

COMMUNISTS EXPOSE GERMAN FASCIST PLOT

Why Wall Street Objects to Law in "Mexico's" Oil Industry
A FEW FIGURES
Total estimated investment in industry \$583,159,562
of which
U. S. investors own 57.46 Pct.
British 26.16 "
Dutch 11.37 "
Mexican 3.02 "
All other (principally German and French) investors own 1.99 "

STATE DEPARTMENT CONTINUES SECRET DIPLOMACY IN MEXICO
WASHINGTON, D. C., March 12.—Not only has the state department failed to keep its promise to publish its secret correspondence with Mexico, which was exposed in the senate recently, but it is continuing along the path of secret diplomacy.

UNITED STATES IS THE DECISIVE CENTER FOR EXPORTS OF CAPITAL, SAYS VARGA, IN WORLD ANALYSIS
(Editor's note.—In the following article, Eugene Varga, the statistician and economist of the Communist International, outlines the trend of capitalist development in the application of the international loan policies of the United States to Europe.

THE last quarter of 1925 was rich in events. Developments were perhaps even more contradictory than usual.
For the United States a continued improvement of the economic situation is to be recorded, reaching a boom which has gone beyond the highest culmination hitherto attained in some branches of industry: iron and steel production, railway traffic, and building activity.

U. S. BANKERS JAIL WORKERS IN COLOMBIA
Imperialists Terrorize Union Organizers
WASHINGTON, March 12.—Conditions of terrorization of organized labor in Colombia are reported to the Pan-American Federation of Labor in Washington by the Central National Labor Confederation of Colombia.

MORE MINERS OUT OF WORK AS ANOTHER ILLINOIS MINE CLOSES
WEST FRANKFURT, Ill., March 12.—Mining operations in southern Illinois are gradually being curtailed, the latest closing order, made known today, affecting mine number 20 of the old Ben corporation at Valier.

HALF OF LODI WORKERS DOWN THEIR TOOLS
1,500 Join the Passaic Textile Strike

(Special to The Daily Worker)
PASSAIC, N. J., March 12.—Nearly half the plant at Lodi walked out on the first day of their strike. This is the encouraging record of the great concerted attempt to pull out of the workers of the United Piece Dye works at Lodi after representative workers had come to the united front committee and asked to be led in a strike.



The New York Striking Furriers Cannot Lose! By William Groppel.

DOWN REPUBLIC TO RE-ESTABLISH MONARCHY, PLAN
Story Is Told in Report to Reichstag

(Special to The Daily Worker)
BERLIN, March 12.—The assassination of the president of Germany, the chancellor, members of the cabinet and a number of party and working class union leaders was to be a part of the monarchist plot to overthrow the republic and re-establish the monarchy on Sept. 29, 1923, pointed out Communist members of the reichstag in their reports to the reichstag and Prussian diet committees that are now investigating the Feme murders and the connection of the Feme organization with the illegal fascist military organization known as the Black Reichswehr.

ANTI-LYNCH BILL NOT ESSENTIAL, SAYS COOLIDGE
Dyer and McKinley Use Measure to Grab Votes

(Special to The Daily Worker)
WASHINGTON, D. C., March 12.—The Dyer-McKinley bill that has been introduced in the senate is not on the list of "essential legislation" that Coolidge wants acted upon at this session of congress.

From Sweden
FRITJOF EHMAN
Chairman of the Swedish Labor Delegation to Soviet Russia.

Hotel and Restaurant Workers Start Drive to Unionize Industry

NEW YORK, March 12.—The Hotel and Restaurant Workers' Branch of the Amalgamated Food Workers is carrying on an organization campaign at present and has issued circulars calling on the chefs de parties, commis, blue jackets, captains, waiters, busboys, and all other workers in hotels and restaurants to join the union and fight for better conditions.

