

port in full. . . . News is now in Sweden. Mackenzie was formerly in Soviet Russia, and for some time sent out rather fair re-Mackenzie got his orders to send out what he was getting paid for. It is to write the rough stuff until he got

unanimity that must have turned the

BAKERSFIELD, Cal. July 19 .-- A craven hearts of the fakers if they blaze caused by lighting has caused MACKENZIE foreign corre- were there to listen. Speeches in a fire in tank No. 4 of the Pacific Oil A. MACKENZIE foreign corre-spondent for the Chicago Daily Mackenzie (Continued on page 6.)



prejudice and by cunning propaganda is seeking to turn the imaginary "yellow peril" of the Sunday supplements

against Soviet Robinsia. The greatest significance is succeed here to the German answer to the French security note, which is expected to lay the ba-

sis for Chamberlain's cherished ambition to bring Germany along with France and the group or puppet nations on the Soviet frontier, to an accord based uponda new war against Soviet Russia whenever Britain says the word.

Morocco defeats sand nearly bank-

France also has felt the need of a

fight against Soviet Russia, as the

influence of the Soviet power has

touched her vital spots in Morocco

and China and menaces her colonial

venge.

France, thrown into danger by the

Here the fight went on and British won the point that Shanghai's "nunicipal council owes allegiance to ____body on earth, being a sort of principality and power in itself, and that the diplomatic corps must keep its hands off and its opinions to itself.

Also discussed at the London secret confab, was the advisability of a naval demonstration against China and war moves against Soviet Russia. It was agreed that if warships were sent in force to Chinese waters, they yesterday's meeting. must carry sufficient landing troops to put down the Chinese by force in the reaty ports.

After three postponements, the injunction hearing will come up at 9 a. m. before Judge Charles E. Foell.

A letter from William Green, presi- This well-known "injunction" judge dent of the American Federation of Labor, upholding the United Garment bosses) and the deep sea of legal Workers' Union, and characterizing technicalities. On the one hand, the the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' tailoring corporation demands an in-Union as a "dual organization" was junction; on the other hand, is the sharply criticized by the delegates to fact that this is the first case to be the Chicago Federation of Labor at heard since the "anti-injunction" bill passed. Now what is an honest-to-

John Fitzpatrick, president of the god in unction judge to do? Chicago Federation of Labor, defended Finks to Rescue.

the striking Amalgamated workers The tailoring firms' finks are

out of the Soviet Union. Then he turned loose and gave the perverts of the Chicago Tribune a run for their money. Mackenzie admitted that he played the role of stoolpigeon in Russia for a purpose.

. . .

N^{OW} he sends out a fantastic yarn from Sweden about a minute plan unreliability of this document could be

mysterious reason the employ-

One of the biggest depart-

ments out on strike are the

trimmers. The trimmers are

fighting to re-establish their old

arly cut until the most highly skilled

(Continued on Page 2.)

Monday.

85 cents.

UNION; BOSSES CONCEAL PROFITS By EDGAR OWENS.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

N from Sweden about a minute plan for world revolution sent out by the astic open meeting held by Local Union No. 127, Auto Workers, France is laying aside a policy of re-Communist International. That this since the inauguration of the organization drive was held in their alleged plan came from no more au- hall, 55 Adelaide Street, Friday evening. The hall was packed thentic scource that a bourgeois pa- with auto workers, most of whom are employed at Fisher Body per published in Stockholm did not Plant No. 18. There was also a good representation from Plants make any difference to the Daily News 10, 12, and 21. More than 80 Fisher Body employer signed up.

The strike at Plant No. 18 was the principal topic of disshown than the paragraph calling for cussion. This strike is assuming proportions that has the emthe assassination of the heads of gov ployers worried. Edgar Owens, J. H. Collins, and Wm. Logan, ernment. Everybody who knows any. general president of the Auto Workers' Union, addressed the thing about Communist organization meeting and discussed in detail the technique of conducting the and tactics knows that they are decid- strike. The difficulty growing out of the lack of organization edly opposed to individual terror, not was emphasized and stress laid on the necessity of coming into sia, which he says has "betrayed its because they would shed any tears the union as a disciplined body under wise generalship and with (Continued on page 6.) (Continued on page 6.)

Strike Against Wage Cut

at Fisher Body Plant 18

By AL GOETZ.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

interests in Indo-China. Links Yellow and Soviet Peril. The fight against what Austen Chamberlain calls the "yellow peril" includes according to his own state-

fact that Soviet Russia has renounced all unequal treaties with China and other oppressed nations formerly im posed by the czar, and has held that

these oppressed anationalities and races have a right to full self determination and repudiated the claim that the "white" imperialist nations have any god-given right to oppress and exploit the "darker and defense less races. Chamberlain naively states that the

DETROIT, Mich., July 19 .- The campaign of wage cutting at Plant 18 of the Fisher Body Germans must join his proposed front against the "yellow peril' as Germans Co. last week, is going merrily on. So is the walkout of the men. About six more departments are better than Latins in having "a have felt the heavy hands of the efficiency experts and these same departments are out 100 per keener color sense," to which remark cent on the street hollering for the rest of the workers to come out too. At least six hundred some scoffing laborites have said that men are out who are showing splendid sticking qualities. A picket line was established today the Germans also make better artil-

that functioned so well that not a single man got thru to the employment office and for some lery and ammunition than the Latins.

Roumania Won't Pay Harvester Co. BUCHAREST, Roumania, July 19 .--The agreement between the Interna-

tional Harvester company and its Roumanian debtors has collapsed, the Roumanian National bank categoricaly refusing to furnish foreign exchange to American debtors. The debts contracted before the war

amounted to about \$13000,000.

VOLUNTEER HELP WANTED Volunteer help wanted every afternoon and evening of this week at the International Labor Defense office, at 23 So. Lincoln Ave. Come and give as much time

rupt, has evidently been won over **ARMY OFFICIALS STEAL** to follow British lead in evacuating the Rhur-shee needs the troops PAUL CROUCH'S MAIL. badly in Africa-and giving the German reactionaries at Berlin the op-**CONFISCATE HIS BOOKS** portuity to come into the "security pact"-really a united front against

By PAUL CROUCH (Special to The Daily Worker)

Ft. SHAFTER, Guard-House, Honolulu, Hawali --- (By Mail)-The copies of "Communism and Fa-"Marriage Laws of Soviet mily," Russia," and "Leninism vs. Trotzskism" ordered from the DAILY WORKER Pub. Co., came to the Ft. Shafter prison office. The prison officer, L. Krenter, opened the package without my permission and refused to allow me to have the books. My request for a receipt was ignored.

It appears that laws intended to protect the stolen wealth of Morgan must not be used for the benefit of personal property of class conscious workers.

MALEVOLENCE SWAYS MOVIES OF CALIFORNIA; STUDIO WORKERS KEPT ON THE RAGGED EDGE

LOS ANGELES, July 19-Announcement is made that movie picturproduction in this section is to be increased largely commencing with August 1. Competition, it is claimed, is growing keener, the big companies fighting each other frantically for business. Statements are published that preparations are being made on an immense scale by the giant rivals in the film war.

The public should take the news with two parts salt added for safety. Exaggerative advertisement is at the back of it.

Just one company, the Universal, at University City, and that only, i preparing for enlargement of production. All the others are stationary. News Boys Shouting for Filmdom.

producers. Each goes the other one beter every time movie news is announced. As boosters, Hearst and

must eat. Last December the Examiner an-

and condemned the scabbery of the to help the poor man out. It is ex-United Garment Workers' Union.

C. F. of L. Against Scabbing.

Green's letter was written in ancompany and the J. L. Taylor company was using the name of the American Federation of Labor and of the United Garment Workers to advertise for workers to replace strikers. Green

replied that the Amalgamated was 'dual seceeding organization." and that the matter had been referred to the A. F. of L.'s executive council. "The United Garment Workers i the only organization in the trade rec ognized by the A F. of L.," Green said and advised the Chicago Federation of Labor "not to interfere with such disputes."

"The American Federation of Labor has found that clashes taking place between recognized organizations and seceeding organizations cannot be solved by granting recognition to dual (Continued on page 6.)

pected that they will provide framedup evidence to prove that the strikers are not subject to lenience under the anti-injunction law because their wer to the demand of the Chicago picketing has not been "peaceful." federation's executive board that the The law merely applies to the grantfact that the International Tailoring ing of injunctions against "peaceful" picketing. If any cases of lack of peacefulness on the part of the strik-

ers can be proved,---that is if they (Continued on page 6.)



DAYTON, Tennessee, July 19-In a statement showing the conservative character of the Rhea county officials, Walter White, superintendent of the county schools, who signed the complaint against John Scopes for violating the state anti-evolution law, said, "No citizen of this county has become so highly educated that he feels it his duty to substitute the red flag for the American flag, or dispose of his bible."

"No citizen of Rhea county was arrested during the late war on a charge of disloyalty. We believe in our god, our country, our flag and our prayer."

The steel trust, which owns the Tennessee Coal and Iron company, and the large plantation owners, will no doubt use their influence to have White promoted, after such staunch defense of the exploitation system which has made a few mlllionaires, but has pauperized the great mass of workers and farmers of the state.

The Examiner and Times vie with DEPORTATION OF FOUR I. W. W. IS each other in shouting for the movie **CANCELLED: COMMUNISTS HELPED**

The department of labor deportation warrants issued against I. W. W. Chandler have their eyes on advertise- members William Moran, Herbert Mahler, Pietro Nigra and Joseph Oates ments from the producers. They are have been officially cancelled, according to information received from defense news boys who shout because they Attorney Schorr in New York City.

Much agitation in Europe and Australia over the glaring injustice of nounced what the movie production the American government's action in pressing for deportation in defiance would be for 1925. It put \$75,000,000 of its own laws was carried on by Communists in foreign labor unions thru for one company, \$50,000,000 for an- the direction of the Red International Affiliation Committee of the I. W. W other, \$25,000,000 for another and not and added considerable pressure upon the department of labor in Washington less than \$10,000,000 for any. A for cancellation of the deportation order. As this was something of a test (Continued on page 5.) | case other I. W. W. of the same group may not be proceeded against

as you can spare. Very important.

ment office has announced that ANDERSON ATTACKS JOHNSTON IN STORY OF BIG STEAL OF VOTES IN LATE MACHINISTS' ELECTION

WASHINGTON, July 19 .-- (FP)--J. F. Anderson, vice president of the scale. The old scale of the trim- International Association of Machinists and candidate for president of that mers for hanging a rear back organization at the last convention, has reopened the fight in a letter was \$1.10, it was cut down to addressed to the membership the heading of which is; "The Story of the

On Front Backs they were cut from dent of the association and E. C. Davison, the secretary treasurer. Attached \$1.50 to 70 cents a piece. All the to the letter is a report from Herbert P. Leeman who was Anderson's flat work and headlining which for- watcher in the election ballot count, together with sundry affidavits, merly had paid a high rate was simil-

trimers in the Automobile Industry it now. In his letter Anderson declares that he is convinced that after a (Continued on page 5.)



29 29 HEL

Page Two

CLOSING ARGUMENTS IN SCOPES TRIAL BEGIN TODAY; DARROW AND BRYAN CLASH OVER EVOLUTION

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DAYTON, Tenn., July 19 .-- Closing arguments in the Scopes munication made it impossible to obevolution trial will be begun Monday morning, and the jury is expected to end the first chapter in the fight to allow the teaching of Darwinism in the public schools by bringing in a verdict of to have been killed when a governguilty within two days.

William Jennings Bryan and Clarence Darrow are indulging in constant bitter clashes over the issues of the trial.

"The evolutionists have not been honest with the public, Bryan stated. "The ministers should tell their congregations that evolution leads logically to ag-;

nosticism.' Darrow again declared the Scopes' defense had "no desire to have the christian world give up its belief in

god or its bible." "Religion and science are entirely separate," said Darrow.

Can't Read Testimony in Court The testimony of the scientists and professors brot here by the defense to say that "science and evolution do not conflict," will be handed to Judge John Raulston Monday morning in the form of briefs, and Raulston is expected to rule that the testimony

must not be read before the court. The professors were "desecrating' the sabbath today putting the finishing touches on their statements.

To Invade Other States

Bryan, who, it is announced, will endeavor to induce the legislatures of seven more states to prohibit the teaching of evolution, declared that key business' came up. I suppose I the "tennessee evolution case has uncovered a conspiracy against evolution.

Walter White, superintendent of schools of Rhea county, in a statement describing the citizens of his county and upholding the anti-evolution law said, "No citizen of Rhea county has become so highly educated that he feels it his duty to substitute the red flag for the American flag, or dispose of his bible.'

Those who are attempting to bar science from the schools are trying to RELEASE CICERO make Darrow out a radical, but Darrow has assumed his most pious look and his scientists are mouthing christianity in order to show the powers that be that they are worthy of their jobs in the capitalist owned universities.

Mathews Defends Christianity Dope

Shailer Mathews, one of the defense witnesses, has stated that cero free speech fight, were dismissed christianity also undergoes evolution, in the Cicero police court. The two that "the christian theologian can find Communists were arrested two weeks new understanding of Jesus as a revealer of an immanent but self expressing personality. Only those who are ignorant can find antagonism between christianity and science."

