

William F. Dunne and Marguerite out of the earth. That is the function Dunne in their bereavement thru

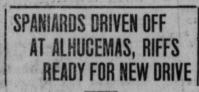
miners "pre-occupation with condi-tions in the soft coal field." This capital aligned assignt to have the whole power of American

of fertilizer, of which there are many varieties. Most of our proletarian readers are very well pleased with the role now being played by the czar's body, and would rejoice exceedingly if all the other royal parasites served the same useful purpose.

* * *

OUR critic disclaims any pro-czarist sympathies, but judging by his protest he is either a reactionary or befuddled sentimentalist. As to writing how one feels, it can be said that only those writers who put what is usually called "soul" into their work are worth reading. Class conscious proletarian writers' are not squeamish about applying epithets to the robber class. They know, being proletarians bers should be reorganized. themselves, that the masses will not suffer any mental agony in seeing the rod of castigation applied to the political hides of their foes. and objected to the "mechanical con-

. . . trol" of party fractions in such or-ONE reader threatened to cancel his ganizations. If we cannot control fed- the time, subscription unless we stopped erations inside the party, how can we (Continued on page 4)



MADRID, Aug. 28 .- Spain will resume the bombradment of the Moroccan coast at Alhucemas Island September 6. It is understood, in an attempt to even matters with the that the party fraction in non-party Riffs who last week bested the Spanish warships. The Spaniards will try to land batteries on Alhucomas Island in an artillery battle.

SOCIALIST CONGRESS UPHOLDS LEAGUE OF NATIONS, DENOUNCES **RUSSIA, CHANTS PATRIOTIC SONG**

MARSEILLES, August 28 .- After passing resolutions condemning the Soviet government of Russia, the socialist congress here closed its session today.

The congress had been in session thruout the night discussing a four point motion condemning the Soviet Union and approving the jurisdiction of the league of nations as a prevention against war.

The motion was finally adopted unanimously and with the delegates breaking into the "Marsellaise" the congress came to a conclusion. The congress voted to hold its next session in London.

the sudden death of their little son, William F. Dunne, Jr., a member of the Young Workers (Communist) League Juniors, who met his death in an automobile accident.

centralization of non-party groups.

Against Right Wing.

(Continued on page 2)

instantly to the party center and re- Funeral at Waldheim spond to every need of the workers **Cemetery** Today around them. Excuses.

Language differences were used as "Little Bill" Dunne, only son of an excuse for resistance. It was not Comrade William F. Dunne, editor of valid. Instances were mentioned, the DAILY WORKER, and Comrade Comrade Ballam of Boston had said Marguerite Dunne, was killed Thursit would take years to overcome the day. He was going home to supper language difficulties and in the meanwhen he was bowled over by one time only the English speaking memcar and thrown under the speeding wheels of another. Death was instant-Comrade Askeli had said much the aneous. The body was taken to Hod-

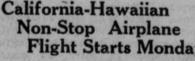
same. He also wanted a federation kinson's undertaking parlor, 3153 W. of Finnish workers outside the party Harrison. His mother and father were at the convention of the Workers Party at

Tho he was but seven years of age, control them outside the party. The he was always able to take care of question is: who is going to be con- himself and when not at school, playtrolled, the party or the federation? ed near his home all day long. Will-What we want is a national organ- liam and Marguerite Dunne were on ization of party fractions and a de- the point of collapse after the news was broken to them, and were rushed to the undertaking parlors by auto-

Those who resist Bolshevization mobile "Little Bill" will be laid to rest in miners arrested in Zeigler on a charge ference, which opens in London tomorand reorganization do so under the Waldheim Cemetery. The convention banner of objection to "mechanical of the Workers Party will adjourn and control." After Superior there had attend the ceremony. The procession been the Minneapolis branch resoluwill form at the undertaking parlor tion, written by a comrade who said for the drive to Waldheim, at 2 p. m.

Saturday. workers' clubs would use "machine Wm. Z. Foster, chairman of the tactics." The structural phase and Workers Party, will speak the last the ideological phase were two parts words. Wreaths and flowers will be laid on the grave by the staff of the DAILY WORKER, the delegates to the convention, the Young Workers' League and its Junior section and the printing shop of the DAILY WORKER.

Waldheim cemetery is at the end of the Forest Park "L" and walk west,

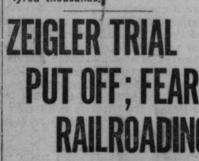


SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 28 .- Final stop airplane flight which will start here Monday were being perfected to-

KING, SAYS DISPATCH |

VIENNA, Aug. 28 .- The execution sentence of twenty-three Bulgarian Communists has been withdrawn by King Boris and changed to life term, according to dispatches from Sofia today.

This action is due to the rising wave of protest of the workers and farmers of Bulgaria against the Zankov terror rule, that has martyred thousands.



Lawyers Retained to **Defend Miners**

(Special to The Daily Worker)

iminary hearing of the eighteen union sults of the experts' preliminary con-

alleging conspiracy to murder D. B. row. Cobb., sub-district vice-president of the United Mine Workers, was post-

The miners of Franklin county have by Caillaux and Chamberlain. tee with branches, in practically every England was made contingent upon local union in the sub-district to fight the granting by the United States of against what is known to be an at- the most liberal of terms to France. tempt to railroad the Zeigler men to jail because they are progressives and

Flight Starts Monday have challanged the leadership of the

(Continued on page 2)

FOR CONFAB ON SECURITY PACI France, Britain and U. tled on the basis of the operators' agreement to keep as many men at S. Wrangle Over Debts

LONDON, Aug. 28.-Preliminary discussions of the proposed European security pact will open here tomorrow, when legal experts of Great Britain. Germany, France and possibly Belgium will meet to prepare the way for general conference on the pact question.

The conference which opens tomor row is not expected to take any decisions or to enter into discussions of seriously controversial matters but will confine itself largely to drafting an agenda for the forthcoming conference.

. . . Germany Notifies France.

notified France that she regards fur- of the anthracite operators are large. ther notes on the proposed security ZEIGLER, III., Aug. 28 .- The pre- pact as unnecessary pending, the re-

> . . . Caillaux's Tricks.

poned until next Wednesday. The WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 .- Despite charges grew out of a fight that fol- the fact that the government has lowed a meeting of Mine Workers' promptly turned a cold shoulder to the Local 992, when D. B. Cobb and Sub- Anglo-French debt agreement as a District President Lon Fox removed basis for settlement of France's \$4,the officials of Local 992 against the 000.000.000 debt to the United States, wishes of the 1,300 members of the it was privately admitted in official union. It was at this meeting that circles today that all the skill which Mike Sarovich, a trusted Zeigler the American debt funding commisminer, was murdered by a supporter sion can muster will be necessary to of Cobb and the sub-district machine. cut thru the maze created in London

Rival to Bryan's College.

DAYTON, Tenn., Aug. 28 .- A modcorrupt sub-district officials. This de- ernist college may be established in fense which has undertaken to con- a William Jennings Bryan memorial, and are sympathetic to Communism. it was reported here today.

refers to the fact that many bituminous operators have refused to abide by their agreements. The miners do not deny this.

Controversy Over Maintenance. A controversy over mine mainten-

ance during the strike has been settled on the basis of the operators' the more than three thousand pumps in the mines during the strike. Those who work will benefit from the final adjustment in wages by the consent of the operators to make any increas-

es that may be granted retro-active to September first. The miners are financially well-fixed and are prepared to withstand a long seige. The operators say there is a three months' supply of anthracite in store. The soft coal magnates are

hard coal markets and the substitute companies consider the present strike a boon for them. But the miners are in no way fright-

ened by these statements. They happen to know that there has been a great demand for steam sized anthra-BERLIN, Aug. 28 .-- Germany has cite and they charge that the profits The government at Washington is trying to present a calm face to the country and act unconcerned over the

stoppage. But the activity of the Inwith the prospect of a fuel famine.

Calles Satisfies Britain.

MEXICO CITY, Aug. 28 .- Great Briday.

capital aligned against them, not ex cepting intervention-forcibly or otherwise-of the state and federal governments thru their courts, police, troops, etc. This is a lesson the labor struggles in America has taught the workers. "The Workers Party will do its full

duty in organizing the power of a united proletariat outside the coal inwork as are necessary to properly man dustry to assist financially, morally and materially in making the anthracite strike a victorious landmark in the onward march of the American workers."