U. N. I. A. MEETS IN DETROIT ON SUNDAY MORNING
Rank and File Watches Convention Closely

DETROIT, Mich., March 12.—An extraordinary convention of the Universal Negro Improvement Association is called to meet here from March 14 to 21. This convention is being called for the purpose of electing an assistant president general, secretary general and chancellor. These officers are accused of having tried to "Americanize" the Universal Negro Improvement Association and also of not making any attempt to get Marcus Garvey out of prison.

BOSTON COUNCIL FOR PROTECTION OF FOREIGN-BORN MEETS APRIL 4
BOSTON, Mass., March 12.—The Boston Council for the Protection of the Foreign-born will hold a conference on Sunday afternoon, April 4, at 3 o'clock at the American House, to which unions are called upon to send delegates in a call that is sent to all labor organizations in Boston and its vicinity.

U. S. PREPARES TO INTERVENE WITH WARSHIPS

WASHINGTON, March 12.—American warships have begun to concentrate in North China waters to back up the powers' demands upon the Chinese government for alleged safety measures for foreign residents in the fighting between rival Chinese factions.

Long Arm of Morgan Is Back of Move
FIRE ON FORTS.
LONDON, March 12.—Dispatches from Tientsin state that three Japanese destroyers engaged in an exchange of shots with the Taku batteries, but state it is believed the firing on the Japanese was by mistake.

Present Ultimatum.
PEKING, March 12.—An ultimatum by the foreign powers has been served on the Chinese government declaring that all necessary action will be taken to keep the avenues of transportation open.

T. U. E. L. Concert Tonight! See Ad At Bottom of Page 4

PROGRESSIVE SHOE WORKERS FOR REAL UNION
Demand Fight Against Wage Cuts

(Special to The Daily Worker)
LYNN, Mass., March 12.—The progressive wing of the Boot and Shoe Workers' Union in an appeal that is being circulated among the members of the union call on the membership to more actively participate in the affairs of the union and make it a real fighting force that can be used against the bosses that are continually cutting the wages of the workers.

PRESS LYING ABOUT MEXICO, STATES LEAGUE

U. S. Delegate Broke Up Session, Is Charge

(By Federated Press.) Charges that the American press is falsifying the issue between the United States and Mexico are made by the All-America Anti-Imperialist League...

American Commissioner Balks. The neutral Brazilian decided that Villa was a bandit. The American commissioner refused to accept this decision...

Name Dry Committee to Hear Wet Plaints

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 12.—A special senate prohibition committee to consider all pending measures for repeal or modification of the national dry law was named today by Senator Cummins (R.) of Iowa...

The Anniversary of the Commune

THE 55th anniversary of the Paris Commune, March, 1926. What does it mean for the working class? Why should all workers remember it and join in the mass demonstration on Friday, March 19th...

Remember the Paris Commune! FRIDAY, MARCH 19, 8 P. M. I. L. D. DEMONSTRATION Ashland Auditorium

4,000,000 Back Confiscation Move

BERLIN, March 12.—More than 4,000,000 German workers and farmers have signed the demand that the vast estates of the late Kaiser, the counts, archdukes and princes be confiscated...

U. S. Prepares to Intervene with Ship of War in Orient

(Continued from page 1) and communication open between this city and Tientsin. It is understood that a similar note has been sent to Wu Pei Fu and Chang Tso Lin.

To Commemorate Massacre. SHANGHAI, March 12.—The local Chinese plan a monster demonstration here on the anniversary of the May 30 massacre of last year.

Elect Councilors. The regular slate of candidates for the Municipal Council, which was backed by the foreign financial, commercial and shipping interests, was elected.

Seize Anti-Red Newspaper. The Anti-Bolshevik League, formed by reactionary Chinese, has not had much luck so far. Three weeks ago it started the publication of an anti-Red paper.

State Police Terrorize Foreign-Born. DETROIT, March 10.—State cossacks have been sent into Hamtramck, a suburb, to terrorize the foreign-born workers...

Pullman Hears Trumbull. Walter Trumbull, recently freed from Alcatraz military prison, after having a twenty-six year sentence shortened thru the activity of the International Labor Defense...

