

ington and Hamilton decided to re-Stony Point-on-the-Hudson on Labor

o those that prove their loyalty to are three hundred in the club at WORKER Builders' Club by produc- will gather in two places at 108 East authorities and railroaded into the Scranton jail where he rein spite of Coolidge and the other rea. m., and at the mained for a full month before release a week ago. Other The conference is planning a mid- the movement not merely with words, present and a campaign is now being ing the required ten dollars worth of 14th street at 10 night banquet for Purcell. The next but with works. To become a mem- launched to increase this number to subs. donations, tickets sales or twen- end of the elevated line, Fulton ave- articles will follow daily. meeting will be held Sunday, Nov. 15. ber of The DAILY WORKER Build- one thousand by the date of The ty hours work for The DAILY nue, Jamaica, at 11 a. m.

the New York DAILY WORKER around New York DAILY WORKER that amount of tickets for DAILY work and in the solution of the builders' Club, which consists of the builders' Club, which consists of the builders' Club, which consists of the most devoted and energetic comrades work and energetic comrades and only those will be sold for this anni-the scientific investigation of Rustion of the manager of The DAILY be admitted who have first qualified the glorious autumn woods and to framed up on by treacherous union officials and local capitalist sia. We are going to hear both sides

tions or donations for The DAILY To celebrate that event a banquet is WORKER Builders' Club will take ington and Hamilton decided to re-cognize the revolutionary government of France, while the reactionaries re-fuse to recognize Russia altho she has

the following article, the first one of a series to be written upon



Page Two

DELEGATION OF NORTH AFRICANS LAUDS RIFFIANS

Moroccan War

(Special to The Daily Worker)

of the union to bring out all the TARGHEEST, Morocco, Nov. 2 .--- A delegation of French Moroccans, head- maintenance men and stop the washing and loading of stock coal. The ed by Abd-el-Kader Tazi, presented a workers realize that as long as the declaration of allegiance to the Rifunion permits the coal companies to fians, fighting for the independence load the enormous stocks of inferior of Morocco, in the name of the "opcoal, the longer will victory be depressed millions of the Sheriffian emlayed. pire." The union officials have as yet made

. In this declaration of allegiance, no effort to bring out the maintenwhich is considered one of the most ance men, while the coal owners are important developments of the Rifhappy with the knowledge that they fian war for independence, it states are receiving monumental profits that the "oppressed millions in the from the inferior stock coal, and that so-called French protectorate look to the union is keeping their, property Abd-el-Krim for their salvation and in excellent working condition. their liberation."

Fight for Freedom

In another section of the declaration, Abd-el-Krim is admonished in the valley has brot about extreme the name of the Islamic religion and | bitterness against the miners' officithe common cause of Moroccan free- als, and many miners informed the until Morocco is totally evacuated by tectorate is definitely surrendered.

declaration of allegiance was met with great enthusiasm by the Riffians who have successfully fought the combined feel that if any success will attend strike. forces of France and Spain.

French Line Stationary

The French army has been unable to make any advances. On one or two fronts they have been forced to retreat by the attacking Riffs. The bombing planes of the French failed to accomplish their purpose, when dropped a number of bombs over the Riffian headquarterss here, as the dugouts, built by captured Senegalese and French troops, are built so that air-raids accomplish but very little.

Your neighbor will appreciate the favor-give him this copy of the DAILY WORKER.



Today municipal and state elections are being held in various parts of the country. Three large municipal elections and one state election are of particular attention to the working class. Of first importance is the New York election, where Comrade Ben Gitlow heads the Workers (Communist) Party ticket against the republicans and democrats (Tammyites) and the laborbalting socialist party. Cleveland also has elections and a ticket endorsed by organized labor receives the support of the Communists, with reservations and demands that they favor a labor party. In Detroit local labor and its official organ, the Labor News, endorses the same candidate for mayor who is endorsed by Henry Ford, the notorious "open shopper." In New Jersey the Communists are fighting in the state campaign against the Frank Hague (Tammany) machine of Jersey City, trying to elect its candidate, and the nepublican party that is running a ku klux klan candidate.

TOLD BY PROGRESSIVE LEADER (Continued from page one) | watched the mine washeries in opera plaining bitterly that their officers are tion. The inferior stock coal washed doing nothing to bring their strike to and loaded by their own union brotha successful conclusion. Hunger is ers and sent on to the market, every now being felt in many of the antrha- pound of coal being used to defeat cite valleys, while stock coal has been them in their strike for a living wage, Pledges Allegiance in washed, loaded and hauled to the and this with the full knowledge of Left Wing Executive

1. 6 6 6 8 ...

HOW THE ANTHRACITE STRIKERS

ARE BEING BETRAYED, WILL BE

Appeal in Vain to Officials.

Suspect a Sell Out.

Motorman Dies When

Two Suburban Cars

(Special to The Daily Worker)

GRANITE CITY, II., Nov. 2 .- The

motorman on one car was killed and

more than a dozen passengers were

interurban cars of the East St. Louis

and Suburban railway met head-on in

a fog. A second motorman was seri-

The injured were brought to St.

H. Roeder, was killed and Roy Griffen, unspeakable embodiment of nameless

Members to Hear Minor entourage on a British warship during

ously injured in the crash.

Los Angeles Party

Collide in Dense Fog

Time and again the miners have The mine workers' officials have appealed to the officials about this been appealed to in many meetings condition, but nothing was done by the officials to stop it, and finally the miners themselves, accompanied by their wives and families, marched to the mine and washeries, and chased the workers off the premises.

Use Direct Action.

Those miners were goaded to desperation by the lack of interest in their behalf by the union officials, and were forced to act themselves, which act resulted in victory. The union officials at that particular time, instead of looking after the miners' affairs which they were being well paid to do, were busy in corrupt local politics, and could be seen in the court room of the city of Scranton aiding in an attempt to railroad proprogressive miners to jail.

This condition of affairs thruout Progressives Urge a Fight. This condition of affairs must be met with extreme opposition from the dom, not to make peace with Europe writer that it was their belief that progressive miners thruout the ansome of the union officials were being thracite region. The progressive min-European troops and the French pro- paid by the coal operators to allow ers demand that their officials stop the small washeries to operate. Be all washeries from washing coal and The delegation that presented this that as it may, the miners have be- stop any coal from being loaded in

PRINCE OF WALES

EXPOSURE GALLS

Open Contempt

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, Nov. 2 .- The heir to the

because of the publication of photo-

young lady in a farce presented by his

Wales impersonated a female in the

graphs showing him impersonating a

return from his latest trip.

come disgusted with this condition to the anthracite region of any nature such an extent that many of them or grade until the conclusion of the their efforts in this strike they-the The soft coal miners must pass militant miners themselves -- must resolutions in their local unions callhave more to say about its conduct. ing on John L. Lewis to take immedi-The miners who worked at a mine ate steps to remedy this situation near the city of Troup, have day after and fight with a real one hundred per day since the strike commenced, cent strike

GREEK FUR WORKERS IN **BIG STRIKE**

THE DAILY WORKER

Leads Struggle

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK CITY, Nov. 2 .-- Unexampled courage and determination has marked the strike of the hitherto unorganized Greek fur workers of New York.

These workers from 1,000 to 1,500 strong, toiling in over 200 open shops for the last few years, have been ruthlessly exploited beyond the belief of almost anyone, because of their lack of organization.

The former right wing reactionaries in charge of the administration of the New York joint board of the Furriers' Union never even attempted to organize the Greek fur workers.

Left Wing Joint Board Acts. Four weeks ago, however, the new union administration, led by Ben Gold, left wing manager of the joint board, began a vigorous campaign to bring to these oppressed workers the power and aid of the Furriers' Union. Mass meetings were called, leaflets printed and the joint board determined to organize the Greek shops at all costs and enforce union conditions.

To aid the Greek furriers in joining, the joint board reduced initiation fees for them to only 20 per cent of the regular charge and in addition spent thousands of dollars to make the organization drive a success. No energy was saved and full speed ahead was the word passed down the

On Tuesday October 27, the call for the general strike in the Greek shops was announced at a big mass meeting of Greek fur workers. The next morning the workers in the fur district witnessed a magnificant demonstration of the Greek furriers on the **BRITISH NABOBS** picket line.

Pickets Show Splendid Spirit

Several pickets were clubbed by the police and several were arrested, injured near Nameoki, Ill., when two Royal Family Held in but their enthusiasm for the strike swept on over all obstacles. The police clubs and arrests acted like oil thrown on flames. So splendid was the spirit of struggle among the Greek furriers that even the bosses were forced to express their admiration. Elizabeth hospital here in ambulances. throne of Britain and offspring of that Nothing can be compared with the courage of these workers who see be-fore them the goal of victory and bemotorman, suffered the loss of both diseases known as King George, the legs. The accident occurred on the "fairy prince" of young girls' dreams,

Alton-Granite City line of the rail- is causing a furore in influential hind them the backing of the union's circles and exclusive clubs in London 1 joint board, for the first time seriously interested in their welfare and led by militant unionists fully trusted by the rank and file.

Picket Day and Night Shops are being picketed day and

night. The manufacturers as usual LOS ANGELES, Nov. 2-Local Los one-act farce bearing the salacious spread false rumors and used threats and every means to break the workspread false rumors and used threats Angeles of the Workers Party is going ahead with its reorganization program, Following the party functionaries' machine to be held tonight three bosses.



By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, even the plaintive pleas of George Lansbury, pacifist laborite editor, who has some sympathy for the Union of Soviet Republics, fails to cover the ugly hag of British "democracy" with even a thin veil of pretense that the workers of "the empire" have any right to the enjoyment of civil liberties.

This very transparent shroud has been ripped off this dead thing in the colonies, especially in India, Egypt, and South Africa, where the king's rule jails and kills workers fighting for their class. But it remained for the attack on the British Communist Party, the Young Communist League and the Minority Movement in the trade unions, to help shatter a little more the idea that revolutionary workers in the British homeland have the right to speak, write and meet freely.

. . . .

Poor Lansbury, however, tries to help keep up the sham. He appeals to the great capitalist newspaper owners, for instance, to fight for the rights of the workers as follows:

"Without any proper authority, and without any order issued on printer or publisher, the whole of the London edition of this week's Workers' Weekly (Communist) has been confiscated and carted off.

"No one could have known what the paper contained, yet the police. exercise their brute force, of course acting under orders, to suppress a newspaper.

"What becomes of the freedom and liberty of the press? And what is the Newspaper Proprietors' Association going to do about it? I suggest to Lord Burnham and Lord Riddell that if they allow this precedent to pass without protest, they cannot complain if, when labor comes to power, the organized workers insist on the suppression of all papers advocating tory, or, as I would prefer to put it, seditious views."

. . . .

Growing numbers of revolutionary workers in Great Britain cease to worry about the future complaints of a capi-talist class in distress. They cheerfully let George Lansbury do it, if his many bitter experiences in the labor movement have not taught him differently. Yet he sticks his toe into the cold waters of the revolutionary struggle in England sufficiently to come forward to furnish bail for the arrested Communists. Thus Lansbury at least gets near to the fight.

. . . . Some interest attaches to the fact that the two Com-

munists, Thomas Bell and William Gallacher, arrested in Scotland, were escorted from Glasgow to London by 20 "special branch detectives," on the same train that Prince Henry traveled. Since Lansbury holds out a feeler for the suppression of the capitalist press after the workers' revolution, perhaps he might start a discussion in his paper as to how many workers it would take to escort a fallen "Prince" Henry back to London, from some outlying province, after labor had established its own Soviet power. The number would certainly fall under 20.

In the meantime the British fascists, in and out of official power, are conducting unceasing attacks on labor's left wing. The American detective, William J. Burns has his counterpart in Sir W. Joynson-Hicks, the home secretary, who requested Baldwin's tory cabinet to approve the raids on the Communists. Joynson-Hicks is stumping the country demanding the conviction of the eight Communists arrested, even before they have been brot to trial. In one speech he declared:

"I believe the greater part of the audience will be pleased to hear that



Small Audience Greets Singing M. P.'s

By LENA ROSENBERG, (Worker Correspondent.)