What Mathews failed to point out police arrested the speakers. was that the ruling class changes the interpretation of christianity when it the defendants that he believed in best suits the capitalists purpose of going to church every Sunday and keeping the masses from being discontented.

Mothers Confound Bryan From their mountain homes deep in JURY TRIAL GIVEN WEB PRESSMEN'S LEADER IN BATTLE AGAINST BERRY

NEW YORK CITY, July 19 .- The court of appeals in the case of Simons of the Web Pressmen's Union, ousted by Major Berry for sticking to the interests of the workers in the great "outlaw" strike which was broken by scabby legionnaire Berry, has ruled for Simons in granting him the right to a jury trial on the points of dispute with Berry, thus reversing the judgement of the appellate division.

In fact, as far as he acted around the house, I didn't even know he had studied evolution until this 'monmight have watched his studies more because Scopes was arrested, I had paper Elore, who has been ill for six to get Bud's book to find out what

evolution was. "I think it's all foolishness arresting Mr. Scopes. I can't see that he did any harm by his teaching and it's silly to punish him." Thus the mothers of the hills an-

swered Bryan.



The charges against Irving Search and J. K. Dante, arrested in the Ciago at a street meeting on the corner of 49th Court and 14th St. A gang of sluggers, led by a priest, attacked the meeting and tried to break it up. Instead of arresting the rowdies, the

The prosecutor, Christiansen, told the Scopes case, and said he would action.

protect Cicero from "heresy." The policeman who made the arrest of

Christiansen, who spoke loudly of

protecting the church," has also done

continue and sped away.

Hundreds Are Killed in Korea After Han **River Floods Banks**

SHANGHAI, July 19-Thousands are dead in Korea as the result of floods caused by overflow of the Han River, according to advices received nere today from Keijo. The entire city of Ryuzan was sub-

merged and it is supposed loss of life was very great, but crippled com- Detroit Sees Strike at tain exact information.

tained.

Three hundred persons are believed ment school at Maho collapsed. Its foundations were undermined by the hour at the new rates. flood. Nine thousand villagers in the

Fisher Body Plants (Continueá from page 1) can only make about 60 cents an

These men who had been accustom-Tokusoin area are cut off in a flooded ed for many years to \$9.00 and \$10.00 area and loss of life which may have a day, can now make only from \$5.00 occurred there cannot yet be ascer- to \$6.00 and that only under exceptionally favorable conditions. Often when the work is slow or when there is a hold up anywhere these men are unable to earn more than \$4.00 o \$4.50 a day.~

THE DAILY WORKER

Big Cut. Besides the Trimmers, the Duco-Sprayers, Slush Sprayers, Ground Sprayers, Paper-Belters and a number of other departments have come FIGHTER, DIES ber of other departments have come out. All these different operations have received heavy cuts in wages amounting to an average of 25 per amounting to an average of 35 per cent. Most of these men had been earning \$7.00 and \$8.00 per day and

from now on in making as much as \$5.00.

These savage wage cuts are convincing the men that the management has absolutely no thought of the welfare of the workers. They are beginning to realize that they must fight their own battles' and their present temper indicates that they are going weeks, died in the St. Josephs hospany the surprise of its life. There have been many departmental strikes active in 1914 in spreading anti-war in the past but none of them have propaganda in Hungary, where he been fought so tenaciously and at no helped to found the left wing of the time did they assume the proportion social democratic party, and the Com- that this one is beginning to assume Unless the company makes a right Comrade Lassen made an attempt about face with wage cuts in the on the life of Count Tisza, for which other departments, the whole plant will be out before this strike is set

Beware of Splits.

Some of the departments among whom are the Cushion Makers, who were also on the point of leaving the shop were kept in by the bosses by a promise that they were to get their government and threatened with de- old prices back again. We do not portation for writing a revolutionary know if this promise has been kept but we are quite certain that this articles and stories to the DAILY will last only until been beaten and are back on the job working at the rates enforced by the company.

A deplorable feature of this strike is the lack of organization among the home on Sunday. He will be cremated. strikers. Not many of them are as yet members of the union, and altho ample for all revolutionists, he was an the strike has so far been carried out idealist, an excellent Communist fight- with great courage and determination protecting religion. He also rang in er, a thinker, author and man of there will be no worth while results for the workers unless they organize themselves in the Auto Workers HALP AALBERING Union and by permanent organizamaintain that which they are tion now trying to gain. Must Unionize. Auto Workers' Union, Local 127, has been making a strenuous campaign all summer among the Body Workers in Detroit, pointing out again and again the inevitability of just such wage cuts as this and urg-Arrested at Open Air ing the workers to get organized so as to be able to give effective resistance to the onslaughts of the employers. The Auto Workers' Union stands

STRIKE AGAINST U.S. Aviator-Mercenaries WAGE CUTTING on Riff Front Is Sign of AT AUTO PLANT French Imperialist Decay By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, imperialist France puts her reliance on the professional soldier in making war against the Riffian armies of Abd-el-Krim in North Africa. Loyal colonials as long as they last, regulars from the evacuated districts of Germany, and now, most despicable of all, aviator-adventurers from the United States, who happened to be lolling away their time in Paris.

Hessians hired from German feudal lords were used by the British king against the American colonists when they were battling for freedom in the revolutionary war. One would think, therefore, that there would be at least the semblance of an American tradition against the professional murderer in the soldier's uniform.

But instead, American literature teems with the mockheroic deeds of the "soldier of fortune," the mankiller who murders for the sport of it. Richard Harding Davis has lionized this character in fiction, especially the professional soldier who went with the vanguard of American imperialism to plunder in Mexico, Central and South America.

The Hearst press has always lauded this type of mercenary. It is now the Hearst press, especially thru the writings of Arthur Brisbane, that claims the Riffians are waging a hopeless struggle against the French because they cannot successfully face the airfleets of the imperialist enemy. The Riffians have done pretty well against the Spanish plunderers, and they are this week challenging the full strength of French militarism. This would indicate that the boasted strength of France in the air, claimed to be the greatest strength among all the nations, is not living up to the great claims made for it.

* * * *

There must be some reason why France must appeal for a "foreign legion" of mercenary aviators made up of "swash-buckling" Americans. It may be that Frenchmen, like Sadoul and Marti who refused to fight for French imperialism in the world war, are to be found even now in the French air forces in Africa, refusing to do the bidding of their militarist masters. There have been indications that the French soldiers is less loyal to the French franc than the sword-rattling American who fights for a price. It may be well, for future reference, to give the list of these Hessians who wear the stars and stripes, who may some time return to the United States and enlist on the side of the bosses in some great strike that looms ahead. Here are some of them:

Col. Charles Sweeney, of Spokane, Wash., is organizer of the mercenary crew.

Col. Charles Kerwood, of Chicago. Grafton Grey, of Chicago. Chester Gillette Parker, of Helena, Mont. A. Granville Pollock, of New Orleans, La. William Rodgers, of Pittsburgh, Pa. Paul Rockwell, of Atlanta, Ga. Reginald P. Weller, of New York. Joseph M. Stehlen, of Brooklyn. Paul F. Baer, of New Jersey, Thomas H. Buffum, of Boston.

Not many "foreign" names there. No doubt all of them 100 per cent Americans; ready to do the bidding of the almighty dollar at a moment's notice, whether in crushing the discontent of American labor at home, or making an alliance with the House of Morgan to bolster up the tottering French oapitalist regime.

. . . .

It is said that there are Russian Soviet aviators in

INDIA, SOVIETISM AT DETROIT MEET **Organize in All-America**

Anti-Imperialist League

CHEER FOR CHINA,

DETROIT, Mich., July 19 .--- "Three cheers for China, India and Commun-ism all over the world!" Several hundred Chinese and Hindu students responded to this prophetic slogan as one man last night; when the chair-

man, H. S. Liang, called for the three cheers, the auditorium of the startled Detroit Central Y. M. C. A. rang with the thunder of the reply.

This incident followed a speech by Manuel Gomez, secretary of the All-America Anti - Imperialist League, who had come from Chicago at the invitation of the Ford Chinese Students' Club and the students' Emergency Committee of Detroit to address a joint meeting of these bodies with the Hindustan Club of Detroit.

Other speakers included W. L. Hsu, J. L. Huang and Mrs. Ma, Chinese, and Alup Singh, S. M. Ouarahi and Mr. Deb, Hindus.

Press Growing Liberation Drive.

Determination that the great national liberation movement which has sprung up in China shall not die down but shall push on to eventual complete victory over foreign imperialism, showed itself thruout the meeting.

Hindus as well as Chinese showed that they are willing to make real sacrifices for what they clearly recognize as their common cause. When a collection was taken up for funds to be sent to the students and workers of Shanghai, many of them dug down into their pockets and handed over every dollar they had with them. Loud and prolonged applause greeted a contribution of \$25 by the Englishspeaking branch of the Workers (Communist) Party, local Detroit,

Against English Impreialists.

J. L. Huang, in charge of the collection, misunderstood the term "English branch," confusing it with the name of the Communist Party of Great Britain-and he instantly shouted out: "We are against the English imperialists, but we are not against the English Communist Party." In the name of the Chicago branches of the Workers Party \$40 was pledged. Altogether, the collection amounted, to \$1,060, given freely, amidst indescribable enthusiasm.

Shows Anti-Imperialist Unity.

Gomez, in his address, dwelt upon the significance of the meeting as a sign of the anti-imperialist unity of Asia, and not only of Asia, but of the oppressed colonial and semi-colonial peoples everywhere. That this unity is no fiction was proved by the mere mention of the heroic struggle of the Riff tribesmen against imperialist France, which evoked stormy applause.

The speaker also declared that the meeting represented an even more transcendent unity-the unity of the revolutionary working class movement in the home countries of imperialism with the struggle for liberation in the colonies. He laid special emphasis on the close friendship merging into alliance between China and the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, symbol of the international victory of the working class. The terrible conditions prevailing in the foreign-owned textile mills of Shanghai were vividly portrayed by Mrs. Ma in a speech bristling with indignation and defiance. And the climax fo the meeting was reached when gray-haired Mr. Deb, president of the Hindustan Club of Detroit, his voice breaking with emotion, assured the Chinese that the Hindus were ready to stand by their cause not only with money, but with their life's blood if need be.



By ISRAEL AMTER

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, July 19 .-- Comrade John Lassen, former editor of the Hungarian Communist daily news-

pital Friday night. Comrade Lassen was a militant revolutionist since his youth. He was

munist Party of Hungary. he was sentenced to prison. He was released by the Soviet revolution and tled. ed the youth revolution in Budapest, after which he attended congresses

of the Young Communist International before coming to America in 1921. In December, 1924, Comrade Lassen was indicted by the United States

poem, and articles in the Elore. Comrade Lassen contributed many WORKER, including his novel, "Masters and Slaves."

For eleven years Comrade Lassen was ill with tuberculosis which reached an acute stage last week. The funeral will be held at the Hungarian Comrade Lassen's life was an ex-

the Cumberland Hills, two mothers Search, however, said the Commun ists were arrested not for attacking NULU GUMMU arose today to confound William Jennings Bryan. the church, but for "distributing and

These two mountain women-moselling a pamphlet about unemploy thers of pupils in the biology class of ment." The judge then dismissed the John Thomas Scopes-flatly repudiacase.

ted the Commoner in what has been David Bentall, attorney for the the heart of his defense of Tennes-Communists, demanded that the see's anti-evolution law. They said police interference with Workers their sons, Howard Morgan and Har-Party meetings cease. He announced ry Shelton, were not harmed by their that meetings are held on the street lessons in evolution. corner every Thursday night, and would continue.

It was Bryan who said, "Mr. Darrow asked Howard Morgan, 'did the teaching of evolution do you any harm?" Why didn't he ask the boy's mother?"

"Go to the father and mother." the Commoner thundered, "and they'll company, noted as tax dodgers. He tell you how their children's minds would not guarantee however, that night. are being poisoned." But the mother the Workers Party would be protectproved Bryan a poor prophet. ed from the attacks of Cicero police-First, there was Mrs. Luther Mor-

gan, mother of Howard.

"The teaching of evolution hasn't hurt me or my boy," said Mrs. Morgan.

Evolution Not Poison And then, she added: "I don't think

any of us here in the mountains have studied evolution enough. I wish I knew more about it."

Mrs. William R. Shelton, mother of the 16-year old Harry whose testimony corroborated young Morgan's felt the same way. And these were the only boys to testify against Scopes. She calls her son "Bud."

"As far as I am concerned, they can teach my boy evolution every day of the year. I can see no harm in ence at Vienna are awaiting signait whatever," said Mrs. Shelton.

ture by the Jugoslav minister. The "Why, when they called Bud to minister has postponed signature untestify against Mr. Scopes, he had for. til he receives authorization from his gotten most of his lessons. He had government, which has not been forthto get the book out and study it up. coming.

IT'S A CHANCE-

That comes but seldom. Beginning Saturday, July 25, the DAILY WORKER begins the

serial publication-

1 X 1 + 11

it up.