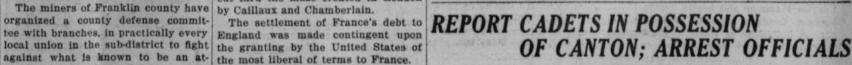
Task of Communists.

What will be the work of the Communists among the striking miners? Foster answered: "It will be the task of the Communists and progressives in the United Mine Workers of America to take a leading part in the strike claimed to be already moving into the and to battle relentlessly against the coal operators. At the same time they shall be constantly on their guard against possible treachery on the part

(Continued on page 2)

Hebrew Butchers Get Ready to Fig.ht the **Bosses for New Pact**

The Hebrew Butchers Union, Local 5996, pledged to tax themselves to terstate Commerce Commission in giv- fight the bosses in case they do not ing right of way to all grades of sign the agreement. This action was coal on the rails and checking up on taken Wednesday, Aug. 26th, at a spesurpluses seems to indicate that offi- cial meeting where the agreement comcial Washington is in no way pleased mittee reported that there is possibilities of a refusal to sign the agreement. The membership unanimously and enthusiastically decided to tax themselves \$5 each. There are still tain and the Calles government have hopes that the butcher bosses will see reached a satisfactory arrangement that they cannot fight such a militant and official relations will be opened organization as Local 596 and will this coming week it is reported to- submit to the just demands of the (Signed) Abe Klein. local.



(Special to The Daily Worker)

SHANGHAI, August 28 .- Advices from Canton say that Whampoa cadets captured that city on August 25. 100 Cantonese officials have been placed fense committee is working in co-oper- the Cumberland valley as a rival of under arrest and all strategic points in the city are held by the cadets who details of the California-Hawalian non- ation with International Labor De- the fundamentalist school proposed as are well equipped with artillery. The cadets are strongly anti-imperialistic

Page Two

THE DAILY WORKER

SIGMAN AGENTS CAUSE ARREST OF TWENTY THEE CARMENT DICKETS. BEFORE THE FOURTH CONVENTION **TWENTY-THREE GARMENT PICKETS;** POLICE AID FIGHT ON MILITANTS must bring forth deeds.

(Special to The Dally Worker)

NEW YORK, August 28 .- The wholesale arrest of workers a tactic of demanding a suppression picketing the cloak and dress shops on strike as a result of last policy against one group or another, week's stoppage in the garment industry was the latest development in the fight between the Joint Committee of Action of Locals 2, 9 and 22 and the officials of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.

There were 23 arrests in all, among them 2 girls who were passing the shops on strike and had no connection with the comrades. Comrade Cannon warned picketing or the strike. In front of the Siesser Dress Co. at 13-15 that the policy in either group of ex-East 22nd Street, Rose Chester of 64 East 103rd Street was on termination is a right wing policy. her way to work when detectives arrested Frances Alazer, Helen With reorganization and Bolsheviza-

Little Bill

Little Bill Dunne

Horn and Jennie Locker, striking members of the shop who had just arrived at the building prepared to picket.

Arrest Women Pickets.

Arrest women Pickets. Rose Chester was arrested with the others, charged with disorderly con-duct and brought to the fourth dis-trict court on East 57th street where she was paroled until next Wednes-"He's a chip off the old block." day and the other three girls were released on bail.

Always had an answer. When a llar of a colonel Spoke one night of "dirty" Bolsheviks, Little Bill asked Big BHI, "Shall I knock him over With my chair?" At 500 7th avenue, where the Zweig Dress Co. is on strike, Max Moscowitz, a business agent from the joint board, was present and according to C. S. Zimmerman and other witnesses he was pointing out to detectives the workers to be arrested. Jennie Libster, a union member who noticed the crowd and crossed the street to see what was happening, was immediately Thursday night he was hurrying noted by Moscowitz and pointed out for arrest. Miss Libster had no con-nection with the striking shop, but a few days ago she had refused to work as a scab at the Roth Costume Co... noted by Moscowitz and pointed out as a scab at the Roth Costume Co., Machines were made for hurry, another one of the shops on strike another one of the shops on strike and evidently the joint board agents consider her a friend of the expelled locals. Four Are Held. Regardiess Of little boys. A ruthless auto tossed him Thru the air: A third picked him up.

There were 8 arrestse in front of There were 8 arrestse in front of Only the machines Artman & Saltzman, 111 Weest 27th Hurried now,-Artman & Saltzman, 111 Weest 27th street; 3 at the Roth Costumes, Inc., 550 7th avenue; 8 at Zweig Dress Co., 500 7th avenue; 4 at Siesser Dress Co. 15 Fost #e first time, He didn't have a "come-back." Co., 15 East 22nd street. In Jefferson market court, eight of these were fined \$10 a piece including Jennie a striker; four were released on bail and 11 cases were dismissed.

Forest Fires Wipe Out Village. SAULTE STE. MARIE, Mich., Aug. 28 .- The village of Kinress, with its depot and general stores, was destroyed by forest fires early today, the state conservation board was informed. With unfavorable winds and absence of rain handicapping the fire fighters, many other villages and farms in Houghton, Baraga and Ontonagon counties are in danger, chief forest fire Warden Charles Peterson said today.

(Continued from page 1)

Iticle" and attempts to terrorize him

to admit wholesale mistakes. Let him of the one problem. Whosoever who had not made mistakes cast the wants to follow the policy of the C. I. first stone, he ended.

Cannon Speaks on Askell. The right wing which runs to one Comrade Cannon spoke, saying that group and then to the other, will use Askeli's speech was enuf to prove the charges against him. Right when the party was changing its form and according to its temporary allies. quality. Comrade Askeli had come out The C. E. C. which had differed with in an article against it. Toward shop Comrade Poyntz on many things had nuclei his attitude was negative. We most sharply fought the demand she could perhaps permit this in a rank once made in the New York district and filer, but not in a leader with infor the crushing of the minority fluence and position.

Comrade Askeli, Cannon declared had been sufficiently shown as oppos ing party control of the federation in Cannon's presentation. It was a fine tion must come basic unity of the maneuver of Askeli to try to make i two groups in a fight on the right appear that criticism of Askeli was an

attack on all the Finnish workers, to attempt to identify himself with the Comrade Bedacht, following, dwelt whole Finnish federation.

at length on the need for Bolshevik Askeli appeals to the democration theoretical understanding and Bolshe sentiment of the backward mass an vik leadership. We should have to turn it against the Central Com theory enuf if not to prevent mistakes mittee. All this can be understood at least to criticize ourselves and find in a rank and filer, but not in a leader why we made mistakes. The major A New Faction.

ity did not yet have such theory. Askeli says he does not wish to or They did not yet know why they had ganize a new faction. Yet at a time made the mistake of dropping the of crisis in the party, when unity wa most necessary, exactly then Askeli We should have periodical analyses comes out with an attack on the par of political conditions. It was ignority commission resolutions and at ance to contend that Comrade Peptempts to discredit this convention in per's articles on the LaFollette revoadvance. What else is this but laying lution were ridiculous. Mere formal ground for a faction. And if we do changes in the party structure were not get unity against it, the faction not enuf. Bolshevization meant politof Askeli will be too big and we must ical understanding and action. The fight against Askeli with the weapon majority lacked Bolshevik theory. of unity. When the minority controlled the

Askeli had said he wanted a C. E party it had given correct political C. that could settle matters without appealing to "higher bodies." When analysis to oustanding events. At present the leadership had not done Cannon said this was opposition to so. The Workers Monthly was devoid guidance of the C. I., Askeli had re of any such articles. The party must plied that he meant the membership have leadership which did not fail in when he spoke of "higher bodies." Either way Askeli was wrong.

Resolutions on Askeli. Askeli represents Loreism, there is Comrades Swabeck, Wolfe, Fisher, no difference between Askeli's ideas Miller, Krumbein, Novak, Abern and and Lore's. The underscoring of many others spoke from the floor. Askeli's article was a mere chance Two resolutions were then introeditorial accident which changed noth ing but the emphasis, but this is the kind of thing Comrade Askeli likes to raise as an argument to defend his basically non-Communist position.

Lovestone Speaks on Askeli. Comrade Lovestone took the floor saying that Askeli's speech was the best argument for the minority's resolution. One could trace every principle of opportunism, the characteristics of opportunism. Just as scientists can pick up a small" ne and tell from that what the whole ... imal was,

so Askeli had dropt a bone from which could be reconstructed the whole opportunist animal.

