the G. scabs mixed in and in the melee to extract part of the teachers salary. The Gibson Spring company was was cited of letters written to the scab.

In April the company began its, is attacked. Tillie Kazak, the grey Manager Levin's office.

of what is known as a "yellow dog"

#### **WORKER HURT BECAUSE** OF WESTERN ELECTRIC COMPANY'S NEGLIGENCE

By HARRY ALLEN (Worker Correspondent) Because of the greed of the railroad company to increase its profits, a worker injured his leg while unloading pigs of lead out of a box car in the Hawthorne works of the Western Electric Co. The accident was due to the company's negli-

While pushing over a 2-ton load of lead out of a box car, a wheel suddenly broke thru the rotten floor, toppling the heavy load on the worker, breaking one of his legs in

FULL OF FACTS AND FIGHT-

**meAmalgamationist** 

July-Issue-Is - Now-Off-The-Press

For every printing trades worker-and every worker who wishes to be

in touch with the latest developments of the Left Wing Movement in the

Get This Issue

International Review

CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE RANK AND FILE

News from the job and trade union-facts and fight-a picture of the latest develop-

contract, wherein the worker who signs it agrees that he or she is not now a member of any union, will not become a member of any union, and will not induce anyone else to become a member of any union.

On Tuesday, there was a private detective, Joseph Kline, employed by the I. T. C. in New York City thru the Williams Detective Agency, who had a run of hard luck when strike sympathizers collided with six scabs pital and in a serious condition.

Scab Stabs Fink.

It seems that Kline was trying il-C. are cancelling their orders, said walk to let his scabs by, when the E. B. speaking yesterday. Evidence Kline was stabbed by mistake by a It requires that on sick leave or other

The injunction reported to be given Other speakers brot out the signifi- a hearing yesterday, was argued half the salary of the substitute teachcance of the strike to the whole A. partly, but postponed until next Tuesworkers to picket the stuck shops of made. No order has yet been issued open shop bosses. It is self protec- by Judge Sullivan who has the case,

#### Sounds Like "Old 400" Is Coming Back Again

Word from the same firms' shops in New York City shows that both workers, trying to ride from job to dollars to the crew.

Not being able to pay for riding passenger trains they demurred to sional strikebreakers, who will not each worker a blank application form took over the train and decided to ride

When the train passed thru Syranote asking that a telegram be sent auxiliary warship construction. to the sheriff at Lamar and the workers were arrested.

A posse, heavily armed as though to meet invading hosts, met the train and began firing before the workers could unload and hike out after jobs. Sixteen were arrested.

Switchman Dies in Auto Crash. CENTRALIA, Ill., July 9.-J. E. Ragland, 40, Centralia railroad switchman, died today in a hospital at Breeze, Ill., from injuries received when he ran the car he was driving into the rear end of an automobile truck near Carlyle, 18 miles west of here. His wife Minnie, 36, severely injured, was expected to recover.

Write the story about your shop-Order a bundle to distribute there. 

Bundles of

10 or More

Copies

21/2c Each

Articles

## GRAIN MARKET TO REORGANIZE

#### Fake "Co - Operative" Going Up in Smoke

With the fate of Dean, Onativia & Co., brokers, hanging in the balance, the \$36,000,000 co-operative grain marketing company today tossed another bombshell into the already disturbed currents of the financial district by issuing a call for a board of directors' meeting to consider liquidation and reorganization.

Company Violated Laws. The Illinois marketing act and the Copper-Volstead act require that cooperative enterprises shall handle as much business for their own members as for outsiders. The grain marketing company, it is understood, handled as high as three times as much business for outsiders as for its own members.

To Get Back Companies. The board, it was understood would consider liquidation of assets and return by the grain marketing to original holders of elevators and other equipment turned over to it upon its organization.

The \$4,000,000 advanced to the grain marketing company by the vendor companies will be repaid, it was

#### New Plan for Docking Teachers' Wages Under Consideration by Board

Under the heading of recommendations for dealing with teachers' sick leave, the slickest teachers' sweating plan was brot before the board of education yesterday afternoon thru-Superintendent of Schools William

The recommendation points a way valid absence such as death of relatives, the absent teacher must pay er. And it demands the docking of half of the substitute's pay against the teacher's future salary.

Even the most gullible in the ranks of the teachers can no longer doubt that the teachers and not the big tax dodgers are going to supply the deficit in the school treasury.

#### Japan's Estimate For Year's Naval Expense Is Now \$140,000,000

TOKYO, July 9.-Tentative naval estimates for the coming year show a total of \$140,000,000, an increase in ordinary expenditure of \$7,500,000 and in extraordinary expenditure of \$12,500,-

The latter includes \$5,000,000 for new style weapons, \$4,000,000 for warcuse, Kansas, the conductor dropped a ship construction and \$36,000,000 for These estimates probably will be drastically cut, however.

#### **Beach Outing For Class** War Prisoners Given by Los Angeles Comrades

LOS ANGELES, Cal., July 9.—A big beach outing to help the class war prisoners will be held on Sunday, July 12th, at "Freheit" Beach. The outing is held under the auspices of the labor defense and the C. C. C. of the Workers Party. A big program of outdoor games has been arranged for by a special sports committee.

Refreshments and luncheon will be served all day. Tickets 75c. Busses (not trucks) leave Mott and Brooklyn, also Sixth nd Los Angeles streets at

#### Nautsch Girl Expects Child

LONDON, July 9 .- Mumtaz Begum, once the most beautiful Nautsch girl of India, whose testimony aided in the conviction of nine men for the murder of her lover, Abdul Kadir Bawla, is to become a mother soon, t was learned today. Appeals from the sentence of death imposed on three of the conspirators will be heard shortly.

#### Spanish Matador Hurt.

MADRID, July 9.—The matador Fortuno Chico was in a serious condition with brain concussion today after being gored and trampled by a bull he was about to slay in the bull-ring. The animal tore the matador's face.

Get Away With It 2 Months. The school board has taken steps to notify the 14 loop lesses of school property who have refused to pay the board's increase in rental appraisal and have withheld payment since May 8th that they must either pay their rent or be subject to ejection.

#### Pick Cunningham Jury

GARY, Ind., July 9 .- A jury for the trial of Mrs. Anna Cunningham, alleged "poison mother" of Gary, who is charged with the murder of her 10year-old son, Walter, by administering arsenic in his food, will soon be completed, according to predictions of the at Crown Point attorneys for the state and defense

## Rowell Asks "Courtesy" in Surging Pacific But **Backs Capitalist Crimes**

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, Chester Rowell, the California "Bull Mooser" in 1912, but now a devout follower of Coolidgeism, tells the Institute of Pacific Relations meeting at Honolulu that the American immigration law against Japan "could have been framed more politely. He attacked the "lack of courtesy" shown in Tokio-Washington relations. But like a good "native son" of California and a staunch supporter of American imperialism, he declares, of the Anti-Japanese law: "But now we have it, we must live up to it."

Thus Chester Rowell, flaming "progressive" in support of Roosevelt a dozen years ago, eptiomizes the whole philosophy of the so-called liberal-minded American politician. The brutal banditry of big business may be raw and uncouth, it may posses none of the niceties of the discussions carried on by parlor radicals, like the present conference in the Hawaiian Isles, but once capitalism's crimes are committed, as they always will be while capitalism lasts, they must be accepted, and just as often apologies advanced for them.

The "institute" at Honolulu professes to an ambition to stave off war in the Pacific. This is a confession, even from this source, that war is on the way; that imperialist rivalries on the earth's greatest ocean are breeding another great slaughter. And all that the California intellectual, Rowell, has to offer is that the battle be carried on with padded gloves instead of brass knuckles. His plea will always remain un-

Charles C. Batchelder, formerly American commercial attache in China, gave some of the facts that should prove even to a Rowell, from California, that the surging unrest along the shores of the Pacific cannot be soothed by the srtumming of a ukulele. Batchelder offers the following:

1. The increasing tendency in Japan, India and China to manufacture locally with European machinery, such raw materials as silk, rubber and jute, formerly manufactured in Europe and the United States may upset the economic organization of the world.

2. British workers are unemployed and are not consuming American food products as a result of India's making her own cotton cloth from her own cotton instead of buying British cloth made from American

3. Indian cotton yarn is replacing British yarn in China. One hundred and nineteen Chinese mills are now manufacturing cotton cloths formerly supplied to the Chinese by Lancashire, England.

4. For the present the tremendous demand in India, China and Japan for their own products absorbs most of the local producction, but the goods of those countries are already penetrating Oceania, Malaysia and Africa and will soon invade South America. We can see the time when they will invade Europe and America.

Like a good servant of imperialism, Batchelder has his remedies. He says Great Britain is meeting the competition of the Orient by sending "prints, bleached goods and other new products" into the orient, instead of the plain cotton cloths. As if the orientals couldn't and won't duplicate these

He also points out that "high tariffs" will combat the flood of cheap oriental goods; the tariffs that are a weapon for sharpening, but certainly not for solving trade rivalries. The imperialist agent, Batchelder also worries about the clash of the oriental standard of living with that of the occi-

standard of living is on the up-grade at a rapid rate. That is the Union of Soviet Republics; that stretches to the Pacific along the northern borders of China. The Soviet Union is taking care of its standard of living. China can be depended on to do the same.

The industrialization of Asia can be accomplished peacefully thru an international economy created by a World Soviet Union. If capitalist imperialism lives, if it is not overthrown, however, it will come thru the travail of a series of world-devastating wars, finally culminating just the same in the World Soviet Republic.

The issue is not between the 750,000,000 peoples of Asia and the 200,000,000 whites of the occident, as the imperialist press would have the workers of Europe and America believe. The struggle is between the billion workers and farmers on this globe, of all colors and races, and the small handful of imperialists who rule thru the iron fist of their dictatorship. That is something the Institute on Pacific Relations will not discuss. And when it is discussed by anyone else, it will be denounced as Bolshevism. But in Bolshevism, as opposed to imperialism, lies the hope of the workers of the

Floods and Shocks

Do Great Damage

homes in Nagoya, Japan, have been

submerged by floods, which came in

the wake of the latest earthquake

shocks there. Traffic has been stop-

Extensive floods also have spread

Two deaths occured in Tokio as a

Mail of Government

LOS ANGELES, July 9-Maintain-

contracts for the delivery of air mair.

In the proposed merger, Los An-

result of a heat wave which centered

Ford Plots to Get

Monopoly on Air

over the capital.

over northern Japan, doing extensive

crop damage and interfering with the

#### **EVERY GIRL COMRADE ON** JOB TO MAKE FREIHEIT TAG DAY BIG SUCCESS

Every reader of the DAILY WORKER and every member of the Workers (Communist) Party is urged to participate in the Flower Tag Day to be held in Chicago by the Jewish Communist Daily the Freiheit this coming Sunday morn-

Women and girls are asked to report at the following stations not later than 7 a.m. Sunday morning where everything will be in readiness to go!

The stations to report at on Sunday morning at 7 a. m. are Freiheit office, 3118 West Roosevelt Road; Freiheit Singing Society, 3837 West Roosevelt Road; Northwest side: Ceshinski's Book Store, 2720 West Division St.; Jewish Workers' Culture Society, 2032 Roosevelt Road.

At 2 p. m. Sunday, after all volunteers have returned to the above supply stations, and from there all will go together to the Young Workers League excursion in the Milwaukee woods.

two will make a better Communist of Salt Lake City and Chicago.

# COPS, WHO JAIL REDS, PROTECT Guard Home of Sam

Genna, Bootlegger

Sam Genna is hiding under the pro-

ection of a police guard. The man from whose trembling lips came the plea for help, which the police answered, is the brother of Tony, who has answered the summons of a gangster's gun. A month ago his brother Mike, known as "The Killer," was shot down and killed by Sergeant William Sweeney after two policemen had been killed.

Seven weeks ago his brother, Angelo, "The Bloody" died when a sawed off shotgun in the hands of an assassin spoke its message.

The appeal for protection came after he had been questioned by police regarding his brother's death yesterday and had been told he could go. As a result of his plea police are guarding the Genna family. They are also searching for two members of the O'Banion gang to question them regarding the killing of Tony Genna.