Pullman I. L. D. Will Commemorate Paris Commune

PULLMAN, Ill., March 12.—Workers of Pullman will commemorate the Paris Commune on Saturday night, March 27, at Strumel's Hall, 158 East 107th St., with the production of the "Last Day of the Commune" and with motion pictures of class war prisoners' aid in Europe and Labor Defense work in America.

May Include Chicago and Alton in Merger

(Special to The Daily Worker) BLOOMINGTON, Ill., March 12.—Rumors that the Chicago and Alton Railroad would be included in the proposed merger of the St. Louis and San Francisco and the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific railroads gained credence here today...

DAILY WORKER AGENTS' REGULAR MEETING 19 So. Lincoln Street (Workers' Book Shop) Today, Saturday, March 13th, 3 P. M.

REPORT THAT GERMANY WINS COUNCIL SEAT

Reach Compromise to Delay Others

(Special to The Daily Worker) GENEVA, March 12.—The league of nations conference here is still without decisive result. Six days of uninterrupted talkests have left all the distinguished visitors in a most irritable mood...

TRUMBULL WILL SPEAK TO NEGRO WORKERS SUNDAY

Walter Trumbull, young ex-soldier who has just been released from Alcatraz military prison, where he served a year for organizing a Communist League in Hawaii, will speak this Sunday night...

Under Protests. Yesterday considerable more irritation was added to that already existing by the charges and denials of pressure being exerted on various delegates...

Socialist do Dirty Work. The British and French deputed Albert Thomas, French minister of war during the world war, and M. Vandervelde, Belgian prime minister...

De Valera Announces He Will Keep Up Fight for an Irish Republic (Special to The Daily Worker) DUBLIN, March 12.—Eamon De Valera will not cease his battle to make Ireland a republic free from English control...

Vrooman Endorses \$300,000,000 Bill for Farmers' Relief

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 12.—The Robinson-Oldfield farm relief bill, providing \$300,000,000 for disposing of surplus crops, was endorsed today before house agriculture committee by Carl Vrooman...

Whiteman Speaks at St. Louis on Monday

(Special to The Daily Worker) ST. LOUIS, Mo., March 12.—Lovett Fort-Whiteman, national organizer of the American Negro Labor Congress, will speak at the Pythian Hall, 3137 Pine St., Monday evening, March 14 at 8 o'clock...

Committee Approves Aeronautics Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 12.—A bill to establish a bureau of civil aeronautics in the commerce department was approved today by the house interstate commerce committee.

Foreign Exchange. NEW YORK, March 12.—Great Britain pound sterling, demand 4.85 1/4, cable 4.86 1/4; France, franc, demand 3.63 1/4, cable 3.64; Belgium, franc, demand 4.53 1/4, cable 4.54 1/4; Italy, lira, demand 4.01 1/4, cable 4.01 1/4; Sweden, krona, demand 26.79; cable 26.82; Norway, krona, demand 21.71, cable 21.73; Denmark, krone, demand 26.18, cable 26.18; Shanghai, tael, demand 78.80, cable not quoted.

Mussolini Glorifies the Capitalists to Justify His Fake Labor Unions

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

BENITO MUSSOLINI, fascist dictator of Italy, delivered his confession of faith in the capitalist social order before the Italian senate, preliminary to its adoption of the so-called "Fascist capital and labor bill."

Mussolini reveals his charlatan role when he makes such silly declarations as the following: "The modern capitalists are generals of industry, great organizers, men who have and must have a high regard for civil and moral responsibilities..."

Outside of Henry Ford, who has already evinced signs of decay by dabbling with fiddlers, old dances and the purchase of decrepit "wayside inns" in Coolidge's New England, there is hardly a widely known capitalist of the organizer or even of the financier type in the whole land.

The best and one of the most recent examples of the organizing ability of "modern capitalists" in this country was uncovered in the Teapot Dome scandal, where Doheny and Sinclair used the highest officials of the government to help them plunder the oil fields.