PHILADELPHIA, Nov. 2 .-- Three hundred very well-dressed people parked among row after row of empty. seats was the outstanding feature of the recent meeting here under socialist party auspices at which the Honorable Morgan Jones and Rhys Davies of the British labor party, spoke.

Morris Hillquit was advertised by the Forward but did not appear. George H. Goebel and B. Charney Vladeck spoke officially for the S. P. The Honorable Rhys Davies was lavish in his praise of the Americans and their hospitality, but informed the audience that the American labor movement is 25 years behind their fellow workers of Great Britain and that it would be preposterous for any English labor man to propose the endorsement of a candidate of the liberal or conservative parties.

He was careful to state that the British labor party is not a revolutionary party, that it aims to convince the majority of the people by peaceful methods and does not entertain any intention of overthrowing the present capitalist government by force

"His Majesty's Party."

"When we began our work we first were just a 'labor group,' then we became 'his majesty's opposition,' but when we came into power we were considered 'his majesty's party.'"

The audience seemed pleased by this proof of the non-revolutionary nature of the British labor party under its present leadership.

The meeting was so lifeless and lacking in enthusiasm that Goebel had to introduce what was evidently intended to be a gladsome note. He asked everyone in the audience to 'get up and stretch."

Everyone was glad to comply with this request.

Sings in Welsh.

Goebel then announced that "the Honorable Rhys Davies will sing my speech," whereupon the honorable member of parliament obliged, not with the International, but with a Welsh folk song.

Morgan Jones joined in and the audience showed its first sign of interest.

Vladeck Performs.

B. Charney Vladeck was brought forward and after lauding the distinguished guest, explained that the Auditorium was empty because "the ocialist party deals with ideas."

The opinion of your correspondent, based on a knowledge of the Philadelphia labor movement, is that the auditorium was empty because the workers here have decided that the S. P. does not represent them but the middle class elements who were pres-

The outcome of these contests will be published from a working class standpoint exclusively in The DAILY WORKER.



meetings to be held tonight, three ones worn by his father, King George, section meetings are to be called. A in the portrait that recently caused general membership meeting at which a scandal as it tended to expose the Robert Minor will speak on bolshevization and reorganization will be held Monday night, Nov. 16.

on Reorganization

Former Gary Mayor **Released** on Parole

ATLANTA, Ga., Nov. 2 .- C. O. Johnson, former mayor of Gary, Ind., and four members of a ring of Cincinnati peace officers, convicted of conspiracy to violate the federal prohibi-

tion law, were enroute to their homes. following their release from Atlanta

real character of the family and the effeminate habits of the rulers of nominal Britain. Countrymen Know Him.

The press is taking up the matter and most of the comment is very critical of permitting such actions to

become public. There is a strong demand for changing the publicity department for the prince. Here in London most people know the queer antics of the royal family

and look upon it as a part of the prodlem of maintaining a worthless ornament as the figure-head of the govern ment. But the fear expressed is that

other parts of the world, particularly India and the colonies, may come to hold in contempt the royal crown and decide that they will not remain in the humiliating position of being ruled by one with the debasing character of a female impersonator

Among the workers of the east end of London the very name of Wales has become an epithet of degradation.

BREAD MERGER **GETS VIRTUA O. K. FROM U. S.**

to Prosecute

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 1 .--- The

upposed "investigation" of the federal trade commission, as expected, has resulted in a report that there is "no basis" for action by the government against the \$400,000,000 merger of the General Baking company, the Ward Baking corporation, the Continental Baking corporation and the Southern Baking company.

M. F. Hudson, the examiner of the commission, reports that "newspaper reports are not well founded," concerning the merger, adding that William B. Ward, of the Ward corporation, tho stating that "nothing had happened" but the organization of a hold-

ng company to take over the stock of the General Baking company, also stated that "it was not possible to say what might take place in the future,"

Conferences between the bosses and the union representatives were held on October 28 and October 31. On Wednesday November 4th, the meeting of the Greek Association is to be held and the final answer given to the union representatives the next morning. The fight goes on though

a truce is supposedly established. The demands of the union are as follows:

1. The 44-hour week instead of 49-hours.

2. Pay for ten legal holidays. Time and a half for overtime. 4. Only union workers to be em-

ployed. 4.1 5. Minimum scale of wages.

6. .Right of union representatives to inspect shops.

7. All other union conditions prevailing in the industry.

The left wing joint board, thru Manager Ben Gold, has stated that it means to carry on the struggle as long as necessary and money will be

no object in making the Greek fur workers a organized power in the industry with their fellow workers, mostly Jewish, but who are standing shoulder to shoulder with the Greeks.

League Session Comes to End. PARIS, Nov. 2 .--- The league of nations extraordinary session came to the cities destroyed in the Greek in- Dec. 7. anend when the special committee of military officers appointed to super-

vise the Bulgarian and Greek evacuations in the Balkans, reported that the Greek soldiers and the Bulgarian Trade Commission Not soldiers had withdrawn to their respective boundaries.

> Before closing the sessions the matsimilar to that which the great powers had formulated at Locarno was discussed. Sir Horace Rumbold, British ambassador to Spain, was placed at the head of a commission to investigate the Greco-Bulgar controversy and report his findings to the December or March sessions of the league of nations commission. The league has also discussed the

possibility of declaring an international zone between the two nations. This procedure is objected to by the Bulgarian reactionary government as

well as the military dictatorship of Pangalos in Greece, as it means a loss of territory to both.

Worker Correspondence will make The DAILY WORKER a better paper nessee, former democratic national -send in a story about your shop.

warrants were issued, and in the majority of cases have been executed, for the arrest of a certain number of notorious Communists."

Of course, it all depends on the make-up of the audience. It would be easy to assemble a large gathering of workers in London today who would be highly pleased with and applaud any number of arrests that might be carried out in Buckingham Palace, among the king's household, or in the houses of parliament, among the capitalist politicians. Even that pleasure will be realized in time, just as the British imperialists today claim enjoyment in the jailing of workers loyal to their own class interests.

GRECO-BULGAR CONTROVERSY MAY FINISH AMBITIONS OF PANGALOS TO BE MUSSOLINI OF GREECE labor party have come.

ATHENS, Nov. 2.-Despite the optimistic assurances of the Pangalos military dictatorship that the league of nations will render its verdict in favor Party here in the City of Brotherly of Greece because the commission to investigate the controversy is headed Love, by Sir Horace Rumbold, who has strong Grecian sympathies, the Greek drachma dropped four per cent on the bourse.

The attempt of Premier Pangalos to fill the woll-nigh empty treasury of the Greek government thru the invasion of Bulgaria and the demand for

Coolidge to Speak in Chicago.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 2-

6,000,000 drachmas for the death of two Greek soldiers and his attempt to make for himself a career as the Mussolini of Greece may end with a demand from the league of nations,

vasion is the fear that permeates the Greek bourse.

Premier Pangalos has aspirations to become the Mussolini of Greece, and he had hoped that thru this display of militant patriotism he would not only fill the treasury, but also establish himself as a great Greek patriot. er of formulating a Balkan pact He also planned to become absolute dictator of Greece and to make his position more secure he was going to re-establish the monarchy. His ambitions have more or less hit the dust. It is intimated in financial circles that if the league of nations makes a demand on the Greek treasury for loses suffered by the Bulgarians, pressure will be brought to bear on Pangalos for his resignation of the premiership of the country for the hasty invasion of Bulgaria.

Seeks Tariff Revision.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 2-General revision of the tariff act will be sought at the coming session of congress by Representative Cordell Hull, of Tenent at the meeting. Collection Cheers Vladeck.

Vladeck emphasized the difference between the British and American workers' living standards and then took up a collection of \$127.00. As the audience began to contribute Vladeck grew more optimistic and announced that there was hope for the socialist party in America yet. The sight of even small sums of money seems to have this effect on most socialist party speakers.

The Honorable Morgan Jones spoke of peace on earth and good will to men after the best fashion of the nonconformist evangelical school from which so many leaders of the British

The meeting was not raided by the police as has been the case with so many meetings of the Communist

FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

NEW YORK, Nov. 2-Great Britain, pound sterling demand, 4.841/2, cable, 4.841/2; France, franc, 4.191/2, cable, 4.20; Belgium, franc, 4.52½, cable 4.53, Italy, lira, 3.95%, cable 3.96; Sweden, krone, 26.74; cable, 26.77; Norway, President Coolidge's address at the krone, 20.41, cable, 20.43; Denmark, which will empty the treasury, to pay American Farm Bureau federation in krone, 25.01, cable, 25.03; Germany, Bulgaria for the 16 lives taken and Chicago will be delivered Monday, mark, no quote; Shanghai, taels, 79.50.

China and the World

The Far East is today the storm center of world imperialism. The great powers are gathered at the Peking Conference where vital decisions affecting not only Chinese-but all workers are being made.

The analysis of the situationthe interests of America, England, Japan and France-and the part that Soviet Russia plays-are keenly analyzed in series of articles beginning in tomorrow's issue of The DAILY WORKKER. Be sure to read-

"THE CHINESE CUSTOMS CONFERENCE" By James Dolsen.

Beginning Wednesday, November 4

THIS PAGE Is Devoted to the Activity and Interests of the Trade Union Educational League

(T. U. E. L.) North American Section of the **RED INTERNATIONAL OF LABOR UNIONS** (R. I. L. U.)

THE T.U.E.L.

Represents the Left Wing of the Labor Movement. Its Purpose Is to Strengthen the Labor Unions by Amalgamation of Existing Unions, Organization of the Unorganized, and by Replacing Reactionary and Class Collaboration Policies with a Unified Program for the Transformation of the Unions Into Organs of Revolutionary Class Struggle for the Overthrowal of Capitalism and the Establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government.

PASSAIC AND GERMAN TEXTILE BOSSES ARE THE SAME PEOPLE; CUT WAGES IN BOTH COUNTRIES

By LOUIS KOVESS. ARTICLE III.

PASSAIC, N. J., Nov. 2 .- The first step in the attack to cut the wages of the Jersey textile workers was taken by the Botany Consolidated Mills, when the Botany Worsted Mills and the Garfield Worsted Mills, reduced the wages by 10 per cent and the 25 per cent overtime bonus to 10 per cent.

The Botany knitting mills are in the hands of the so-called "Sthoer" group. Max W. Sthoer is the president of the Botany Consolidated Mills. Max W. Sthoer was in Germany not >

long ago, where he attended the annual conference of the Kamingarnspin-erei Sthoer and Co. of Leipsig and CHEMICALS PERI al conference of the Kamingarnspinthe Eberfelder textile works of Eberfeld. These two companies are among the largest textile mills of Germany and have a reputation for exploiting the workers.

What did Mr. Sthoer want at the German textile congress?

The answer to the question is this: The Passaic Botany mills, which are

under the presidency of Sthoer, have invested four million dollars in the above-mentioned German mills. The investment is on a 50 per cent profitsharing basis.

Forstman and Huffman Exploit Germany.

work. "The chemical industry is one Forstman and Huffman own large which leads all others in the proportextile mills in Passaic and Garfield. The rumor was spread in the press already, that Forstman and Huffman will follow the example of the Botany tional disease," the report says. mills, and will also cut down the wages. the body and dangers to the health of

No doubt this news did not come to the press without the knowledge the workers so many, so insidious and of the company. This is how the com- so deadly. The workers in the chempany wants the workers to get used | ical industry come in direct, close and to the idea of wage reductions. The daily contact with lead, arsenic, phosrumor was denied by the company, but phorus, antimony, mercury, chromium we know that the reason for not enforcing the wage reduction at present poisons. Injurions gases and harmis that they fear a united action by the ful fumes are evolved in hundreds of workers if the wage reductions follow its various processes. Irritating dusts, each other too frequently.