"They're going to get all of us Genna's," said Sam Genna, "and I'm next. I know. I've been told. I was told that Tony would get it. So was he. They said they'd get all of us."

## RIFFIANS DRAWS **CLOSE TO FEZ**

(Continued from page 1) ing so only by the machine guns of the French.

Moroccans Launch New Attack. The new attack of the Moroccans has been launched along the Ourgha river between Mjara and Tinaicha. and is pushing directly toward the

Marshal Lyautey is rushing all available tanks, cavalry, machine guns, and infantry to the north front. Reports from Madrid declare that Abd-el-Krim, will be offered "autonomy under a Spanish protectorate." This is regarded as a farce as it is definitely known that Krim will not accept a Spanish protectorate as the

American aviators have been pressed into the service of French imperialism. Those who have already nlisted in a French foreign aviation unit to fight the Moroccans include Granville A. Pollack of New Orleans and Charles W. Kerwood of Philadelphia.

Premier Painleve's policy of warring on the Moroccans at the instigation of the French bankers to protect the chamber of deputies when Painleve asked an additinoal credit of 183,000,000 francs (\$9,150,000) to pursue the imperialistic war. The credit was passed over the opposition of the

## **EVOLUTION IS NOW** TENNESSEE, NEAL

(Continued from page 1) morning on "What shall I do with Jesus?" and is to teach a Methodist Sunday school class next Sunday.

Bryan has declared that the issue is the Bible against science in the coming trial, and he would prohibit the teaching of science and make the Bible a part of the federal constitution, over-riding the United States supreme court if necessary. He recognizes the fact that scientific truths expose the Bible's story of creation as a fairy tale, and is anxious to suppress the In Northern Japan truth and make the bed time stories (as well as the bedroom stories) of LONDON, July 9.-Thousands of the Bible, a part of the law.

Darrow Thinks Bryan Gullible The defense counsel, in answering Bryan's utterances, reiterate that the anti-evolution law is a violation of the state and federal constitutions, violating the rights of free speech and free opinion.

Clarence Darrow, defense attorney. declared, "If Mr. Bryan thinks a Tennessee court or jury is going to have any influence on the thot and investigations of the world he's a very gullible man."

"Bryan is a little bit off on religion," was the comment of John Scopes, the defendant.

Urge Federal Divorce Laws

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., July 9 .- A ing the greatest secrecy in their ne- national uniform marriage and divorce gotiations, representatives of Henry law to replace the existing "hodge Ford were today reported to be seek- podge" of state statutes was urged on West Division; West side; Waller- ing the aid of leading Southern Cali- the nation by Mrs. Edward Franklin stein's Book Store, 1022 West fornia financiers in a gigantic air White, reporter for the Indiana sumail service plan to operate a preme and appellate courts, in an ad-\$10,000,000 fleet of sky planes, obtain- dress before the Indiana Bar associaing from the government exclusive tion here today.

MacMillan at Hopedale,

geles would be used as one of the WASHINGTON, July 9-After buckchief terminals on the air mail line, ing a forty mile wind, the MacMillan it was revealed. This city would be Arctic expedition has arrived at Hope-Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or linked with New York, traveling via dale, Labrador, said a dispatch today to the National Geographical Society.

#### ments in the trade. Official Organ of NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR AMALGAMATION OF THE PRINTING TRADES UNIONS

1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

# CHINA!' MEETING ATTRACTS 1,500

## Attack Imperialism

(Special to The Daily Worker) CLEVELAND, Ohio, July 9 .- Anti- ment on a large scale. imperial week was brought to a close League, and the Kuo Min Tang.

Over a thousand voices cheered tions demanding: "Hands off China,"

Soviet Union Greatest Friend.

Comrade James Hamilton, local organizer of the Workers Party, opened the meeting with a speech on the conditions in China and the effect of imperialist policies upon the working for the wife of the unemployed work- seas Trade Acts to Russian Trade. class. He called upon the workers of every race to join the Workers (Communist) Party which is the only fighter against the capitalist system which enslaves all workers regardless of race or nationality. He showed that in the struggle of the Chinese workers and students against the imperialist robbers. Soviet Russia was their greatest friend and helper.

#### Cheer Chinese Speaker.

The secretary of the Cleveland branch of the Kuo Min Tang, Brother Hong, then mounted the rostrum. He League. was greeted with thunderous applause in recognition of the valiant struggle now being waged by the Kuo Min Tang in China. Brother Hong told of the brutal manner in which the Chinese workers were treated by trenched themselves in China by mili- munists in France for the withdrawal tary force.

He was heartily cheered when he asked: "What would you American workers do if you had to work 14 and 16 hours a day for low wages in a mill where your overseer was free to beat you, and if you were accountable not to American courts but to the courts set up by a foreign consul? You /would fight, wouldn't you? Well, that is what the Chinese workers and students are doing. They are fighting to free themselves from China for the Chinese," Brother Hong istic rule of France, Japan and Great Britain.

Youth First Victims.

The position of the young workers under imperialism wages and working conditions are lowered thru the ment of a great military machine which the American bosses will employ to beat the workers at home into submission to the capitalist sys-

the young workers would be the first Young Workers' League in the united es of \$1,154,730,350 with cash assets victims of the inevitable imperialist front campaign which they are mak- totalling \$300,236,198, the bank has war, and called upon all workers to ing for Hands off China.

# OHIO 'HANDS OFF BRITISH UNIONS WAGE WAR UPON UNEMPLOYMENT; REJECT LOW WAGE CHINA ABIDE BY

LONDON, July 9.—Under the direction of the General Council of Trade EQUALITY TREATY Unions, the British labor movement held gigantic mass meetings recently, in demonstration against unemployment and the tendency of the employers and government to cut wages on that account.

How strogly the British unions are fighting against the menace of unemployment, may be seen from the following resolution which was the usual Negroes and Chinese form adopted at hundreds of meetings and was sent out by the General

"(a) National.-To establish a na-

mote schemes of all kinds which will

"Finally, this meeting pledges it-

Los Angeles Boom

LOS ANGELES, July 9.—Business

has been slumping in Los Angeles.

Unemployment is spreading. Worry

heroic action. After July 1, \$1,000.-

city. Eastern capital is to be sought.

ers. They are literally down on their

knees pleading for work. Claims that

this is the cheapest labor market in

Advertising that might bring working-

The same applies to ousiness. In

May and June the exodus to the east

left trade flat. Stores and tenements

became vacant. Landlords were ask-

To advertise for industry is ill-

to tap the Colorado river.

suit the task masters.

-FRAPIESA.

made known.

Approve l'orture

men here is criminal.

Labor should profit by early warn-

to Lure Bunkables

**Boosters Launch** 

"This mass meeting of workers and upon the government. citizens views with the utmost gra-

"It repudiates the spurious reme- of unemployment bill, charged with citizen, Dosser. here on Sunday, July 5, by a mon- dies of lower wages, longer hours and the duty of developing for the comster demonstration on the public the degradation of established work mon good the resources of the nation square. Fifteen hundred workers of ing conditions, and condemns the sug- and of British territories over seas, all nationalities listened for hours to gestion that steps should be taken and furnished with funds to enable of Russia's right to exercise the extrathe anti-imperialist speeches made by to relieve the unemployment fund by it to develop national schemes of powmembers of the Workers (Commundepriving of unemployment benefit er and transport, to secure the fuller by the czarist government, the forist) Party, the Young Workers workers for whom employment is not utilization of the land, and to proavailable.

when the appeal of the All-America tive policy for the provision of so- a view to the provision of work un-Anti-Imperialist League, calling for cially useful work, and emphasises der recognized Trade Union condibut also a direct infringement of the united action of all labor organiza- the desire of the unemployed for work tions. rather than maintenance, whilst in- "(b) International.-To take every sisting where work is not forthcoming step to assist international trade, and adequate maintenance must be pro- in particular to reopen immediately Dosser's release, placing on trial

"For those who are not absorbed ment with the object of encouraging into employment this meeting de- and supporting trade relations by the d'affaires in London, left for Great mands continuous maintenance at the fullest possible application of the Britain by airplane Monday after a rate of 30s, for the adult workers, 10s. Trade Facilities Acts and the Over- long conference with the government er, and 5s. for each child, and the establishment of centers for the train- self to continue unceasingly to press ing of unemployed workers and par- forward these proposals to secure justicularly of junvenile workers.

"With these ends in view, it calls their families."

unite into an international fight against all imperialist maneuvers of the capitalist class; and he called upon all young workers who were ready to fight against the capitalist system which led to imperialistic wars, to join the Young Workers'

Negroes Fight Imperialism.

Comrade Martin Gordon, of the Young Workers' League, spoke on the relation of imperialism to the position of the Negro workers. He told the foreign imperialists who have en- of the fight being made by the Comof troops from Morocco. He showed that the Communists were fighting with the workers of all countries for their freedom from the voke of capitalism, and he called upon all Negro organizations to heed the call of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League, and to join in the fight against the oppression of colonial and semi-colonial peoples by the capitalist class.

Sell DAILY WORKER.

The sham of July 4, "Independence ed by the realty board to remove "To was thoroly exposed by Com- Let" and "For Sale" signs as there the rule of the capitalists and to get rade John W. Marshall of New York. were so many of them that they addwho showed how the imperialists are ed to the business depression. expressed the appreciation of his or- trying to mobilize the workers for ganization of the work being done military training in order to have by the Workers Party and the Com- them ready to shoot down the workmunists of the world to help China ers of other countries when they in her struggle for liberation from would rise up against the super-exploitation by foreign capitalists.

that Cleveland has seen for a long money and go away as soon as they the relief checks. under imperialistic capitalism was time. A large number of Chinese are broke. then exposed by Comrade Carl Weiss- workers and many members of the This million-dollar boost campaign berg, local organizer of the Young Kuo Min Tang took part in the de- will draw many strangers of moderate us are the Wright family, ku kluxers; Workers' League. He showed that monstration. At least a hundred means to California. These will add Negro workers enthusiastically took to the army of wage slaves. That will from Owings, who used to be the best part in this protest against imperialcompetition of colonial workers and ism. When the police forbid the that the young worker is the first vic- sale of the DAILY WORKER, the tim of the poorer conditions. He also crowd showed its spirit by buying pointed out that unless the American every copy of a large bundle of paworkers fight against imperialism pers at a nearby corner. Many workthey will be permitting the establish- ers contributed to anti-imperialist work by paying fifty cents or a dollar for their papers.

Many valuable contacts have been made at this meeting with workers of all nationalities, and these will be Comrade Weissberg explained that used by the Workers Party and the National City Bank has total resourc-

Asks Dosser Be Freed from Foreign Hands

MOSCOW, Rissia, July 9.-Foreign Minister Tchitcherin has addressed a note to the Chinese ambassador similar to his recent communication of vity the continuance of unemploy- tional employment and development protest to the British envoy concernboard, as outlined in the prevention ing the arrest n China of a Russian

Referring to the new Russo-Chinese treaty and the numerous Soviet declarations with regard to renunciation territorial privileges enjoyed in China over Dosser for trial before a mixed "This meeting insists upon an ac- augment the national resources with court is not only illegal in view of treaty.

> He demands that China take immenegotiations with the Russian govern- those responsible for his arrest.

Christian Rakovsky, Soviet charge regarding Russo-British relations.

### forward these proposals to secure justice for the unemployed workers and MINERS PICKET; OFFICIALS ASK **HELP FROM GOD**

Operators Try to Evict would be: W. Va. Strikers

(By Worker Correspondent.) has moved the leading boosters to CLARKSBURG, W. Va., July 9 .-The principal speakers at the miners 000 will be expended to advertise the meeting here were chief international union representative, Van A. Bittner, of the United Mine Workers of Amering that this capitalist stronghold is overstocked with the exploited. Un. ica, Phillip Murray, and the former preacher, Tygart, who opened the employed crowd the workers' quartmeeting with prayer.

The picket line at Owings, W. Va., consists of about 300 men, women and children. America are only too well borne out.