Askeli had said that Communism an exponent of Loreist tendencies on was only a theory. Shop nuclei is a the Tyomies' editorial staff, even afproblem, our party must fight for shop ter the efforts of the C. E. C. to cornuclei. But Askeli says they are a theory. Askeli had said he was in the movement 19 years. Smeral of Czecho-Slovakia had been in the movement twice as long-and per-



By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, some of the truth simmers thru about American "scientific" investigations in Mongolia, as revealed by the brief cabled report of the statement issued by the Mongolian Mission in Moscow. This statement directly charges that the Third Asiatic Expedition of the American Museum of Natural History, under the leadership of Roy Chapman Andrews, has been ordered expelled from Mongolian territory by the Urga government on the ground that the expedition violated agreements made by its leader with the Mongolian authorities.

. . . .

It is charged that this "scientific" expedition entered Mongolia in May "fully armed in military fashion," and that it included lieutenants in the British army, an English consular secretary, "and other persons whose names Mr. An-drews did not register with the Mongolian authorities."

The Mongolians, who have established their People's Republic, in thero sympathy with the Union of Soviet Republics, had every right to be keenly suspicious of this aggregation of fake professors, claiming to study pre-historic remains in a land seeking to establish its proletarian dictatorship. The wonder is that they took any chances at all in admitting this "expedition" after the experiences of the workers of Russia, Hungary and other countries with the counter-revolutionary activities of one American, Herbert Hoover. The dead past, shrouded by centuries gone, can wait a little longer keeping its secrets in darkness, while the living settle their differences thru the victory of the workers and peasants over this far-flung Asiatic territory.

American and British imperialists are very much wor-ried about Mongolia. It is the only country so far that has been able to establish an independent republic among the Asiatic nations. The Chinese republic, shaken by a continuous revolution, is still under the yoke of foreign imperialism, whereas, in the words of Sen Katayama, the Japanese Communist, who recently visited the country, "Mongolia is a real revolutionary independent republic governed by the Mongolian Revolutionary People's Party.'

It was Sun Yat Sen, the Chinese revolutionary leader, who first planned a railway from Peking to Urga, the Mon-golian capital, while Soviet Siberia hopes to establish connections with its railway branching off from Irkutsk, thus developing valuable links between these tremendously important revolutionary centers in the orient.

When the Soviet Red Army triumphed over the Kolchakists in Siberia, the Russian white guards tried to establish a base of operations in Mongolia, but they were in turn crushed by the M lian Red Army. The triumph of the epublic is therefore part of the victory Mongolian Pe cayama points out that the Mongolians of Soviet P' are "slov urely building up a Soviet Republic of Mongolia The

arefore, incentive enough for world imperialsitter best to undermine the Mongolian Reism to public part of its effort to keep the struggling Chinese Republic in chains, and maintain its strangle hold on the Far East.

. . . .

American workers and poor farmers should be made thoroly acquainted with these developments, in order that they may be better able to reply to the capitalist propaganda that has already tried to minimize this dastardly crime by charging that Russian Soviet Rule is suspicious of "non-partisan" scientific investigations. The experience of labor prove that it has great need to be thoroly suspicious of every-



Defend Miners

(Continued from page 1.) duct a national campaign to fight the case.

Judge White Retained.

E. H. Morgan of Christopher and Judge White of Marion, the latter one of the attorneys in the famous "Herrin trial," have been retained jointly by the miners' defense committee and International Labor Defense to represent the miners.

The members of Local Union 992 who are under arrest are: Henry, Corbishly, Charles Corbishly, Bert Farthing, Oscar Farthing, Steve Meanovich, John Lisk, Joe Milkovich, Eddie Malinski, Louis Bukich, John Jasoff, Steve Feston, Tony Eiffalo, Frank Sabinski, John Lake, William Rartash, R. B. Shivinski, Ignatz Simmisk.

Fear Railroading.

The president of District 12 of the ick, Frank Goresk and Martin Sim-U. M. W. of A., Frank Farrington, has announced that he will back up Cobb and Fox, the officials of Sub-District 9, in their prosecution of the leaders of Local 992. The miners in Zeigler point out that their local is the center of the struggle against the reactionary district machine led by Farrington and is at the present time engaged in contesting the last general elections during which they say the most flagrant frauds and steals were perpetrated by the Farrington machine.

The miners say that viewed from the point of view of the evidence against the men charged with conspiracy the case is not serious because there is no actual ground for it. But they make no secret of their belief that with many elements in Zeigler willing to swear to anything on the witness stand, with the subdistrict officials at the point of desperation, and with the large amount of funds and the legal apparatus at the disposal of their own district organization lined up against them, there is reason to fear the railroading of those arrested.

International Labor Defense is preparing to send outside attorneys d national prominence to fight for the men in case the frame-up assumes the serious proportions it is not at all unlikely they will consider the anxiety of the Farrington machine to rid itself of the progressive leaders of Franklin county.

MacMillan Expedition En Route South.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 .- The flagship Bowdoin and the airplane carrier Peary of the MacMillan arctic expedition are en route from Melville bay to either Umanak or Disko. Gre

duced on right wing tendencies in the Finnish federation. One by one the munist elements in the Finnish section for struggle against right wing and for reorganization. The minority resolutions advocated

a close watch and control over party papers and advised editorial changes Pays City Employes when necessary. It asserted Askeli

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Aug. 28.-Tur- rect such tendencies in the statements

BLOCK MOVE TO CENSURE MAYOR

Non-Union Scale

Steck Continues in Lead. WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—The Iowa enatorial election recount today con-by two hundred trade unionists asked

majority endorsed the statements of the C. E. C. and the Finnish bureau on the Superior resolution, opposed the article by Askeli as opportunist, endorsed reorganization and Bolshevization as a means of combatting pportunist tendencies and instructed he new C. E. C. to unite all Com-

this respect.

wing.

1863

Bedacht Speaks.

slogan for a labor party.

tinued to show Daniel F. Steck, the democratic contestant in the lead. The figures were: Senator Smith

W. Brookhart, republican, 291,712; Steck, 301.827. Seventy-four counties are represented in the total figure to date with only the ballots of three. more counties to be counted.

Party in Philly Saturday Night.

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., Aug. 28 .--Don't miss the installation entertainment given by the Y. W. L. of Philadelphia for the three new English branches on Aug. 29, at 521 York avenue at 8 p. m. Gathered around tables . set with good eats, you will enjoy the Revolutionary Youth of Philadelphia. Admission, 25 cents.

Sparks Spread Fire.

WOONSOCKET, R. I., Aug. 28. Sparks from a fire which destroyed a mill plant housing two textile manufacturing companies ignited ten roofs in a nearby residential district today, causing much excitement among the fakers liberal salaries. Hence their residents.

Two houses near the mill plant were badly damaged but firemen saved the other homes. Estimates of the total fire damage ranged from \$100,-000 to \$200,000.

Applications Due Aug. 31.

German Delegation Goes to Vienna. MOSCOW, Aug. 28 .- (Tass) .- It is VIENNA, Austria, Aug. 27 .- A dele- difference was a difficulty. He, himofficially announced that applications gation of thirty members of the Gerfrom foreigners wishing to enter higher schools in the U.S.S.R. may be man reichstag headed by President speak in Finnish the convention filed till August 31, inclusively. Such Loebe is expected to arrive in Vienna would discard these foolish resolu- and Trumbull Steel companies into applications may be made thru the Saturday to take part in a meeting to tions. Soviet plenipotentiary representatives promote the union of Austria and Germany. Mr. Loebe is the sponsor and in the various countries. advocate of the "anschluss" (union)

Regarding the quota of prospective Chinese students, it is estimated it idea. will amount to some fifteen or twenty.

CLEVELAND (OHIO) NOTICE! TERRE HAUTE, Ind., Aug. 28 .---With more than 400 delegates in at-self, vote down these resolutions. He Lost at Hammer and Sickle Picnic. Avondale Gardens, Sunday, August tendance, the forty-first annual con- had not underscored it. It was fool-23rd: A ladies' wrist watch. Finder vention of the Indiana Federation of ish to say he was wanting to organize please notify local office, Workers Labor got under way here today to continue for three days. Party.

SPECIAL NOTICE

All delegates to the T. U. E. L. picnic committee will meet at 3 p. m. Saturday-TODAY. Every branch and federation should be represented.

that the convention go on record against the re-election of Mayor John is incompatible with the interests of

F. Hylan, of New York City. The resolution charged Hylan with refusing to pay the prevailing rate of perior to remove at once Comrade wages to union members employed by the city and he was also charged with having insulted trade union leaders who interviewed him in regard to Communist International." the matter, branding them as gunmen

Former Progressive.