Now this Forstman and Huffman not and spurting liquids, dangerous exonly exploit the Passaic and Garfield plosives and many other open and hid-

GOES LEFT WING I. L. G. W. Designers Go **Entirely with Left**

'CREAM OF THE

GARMENT TRADE'

By J. P. (Worker Correspondent)

NEW YORK CITY, Nov. 2 .- The cleansing process in the labor unions is on. The revolt of organized labor against the organized bureaucrats and gangsters in the unions is rising high. The fact that the revolt began at the lowest stratum of labor is the best guarantee for its success. Now the revolt is reaching such "upper strata" as have been until now considered too conservative, impene-

trable for the left wingers' propaganda, and invulnerable. One of such "invulnerable unions" was of the United Designers of La-

dies' Wear in New York, I. L. G. W. U. Local 45.

What Used To Be

Until the last \$2,000,000 fake strike, staged by the notorious Sigman-Feinberg machine, the membership of the designers' local were staunch supporters of this ill-famed gangster machine ! and often shouted down any progress-

ive and "left winger" who attempted to expose the crooked deeds of the union bureaucrats. There were times, when a mere re-

port of proceedings written by a left winger and appearing in the Communist daily Freiheit was bitterly condemned, and promises of bodily harm

were dealt out openly by the agents of the machine inside the union. Like in all other unions, where reactionary bureacrats rule with iron hand for the benefit of the master class, so in the Designers' Union, this

docile spirit was built on two facts .: Firstly, on the ignorance of the membership about the true character New York State Report

the gangster organization and tactics used at the membership meetings.

Designers Wake Up Sigman, the president, and Feinchemical industry, the bureau of in- berg as manager of the joint board,

dustrial hygiene reports in the New were handing out promises which York state industrial commissioner's they never kept. In the meanwhile, annual survey of department of labor hundreds of designers were walking the streets of New York unemployed. The one time "cream of the trade" tion of compensation cases arising is beginning to feel the sledge-hamont of casualties caused by poisonous mer of capitalism that is pounding and corrosive substances and occupa- them irresistibly into the general mass of the proletarian class. Gradu-"In no other industry are perils to ally the class feeling developed

among them. But the complete change of spirit came only when the old agreement of the Cloakmakers' Union with the bosses expired and was to be improved and renewed. The designers compounds and other powerful rekoned on inserting into the new agreement a special clause, which should protect them on the job, as it protects workers of other locals of the excessively high temperatures, burning great International Union. When the news broke thru, that the

secret agreement with the bosses be-

trayed every branch of the garment

workers' organization, the spirit of

Sigman-Feinberg-Hillquit machine double crossed them, and by fixing a

membership falling off.

Your Union Meeting First Tuesday, Nov. 3, 1925. Name of Local and Place of Meeting Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 1829 S. Throop St. Amalgamated Clothing Workers, Douglas Park Auditorium.

Amalgamated Clothing Workers, Denounce Use of Race 1564 N. Robey St., 7:30 p. m.

THE DAILY WORKER

1564 N. Robey St., 7:30 p. m.
270 Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 409 S. Halsted St.
61 Amalgamated Clothing Workers, 175 W. Washington St.
17 Asbestos Workers, 180 W. Wash-ington St.
30 Bindery Workers, 19 W. Adams St., 6:30 p. m.
298 Boot and Shoe Workers, 1939 Mil-waukee Ave.
49 Brick and Clay Workers, Clark and

genuine and successful effort is to be

49 Brick and Clay Workers, Clark and standards of the worker, black and Deven.

Devon. 21 Bricklayers, 912 W. Monroe St. 336 B. S. I. W. 738 W. Madison St. 347 Carmen, 201 W. Chicago Ave. 58 Carpenters, Diversey and Sheffield. 414 Carpenters, 1022 E. 75th St. 271 Carpenters, 442 Cottage Grove Ave. 422 Carpenters, Moose Hall, Chicago Heights. 1128 Carpenters, Moose Hall, La Grange, 1129 Laponters, Moose Hall, La Grange, 1120 Laponters, Moose Hall, Laponters, Laponters, Moose Hall, Laponters, Lapont

and powerful labor force. of the Negro workers and to insure

1128 Carpenters, Moose Hall, La Grange, II.
1127 Carpenters, 14th St. Hall, North Chicago.
1786 Carpenters, Springfield and 26th.
2786 Carpenters, Springfield and 26th St.
2 Elevator Constructors, 2901 West Monroe Street.
402 Engineers, 180 W. Washington St.
402 Engineers, 180 W. Washington St.
403 Firemen and Enginemen, Lake and Francisco Street.
5 Hod Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
404 Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
410 Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
410 Carriers, 814 W. Harrison St.
411 Wanburen St.
390 Michinists, 7414 Wentworth Ave.
478 Machinists, 7414 Wentworth Ave.
48 Painters, N. E. cor. California and Madison.
48 Painters, N. W. cor. State and the standards of the white workers also, it is absolutely necessary that the workers of both races be organ-

Madison. Painters, 6414 S. Malsted St. Painters, N. W. ccr. State and 55th. Painters, 202 So. Chicago Ave. Painters, 220 W. Oak St. Painters, Chicago Heights, Car-penters' Hall. Painters, 810 W. Harrison. Painters, 810 W. Harrison. Plasterers, Monroe and Peoria Sts. Railway Clerks, Fort Dearborn Hotel. Railway Clerks, 549 W. Washing. 184 191 225 275 371

feated because the steel barons could draw upon the vast army of unorganized Negro workers pitting them

ing.

Hotel.
2219 Railway Clerks, 549 W. Washing-ton Blvd.
12345 Railway Clerks, 549 Washington St., 2:30 p. m.
1505 Railway Clerks, 5436 Wentworth Ave.
69 Signalmen, 426 W. 63rd St.
83 Switchmen, 901 E. 75th St.
16024 Street and Public Utilities Inspec-tors, Great Northern Hotel.
712 Teamsters, Laundry, 220 S. Ash-land Bivd.
7252 Theatre Wardrobe Attendants, 912 Capitol Bidg.; 2: p. m.
24 Upholsterers, Taylor and Ogden Ave.
111 Understream 1901 the vast and yoir the yo

fail in the most necessary task for the Ave. 111 Upholsterers, 180 W. Washington

protection and advancement of the workers.

7 Waiters, 234 W. Randolph St. 7 Waiters, 234 W. Randolph St. 16171 Ward Superintendents, P a I m e r House, 2:30 p. m. (Note — Unless otherwise stated all meetings are at 8 p. m.) "The unions, therefore, should neither exclude Negroes or wait un-

COMPANY UNION HEAD FIRED OF

tocrats who bar the Negro workers (Special to The Daily Worker) either by open clauses in their con-NEW YORK CITY, Nov. 2 .- In line | stitutions or by secret understandings with its traditional policy of ruthless- and must throw the doors of the union ly smashing all attempts of its under- wide open to the Negro workers welfair and square deal, the Pullman equality. company yesterday summarily dis-

fit Association and grievance commit- of all bars and discrimination within tee member on the employe repre- the unions and demands equality of ntation plan (the "company" (inion)



as Strikebreakers

(Continued from page 1)

made to maintain and improve the

"In order to improve the conditions

ized in the trade union movement.

Advance, organ of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union, and Justice, of the International Ladies' Garment Workers are advertising the fact that A. A. Purcell, chairman of the International Federation the organized labor movement if

of Trade Unions, will speak in New York about the middle of Nov. Advance calls Purcell's speech to the A. F. of L. convention: "one of

the most enlightening addresses on the international relations of organized labor thruout the world ever heard at a labor gathering."

AVERAGE WAGE

Trade unions are the organizations BOSTON, Nov. 2 .- Average earnwhich are created by the workers to prosecute their fight against the emings in Massachusetts factories in Sepployers for higher wages, better contember amounted to \$24.05, accordditions and a proper standard of living to the monthly report of the state lepartment of labor.

"Only by the effective organization For male workers the average was of the Negro and white workers in the \$28.95 and for women \$16.70. The report shows a gain of 1.8% in the num unions is it possible to avoid union ber of workers on the payrolls as comcompetition and recutting between pared with August establishing these workers which will result in level 41/2% above September, 1924. their common degradation. This was clearly demonstrated by the great The report shows a slight falling steel strike of 1919 which was detion. In September 37.9% of the workers covered by reports were in factories working part time schedules. Altho in 43 of the 39 industries a majority of the workers were on full time, part time was prevalent in the

industries of the state. **Displacement of Men** by Machine Shown in

Iron Mining Industry HIBBING, Minn., Nov. 2-More ma chinery and fewer men will be the rule on the Messaba range and the job

til they are out on the picket line to outlook will get worse from year to start the necessary work of uniting year, in the opinion of mining comthem but should begin at once to conpany officials who attended an unemduct a thorogoing, efficient nationployment conference in Hibbing. wide drive to organize the colored workers. They must forever break with the vicious and suicidal policy representatives of the towns on the followed by many white unions in the range, of the companies and of civic past and still persisted in by some

organizations. of the most highly skilled labor arisaverage in the past year, the mining smaller.

The president of the Hibbing comcoming them upon a basis of full "The American Negro Labor Con- the fittest."

Professional Dance

SUB-DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS IN **REACTION'S GRIP**

Page Three

But Manage to Protest on Saklatvala

By ANDREW YOUNG (Special to The Daily Worker)

O'FALLON, Ill., Nov. 2 .- The Sub-District No. 7 convention of District 12, U. M. W. of A., came to an end without anything accomplished for the rank and file.

All committees were appointed by D. L. Thompson, president of the subdistrict. The resolution committee brought in the following recommendations: "That Frank Farrington and Harry Fishwick be invited to come before the convention to explain why they made separate agreements in violation of the Jacksnoville agreement."

The recommendation was adopted. A motion was then made to invite Freeman Thompson and John J. Watt to address the convention. This caused much uneasiness in the convention hall. In the discussion on the motion, vice-president Bill Jocks accused Watt and Thompson of running all over the state "destroying the union."

Not Afraid, But Just Scared.

He also said that he was not afraid to meet Thmopson and Watt, but at the same time he showed his reluctance by not being willing to have off in the amount of full time opera- them come to address the convention. Another delegate exclaimed that if Watt and Thompson came to address the convention that Farrington and Fishwick would refuse to come.

After the assassination of the characters of Thompson and Watt. those manufacture of boots and shoes, cot- unflinching, militant fighters in the ton goods and wool, the three leading interest of the workers in the U. M.

W. of A., the question was called for and debate closed before the mover or the seconder had the privilege of the floor. Delegates were on their feet demanding the floor-and Bill Jocks was in the chair-enuf said.

A resolution was adopted which reads as follows:

Saklatvala Resolution.

"Whereas, Secretary of State Kellogg has instructed the consul general to revoke the visa granted to Shapurji Saklatvala, a member of the English parliament representing the The present surplus of men and the organized labor movement of that threatening winter were discussed by country, to visit the interparliamentary union at Washington; and

"Whereas, Shapurji Saklatvala has carried on a valiant struggle on be-Production of ore was well over the half of the exploited masses against English imperialism in the Far East, men stated, but the labor required was in China, Egypt, India and Ireland: therefore be it

"Resolved, That this Sub-District 7 mercial club's solution of the unem- of District 12, in annual convention ployment problem was the suggestion held in Collinsville, Illinois, Oct. 20, that it would "eventually readjust 1925, vigorously protest the action of itself on the basis of the survival of the secretary of state in excluding Shapurpi Saklatvala, as an act of unauthorized and unjustifiable discrimination against the foreign-born workers, and as a high handed attempt to limit the freedom of speech in the United States, and be it further "Resolved, That we demand the immediate admission of Saklatvala into this country, and be it further "Resolved, That copies of thsi resolution be sent to the secretary of state at Washington, D. C., and to Senator Borah and to the workers' press for publication.'





paid and overworked porters to get a

charged Ashley L. Totten, chairman of Local No. 5, Pullman Porters' Bene- gress calls for the immediate removal



Shows Great Danger

NEW YORK, Nov. 2.-Health haz-

ards are greatest to workers in the

knitters, but they exploit the German den, sen and unseen dangers lurk at every step. knitters, too.

by many

year.