Union Officials Give Little Aid. Van Bittner gave us the same old bunk about, "Don't give up boys," and would like to know how a man with a family of five to ten persons is going to stay on strike the kind of support the union of support the union of support the union of the support the support the support the union of the support the supp

Tony Castelak's brother John is scabbing at Owings, and the only difference between the two is that John was caught in a lot of his crooked timed. Supply of water for factories deals, and after he saw he couldn't is limited and it will take many years make any more money he went scabbing. Whereas Tony is still a union (as he claims), and on the relief population and nothing else. They committee, and the only reason he is The Sunday meeting was the best want people to come here, spend their staying out is because he handles all

A Few Mine Scabs. Others who went scabbing against Collins, a gunman; old man Stuttler speaker the local had, and the Dor-

So, if tourists only bite at the ad- seys. There is one man that lives at vertising bait, small harm will be Allied, W. Va., a member of Local No. done: but, if workingmen or trades-1854, who is also locked out, and the men do so, destitution must result. operators tried to put him out of the Claims made in the advertisements

Try to Evict Miner.

His case is now being tried in the circuit court, after the lower court ruled in favor of the operator. They NEW YORK, N. Y., July 9 .- The

other Communist.

#### FACTS OF ANTHRACITE MINING GIVEN BY GOVERNMENT SHOW HIGH PROFIT AND LOW WAGE

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press Industrial Editor)

Of each dollar paid by the consumer for anthracite coal, 42 cents easily covers cost of production and less than 31 cents goes to the mine workers. A 17 per cent wage reduction bringing destitution to thousands of miner families would mean less than 70 cents a ton saving to consumers. Elimination of unwarranted profits and royalties would give the consumer at least twice that saving without imparing a fair return on invested capital.

These facts based on the thoro investigation of the U.S. coal commis sion should be mobilized in the face of the propaganda with which the operators will flood the country for the next two months. The commission did not blame wages for high prices

but blamed royalties and the profits produced by artificial scarcity of coal. U. S. Commission Facts. "The fundamental fact in the an-

thracite coal problem," it said in its July 5, 1923 report, "is that heretofore these limited and exhaustible natural deposits have been in the absolute private possession of their alties as could be exacted, to be transported and distributed at such rates and in such manner as a doubleheaddiate adequate measures to secure ed railroad and coal combination might find most advantageous from

the point of view of private profit.' Royalties have been increasingly adjusted as a percentage on the price thus leading the owners of the combine to encourage the high prices produced by shortage scares. The commission found royalties as high as \$2.84 a ton, more than half the wage cost. In 1922 royalties from coal lands owned by the Girard estate amounted to \$1.20 a ton and brot a return of \$18,980,000 on an original investment of \$2,340.

The wage cost of producing a ton of anthracite averages not more than \$4.05. Items in the price of a ton purchased by Chicago consumers

I Ton of Antracite Labor Cost ... . 5.52 Total mine cost ..... 6.27 Mine price Freight 4.48 .13.25 Retail price These averages for a 2000 lb tor

based on an estimate of the propor tionate consumption of stove and small sizes. The average ton of stove size coal retails at about \$16 or four times the wage cost. Owners Get Fat Excess Profit.

The coal combine is getting a profit of 75 cents a ton where 22 cents would pay 6 per cent on all the capital invested. The distributors are getting \$2.50 a ton where \$2 would pay for storage and haulage and allow a fair profit. A distributing company in Buffalo in 1920 sold coal for \$1.90 more than it cost and made 100 per cent on its investment.

Labor Underpaid. Anthracite miners working on a tonnage basis get less than \$2,000 a year while those paid on a daily basis are making less than \$1,200. The coal commission found many of these day laborers getting very uncertain and inadequate income. The excessive profits exclusive of royalties represent a sum sufficient to give all these workers a 10 per cent wage increase and at the same time to permit a reduction in price to the consumer. Elimination of excessive royalties coupled with the ending of monopoly underproduction would make possible higher wages with prices well within the reach of the average householder.

#### Chicago "L" Wage Conference Limping; Postponed to Friday

Officers of the elevated employes' union and of the Chicago Rapid Tran- iet Socialist Republics and Poland. have not been able to evict the strik- sit Company met Tuesday to discuss the employes' rejection of the offer of a renewal of the wage contract for Another new Sub-Makes an- another year. The conference failed and will be renewed Friday.

#### **PULLMAN WORKERS** HEAR SPEECHES ON ANTI-IMPERIALISM

Several hundred workers attended the anti-imperialist picnic of the Pullman branches of the Workers (Communist) Party, at 123rd St. and Union Ave.

C. E. Ruthenberg, executive secretary of the Workers Party, spoke on "Russia and America of Today." Robert Minor, Communist writer and cartoonist, spoke on the "Revolt fo the Colonial Peoples."

## Not For Labor

NEW YORK, July 9.- (FP)- The mid-year distribution of profit plums in the form of dividends and interest is the greatest ever in the history (. American business, Wall Street papers show.

six months of 1925. \$115,200,000 is in vey announced today. dividends; \$322,700,000 in interest, inindsutrial market is not becoming.

porations are paying out \$58,915,000 in probably normal, dividends and \$158,300,000 in interest. idend's and street railways are paying 875,000 in interest.

savings banks, are paying \$14,875,000 sponding date of last year. dividends and all New York banks and trust companies \$2,500,000 inter- Chicago Youth to

The federal government is paying out \$9,000,000 in erest and the city of New York \$2,500,006, with redemptions totalling \$31.200,000.

Argentina Refuses to Recognize Soviet BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, July 9. The committee on foreign affairs has pigeon holed a motion in the Argentina chamber of deputies for recognition of the Soviet Union. The motion was tabled on the ground that the motion was premature as "Russia had not asked recognition."

Ratify Soviet-Polish Pact. MOSCOW.-Voikoff, Soviet plenipotentiary representative at Warsaw. and the Polish foreign minister, have exchanged ratifications of the railway convention between the Union of Sov-

Mexican President III. MEXICO CITY, July 9 .- President Calles is confined to his castle at Chapultepec with an attack of influenza. Order a bundle to distribute there.

## PROBABLY THE SOVIETS WILL BE TO BLAME!

#### Facts to Recall When India Rebels

LONDON, June 24 (By Mail)-Wages in India, and therefore the general standard of life in India, are far below those of any European country, said Mr. N. M. Joshi, the Indian workers' delegate at the Geneva labor conference, yesterday. "Capitalism is reproducing in our country," he continued, "the worst features of the worst period of indus

"The evils of slum life are terrib In Bombay City 70 per cent of families live in one-room tenemen and they are small rooms. On average there are six people to a roo

10 feet by 10! Six Infants Dies in Ten. "You may imagine the result. T infant mortality is 600 per 1,000. babies out of every ten die in

"Factories can work 11 hours a da -60 hours a week. In the mines the is a 54 or a 56-hour week for unde ground workers, but no restriction

all for surface workers, "Men, women and children ofte work 16 hours a day, and wome

work underground in the mines. "Everything is done to safeguar the investors of capital," conclude Millions Are Reaped But Mr. Joshi. "Nothing is done to safe

#### Soft Coal for Month and Hard Coal for Six Weeks on Hand

WASHINGTON, July 9-Consumers of bituminous coal had 38,000,000 tons The sum of \$437,900,000 is being dis- in storage on June 1, equal to 32 days' bursed to stock and bond holders to supply, while retail dealers in anrepresent their share of the pluck- thracite had 1,100,052 on hand, equal ings of the workers during the first to 52 days' supply, the geological sur-

There are no available figures showdicating possibly that loaning money ing the amount of anthracite in celby bonds or otherwise is even more lars of householders, but facts relatprofitable than investing-when the ing to production and retailers' deliveries indicate that the household-Industrial and miscellaneous cor- ers' carry-over from last winter was

The movement of anthracite in the Railroads are paying \$30,510,000 div- Great Lakes trade began early this season and as a result the total of the out \$10,900,000 dividends and \$47,- upper lake docks now stands close to 1,000,000 tons. This is more than Greater New York banks, excluding double the quantity on th ecorre-

### Protest Against Militarism, July 21

The Young Workers League of Chicago will hold a mass meeting to protest against the militarization of the youth of the country by means of the citizens' military training camps, at Northwest Hall, corner of North Ave. and Western Ave., on Tuesday, July 21, at 8 p. m.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE. NEW YORK, July 9 .- Great Bri-

tain, pound 4.8534-4.861/8. France, franc 4.701/2-4.71. Gelgium, franc 4.631/2-4.64. Italy, lira 3.681/2-3.683/4. Norway, krone 26.81-26.84. Sweden, krone 17.70-17.72. Denmark, krone 20.53-20.55. Germany, mark, no quote. Shanghai, tael, 79.00, no quote.

Write the story about your shop-

## Socialists

(Continued from page 1)

respectable society." We would not have spoken of it had it not have been for your last sincere statement regarding the trial of the press the ideas of the struggle against accused Roumanian Communists,

which convinced us in the contrary. Is it not true, sir, that it is very unpleasant to land in a civilized counshake hands with you and when you roic hunger strike. suddenly have to leave this country with a "heavy felling of a person who for human dignity."

This is a very unpleasant feeling, however, were we in the place of Attorney Kastafory, we could not act

otherwise Easy on Assassins of Communists. Mind you, here comes a representative of a country where political assassinations are being punished by two weeks' imprisonment, to a a representative go without introduc- human dignity." ing to him, for his knowledge the un-

A Few Facts. Sir, possibly that you still remem- ture (sigurantsa generale).

who dared to defend thru their legal functions-Tailorism.) the barbarous regime of the Boyar

try in response to an official invita- ling in nervous fit, placed in stretchers tempt upon the life of King Karl. Mr. rubber whip and iron rod. tion, when respectable ministers offi- at the front room of the court-martial Banchelesku is extremely careful. "I fainted. My hand was paralyzed is known to everybody and described cials and social-democrats cordially building after 20-25 days of their he- First he hands you over to the "care"

mothers, wives and children waiting time." was bereaved in his faith in respect long days in the halls of the second infantry corps for an opportunity to diate relief. However, honorable gentlemen, you

ee even a hundredth particle. Workers Arrested by General. see there the "Sigurantsy" secret pears. service of Bucharest? Were you cross country where for editing a news- examined there? No? We believe Mr. Voinesky, director of sigurantsa ings.

Still, imagine yourself for a seconheard of crimes of the secret service. to be arrested and suspected of Communist activity by the king's signaling to happen to you now? We shall glove used for boxing.

in the damp and cold walls of the usual hours, that is between 1 and 4 states: sands of "charges" pertaining to before the Communist brigade (labor Gross-Varend, together with my wife ment there are scores of others au-

should be subject to heavy discounts.

Morgan's Bank has Billion.

Roumanian Inquisition. Here is the chief of the brigade,

There it begins: Defendant Shaper cent and so on, and so forth. Sir, pardon for placing you in such eft too suddenly, you had no time to

an unconvenient position, let's hownot declare himself guilty. Then the

paper a person is sentenced to six that you were not cross examined, is a former police officer and the auevent. How is it possible to let such certain "circumstances" to "respect enjoying great success in king's theater at Bucharest.

The Fate of Workers. You want to know, sir, what is goquote for your benefit at least one This quoted report can be found

ber issuing from your editor's table in | You are brought to the reception exemplifying document.

"operation and was under the care of dicated. a physician. After the arrival at the Theodor Banchelesku, a worthy pro- beat me for a few hours with a stick This is not some kind of a provincial You undoubtedly remember even vocator, who organized once upon a as thick as a hand. After the stick jail, but a real central jail in Rounow the thousands of victims, shrivel- time and staged the provocative at- was broken I was beaten up by a mania. We shall not speak about the

and chin broken. I could, however, in all kinds of papers and documents. of his assistants, keeping himself not confess, because I did not know You still remember the groups of aside; "no need of hurrying, plenty of anything. Then they turned to my wife, placed her on chairs, undressed there are assigned special cells, "secher and prepared for beatings. Know- tion N" for disciplinary punishment. piuza, are you a Communist? No. ing her serious condition, I could not These cells are half a yard wide and be let in for the rendering of imme- Confess. We know all about you, 100 bear it and I put my signature under a yard and a half high and just think, everything they have demanded.

Medieval Tortures. Director is a very respectable name. body had changed much, due to beat-

> cused are cross examined. Some are placed 50 people, chained at their were lying prostrated. On December hands and feet, three times a week 25, I was questioned by Commisary they are given a limited portion of Melisten, who beat me with an iron bread and water.