Street Meeting

Police arrested two members of the Workers (Communist) Party, Fred for the following demands: good work in protecting the vice and Biedenkapp and Marek, at an open crime ring, and the Western Electric air meeting on the corner of Milwaukee Ave. and Division St., Saturday

> The Communist meeting had proceeded 45 minutes when the police arrived and ordered Comrade Bieden- days.

Last Thursday night, altho no ar- kapp to disband the meeting. This rests were made, a police Ford drove he refused to do, and the police took up, dragged Comrade Androlius, who him to the Chicago and Racine Aves.

was speaking in Lithuanian, from the police station. platform, warned the speakers not to All party members are urged to be at the corner next Thursday night to help conduct the meeting and see patrol wagon, and the police sergeant that rowdies or priests do not break threatened to run his auto into them.

The case will come up this morning in the police court where the



The DAILY WORKER, Work-

Restaurant, 1733 Broadway.

of

11月1日 第月11

A minnimum scale of \$1.00 per hour. An Eight Hour Day and a 44 hour week.

Time and one half for overtime and doubletime for Sundays and Holi-

No piece work without day rate for waiting time.

The Auto Workers Union calls upon all Body Workers to join together Comrade Marek then attempted to and by united action defeat the emspeak and he too was arrested. A ployers in their wage cutting, speedlarge crowd had gathered before the ing up campaign and establish the speakers were taken away in the above demands as the minnimum have to work. Local 127 meets every

Friday at 55 Adelaide

Hindus Demand Home Rule. LONDON, July 19-The British parliament has received a manifesto signed by 40 representative Hindus demanding the passage of a new com-

monwealth of India bill. The maniers Monthly, Rabotnicza Tri- festo protests against the British buna and Novy Mir are for sale government's steps to "perpetuate the at the Workers' Co-operative administration of Indian affairs by foreign bureaucracy."

a Non-Communist, impartial and official body of British Labor.

China. Perhaps there are. We do not know. But if there are, they are champions of the liberation of the Chinese people. They serve in the cause of labor's international emancipation. As soldiers of the Red Star, they carry a new message over the world.

American capitalism may go into insane spasms of jingo ecstasy over the murderous deeds of its mercenaries in North Africa.

But American labor must learn that a blow struck at the natives of North Africa, at the workers of China, or any other oppressed nationality, is a blow struck at them.

More will be heard from the "Soldiers of the Red Star" and the "Soldiers of Fortune" in the days to come, as tumultuous waves of discontent rise and fall, and rise again, always toward victory, over the face of the globe. Labor everywhere will in time take the Red Star as its guide. It will join in the war against the "Soldiers of Fortune" and the capitalist social system they seek to preserve.

NEW YORK AND LOS ANGELES FIRST TO PLAN DEFENSE DEMONSTRATIONS America Anti-Imperialist League in Detroit.

International Labor Defense announces from its national office here conditions under which any man will that New York and Los Angeles are the first cities to bgein preparations Club and chairman of the Chinese for engaging in the great nation-wide defense campaign to be staged on Sun- students' emergency committee; Ahday, September 13. This day has been set aside as "Labor Defense Day" and med, of the Hindustan Club, and will witness large mass meetings and local conferences in all parts of the Edgar Owens, district organizer of country. The conferences, held in all citles on the afternoon of Sept 13, the Workers Party of America in the will launch permanent local organizations of the International Labor Defense, Detroit district. that was founded as a national workers' defense body, at Chicago on June 28.

The mass meeting, to be held in the evening, are to give impetus to the work of defending the 128 class war prisoners in the prisons of the country. James P. Cannon, national secretary said: "We are going to have these demonstrations in one hundred cities from coast to coast and we are mobilizing a hundred of the best speakers in the labor movement to speak at them."

Organize Provisional Committee.

At the conclusion of the meeting an unofficial provisional committee of three was set up to consider plans for establishing a section of the All-

The committee, which is to meet today, consists of H. S. Liang, president of the Ford Chinese Students'

Deposed Czar's Trappings.

LENINGRAD, July 19 .- The Soviet ommission in charge of the state museum has announced the public sale of the household furnishings of the old Russian royalty valued at several million rubles.

The Official Report RUSSIA The British Trade Union Delegation TODAY to Soviet Russia The official report of the British Trade Union Delegation to Soviet Russia, including trade union leaders and experts who travelled to every section and observed every phase of Soviet life. A most complete report, with graphic charts and maps covering Politics, Finance, Army, Religion, Education, Trade Unions, Wages-by,

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A Page Three

IRON HEEL IS

GERMAN FASCIST "Stand by Soviet Russia!" **STUDENTS TRIED** FOR DEATH PLOT

Made Plans to Murder Stalin and Trotsky

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, June 24 .- (By Mail.)-The trial of the German fascist students, Kindermann; Ditmar and Wolsoht, accused of having prepared terrorist acts against Stalin and Trotsky, was opened before the Moscow supreme court in the evening of June 24. Jaroslavsky presides, Ullrich and Cameron are members of the court and Krylenko is prosecuting attorney: the official defense has been taken over by Ozep and Dukowskoy. Numerous members of the foreign embassies as well as numerous foreign journalists are present.

The defendant Ditmar speaks Russian; the others, German. Wolscht refuses to be defended. Kindermann requests only legal advice. As experts for the characterization of the political situation in Germany and of the political motive forces behind the defendants, Horpius and the representative of the German Communist Party in the Comintern, Heinz Neumann, were summoned. On grounds of extra-territoriality, the German embassy council Hillger refuses to appear before the court: he declares his willingness however, to be examined commissarily at the embassy. The prosecutor announces that the examination of Hillger is of prime importance, because Hillger has to corroborate or deny the statements made by the prisoners during their preliminary examination.

Abuses the Court.

The defendants Wolscht and Ditmar are quite at their ease. Kindermann is a confused phantast. He attempts to provoke the court with the statement that the indictment is a product of insanity. He claims to have signed the protocol in a state of hypnosis. The prosecutor explains to the defendants their various rights according to the Russian criminal code.

The chairman announces that the witnesses summoned by Wolscht from Germany would reach Moscow on the evening of June 25. At the appearance of the witnesses for the prose- lseves very heavily lacquered. Dis- terest." cution, Kindermann again attempts solving the lacquer he found the tellto abuse the court. He is severely tale stamp, 1898, on the cans. censured by the presiding judge who makes it clear to him that the court alone is competent to judge the admissability of the witnesses.

Wolscht joins this plea, whereas Dit- Swift was "very much surprised." mar pleads guilty to every point in the indictment.

Cyanide Gas Kills

Demand "Hands Off China!" Mass meetings and demonstrations are being held in every city in the United States under the auspices of the

Workers (Communist) Party under its slogans of "Stand by Soviet Russia!" and "Hands Off China!" Those to be held for the following weeks beginning Monday, July 20th, are: NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y .- Monday, July 20, 7:30 p. m.,

Building Trades Council Hall. Speaker, T. R. Sullivan. AKRON, OHIO .- July 20, 7:30 p. m., 601 So. Main St. Speaker, John Brahtin.

CHICAGO, ILL .--- July 21, 8 p. m., Northwest Hall, North and Western Aves. Speakers: Foster, Chi (Chinese), Cirilo Manat (Filipino), Max Shachtman (Young Workers League).

MINNEAPOLIS, MINN .- Mass meeting, Tuesday, July 21, 8 p. m., Finnish Hall, 1317 Western Ave. No. Speaker, William F. Dunne.

ST. PAUL, MINN .- Mass meeting, Wednesday, July 22, 8 p. m., Deutsche House, 444 Rice St. Speaker, William F. Dunne.

YONKERS, N. Y .--- Saturday, July 25, at 8 p. m., 23 Palisade Ave.

CLEVELAND; OHIO-Open air mass meeting, July 25, Public Square, at 3 p. m. Speakers: William F. Dunne: Secretary Kuo Min Tang, Wong; John Brahtin, and others. CLEVELAND, OHIO—Mass picnic at Willough Beach

Park, July 26. Speakers: William F. Dunne, Ella Reeve Bloor, Alfred Wagenknecht, J. A. Hamilton for the party. Max Salzman and Carl Weissberg for the Young Workers League. Take Cleveland, Painsville and Eastern cars from the Public Square.

MILWAUKEE, WIS.—Monday, July 27, 8 p. m., Labor Temple, 808 Walnut St. Speaker, J. Louis Engdahl.

EXPOSURE OF SALE OF EMBALMED BEEF TO WORLD WAR SOLDIERS GETS RISE FROM SWIFT PACKING COMPANY

By CARL HAESSLER

(Federated Press Staff Correspondent) Swift & Co., the Chicago packers named in the embalmed beef story sent out by The Federated Press early in April of this year, are cautiously making indirect attempts to stop the spread of the revelation. The F. P. exposure cited the discovery by a chemist in army service during the world war that the unspeakable "embalmed beef" of the Spanish-American war of 1898 had been resurrected after 20 years and sold to the army in the world war.

The chemist, now in a responsible industrial position in Chicago, had jects are valued at between \$500,000 been stationed at the government laboratories in Savannah, Ga., during the and \$1,000,000, and in Cicero, East hostilities. There he tested suspi-+ cious specimens of the food supplied the fact that the editor of the Norto Uncle Sam's fighters by Swift & folk Press is a woman. But since Co. and other profiteers.

she is a levelheaded woman she got only spoiled and chemically bleached her representative saying, "I am quite been resoldered and the cans them- Swift & Co. they will soon lose inpassed.

Story Widely Printed.

After the war he told Harold Swift, Weld, in care of Swift & Co. as folthe meat magnate and president of lows: the board of trustees of the Univer-To the question of guilt, Kinder- sity of Chicago, whom he had known "We learn that Swift & Co. has be come interested in the embalmed mann declares that all defendants in college. Confronted with affidawould plead not guilty. However, only vits from the army laboratory files erated Press over three months ago. The Federated Press story was

JOBS STILL GET FEWER, BUILDING ONLY PROGRESSES 148 Men to 100 Jobs,

THE DAILY WORKER

Throughout Illinois

Industrial employment in Illinois is on the downgrade. The Illinois depart- Warsaw. A few days before his assas. + ment of labor's monthly review, prechange during the last thirty days, however, than in preceding months.

Altho employment figures are lower than for any June since 1921, the rate of descent has slowed down. The number of workers employed fell by only 4-10 of 1 per cent in June, where as the rate of fall was 1 per cent in each of the three preceding months. owing perhaps, to more summer work opening up.

4.5 Per. Cent Less Working Than in 1924.

Reductions in working forces are eas than those of a year ago when Illinois employers, after laying off 2: per cent of their workers in May, oliminated an additional 3.4 per cent in June. The decline of a year ago. etc. however, started from a higher point than was the case this year. There are now 4.5 per cent fewer people employed than at this time in 1924, and 15 per cent fewer than in June, 1923.

Building Volume Grows.

The phenomenally large volume of building operations keeps the employment curve from dropping still further. In seventeen of the twentythree principal cities of Illinois, the volume of new building work authorized was larger than a year ago.

Building progress was recorded at Aurora, East St. Louis, Rockford. Rock Island and Murphysboro. In the city last named, which was struck by a tornado in March, more than \$400. 000 worth of work has been projected during the last two months.

In Chicago the volume of new work for the calendar month amounts to \$33,087,100. In Aurora, Decatur, Oak Park, Peoria and Rockford new pro-St. Louis and Springfield between \$250,000 and \$500,000.

Steel Business Slumps.

Employment fell sharply in iron and He found some canned beef not in touch with the Federated Press, steel plants, which laid off 2.4 per cent of their employes during the but that pinholes in the cans had sure that when you begin to answer month. In furniture, musical instruments and household furnishing fac-Since then a month has tories, employment fell off between 1½ and 4 per cent.

Seasonal increases in the apparel The F. P. has written to the valiant | and food industries were pronounced. Warm weather brot increased employment in beverage, ice cream and ice

factories. The meat packing industries also had more employes than is beef revelation published by The Fed. regularly the case. Canning employers, approaching the peak of their sea-We printed what we believed to be son, added 26 per cent more workers San Quentin Hell well supported facts on unimpeach- in June than they had in May.

printed at least in three papers in Chicago, several in New York and in the atter any statement in the article but Coal mining operations are still bad. Reports are current, however, others all over the country. Not a will be glad to send out a correction that some collieries now sealed, will

WIVES OF TWO MURDERED POLISH **COMMUNISTS ARE GIVEN HEARTY** WELCOME BY WORKERS OF SOVIET USED ON UNITED

STATES SOLDIERS MOSCOW, U. S. S. R. (By Mail)-The wives of the treacherously murdered Polish revolutionaries Baginsky and Vetchorkevitch, arrived in Moscov and in an interview with the representatives of the Executive Committee of the International Red Aid gave their impressions and reminiscences of the last months of their stay in bourgeois Poland.

"Our sufferings began already in 1923, when the Polish hangmen threw our husbands into the military preliminary confinment prison in Dikays St.

ment of labor's monthly review, pre-pared by R. D. Cahn, chief statistician, and issued yesterday, shows less sination," said Baginsky's wife, "my believe they could happen in the 20th century."

and the state of the second state of the secon

Comrades Baginsky and Vetchorkevitch were soon made to realize by their own bitter experience how true these words were.