The Rheinland Werken Forstman and Huffman textile mills were united in April with the Kamingarnspinerei poration is Mr. Julius Forstman.

These two examples are enough to and the nerves to new sensations and enlighten the workers why the Com- strains. The chief of the industrial munists are fighting for international hygiene bureau declares that doctors trade union unity.

Let us say that the workers of the medicine, to occupational diseases. Botany and the workers of the Forst-German works.

ploited German and American textile pational diseases has been emphasized ings with the bosses. worker is required in order to wage a victorious battle against the worldwide power of capital.

Why do they cut the wages of the knitters?

At the same time when the American wage reductions are going on we report. The main need indicated is many European countries. It looks ive guards by employers. There were as though a plot on an international 66 fatal and 936 lost-time accidents scale is going on-we see everywhere investigated by the bureau during the attacks to reduce the standard of living of the textile worker.

With this question we will deal in detail in our next issue.

Soviet Russia Places Large Order for Textile Machinery in England

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW-(Tass)-(By Mail)-According to the Isvestia, the delegation of the Soviet textile industry that is now visiting London has placed a big order with the very well known firm in Manchester of Platt Brothers, the biggest factory in the world producing machinery for the textile industry. The order can be executed in 12

or 14 months.

The managing director of the firm said that it the biggest order which was ever given to the firm. Representatives of the Soviet trade delegation in London declared that so far they have placed in England orders for 1,000,000 pounds out of the whole sum of 15,000,000 pounds sterling assigned for equipment for the textile industry in the Union of Socialist Soviet Ropub' .s.

New Poisons Injure Workers. Attention is called to the rapid evolution in industry where new poisons of Augsburg, Germany's largest tex- are being exchanged for old in the tile works. The president of this cor- arts, the lungs are called upon to in-

More Protection Needed

signed to lessen dangers to workers'

bodies and lives are pictured in the

POEMS

For Workers

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working class poetry in

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every worker's library-

and indispensible for re-

citation and all working

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class affairs.

Endorse Left Wing hale new and strange irritants, the United Exploitation. United Defense. muscles are forced to new movements,

dorsing the left wing militant joint action committee. When later, with the victory of the must give more attention to industrial joint action committee, the New York That workers must themselves be joint board was reorganized, the de-

man works will start a fight against alert to new industrial hazards to signers immediately took advantage their exploiters. Alone they can hard health and life and take all possible of the new situation to send a special ly break the compay, for in case of a safeguards personall, by getting best committee to the joint board, demandstrike both companies will get the conditions from their employers and ing full cooperation of the joint board bulk of their manufacture from their by demanding state legislative pro- in its organization drive, as well as tection and adequate compensation for a full fledged recognition of the de-The united fight of the equally ex- all industrial accidents and all occu- signers' demands in all future deal-

> Elect Left Wing Logically, the joint board accepted

Types of machine guards, dust and these demands as self evident. So the one time "cream of the gas exhausts and other devices de-

trade" which is separated from the him from doing so. bosses by only one step, went entirely left, and in their last meeting at see similar reductions going on in for greater use of safety and protect- the Hotel Pennsylvania elected only such members as delegates to the convention of the I. L. G. W. U., who fense of the men-the other two behad an unbroken record of "left wing activity.'

> The elected delegates are: Brothers Chack, J. Prokop and Slackman. As alternates; Brothers F. Moss and Mitchell. Watch the local grow!

Framed-up Railroader **Tells Negro Congress** of Unorganized South

mions, except on the railroads, have union inside of four hours. a hard time in the southern states,

Local 243, Houston, Tex., who dropped in at the American Negro Labor Congress in Chicago this week. He says unorganized Mexicans and Negroes do much of the work that is done by York printers have gone to Miami,

the other work is done by unorganized white workers. Lingan still carries his card in the

dismissed from his job by the rail- stnce out of the attractive looking road for progressive political activity. | wage scales there. Two company detectives got on his had not turned over, as an excuse for

dropping him.

for "insubordination."

Totten, a very militant, outspoken union administration and instructs its and courageous man, had been a thorn members to fight energetically to efwrath was steadily mounting and the in the side of the czaristic company fect this in all unions. officials because of his espousal of the

cause of the men. For many months Negroes who improperly recruit ceived a charter as an American Fedhe had attempted to inject a modicum strikebreakers, and whites who dis- eration of Labor organization, thru its Finally a resolution was adopted, of justice and democracy into the in- ment. It resents the branding of Ne- affiliation with the Associated Actors condemning the crooked, old, burea- vestigations of porters accused of mis- groes as strikebreakers and points to and Artists of America. The newly

These investigations are nothing been fairly treated they have made as dance halls as partners or instructory but star chamber proceedings with loyal and aggressive union men as for men who come without girls. A the company always right and the ac- any other group of workers.

cused parter always wrong, even "This congress further condemns cipated. when, on occasion, he is restored to all efforts from whatever source to duty. Totten aroused the anger of the segregate the Negro workers in sepcompany officials by his insistence on erate unions and demands that all justice, and accordingly, they swore, such discrimination be abolished imto "get" him mediately

He was in Chicago at the time of "Any divisions in the trade unions his discharge, having been recently and all dual or seccession movements elected a delegate to the P. P. B. A. will be firmly opposed by this conconvention. It was suspected that he gress, but it declares that the Negro would raise the question of hours and workers must organize their own wages-a question always taboo at unions to protect themselves and to these "benefit" association meetings- fight their way into the unions as so the company took steps to prevent equals.

"The American Negro Labor Con-Totten had been in the Pullman gress hereby instructs its officers and service six years and his record was members to unite with all progressperfectly clear. He is the third man ive bodies in the American Federa to be discharged because of his detion of Labor to eradicate the various evils of race discrimination in the ing Roy Lancaster and S. E. Grain, unions and to achieve that unity of general secretary-treasurer and field black and white workers which alone representative respectively, of the can insure their elevation and eman-

Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters. cipation is absolutely necessary." Mr. A. Philip Randolph, general or ganizer of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Wrap your lunch in a copy of the DAILY WORKER and give

Car Porters, who, with Roy Lancaster is conducting a series of memberit (the DAILY WORKER, not the ship meetings in Chicago, states that lunch) to your shop-mate. indignation ran high among the porters when the news of Totten's discharge was broadcasts He adds that

this action of the company alone CHICAGO, Nov. 2 .- (FP) - Trade brought over fifty men into the new

Miami Rents Higher Than Printers' Wage

NEW YORK, Nov. 2 .- Many New winter but reports coming back to the

Typographical Union show that exhorbitant rents and theodizzy height Order of Railway Conductors but was of living costs generally ltake the sub-

Newspaper rates at-last accounts train and later falsely swore that they there were \$62 and \$68s for day and had given him cash fares which he night work respectively, with the minimum for job work at \$53-the latter being the New York minimum also.

treatment in wages, opportunity for employment and representation in

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another important

contribution to

literature.

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Remove All Bars.

Partners Form Union SEATTLE, Nov. 1-Fifty charter

members constitute the newest Seat "This congress condemns all scabs, Dancing Entertainers, which has retle union, known as the Women's the fact that where Negroes have fledged unionists are employed by

membership of 400 in Seattle is anti-

When that argument begins at lunch time in your shop tomorrow-show them what the DAILY WORKER says about it.



WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY **OF AMERICA**

An Arsenal of Information. Resolutions, theses, the Party's constitution and declarations, adopted at the 4th National Convention, held in Chicago, Ill., Aug. 21 to 30, 1925. Also letter on reorganization from the Communist International.

The THREE pamphlets are absolutely indispensible to any member of the party.

- THE FOURTH NATIONAL CONVENTION.
- THE PARTY ORGANIZATION, with an introduction by Jay Lovestone. The letter on reorganization from the Communist International; the reorganization plan on shop nuclei basis; the party's constitution, properly indexed; organizational charts, etc.
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TO PARTY UNITS: In lots of 5 pamphlets each. at 50 cents per set. This offer cash only.

> Order from: Daily Worker Publishing Co., 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

says Arch Lingan of Autobus Drivers' union labor in the north and much of Fla., to try their fortaines for the

Page Four

NEW YORK DAILY WORKER BUILDERS BUSY RAISING MONEY AT ALL PARTY AFFAIRS TO SAVE DAILY WORKER

NEW YORK, Nov. 2 .- The Brownsville English branch has officially voted to donate five dollars per member to Help Save The DAILY WORKER. That will make over four hundred dollars. Nearly half of this amount has already been brot in by Comrade Lillian Michaels, the very efficient DAILY WORKER agent of the English Brownsville branch.

Harlem English branch has taxed its members two dollars each for the benefit of The DAILY WORKER. This is to be paid by each member Frunze Memorial Part personally in addition to what is raised thru collection of donations, sale of DAILY WORKER stamps, etc. At+

its first meeting the branch turned adopted. in \$66, at the next they raised \$89, half for The DAILY WORKER and half for the New York campaign fund. The DAILY WORKER agent, Com- unteer workers under direction of the rade Louis Hirschman, never lets a meeting pass without relieving the cash realized from news stand sales members of whatever cash they may have along.

Comrade Kawashima, of the Oriental branch, has just brot in a dozen at DAILY WORKER Rescue Parties.

One DAILY WORKER Builder always on the job is Comrade Leo Kling ing to help regularly from one to ist) Party of America. of English No. 1, Bronx branch. He is three hours each week are invited a big help as member of the board of to call on L. E. Katterfeld, manager directors of The DAILY WORKER of the New York office of The DAILY Builders' Club. He has just brot in an WORKER, at 108 East 14th street. additional \$38.50 and says he's only

just begun. DAILY WORKER on New York all kinds of office work in The DAILY

Stands.

Gradually but surely The DAILY ing, bookkeeping, filing, addressing, WORKER is winning a place for it- etc. Comrades who write a good plain self on the news stands of New York. hand, or who are competent at vari-More than three times as many copies ous kinds of office work, can Help were sold and paid for during Octo- Save The DAILY WORKER by giving masses of those countries are taking ber than during March, when the pres- a little of their time each week. Apent system of handling The DAILY ply to Katterfeld, at 108 East 14th WORKER on the news stands was street. (Telephone Stuyvesant 8100.)

Office Workers Wanted.

WORKER New York office-typewrit-

BROWNSVILLE BRANCH TO CELEBRATE BEGINNING OF BOLSHEVIZATION OF THE WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

NEW YORK, Nov. 2 .- While the capitalist politicians and their hangerson will celebrate the victory of one political machine over the other on Tuesday evening, the Brownsville section of the Workers (Communist) Party possession of a sixth part of the globe and the Young Workers League, in the name of the house committee, will and victorious in their military fight celebrate the beginning of the bolshevization of the party and the league.

the Young Workers League and the Juniors It promises to be highly entertaining. There will also be a speech +

by a member of the district executive Pitkin Ave., the date is Tuesday, Nov. famine and now, for the first time, committee and the evening will vanish 3 (election day) and the time in from reaching, and even at this moment into the morning to the strain of an 8:00 o'clock in the evening until we beginning to pass the level of 1913 excellent jazz band that will furnish get ready to quit the affair. music for the dance lovers. Thus all

tastes, (except reactionaries) will be and bring the workers in your shop satisfied. The place is Workers' Hall, 1844 with you.

REPORT FENG YU-HSIANG TROOPS IN FIELD AGAINST RUSS WHITES new and desperate intrigue at Locarno

PEKING, Nov. 2.-With Fengtien (Manchurian) and anti-Fengtien forces the government of workers and peaalleged to number 200,000 men, preparing for battle between Hsu Chow and sants before it is too late. Peng-Pu, 500 miles down the Tientsin-Pukow railway, martial law was proclaimed in Tientsin late this afternoon.