It is Mussolini, like the American labor officialdom, who must give the capitalists high qualities they do not possess in order to bolster up their class-collaboration policies and justify the existence and continuance of capitalism.

U. N. I. A. Opens Meetings in Detroit on Sunday

(Continued from page 1). sessions only those who are delegates will be allowed. During the evening session which will be held from 8:30 until 10:30 the public will be invited.

Foreign Exchange. NEW YORK, March 12.—Great Britain pound sterling, demand 4.85 1/4, cable 4.86 1/4; France, franc, demand 3.63 1/4, cable 3.64; Belgium, franc, demand 4.53 1/4, cable 4.54 1/4; Italy, lira, demand 4.01 1/4, cable 4.01 1/4; Sweden, krona, demand 26.79; cable 26.82; Norway, krona, demand 21.71, cable 21.73; Denmark, krone, demand 26.18, cable 26.18; Shanghai, tael, demand 78.80, cable not quoted.

1871 THE PARIS COMMUNE

By Max Shaughtman.

Read the history of the first great attempt at proletarian dictatorship. Order a Bundle for Your Paris Commune Meetings! 10 Cents 12 copies for one dollar.

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Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1118 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Phone Monroe 4713

Subscription Rates: By mail (in Chicago only) \$6.00 per year \$4.50 six months \$2.50 three months; By mail (outside of Chicago): \$8.00 per year \$6.00 six months \$3.50 three months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1118 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois. J. LOUIS ENGDAHL, WILLIAM F. DUNNE, MORITZ J. LOEB

Mailed as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application.

# Varga Shows U. S. Export Center of Capital

(Continued from Page 1)

France is another exception, as there is still no great degree of unemployment here. The Export of Capital as Imperialist Weapon. It is a well known fact that under imperialism capital export invariably serves as a means towards the preparation of an extension of imperialist power.

### Britain Moves Against U. S.

At the present time all is grist for England that comes to the mill of the league of nations. The league is being used by the British statesmen in a desperate effort to gain advantages in the world conflict raging between British and American imperialism.

Only this week it came to light that while the heroes of Locarno were waiting on Briand to straighten out the internal political muddle of France so he could attend the extraordinary assembly of the league they made good use of their time by holding secret conference in an effort to organize a conspiracy against the entry of the United States into the world court.

Naturally in the United States the middle west press utilizes the expose to again raise the hue and cry that the league controls the permanent court of international justice, thereby again refuting the Mellon-Coolidge-Wall Street republican-democratic coalition claim that the two institutions are separate and distinct.

Regardless of the outcome of the affair, one thing is certain and that is the fact that Britain does not want the United States to become a member of the world court for the reason that the league and its court are being utilized by Britain in its struggle to overcome the mighty power of Wall Street in Europe.

None but the veriest dolt in politics can fail to perceive that Britain's policy in Europe today is directed toward the creation of a defensive and offensive alliance against the ever-growing power of American bank capital.

To counteract these sinister imperialist intrigues the workers of Britain and America must strive with all their might to bring about world trade union unity, to unite the workers of the two great imperialist countries with the workers of the smaller nations and the great anti-imperialist Soviet Union in order to strive to cripple imperialism in its mad course toward an unprecedented slaughter of the peoples of the world.

### A Mutual Admiration Clique

Most amusing was the attempt in New York the other day of the rag-tag and bob-tail elements formerly vitiating the revolutionary movement with their presence to organize an anti-Communist two-and-a-half international group.

Certainly a more grotesque combination of disappointed "saviors" of the workers would be hard to find. Lore, editor of the Volkzeitung, whose shifty opportunism is well known to our readers; Boudin, the anglophile who some years ago wrote a book on Marxism, perverting the theory in a typical left social-democratic fashion; and Harry Watson whose "contribution" to the gaiety of the movement consisted in seriously propounding that unique doctrine that the way to interpret Marx is by utilizing the system of Baruch Spinoza, whereas orthodox Marxians hold that the only explanation of Marx is to be found by applying his own method known as historical materialism.