Hounded on Streets

After comrade Baginsky's and Vetchorkevitch's assassination their wives returned to Warsaw. They were the "Hands Off China" meeting held so closely watched by detectives that here, five speakers held the audience's

their friends, in order not to expose them to the danger of arrests and packed with occidentals and orientals raids. Moreover, they avoided walking in the streets, as Warsaw "ladies" -furies in the guise of "angels" mocked and derided them in every possible way, using abusive language,

"These ladies," said Comrade Vetchorkevitch, "and also the police, knew that I was a proletarian by Japanese. birth (my father was a working man) and wanted to root up this "nest of

Bolshevism.'

possible means to make us give up unprotected colonies. "Bolshevism dreams." He promised dren into schools at the expense of saw that all his vile efforts were in children would curse us.

"Your children will curse you for taking them to the country of the barbarous Bolsheviks"-said Kulikov sky repeatedly.

the secret police took a hand. All sorts of threats were used. But we were not frightened even by this, and went to Piontkevitch, the chief of the Polish secret police. He would not receive us for a long time, but we were so insistent, that "his lordship" came to us in a passage surrounded by a large body of detectives and policemen armed to the teeth. After stormy negotiations, we received the permit to go to the U.S. S. R.

Comrades S. I. Vetchorkevitch and D. S. Baginskaya closed the recital of their bitter experiences with the remark: "The hearty welcome extended to us in Moscow will make us forget the horrors which we have experienced in bourgeois Poland.



No Justice for Poor Says Young Private

By PAUL CROUCH. HONOLULU, Hawaii .(By Mail.)-Army courts-martial show the same kind of injustice in dealing with minor violations of law as with those guilty of the crime of sympathy for the working class.

A young soldier recently received & sentence of five years at hard labor. His crime was taking part in an illegal raid upon a house of ill-fame in which many soldiers had been robbed. In a letter to a friend, this young soldier gives his opinion of the "justice" given men in the Hawaiian department. An extract from the letter speaks for itself.

"Is it a wonder that I am full of in spite of the heat. The tent was hatred for my own country? Forced by a jury of seven officers to serve five who heard the speakers representing years of the best of my life, can you, wonder at me?

"Justice is supposed to reach from ocean to ocean and to the uttermost parts of our possession. But does it?

"When a young man with no experience, for his first 'crime' goes on the mento, Philippino and Siao Ogino, witness stand and is not granted even respect by the court; when a jury gazes out the window while the acan excellent talk as a representative cused is pleading, yes, praying for justice, consideration and a square deal, what can one think of his country? How can one respect such a sentence? How? I ask you.

"When soldiers are given sentences and dishonorably discharged at the rate of one a day in these islands alone, what shall a man think of his 'oose more working class thoughts and educational means, the people are han the capitalist presses put out in growing no worse. The correct answer is-our laws.

"Nothing but injustice; nothing fair. Kansas side had an editorial ridicul- Only crookedness and unfair methods. ing and criticizing the meeting in the Shall we call it 'the land of the free

The writer of the above letter is a victim of the present system of social conscious awakening of the masses injustice. Despite his sentence, I would trust him with my life or property a thousand times sooner than Morgan and the other respected parasites of the country.

When Communism is fully realized, crime will exist only in the past. The working class should understand that crime is only one of the evils of capitalism. The cure is not brutal suppression, but the destruction of its source.

Electric Trainmen of Melbourne Demand Pay of Steam Roads

MELBOURNE, Australia, July 19 .---Electric train drivers at Melbourne were in their berths when the four have protested to the state government of Victoria because their wages are lower than those of drivers of

CHINA MEETING By E. HUGO OEHLER. KANSAS CITY, Mo., July 19 .- At they had to sever all connection with attention for two hours and a half

K. C. HANDS OFF

the oppressed races express their solidarity against the imperialists and their demands in China. The students who represented the

orientals in an international way were C. I. Chang, Chinese; L. I. Savi-

Col. Bradley, Negro speaker, gave of the downtrodden 12 million Negcommission Kulikovsky, used every roes of the states and those of the

Thurber Lewis, representative of to support us and to place our chil; the Workers (Communist) Party, expressed the American workers' symthe state. When this old hypocrite pathy for the Chinese and showed vain, he began to threaten us with imperialism. The five speakers let ple? Surely, with our present schools

> 3. year. One capitalist lackey paper of the

usual capitalist way. But the big and the home of the brave?' turnout of all oppressed races who showed their solidarity and class was a suitable answer. With the comradeship, internation-

al spirit and friendship for Soviet Russia as shown by this anti-imperialist, "Hands Off China" meeting, we can see why the god-fear and hellfear is in the hearts of all capitalists and capitalist lackeys.

Porters Hurt In Wreck

PITTSBURGH, Pa., July 19 .- Two Pullman porters were injured slightly and a hundred passengers were shaken when four coaches of passenger train No. 7, of the Pennsylvania line, New York to St. Louis limited, were derailed today at Ingram, a su burb.

All passengers were transferred to another train. Most of the passengers coaches split a switch and were dragged 200 feet before the train could be stopped.

Welcomed In Soviet Union "When even this was of no avail

The president of the repatriation

Disinfectant Worker in New York Plant the story was too full of dynamite.

killed the bugs in the leather at the to experiment. firm of Goodfriend Bros., but it killed the disinfectant worker also-Isidor any of the three Chicago papers nor aminer, Dr. Benjamin Schwartz, has publications that used the F. P. story. have this poison banned for disinfect- Swift research department, swooped ing purposes.

workers connected with the chemical manded an accounting. industry or the use of chemicals.

GOVERNMENT TO TURN AIR MAIL ROUTES TO WAR USES? COOLIDGE ORDER TO THE ARMY REVEALS

WASHINGTON, July 19 .- The war department will "investigate the possibility" of using the air mail routes for battle plane in time of war.

Orders were issued today for six army pursuit planes to fly from Selfridge Field, Mich., to San Francisco to determine how many airplanes could be accommodated and re-fueled at the air mail landing fields. The flight will and its formal declaration to follow start on July 20 and stops will be made at all regular landing places.

word came from the usually alert publicity and research department of the packing company. The proof behind

Two months passed and at last the push the inquiry, we shall be at your NEW YORK, July 19 .- Cyanide gas corporation found a victim on which

Swift did not attempt to muzzle Deckowitz. Acting Chief Medical Ex- the New York or other metropolitan urged the district attorney's office to But L. D. H. Weld, manager of the | Donald, "socialist," one of the best down on a tiny publication way off in had, plans to go to Canada the early There is little protection today for Nebraska, the Norfolk Press, and de-

if there is any basis for one. "If after consulting Harold Swift of your corporation you still desire to

Received No Answer.

service but hope you will deal with June, which was slightly less favorus direct instead of pouncing on an obscure woman editor in Nebraska."

MacDonald Here This Fall.

LONDON, July 19 .-- J. Ramsay Mac premiers that British imperialism ever part of fall. Conferences of the Interparlimentary Union at Washington Perhaps Weld was emboldened by and Ottawa will be held this fall and a large party of house of commons leave with pay annually. members are scheduled to attend. It is expected his trip will include these conferences and also the convention

of the American Federation of Labor

to be held in Atlantic City in October.

Money Scandal Causes Split in Klan DENVER, Colo., July 19.-The climax in a ku klux klan money scandal was the secession of the Colorado dying, poisoned by what he had eaten. of a conference between Great Briklans from the national organization the Denver klan.

resume operations in the early fall. Free employment conditions were

applicants per 100 positions open in able than in May or April.

Mechanics Get Raise

WASHINGTON, July 19 .- (FP)-Wage scales of skilled mechanics em- worst of the prison industries, and ployed by the District of Columbia are thrown into the hole when they were increased approximately 10 per ask for transfer to other work, Kid cent by act of the board of commis- McCoy, former prize fighter (and sioners. These employes were getting married eight times and a half), serv-\$6.40 a day and their new rate will ing 48 years for the slaying of Mrs. be \$7.04. They have practically con- Moors, of Los Angeles, and injuring tinuous employment and 15 days many others, was after less than a

An Index to Los Angeles

GLENDALE (suburb of Los Angel es)-Unable to obtain work, Herman

be from a prosperous Nebraska fami. from the ranks of the parasite class. ly, lived for many days on what scraps he could find in garbage cans. Today he was found unconscious and In his delirium, the man told of un- tain, Belgium, France and Germany his dread of asking aid.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., July 19. Since the new warden took over the changed but slightly. There were 148 management of San Quentin, Cal., pens in your shop. Write a story and send it in to the DAILY very little is heard from there. And, when something does come out, it is WORKER. Order a bundle to generally thru the underground route. distribute there. It is reported that, while California's criminal syndicalism prisoners work

jobs

A workingman, doing his own thinking, is considered a more dangerous Van Black, about 35 and believed to criminal than a cold-blooded murderer

To Call Pact Conference

LONDON, July 19.-The possibility was admitted at the foreign office.

steam locomotives. The electric ment Tell other workers what hapdemand uniform rates of pay.

Heat Kills Three

SAN BERNARDINO, Cal., July 19 .--Heat killed three persons near here.

a year or more in the jute mill, the **PULLMAN PORTERS, FORCED TO WORK OVERTIME ON SMALL WAGES, MUST ORGANIZE INTO THEIR OWN UNION**

NEW YORK, July 19 .- Unrest among Pullman car porters finds a reflection in the current issue of the Messenger, Negro magazine. Making the month at San Quentin transfered to point that the Pullman porter will be trampled upon until he organizes in the printing shop, one of the easy his own union-not a company union-the magazine gives some of the special abuses these workers suffer from:

Wages: Average is \$60 a month.

Overtime: No pay for overtime tho the porter often has to work three days and two nights without sleep or without time to bathe and freshen up. Members of the unionized train +

wants to enforce.

crafts get time and a half for over- of the Pullman conductor or the hundred dollars or more of the engineer.

Hours of work: Whatever the boss The only Pullman porters' organization is a company union formed by Pensions: Eighteen to twenty dol- the Pullman company for the benefit

successful efforts to secure work and to discuss the German security pact, lars a month on retirement as com- of the company and of no value to pared with the fifty dollars or more the workers.

The Foreign Policy of the German Capitalist Republic the entente powers who are armed, the German government by the nose, order to placate the mass of national-, tions is a declaration of preparedness,

THE handing over of the new disbut no mention is made of the reason ure of Germany to comply with the for war against the Soviet Union. past the national government press

entente in order to deceive the na- services, especially by the well known masses." is other words, how can a pact. The praise of the reparations tionalist Hindenburg electors, altho guarantee pact. Tedious negotiations saitable pleasant estant e they know perfectly well that the na- regarding the formulation of these burg melody be found for ins perman- ment of all reparations obligations by tional government of Hindenburg will disarmament demands. The English but policy of every bourgeois govern- the monarchist Hindenburg governfulfil the demands of the entente. foreign minister, Chamberlain, never ment, the fulfillment of the Dawes ment is a quittance which Hindenburg The disarmament demands are a even dreamed of rendering any return plan? well-known means of pressure by service to his faithful servants in the WHEN the German counter-revolu-France upon Germany, and constitute German government. On the contrary WHEN the German counter-revolu-tion agreed with English imper-

armaments demands on the part to the teeth, to Germany which is at by means of half promises. greatest embarassement to the big intended that they shall achieve the not object to this maneuver. It hoped this requirement of the Hindenburg a great outcry over the immoral ing class. On the contrary, the en- and designated the whole thing as real Stresemann stated that he fully unnecessary war material for holding real national politics is somewhat as for him it was sufficient to read befor this non-evacuation, i. e., the fail- down the German working class and follows: "How can I as a national tween the lines what the Hindenburg disarmament conditions. For months THE German government hoped to burg as a figure head, adorned with Briand was tolerably satisfied with 1 obtain an amelioration of the de- national phrases, continue most easily this essential import of his speech. has been feigning to raise a storm of mands by English imperialism, to the policy of submission and render The guiding star of the German protest aaginst the demands of the whom it renedered various gratuitous it palatable to the nationally minded bourgeoisle is and remains the Dawes

the usual pretexts for the continued he attempted to conclude mutually ialism on the presidency of Hinden- ist national parades. The second of imperialist bargaining; and this from Germany for good and converted sive in the face of the awakening of occupation of Cologne and the Ruhr advantageous business with France at burg, it promised the promptest ful- guiding star of the national govern- becomes all the more the case the They have nothing whatever the cost of Germany to maneuver fillment of the English desires and ment is the Versailles treaty. The of more it approaches to the English German frontiers of which are open counter-revolution is marching in the to do with a real "disarmament," if French imperialism out of its own only requested to be allowed to make fer of the guarantee pact and the desire of turning away from the So-

government, with the heroic Hinden- government wished to say to France

ist voters. French imperialism has al- 10 confirm with the blood of heroic of the entente to Berlin is causing the present militarily helpless. Still is it The German counter-revolution did so shown a touching understanding for German nationalists all the clauses of capitalist-junker rulers of Germany. disarming of the German white guard- on the contrary, in its helplessness, to government. The French foreign min- have only been signed by the wither-For the past six months there has been ist civil war forces against the work- obtain some slight advantage from it, ister, Briand, after the last speech of ed hands of the social democrats. methods of the entente, who, in spite tente powers are even prepared to national politics, or skillfully taking derstood that Stresemann must make of the expressed terms of the Versail- supply the German bourgeoisie, pro- advantage of Anglo-French antagon- use of some nationalist phrases in orles treaty, refuse to evacuate Cologne, vided it behaves itself, with all the ism. The real underlying idea of this der to please the German masses, but it makes eyes at France, casts a smile

can hardly pin to his heroic breast rebei. Secondly, it observes that its only because they are submitted by positions, but at the same time to lead a few harmless nationalist gestures in readiness to enter the league of na- viet Union.

the Versailles treaty, which hitherto A^T the same time the German bour-geoisie would very much like to

obtain greater freedom of movement on England, learns from the "successes" of the Bulgarian murder bands. and plays with the idea of receiving "national advantages" from the entente as mercenaries against the Sovict Union. In all this play it docs not feel very comfortable. In the first place it is oppressed by the fear that toxicated with nationalist phrases. could see thru the whole swindle, and that the working class could openly

nothing: it is and remains an "object"

Recent history furnishes a glaring hand, receives the following "advanexample of this: the counter-revolu- tages": Hindenburg is allowed to sign tionary customs tariff measures prevent an economic approachment to the robber league of nations; the Gerthe Soviet Union, but are without ef. man government in order to facilitate fect against the competition of entente industry. With loving smiles English imperialism expedites the Anglo-French understanding; this understanding will be directed in all its frontiers (Danzig corridor, Upper Silpoints against Germany: by the new disarmament demands and the endless prolongation of military control the occupation of Cologne will continue to be "justified," and French imperialism obtains the desired pretext to prolong this occupation as long as it desires. The Anglo-French understanding regarding the German guarantee pact, made on the prompting of England, brings great advantages to English imperialism.