Murder

Mr. Shapiuza, were you ever incersecret service building the chief Vulpa cerated in the fortress of Doftan? horrors of this torture chamber, this

Torture Cells. Just a few strokes. At Doftany the imprisoned can sleep only standing, keeping himself all the time in "Then they transferred me to the this position during his punishment ever, continue. And so, Shapiuza does city of Arad in the hands of the sig- for two, three, four and more weeks. Sir, you were in Bucharest, did you director of sigurantsa himself ap to face with Comrade Sterana Tot. I at the same time for ventilation, the could not recognize him. His face and imprisoned receives bread and water. In these sections hundreds of innocent people are perishing. Very often years hard labor. This is really an Prime Minister Bratiann prefers in thor of sentimental plays which are "the cellar of tortures" where the ac- ment. At this particular time there

Underground Dungeons.

registered under a separate number serve in the jail of Jilava? Just step are sounding, tram electric bells are Geneva all that you have seen with room of the secret service during the Document No. 1. Victor Fordaig, in the article of Attorney Kastaforu, in a local branch of our "Red Aid" in ringing. All of a sudden at the cornow secretary of the bourgeois "Hu- order to have a glance at this middle- ner of a Bucharest street you are Esteemed gentlemen, there are second infantry corps. You probably a. m. (Sigurantsa "works" nights.) "I was arrested on December 20, man and Civic Rights Defense century terrible grave. Did you hapthings which "cannot be discussed in still remember even now the few thou- You are being questioned. You are legal to the city of Oradea-Mare, League" together with this docu-"criminal" activities of the accused is here strictly divided, according to who was just 13 days after a serious thentical, duly signed and address in-Here people are locked up for the ing, but sir,slightest offense for weeks in a concrete cell, unable actually to move.

> Bessarabians Murdered. stay in Roumania the splendid shores of the river Dniestr? Don't you think munism. We would consider it a dedreds, tied up together in bunches of the Communist movement." four. Bessarabian peasants have been | Don't you think, sir, this amusing; drowned from its shores by the mur- you have just escaped from the hell derers of Chief Gussarevsky who was of those who are taking "precautions" In charge of the Bessarabian secret this was just experienced personalservice in September, 1924?

ants of the "Piatista" organization the hangmen to the Roumanian. Sowho will within a few days be brought cialists? Please, do not think we are before the king's court which prepar- attempting to make a Bolshevik out ed new unheard of mass persecutions of you. urantsy. Here they brought me face Thru a small door hole which serves of innocent people, 'traitors' of No "Human Dignity" to Hangmen. 'czara mum', mother country?

"After that I was taken over to see nobody knows about their imprison- fied and run quickly away from the ized" Roumania. clapped prison gates. You are now What if Mr. Venesku, "honestly" mixed with the crowd and you are try- permitted you to see all the secrets of ing to recover from the things you the signarantsa department? You went thru. Life is the capital of the would feel yourselves thousand times Honorable gentlemen, did you ever elegant carriages, automobile horns man dignity."

You are not inclined now for read-

On the first page you read: "The socialist movement has its definite problems. It is even to a certain ex-Sir, have you visited during your tent, necessary. And so we must stand for socialism, but against Comit is a splendid river? Did you inquire sertion if the leaders of Roumania the local inhabitants how many hun- would not take precautions against

ly by you, and here you are reading And did you ever hear of the peas- in the official paper a love letter of

Just one thing, esteemed Mr. Sha-"Defendant Shapuiza," at last you piuza, you were short of time to see are free and you walk out of the everything during your short and unprison gate, you look around terri- successful stay in the capital of "civil-

'free kingdoms' is buzzing around worse than a "person, who was beyou. In a straight line are passing reaved of his belief in respect for hu-

## The Wolkers Party in Action

# IN PUBLIC PARK

#### Muskegon Beach Crowd Hear Communists

MUSKEGON, Mich., July 9 .- An innovation in Communist picnics was held at Muskegon, Mich., where the Workers' Party Locals of this town and of Grand Rapids arranged joint affair in a public park right at the municipal bathing beach. No admission could be charged and nothing sold for profit-but the Chirman of the Comnittee, Comrade Walter Johnson expained, "We spend our money to ring speakers on the street corners reach the masses, so why not go the "mountain" where the masses re to be found on a Sunday afterpon, and spread our message there?" In the early afternoon speeches vere delivered to a large crowd, alnost entirely made up of those not onnected with the movement. The peakers included Wm. F. Kruse of Chicago, and Eugene Bechtold and Edw. A. Kosten of Grand Rapids. These two Grand Rapids comrades have been putting in some fine work in noon-day shop meetings at the factory gates in the "furniture capital of America."

The motion pictures had to be started a little early to permit the Grand Rapids contingent, about a hundred strong, who had paid a dollar a head carfare, to make the last special car home. By means of a special day-light screen the pictures were started at 6:30 p. m. daylight saving time, and while at first they were a little faint, the novelty of daylight movies more than made up for it and the large crowd enjoyed them very much. The first picture was "Prisoners for Progress," a three reel expose of modern industrial and political conditions, and great applause greeted pictures of Comrade Ruthenberg who was convicted and imprisoned only a few counties away. There was great interest also in the pictures of the International Labor Defense convention held in Chicago one week previously. "Russia Today," a one reel educational film showing the life and work of the Russian asbestos miners, completed the program. Two collections, one of \$14.05 and the other of \$34.27 were

#### Y. W. L. Activities

Friday, July 10.

Island avenue, 8 p. m. Matter of the coming printing industry campaign and the sub and membership drive will be taken up. Every member to be present, admission by membership card.

Sunday July 12

The girls found out that she would let them "get away" with a few things,—a side dish of salad or a piece of pie. Being bright girls, they weren't long in making the most of it. And Mrs. Palmer, even more bright when her own interests are at stake—wasn't long in finding tricks, he denounced let them "get away" with a few things,—a side dish of salad or a piece of pie. Being bright girls, they weren't long in making the most of it. And Mrs. Palmer, even more bright when her own interests are at stake—wasn't long in finding tricks, he denounced let them "get away" with a few things,—a side dish of salad or a piece of pie. Being bright girls, they hours later beat down bona-fide delegates who voiced their indignation against fake fusions.

Sunday, July 12. Area Branch No. 1-Beach basket All comrades meet at 9:30 a. m. at Wabash and Adams St. to go

Detroit Comrades, Attention! The most peppy dance of the sea-

the Finnish Hall, 5969 14th street. from 1 cent to 15 cents.

The co-operation of all party comis expected to attend.

Don't forget and keep this date open.

Ban "Excellency" in Persia.

or honorific titles, such as "Excel-] lency, etc." have been abolished in the military department and the army in Persia. The civil administration will have to follow suit, too, as the Medjilis (parliament) has just passed a resolution to a similar effect.

Soviet Rall Aid to Persia. MOSCOW .- As reported from Teheran, two locomotives and thirty a year ahead, if one but knows the goods cars were recently received at combination. If ignorant, guess mick-Djulfa from the Union of Soviet So- le-berry sausage or spare ribs and cialist Republics for the Persia-Tav. sauer-kraut or creamed cod-fish and

#### MINNEAPOLIS WORKERS ON JULY 12 MEET TO FIGHT IMPERIALISM

MINNEAPOLIS, July 9 .- On Sunday evening, July 12, at 7 p. m., the Workers Party will hold a mass meeting at Washington Square. (Seven corners.)

John Gabriel Soltis will speak on "Imperialism.

Dah W. Stevens will talk on "The Left Wing in the Trade Unions." II workers are urged to be on

### DATE OF PARTY CONVENTION FIXED

STATEMENT BY THE PARITY COMMISSION

TO THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE WORKERS PARTY: Comrades: The date for the coming national convention of the party is herewith set for August 9. The convention call, including the agenda, basis of respresentation, and drafts of resolutions for the convention, will be published shortly. The party discussion will begin immediately after the publication of the convention call.

The parity commission will review and liquidate all matters of an organizational nature that have caused friction in the party. Thus the parity commission intends to clear the ground and the atmosphere for an intelligent pre-convention discussion of the political and organizational problems confronting the party at the present time. It will make a statement of its findings in the party press which will be a final decision of the controversial question.

The party membership should bear in mind that the work of the parity commission will in no way interfere with or infringe upon the normal functioning of the party apparatus. All leading party committees, from the Central Executive Committee down, will continue their work in the regular manner, according to the party constitution, and party discipline will have to be rigidly observed.

The big task of the coming party convention is to liquidate factionalism and to establish unity on the basis of the policies and tactics of the Communist International. To achieve this end the party must have a thoro discussion of its problems, free from factional bitterness and personal discrimination. The Parity Commission will therefore do all in its power to enable the party to come to the convention equipped for its task of unifying and strengthening the Communist movement in the United States.

THE PARITY COMMITTEE.

Making Hay.

Economic Root of "Tips."

cial service and cut prices. And so it

happened that the cleverest "Polly"

waitresses had built up a steady pa-

"Them Days Gone."

since "Suze" got back from Europe

giving tips, she is at last teaching the

However, for more drastic measures will be necessary to convince them

"well-paid."

waitresses not to "expect" tips.

it is humanely possible

off their check.

#### TELLS RICH STORY OF LIFE BEHIND SWINGING DOORS OF "POLLY" TEA ROOM WORKERS

By WORKER CORRESPONDENT

"Our employes are well paid; they do not expect tips." This high-sounding declaration appears conspicuously on all menus at get off at 90th street; walk two blocks the "Polly" tea rooms, four restaurants in Chicago's loop district, where south and two west, many of the white-collared class eat.

Just how true it is could best be told perhaps by Mrs. "Suze" Palmer, owner of the "Polly" cages along with her lesser partners, Raymond Friedman

and Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Dixon. Mrs.+ Palmer has recently returned from found, whenever she happens to be in her annual vacation, consisting of a Chicago. She sits in her balcony ofbrief half-year's sail around the world, fice, overlooking the entire floor, and gate representing my union at the the pressure of her business respon- keeps a fiercely glittering eye peeled Socialist-Labor-Fusion convention in sibilities being such that she could for the waitresses, watching them this city, I had the opportunity to witmake no more than hasty stops in grimly when they eat to see that none ness another descending stunt of the Japanese ports; Constantinople, Vigets an extra crumb. enna, Rome, Paris, London, etc .with a few last moments of fleeting this winter, there was allowed to pleasure in New York.

manages to get six or eight months herself had been "well-paid" once and he bitterly attacked the Workers off from her strenuous duties as chief- hadn't expected tips.) cook-and-bottle-washer at the Polly places to take a jaunt to Palm Beach Membership meeting, 722 Blue or California, at least,-if not across

And she demonstrates stake,—wasn't long in finding out against fake fusions quite conclusively that, from her own about it upon her arrival home. cosmopolitan point of view, they are "The old b is back," one of the sufficiently "wellpaid" to allow her hardboiled ones put it, "and there's such slight extravagances as globe not a damned thing to eat." to Braeside, Ill., where the picnic will trotting, beach lounging and costume. Lest the girls should "eat up the as a verification sequence of the fussplurging. profits," Mrs. Palmer immediately in-

The employes, however, due to the stalled an official checker at the kitfact that their experiences have been chen door, so that instead of the cuslimited mostly to the four walls of tomers being checked by waitresses, son will be held Saturday, July 11, at such prisons as "Polly" tea rooms, the checker writes out the prices for have a somewhat different view-point. the waitresses, who pass the slips on A special orchestra has been en- They might say, "What d'ya mean, to the customers. Since duplicates are gaged for this affair. The music will well-paid?" and go on to explain that kept, each waitress is held responsible be excellent. In addition to many \$6.00 and \$8.00 a week are the begin- for every dish taken out of the kitother attractions, a \$25.00 kodak will ning wages for all short-hour girls; chen. And she must tell when the be raffled off, with tickets costing that most of the employes are hired food is for herself, so that no forbidonly for the "rush" hour shifts; and den morsel finds its way to her plate. The proceeds of this affair go to that in two or three hours of work, help the Detroit league in raising its they are so speeded up that as much quota for the national convention as- as eight hours worth of energy is ex-

And they could point out that the rades is absolutely necessary. The longer hours a girl works, the less Finnish comrades have already de- money she gets. Six and eight-hour monstrated their interest, by donating waitresses get at the highest \$13.00, the hall free of charge. Everybody many as low as \$10. Behind the kitchen doors are girls not over fourteen years old,-on their feet from 8 in lunch,—and they get no more than MOSCOW.—By order of the Persian \$12.00 a week. If these bundles of a special card over it. commander in chief all the "liakaby" skin and bones had the strength left to speak, after their ten-hour day (but they haven't) they would tell you,

'What d'ya mean, well-paid? Like hell we are!" But then, "our employes" get their meals free, Mrs. "Suze" Palmer might inform you,-a regular fifty-cent dinner. Yes, it is a "regular" dinner all right, the girls retort,—so regular that its component parts can be figured out you will have exhausted the possibilities, except the possibility of there being no left-overs. In such an given the treat of a canned salmon salad (it would spoil, anyway) or a

hot beef sandwich. Their knowledge of other kinds of sandwiches, however, or of salads, or of pies, or even ham and eggs, to say nothing of a small steak,—is confined to the fact that they know how to carry them out stacked six and seven the babbittry whom they serve. Oc- their complete extinction. But let platters high, for others to eat.