One of the sponsors of the resolution was Edward I. Hannah, formerly the C. I. He demanded proof of any president of the now defunct Central thing said or done anything against Federated Union, which was abolished the C. I. Ever since the C. I. was orbest evening of the season with the by Gompers for the same reason that the Minneapolis Central Labor Coun- written or spoken a word against it. was mildly progressive.

The Hylanites in the convention

saint. The the ruddy occupant of seen nuclei in operation and he had the mayoral chair is averse to paying merely said so-that's all. It is a the union scale to the great majority | theoretic question-like all things. of his employes he pays a few labor affection for him.

vention was composed of socialists, the democrats had a right to discuss Hylan's fitness or unfitness for office.

Indiana Federation Meets.

Comrade Askeli as an editor of Tyomhaps was twice, as dangerous as Askeli.

Askell Speaks.

The convention would not do its the party and its Bolshevization, induty if it did not remove Askeli from structed the Finnish comrades of Suhis place of influence. Because Askeli Askell from the staff of Tyomies and had dropt a bone from which the whole skeleton of his social-demoreplace him with a comrade who uncratic opposition to Bolshevization had derstands, accepts and fights for the Communist line of our party and the been clearly revealed.

Both Resolutions Carry.

Following the above discussion on and the minority resolutions were of the none too loyal leadership of the carried unanimously. The parity commission union. Comrade Askeli was granted the the resolutions, both the majority floor to explain his position. Cannon

he said had stated Askeli was against mission resolutions on reorganization and Bolshevization of the party was then passed, also unanimously ganized he had supported it, had never The whole evening session as devoted to the industrial report. The cil was reorganized. Under Hannah's Now here are comrades who want to speeches of Comrade Foster and Comregime the New York central body expel me because they say I am rade Gitlow will be given entire in against the C. I. the DAILY WORKER as this import-

In his article he said he was in ant subject will interest all readers came to the defense of their payroll favor of shop nuclei, but he had never and is to be given in detail.

> Three Drown in Missouri River. ST. LOUIS, Mo., Aug. 28 .- The Mis- must be asked not to engage in the He had written articles and spoken souri river, 18 miles west of here, was digging of coal and foreign transport in branches every Sunday for reor- bleng dynamited today for the bodies

> > Steel Menger Rumored.

ganization. He believed it would of three persons, a man and two move coal bound for the United States One speaker declared that the con- unite his people more firmly to the women who drowned while on an out-American workers. As to federation ing late yesterday. Elmer Hunter, 30, republicans and democrats and only patriotism, he denied it. He thot only lost his life in an effort to save Miss that the Finnish federation has ac- Bessie Johnson, 25 and her sister, complished something to be proud- Mrs. Helen Cook, all of St. Louis, cessity for unity on the industrial field

for the party can be proud of. He who were caught in the swift curwas willing to liquidate federations rent. when the time was ripe. Language

self, was an instance. If he could

That "One Thing."

years and had been always called a leftist. It may have been a mistake. But if you have made mistakes youranother faction. He was sick and tired of factions and wanted only a united Communist Party, that was all.

No Repudiation. Comrade Boich queried: "Are you willing to repudiate everything in that article?' Askeli said he was not. If some-

one pointed out points of error, then he would admit it, but not when someone simply said "It is a Lore ar." thing capitalistic. The Russians have had their experiences. The Mongolians have profitted by them. Let the workers of America do likewise.



n the anthracite fields will agitate for a combination of forces with other workers' movements, especially the bituminous miners in their own union especially when he knows nothing and the transport workers' unions to about the case." Clarence Darrow. overcome the attacks of the organized masters and the state machinery at censured by Justice Marshall of the their beck and call. The bituminous miners must not mine coal and the railroad and marine workers must not haul it while the anthracite strike is in progress. Miners in other lands Girard, Kans. workers must be appealed to not to move by Darrow, the Chicagoan said: during this strike.

For a Labor Party.

"The progressives and Communists must show the mine workers the ne of battle at the same time they agistatute. tate among them for the independent

political action of the workers against capitalism thru the medium of a pow-CLEVELAND, Aug. 28 .-- Consolidaerful labor party based on their industion of the Otis Steel, Midland Steel trial organizations."

A special sub-committee of the Workers Party met yesterday to formulate the policies of the party in the anthracite strike. The results of its

FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

court."

NEW YORK, Aug. 28.-Great Britain, pound sterling, demand 4.851/2. cable 4.851/2. France, franc, demand 4.69, cable 4.691/2. Belgium, franc, de-mand 4.52, cable 4.521/2. Italy, lira, demand 3.751/2, cable 3.753/4. Sweden, krona, demand 26.82, cable 26.85. Norway, krone, demand 19.63. cable 19.65. Denmark, krone, demand 24.53, cable 24.55. Germany, mark, no quote. Shanghai, tael. 79%.

If you want to see the Comrade Frank Pelligrini proudly states. for the DAILY WORKER.

said a dispatch to the navy department today. Commander MacMillan expects to reach the southern objective in two or three days. Traffic in Liquor in Louisiana. NEW ORLEANS, La., Aug. 28 .- Fed-

eral prohibition officials announced today that the indictment of forty-two ISSUE', DARROW republican party in Louisiana, together with Dr. L. A. Meraux, sheriff of KANSAS CITY, Mo., Aug. 28. - St. Bernard parish, was only the first Questioning the "ethics of a judge in a gigantic organized traffic in contraof a series to entangle in court action another state giving his opinion, band liquor.

Jap Gives Up Channel Swim.

DOVER, England, Aug. 28 .- The tur-Ohio supreme court for his actions bid waters of the English channel in the Scopes case, replied today to again thwarted a swimmer today. the Ohio jurist. Mr. Darrow stopped Setau Nishimura, Japanese swimmer, in Kansas City on his way home from gave up his attempt to swim the channel at 3:10 this afternoon, after hav-

Replying to Judge Marshall's charge, ing been in the water for ninety minevolution was not an issue in the utes and having covered only two Scopes case and purely a publicity miles.

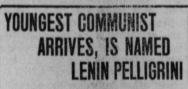
"Judge Marshall should have read Women's Trade Union Conference. the Tennessee statute, the caption NEW YORK. - Women's trade was entitled, "An Act to Prevent the Teaching of Evolution in Public unions of New York, Philadelphia. Boston, Washington and Worcester, Schools.' The caption is part of the Mass., as well as branches of the

"The admission of evidence as to Women's Trade Union League are bethe theory of evolution we believe ing asked to send delegates to the was competent and the lawyers for annual conference of the league at the defense agreed. It should be as- Brookwood, Katonah, N. Y., Oct. 3 and sumed that the lawyers who spent 4. Three delegates from each union much time on the subject were justi- are allowed. The topics to be disfied in raising the questions. I should cussed include the 48-hour law for presume Judge Marshall knows this. New York, the Rockefeller employes' "There was no browbeating of the representation plan and others of interest to women.

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS CORRESPONDENT IMPRESSED WITH RAPID PROGRESS IN RADIO MADE IN WORKERS' REPUBLIC

A special correspondent sends a dispatch to the Chicago Daily News telling of the strikingly rapid development of the radio in Russia. The correspondent adds that the musical program sent out every night at about 6 p. m. is highly commendable.

The account states that there are at present ten broadcasting stations in operation of which four are in or near Moscow. The others are in Leninmunist movement grow-get a sub grad, Karkov, Nijni-Novgorod, Rostov and far-off Tiflis in Caucasia and Tashkent ni Central Asia.



a \$100,000,000 corporation is anticipated in the very near future altho,

He had written an article-and that according to E. . Kulas, president of one thing had made him a Loreite. He the Otis Steel and Midland compan- deliberations will be published soon. had been in the movement for 19 ies, "no deal had been closed as yet."

The youngest Communist in the American movement arrived in Chicago at 11:50 Thursday night. A

baby boy was born to Comrade Bessle Pelligrini, and was promptly named Lenin Pelfigrini.

Young Lenin weighs seven and one-half pounds, the father, Com-

PLAN FOR SIMTH CONGRESS OF COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL TO BE HELD IN MOSCOW IN 1926

(Spectal to The Daily Workers

BERLIN, August 28 .-- Reports have reached here from Moscow that the Praesidium of the Communist International is calling a special meeting of the executive committee of the C. I., at which all countries will be represented, to convene in October and November.

It is understood that Comrade Zinoviev, president of the executive, presented a resolution outlining the agenda of the meeting, which included consideration of:

1. The united front in the light of the changed world development.

Trade union work and international trade union unity. 3. Preparations for the sixth congress of the Comintern.