The Fengtien forces belong to the army of Marshal Chang Tso Lin, Man- and economic achievements of the churian war lord, while the opposing troops are part of the forces of General Russian workers and a warning of Feng Yu-Hsiang, former supporter of Marshal Wu Pei Fu, north China mili- this new and desperate plot against tarist and stormy petrel in Chinese politics. Marshal Wu was virtually shorn Russia will be given by Comrades Ruthenberg, Gitlow, Krumbein, Manof all his governmental authority recently when he objected to the influence ley, M. J. Olgin, S. Don, Stachel, Lifbeing wielded in Peking by the Manchurian marshal because Chang was schitz Pruseka, Wolfe, Weinstone and openly supporting imperialist domination in China. The Fengtien forces are said to include a brigade of "white" or anti- 205 E. 67th St., Bronx, and Grand As-Grecht, at the Central Opera House, Soviet Russians, tanks, aeroplanes, and modern trench mortars.

TWO GOTHAM MEETINGS

THE DAILY WORKER

130

128

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B.C

aur

FAMOUS SPEAKERS

of Program

(Special to The Daily Worker) The papers are sent from Chicago NEW YORK, Nov. 2 .- The celebradirect to the news dealers by mail, but all collections are handled by vol- tion of the eighth anniversary of the Bolshevik revolutoin here will be a New York manager, so that the total combined celebration of that event and a memorial to Comrade Mikhail goes to The DAILY WORKER and Frunze, war commissar of the Union this circulation is on a paying basis. of Soviet Republics, who died last The New York news stand sales Saturday in Moscow. The story of his can be developed as additional com- deeds, his long service to the revolucans of Japanese rice cakes which rades volunteer for this work. About tionary movement and his career as will be sold to the highest bidders twenty-five are helping now;" twice military leader will be recounted by this many could be used. Several Comrade C. E. Ruthenberg, general are needed at once. All who are will- secretary of the Workers (Commun-

> Soviet Russia's Advance. The economic victory of the Russian workers, which is now becoming

apparent before all the world, is proving a tower of strength for the revo-Volunteers are wanted to help with lutionary proletariat of other countries. As the workers' delegations of Germany, England and the Scandinavian countries see with their own eyes the splendid accomplishments of workers' Russia and come back to their own workers to report, the great strides to the left. The Scarborough convention of the British trade unions, the united front of the Berlin social-democratic workers with the Communist Party, the victory of that united front in the Berlin elections, the move for world trade union uity-these are all due in a large measure, to the recent visit of workers' delegations to Russia.

The Locarno Pact. The eighth anniversary of the Russian revolution sees the workers in against the combined forces of im-The celebration will take the form of a good program to be given by perialism and counter-revolution, victorious also in the economic fight against the destruction caused by the world war, the civil war and the Russian economy.

The admission is only 35c. Come A few more years and the Russian workers will have made economic achievements not to be dreamed of under capitalism. The world's financiers understand this and their answer is the refusal of American recognition of Russia and the plotting of a

aimed to isolate, attack and destroy

Army of Speakers. The story of the wonderful political SUPPORT THE WORLD'S ONLY WORKERS' GOVERNMENT

THE GREATEST DAY IN THE HISTORY OF LABOR

GELEBRATE

AND -Alexand - Provide Ballion THE ONLY MILITANT AMERICAN LABOR DAILY

BY ATTENDING

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GREETING

OF THE

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

MUSICAL PROGRAMS

THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY

Proceeds of All Meetings Goes to Fund TO SAVE THE DAILY WORKER

Friday, Saturday and Sunday, November 6, 7 and 8

Look for Place and Date in Your City



AUSTRIANS SEND DELEGATES FROM SHOPS TO I.W. A

lief Program

WM. F. KRUSE. (Special to The Daily Worker)

VIENNA, Austria,-(By Mail.)-The cutting our wages! conditions of the Austrian working class were described as being the not only were their real wages the was the least effective. This was address delivered by Dr. Schoenhof at population. the first National Conference of the Austrian International Workers Aid,

Wage Struggles Discussed.

It was attended by forty Austrian deleagtes and (for obvious reasons) unnamed representatives from Roumania and Jugoslavia. That these poor conditions were particularly severe upon the Austrian children and youth was proven by the statistics of the state school medical inspectors. The such methods. He hasn't even got constant wage struggles in Austria protection against "Bill" Green! were not merely the outbreak of dissatisfaction but rather the desperation of a proletarian class that more and more realizes its doom under the present system.

Most of the delegates represented shop committees. The national organizations of the carpenters, tobacco workers, cap makers and war veterans were represented and seven cooperatives also joined. Dr. Frishauf, a noted liberal physician, was elected chairman; Frau Dr. Adler, social democratic leader, the vice chairman; and Franz Yabusch, head of the Independent Socialist Working Class Youth, a member of the executive committee.

Strikers' Children Cared For.

Toward the end of the gathering an appeal from the Donawitz strikers was answered with an immediate colthe children of the strikers. Further Mine Workers of America, as chairextension of the struggle will be met with additional relief measures.

Soviet Scientist in **Claim of Discovery** for Cure of Epilepsy

MOSCOW, Nov. 2.-Leningrad medical circles are interested in a possible cure for epilepsy discovered in the laboratory of the physiologist, Professor Pavlof.

Pavlof's assistant, Dr. Speranski, announced yesterday to an assembly of physicians and scientists that as the results of experiments in the artificial freezing of part of the brain substance of dogs, the freezing provoked convulsions and falls similar to those in epilepsy, and investigation showed there had developed in the animal's organism a specific toxin, which Dr. Speranski calls altotoxin. and desponsible for the epileptic con-

dition.

ANNIVERSARY More Than Ever COSHOCTON, Ohio, Nov. 2 .- "Bill" freen came home from the convenion last week but he didn't give us poorly paid workers any encourage-Map Out Immediate Re- ment. He didn't make any effort to organize us into a powerful union so that we could resist wage cuts and

Bill Green Back;

Bosses Exploit

fight for better condinions. No. . But he joined the rotary club, which is made up of the very men who are

policy of wage cutting. They are lay- third anniversary of the fascist march worst in present day Europe in that ing off the higher paid workers and on Rome. Mussolini and his chief aid, taking on others at from 75 cents to Farinacci, secretary general of the lowest but their social maintainence \$1.50 less. Wages in Coshocton fascist party spoke to hoodlum the Workers' School held their first ers (Communist) Party of America amount to only \$3.00 for an eight-hour throngs of blackshirts while the meeting. The object of the meeting declares, in order that all further misproven by extensive reference to com- day on the average, yet unskilled working population, not wishing to was to organize a permanent council understanding concerning the result But the bosses are not satisfied

Austrian International Workers Aid, with just wage cutting to make more held at Vienna on October 11 and 12. profits; they are starting a new speedup system. In the Art Works shop here, stop watches are used. An "efficiency" expert holds the watch and if the worker doesn't come up to time

requirements, he is fired. Only one group of shop workers are organized-the pottery workers-so the laborer has no protection against

U. M. W. of A. Leader to Act as Chairman KANSAS CITY, Mo., Nov. 2-The A. included the dedication of several new

A. Purcell meeting that will be held poor houses. on Nov. 4 at the Labor Temple Auditorium with Purcell speaking on

Alexander Howat, miner, former presman of this meeting. The arrangeman for the A. A. Purcell meeting. and the bosses intend to ship coal tion, in which the socialists also refrom Europe just as soon as there is posed part of their faith, is scattered need of such. The need of world and crushed by fascist violence.

trade union unity is manifest, and that the chairmanship should go to Baltimore Workers one representing this wing of the American Federation of Labor at this time was considered by the commit

tee as the most appropriate, for the miners need the unity of all organized labor to win this battle. Committees calling on unions giving

five minute talks urging members to attend the meeting are met with en making a talk and selling tickets other cards instead of the tickets and

It took him some time to find





ROME, Nov. 2-Fascism, steeped to the armpits in the gore of thousands of workers, roared and showed its The bosses here are adopting a new fangs in triumph yesterday at the

> ed silent. Fascism's Base.

nacci, will continue to be "based on meeting. monarchy, religion and the army." He was quite scornful and exultant over the crushing of the timid petty bour-

liament that the fascisti have no intention of ceasing their method of rule by violence. "We refuse all offers of an armistice. If we have been intransigeant hitherto, we will be even more intransigeant henceforth."

Fascism Starts More Poorhouses. In spite of the 40,000 blackshirted

ruffians mobilized for the occasion and the 300 airplanes maneuvering over the city, and all the display of force, the canker at the root of society under fascism was shown by the fact that Mussolini's activities for the day

The socialists remain crushed by the recent order outlawing the reformist prop department, which will central-"World Trade Union Unity," will have unions and all other but fascist unions. The socialists, who had been more lection and plans for the transport of ident of District 14 of the United than half way allied with the fascists against the Communists in hopes of being permitted to maintain a sembment committee finally decided that lance of power in the reformist unions. Alex Howat, militant miner of Pitts- feel that the Communists now have burgh, Kansas, was the logical chair- their arguments of unrelenting opposition to fascism upheld in the minds The anthracite miners are on strike of the workers. The Aventine opposi-

> Busy at Campaign for Soviet Defense

By PHILIP CHATZKY, (Worker Correspondent.)

BALTIMORE, Md., Nov. 2 .- The nation-wide campaign for the defense of Soviet Russia, ending Tuesday, thusiasm everywhere. In one union our secretary, Barney McCoy after Nov. 10, in a mass celebration of the Russian revolution's eighth anniversary, is meeting with a big response

FOR FIRST TIME Organize Council to **Meet Problems**

these decisions.

Importance of Bolshevization.

NEW YORK, Nov. 2-On Thursday evening, October 22, the teachers of Scandinavian Federation of the Work-

TEACHERS MEET

prop department in connection with avoided, its full agreement with all the educational work in this district. the decisions of the convention and will put forth all of its energy to The "policy of fascism," said Fari- Comrade Wolfe was chairman of the binds itself to utilize all of its and

Link School With Agitprop. A communication from the national agitprop department of the party geois opponents known as the "Aven- was read, in which the object of the sizes especially the importance of the tine opposition," whose boycott of par- educational work of the party was decisions concerning bolshevization of liament has been broken up by the declared to be the political education the party, reorganization, and indus-"order" to return to their seats in par- of the party as a whole, linked up trial work. Concerning these ques-

with the practical problems of the tions there must be no hesitancy Fascism would not be "ferocious," party and of the working class, and among the members; all party organs said Farinacci, "unless the opposition which also outlined in general the must immediately mobilize all their provokes it." He added significantly nethod and conduct of school work energies to put these decisions into izations, and members' relation to the n the party this year. The keynote effect. of our educational work should be 'What Is Needed in the Party." In discussing this communication,

Comrade Wolfe laid before the group he party's new conception of the eduational work as a part of and subordinate to the political agitation and propaganda of the party, to be designed to definitely serve the party's needs in its major campaigns. This is the spirit in which we must approach our work. We must get away from the old social-democratic forms, of its decisions. not only in organization, but also in education. Our education should not

ize all educational work of the party. is to be a flexible instrument for the major campaigns of the party. All courses are to be tied up with party campaigns in America. English classes will have definite political content. The "Marxism" course will not be "timeless and placeless," but will be "Americanized," linked up with concrete American problems. The course in Fundamentals of Communism will appeared.

not only use Bukharin's text in A. B. C. of Communism, but will add maneeds here and written for American revolutionize our teaching method. The lecture system must be abandoned; teachers must aim for self-activ-

is advised. Want Student, Representation. wing moved General discussion followed, in bor unions.

which all teachers present gave their opinions as to the objects and functions of the projected teachers' counfound that he had brot forth some from workers here. Our city has been most of these ideas in his summary divided into industrial sections, where as follows:

capacity on the agitprop department



COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL AND

Support of the Comintern, and a united party behind the Central Executive Committee were stressed at this meeting.