Profits Spring a Leak.

Every system of exploitation has its "earn" all the money that it must cost Party, supported by a majority of eakages, tho, and this was especially to take her around the world so often working men and women can elim-rue last winter at Polly No. 3, at 17 and to enable her to keep up so well inate all fakers and make the world rue last winter at Polly No. 3, at 17 and to enable her to keep up so well

Meeting Saturday and Picnic on Sunday

By R. BAKER. PHILADELPHIA, Pa., July 9.—Philadelphia Workers Party and the Young Workers' League have arranged a huge open air demonstration to protest against the American and other imperialist nations intervention in the great Chinese strike and the

threat of war on Soviet Russia. Local Kuo Min Tang has been invited to participate in the demonstration. The demonstration will be held Saturday evening, July 11 at Marshall street and Girard avenue.

John Williamson, H., M. Wicks, and R. Baker, will be the speakers at this meeting. All workers of Philadeladelphia are invited to attend this meeting and express their class solidarity to the striking workers of

A Labor Defense and Communist Press picnic has been arranged by the Russian branch of the Workers Party and approved by the City Executive Committee, for Sunday, July 12, at Bradley Farm, 92nd street and aVnce avenue. Workers Party members and sympathizers are urged to attend this picnic in full force.

Music and dancing will be furnished by a Russian orchestra, plenty of games, amusements and refreshments will be served to all comers. Bradley's Farm is one of the few cool isolated spots where the workers can forget their factories for a few hours and escape the heat among the many shade trees beneath which will be found a well-equipped refreshment bar with ice cold drinks and fancy Russian sandwiches.

Directions: Take Chester No. 37 car, get off at 87th street and you will meet a committee there. From

#### Our Readers' Views

socialist party's vote-catching rem-Accidentally, during her absence nant.

Preparatory to this fusion farce, leasure in New York.

Every year, however, she somehow soft-hearted head-waitress (maybe she livered a ven nous speech in which (Communist) Party, and the International Workers' World, Employing The girls found out that she would bush rounding tricks, he denounced

Militant Delegates Unseated. No action could have proved their hypocrisy better than his disruptive oration against assertive labor. Then ion lie many of the delegates were un-

seated on the charge that they were

too militant. After the unseated delegates had left, taking their seats in the gallery as visitors this socialist mockery proeded with its farcical comedy.

By the time the resolutions were being read, to the disillusioned delegates who hoped for a real fusion convention which would unite labor's forces for the next election campaign in this city, it became obvious that nothing of the kind was taking place. This arrangement has another and Having no other alternative the deleeven more important advantage for gates demanded that another conventhe boss. Altho "our employes do not tion be called in which all labor organexpect tips," as the menu moralistic- ibzations should participate.

ally reads, this does not mean that This request was presented to the they do not "extract" tips whenever . . One of a resolution drawn up by the delethe first things that a Polly waitress gates. This, however, (tending to acused to do when she came on shift tually unveil the socialist fraud) was was to refold the menu so that the enuf to arouse the ire of the "remthe morning until 6 at night,—except vicious lie about her being "well-nant"—and to signal their gang to paid" and hidden. Or else she clipped act.

In answer to indignant labor repre-But there was a more certain, posisentatives the thugs jumped to their tive way of her trying to ge full value feet throwing themselves like bloodfor her labor and that was by under-thirsty beasts upon men and women; charging customers. It is not so hard thus using gorilla methods, instead of for a waitress with wits sharpened by "Turk methods" which Meyer London continual struggle for a living to give had previously attributed to the Comthe hint to a gullible public that she munists. personally is to be rewarded for spe-

When the thugs had completed their job, I found myself being treated by an ambulance doctor who on being informed about the incident, gave me tronage for themselves of certain cus- friendly advice: "that it didn't pay to tomers who would leave a tip somefight against a majority.' what in proportion to the amount left

In the throes of severe pain, I thot it wiser not to argue with the doctor, but as I'm in a better condition now, But them days are gone forever I feel it is urgent to ask the men and women who toil: who are in the maemergency, "our employes" may be and began applying the Dawes plan of jority; the workers, or the handful of "pay or starve." Thus, by eliminating charlatans? What could be more the economic stimulus for patrons' convincing reason for us to turn our backs on the socialist fakers, than their fusion bluff in New ork's mayoralty election campaign?

Such tactics as the "socialists" ap-Polly ply in their last, futile attempts to witresses usually are not so stupid as regain power are certainly hastening casionally it even occurs to some of labor not bemoan this historical fact. them to question whether it is Mrs. For labor is gradually coming into its Palmer or they themselves who really own. The Workers (Communist)

# The Daily Wokrer Scores Again!

Begins the First American Serial Publication of a Great Historical Document

Arrangements have just been completed by which the DAILY WORKER secures the first American rights to the serial publication of

### RUSSIA TODAY

THE OFFICIAL REPORT

of the

British Trade Union Delegation to Soviet Russia Sent by the

Trade Union Congress General Council of England

Arrangements with THE INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS CO. make possible its American serial publication in the DAILY WORKER.

## **BEGINNING SATURDAY, JULY 25**

No greater nor more important document on Soviet Russia by an impartial body has ever been issued.

It is an unbiased report of a British Delegation, composed of Trade Union Leaders and experts who have travelled thruout Soviet Russia, studied every phase of Russian life today and reported in the book for the first time issued in America.

Nothing is overlooked - Politics, Finance, Army, Religion, Education, Trade Unions, Wages-every phase of life in every section of Soviet Russia is here treated-by a Non-Communist, impartial body of British Labor.

HOW IT WILL APPEAR. To enable every worker to possess this valuable publication, RUSSIA TODAY, will be printed EVERY DAY beginning July 25, in A UNIFORM HALF-PAGE INSTALL-MENT.

Easy to clip and preserve. These pages can form your copy of this great document.

In addition to the valuable collection of facts and figures on the world's first workers' government as it is today, charts and maps will be included showing the development of industry and composition of the peoples in the Union of Socialist Soviet Repub-

## **NOW YOU CAN GO TO YOUR UNION!**

During the month of July, two special subscription offers to the DAILY WORK ER are being made:

WORKER for \$1.00.

Just the thing to enable every worker to begin reading this great historical document of British Labor.

1.-The State & Revolution, by V. I. Ulianov (Lenin). 2.- The Theory & Practice of Leninism, by I. Stalin. ALL FOR \$2.00. (\$2.50 in Chicago).

Go to your trade union-bring up the question of subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER in your meeting-talk to trade unionists-the question of Soviet Russia and the World Trade Union Unity will be the big issue of the coming convention of the American Federation of Labor.

The DAILY WORKER begins the first American serial publication of the official report of the British Trade Unions-AT A TIME WHEN SPECIAL PRICES ARE BEING OFFERED.

## WM. F. DUNNE

Editor of the DAILY WORKER, in his article on this great document in the May issue of the Workers Monthly says:

The British Trade Union Delegation to Soviet Russia in a unanimous report has told the story of the Russian Revolution in language that trade unionists can un-

It is wonderful in its dignified British fashion unhurried, careful, restrained. documented and beautifully dispassionate. . .

It is a great story, told in matter-of-fact language, the story of millions of workers and peasants marching towards Communism over all obstacles; it is history hot with the breath of the struggle in the style of a convention report. . .

Revolutionary Russian and stubborn, Slow-moving Briton both call to the American worker from the pages of the British delegation's report.

## CLIP THIS COUPON!

Publication of RUSSIA TODAY Begins on Saturday, July 25th.

THE DAILY V	VORKER
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CITY	STATE
	STARON STARTS

North Wabash. This is the place with the ever-changing styles, both in safe for labor where Mrs. "Suze" Palmer is to be costumes and in exploitation

## J. P. Completed

the world, creates a trust which not only dominates auto manufacturing, but operation of bus lines as well.

stock in the Yellow Cab Manufacturing company for sixteen million dollars, and a new corporation is formed known as the Yellow Truck and Coach Manufacturing company.

The board of directors of the new concern include Pierre Du Pont, the powder king, who owns seven million shares of General Motors stock, a one third interest, William Wrigley, jr., chewing gum king, Alfred Swayne, a Morgan man director of the Irving National Bank of New York and officer of the General Motors, and John A. Ritchie, president of the Fifth Ave. Coach company of New York and president of the New York Transportation company,

One result of the new company will be to protect certain railroads of the Morgan group from competition of independent bus lines.

#### Garage Mechanics in Meeting Monday Over Recognition Question that the framer struggles hard.

Machinists employed in the garages of the city will decide at a meeting to be held in the Fort Dearborn Hotel strike is not over the question of their organization.

Novy Mir Picnic July 26. NEW YORK, July 9 .- The Novy picnic, bathing, concert, dancing, two orchestras.

Gardens of Coney Island.

a. m. until midnight. The Novy Mir administration urgently requests all friendly organizations not to arrange any other affairs on above Sunday and help us make the festival a complete success.

A DAINTY FROCK FOR THE

GROWING GIRL

## AUTO TRUST NOW Letters From Our Readers RAILWA

and more attention to the exploitation of agriculture, it is worth while to obof agriculture, it is worth while to ob- the farmers, tooth and nail. We can serve what measures the farmers will hope but little from them, as long take to meet his ever increasing dif- as they can retain their economic British Bosses Send Lyficulties. Big capitalism has been so foothold. Merger of Yellows with ploitation of agriculture has been partly overlooked. In the past it has is to join the ranks of the workers

Farmers' Point of View.

taken place more indirectly in the and fight for his rights under the form of exploiting the farmer in selling same banner. It will be the first step collapse of the great North-Western The merger of the Yellow Cab Man- his products and buying his necessiufacturing company, makers of non- ties. But today in addition to the union operated taxi-cabs, with the growing intensification of this form of General Motors company, the largest exploitation finance capital has got automobile manufacturing company in the farmer securely in its iron grasp.

After World War. Undoubtedly the world war present-

ed a good opportunity to finance capi-The Morgan-DuPont General Motors tal to extend and strengthen its company buys a controlling amount of stranglehold on the farmer. The farmers everywhere fell victims to the well organized propaganda conducted to answer the complaint of J. M. by his exploiters during the war, to expand his investments and farming operations during the period of inflated prices. As this expansion was almost completely carried out by short time credit, when the loans be-came due the bottom of the prices of his products had dropped out. This to be dissatisfied with the very tame method bankrupted thousands of well to do farmers, let alone the weaker

During the past few years over 2,000,000 farmers have lost their belongings and life time savings as a result of this ruthless exploitation. The remaining ones are fighting a losing battle, driven to desperate efforts by the threatening downfall. "But the more he owes the harder he and his family works," is the way the bankers put it. The mortgage has proved to be a more effective weapon than the whip in the time of chattel slavery. It is to the bankers' interest

Must Wipe Out Small Farmer. The farmer is still following the bankers' advice to produce big crops as the only way out. He is yet unaware of the existing economic condinext Monday night whether or not tions that are bringing his inevitable there will be a strike which will tie downfall. The course of capitalism is up all repair work. The threatened not to save the small farmer. He is an obstacle on the road of progress wages, but recognition of the union of capitalism, and it demands his and the demand made by the union elimination. The time is near at Daily News of today. that the bosses also be members of hand when he will be divorced from his present means of production and

is yet the most backward of all the "took their medicine without a word." Mir arranges a grand summer festival producing class. He still continues to uphold the existing system, the sys-erence to Arabian racehorses who, me of his exploiters. The various re- surely enut, need a lot of "medicine" Where? In the wonderful Danceland formistic political parties that have before they are able to utter a syllable ardens of Coney Island. made their appearances in the past in protest against anything.