Bourgeois Germany, on the other diere.

the Versailles treaty and enter into the Anglo-French understanding, had to declare categorically that it would never think of raising "in the near future" the question of the Eastern esia) or of being united with Austria. These decress of submission require an appropriate national Hindenburg melody. Thus we have the "thousand year anniversary of the Rhineland" (which is to be given up), the "ef forts to be united with Austria," and so forth. The nationalist Hindenburg govern-

ment is confronted with new and burdensome measures of fulfillment and submission. It is becoming more and more difficult to render them attrac-"real political considerations" avail FRANCE also obtains the advantage tive by setting them to nationalist that the Rhineland is separated melodies. It is becoming appreheninto a militarily occupied colony, the the nationalist masses from their inon all sides to the French troops. camp of the entente as a kept vivanPage Four

WAR LORDS ARE FLIRTING W KANSAS CITY, MO.

To Be an Aircraft and **Munition Center**

By E. HUGO OEHLER

KANSAS CITY, MO. July 19 .- A two million dollar airplane syndicate will locate in this city with Anthony Fokker, manufacturer and inventor of the Fokker plane and a group of American capitalist as it's guiding nesday, July 15. force. The city is favored as an aircraft center says a local paper because it gives. "Greater security in time of war from enemy aircraft," with, "Exceptionally favorable labor conditions and a good supply of trained woodworking and metal mechanics needed in aircraft production."

The backers of the Fokker project expect to be able to turn out 1000 planes a year in this strategical position for such development in time of for details.) 25,000 anti-militarist leafpeace and more in time of war.

It is well remembered that the tributed for the occasion. Dutch airplane builder's planes were the effective and exclusive weapon of the Germans and in the world war. as possible a mass meeting on the But Germany is now a disarmed bour- Scopes trial, in order to bring out geouise state while the United States the attitude of the Communists tois an ever increasing arming state. In times of peace the commercial benefits will be theirs and in time of splendid opportunity for the Commun-'the exceptionally favorable ists to explain the origin of the idea war. labor' will be making planes to be of gods, religion, the development of used to gas and bomb workers in the sciences, the relation of these cero there is now such a battle on and other parts of the world, so legal developments and phenomena in the all available comrades should go robbery may continue.

But airplanes is not all for it was not so long ago that a K. U. proffesor in discussing the economic development of the territory said that Kansas City is a logical munition center. From our packing plants, fats and oils for our soap industry that in turn yeild a by-product of Glycerin and in the near 'by districts the roasting of zinc sulfide can yeild large quantities of sulfuric acid. The two combined with nitric acid furnishes a substancial output of nitroglyceri-

wars to come it looks as . In the though Kansas City will play a deci- such bodies. Membership in them is sive role in the service of the war forbidden by the party. lords as an inland city that contributes it's labor power for the further ance of aggressive capitalism. All slacken in the drive for the DAILY WORKER must be counteracted. The week in the factories and plants war goods will be turned out by proud press picnic on August 2, offers opslaves and on the sabbath they will portunity to raise some needed hunpraise their God and ask him for supdreds of dollars for the benefit of the DAILY WORKER and the rest of the pert in their bloody wars of imperialism.

Important Meeting of Douglas Park Branch Tonight

At the next meeting of the Douglas of International Labor Defense were Park English branch, Monday, July reported upon and all party units are 20, many important matters will be being sent special instructions on how taken up, such as the support of the to proceed. International Labor Defense, DAILY The party



J The Workers Party in Action

of Communists in such organizations, readers of radical papers in an effort organization of a "stand by Soviet to get the young people there to subscribe to the Young Worker of the Russia" and "Hands Off China" meet Young Comrade. Prizes are offered to ing were among the many matters discussed at the Chicago C. C. C. Wedcomrades securing the most subs. The Junior section of the league is

Stand by Russia Meeting July 21. In accordance with the program laid Lake. They are raising a fund of out by the Central Executive Committee another anti-militarist meeting unvide meals for the young comrades der the slogan of Stand by Soviet assist the Juniors raise the fund by Russia! Hands Off China! Boycott making donations or collections from the citizens' military training camps their branches and forwarding same has been arranged jointly by the Workers Party and Young Workers' S. Lincoln St. League for next Tuesday, July 21, at The trade unions are being regular-Northwest Hall. (See other columns ly covered by speakers from the Negro Trade Union committee to help lets and other pluggers are being disboost the American Negro Labor Con-

Evolution Meeting Planned.

forthcoming for the Negro Champion. It was decided to organize as soon the organ of the American Negro Labor Congress and in general to help this organization put over its con gress. ward religion and science. The evolution trial in Dayton, Tenn., offers a regular, but the party continues its meetings to maintain the right of free | talk About." speech on the street corners. In Ci field of sociology and so on. Announce- there every Thursday night at 14th

ment of the date of meeting will ap- St. and 49th Court. pear later. In this connection came up also the

Communist Press Picnic August 2.

party and league press.

Riverview Park.

In these hot days the tendency to

Parties.

not be reported upon because of the matter of membership of freemasons lateness of the hour, the city executin a Communist organization. This ive reports the following, T. U. E. L. question was a mooted one at the especially active among machinists fourth congress of the Comintern in locals and resolutions in No. 199, No. relation to the French and Italian 390 and No. 113 condemning scabbery The Comintern and its sec- of United Garment Workers in Amaltions stand unqualifiedly opposed to gamated strike. Communists being members of such Metal trades group of T. U. E. L. organizations, which are nothing else

and Machinists and Metal Polishers' but organizations of capitalism of a Union in united front to conduct orreligious, political, economic and soganization campaign in Flexible Shaft cial character and Communists have company. Leaflets being issued. nothing to gain by participation in

In barbers, appeal being taken from decision of the G. E. B. suspended progressive members and demand being made for immediate reinstatement of suspended and further pointing out that progressives had carried on a campaign for building up the union and local union had upheld right of group to organize as they have for that purpose Special edition DAILY WORKER

gress. More financial help must be

Street Meetings

In the industrial field which could

and Freiheit on I. L. G. W. situation Every party unit is electing its spedistributed. Number of members actcial committee to participate in the ive in A. C. W. strike DAILY WORKgigantic press picnic on August 2, in ER sales being pushed there. Slovak branches No. 1 and Jeffer-Progress of Labor Defense activity

son Park affiliated officially to party and development of plans for building at C. C. C. meeting. Fraternally yours, Workers Party, Local Chicago, Martin Abern, sec'y



Branch Educational Directors in N. Y. C. Hold Important Meet

NEW YORK-A special meeting of all branch educational directors of take place Monday evening, July 20th, at the Workers School headquarters. This meeting will be for the pur oose of discussing the plan of work of the fall. It is of the greatest importance that we begin our discussion of the educational work for the fall term as soon as possible

The meeting will have as its order stablishing a summer camp at Fox of business, first, a report by the director of the school on the classes \$500.00 to equip the camp and to pro- that were conducted last term; second, a discussion by all educational there. Party branches are urged to directors on last term's work and pro posals for the Fall term. You are expected to come to this

meeting prepared to take an active to the local office of the league, 19 part in the discussion and to aid us a solving the problems before us. Class in Workers' Correspondents

Meets Next Tuesday The class in Workers Correspond ence given by the Workers School will hold its regular session next Tuesday, June 21st, 8 p. m., at the school headquarters All members of the class must not

fail to be present at the next session, as important matters will be taken of the barbers. Riley is charged with up. They should bring with them the arson. Persecution by the police is now story they were assigned to prepare on "What the Workers in My Shop

North Side English Meets Tonight Tonight a very important meeting of the North Side English branch of

the Workers (Communist) Party will be held at the regular meeting place. yesterday after the chamber by a ma-Imperial Hall, 2409 N. Halsted St. jority of nine votes passed a motion Members are urged to be on time. of lack of confidence.

THE DAWN OF JOYOUS TOMORROW

are those who own it-

Of a cleaner, brighter world where

those who produce the world's wealth

Auspices, Workers (Communist) Party and Young Workers League,

Admission Free.

Local Chicago.



RIOT AND FIRE

DRAWING COLOR

IN 'LOS' CAUSES

little race riot in this city. And the Local New York Workers Party will reason for it was that a white man sold a house and lot to a human being of color by the name Alexander, said to be boss among his own people. This l'iappened in spite of the fact that Mr Alexander had not moved into the iouse-and never intended to do so The former owner-after having sold the property, rented the house and

lived there with his family. Therefore in the case the man of a "super ior" race got the worst of it. He was roughly handled, furniture thrown into the street, police, and all that. So we not only have a trinity of perils here, Red, yellow and black, but also a trinity of K's.

Blames K. K. K. and Barbers The Doran street school in Glen-

dale, a suburb of Los Angeles, took fire 5 times inside of a few days. Now a man of color. Jesse Riley, is said to have "confessed" under a grilling (third degree) of the police. He did it in revenge, according to the report, because several barber shops had drawn the color line and refused to cut his hair, adding that he believed

the K. K. K. was behind the action

12

Portugal Ministry Resigns

LISBON, July 19.-M. Da Silva, late prime minister in a cabinet that lasted barely two wekes, today asked the president to dissolve parliament. The Da Silva ministry resigned

MOTHER BLOOR GETS 15 SUBS FOR DAILY WORKER AT TOLEDO

(Special to The Dally Worker.)

TOLEDO, Ohio, July 19 .- Two large open air demonstrations were held here at which Mother Reeve Bloor spoke. Fifteen subscriptions to the DAILY WORKER were secured.

Comrade Bloor is now hitch-hiking to Cleveland where she will speak at several meetings. While here she helped organize a junior group of the Young Workers League.

Cleveland Jewish Youth Notice

The Jewish branch of the Cleveland the date of its regular meetings to every Wednesday at 8 p. m. The branch will hold one business meetings and three educational meetings during each month at its hall at 5311 Woodland Ave., room 2. The educational meetings will be partly taken up by a study class for young workers in the A.B.C. of Communism.

The local educational department will also provide the branch regularly with speakers on subjects of current importance and interest. All young workers are invited to attend these meetings of the league.

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or two will make a better Communist of you.

are abled-bodied and in the prime of life. Anxious to work but seeing no employment in prospect, they look blankly about them. Somehow, the two A. F. of L. papers of this city rejoice over the situation Young Workers' League has changed of these indigents. They point to them as proofs that prosperty groks cool with Coolidge and hint that conditions would be better under LaFol-

Summer Army of Idle

Encumbers Los Angeles

LOS ANGELES, July 19 .- The mid-

night mission, haven of destitute men, is surpassing former records. It is

filled to capacity every night. As a

rule, at this time of the year some

relief is felt in the crowding of men

in the shelter, but that is not the case

in 1925. When the building is emptied

of its human contents every morning

there is no standing room not occu-

Real Prosperity.

Practically all the unfortunate men

pied on the sidewalk in front.

By FRAPIESA.

lette or his successors. But the fake labor organs fail to note that the growing army of unemployed is a sure sign of improvement in Los Angeles. As the cheapest labor market in the United States unemployment means real prosperity for those who control the city. Coolidge prosperity for Los Angeles employers is just plenty of labor at any price they care to pay for it. It is here to stay for sometime.