Watson has never been taken seriously by responsible revolutionists in this country; Boudin is only a feeble echo of Kautsky in the United States. Lore is the only one who has had any standing in the movement within recent years. His incurable opportunism recently placed him outside that movement.

A millionaire's son found guilty of raping a white girl in Michigan is granted his life by a judge who permits his appeal to a higher court. If he had been a Negro, tho absolutely innocent, the judge would have praised the mob that burned him at the nearest stake.

This attack is directed chiefly against a loan of France. The granting of credits is to serve at the same time as a means of exercising pressure upon negligent debtors.

The raising of the embargo is the signal for the fight with the United States, whose bourgeoisie—after long hesitation, and under the compulsion of the powerful development of American capitalism—now finds itself definitely forced into the path of imperialist capital export.

The resolution passed at the annual meeting of the American Manufacturers' Association ("Borsencourier," Nov. 3, 1925) states that the association is fully convinced that the cautious employment of superfluous American capital abroad, in the form of loans for the stabilization of currencies, for the restoration of devastated territories, and for the development of transport service and the revival of industry, can only be of use to America and to the whole world.

The policy of the foreign loan is in America equally completely at the service of imperialist policy. Four principles are proclaimed:

- 1. Loans are not to be granted to states which have not settled their debts to America.
2. Loans are not to be granted to states which carry on superfluous military armaments.
3. Loans are not to serve the purpose of strengthening the monopoly of any goods imported into America.
4. Loans are to serve the purpose of securing supplies of raw materials or American industry, and of gaining an influence upon the economies of countries to which credits are granted.

Point 1 has been a fixed principle for a long time. It is an actual fact that the consolidation of the Belgian and Italian war debts was immediately followed by the granting of large loans—at high rates of interest, it is not only to the states, but to the municipalities and joint stock companies. And on the other hand the failure of the French negotiations in the consolidation question resulted in the disappearance of French loans from the American market.

The extent to which the loans are used for purposes of interference in the internal affairs of the debtor states, and the degree to which Europe is becoming dependent on the American bourgeoisie, may be best observed in the case of Belgium.

On Nov. 28 a question was put by Varga, in the Belgian parliament, in which he inquired of his successor, Vandervelde, whether the press reports were correct in stating that the English and American banks had demanded considerable reductions in the budget, although the government when issuing the budget, had declared any further reduction to be impossible.

extensive military armaments of Fascist Italy proved no obstacle to the granting of credits.

The third American principle is new and interesting: no loans serving the interests of goods monopolies directed against the United States. The following extreme cases may serve as examples:

- a) The German potash syndicate desired to raise a loan of 70 million dollars, in two parts, thru the English banking house of J. Henry Schroder. The first part, \$50,000,000 was to be put up for subscription as follows: ("Frankfurter Zeitung," 3. Dec.): 10 million dollars in England, 8 million dollars in Switzerland, 5 million dollars in Holland, 2 million dollars in Sweden, 26 million dollars (or one half) in the United States.
b) The fact that during the course of last year 500 million dollars were invested in Canada, which already belongs economically to the United States.

Just before the loan was placed for subscription in the United States, the American government refused its permission, on the grounds that the potash syndicate is a monopoly for the purpose of raising the price of the potash imported into America.

Anglo-American rivalry is shown in the fact that the greater part of the sum intended for America was placed for subscription in London, and was over-subscribed several times over within a quarter of an hour.

The prohibition of the Brazilian coffee loan. This prohibition was defended by Hoover on the grounds that the government was not of the opinion that the New York banking houses were desirous of raising loans for the support of the coffee speculation being carried on by the coffee speculators in Sao Paulo (Brazil) since last year. Support thus lent would simply mean a further increase of the extravagant prices paid by the American consumers. Hoover stated that banking houses in New York have been applied to for this loan, but have declined to have anything to do with it, and declared that the government is anxious that the Brazilian coffee industry should suffer no wrong, its sources of information showing that whilst the combination (state aided cartel) maintains the price of coffee at about 22 cents a pound, many of the planters do not receive more than 14 cents a pound.