The following resolution was adopted by the Scandinavian bureau:

"The executive committee of the+ Condemn Factionalism. "The executive committee of the

Scandinavian Federation declares further its severest condemnation of all parative government statistics in an workers compose 80 per cent of the provoke murderous reprisals, remain- to co-operate with the district agit- of the latest party convention will be factionalism and confirms the abolition of the old factions as such, and

combat, the appearance of new facthe federation's strength to carry out tions, within our party. Factionalism can, under no circumstances, be tolerated within a Communist Party. "The fight against the party's right

"The executive committee emphawing must be waged energetically; both the open and secret followers of

Lore must be combatted. Within the Scandinavian Federation every uncertainty in relation to the Comintern must be eradicated. The same must be said of the federations, its organ-Workers (Communist) Party of Amer-The federation leadership es-"The executive committee declares ica. itself loyal to the new leadership tablishes as binding for all the fed-

elected unanimously by the last party erations, organs and membership, all of the decisions by the central execuconvention, and promises its unreserved support, especially in the bol- tive committee of the Workers (Comshevization of the party. Thru the munist) Party of America "Long live our unified Communist Comintern decision, communicated to

the convention, party unity on a Com- Party of America! "Long live the Communist Internamunistic basis is assured. The Scandinavian Federation leadership calls tional!

"The Executive Committe of the upon all the members of the federation to support the Comintern as one Scandinavian Federation of the Workman and to work for the realization ers (Communist) Party of America. "N. J. Christensen, Secretary."

be the monopoly of a select few or an abstract academic thing. The agit. INDUSTRIAL WORKERS BELONGING **TO THE WORKERS PARTY MEET IN CLEVELAND TO DISCUSS UNIONS**

CLEVELAND, Nov. 2 .- A membership meeting of comrades working in ndustry was held in Cleveland on Saturday, Oct. 24. This meeting was typical of the attitude of the comrades of the party to trade union work.

The meeting was advertised in all party papers weeks in advance of the ponents had not shown any examples date. All the membership was informed about it, and yet only 45 comrades of inefficiency; referred to some can-

Comrade Israel Amter, district sec. and each one of them deplored the etary, gave the comrades a talk on fact that the party membership as a created out of our political the importance of trade union work, whole both ignored the membership on the necessity of every member of meeting and pays in sufficient attenworkers. These aims will necessarily the party eligible for membership in tion to trade union work. a trade union joining the union and Half Belong to Unions.

getting active. He laid down the basis for the organization of party fracity of students. The question method tions and for the work of the party thru the fractions building up the left rades present only 23 belong to labor president, the foremen and sub-bosses wing movement in the American la-

the executive committee of the Com- months. The comrades present not Mr. Murphy, if you protected labor cil. Comrade Wolfe brot together intern and the executive bureau of belonging to unions will be instructed a bit more, went out and organized the the Red International Labor Union to to join. A beginning must be made workers in the huge prison shops of

the comrades, which insisted that to break down the indifference and this damnable city, instead & plead-

Reads C. I. Letter. Comrade Amter read the letter of must join a labor union within two also lose their jobs.



they have done for the working class of the city. At the Clock Shop meeting the chairman of the democratic meeting was the town chairman, Mr. John W. Murphy, also president of the Trades Council of New Haven. But from what he said, no one would have known he had anything to do with labor. He charged that their opdidates as having sprung from the "pee-pul;" claimed that the small taxpayers' interest should be protected, that the city was doing eight million dollars worth of business, and no scandal had been raised over it. And to sum up, in urging the re-lection of the democratic ticket, he asked plain-A registration was taken, and it tively: "What would happen to the was discovered that of the 45 com- Clock Shop if the superintendent, the

sold eight for twenty-five cents each thousands of leaflets, "Defend Soviet 1. "The essential problem for the "disciplinary measures must be em- lethargy of party members in regard ing for the return to office of a gang

Communists Challenge Socialists, The socialists have not held one

street meeting, no shop meetings, in

the present campaign. They are dead

from the neck up. The only figure

they cut is among those to whom the

socialist movement is a bit of senti-

CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IN NEW HAVEN Many Shop Meetings Held at Noon

COMMUNISTS IN

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Page Five

Resolutions

Social Affairs

NEW HAVEN. Nov. 2 .- The Work-

ers Party is conducting an energetic campaign in the city elections of New Haven. Already several noon shop meetings have been held at the largest factories.

The distribution of 10,000 election leaflets is under way, with a well-organized squad of comrades, working under the direction of Campaign Manager Ben Marke. No other party in the campaign has printed any platform.

Other Parties Spill Bunk.

Our party has held two noon meetings, at which Comrade Simons pictured the condition of the worker in the shops of New Haven, and outlined our program on injunctions, high cost of living, housing, schools, etc. At both meetings, the workers listened attentively. But the democratic party meeting before the Clock shop, addressed by the leading candidates of that party indulged in the usual platitudes, bright aggregation of citizens, honesty-service, born in this ward, ad nauseum. At today's meeting, the diffierence between our campaign and the democratic campaign was pointed out. The republican candidate, Mr. Tower, makes his chief issue the assessment of property and the local rate of taxation. The democrats stand on their record of building streets and bridges, of "efficient, honest" government. But not a word about what

unions, while at least 19 can join. were fired?" What a horrible calam-The district executive committee has ity! And he also reminded them that made a decision that the comrades with these office-holders, others might

Further experiments, it is said, proved that the injection of this toxin men after the meeting and give them men's circle branches and fraternal ers and students together in close their workin the labor unions. into a healthy animal immunized the tickets. treatment were applied to human beings the problem of a cure for epilepsy would be solved.

15

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and 20 years. A 16-year size requires

3 yards of 40-inch material if made as

illustrated. If made with puff sleeves

FASHION BOOK NOTICE!

inch material. Price, 12c.

medium size requires 2% yards of 32- 12c.

Read-Write-distribute The DAILY WORKER.

organizations are active in the work. contact with the district agitprop demembers to attend the meeting. Sholom Hall, 1012 East Baltimore department." Teachers and students

liver and the rank and file are moving

OUR DAILY PATTERNS

The rank and file of Kansas City need street. There will also be speakers should be represented in an advisory such a message as Purcell will de- in Russian and other languages. Grigori Matusevich of New York, when it is discussing school probwith their eyes focused on this event, famous concertino player, and Brick- lems.

2. The difficulty of getting texts man's orchestra are on the program for English and Russian music. Ad- together which are suitable for our mission is fifty cents, with all pro- needs will make for a compromise beceeds going to The DAILY WORKER | tween the "teacher as a lecturing text rescue fund.

Russian Inventor Produces New Type of High-Power Motor later, texts. These outlines, supple-

received much publicity in Russia.

mented by the question method, will MOSCOW - (Tass) - Nov. 2.-A

be a suitable method. 3. The council can correlate the sensational discovery by Prof. Joffe, different courses. who constructed a small motor that 4. It can gather material that can can be put in a pocket but is strong can be put in a pocket but is strong be used by other courses and be kept enuf to put in action a motor-car, has on permanent file.

5. Student representation on coun-In an interview with press repre-entatives, Mr. Joffe said: cil will give teachers an idea of what students are thinking about them and the work.

sentatives, Mr. Joffe said: "Experiments on condensation of their methods, and vice versa. electrical energy in minimal size have electrical energy in minimal size have been carried on by me already for ministrative tasks; in organization of the party, and insisted upon the deseveral years and at present they classes, collection offees, supervision have reached a stage when we can of teachings, etc.

7. It can plan foryms and correlate talk of its practical use. New accumulators certainly will lead to a all party forums.

technical revolution, because until 8. Most important of all-it can apnow enormous weight of accumulators ply the political policy of the party to the other comrades in the union form was their great drawback. The con- educational work. Every course can a party fraction.

struction of accumulators of a new be made to serve the direct political type is based on a physical phenome- needs of the party. In all courses, non of polarization of certain isolat-ors. I don't want to give exact fig-party, Loreism, Dolshevization, deures now, but at any rate, new ac- fense of Soviet Russia, etc., can enand 12 years. A 10-year size requir- cumulators will have very small ter.

Next Meeting Nov. 5.

The next meeting of all teachers for the revolution will take place on Thursday, Novem-

attend. Come and do your share in reorganization of the educational

Philadelphia, Notice: Weber Printing Co. 350 N. FIFTH STREET.

these Russia," are being distributed. Work- teachers' council is to bring the teach- ployed" to force the comrades to do to trade union work. More meetings of cheap politicians, living off the of the kind will be hed, till the party backs of the workers, things would be There was earnest, serious discus-membership at last recognizes the im- a damnsite better.

latter against epileptic seizure. Dr. Some unions that are meeting on Speranski concluded that it similar Nov. 4, intend to meet early and ar-treatment were applied to human he meeting in time for the journ the meeting in time for the Tuesday mass meeting at the Brith- best possible policy in the agitprop in the trade union work is sincere tern pronounced it.

DISTRICT SIX PREPARES WAY FOR PARTY REORGANIZATION

CLEVELAND, Nov. 2 .- The membership of the district is preparing for the reorganization of the party as the first step in the bolshevization of the book" and "the teacher as a teach- party. Membership meetings have been held in Cleveland and Warren. In the last week Comrade Amter, district secretary of the party, has held memer." Sub-committees of the council bership meetings in Ballaire, Steubenville, E. Liverpool, Youngstown and They prefer to go before such bourwill work on mimeographing suitable outlines for students. Out of this Canton. These meetings were well attended, and the interest shown demoncouncil can thus come outlines, and, strates that the membership will sup-

port the Central Executive Commit- join the unions within two months or tee wholeheartedly in the reorganiza- discipline will be asserted. The distion of the party.

The questions asked and the discussion that arose after the questions lieves that the decision of the first were answered, show that the memconvention of the Workers Party must bership is keen to the idea and will at last be realized. do everything possible in carrying on Further meetings will be held in

Lays Stress on Union.

Comrade Amter especially laid port on Nov. 22.

stress on the trade union work of cision of the Communist International rades eligible to membership in a vention on the question of bolshetrade union must join the union, be- vization and reorganization. come active in it and together with

He pointed out that a great part of

our work is done among the organized masses, or at least should be done there. By the reorganization of the party we will come into contact with the 24,000,000 unorganized workers in this country. But in the trade unions, A committee was elected to report where the workers have already of energy nearly a thousand times on the progress of organization of the grasped the concept of organization, more than motors now used. I hope teachers' council body at the next we will lay the basis for much of our that within a year I shall be able to meeting. Wolfe, Bosse, Trachtenberg, work, work for building up the party

Must Join Union. has decided that the comrades must

At all the meetings already held, resolution was adopted unanimously endorsing the decision of the Com being carried out, viz., that all com- munist International and party con

Toledo on Wednesday, Oct. 28; Akron,

on Nov. 15, and Conneaut and Fair-

EIGHT ANNIVERSARY. A mass meeting and concert in honor of the eighth anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution is arranged by the Russian Branch of the Work-

ers Party for Sunday, Nov. 8, at 6 p. m., at the Workers' House, 1902 W. Division St. Admission free. Come and bring your friends. Russian speakers, a musical pro-

ment, old timers who have not moved ahead with the years. The new stream moves with Communism. The Workers Party challenged the socialist party of New Haven to a debate on the present city campaign, but the socialists are as silent as a clam. geois organizations as the league of women voters to present their views.

rather than meet with working class representatives. They evidently are trict executive committee takes the more at home among such an emitrade union work seriously and be- nently respectable gathering.

RUSSIANS WILL CELEBRATE



SECTION THREE

(CENTRAL MANUFACTURING AREA)

All party members belonging to the following party units: Lithuanian No. 5, Lithuanian No. 41, Lithuanian No. 93, Ukrainian South Side No. 5, Polish South Side No. 23, Czecho-Slovak" Town of Lake, Slovak Town of Lake, MUST attend the general section membership meeting to be held at

VILNIS, 3116 South Halsted Street WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1925, 8 P. M.

At this meeting all the party members belonging to the above branches will be registered for the purpose of being assigned to the new proper party units in the reorganization of the Workers (Communist) Party into shop and street nuclei.

EVERY PARTY MEMBER BELONGING TO ANY OF THE ABOVE BRANCHES WHO WANTS TO RETAIN HIS OR HER MEM-BERSHIP IN THE WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, MUST BE PRESENT AT THIS MEETING AND BE REGISTERED.