Getting a DAILY WORKER sub or two will make a better Communist of you

Of the Greatest Propaganda Value

On Saturday, July 25, the RUSSIA TODAY is not writfirst instalment of RUSSIA TODAY will be printed. This official report of the British Trade Union Delegation to Soviet Russia, covering every phase of Soviet Life as it is today, is just the thing written in a dignified imto take to the trade union meetings; for the shop; for the street meetings and every possible place where most workers can be rule ever made. Place your reached.

ten by Communists. It is the official report of British trade union leaders and experts, an honest picture of Russia as they have seen it, partial manner-but forming the most exhaustive study of life under Soviet order on this blank-

For Everyday That Your Union Meets THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd.,

WORKER drive, press picnic, indusits share in building a mass non-partitria activity. san mass organization.

CHICAGO WORKERS!

All members are urged to be present and take part in the business of the branch. The branch meets at 3118 W. Roosevelt Road.

Forest Fires in Canada

are raging in West Kootenay in the

Canada. The fire covers 75 square

winds.

The Young Workers League During the month of July concen-

immediate membership organizations

trating most of their activities in anti-ST. LOUIS, Mo., July 19 .- The anmilitarist activity. Distributing 25,000 nual picnic of the Workers (Comleaflets exposing the C. M. T. C.'s at munist) Party of St. Louis will be shops, holding meeting together with given here at Rodenberg's Park, WINNEPEG, Man. July 19.-The the Workers Party on Tuesday, July

6200 North Broadway, on Sunday, Utica mine buildings are threatened the 21st at the Northwest Hall. Are July 26. by the three great forest fires that in midst of campaign among young Tickets will be 25 cents. There workers in printing industry. So far will be speaking and dancing as Rocky Mountain section of western achieving good results. Campaign well as entertainment. will continue for six or seven weeks, Take the Broadway and Taylor miles and is being spread by high covering most of the largest printing plants in Chicago. Make big prepara-

Auspices, Workers Party

cars direct to the park. गवासामा सारासार सारासारायायाया

PARTY ON JULY 26TH

Rally to the Support of Your Press at the FOURTH ANNUAL WORKER'S PRESS PICNIC Sunday, August 2nd **RIVERVIEW PICNIC GROVE** Belmont and Western Aves.

Given for the Benefit of the Communist Newspapers and for THE ENTERTAINMENT OF MILITANT WORKERS

MUSIC DANCING REFRESHMENTS GAMES PRIZES MERRIMENT CONTESTS SPEAKERS: WILLIAM Z. FOSTER and others.

Admission 50 Cents

Tickets on sale at THE DAILY WORKER office and at all other working class newspapers and centers.

This is the promise in the beautiful Chicago, Ill. stories in the bookfor a bundle of copies of the issue Enclosed find \$ Fairy Tales for Workers' Children of July 25. Send bundles of copies every week to reach me by Herminia Zur Mühlen NAME: ... The translation by I d a Dailes STREET: catches the clear working class spirit of these stories. STATE: CITY: The many illustrations—in addition to the beautiful color plates and cover designs by Lydia Gibson-add charm to NOVY MIR the book. GREATEST 75 Cents \$1.25 **Duroflex** Cover **Cloth Bound** The Daily Worker Publishing Co. 1113 W. WASHINGTON BLVD. CHICAGO, ILL. Sunday, July 26, from 10 a. m. till Midnight **Danceland Garden** Down with the War Plans SURF AVE., NEAR 21st ST., CONEY ISLAND, N. Y. of American Militarism! PICNIC --- BATHING --- CONCERTS PROTEST MEET DANCING a welle sie the Contest of bathing beauties with parade and prizes, led by MISS FAWN GRAY. TUESDAY, JULY 21st, 1925, 8 P. M. Ocean Bathing, large swimming pool, steam rooms, an athletic field, calisthenic exercises. Swimming instructions without extra charge, tennis, Northwest Hall, North and Western Aves. handball, basketball. TWO BANDS OF MUSIC. Speakers: Afternoon Russian String Orchestra, 12 classic numbers. WM. Z. FOSTER, Chairman Workers (Communist) Party CIRILO MANAT, Filipino Independence League Evening Grand Concert under direction of Leo Fedoroff. Dance, music and song performances under direction of MAX SHACHTMAN, Editor Young Worker H. V. PHILIPS, Organizer American Negro Labor Congress Fletches-Rivers, director Metropolitan College of Dancing. C. T. CHI, Chinese Student Alliance DANCES-DANCES-DANCES. AND OTHERS.

Admission Free.

TICKET-75c, WITH BATHING LOCKER, \$1.25 AT THE DOORS-TICKET 85c, WITH BATHING LOCKER, \$1.50



to Get News

By WALTER M. TRUMBULL.

HONOLULU, Hawaii (By Mail.)-Army authorities have, it seems, entered into a conspiracy to learn of the tactics likley to be used by us in our fight in the federal court.

Regulations governing prisoners' mail in the presence of the prison is to prevent money from being in the him. Receipt is given for money and stock as of 1912. the prison officer is ready to purchase necessities for him.

These regulations and federal laws are being broken by army officials for the purpose of obtaining "inside" information regarding our defense plans. On July 2. Lt. Kreuter, the prison officer, opened, read and detained mail regarding our imprisonment from the the DAILY WORKER and post cards bearing our pictures and a brief summary of our case. He stated that they had to go to the post commander.

After a twenty-four hour delay, the mail was given to us just before dinner. It was left in the cellroom when we went to dinner and on our return the mail was missing. Investigation brot to light the fact that the Sgt. of the guard had taken it by order of the officer of the day.

Complaint was made by us and the return of the stolen mail was promised. Lt. Kreuter, the prison officer said that we would have to wait until noon the following day when he would become "officer of the day." When the time came and a request for the mail was made, we were informed that the former "officer of the day" had taken our mail with him.

The conduct of army officials in regards to our mail, indicates that they are desirous of making photostatic copies of it.

Reduction in Wages Stirs Melbourne's Packers to Action

MELBOURNE, Australia, July 19-The wages of storemen and packers employed at Melbourne have been reduced by \$1.50 per week, with proportionate reductions in the case of those receiving under or over the basic wage of \$21.96. There is in- limited exploitation of subject populatense dissatisfaction amongst the storemen and packers because of this rialism grows with its increasing reduction.

Teachers Must Undergo "Probation" WASHINGTON, July 19 .- (FP)-Eleven states have enacted teacher tenure laws. These laws generally prescribe a period of probation for tecahers before permanent appointefficiency."

By LELAND OLDS, (Federated Press Industrial Editor)

MILLIONAIRES GET ALL PROFITS

MILLION DOLLARS IN 3 MONTHS,

11111 WILL ANNVITTER 9

The Standard Oil dynasty, split into 38 companies, collected from the U. S. Officers Steal Mail The Standard Oil dynasty, split into 38 companies, collected from the users of petroleum products in the second quarter of 1925 \$41,985,728 in cash Re-opens Fight in the Machinists' Union tributes.

This is the largest amount ever distributed in cash dividends for April, May and June in the history of this giant trust. Only twice before have the cash dividends of any three months exceeded this huge total. Both exceptions include large extra distribu-+

tions for special purposes:

Millionaires Get All. Total cash dividends paid to Stand-U. S. GIVES KLAN ard Oil owners since 1911 amount to mail, provide that a prisoner open his \$1,417,260,987. In addition stock dividends total \$1,446,448,870. The comofficers or the provost sergeant. This bined total of \$2,863,709,857 added to the wealth of the owners by oil alone possession of the prisoners and to means a return of more than 250 prevent saws, etc., from being sent to per cent on the par value of their The greater part of this huge gain

in wealth has gone to a few multimillionaire families including the Rockefellers, Pratts and Mellons. The Rockefellers alone probably received at least half a billion.

How Cash Rolled In.

How the cash rolled in year by the grounds of the Washington monument for their exercises after year is shown in the figures compiled Labor Defense Council, two copies of by Pforzheimer & Co., Standard Oil the parade on Pennsylvania avenue davit sworn to by Brother Venturini, on August 8, but that they cannot

specialists: Standard Oil Cash Dividends stay there after ten o'clock at night. 1912 \$ 51,686,634 and they must not burn the fiery 1913 107,795,361 cross. President Coolidge has so far de 1914 62,692,884 1915 62,401,204 clined to make an appointment with a 1916 98,627,875 delegation of Negroes who wished to see him at Swampscott to protest 99,957,923 1917 1918 103,480,916 against the klan demonstration here Plans for an anti-klan demonstration 1919 105,901,477 to be held here one week after the 1920 115,776,793 115,294,292 klan parade were scotched by Col. 1921 1922 129,039,865 1923 138.423.295 1924 149,841,122 1925 (6 months) 76,341,346

Three Times Those of 1912.

The exceptional 1913 figure includes \$39,335,352 disbursed by Standard Oil of New Jersey from repayment of law." loans to former subsidiaries following

the fake trust dissolution. Standard Oil dividends today are practically three times those of 1912, the increase amounting to more than 192 per cent. The increase over 1914, the last pre-war year, amounts to more than 137 per cent. Such figures show up big business when it com plains because the meager \$3.46 pre-

war daily wage of a contract anthracite miner has been increased 162 ployes' Union there. Unless an agreeper cent. ment for a new wage scale is reached The enormous funds available to

tember for the fall season, it is dewill tie-up every theater and moving picture house in Baltimore. Both unions are demanding flat increases in pay of from 20 to 28 per cent. The contract with the musicians expires July 31 and that with the



Take This Tip From Trenton, N. J.

There are many good ways to build the Communist movement. But there is also one sure way that never failsand a newly chosen Industrial Committee for Trenton, N. J. begins its activity in just this manner.

Read this letter from the Chairman, S. Peter: Dear Comrades:-

The new Industrial Committee just elected by the C. C. C. held its first meeting and decided that the very best way to spread the principles of Communism among trade union workers would be to go to their meetings, take part in trade union activity, sell and distribute our paper the DAILY WORKER, our pamphlets and our literature.

Acting on this decision please send us at once an order of ten to fifteen copies of the best books and pamphlets suited for distribution and sale among organized workers-we will do the rest.

Fraternally Yours,

S. PETER. Trenton, N. J.

. . . .

The literature order is now on its way to the new Committee who are making a systematic, intelligent beginning that is sure to bring results.

To help them along, additional literature has been sent for free distribution including a bundle of the DAILY WORKER and another of the Workers Monthly.

If there is another Industrial Committee anywhere that plans to put life in this most necessary Communist work among organized workers-write the DAILY WORKER a letter telling just what you are going to do. The DAILY WORKER and its Publishing Co. are THE MEANS BY WHICH YOU CAN BUILD YOUR LOCAL.

ZANKOV TERROR MURDERS MORE WORKINGCLASS PRISONERS, EVEN SCHOOL CHILDREN ARE ARRESTED

SOFIA, Bulgaria, (By Mail)-Alexander V. Draganov of the Kramolen village, Sevlievsk Uyezd, was shot dead by the convoy on the way to the Examining Magistrate, under the usual pretext "whilst trying to escape".

Another prisoner was killed in the Burgas prison, whose name the secret police will not divulge. He was a native of the Kotlins Uyezd. In the same Burgas prison Todor +

S.I. W - James

WORKERS PARTY

5th Ave.

OPEN AIR DRIVE

Harlem, Fridays, 110th Street and

Bronx, Fridays, 163rd St. and Pro-

Thursdays, Washington and Clar-

Downtown, Fridays, 10th St. and

IN NEW YORK CITY

Slatev of the Ichere village was also killed.

New Trials

The trial of 31 Young Communist out I would have been elected by a majority of 1600. Johnston was count Leaguers in the Sofia military court ed in with a majority of 945 votes. has begun. They are charged with 1174 supporters in 12 lodges were disadherence to the illegal organization franchised because Davison illegally "Leo Trotsky," "The arganization" ruled that these 12 lodges sent in more votes that, they had members, and offen their lodge books in support of their denials. and "leaders" may either be sentenced to death by hanging, or be sentenced to 15 years imprisonment, or life.

spect Ave and at Wilkins and Inter-The following trials are forthcom-"From my experience with Davison ale Aves. ing: in the town of Vratza: (1) of 10 Communists of the Chirensk village mont. headed by Christo Vatchkov: (2) of Communist schoolboys; (3) of the mands are met. The theater mana-gers have offered an increase of 15 bers who in their enthusiasm for a according to the statement of the 2nd Ave.



Page Five

Ragged Edge

(Continued from Page 1)

paltry \$5,000,000 was not worth mentioning. Altogether, \$225,000,000 were to be spent in 1925. Some figures! Not figures in round numbers but well rounded figures which, as ought to be mown, are always padded.

July 1, 1925, the chamber of commerce of this place publishes the statement that movie production is going on at the rate of \$1,000,000 a week or, say, \$50,000,000 a year. The exaggeration of the Examiner was just \$175,000,000 or 350 per cent over and above the facts. So when it comes to fooling the public everybody must make way for the news boy.

Bitter Dope for the Dupes.

There is method in this mad exaggeration. The heralding of increased production brings thousands of boobs, sapheads and whotnots to Los Angeles. The moving picture magnates paw over the assemblage of cheap humanity, pick out what suits them at their own prices and have the rest dumped, like surplus fish, into the lums.