The program of the E. C. of the C. I. for the coming six months.

China and the Far East. Problems confronting the German, Polish, Czecho-Slovak, Italian

and French sections. Activities of the Communists among the workers of England.

Martyrdom of Botwin Wins Respect of Masses for Polish Communists

MOSCOW, Aug. 28 .- The Central Committee of the Communist Party of plicate the Franco-American negotia-Poland has issued an appeal on the tions scheduled to take place in Washoccasion of the execution of Botwin in which it declares that the Communists have won the sympathy and the respect of the masses on account of the killing of the Polish spy and the any way to recognize it in arriving at heroic death of Botwin. The bourgeoisie declares that the Communists exercise the terror. The Communist Party rejects the methods of the individual helpers of the bouregoisie but only the mass struggle of the workers and peasants can bring the freedom of the proletariat. The removal of provocateurs however, is not individual terror but self-defense of the working class against the traitors who deliver hundreds and thousands of revolutionaries to the bourgeoisie. Down with the provocateurs! Long live the the active fighters against the provocation! Long live Botwin, Knievsky, Rutkovsky and Gibner!



FRENCH-ENGLISH **DEBT PACT USED** TO SWAY CAL

Washington Charges Plot to Reduce Sum

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28 .- The Anglo-French debt funding agreement was looked upon here among government officials as another stumbling block placed in the path to adjustment of France's \$4,000,000,000 debt to the United States.

It was agreed that the tentative London settlement probably will comington next month. It was emphasized anew that the United States has no official connection with the Anglo-French agreement and is not bound in a settlement with France.

Officials privately expressed the view that the Anglo-French agreement could be regarded more or less as an effort on the part of France to scale down her debt to the United States rather than to pay the \$3,750,000,000 which she owes England.

The fact that the agreement provided for little more than the payment of interest by France to England over a period of 62 years was enuf, it was stated, to eliminate it from consideration as a basis for a Franco-American debt settlement.

Y. W. L. Soccer Team of vote from William Hodges, vice-pres-**Detroit and Cleveland**

FAKE STORY OF ARREST OF CHINESE IN MOSCOW IS EXPOSED BY ROSTA

(By Rosta News Agency). PEKING, Aug. 28 .- A report has appeared in today's issue of the organ of the Japanese legation here, the North China Standard, about the alleged arrest in Moscow of four members of the Chinese mission in the Union of Soviet Socialist Repub-

The representative of the Rosta News Agency has been authoritatively advised that the said report is a falsehood from seginning to end which is more extraordinary that it is published in the semi-official organ of the Japanese legation and with especial emphasis, the purose thereby pursued hardly being a worthy one.

Such attempts at breeding unfriendly feelings against the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics by spreading avowedly false information-the Rosta correspondent was told-will scarcely attain their object or make any the easier whosesoever position.

CITY FATHERS FOR CROOKERY

"Friends" of Labor Are **Caught with the Goods**

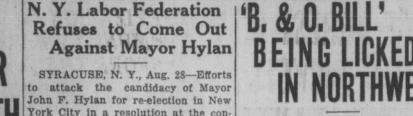
> L. P. RINDAL. (Worker Correspondent.)

LOS ANGELES, Cal., Aug. 28 .- Accity, the present administration "is off." the best Los Angeles ever had." It was elected by the method of punish-

ing enemies and rewarding "friends." Now two of those "friends" are held in the county jail without bail, accused of bribery in connection with pedestrian subway under the Second street tunnel. Councilmen Downs and of the improvement in the buying Fitzpatrick will face the music before the grand jury tomorrow.

A trap was sprung on them at their offices in the city hall. One thous and dollars in marked money was found on each of the two councilmen. Each had asked for \$5,000 for their the year."

ident and general manager of the



York City in a resolution at the convention of the State Federation of abor was killed this afternoon by the resolutions' committee.

Carbuilders and Steel The committee substituted a resolu-tion urging all labor men to take action at the polls against anyone not in sympathy with organized labor. No names were mentioned in the reso-Industrial employment is on the lution.

ployers of 40 per cent of the factory New York Russian **Branch** of League Holds 1st Jubilee

duction in the factory payrolls has NEW YORK, Aug. 28-The Russian carried the level of employment in Illinois factories to the lowest point branch of the Y. W. L. No. 28 will Employ- hold their first Jubilee celebration of 258 indorsements. Reports from ment is slightly below the level of a October 3, at Bronx Lyceum, Third year ago, but about 15.5 per cent be- Ave. and 170th St. low the peak of 1923. The manufact-All the Russian Red Youth of New

uring establishments have about York will be there to partake in a for the recall. In Oakland, Lodge 248, 115,000 fewer employees than they red Moscow Komsomol evening. Dancing will continue till daylight "The labor market of the month has Keep this date open, Look for

been generally dull", states the report, more details of this affair. "The urban orders in the unskilled market were small. Thruout the

Virgin Islanders Protest Against U.S. Navy Rule

creased during the month, from 148 NEW YORK, Aug. 28-Lucius J. M. to 100 jobs to 153 per 100 jobs. The excess of job-seekers over work op- Halmin, former judge of district court, parative reports and charts has been portunities is less than was the case Virgin Islands, is officially represent- adapted to a railway train by statisa year ago. In July, 1924, there were ing the people of these former Dan- ticians of the United States depart-171 applicants per 100 places open. ish islands purchased eight years ago ment of agriculture. The instrument "In Rockford and Cicero, the reduc- by the United States and is planning is in the nature of an automobile tion in working forces during the to present. the islandrs' case to speedometer and when attached to

month was more than 10 per cent. President Coolidge at Swampscott, the gear of the railwy car measures Other cities in which the employment Mass. Malmin says that the Virgin and records the number of feet of decline was substantial were Joliet Islands residents want a civil govern- each kind of crop along the right of cording to statements made some and Moline, where between 7 and 7.5 ment instead of the U.S. navy rule way. It was designed in 1923 for use time ago by "labor leaders" of this per cent of the workers were laid they have had for eight years. The on an automobile and was first used islanders demand the immediate exesuccessfully in that capacity.

"The trend was generally downcutive removal of the George Washward in the stone, clay and glass district court.

"The reports for the iron and steel One of the chief protests against firms were somewhat disappointing Judge Williams is based on his arbion account of the statements that trary action in the case of Rothschild For instance, when, cotton is being have appeared in the trade journals of steel. For the fourth consecutive editor a jury trial and sentenced month employment at the mills declined, the drop for the past thirty days being 3.2 per cent. There are now about 10 per cent fewer people ingaged in the production of iron and steel than was the case in March, saying that the clerk "knows more field should happen to be idle land, "In practically all of the other inlaw than my grip." "I also understand the idle-land button is pushed.

that he (Williams) has founded a quasi-corporation for commercial exploitation, using the judicial office of the judge and the power of the superintendent of the police for this ex-

ploitation," Malmin states. Every president since the United States took the islands passed authoriproduction during the month, when ty to the navy department, which was delighted and wished to "hang on to cause service there is paid double as annexation to Porto Rico, only 15 miles away, if civil government is not



der to be effective, fifteen per cent of the lodges in the association, or about 150, must indorse the proposition. George Mitchell, prominent member of Hope Lodge said that the recall can count on the support of a total San Francisco say tht Lodge No. 68, with 1,500 members, the largest in the association, has gone on record

the recall lost by only two votes. Discover New Way to Measure Crops from Train with Crop-Meter Book Shop WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 28. A device for mesuring the acreage

of various agricultural crops for com

The instrument, besides having ington Williams, present judge of the regular mileage meter, such as that on an ordinary speedometer, has 12 special dials, one for each kind of crop, with a set of push buttons which throws them into gear when needed.

passed the button indicating cotton editor a jury trial and sentenced is pressed and the number of feet Francis for contempt when the latter of cotton along the road in that parattacked Williams editorially for his ticular field is measured and record policies and his denial of jury trial. ed. If the next field is corn, the Williams delegates his authority to operator presses the corn button, and his clerk whenever he does not care the number of feet in that crop are to hold court himself, Malmin charges, measured and recorded. If the next

The Walden **307 Plymouth Court** (Between State and Dearborn Just South of Jackson) CHICAGO St. Louis, Mo., Attention! Phone Forest 8749. Joe Kaizer Candy Co. HOME MADE CANDY LIGHT LUNCHER ICE CREAM

Page Three

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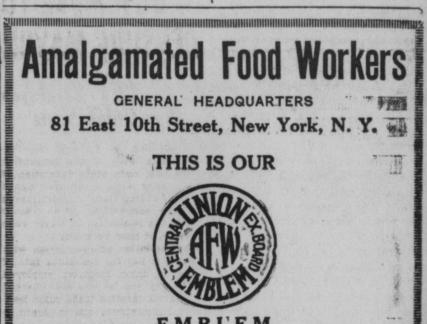
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CHICAGO

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To those who work hard for their money, I will save 50 per cent on all their dental work. DR. RASNICK DENTIS 645 Smithfield Street. PITTSBURGH, PA.