When? Sunday, July 26, from 10 have been looked upon by the farmer But taking it for granted that he with suspicion. He is afraid of any referred to a particular sort of tworadical thot, and of Communism. He legged animals in human form, those knows no more than the name and parasites were all out of the danger that means something violent and zone during the war to end all wars. barbarous to him. So masterly has For their "bits" were those of getthe ruling class succeeded in guarding rich-quick one-dollar-a-year pa(y)trithe political intelligence of the farmer ots on industrial boards' payrolls. Another new Sub makes another from proletarian ideals. It may be

A STYLISH TUNIC DRESS.

**OUR DAILY PATTERNS** 

5152

have awakened they have found out NDIA To the DAILY WORKER-At pres. that small town business men are

> Farmer Belongs with Worker. The only salvation for the farmer toward emancipation for both. Let us railway strike, in which over 20,000 unite together with the exploited peo- workers are involved, was apparently ples everywhere under the banner of of a propagandist character. Communism, welded together and leavened by the spirit of brotherhood, we will own a class conscious power before whom the money pow-E. H., Frederick, So. Dak.

Approves of Using "Master Class." To the DAILY WORKER: I want George about the use of the terms

'master class" and "slaves." If Comrade George has been reading the literature of the class struggle 45 years, and has kept posted in reof that period, it looks as if he ought and inadequate words that are used to describe the infamous arrogance and cruelty of the master class on one hand, and the disgusting servility and patience of the slave class under the lash.

The words master and slave are not strong enough.

The class war cannot be waged with reign or polite diction. Drugged and hypnotized sleepers cannot be roused to action by a gentle suggestion that their house may be on fire and perhaps it would be well to remonstrate Chicago Unions Back with the incendiaries who are robbing and murdering directly and indirect ly for no purpose but to glut their cruelty and to make themselves the unchallenged masters of the entire working class.-Sarah F. J. Linn, Birmingham, Ala.

neve Rich Dodge Bullets. To the DAILY WORKER: Only boys from poor families "complained" in the last war, says H. L. T., in the Union.

Why?-Because they did all the work and all the fighting-(for democwill help swell the proletarian class. racy (?) of course.) But he goes on In political intelligence the farmer writing about "thoroughbreds" who

This may be, for all I know, a ref-

ton. E. P. RINDAL, Los Angeles, food for young and old.

Labor Fakers for "Open Shop" Judge. Los Angeles, Cal. To the DAILY WORKER:

Judge McCormick ruled against the Doheny oil interests at Bakersfield, citizenship papers to a man because

Many papers, including the "labor" and "socialist" press, are making a hero out of this judge. The South California Labor Press writes: "When lawyers of as 'red' a makeup as Judge Ryckman and Job Harriman give a 'capitalistic' judge a reputation such as the above, it means something." Yes, it shows up the fakerdom of

"labor leaders" and the yellowness of

the "soclialists."

Fraternally. L. P. Rindal.

Change Name of Enzeli, in Persia. MOSCOW.—The government of the Union has been officially informed by the Persian government that Enzeli, the well-known port on the southern cost of the Caspian Sea, shall henceforth be called "Bender-El-Shekhlevi."

## ing Telegrams

LONDON, July 9 .- The telegrams from India last week announcing the

The strike is, in fact, not over.

On the contrary, the following telegram from Mr. Mukundalal Sirkar. secretary of the Indian Railwaymen's Federation, to the secretary of the Workers' Welfare League of India, at Featherstone buildings, High Holborn, W. C., appeals for British as

"The Punjab railway strike situation is unchanged. The men are starving.

"The Rev. C. F. Andrews, president of the Indian Trades Union Congress has interviewed government officials, but the government refuses all assistance in conciliation or any other form of negotiation.

"On the contrary it is supporting the vindictive policy of the railway administration in resisting the strike to the bitter end, a policy which is a menace to the whole Indian trade union movement.

"One hundred and ten strikers have been arrested and the situation is grave. The strikers appeal both for financial help and for parliamentary action.

## Labor Defense Rally

The following Chicago Local Unions supported the recent Labor Defense rally either by purchase of tickets, or donations, or both:

Boilermakers' Local No. 626. Hodcarriers No. 1. Machinists No. 390. Chicago Watch and Clockmakers'

Machinists, Lodge No. 337. Modelers and Sculptors No. 26.

Plasterers' Local No. 5. Painters' Local No. 54. Wood Turners' Union. Molders' Local No. 233. Hotel and Restaurant Employes No.

Painters No. 275.

#### Picnic Next Sunday for New York City Workers to Attend

ers' Union and the Uthmann Singing r from proletarian ideals. It may be "Big Bertha" bullets reached Society will stage a joint picnic on stated here that wherever farmers Paris—but did not hurt "silk-stocking July 12, Sunday next, at Zedler's heroes" of the Vanderbilt brand in Grove. Dancing, singing, games and the parlors of imperialistic Washing- refreshments, with plenty of fun and

Davtian Goes to Paris.

MOSCOW.-J. C. Davtian, one-time Soviet plenipotentiary representative at Movno, Lithuania, and, later counsellor of the Soviet mission at Peking, has arrived at Paris to assume his California, but he refused to grant new post of counsellor of the embassy of the Union of Soviet Socialist he, in open court, delcared himself Republics in France in the place of opposed to profiteers and grafters, etc. Shliapnikoff, who has received another appointment and return to Mos-

#### FRIENDS SEEK FRANK GRAHAM, LOST WORKER MAY BE IN WEST VA.

Anyone knowing of the whereabouts of FRANK GRAHAM, is requested to get in touch with the DAILY WORKER, or Henry Dondery at Boswell, Pa.

Graham has disappeared and his friend, a subscriber to the DAILY WORKER is anxious to locate him. it is thought he may be in West

On the Press!

A new pamphlet containing the

## MANIFESTO, RESOLUTIONS

of the First National Conference of the

#### INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE

with pictures of the delegates and numreous drawings and cartoons.

Every worker should know the facts about this historymaking conference.

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#### NOW WE HAVE A GREAT OPPORTUNITY

#### Read This Very Carefully!

Never since the existence of the DAILY WORKER has such a splendid opportunity presented itself to Communist Buliders to reach the organized labor movement of this country thru the DAILY WORKER.

The large ad in this issue carries the announcement of the coming serial publication of RUSSIA TODAY—the full report of the British trade union delegation to Russia.

Such a valuable collection of facts and figures-charts and mapsall the data on Soviet Russia, issued by the official and leading body of Britsih labor, should be of the greatest interests to every worker in and out of the organized American labor movement.

The publication beginning July 20, comes at a time when two special subscription offers are being made, which should make the task of securing subs a great deal easier.

#### BUT DON'T FORGET-

That never has there been such an opportunity to secure bundle orders from trade unions. Go to your union meeting-and to other locals -with a bundle of the DAILY WORKER. Get the floor to speak on the DAILY WORKER, the British trade union delegation report, and world

Subscriptions are sure to result and bundle orders together with this drive are sure to build the DAILY WORKER to become a much greater weapon and organizer of the American Communist movement.

#### TALK TO YOUR C. C. C.!

Every city organization and single branches surely should appoint speakers to visit trade union locals on all issues covered in the report of the British trade union delegation and the great world movement for

This will be the big issue-with the recognition of Soviet Russia at the next meeting of the A. F. of L .- and reaching the organized American labor movement can be done-AS ALL COMMUNIST WORK CAN BE DONE-by means of the DAILY WORKER!

Will you-and your local-swing into action on this great op-

### Your Union Meeting

Second Friday, July 10, 1925.

237 Bakers and Confectioners, 3420 W. Roosevelt Road. 122 Blacksmiths, 64th and S. Ashland

Ave.
Boiler Makers, 105th and Ave. M.
Boiler Makers, 55th and Halsted.
Building Trades Council, 180 W.

Washington St.
Carpenters' District Council, 180
W. Washington St.

W. Washington St.
Carpenters, 4339 S. Halsted St.
Commercial Portrait Artists, 19
W. Adams St.
Electricians, 2901 W. Monroe St.
Electricians, 19 W. Adams St.
Engineers (Loc.), Madison and
Sacramento.
Engineers, 180 W. Washington St.
Firemen and Enginemen, 5428
Wentworth Ave,
Fur Workers,

45 Fur Workers, 17117

84 Glass Workers, Emily and Marshfield.
118 Hod Carriers, 1850 Sherman St., Evanston.
7 Janitors, 166 W. Washington St. Ladies' Garment Workers, Joint Board, 328 W. Van Buren St.
4 Lithographers, 639 S. Ashland Blvd.
113 Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Blvd.
119 Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Blvd.
129 Machinists, 113 S. Ashland Blvd.
130 Machinists, 55th and Halsted Sts.
131 Machinists, 53d Pl. and Halsted.
131 Machinists, 53d Pl. and Halsted.
132 Machinists, 53d Pl. and Halsted.
133 Painters, School and Sheffield Ave.
134 Painters, School and Sheffield Ave.
135 Painters, School and Sheffield Ave.
136 Plasterers, 180 W. Washington St.
137 Painters, 180 W. Washington St.
138 Plumbers, 5212 S. Halst.d St.
139 Plumbers, 5213 S. Chicago Ave.
1307 Railway Carmen, 59th and Halsted
1307 Railway Carmen, 52d and Robey.
1308 Railway Carmen, 52d and Robey.
1309 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
1307 Railway Carmen, 52d and Robey.
1308 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
1309 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
1307 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
1308 Railway Clerks, 9 S. Clinton St.
1309 P. M.
1309 P. M.
1310 Plymouth Ct.,
1309 P. M.
1310 Plymouth Ct.,
1310 Plymouth Ct.,
1310 Plegraphers, O. R. T. Cort Club.

7:30 p. m.
Telegraphers, O. R. T. Cort Club,
Atlantic Hotel.
111 Upholsterers, 159 N. State St.
301 Watchmen (Stock Yards), 3749 S.
Halsted St., 9 a. m.
Local 269, A. C. W..—Meets every

2nd Friday, 1564 No. Robey. (Note-Unless otherwise stated all neetings are at 8 p. m.) Another new Sub makes another

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**Duroflex Cover** 

### BRICKLAYERS' UNION REFUSES ARBITRATION OF JURISDICTION ROW

WASHINGTON, July 9. - The board of officers of the Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers' International Union of America tonight rejected a proposal looking to arbitration of the jurisdictional dispute between it and the Operative Plasterers' International Union, which is threatening to tie up \$500,000,000 of construction in various parts of the

Soviet Suspends Death Sentence. Gardeners and Florists, Village
Hall, Morton Grove.
Garment Workers, 175 W. Washington St., 6 p. m.
Glass Workers, Emily and Marshfield two German students for plotting to kill Soviet officials.

> U. S. Caused Belgium Crisis. BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 9 .- The pressure of the American government to collect debts is blamed by Finance Minister Albert Janssen for Belgium's exchange crisis.

> Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or two will make a better Communist of

# SOVIET TRADE

Fascist Newspapers Admit Good Results

MOSCOW (By Mail),-Favorable conomic consequences of the Italo-Soviet treaty are revealed thru the increase of Italian exports to the U. S. S. R. of a number of goods, machinery and especially automobiles taking a prominent place among them -according to the Popolo d' Italia, an rgan closely associated with Mussoini's party.

Apart from its economic signifiance, the treaty is politically important, too, the Italian paper goes on to say. Nor should sight be lost of the fact that the Soviet republics have uge stocks of iron ore, coal and oil, which Italy needs.