The disappointment of would-be screen stars is of little interest, but the destitution of the dupes demands attention. Men are forced to work at anything for minimum wages. Young girls become prostitutes, public and private, and starve at the trade.

An example of the bunk sent forth to boost the movies is the following placard of the chamber of commerce: 20,000 actors in Los Angeles! That stuff brings 20,000 tyros to Los Angeles to be broken and sold to employers as junk.

Talent Is Not Wanted. 20,000 actors in Los Angeles! Bless our soul, there hasn't been an actor resident in this city since Frank Keenan quit the movies in disgust three months ago and joined the Orpheum Circuit.

The chamber of commerce evident ly calls the thousands of hicks and raps who hang around the movie studios "actors." It probably does not know any better.

These "actors" are just California boobs who have never been outside their home towns until they came to Los Angeles. They dress like rustics and group by hundreds before the barnlike fronts of the studios, waiting to be called to "act." If there are 20,000 of them, it is safe to estimate that 10,000 do not average one working day, at \$7.50, a week, 3,000 others one day every two weeks and that not more than 1,000 earn living wages. But they are just the material the producers want-without talent and without resources.

Pitiless Exploitation.

The dupes are not to be laughed at. re miserable victims. Many

Sherill who vetoed a request for the monument grounds for the gathering. The request was made by Rev. George H. Lawson of Keyport, N. J. former anti-klan candidate for governor of that state. Col. Sherill held that the demonstration was "of a political nature and hence forbidden by

Musicians and Stage Hands in Baltimore Threaten to Strike

WASHINGTON, July 19 .-- (FP)-Word has been received from Baltimore of a threatened strike of the Musicians' Union and the Stage Em-

before the theaters reopen in Sep-Standard Oil owners every quarter year cannot be profitably invested in clared, a strike will be called which America which is already overexpanded industrially. As a result they turn to overseas investment where untions is sought. So American impepressure on labor at home as well

state employes expires September 1. I consider the record of these lodges They have announced they will not and the words of their officers more sign renewals unless their wage de- reliable than his word. It is bad

SAME TO ANTIS Johnston's campaign manager, and Coolidge Government Shows Its Leaning WASHINGTON, July 19 .-- (FP)-

PARK, REFUSES

Col. C. O. Sherill has told the leaders of the ku klux klan that he will not retract his decision to let them use 441 to investigate into he election shows how the yoting s done for

JAILY WORKER

JOHNSTON'S BIG

(Continued from Page 1)

feel as I do that the election was sto

len from me and many other candi-

dates." He asserts that the "mischief"

was caused by Davison opening the

tally sheets and ballots and he de-

clares that "Dayison. Charles Taylor,

other insiders saw that Johnston and

others of the machine favorites were

defeated unless more votes were se-

cured, so a hurrybcall was made for

Affidavits Clinch Charge of Steal

"The three affidavits from members

of a committee, appointed by Lodge

you," says the letter. "The first affi-

shows that Davison knew how the

vote was running and told Johnston's

campaign manager about it and he in

turn wired around the country to

carefully selected persons for more

votes. Later on someone came to

Portsmouth, (Va.) with a tally sheet

"The second affidavit, sworn to by

the entire committee deals in details

with what the committee describes

as a disgraceful affair which they say

originated in Washington. The affi

davit shows that the same crooked

methods were used in the 1922 elec

tion when only 35 legal votes were

cast, still Davison credited them with

340 votes so 305 votes were evidently

"It is interesting to note that the

same T. K. Farleigh mentioned in the

affidavit is the party who sent out a

circular during the last campaign

signing himself secretary-treasurer of

the Virginia State district, a district

which has been out of existence for

Davison Acted Illegally

Continuing his attack, Anderson

says: "Had the Johnston votes which

were illegal on their face been thrown

made out in Washington.

and took it back to Washington to

them."

be filled in.

years.'

ANDERSON HITS



ment and guarantee security of their buna and Novy Mir are for sale positions during "good behavior and at the Workers' Co-operative **OUR DAILY PATTERNS**

as abroad

AN UP-TO-DATE FROCK FOR THE LITTLE MISS



4995. The "godet," a new style feature is effectively displayed in this pretty model.

The pattern is cut in 4 sizes: 4, quires 1% yard of 36-inch plaid or also pleasing and serviceable. figured material and % yard of plain, one material requires 21/2 yards.

NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS—The patterns being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are fur-nished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as re-ceived, and they are mailed by the man-ufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of pat-terns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. Do not become impatient if your pattern is delayed.

Pattern mailed to any address on receipt of 12c in silver or stamps.

themselves with such talk as this: 'If the director sees you can act he will boost you." The director, as a geles four-flusher whose knowledge of acting is 20 degrees below zero. He holds his job because of his ability to



A study of an important problem in one sec-

Also a study for the interest of every worker

Page Six

THE DAILY	WORKER	GREEN UP
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Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chi- cago, Id., under the act of March 3, 1879.		(Continued from
290	Advertising rates on application.	organizations or sece "In the Ruhr, than
		plan and with the a

The Deportation Menace

Tony Stafford, former international board member of the United has been abolished. And the International Workers' Relief aided these un-Mine Workers of America, was framed up by the coal operators and employed and striking workers of the sent to prison for five years for his participation in a coal miners' Ruhr. strike in West Virginia in 1917. The employers charged him with having dynamited the property of the coal company. The legal ap- starving. Jim Larkin, member of the paratus of the state being owned and controlled by the operators executive committee of the Internacarried out the wishes of the coal barons.

Immediately after Stafford was released from jail, steps were ization was the only one which rallied taken by the department of labor to have him deported to Italy, his to the aid of the starving Irish. That native land. He is now on his way unless he can be saved from the further persecution of Mussolini's murderers by last minute efforts

The deportation weapon is one of the many clubs held by the ers all over the world." ruling class over the heads of foreign-born workers who refuse to bow the knee in submission to the bosses. Threat of its enforcement helps the capitalists to intimidate the workers who are not yet under the influence of revolutionary ideology. As the bas, industries of ple of organized scabbery, of one orthis country, particularly the unskilled classification in those in- ganization scabbing on another." dustries are composed mainly of foreign-born workers it is quite evident that the deportation club is a very real danger, not only to to prevent such scabbery. He also the foreign-born but also to the native born.

Why? Because a foreign-born worker can be deported for partic- American Negro Labor Congress as 1 the christian god, it must all stay the conference with the Fisher brothipating in a strike against a reduction in wages, for the closed shop whites organized together. or for any other effort to improve the standard of living of the workers or improve their working conditions. Every worker knows that only thru collective action can labor's status be improved. It there- gone so far that they considered that that the bible and science can be allowed to stand the company would fore follows, if the capitalists succeed in intimidating the foreignborn workers from joining a union, or participating in the activities of the union, even to striking, which is the only effective weapon of the union to enforce its demands, that the effectiveness of the union subjects is waved aside. Both left excuse his god for an atrocity imputed last year. They propose to increase is seriously impaired. plause

Tony Stafford is one of the many workers whose loyalty to his class brought down upon his head the heavy hand of capitalist "justice." Every effort must be made to prevent his deportation to ter," said Fitzpatrick. "The Amalthe fascist hell of Italy. He leaves a wife and little children in Pitts- gamated clothing workers is not a burgh, Pa. The International Defense is fighting for him and for his dual or seceeding organization." Fitzdependents. It is up to every class conscious worker in America to step in and help in this fight. We must battle the deportation menace every inch of the way.

What Are the Causes of War?

Barney Baruch, millionaire stock gambler and chairman of the war industries board during the world war, has contributed \$250,000 to the international relations division of the John Hopkins University for the purpose of making an investigation of the causes of war.

If Baruch instead of spending a quarter of a million dollars on driven the real workers out of the A. Religion and science have always purchasable professors and professional investigators, bought five F. of L. and forced them to preserve been at war. They cannot be reconcents worth of Communist literature he would learn the causes of their organization as the Amalga- ciled. all wars under the present order of society. The answer can be mated. condensed into one word and that is: capitalism.

The Herald-Examiner, the slimy Hearst sheet that fouls the Fitzpatrick, "is in advising us to keep out of wage disputes. We never tried Moscow. It is reported that Esthonia coast and a which places the anto according to news dispatches from position. Properly organized they can morning air in Chicago, ventures to predict that the investigation will out of wage disputes. We never tried Moscow. It is reported that Esthonia r prove that while wars make some rich men richer it makes others poor and that rich men gladly make financial sacrifices for their country in times of war. No doubt the investigation will prove that paper in telling us that." very fact, but in proving that it proves nothing. Who should make Andrew Overgaard, left wing delegate from the machinists' union, made financial sacrificse for the country except those who own it? An editorial writer in the Boston Globe, a bourgeois sheet, said a stirring defense of the International | aglee" nowadays. that all modern wars "are gigantic industrial enterprises." He made. the executive board, it was brot out this observation after the armistice was signed. Others who said that a letter had been sent to all the same thing during the war found themselves in jail with sentences affiliated bodies, telling them that the Irish Famine Relief "did not repreranging from ten to twenty years hanging around their necks. sent the labor movement." All modern wars are caused by the conflicts between capitalist Overgaard Speaks for International powers over the spoils of the earth. We do not expect the hired Workers' Relief. men of Barney Baruch's dollars to bring out this fact. Like the socialist writer they may blame the fecundity of Chinese women for the war in China. They may blame the Riffian war on lack of bibles. They may discover that the late world war resulted from the poisons of syphilus in the Kaiser's system, which in turn poisoned his mind against his British relatives. They will most likely tell everything ternational Workers' Relief" but the truth.





picious eye on all articles about Russia or the working class movement, appearing in the capitalist Supports press. Even when the owners of those publications are willing to publish the truth, which is very rarely, their writers are subject to temptations to color

the news. In the Moroccan war for instance, the French government pays eeding groups." good money to the foreign correspond ks to the Dawes ents covering the Riffian hositities. aid of American Correspondents working or capitalist finance capital, the miners are working 12 hours a day. The 8-hour day are paid to write.

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. . .

"The Irish famine left thousands ing to regain the prestige in China which it lost to the Soviet government? There was a time when the United States was looked upon as the land not long ago that that organ-'big brother" of the Chinese people. But that day is gone by. Soviet Russia is the real and only friend of is the kind of an organization which China today and the Chinese people you are condemning, an organization

which is not composed entirely of capitalist governments were devising Communists, but of millions of work- new tricks to rob China the Soviet government turned around and treat Speaking of the fact that the United ed that country like an equal. The Garment Workers are scabbing on the result is that the workers and peas striking members of the Amalgamatants of that potentially mighty repubed, Overgaard said: "This is an examwith a jaundiced eye at all the move-

ments and professions of friendship sistance." Overgaard showed how amalgamation in the trade unions is necessary emanating from the capitalist powers.

Delegate Shusster showed how the more weight than a fairy tale. Some issue of the wage cuts by pleading their time is spent hatching deviltry. attacks of the federation officials had of the defenders of evolution claim poverty and that unless the cuts were good comes only from themselves. He reconciled. Yes, by leaving the super- have to go out of business. The mandeclared that month after month the natural out of it and placing it in the agement was conveniently silent about federation meetings are taken up with trivial matters and discussion of vital of other countries. The chirstian will Motors had cut for their stockholders wing delegates received hearty ap to him by the bible. He will admit dividends at the expense of the work-

Fitz Defends A. C. W. As Dual Union. escape the gallows for such crimes if get away with it," said Collins, "if committed today. But Jehovah had a we put up an organized resitance." "Green makes two errors in his letreason.

WHEN he told his favorite children of Israel, fighting the Cacnanites patrick then went into the history of the struggle to organize the clothing to kill all the male prisoners and the industry and declared that the United old women and to keep the virgins as Garment workers "Hasn't taken part compensation for the risks they ran in the activities of this organization in serving him, Jehovah's aim was to for the past fifteen years and has done add to the low population of the world, nothing but prevent and hinder union the true christian will say in defense

of such indelicate conduct. Even the He told how the United Garment kaiser would not dare issue such or Workers' officials, headed by Tom ders to his troops in "poor little Belment Workers and member of the ex- verse, with the exception of a few ecutive council of the A. F. of L., had anti-British gods, were against him. of the auto workers of Detroit.



(Continued from page 1)

Wage Cut Drive

definite demands to line up all and with no side-glances at strangers workers in the Fisher Body Plants to the end that the denewspapers usually write what they mands of the workers shall be achieved.

Shock Troops.

was formed and who prides herself Owens told of the progress of the HOW many people notice that the United States government is trythat she is on the line every day alongside the younger workers, was that the first meeting was held bepoked in the ribs by a policeman's fore plant 18 during the month of club and Saturday and told to "move March. Since then the campaign has on" when she was caught resting on been broadened till now it includes a box in a hidden corner. practically all body plants in Detroit.