THE DAILY WORKER

GROW SCARCE

Workers Hard Hit

downgrade in Illinois. Reports to the

Illinois department of labor from em-

workers show that for the fifth con-

secutive month, the number unem-

ployed has icreased. The latest re-

month, building labor has been in

"The ratio of applicants to jobs in

products group of industries."

touched since early 1922.

had two years ago.

active demand.

Pay Raise But the Top present temporary rule, which has lasted eight years. **Boys Will Grab Most**

New Naval Accident.

ABOARD U. S. S. SEATTLE, Aug. 28. — Coxswain J. Rossmondo was city teachers for pay increases has killed and Seaman R. J. Carini seriously injured in an accident in the turret of the U.S. battleship Oklahoma, according to a report received on the flagship today.

> If you want to see the Communist movement grow-get a sub for the DAILY WORKER.

> > MY FLIGHT F

3 Months Subs

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THE DAILY

(6 Months in

for

By Leon Tro

THE DAILY

for

Yes, Surely--

pals and assistants, \$2,000 for district superintendents, etc.; the higher the The suggested increases are on a basis opposed by the Teachers Union. The union favors higher increases for lower grade teachers, claiming that their wages have been least increased

Latvian Experts to Visit Moscow.

MOSCOW, Aug. 28 .- (Tass)-It is learned here that, with a view to promoting and developing economic relations with the U.S.S.R., the Latvian government decided to detail to Moscow a special commission of experts representing the ministries of finance and foreign affairs, as well as industrial, trade and agricultural organiza-

Agency) having gone thru a certain reorganization at Moscow involving the change of its name into that of Telegraphic Agency of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, of which the abbreviated form is "Tass" (Telegraphic Agency of Soviet Union), it is by the latter name that this service will be called from the first of

DEMOPOLIS, Ala., Aug. 28 .- Seven men were killed today in a boiler explosion at Daytona, Marengo county, cotton ginning town, 20 miles Southeast of Demopolis, according to reports received here. The boiler was part of an engine used in a gin. The dead are: B. J. Hutchanon, owner of

An Industrial Organization For All Workers in the Food Industry

WORKER MUST grow to build the Communist movement. Since the opportunity is open to all workers-don't fail to take advantage of these offers at once!

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tsky\$1.00 pription to WORKER 2.00	THE DAILY WORKER 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Ill.
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MUST secure more new subscribers (and more

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THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III. Phone Monroe 4712	IZVESTIA BARES FRAUD OF 'OPEN	RUSSIAN METAL WOR THEIR SOLIDARITY OF THE BELGIA
SUBSCRIPTION RATESBy mail (in Chicago only):By mail (outside of Chicago):\$5.00 per year\$4.50 six months\$2.50 three months\$2.00 three months	DOOR' IN CHINA	MOSCOW (By Mail) —On the occ strike, the Central Committee of the sent the following telegram to the Kni "The struggle of the Belgian meta
Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois J. LOUIS ENGDAHL	Soviet Daily Exposes U.	prepared to accept a worsening of their
WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEBBusiness Manager	S. Policy	section of the front. The Russian + metal workers declare their solidarity
Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chi- cago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.	.MOSCOW, Aug. 28(Tass)-Com-	with their Belgian comrades, and as a sign of this feeling, they send 5,000
290 , Advertising rates on application.	menting on the latest reports about a would-be understanding reached be- tween Britain and the United States	workers. Comrades, fight bravely, do

Comradely Sympathy

The editorial, business and mechanical departments of THE DAILY WORKER extend to Comrades William F. Dunne and Marguerite Dunne, most heartfelt sympathy in their bereavement thru the sudden death of their young son, William F. Dunne, Jr.

"Little Billy," as he was affectionately called by his friends, was struck by an automobile while crossing the street near his home, at 3552 W. Harrison Street, on Thursday evening. He was thrown to the street and run over by another car which was speeding in the same direction. Death was instantaneous.

William F. Dunne, Jr., was seven years old. He was a bright and promising boy and already had begun to show an interest in the workingclass movement. Their thousands of friends thruout the labor movement will sympathize with the parents in their loss.

The Fight Against Berryism

The series of articles that have appeared in the DAILY WORK exposing the record of George L. Berry, president of the International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union, indicate the tremendous task that confronts the rank and file of the trade unions, the task of ridding the labor movement of Berryism, which means was against Japan that was directed official scabbery, treachery and class collaboration.

If there was only one Berry in the labor movement, the job of treaties. But today the line of Amgetting rid of him would be quite simple. But unfortunately he is erica's Chinese policy must inevitably collide the political lines of other pow only one of a type and by no menas as dangerous as others of the ers in China-more particularly that same cult. Berry is more vulnerable because his methods are more of England, against whom the main crude than those employed by his prototypes, who have substituted spear of the open door policy is dirco-operation with the exploiters for the theory and practice of the ected. Not otherwise than in this light, the class struggle. Moscow leading organ observes in

Recent events indicate a new insurgency in the ranks of organconclusion, can a true estimate be ized labor. This is manifesting itself as much in the form of a made of the seriousness and durabilstruggle against the reactionary leaders as against the bosses. The ity of the alleged understanding, as two fights cannot very well be separated. The reactionary leaders mentioned above. are the business managers of the bosses. That they are paid by the unions only makes matters worse.

The DAILY WORKER urges the members of the trade unions Increase in Bean Crop to organize within the unions, a progressive bloc, with a program HARBIN, (By Mail.)- From the that responds to the interests of the rank and file and under a leadcrop returns received by the comership capable of giving intelligent direction to the struggle. Only an organized fight has any chance of winning. The struggle against Eastern Railway it appears that, with largest cotton mills, Amoskeag Mfg. ably reasoned that several months' dethe reactionary leadership must not consist merely of a struggle for the exception of certain districts of Co., and also for its woolen and offices, the the responsibility of holding office must not be shunned the Southern (Harbin-Changchun) worsted workers. The compulsory by the revolutionary elemtns. But securing offices without having gari region, there is a considerable previously secured the confidence of the dominating majority of the membership is hazardous strategy. One of the primary objects of this fight must be to sharpen the kar district. As regards the Eastern natural antagonisms between the workers and the employers and (Harbin-Pogranitchnaya) section, the to give this developing class consciousness intelligent direction. The DAILY WORKER endorses the Trade Union Educational migration. League, as the leader of the progressive elements in the trade unions. The pressmen in their struggle against Berryism would do well to give the T. U. E. L. program their most careful consideration. Without such a program their fight against Berryism will be lacking drowned this afternoon off Sunset in policy and co-ordination.

RUSSIAN METAL WORKERS DECLARE THEIR SOLIDARITY WITH STRUGGLE **OF THE BELGIAN METAL WORKERS**

THE DAILY WORKER

strikebreaking! Band together for a

common destruction of the capitalist

offensive! Long live the Belgian

metal workers! Long live the united

front of the international proletariat!

Statement by Group of

Georgian Workers Who

Endorse Soviet Program

MOSCOW, Aug. 28.-(Tass)-The

Soviet press welcomes the publication

in Paris by a group of Georgian work-

ers-formerly members of the men-

shevik party-of a declaration, in

which they call on all their former

party and fellow exiles to leave the

menshevist party and endorse the So-

The appeal points out that Georgian

menshevism, which had, as far back

as 1917, deviated from the revolution-

ary path, is ever more drifting away

from the true principles of the labor

viet platform.

cultural rejuvenation.

labor front."

sian Metal Workers' Union.