The Agencia di Roma, an important ews agency, thus comments, in part on Italo-Soviet relations: "It is not the expectation of immediate brile liant results that prompted Italy to conclude a treaty with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. It was rather her wish to occupy such economic positions as would in future

prove of great value to Italy." The Italian Economic Institute for approachment with the study of the U. S. S. R. has issued a report showing that, contrary to certain incorrect statistical data brought forth in a biased spirit, the Italo-Soviet trade intercourse is actually increasing, and all signs of further development are

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#### Jacques Margolis

Born in Johannesburg, So. Africa: studied violin in Brussels, Belgium; 25 yrs. of age; wears glasses; lean; deep voice; speaks English and French.

Notice of past or present whereabouts deeply appreciated; important. Mail at once to

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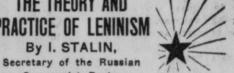
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These stories will make your

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working class-and it will bring them into its fighting ranks of the future.

The blouse is cut in 7 sizes: 34, 36,

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5174. Crepe de chine and lace are

here combined. One could have the

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material. The model is excellent for

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Pattern mailed to any address on ure. The slip is cut in 4 sizes: small, 34-36; medium, 38-40; large, 42-44; extra large, 46-48 inches bust meas-Send 12c in silver or stamps for our up-to-date Spring and Summer 1925 Book of Fashlons, showing color plates and containing 500 designs of ladies, misses, and children's patterns, a concise and comprehensive article on dressmaking, also some points for the needle (illustrating 30 of the various simple stitches), all valuable hints to the home dressmaker. ure. To make this design for a 38

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#### China and Morocco—One Front

The capitalist press correspondents have been irritating us with their references to the "loyal" tribesmen supporting the French English bourgeois press (this main troops in Morocco, but revenge is sweet and we learn from the same sources that these tribesmen are no longer "loyal" to French im-

They have joined hands with the national liberation forces of Abd-el-Krim and the French government has a new problem on its hands. That this display of solidarity has had serious consequences for the French forces and greatly strengthened the Riffians can be gleaned even from the censored dispatches.

The Riffians have been advancing steadily for the last three days and reports of French victories have ceased.

The extent of the collapse of the French offensive is shown by the fact that every French general of any standing has refused to they did upon earth. The first one, take the actual command of the French forces under Marshal Lyautey. The whole world has witnessed the spectacle of the French ministry of war being forced to select for the Moroccan post a division commander of troops in the French army of occupation in Germany -a man no one except the soldiers under him ever heard of.

Frantic appeals for reinforcements are coming from the Spanish forces in the Tangier zone where they have just lost a battle which ists. Meeting and lectures are being both tendencies, for when the broad the capitalist press ingeniously describes as "failure to carry out a arranged. Strategic positions in the policing operation."

The Franco-Turkish alliance has gone to pot. The Turks are supporting the Riffians openly and the friendliness of Soviet Russia for the colonial peoples has won her added influence with France's court between the evolutionists and nothing, no power will be able to former ally.

In France proper the Moroccan adventure and the unsteady position of the franc is driving the government towards a serious crisis while the agitation of the Communists against the Moroccan bourgeoisie and it becomes sharper and out of which religion is banished. war is receiving approval from wide masses of the population.

The French defeat in the east and the Spanish defeat in the Tangier zone will undoubtedly force Great Britain into the Moroccan mess. British imperialism will fight before it will tolerate any that is going on in the camp of its been dragging on thru decades upon they at us." force at Tangier, across from Gibraltar, that threatens her control of the western gateway to the Mediterranean and her intervention in camp of the enemy is weakening the and not only religious but also would concessions which are made by Prof. a "republican" god, because the spirit bourgeois courts. All who are against the professions which are made by Prof. a "republican" god, because the spirit bourgeois courts. this zone will intensify the conflict for control of an area that almost strength of the latter and is increas be scientific books. The numerous Chamberlain. "The Bible and the old of democracy inherent in such a god, this unheard-of scandalous trial which resulted in war in 1912.

Nor can Great Britain war on the Mohammedan tribesmen of gle for its class interests. It is neces- thought out a serious of roguishly shaken," recently declared one of our revolutionists than the "spirit of re- inquisitional trials of the witches Morocco without raising a storm among her millions of Mohamforces. It is necessary to know his strong and weak side. It is necessary to know his strong and weak side. It is necessary of falsification and marked the freedom of speech.

Statesmen. (We shall add, the objections against barwing forces. It is necessary to know his strong and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry, of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry, of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side. It is necessary all the tricks of sophistry of falsification and weak side.

We see in the Moroccan conflict how, in this period, imperialist to do this work in the same manner tion and casuistry in order to over- doesn't know well the Bible which he question lies the political center of aggresions involve far more important considerations than the ter- as it is being done by all the bour- turn these theories so hated by the takes upon himself to defend, and has gravity of the entire dispute between test. ritories and people affected directly.

China and northern Africa, combining rich fields of imperialist enterprise with control of strategic routes, have been linked in a common front France and England. Turkey has been drawn in and when British military necessity forces her openly into a conflict, the chain made by the three great colonial regions will be completed. it meant bail money alright, but this But he knows that it is duty to get this. Besides they haven't got any India will begin to show the same manifestations of hostility to con- time it only meant the freedom of the all the benefit he can for his class out money. This bond is signed by the tinued slavery that show themselves so powerfully in Morocco

The day is past when the capitalist press correspondents can dreary republican and democratic on the law state of the Apaconda Company's of colonial peoples to the Apaconda Company's of colonial peoples to the Apaconda Company's of the Apaconda Company's top the law "What are I to the law "What ar safely go into ecstacies over the "loyalty" of colonial peoples to their wastes of the Anaconda Company's

The colonial peoples want land and freedom and they have movement and one of those who is refound out that imperialism must be destroyed before they can have sponsible for wining for Sheridan the sheriff's office were cartoons from stepped on the gas. The farmer these two necessities.

#### British Imperialism Backs Down.

Speaking for the British foreign office, Austen Chamberlain has announced, in reply to a barrage of questions in the house of commons, that the government has no intention of breaking off relations with Soviet Russia.

The announcement is one of the finest examples of the power of mass pressure recently seen. The British imperialist press paper. Then Charles E. Taylor came has been baiting Soviet Russia and the Communist International for weeks. It has accused the Soviet government of fomenting the libera tion movement in China, of organizing revolution in India, of inciting the rebellion of the Riffs in Morocco. Every one of the crises in intrenational affairs has been laid at the door of Soviet Russia, but the British masses have remained cold to this propaganda, or more accurately it has the opposite effect intended—that of arousing Party in Plentywood and it carries Plentywood. them to a sense of the menace of such a move to their interests and more scalps on its belt than ever hung spurred them to loud and continuous protest.

The tory government, elected with the largest majority received struggle, during which fists as well as in two decades by any government, has had to back down after Foreign Minister Austen Chamberlain had made a tour of European fice in the county and have not alone, capitals attempting to organize an anti-Soviet Russian front.

The London dispatches to a number of capitalist papers state frankly that the tory government dare not break off Russian relations for fear of bringing down on its head a storm of working class nearest reactionary oasis. And what wrath. Miners, textile operatives, railwaymen and other well-organ- they have done in Plentywood can be ized and powerful groups of workers are demanding wage increases; the alliance between the Russian trade unions and those of Great Britain thru the Anglo-Russian Committee for World Trade Union In the last elections, the workers Unity is evidence that the whole British labor movement has swung completely victorious. And their denitely to the left; mass unemployment, the demands of the cap- lively paper the Producers' News is italists for reduction in wages, the crisis in the coal, metal and shipping industries, the belief that Britain will be drawn into the Moroccan conflict and the popular opposition to this, all make the position of British imperialism extremely delicate.

The die hards in the British cabinet led by Lord Birkenhead, it is by all means the best paper of who have been clamoring for action against Soviet Russia, have had its kind that I have seen anywhere. to pull in their horns and the whole world has been given a chance TACH county in Montana is entitled to see that even British imperialism, the most powerful in Europe, Li when it wars on the workers and peasants of Russia, must be pre- legislature and two representatives. pared to fight on two fronts-abroad and at home. This it is not Charles E. Taylor is the senator and able to do. The British workers have chosen to stay with their two Larsens are the representatives. class instead of the empire and another glorious chapter has been written in the history of the world revolution.

The Communists must arouse and organize the American working class to the same degree of solidarity with the workers and has a constant struggle with his co peasants of Soviet Russia as that displayed by the British workers. science which was moulded in the The French workers are also on the march. Here in the United He feels about as happy among the States we must close the last gap in the anti-imperialist fron-

## JISM ON TRIA

geoisie a struggle is raging around shades of opinion a discussion is gomals and man, concerning the origin of earth, of god, of religion, of the Bible and the New Testament. Learned professors, clergymen and bishops, cartoonists and journalists, reporters, interviewers and foreign correspondents even statesmen finally even judges, are mobilized for this discus-

Even the old man Darwin, himself, is not left in peace. Lord Northcliffe who has died a few years ago and who was during his life the king of the ceiving the masses)-has sought out, as reported by the Chicago Daily Tribune, in the other world. Darwin and upon instruction of the latter has communicated with the outer world that after a few discussions in heaven on the theory of evolution, Darwin convinced himself that (the ape is the anti-thesis of man) "the evolution theory is wrong." Apparently Darwin, as well as Nortcliffe, con tinue to occupy themselves in the other world with the same affairs as with the theory of evolution, the second with newspaper reporting.

The bourgeoisie has become divided the anti-evolutionists, both sides gathwith every day.

for example, to determine what part | are being applied. the bourgeois newspapers of all of our bourgeoisie exactly stands for ing on concerning the origin of ani- also to clarify whether this struggle it can lead to the separation of the terview and thereby one must remem-

> munist farmer-labor masses. win has discovered the laws of evoluand Darwinism is enormous. Darwin has overturned god and the "eternal statement that "He does not dispense laws" (religion) which he estbalished. Marx has overturned the eternal laws science coming to accept the idea of doctrine of the "eternity" of capital- Jews) does not appeal to the profesism and proved that capitalism is sor. For our times he is antiquated. developing an elemental power towards Communism.

into two parts: the evolutionists and DRECISELY because of the revolutionary character of Marxism and ering their forces for the struggle. Na- Darwinism, the overwhelming majoritional leagues are being formed of the ty of the bourgeois scientists is conword, the struggle is assuming an religion and will understand that capimposing character and the general italism is not eternal and that Combattle is forthcoming in an American munism is coming to take its placethe anti-evolutionists. In other words, stave off the socialist revolution. And this "theoretical" struggle is clearly the best proof of that is Soviet Rusassuming the character of a political sia in whose schools Marxism and struggle between two sections of the Darwinism are compulsory subjects

THE working class cannot remain 1 (and Marxism) which is flaring up an idle onlooker of this struggle in our country is nothing new. It has class enemy, for a number of reasons, the old continent. Thousands of books

forces of their possible military in that in this country only the very strictest injunctions concerning the tionists." enemies. It would be very important, crudest and most primitive methods seventh day of rest.) In order to clarify

Darwinism and what part against, and ance of this struggle and expect that the following quotations from his inwhich has flared up "unexpectedly" is revolutionary "Darwinist" (and "Marx- ber that this venerable geologist has ly in that question lies the essence of not a manifestation of the former ist") wing from the camp of the bour- studied the history of earth for five all the struggle between the demo divisions within the bourgeoisie, geoisie. Amongst the bourgeois and million years: whether this struggle does not merely petty bourgeois partisans of Darwinrepresent a new form of the old strug- ism there will be found only a very that we were on the verge of freezing gle "for a third party," a new rising insignificant number of thoroly con- up, but now we find, under the naturof the LaFollette petty bourgeoisie sequental Darwinists, capable of as- al working of things, the system will or of its ideologists against the old similating the atheistic and anti run on. Man will have a chance to parties, or a new offensive of the lat- religious deductions which flow out show what is in him. Some will go ter against the LaFollette farmer-la- of Darwinism. The overwhelming to the bad and try to carry the rest this is the surest sign that the underbor masses, and also against the Com- majority of the bourgeois and petty of the world with them, as the Soviets. ground forces of revolution begin to bourgeois Darwinists do not wish to Others will try to do better." Indeed, Darwinism is a part of the split with the dear old god. They communist conception of the universe. would wish only to "rejuvenate" him connection between atheism, Darwin more modern That what Marx has accomplished in and to make him more modern. A relation to the human society, Darwin typical sample of such petty bourgeois, has accomplished in relation to the semi-Darwinists, semi-believers, six revolution, on the one hand and beanimal world. Marx has discovered Prof. Chamberlain, an interview with Marxism and bourgeois counter-revo-

> Tribune. respectable scientists.