3% yards are required, Width of the 12c. skirt at lower edge is 25% yards. NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS-The NOTICE TO PATTERN BUYERS-The patterns being sold thru the DAILY WORKER pattern department are fur-nished by a New York firm of pattern manufacturers. Orders are forwarded by the DAILY WORKER every day as re-estved, and they are mailed by the man-ufacturer direct to the customer. The DAILY WORKER does not keep a stock of patterns on hand. Delivery of pat-terns ordinarily will take at least 10 days from the date of mailing the order. Do not become impatient if your pattern is balayed. Send 12c in silver or stamps for out up-to-date Fall and Winter, 1928-20, Book of Fashions, showing color plates and containing 500 designs of ladles', misses', and children's patterns, a con-cise and comprehensive article on dress-making, also some point, for the needle illustrating 30 of the various simple ditches), all valuable hints to the home dressmaker.

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es 2% yards of 36-inch material. Price weight and size with capacity to store, at the same time, enormous amounts

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this direction."

Build the DAILY WORKER.

needs.

money, I will save 50 per cent on all their dental work.

To those who work hard for their

ber 5, 5 p. m. All teachers should

work of the party, to suit our new Am Looking for a Friend of Mine

Joseph B. Dujmovich

The last heard of him he was at Niagara Hotel, 5301/2 Tusc. St. E., Canton, Ohlo.

HE DALL

Write to Paul Parlick, 240 West Hesard St., Summit Hill, Pa.

today and for preparing the forces

The district executive committee

oaba stratic

THE DAILY WORKER

THE DAILY WORKER Lenin and the Anthracite Strike By William F. Dunne Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. line of reasoning suggested by the separable from the state, and that ers, of proclaiming martial law, fare puzzled by what seem to be con

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Page Six

Comrade Mikhail Frunze

The story of the life history of another of the Old Bolshevik ting ready-Guard is now ready for definite telling. One by one the outstanding figures of this magnificent array are passing and will pass from the course. stage of action. But they leave behind them in their passing the richest heritage ever bestowed upon mankind for all the ages that are to come-the proletarian revolution.

Comrade Mikhail Frunze was not one of those spectacular revo- most ignorant worker would laugh in lutionaries that flash upon the scene of history in a period of one's face if one told him that these hard to explain this contradiction elemental upheaval as a comet flashes upon the horizon. Like his thugs mobilized by the coal owners democracy. Generally they come to great teacher, Lenin, the leader of the Bolshevik wing of the old and their hand-picked local govern- the conclusion that "corporation con-Russian party, he devoted himself tirelessly to forging in the storm district to protect the lives and hovels ment," "official corruption," or some and stress period preceding and during the revolutionary upheaval of the miners. of 1905, and the disheartening reaction following, the party that er knows better than this. was to mobilize and lead the proletariat to final victory over czarism But the great majority of the workand the bourgeoisie of Russia, and to lay the foundation for the International whose destiny it will be to lead the world revolution.

His life is a lesson and an inspiration to the younger comrades of today, to some of whom the routine, and many times obscure, work of the party becomes irksome.

The Old Bolshevik Guard taught the revolutionaries the essential lesson that without a party steeled in the conflict, with a strong Marxian leadership, there can never be any revolution.

Just as Comrade Frunze carried out the work of the party when it was struggling to make its impress upon the working class, just as he devoted his powers to every post assigned him in the illegal days of preparation for the revolution, so he took the post assigned ie and of the intelligentsia. him after the revolution and with tireless energy covered himself and the cause he served with glory.

After filling party and government positions in places removed from the center of the revolutionary movement, he began his military career as commissioner of the government of Ivanovo-Voznessensk, he soon became military leader of the district of Jaroslav, from however, deprives the young peasants whence he went to the eastern front as commander of the fourth army operating in the Urals. In 1919, at the height of the Koltchak offensive, he became commander of the whole eastern front and cut to pieces the white guard forces of Koltchak. In quick succession he participated in offensives against other paid military adventurers of the allied powers, and in 1920 headed the red army that drove the forces of Baron Wrangel into the Black Sea. He then became military commander of the Ukraine and Crimea. Other important ing to the inexact returns of the Japposts followed until he became vice-president of the revolutionary military council of the Union of Soviet Republics.

His long devotion to the party, extending back to his student days in 1904, his military achievements and his sterling ability to work anywhere and under any conditions circumstances imposed, after the war, the number of strikes made him the logical leader of the red army, which position he achieved when Comrade Trotsky became ill.

Outside of Russia, and the leading circles of the Communist UNEMPLOYMENT among the intelmovement in other countries, few knew of the career of Frunze until very great, altho there are no figures pressive measures against the labor he became chief of the red army, but his contribution to the revolu- available regarding the exact number. tion is so big that as long as there is a recorded history of mankind the name of Frunze will occupy a luminous place on its pages. As the celebration of the eighth anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution approaches, our joy will be eclipsed by the sombre thought other in its attempts to save the sitthat this loyal party comrade and brilliant leader of the army of the Union of Soviet Republics fell at his post while still a comparatively voung man.

Four or five workers, suspected of membership in the Communist Party, cessful in maintaining popular supwho tried to point out to the miners hat their interests are being betrayed by the Lewis machine in that soft and hard coal miners are not called out together, have been arrested and two of them sentenced to six months in jail. But thrucut the anthracite dis trict there is a great passivity-the miners are awaiting with pathetic patience the outcome of the strike. No violence of any kind has been charged against the strikers.

B^{UT-}_{At one colliery alone 110 special}

policemen have been sworn in. The coal capitalists and the state are get For what?

To "protect lives and property," of But whose lives? And whose property?

Not the miners, we may be sure. THE American working class is far from being class conscious, but the of local or national crisis.

ments were brot into the anthracite trol," "Wall Street agents in govern-The most backward American work-

ers are not prepared to continue the the latter point out that force is in-

America has been the most sucport. Nowhere is the right of franchise more revered or the catch words of the medicine men of the ruling class swallowed with greater gusto. The reason for this we will not go into here. It is enough to say that because city, county, state and national covernment are looked upon as exressions of the popular will that the enlistment of armed forces against he workers is not resented more bit-

THE growth of military and semimilitary organizations in America patriots. Where is there a better des one of the outstanding phenomena scription of the processes by which f the last five years. Even before he world war the use of force boasted democratic freedom for minigainst the workers in strikes was a

fascist. organizations-official and emi-official-covers the country. They are directed against the work-

The socialists and liberals find it other phrase-mongering veil for the class struggle is the cause.

THEY write and speak endlessly L against the Communists because

"EVERYTHING is peaceful in the concrete facts cited and the premise the present democracy is a democracy and the premise for one class—the ruling class and its OF all the capitalist democracies hangers-on. These misleaders of the of American democracy and believers in the franchise as a weapon for the elimination of all inequalities.

They have either never read Engels, they do not understand him or they do not want to understand him. Universal suffrage, said Engels, is an index of the maturity of the working class; it cannot, and it will not, give anything more, in the present state.

BUT it was Lenin who punctured the iridescent bubble of capitalist

democracy so beloved by the socialarmed assaults make a myth of the

commonplace. Today, an all-embrac- than in the following passage in ng net work of patriotic, militarist, Kautsky, the Renegade and the Proletarian Revolution.

The fundamental laws of modern states, take their internal administration, take the right of meeting and the freedom of the press and the so-called equality of all citizens before the law and you will see at every step evidence of the hypocricy of bourgeois democracy, with which every honest and intelligent worker is familiar. There is not a single state, however democratic, which does not contain loopholes or limiting clauses in its constitution which guarantee the bourgeoisie the legal possibility of dispatching troops against the work-

and so forth, in case of the disturbance of public order, that is, in case of "disturbance" by the servile class of its servile condition, and of attempts to strike up a non-servile attitude.

LENIN mentions America as one of the countries where this aspect of capitalist democracy mentioned above is glaringly evident and there will be no voices of dissent from this among the working class.

Yet the social-reformists and liberals continue to stand as fatheadedly upon the "constitutional rights" of mi norities as tho the pages of American history contained no record of aggression against the workers and national minorities such as the Negroes instead of being filled with such inci-

dents. ority opinion in the United States, democracy," say the middle class against them, we say that it is not apostles of parliamentarism. Their only a "peaceful strike" they are enexpressed view is that it is because of gaged in, but in the eyes of the coal Lenin and the Anthracite-GAL 2 defects in the democratic structure of American capitalism that workers the public order." in strikes and demonstrations, even

THESE slippery misleaders are care | servile class of its servile condition, I ful to speak of democracy in the and of attempts to strike up a nonabstract and not of its class charac-ter-the factor which accounts for the The Communists who told them launching of armies of professional these and other things have when

murderers upon striking workers-in- thrown in jail-"the protection of micidents which they account for by norities" again, but before long the branding them "as perversions of miners will have to begin to think America's democratic traditions," etc. seriously of these and other matters

tradictions between the theory and practice of American democracy, we commend the following sentence by Lenin

The more developed democracy is, the nearer at hand is the danger of a pogrom or a civil war in connection with any profound political divergence which threatens the existence of the bourgeoisie.

THE reason for this is plain. Uni-L versal suffrage being the index of the maturity of the working class, and universal suffrage being the hall mark of capitalist democracy, "disturbance of the public order" under such a system, when based on deep-seated social grievances cannot but involve wide masses of the population.

To the striking anthracite miners vho see one coal company alone mar-"We strive for a higher form of shall 110 armed deputy sheriffs capitalists and their bloodsucking kindred, a widespread "disturbance of

The anthracite miners are commitin election campaigns, are visited with ting the crime of crimes against prison and bloodbaths from time to American capitalist democracy-they are in an action which disturbs "the

To all the American workers who and translate thot into action.

The Sharpening of the Class Struggle in Japan

By G. VOITINSKY.

11. S a result of the situation in Jap-A^S an, there is to be seen a general worsening of the situation of the working and peasant masses, as well as of the millions of middle bourgeois-The most characteristic feature of

the impoverishment of the peasant masses is the influx of peasants into the towns in quest of work, which

made itself evident during the past year. Unemployment in the towns, of any chance of being absorbed in industry, and, according to the reports of the Japanese chamber of comnerce, there are at present in the

employed. The strike movement in Japan in 1924, is regarded as a record since the time of the world war. Accordanese government, in the year 1924 there took place more than 700 strikes involving more than 100.000 workers,

whilst in the year 1919, when a strike wave set in in Japan for the first time amounted to only 497 and the number of workers involved to 64,000.

tagonism of the small holders and most all sections of society. workers, while on the other hand it is

calling forth great bitterness on the the agrarian aristocracy, the higher officials and the militarists.

in the space of about eighteen months, four governments have succeeded one another, in Japan (the cabinets of Admiral Kato, Jamamoto and Kiura), which have been wrecked between the financial oligrachy and the government bureaucracy on the one hand and the social groups of whole country about three million un- the rest of the bourgeoisie on the other hand.

The entry into power of the coalftion government of Kato was regarded in Japan and in other countries as indicating a certain era of liberalism in the country, as a means for smoothing over the differences between the monopolist bourgeoisie and the remaining bourgeois classes, and as a means of ty bouregois.

employed and still employs, cruel re- previously existed in the history of in favor of collective membership in ry. The advance of the process o movement, the movement of the small peasants and the intellectuals, who are continually becoming more revolutionary, was compelled on the other hand to extend the franchise, to set up the institute of agrarian inspection in order to allay the constant conflicts between the smallholding peasants and the big landowners " and to proife of Japan pose arbitration courts for the workers without, however, formally recognizing the trade unions. B^{UT} as is to be seen from the recent events in Japan, these measures in order that the working masses and after the collapse of the strongest have brought about results contrary the revolutionary organizations shall sented the interests of the financial ed. The congress of the sman nolders mutilated franchise (the law provides

he coalition is full of elements of de- collisions of students' meetings with that even this franchise will serve to jor less big towns of the country there say, as on the one hand the policy the police, as an answer to the meas- rally the forces in the country against is a tendency on the part of the trade of the government runs counter to the ures of the government to militarize the existing governing clique and unions towards centralization and interests of the middle and petty bour- the high schools, are arousing indig- against the monarchy itself. Among amalgamation. geoisie, not to mention the sharp an- nation against the government in al- the 10 to 11 million new electors who,

been aroused against the government siderable number of small-holders, peasants' league for the whole part of the monopolist big capitalists, among the working masses and the poor peasants and workers, and these Japan already has organizatory con-

of the crown prince.