The Central Committee of the Rus-

in regard to an accorded policy in

China, the Izvestia, in an editorial,

emphatically expressed the view that

no agreement could settle the radical

dissension fatally existing between

the British and American polloies in

China. This, the Moscow paper re-

marks, is likewise confirmed by com-

ments appearing on this subject in the

Interests Collide.

national movement in China čan be

suppressed by military force and that

the only way to pacify China is to in-

sure her national independence, the

English press, on the contrary, as-

serts that the actual movement in

China is merely a repetition of the

Boxer revolt and must be suppressed

are naturally reflected in the differ-

ence of the attitude respectively tak-

en up by the two countries towards

China. Ever since the end of the 19th

century, the main principle of the

United States' Chinese policy was the

so-called open door policy, a policy

which, owing to her huge economic

and financial power,t could not fail to

give America every possibility of eco-

nomic penetration of China. On the

other hand, England's treaty ports and

other privileges in China are primar-

ily the means of defense against Am-

Open Door Policy Hits England.

Japan has since more recent times

been America's chief enemy, and it

the entire system of the Washington

True, the author goes on to say,

These widely different estimates

Indeed, while America holds that the

foreign press.

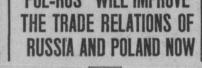
by force of arms.

erican competition.

MOSCOW (By Mail) -On the occasion of the Belgian metal workers' strike, the Central Committee of the Russian Metal Workers' Union has ent the following telegram to the Knights of Labor in Brussels: "The struggle of the Belgian metal workers proves that they are not

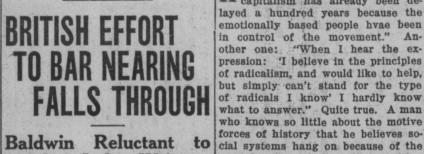
prepared to accept a worsening of their conditions of labor without putting up an energetic fight. The offensive of the Belgian metal magnates is a part of the attack of international capital which is proceeding on the Belgian

section of the front. The Russian metal workers declare their solidarity "POL-ROS" WILL IMPROVE with their Belgian comrades, and as a sign of this feeling, they send 5,000 latest reports about a rubles for the fighting Belgian metal



WARSAW, Poland, Aug. 28 .- A Polish-Russian syndicate for trade between the two countries has been organized under the name of "Polros." The syndicate will be free from restrictions imposed upon ordinary traders and will of course, greatly facilitate trade relations between the two countries. It will have a capital of 1,000,000 Soviet rubles, one-half of which will be

held by each of the companies.



Admit Labor Writer

movement, and while it is practically While the Federated Press was pregetting closer and closer to the position of enemies of the working class paring formal protest because of the it stands at the back of the most disrefusal to grant its special correspond-

graceful anti-proletarian actions. On ent, Scott Nearing, a visa to enter the other hand, the authors of the England, the British government finaldeclaration go on to say, while the ly yielded and stamped the passports. ex-Georgian government and former Evidently it was unwilling to raise the menshevist leaders encouraged the issue of a boycott against labor corre-

"At a time when our enemies are was careful not to commit himself. organizing a united reactionary block When Nearing presented his Federatagainst the toilers," the appeal runs ed Press credentials together with spe. in conclusion, "it is the duty of every cific instructions from the managing the ban on the Rovnost Ludu to a worker to rally to the united world editor to report the British Trades recent visit of a Czecho-Slovakian

The above declaration appeared he was told nothing could be done over the signatures of influential ex- about it. After several weeks' delay land under the present regime, to the members of the central committee of he paid the consul \$8 to cover a hurrythe Georgian menshevist party. An up cable to London, again without re- States. The Communist Slovaks showother analogous statement has also sult. London Seeks Delay.

been published by a large group of nonpartisan emigrant Georgian work-Southern Harbin Reports ers.

Payless Vacation at Amoskeag. MANCHESTER, N. H.-The annual forced 10 days' vacation without pay mercial department of the Chinese has come for employes of the world's

BRITISH EMPIRE STEEL

CORP. EMPLOYS COOLIES

AS AID TO CUT WAGES

MONTREAL, Aug. 28-The Brit-

But the company, assited by the

depression, appears to have achiev-

ed its purpose. Wage rates have

been smashed until Canadian sailors

on the Atlantic coast are once more

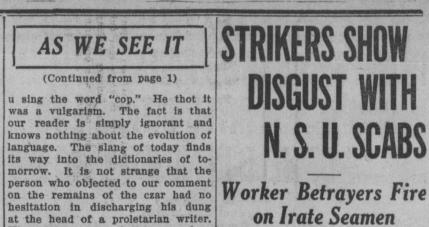
preferrable to coolies. So for serv-

ices rendered during the war, the

Canadian sailor is coming into his

own again - long hours and a

to China the coolies that have man-



ive language.

His protest was couched in very abus-LONDON, Aug. 28.-Irate marine . . . workers who are participating in the THE aim of the DAILY WORKER empire-wide strike of seamen against L is not to reach "the people with intelligence enough to gain the ends of the movement," as our critic believes it should be. We want to reach the masses and we are confident that

the British shipping combines gathered before the branch offices of the National Seamen's Union in Stepney today to show their indignation to wards the scabbing tactics being followed by the heads of that organization in the present crisis.

Bad Record.

The N. S. U., the chief of which is the notorious labor betrayer and reactionary, Havelock Wilson, has refused to take part in the seamen's revolt.

against intolerable marine conditions. HERE is one: "The overthrow of and under the false leadership of its officers has played the part of strike-

The officials in the hall, frightened by the demonstration below, fired five frantic shots into the crowd, one being wounded. Feeling is running high. against Havelock Wilson and his N. S. U., and it is hoped that the present crisis will once and for all rid the British labor movement of an organization whose traditions have been those of incessant class-collaboration.

Austro-Soviet Trade **Grows Despite Foreign Powers Blockade Talk**

which is presided over by the ocial democrat, Masaryk, fears that Moscow papers report. from reliable the influence of Rovnost Ludu, the sources that attempts by foreign powofficial organ of the Slovakian section ers to involve Austrian industrial cirof the Workers (Communist) Party is cles in an economic and financial

. . . T EADERS of the Communist Slo-L vaks in the United States attribute

Union congress which opens Sept. 7, minister to this country. His object was to sing the praises of the home-Czechs and Slovenes in the United

> one million tons of Donetz (Russian) coal yearly and that, accordingly, samples of Russian anthracite coal have been dispatched to Austria. On the other hand, there is growing demand from Austria for Soviet wheat and rye. Then, there is the Soviet oil, which covers nearly the entire requirements of the more important oil refining works of Austria and Hungary. Negotiations with regard to the sale of certain species of Caucasian wood are continuing. There is much interest, too, in the export to Austria of Soviet agricultural produce, such as eggs and others, Vienna being also a central market for the disposal of Russian medicinal herbs. Thus reviewing the present stage of Austro-Soviet business intercourse, the Moscow papers note that due attention is likewise being given to the matter by the other party, namely Austrian official and business circles concerned.

ed up at his meetings and made life so miserable for him with questions It became evident that the British that his tour was a failure. He revenged himself by banning the Comgovernment, which was then in the munist organ. Communism was a midst of desperate attempts to head spectre in Europe in 1848. Today it off a general strike on behalf of the tands on the threshold of realizacoal miners, did not want representation. The Czecho-Slovakian governtives of an established American labor ment will not succeed in keeping out news service in the country. It prob-Communist propaganda by building a cordon sanitaire around Slovakia. lay on the visa question would permit the labor crisis to pass and the Trades Union congress to adjourn before

Noted Personalities

when we succeed the professional saviors from the so-called intellectual sects, will learn that the masses have the intelligence as well as the power to gain their ends, the emancipation of the workers from wage slavery. A few gems from the letter of our critic may be of interest. * * *

layed a hundred years because the breaker. emotionally based people hvae been in control of the movement." Another one: "When I hear the expression: 'I believe in the principles of radicalism, and would like to help, but simply can't stand for the type of radicals I know' I hardly know what to answer." Quite true. A man who knows so little about the motive forces of history that he believes so-

mental twists of those in opposition to them, is quite incapable of coming in out of the rain, not to speak of squelching an insane observation such as the one quoted above. * * *

THE Czecho-Slovakian government

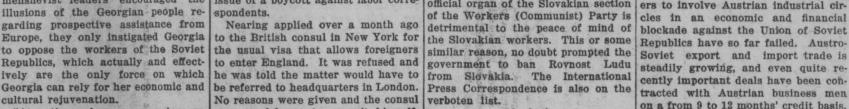
MOSCOW. Aug. 28.-(Tass)-The

government to ban Rovnost Ludu steadily growing, and even quite recently important deals have been contracted with Austrian business men on a from 9 to 12 months' credit basis,

while the Vienna banks, too, have of late been showing an increasing interest for business with the U.S.S.R. and offering various credit operations on favorable terms.

Russia Supplies Coal, Oil, Wheat.