He begins his interview with a with god. On the contrary, he sees "The enormous enlargement in the possible. reach of things," states the professor, "must be accompanied by an en-(The respectable professor wishes to threatening our bourgeoisie. see that at the present time a boura god in his own image.

thoroly the political position of Prof. One must not over-rate the import- Chamberlain, it is necessary to make

"The old doctrine of geology was

winism, Marxism and the proletarian the laws of the human society, Dar- whom was given by the Chicago Daily lation, on the other has been shown by Prof. Chamberlain with a remarkable clarity. A cowardly Darwinist of the capitalist system established by god thru all nature." But the old This campaign is being aimed directly tarian revolution in our country is im-

Our proletariat begins to throw off, largement of the idea of god. In what ary events of the last decade, many then consists this "enlargement of the of its old traditional viewpoints, it idea of god," in the opinion of the begins to criticize the existing social intolerable crime. respectable scientist? In the follow- system, (And yet Marx said that every ing: "We had a monarchial god. Now criticism begins with the criticism of member of our party individually, let us look at the republican god." religion.) This is the greatest danger must place in the center of their at

Hence this fury which we observe put broadly the study of theory. geois god is needed.) Prove then, if during the last weeks in the struggle

when they study the bouregoisie. The difference is only forgotten that it, the Bible, includes the "evolutionists" and "anti-evolutionists" and "a

By John Brown

pression of the revolutionary move ment of the workers and farmers is the most important matter for the bourgeoisie of all countries. Precisecratic pacifists and the reactionary wings of the bourgeoisie. From the experience of all revolutions we know question arise within the ruling class. be it even in a very veiled form (as we are observing now in our country).

Our proletariat has always suffered from an extreme theoretical backwardness, in comparison with the proletariat of the European countries and particularly with the Russian proletariat. Now the very march of events is drawing our workers into the sphere of theoretical questions.

THEORY is concentrated practice. I The theory of the proletariat (Marxism, Leninism, Darwinism) is concentrated practice of the prole tarian struggle of all countries, the of the capitalist system established by god thru all nature." But the old against that spirit of criticism which the bourgeois scientists and their Jewish god (the special patron of the is awakening in the American prolesting is impossible and now, when the theoretical (scientific) questions with the practical (political) and had under the influence of the revolution- made the study of theory a practical necessity the further indifference to the theoretical questions becomes an

tention, theoretical questions, must

you wish, after such a statement of a against the theory of evolution. This before the party stands also another that these people are wrong who say action, aimed at the beginning of Shortly there is forthcoming a shamethat the man has created for himself revolutionary rising of the proletariat. ful trial over a Darwinsit because he The rejuvenated "republican god" is has preached his viewpoint. Such a After all this there is no wonder needed by Prof. Chamberlain for the trial is the greatest menace to the that Prof. Chamberlain does not wish struggle against Soviet Russia, and freedom of speech in our country. to break not only with god but also against the revolutionary movements Today a Darwinist is tried for his THE struggle against Darwinism with his representatives upon earth, of our proletariat. The discussion be- views, tomorrow they will try Com-"We have no right," so he states, "to tween Prof. Chamberlain and the anti- munists, anarchists, "LaFolletteists" throw stones at the theologians nor evolutionist is essentially a discussion and everyone who is not in agreeas to what are the best measures for ment with the mediaval viewpoints But the opponents of Darwinism do the suppression of the proletariat imported from England and officially First of all, because the split in the have been written against Darwinism not agree even to the considerable revolution. Prof. Chamberlain is for acknowledged and permitted by the ing the latter's chances in the strug- flock of bourgeois professors has god must remain unchanged and un- will be a better means against the differs very little from the mediaval sary to study the enemy and his subtle "objections" against Darwin- statesmen. (We shall add, on our action" defended by the anti-evolu- must protest with all their forces

## -:- By T. J. O'Flaherty

(Continued from page 1) city. I was on my way to the politi- of his participation in the capitalist bank's treasurer and myself. We have bright spot, politically speaking in the

policy followed by the League trim- ous and more audacious than ever. mers were not anxious to support the paper. Then Charles E. Taylor came on the finest buildings in the in the surrounding counties, makes along to edit the Producers News. And things began to happen.

Montana with a steam shovel. Those Temple and the Producers News are who do exist are ashamed to admit it. two monuments to the initiative and in an Indian's tepee. After a long done that, but they have either forced the capitalist politicians to keep silent or put their packs on their backs and walk the tracks to the done thruout the state, they claim.

mainly responsible for this. course, without a militant organization back of it, the paper could not exist. But the News now goes into every home in Sheridan County and

to elect one senator to the state One of the Larsens however fell by the wayside and went over body and capitalist legislators in Helena, as as

state. And the sheriff was a comrade, There were prisoners there. Posters do?" asked the farmer. "Keep your an old veteran in the revolutionary demanding the release of Sacco and grain," replied the sheriff as he step-County the nickname of "Little Rus- the DAILY WORKER, pictures of scratched his whiskers and muttered: noted rebels of national and international reputation. Before the last pol-THE story of Plentywood's recent itical cleanup in the county somebody political history is interesting. In was in the habit of tearing down radithe heyday of the Non-Partisan cal posters from the walls of the sher-League a paper by the name of the iff's office. The culprit turned out to it during the war and emphasized Producers News was organized. The be a judge. Now he is no more—a certain sections as he did last Satradicals who did not agree with the judge. The posters are more numer- urday, he would not be the county

ple. When it is finished, it will be You couldn't dig up a socialist in done thru co-operative effort. The

> as well off as those in any other part of Montana, but their present condition is not one to be envied. Bankers have not as easy a time foreclosing mortgages as they used to, before Sheriff Salesburg was elected. This story is typical: A banker from a neighboring county came along with a little army to take away grain and everything else from a farmer on whose land he had a mortgage. The farmer refused to let the banker and his men take his grain away. The banker called up the sheriff and demanded his presence and assistance. The sheriff got there, tho he took his time about it.

THE banker stretched out his hand and said, "Pleased to meet you; now we can go ahead with the work." The sheriff was meticulous about law enforcement and would not budge until he was satisfied that everything was according to Hoyle. "Wait a minute," he said to the banker. "Is the farmer agreeable to the removal of his grain?" "I should say not," snorted the banker. "In fact he is decidedly hostile." The sheriff suggested a talk with the irate farmer. "Are you willing that the banker should take away your grain? asked the sheriff. "Decidedly not," says the farmer.

THINGS are just about as compli-

sheriff. Then to the banker, "Let me see your papers. Huh! Who have "Farmers, hell!" ejaculated the banklear of sweet corn in a barrel of dung, er, "they would not sign a bond like the dough." The sheriff threw up his in Plentywood is the county jail. tempt for the law. "What am I to

THE county attorney read the dec-L cated as I expected," declared the July 4th mass meeting. Had he read attorney but the county prisoner. By the way, he tells me that the courts town is the Farmer-Labor Tem- common cause with bandits, burglars, bankers and other criminals against the finest. And the farmers are proud the sheriff and county attorney of THE Non-Partisan League is dead. of it. They point out what can be Sheridan county. Plentywood is a nice place to visit. Radicals looking for a summer resort could do worse than pay it a visit. Besides being pol- have been easily avoided. But all But there is a branch of the Workers loyalty of the workers and farmers of itically agreeable, it is also a fine this costs money. It's less expensive

### THE farmers of Sheridan county are Important Open Air Meetings to be Held

ing important street meetings will be first aid would not be needed. held under the auspices of local Chicago, Workers (Communist) Party. Choose your corner and be on hand to lessness of the coal company in using help make these meetings a success. Street Meetings

Milwaukee and Division in front of

Hammersmark in English.

Klein and Victor Zokaitis.

St. Louis and Roosevelt Road. Harry Gannes and Max Schachtman. Division and Washtenaw. J. Louis Engdahl and Jewish speaker. South Side, 30th and State.

Speakers for North and Orchard will be announced later. Pullman: 113th and Langley Ave. Cowalsky in Polish.

Spanish Dictator Under Weather. MADRID, July 9. - General Primo Germany, mark, no quote; Shanghai, de Rivera, head of the Spanish di- tael, 79.00, no quote. rectory, was ill today with gastric enteritis and has been ordered to rest four or five days. His temperature cated as I expected," declared the decided that quiet was imperative.

## Escape Runaway Cars

By AUGUST VALENTINE. (Worker Correspondent)

NANTICOKE, Pa., July 9.- Just as the employes of the Mineral Spring Collery No. 5 of the Lehigh aVIley Coal company at Parsons, were about to go to work at their various places. theve were struck by runaway cars.

Three miners were instantly killed and two others were seriously injured. The men were waiting to be hauled up the slope as the cars came tearing and ripping down the grade. It took the miners a great deal of time these notorious union fighting con to lift the cars off of the mangled No Way to Escape Provided.

Had the coal company made man holes in the ribs so the men could get out of the way, the accident could slaves than toil for them. The capitalistic sheet blew its full

steam praising the first aid team and the physicians that were rushed to This Saturday Night help the men who were instantly Saturday night, July 11th, the follows is this accident was avoided, that the Company's Carelessness Cost Three Lives.

The accident was due to the carestraight hooks in which the cars were coupled together, and the slope had a little level place in it.

When the cars landed on this little Smolskie Bank. Anti-Imeprialist meet- level place the hook bounced out and ing. G. K. Gebert in Polish; Sam turned the cars loose. The result was that when the cars turned loose they picked up full force and before the miners realized what happened the cars were upon them.

> FOREIGN EXCHANGE. NEW YORK, July 9.— Great Britain, pound, 4.85%, by cable, 4.86%; France, franc, 4.701/2, by cable, 4.71; Belgium, franc, 4.631/2, by cable, 4.64; Italy, lira, 3.681/2, by cable, 3.68% Norway, krone, 26.81, by cable, 26.84 Sweden, krone, 17.70, by cable, 17.72; Denmark, krone, 20.53, by cable, 20.55;

Your neighbor would like to read this issue of the DAILY tary School service, 32 years, was above normal and his physician WORKER. Be neighborly—give

## Give Up Their Jobs

The question whether the board of education should continue patronizing the scab Landis award contractors, is splitting the school board. Business Manager John F. Byrnes re fused to give the open shoppers the job of repairing nineteen schols tho their bid was the lowest. He charges they have done poor work in the past and have proven irresponsible.

In the controversy which has arisen over this matter the fact that the school board has been employing tractors for the last 25 years has leaked out.

#### Not Worth the Money Anymore.

Principals have a way of looking upon themselves as superior to teach ers. And no one has tried harder to to have first aid teams, volunteers keep them thinking that way than in most cases, to give help to the Superintendent of Schools William McAndrew. But the new pension law which goes into effect Jan. 1, 1926 shows them their true position in society. The school board has decreed that when principals reach the age of killed. Nothing was mentioned that 70 their usefulness to their bosses is at an end. They must give up their work to which they have devoted all their lives regardless of whether they feel capable enuf and have the urge to continue. They must give up their salaries and live on a meagre pension for the rest of their lives because their boss no longer regards them as worth the money they draw.

Here are the veterans who are scheduled to be released next Janu ary. While at present their salaries average \$5,700 a year, after their retirement they will receive only \$1,500. George M. Clayberg-McKinley High School service, 46 years. John May - Beale Eelementary School service, 46 years.

John H. Stehman - Avondale Elementary School service, 44 years, Louis J. Block-Marshall High

School service, 43 years. Mrs. Elizabeth B. Fisk-Schneider Elementary School service, 40 years, Levi T. Regan-Sherman Elemenchool service, 36 years.

Cephas H. Leach - Jahn Elemen tary School service, 36 years. Charles A. Cook-Belden Elemen tary School service, 35 years John W. Troeger-Irving Elen

William C. Dodge-Alcott El tary School service, 30 years.