The inequality of the development a very important question in the de- the country. of capitalism in Japan, which was his- velopment of this movement: up to torically determined by the economic ripeness of feudalism in the country ty bourgeois parties in Japan. the year 1868, after the military clique came into power, which developed in factor in the country, are beginning to dustry chiefly on the basis of war production (especially after the Japano Chinese war in 1895 and after the Russo-Japanese war in 1904) appears at present to be the chief cause of the of a workers or a workers' and peasgrowth of the revolutionary tendency ants' party, which was first promulin the country.

BUT the character of this development of capitalism in Japan decreasing the revolutionary mood showed itself especially after the danger that they will play too great a among the peasants, workers and pet- earthquake, when monopolist capital role in the organizing of the workers'

The cabinet, which on the one hand with the proposition which had never small holders' leagues, however, are the country of "rationalizing" indus- the coming workers' and peasants' points on the road is badly crippled.

the 10 to 11 million new electors who, under the newly passed law, will para \mathbf{A}^{T} the same time the small-holders and the poor peasants are organ-Sullen and bitter resentment has ticipate in elections, there is a con- izing themselves more and more. The revolutionary intellectuals by the ex- will undoubtedly promote and expe- nections with the trade unions. The ecution which recently took place of a dite the process of the creation of a organizing of the radical intellectuals Since the earthquake, that is with-young revolutionary named Namba, workers' and peasants' party which is following after the model of the in the space of about eighteen who made an attempt upon the life had already commenced some years. who made an attempt upon the life had already commenced some years Fabian societies, of circles and ago. We must here call attention to leagues, which aim at democratizing

There exists no doubt that the renow there exists no capitalist and pet- vival in the labor movement will produce new revolutionaries and that the at the moment of the revolution in THE radical intellectuals, who con- young Communist Party will succeed stitute the most active political in penetrating into the depths of the working class and to leading in the struggle against absolutism. penetrate more and more into the

R. R. Strikers Stick as Maryland Line Is **Blocked with Freight**

BALTIMORE, Nov. 2 .- Reports received at strike headquarters of the Locomotive Engineers and Locomotive and the ruling bureaucracy were faced party. The trade unions and also the Firemen and Enginemen, in Baltimore, for the Western Maryland railway dispute, show that traffic at main

The strike began Oct. 15. On Oct.

But as we mourn his loss we must remember that the best way parties: Sejukai, Kenesekai and Kain which we can show our devotion to his memory and the cause for kuschin-Kurabu. The coalition govwhich he gave his life, is to seize with a million hands the sword that he so valiantly carried and march onward to the final conquest of the capitalist system.

Progress Against Reaction

According to the Detroit Labor News the issue in today's elections in that city of Ford despotism is progress against reaction. Not the class struggle, not the striving to create a mass labor party against the capitalist parties, not a fight against use of police, injunctions and terroristic methods in strikes, but just progress against reaction. How perfectly delightful!

It is still more illuminating when we learn that the Labor News supports the present mayor of the city for re-election, it also supports a candidate for a minor office who received in the primaries the support of the ku klux klan. These are the heralds of progress, according to the official organ of the Detroit Federation of Labor. Henry Ford supports the same mayor.

In apologizing for its vile betrayal of labor in this election the capitalist system in its concentrated Labor News also says: "Their actions in office have shown them to form in the United States and to the form of organization we approach the be fair to all elements in society."

Mr. Dennis E. Batt's name flies at the head of the editorial column of that paper. At one time he claimed to be a revolutionary "Americanization" is having a stupi- The result is that they do not listen and Marxian and today his paper speaks of those who have been fair fying effect on the psychology. The to us - for they have forgotten, or in the shops, factories and mines, and from the very beginning, the parties to all elements in society. This rot is a complete negation of the class struggle and repeats the dull monotony of the phrases of the philistine apologists of capitalism. Those who talk thus and do not know better are simply unconscious apologists for capitalism, but a worker, and does everything in his be conscious that he is a wage slave. when people who have received training in the revolutionary move- power to conceal the fact. He dresses He is driven by the foreman of the ment repeat such imbecilities it amounts to deliberate prostitution. as the bourgeoisie deos, he polishes boss, he silently revolts against the Rather than quit the gang of labor fakirs in the Detroit Federation of Labor who regularly play the filthy game of capitalist politics bourgeoiste. Americanization has as instant is open to ever forget gestion. It is the function of the Comrather than go to work to earn an honest living, Batt prefers to re- that he belongs to a class, and to munists to nourish this discontent, main close to the pie counter and repeat the drivel that appears in the instill in his mind the false idea that help to crystallize it, point the way thru these committees, aiding in re- point of production, in order, from the party membership in the real strug-Saturday Evening Post, Colliers and other scab sheets.

Surely Lenin knew how to choose apt quotations when speaking of this identical type, he asked, "Tell me, what is a philistine?" He answered it by the quotation;

"A philistine is an empty gut, filled with fear, who hopes that god will have mercy on his soul."

The economic crisis in the country has created a political situation in which the governing clique is feverishly turning from one measure to the uation. The Japanese cabinet, with the leader of the bourgeois-agrarian party Kensekai, Vicomte Kato. at the head, consists of a coalition of three

ernment, which was formed in May, 1924, as a result of a political crisis party in Japan, Sejukai, which repre- to those which the government expectoligarchy, the court bureaucracy and and peasants which recently took the big agrarians, is laboring under a place decided to boycott the institute chronic crisis. The seceded section, of agrarian inspection, and meetings Seinchonto, which has close social and demonstrations of workers which can be elected), there has been introconnections with the above mentioned protested against compulsory arbitra- duced at the same time the law

against

right.

the government from the

o organized opposition from the left tions. The demonstrations and the

groups, constitutes the opposition tim and demanded labor legislation against "dangerous ideas," under against "dangerous ideas," demon-

And in spite of the fact there exists strate the correctness of our asser- years hard labor.

the swallowing up of the little banks by the big banks, the bankruptcy of many middling commercial and industrial firms and banks, and the simultaneous increase and extension of the enormous Mizui and Mizuibischi concerns are extremely characteristic pecularities in the present economic

The introduction of male suffrage some weeks ago was an enforced con-

cession in view of the ever increasing hate of the mass of the people; and not be able to make use of even this that only people over 25 years and possessing at least 2,000 yen will be able to vote, while only people over 30 and the abolition of exceptional laws which membership of an illegal organ-

its appearance, which in cities like ization is punishable with 10 years

rty which will prevent the netty ourgeois intellectuals from penetrat ing in more or less considerable num bers into the party. It is, of course the task of the Communists to enter this party for the purpose of combatting the petty bouregois ideology of intellectuals of the type of Kagava and others, who wish to convert this day.

trade union movement and into the

small-holders' leagues in order to gain

ideological influence there. The idea

gated some years ago by the Com-

munists, has now been taken up by

these elements and there exists the

party into parliamentary party of democracy. During the past year the working nasses have organized themselves in

trade union which numerically surpass the trade unions which were destroyed as a result of the earthquake. Thus, to quote an example, in the past year there has been created for the first time a union of shipbuilding workers (Kaikun Renmei) with 42,000 members, as well as a union of tramway workers, etc. In this labor movement which is fully organized, a considerable revolutionary minority has made

19 the Hagerstown division reported 300 cars moved in five days, com pared with an average normal daily traffic of 800 cars. At Cherry Run an average of one train a day has been handled during the strike, compared with a normal average of 600 cars a Cumberland is the second largest

city in Maryland. The struck road has moved only one freight train out of Cumberland since the fight began. The yards at Shomoc, which is the junction point of the Western Maryland with the Norfolk & Western was reported jammed with cars which the Western Maryland was unable to move. At Hillen the normal 50 to 75 cars daily traffic has been reduced to a total of 23 in 5 days.

The company issued denials of this success. It claimed all yards were functioning perfectly.

The DAILY WORKER subscription list is a Communist

Tokio and Kioto and in the centers of the metal industry constitute the over-There exists no doubt, however, whelming majority. In all the more honor roll. Is your name on it?

Gain From Reorganization? We What

By ISRAEL AMTER

The American worker is not so dif- ment a worker leaves a shop - after an worker. Whatever difference does his hands - he considers himself exist is due to the development of the not a worker but a citizen. With our present social-democratic

capitalists and the government employing their own peculiar measures overalls-and have become "citizens in order to keep the workers doped. with rights the same as Rockefeller."

American worker - even the foreign- are trying to forget the class struggle. particularly in achieving the task of were built in such form as to enable When the party is reorganized on born, who has been somewhat acclimatised -- does not regard himself the basis of nuclei, we will do our work as a worker. He is ashamed of being work at the place where a worker must his manners in confirmity with the conditions that he must work under. bourgeoisie. Americanization has as His mind is open to every kind of sug-

he is a citizen of the United States out, formulate the policies and lead with rights and oportunities equal to the struggle against the system.

For some years, the party has issued any mans. Not to "rise in the world" - which the slogan of "organizing the unormeans not to escape from the condi- ganized." It was a slogan worthy of a order to systematically perform this for power-demand that the reorgantion of a worker - is a demonstra- Communist Party, but to every party work? The shop nucleus made up of ization of the party take place as Party not only in tion that the man is stupid. And a member it seemed an insuperable the party members affords this pos- quickly as possible. There is no dan stance and action.

fears nothing more than to be task. How could the party with a mem- [ibility. considered stupid. Therefore the mo- bership of about 20,000 conceive of organizing 24,000,000

because, altho the party members are munists who wish to end this robbery working in the shops where the other of the working class, should organize worker after they have taken off their 24,000,000 are employed, nonethless, at the point of production? Instead, ed manner in carrying on the general ist movement outside of Russia where

organizing the unorganized. It was an idle task that the party by means of pariamentary elections. set itself until such time as the party The Communist movement arising out itself was organized in such form and of the real struggles of the workers at the proper place to carry out the in the period of imperialism, has made at the end of seven, fourteen or thirty work. The shop nuclei offord the it clear that the culmination of the only possibility of accomplishing this class struggle will not be thru turn- have performed their duty. When the task.

ng the tables against the oppressors For some years we have spoken Hence, in order to do this work, the of organizing shop committees, and Communists must be organized at the volutionizing the labor unions. But inother of production to lead the work- gle will become possible. how could we organize shop commit- ers into the struggle for power.

tees effectively if we, the Communists, The immediate tasks of the partywere not organized in the shop, in and the development of the struggle

ger of the party losing any of its real Since the time of Karl Marx, we Communist elements. Disgruntled. unorganized have been telling the workers that apathetic members of the party, who ferent in psychology from the Europe- taking off his overalls and washing workers in this coutry? This was a the working class is robbed at the have regarded the party as a social stupendous task, and remains one. point of production. What should have institution, or as an adventure, will But it was inconceivable particulary been more natural than that the Comdrop out. The party will weld its forces together and begin to do real Communist work.

> At the present time some of the they were not working in an organiz- owing to the ideas basic to the social- branches meet each week, every two weeks and some even once a month. work of the party among the masses the shop nucleus system obtained The class struggle goes on day by day, and our comrades meet at the end of the seventh, fourteenth or even the workers to "capture" the state thirtieth day to reflect on it!

Again, comrades are given tasks to perform - tasks essential for the whole party organization - and only days, can one ascertain whether they party is reorganized, discipline and control will become possible for the first time. Coordinated action of the

What has the party to gain from reorganization? The party has everything to gain - for the first time it will be able to become a Communist Party not only in name, but in sub-