This Violence Never Unlawful. "You are the shock troops in this She is only one of a hundred of struggle to retain your present living standards," said Owens. "The man- gray-haired, toil-worn women who recognize that fact. While all the ner in which you conduct the fight doggedly pace round the block, hour must have a decisive bearing on the in and hour out, every day in the wage slashing campaign the bosses are week, while the policemen lean determined to put across. If General against the building or set in their Motors can put it over against the cars when they get tired of jailing workers in plant 18 it is merely a workers.

allowed.

question of time until the same vicious What particular form of "force and lic of the Eeast have faith in the cuts will be instituted in the other violence" the strikers will be accused Soviet government while they look plants they control. Organization of, is, of course, known only to the offers the only effective means of recompany gunmen; but it is expected that this legal trap will be set for

How About That \$45,000,000 Profit? the striking defendants. The com-Brother Collins, chairman of the pany sleuths have nothing to do but urged the delegates to support the TF the bible is the divine word of strike committee, gave a report of to manufacture false evidence and to escort the scabs home at night. As a means of getting the Negroes and as it is written. If it cannot be ac- ers. He told how the management there are usually no more than two or cepted in its entirity, it carries no continually sought to evade the real three scabs, this means that most of

> Besides their own dicks, the company has at its disposal the regular services of two city detectives besides a police sergeant and as many cops as the sergeant wants to haul out, the number ranging from 25 to 100, daily and nightly. that no Chicago gangster would ers' living standards. "They cannot It is rumoured that this is the sergeant's last year of active duty

> > Brother Logan told of the history of past struggles with the auto manufacturers in Detroit, and the need of drawing on the experience of past victories and defeats for the proper conduct of the present controversy. He offered a number of concrete suggestions which the strike committee will ously pounced upon and hauled into utilize. the wagon because they happened to

Build Local 127.

be in the crowd attracted by the ar The meeting adjourned with the rest of three of the pickets men in splendid spirit and they left Cops Oughta's Strike, Too! the hall with the determination of The rank and file police, however Rickert, president of the United Gar- gium," tho all the gods in the uni- building up Local 127 so that it will have no such cause for making be an effective weapon in the arsenal showing as has the time brutalized sergeant for their possible pension is This is the leading center of the many years off; and they get no more auto industry thruout the world. pay for gaping at the picket line thar Millions of dollars are invested in for gaping somewhere else. In fact buildings and equipment. Upwards to most of them get considerably less as Green's Second "Error." "The second error of Green," said BRITAIN is carrying on dredging 300,000 auto workers are employed they are often forced to work as many operations off the Esthenian coast here, all of which places the auto as two and three hours over-time, by the boss. Many think that the The spirit of Friday's meeting inboss is forced to pay the city \$10.00 daily, at least, for patrol service. Such most part. is emphatically not the case, the cops report, saying that their duty, as policemen, consists in "protecting private property" and that when any boss calls up over the phone and says Garment Workers Pack that his property is in danger, then Mahler, Pietro Nigra and Joseph the squad must furn out and must D the Knights of Columbus was sig- New York Park to Show stay on the job as long as there is have finally been cancelled. The World Left Wing Power the "danger." "So the city provides the tailoring company with 50 or 100 police, it (Continued from page 1) matters not how many, for as long as supreme knight a medal, given only the Sigma referendum the swindle it the strike lasts, and throws in a couto bishops, because Flaherty was the is, protested the expulsion from ofworkers all over the world," said bishop of the K. of C. The reason is fice of the officials of the three great the company thugs when they are partment continued to press the case Overgaard. "I passed thru Germany that Flaherty is at the head of a locals and certified that the garment hard up for "frame-ups." States. As the chief executive of this 2, 9 and 22 as the only body repre-Ed Nockels made the remarkable order he wields great power and the senting them in the New York marworkers, backed by hundreds of thous- bor.

A. C. W. FACES INJUNCTION FROM JUDGE VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO **VIOLENCE; DEMURRER IS FILED**

(Continued from Page 1)

ands of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, and not one of whom has deserted the picket line during the entire three weeks of the strike. Strike Benefits Due

Strike benefits will begin to be paid this Monday, according to the announ-A picket-line, according to the cement of Manager Levin of the joint Springel bill, is to be sort of a Lovboard. Single workers will receive ers' Lane affair, with the strikers \$8.00 weekly, while those married or strolling along, two by two, with each widowed will get \$12.00.

couple paying no attention to any one Besides fighting the entire Amalgaelse but to each other respectively, mated Clothing Workers of America, the bosses are faced with a struggle with the A. F. of L., following the re-

However, no benches are provided commendation of the executive board in this innocent strolling. A gray- of the Chicago Federation of Labor to President Green that the United haired picket, who has been in every union fight since the Amalgamated Gorment Workers be condemned for their part as a "scab" union and that their be an investigation of their measure of the A. F. of L.'s name in trying to break the strike.

The Trade Union Educational League in local unions is leading the fight in the central labor council against the scabbing "labor" organiza-



WILLIMANTIC, Conn., July 19 .--Two deputy sheriffs and six assistants are forcibly evicting those of the 35 thread mill strikers' families that have not yet abandoned the stuffy little company houses. Court judgement has been given against only 35 out of the 2,500 American Thread Mill strikers.

The United Textile Workers Union before being retired on a \$1,300 yearhas set up a colony of 18 large tents ly pension. Fear lest he fail to please and a community kitchen for evicted the powers that grant pensions keeps trikers just beyond town limits on this fat politician on the jump orderhe grassy field above a stream. ing his men to make arrests. On Sa Children of the strikers, those over turday, it is reported that six arrests 14 relieved temporarily from mill were made of workers not on the work, enjoy swimming and paddling picket line, but employed by a neighin the stream these warm summer boring firm. They were unceremonidays.

> Company tenements are mostly one and a half story colonial houses, five small rooms to a family, two families to a house. Each room has only one window. About 180 houses, some larger and more congested, are owned by the thread mill and rented to workers. When two families with five or more children each occupy almost every house, there is real crowding. Some strike breakers are housed in one of the houses at present and are taken to and from the huge mili in a light truck, guarded by state police. Company agent Don H. Curtis

claims that 700 persons are working.

The Hearst rag believes that war is inevitable and that the first duty of the American people should be preparation for war. It quotes General Pershing approvingly when that "blackshirt" said: "I sincerely believe that complete preparation of this sort (for war) actly the same thing," Nockels said. ness. would be the greatest possible safeguard against jingoism at home and aggression from abroad."

We also believe that war is inevitable under capitalism and the same thing. Self preservation is bor Defense has retained Attorney Edmuch tho we detest war, we believe that only a war of the producing the first law of nature." classes, the workers and farmers, against the parasites, will bring everlasting peace to the human race. So long as a small group is permitted to exploit and rob the many there will be wars at home and abroad. There will be a constant war at home between the workers and their exploiters over the division of the product of the els, who told him, "You're a wise guy, workers' toil and the various capitalist powers will quarrel over territories to exploit and "ports to export prunes."

The victory of the workers of the world over their masters and appearance here to defend itself, go the establishment of the rule of labor in all lands will end war and ahead," Fitzpatrick told Wise. outlaw poverty. The millions of Barney Baruch, John D. Rockefeller and other philanthropic rogues will only breed an army of sychophantic parasites who will praise the system that fills their said in his speech, and no honest unvellow bellies.

Another "American" has been "shot" in Mexico. This will no Rickert that I wouldn't have done doubt be made the occasion of more Coolidge-Kellogg notes against myself. You built up your organthe workers and farmers of the republic across the Rio Grande.

The Prince of Wales is being urged in South Africa to join a Rickert and at the same time demovement to "save the elephants." No move is made to get him to nouncing the scabbery of his organfight for the protection of British workers, either at home or in the ization. He admitted that they have colonies. That would be Bolshevism, feared thruout the whole of no organization except in the shirt today," said delegate Flory. "I would Dawes" and illuminated, with light- world peace. "The capitalist invest- typographical errors. Such as for inthe British empire as well as the rest of the world.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER

to enter this wage dispute, but re- has granted a lease of two islands to compel almost any demand they see ferred it to Green for action. Green the British, Those islands will be fit to present. was wasting his time and wasting his used as a naval base for British opera-

tions against Leningrad. Of course, dicates that Local No. 127 will soon "there is many a slip between the cup occupy its proper place in the world and the lip" and the best laid plans of of labor and will become the most Workers' Relief. Under the report of the imperialist robbers "aft gang powerful union in Detroit.

> CUPREME KNIGHT FLAHERTY of nally honorered by the pope recently.

The honor did not cost his holiness much, it is true, but it means a good deal to Flaherty. The pope gave the

"This is an attack on an international organization that has aided the recently, and in the Ruhr, I found powerful religious organization, which workers of New York look upon the striking miners being aided by the In- rivals the Masonic order is the United Joint Committee of Action of Locals

Vatican coffers will benefit by any ket. statement that he didn't blame Rickert for taking the stand against the honor which may add to the material Amalgamated. "If I had been in and moral prestige of the supreme Rickert's place. I would have done ex- knight. It is a neat stroke of busi-

"As soon as the Amalgamated is allowed to come in those fellows will lose their jobs and I would have done EL PASO, Texas-International La ward Tittmann to defend John Za-

organization.

Wise Lines up With Rickert. Delegate Wise, the Gompersite Com-

gorski, Russian citizen who has been ordered deported to Poland. Tittmann will ask for a writ of habeas corpus munist baiter, sided with Rickert and before a federal judge at San Antonio the United Garment Workers' scab haters, and bandied words with Nockto give counsel time to establish Zagorski's original citizenship and set

Poland Means Prison.

Nonstop Flight to Frisco Today

are scheduled to leave Selfridge field,

Michigan, this morning at 6 a. m. to

Another new Sub-Makes an-

Subscribe for the DAILY WORKER.

other Communist.

Six P. W. No. 8 army pursuit planes

forth the facts of his probable imbut you don't know it all yet." "If you want to be hand maiden for prisonment if turned over to the pre an organization that never puts in an sent reactionary Polish government.

"What the United Garment Workers is doing is scabbery and traiterism and not unionism," Fitzpatrick

arrive in Chicago where a nonstop ion man can stand up for them." Nockles Gives Remarkable Views. Chicago and San Francisco will be "You haven't done a thing Tom made today.

ization and I wouldn't let anyone take my organization away from me." Nockels seemed to be shielding

and overall trade."

workers was fully exposed.

"If I belonged to the Communist, mate causes to criticize."

strikers that the police are paid for Actually there are not 70 strike breakers in the whole mill and these are out of town girls and boys for the

Deportations Dropped.

Deportation warrants issued against Industrial Workers of the World Oates by the department of labor

United States_supreme court had previously declared the deportations illegal but had given the department the privilege of holding the men to and a presidential pardon was se-

But the united front of boss, police cured. This too was ignored and the and injunction judges looks pretty defendants called into court to sursick when compared to the united render. The judge in the case defront of the eight hundred clothing cided against the department of la-



"WHY AMERICA WANTS TO the one hand, forced the American coming of the new CONQUER EUROPE."

By EUGENE PAUL.

in German by Carl Hoym Nachf.) THIS pamphlet, made exceedingly

Lovestone then investigates the efcomprehensive by its short paragraphs, deals with the most import ant and most fundamental of all pres ent international questions,-the question of peaceful conquest of Europe that the Dawes plan, "this most monby the United States of America. The author points out that the ag-

gressive policies of the Yankee, since the end of the war, have reached the lowering of wages, unemployment, flight over air mail route between their climax in the Dawes plan, and thus increased misery for the ialism, advancing under the guise of This is not an improvization, but the German people, and the other peoples clearest expression of systematic man. of Europe but also for the American euvers of the best heads of the ruling proletariat. Politically the Dawes

class of America; the results of the plan must result in driving together development of American imperialism the social traitors of the labor aristocitself, which proceeds on a very dis- racy, and imperialism must thus forge dealt with, and in making it clean tinct road, and toward very distinct the slave chains stronger and more formidably. goal

But this triumphant march of the He pictures, in a general outline. group I would do some tall speaking the progress "from Pershing to American dollar must also be fatal to have a legitimate right to do so. I ning-like clearness, the Monroe Doc- ments of the Yankee groups are the stance, on page 54, where the tide The label selling, scabbing, disrup-tive tactics of the United Garment just giving the Communists mater-Dawes plan as "three stages of the very correctly. Far from lessening or ial, we are feeding them with legiti- imperialist development of America," reconciling the imperialist antagon- of "America and England" should not

and also the circumstances which, on isms, they are sharpened and thus the have been tolerated by any m

capitalists, and on the other hand, Besides this, the class struggles in made it possible for them to grad- the Dawesified states of Europe are ually make out of Europe and Ameri- becoming more sharp, and gradually (Jay Lovestone: "Why America can colony. How the dollar has flood- even the insistence of the capitalists Wants to Conquer Europe," published ed Europe, and has subjugated Eu- in these countries against the receivership and against the unlimited dicrope, is described in a gripping man-

tatorship of America will develop. Finally, the author draws a lightfects of this peaceful war for con- ning picture of the relationship of quest of American capital upon the American capital in Europe to France. position and development of the to Germany, to England, and to So American working class, and proves viet Russia, and consequently to the conclusion that only the united revostrous enslavement plan which has lutionary struggle of the proletariat ever been conceived" means not only of all countries will succeed in averting the dangers of American imperthe Dawes plan.

> Jay Lovestone succeeds extremely well in making up the essentials of such a far reaching theme as the one without long winded explanations,

It is too bad that this little work has, comparatively speaking, many reads "America and Russia" instead