We see that not only the defeated Germany, but also the "allied victor nations," is being placed under financial control, as Turkey or China was at one time.

The second principle, that the foreign loans are to be made to depend on the armaments of the countries seeking credits, was expressed programmatically in Coolidge's speech before the American Chamber of Commerce, in which he declared that if loans are employed for unproductive purposes, such as the maintenance of extensive military equipment, then they serve no useful purpose and should not be granted. The American bankers assume a great responsibility in testing applications for loans which will involve the investment of American savings abroad (see Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung," Nov. 20, 1925).

It is obvious that this principle can only be applied to states which possess no political confidence. The very

With regard to point 4 the following is of interest:

- a) The fact that during the course of last year 500 million dollars were invested in Canada, which already belongs economically to the United States.
b) The fact that the zinc mines formerly belonging to Giesches Erben in Poland and German Upper Silesia are actually being run by foreign capital, having passed into Harriman's hands.
c) The great loan to the little African negro republic of Liberia, where America capital is preparing for a rubber planting enterprise on a large scale, etc.

The English bourgeoisie is equally anxious to place capital export in the service of industry. Thus the last few weeks witnessed the purchase of two German chemical works: the Harburger Schen and the Coholyt, by English capitalists. And on the other hand the loan to the German Textile Industry Bank was accompanied by the stipulation that the money was not to be passed on to firms actually competing with English textile industry. For instance, not to firms working with looms of certain dimensions, and thus producing cloth in English measurements.

A loan of political significance is that of one million pounds granted in London, during the last few weeks, to the Hungarian big landowners. If the Americans support the Italian fascists, the hypocritical English bourgeoisie is not behindhand in lending money, at good interest and on good security (first mortgages up to 20% of the value of the big landowner's land), to the murderers and money forgers forming Horthy's court.

To sum up, we see that the export of capital is again being employed as a weapon for imperialism. And we see that the economics of the whole of Europe are becoming more and more dependent either on America, or on England, which still endeavors to compete with America.

### Episcopal College Students on Strike; Demand Self-Rule

(Special to The Daily Worker) ANNANDALE-ON-HUDSON, March 12.—Eighty-seven students of the St. Stephen's Episcopal College have gone on strike following the refusal of the college president to grant their demands for a student government.

### NOTES OF AN INTERNATIONALIST. The Question of a Labor Party in Norway

By JOHN PEPPER.

The Communist Party of Norway is at present initiating a campaign which may attain great significance to the further development of the Norwegian labor movement. Our Party, only two years old, has become the driving force for the formation of a big Labor Party in Norway. Is this campaign in conformity with concrete conditions, does it contradict the traditions of the Norwegian labor movement, does it mean the liquidation of the Communist Party?

What are the conditions of the struggle for a Labor Party in Norway?

The chief form of organization of the political labor movement in Norway has been, from the beginning, the Labor Party. The Norwegian Workers' Party, which existed for several decades, was built up on the basis of the collective affiliation of the trade unions. The Social Democratic Party emerged from this Party as the result of a split. It was made up of elements which refused to accept the 21 points at the time of the affiliation of the Norwegian Workers' Party to the Communist International. As a result of a second split in this Party there emerged on the one hand a Communist Party, and on the other the Workers' Party at present under the leadership of Transmael, which even today conforms, not to the Social-Democratic, but to the Labor Party type (organization structure based upon collective membership of entire organizations rather than individual membership).

Hence the Labor Party organization form is the old tradition of the Norwegian labor movement, called forth by social composition of the proletariat similar to that which in Hungary resulted in the Social-Democratic Party, which is also organized in the Labor Party form. Neither the Norwegian Workers' Party nor the Hungarian Social-Democratic Party were produced by the social development which crystallized the labor party form of political organization in the countries of imperialism and the labor aristocracy (Great Britain, Australia, United States, etc.). A powerful pressure for unity is at present making itself felt within the

## Workers (Communist) Party

### Cleveland Celebrates Comintern Anniversary

CLEVELAND, March 12.—The demonstration arranged by the District Executive Committee of the Workers' (Communist) Party in Cleveland on the anniversary of the Communist International was a splendid success.