It is further learned, for instance, that the Soviet Trade Mission at Vienna has been negotiating with that Vienna municipal administration with regard to supplying the municipal organs and institutions with all the coal they need-which would mean about



What Is Happening in the Riff?

News of developments in the war of independence waged against the French imperialists by the Riffian tribesmen, under the leadership of Abd-El-Krim, is rather scare these days. This should not be taken as proof that the war is over, that the Ruffians have been defeated or that the French have decided to call off their dogs.

The DAILY WORKER is not in the habit of manufacturing | Send for a catalogue of all Comnews in its editorial rooms as is so often done by capitalist papers that feed their readers on the kind of offal they are accustomed to devour and for which they have developed a taste. Tho we sympathize with the Riffians, we do not win victories for them at 1113 West Washington street, much tho we would like to do so. Unfortunately our guns don't shoot that far.

One of our readers, whose zeal overcame his judgment charged us with letting the Riffiians down because we had not routed Marshal tion of the revolutionary building federations who still try to exploit Petain and annihilated his army. "Has the Riffian war ended?" he belligerently inquired. It has not, but as we are not in the fiction business, we prefer to wait for the facts, rather than retail imaginary victories which would not stay very long on the mental stomachs many suffered side by side with the of our readers. Neither would they make things easier for Abd-El. other workers of Germany a series already 130,000. The whole of Central came upon the President Garfield and Krim

defeating the French imperialists. They have already reduced the of living rose every day, and the and demand great sacrifices from the Spanish army to a demoralized horde. The French have trouble in Syria besides having their hands full with debt questions and other embarrassments. Tho Britain does not like to see the prestige of imperialism go down in Africa, her quarrel with France is so bitter that she secretly hopes to see Abd-El-Krim victorious the the French everything to divert the struggle of comrades an energetic moral and madefeat may inspire her own subject peoples in the East to revolt. the workers, against capitalism, to terial support. The building workers This is only one example of how imperialism is helping to dig its retain the eight hour day and to ach- of all cuontries and particularly in own grave.

people struggling to be free. The days of imperialism are coming under the leadership of the revolution- pressure by the capitalists of all other to an end. The almost universal revolt of the oppressed races ary building workers, the building countries. Immediate assistance for against it, is one sign of its approaching doom.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription for the DAILY WORKER.

increase of acreage as against last year's, particulrly in the Andy-Tsitsilarge sown area is partly due to the growth of population because of im-

Rowboat Party Drowns.

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Aug. 28 .- Four in a party of five in a rowboat were Point in Lake Ontario when their craft capsized in a sudden squall. The victims are: Anna Moss, 19, Anna Cohen, 18: Martin Lebowitz, 20. and his brother, Theodore, 17, all of Rochester.

The fifth occupant of the boat, Walter Meltzer, 16, of Brooklyn, saved himself by swimming to shore.

If you want to thoroughly understand Communism-study it. munist literature.

Appeal to the Building Workers

taxes.

meager wage.

MOSCOW, July 25-(By Mail)-, districts offensive strikes. In the The secretariat of the International main, however, the strikes were de-Committees for Propaganda and Ac- fensive ones against the employers' Rips today. workers, has directed the folowing the weakness of the workers' organiappeal to the building workers of all zations. At the present time, building workers are striking in Berlin, Saxcountries:

"Altho the building workers of Ger- ony and in other parts of Germany. The number of workers involved is of defeats during the difficult times Germany is threatened by a lock-out.

There is every reason to believe that the Riffians will succeed in became almost valueless and the cost further, from one place to the other of the inflation period when money The lockout can easily be extended workers entered an open struggle with building workers' organizations. We capitalism for power, yet they found call all branches to a united struggle strength and energy enuf, despite the and for mutual support. We appeal powerful employers' federation, de- also to the brother organizations of spite the reformist leaders who did other countries to give their German ieve a number of improvements in Europe must remember that a defeat their situation. In the struggles of for the German building workers The war in Morrocco is still on. It is not easy to crush a 1924 which were almost all fought out means a precedent for an economic workers prevented the employers the German building workers means from crushing the workers and de- also self-help. Long live the internastroving their oganizations. tional solidarity of the workers! "This year, the German building Long live the united struggle of the workers have commenced in various working class!

Instead, the efforts to obtain the visa became more vigorous. The consulate in New York shrugged its shoulders approvingly when Mrs. Nearing, who had also applied for a visa, definitely suggested that headquarters in London were stalling.

Nearing made too much of a fuss.

Nearing to Tour Europe.

ish Empire Steel Corp, is returning Steps to formulate a protest were at Moscow. then initiated, emphasizing the apparned its coal boats since the war. The system proved a costly experiont class discrimination by the British ment. Many Chinese outwitted the mits capitalist foreign correspondents guards employed to keep them on the ships and the company had to American labor writer. pay heavy fines as well as head

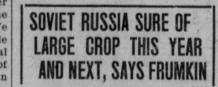
> London. It had taken a month to found in Russian museums. There is transact a passport formality that also Prof. Doughan, director of the usually takes two minutes. Nearing International Educational Institute of will report the British Trades Union New York, on a visit to the U.S.S. er European countries, writing about change of professors, teachers and labor developments for the Federated students between the U. S. S. R. and twenty miles north of here. Press.

Scab Ship Goes Aground.

VINEYARD HAVEN, Mass., Aug. 28. -Groping her way thru a heavy blanpresent position of art, painting in ket of fog. the round-the-world Dollar liner President Garfield ran hard and Shoals off the treacherous Pollock

The seventy passengers aboard, including President Robert Dollar, were assured that the steamship was in no danger

The revenue cutter Acushnet, cruising off the lower end of Cape Cod, made plans to float the liner at high tide.



MOSCOW, Russia, Aug 28 .-- Comrade M. Fnumkin, assistant com missar of foreign affairs is elated over the increases made in farm production in Soviet Russia. In a recent statement he reports that excellent crops that are now being harvested in Soviet Russia will bring the value of exports available next year at \$500,000,000. Raw material available this year will amount to \$250,000,000.

王祭司百

in World of Science Aid Art in Russia

MOSCOW, (By Mail.)- A number of noted personalities in the world of science and arts are at present reported as having arrived or having for some time already been staying

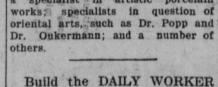
Among them are Professor Bashfort Dean, director of the Metropoli-Conservative government, which ad- tan Museum of Arts, of New York, with his assistant, Dr. Gallatin, who by the hundreds, yet balks at a single have come to arrange an exchange of mediaevel arms kept in the New

At last favorable word came from | York Museum against duplicata to be

the U. S. A., as well as to get more closely acquainted with the situation of high and middle education in the Soviet Union. Another arrival yet is Dr. C. Brinton, a well-known American art critic, who wishes to see the

particular, in the U.S.S.R., Dr. Robinfast on the sandy bottom of Harpoon son, of the Columbia University, N. Y. is studying the history of land relations and the land question in the U. S. S. R.

Besides the above-mentioned and other scientists and men conversant n arts and museums, there is Dr. Winkler, professor of art history at Koenigsberg, Germany, who is studying the history of ancient Russian art; Dr. Witkowsky, professor of medicine at Leipzig, studying the cultural life of the Soviet Republics; Mr. Haezel, specialist in artistic porcelain



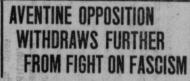
with subs.

Buffalo Express Wrecked.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 28 .- Three persons were injured, one of whom is not expected to recover, when the congress and will then proceed to oth- R. in order to arrange for an ex- Buffalo express of the Pennsylvania lines was wrecked at Braeburn, Pa.,

Danes Gharge Latvia Lays Mines.

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, Aug. 28. The Danish naval authorities claim to have information that the Latvian government has laid a mine field between Libau and Stein Ort along the coast of Courland on the Baltic sea.



ROME, Aug. 28 .-- Wholesale reignations of the deputies of the Aventine opposition are threatened if the Italian parliament accepts the resgination of Signor Orlando, offered after the recent Naples municipal elections and a reported attack upon Orlando.

Members of those opposition parties headed by Giolitti, Salandra and Orlando are all reported prepared to resign en masse if Orlando's resignation is accepted.

ZIONIST HEAD RESIGNS AS VIENNA CONGRESS SHOWS ITS DISAPPROVAL

VIENNA, Aug. 27 .- Dr. Chaim Welzmann announced this afternoon that he would refuse to continue as head of the Zionist organization, because 100 delegates to the Zionist congress here abstained from voting when a vote of confidence was taken on his administration