More than 1,000 people crowded the Moore Auditorium and from the beginning to the end was enthusiastic. One of the important features of the celebration was the showing of the Lenin Funeral Film.

Comrade Sadie Amter opened the meeting, telling of the meaning of the Seventh Anniversary of the Comintern. The main speaker of the meeting was I. Amter, district secretary of the Workers' (Communist) Party. Comrade Amter traced the history of the Communist International from the beginning of the World War, when revolutionists like Lenin and the Russian Bolsheviks recognized that the Socialist International was dead and that a revolutionary international must take its place, to the present day.

The speech of Comrade Amter was punctuated with frequent applause. The Slovak Workers' Chorus and the Ukrainian Workers' Chorus sang some revolutionary songs.

Get your tickets now for the International concert of the T. U. E. L. Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

### New York Workers' School Offers Class in Advanced Communism

NEW YORK, March 12.—A course in Advanced Communism, as a preparation for the taking of the Party Training Course next year and as higher study for those who have already taken the fundamentals of Communism Course or read the "A B C of Communism" is offered by the Workers' School for Thursday nights, with Jack Stachel as the instructor.

### CHICAGO MEETING TO PROTECT FOREIGN-BORN WEDNESDAY, MARCH 24

District No. 8 Workers Party, has arranged a mass meeting on the question of protection of foreign-born workers on Wednesday, March 24, at 8 p. m., at Schoenhofen Hall, Milwaukee and Ashland Aves.

The meeting is called to ward off the menace to the foreign-born workers of America which comes from pending legislature in congress. The bills aiming at the foreign-born workers of America are the Aswell bill, McClintic bill, Hayden-Taylor bill, and the Sosnowski bill. Secretary of Labor Davis, President Coolidge, and other representatives of capitalism have brought forward legislation such as this in the past, but the huge pro-

test raised by the workers of America prevented it from being passed. Last year in Chicago a very helpful movement was organized in a Council for the Protection of Foreign-Born, which rallied behind it thousands of workers. At the present time thruout the country, councils are being organized, and in the near future one will be organized in Chicago.

Among the speakers of this meeting will be Robert Minor, editor of THE DAILY WORKER'S Saturday Magazine, and Arnie Swabeck, district organizer of the Workers Party. This meeting will be the opening gun in Chicago's campaign for the protection of foreign-born.

The meeting will be the opening gun in Chicago's campaign for the protection of foreign-born.

### Party Organization

With Introduction by JAY LOVESTONE. A most valuable pamphlet on the composition of the American Communist movement containing: The letter of the Communist International on re-organization; the shop nuclei; the constitution—indexed and with charts. A Communist should not be without it. 15 Cents. The Daily Worker Pub. Co. 1113 W. Washington Boulevard, CHICAGO, ILL.

### Cleveland Resumes Courses in English; Open Trade Union Class

CLEVELAND, March 12.—The English classes will be resumed in this city and will be arranged to meet the convenience of the party members and sympathizers. One class will be held at the South Slavic Hall, 5607 St. Clair Ave., the other at the Hungarian Hall, 4309 Lorain Ave. The sessions will be held on Wednesday nights at 8 and Sunday mornings at 10. The class in trade unionism will be held at the district office on Sunday mornings. This class is very important for all party members, but particularly the party members who belong to trade unions. John Brahtin will conduct the course. The English classes will begin March 17, the class in trade unionism March 21. Comrades should register at once at the district office or at the hall where the classes will be held. Get your tickets now for the International concert of the T. U. E. L. Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

TONIGHT—8 O'CLOCK SHARP—DOORS OPEN AT SEVEN EIGHTH ST. THEATER 8th St. and Wabash Ave.

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