Join the Growing Ranks of Worker Correspondents of The DAILY WORKER!

Vol. III. No. 214. Subscription Rates: In Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year. THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1926

Greek Mutineers on

Trial Call 300 to

ATHENS, Sept. 22 .- The "repub-

lican guards," headed by Colonels

Testify for Defense

Price 3 Cents

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

ARTHUR BRISBANE stopped boosting Florida real estate to give the hurricane time to pass by. But no investor in real estate should get excited, says Arthur, who has invested a considerable sum of money in Florida. The Arthur regrets the loss of life, he consoles himself with the thought that millions were killed in the world war and the survivors forgot about it mighty quick. Now for the greatest airplane fleet in the world and Brisbane will be happy. Murder by airplanes is more scientific than murder by heavy artillery.

coming. Who is Chester Wright? Chester was once upon a time a social-Compers' payroll After Sam went to his reward-to the worms-Chester got the bright idea that he would like to be an oil magnate. Chester is oily enough, but the suckers would not buy his stock. He made the mistake of canvassing the labor fakers, and they know each other.

So Chester dropped his fake oil stock and hiked to Washington. William Green, being a foxy Baptist, took Wright in and gave him a job attacking radicals and hurling his poisoned arrows at the Soviet Union. Perhaps Chester had some oil in his system when he penned the following, or perhaps it was something else. Here it is: ". . It is now recognition or ruin, and the gamblers of Moscow, circling madly in the same bloody trail trod by Lenin and kept freshly soaked by the sneaking, bludgeoning, murdering cheka, are planning to bend every effort to win on the throw of the dice."

CLEVER liar will not over-exag-A gerate. He will not water his stock excessively. The main consideration of a propagandist is to get the public to believe what he serves up, and, of course, to reach as wide a circle as possible. People blinded by rejudice allow their emotions to cononer their judgment. This is why Wright's diatribe against Russia can be turned into a boomerang. Let any sang worker read the above except and what will he think? He will say: "That guy is nutty." Wright hates the Soviet leaders as any traitor will hate those who remain true to principles he deserted.

THE reactionary officials of the American Federation of Labor and their hired scribblers have reason to hate the revolutionary movement. The leaders are making out pretty well just now. They are sharers in capitalist prosperity. Salaries of \$150 a week are not to be sneered at. And there is a general suspicion that the financial paws of the fakers are not as free from taint as the morals of Caesar's wife. Recognition of the Soviet Union is desired by groups of American capitalists for purely business reasons. But recognition will also help the Soviet Union and thus hasten the day of labor's victory.

ONE of the most disgraceful incidents in the annals of the American labor movement is the speech dedivered by Thomas MacMahon, president of the United Textile Workers' Union, at the mass demonstration in Passaic to celebrate the entrance of the American Federation of Labor. MacMahon had no word of criticism for the employers. He spent most of his time denouncing the strikers. Several thousand members have been added to the U. M. W. of A. without any effort on MacMahon's part. Judging by his talk, they have a worse enemy in MacMahon than in the police that smashed their heads during

BECAUSE of his extravagance Count Franz Esterhazy, Jr., of Hungary has been turned over the custody of his wife. The count had a 28,000-acre estate which he mismanaged. In addition to many other money-spending devices, the count had 3,000 suits of clothes. The count was unlucky that the workers' revolution did not succeed in Hungary. In that case he would not have to look after 3,000 suits of clothes, and not having any property, it is quite likely that the countess would not volunteer to treat him as a prisoner of war.

MANY reasonably intelligent people who read the sport pages of the capitalist press are worked up to a high pitch of excitement over the Kearns-Dempsey quarrel. How much of it is real we do not know, but Tex Richard, the boxing promoter, is not doing any worrying. The people are swallowing his publicity, and that it what he wants.

"Say it with your pen in the works correspondent page of The DAIL,

## Eurent Evento CANTON MAY GET BRITISH RECOGNITION

### Boycott Ruins Trade; Cabinet Divided

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, Sept. 22 .- The British cabinet is seriously debating a reversal of British policy in China which will provide for recognition of the Canton government and a practical CHESTER WRIGHT sees another ignoring of the fiction of a government at Peking. The plan is to recognize as a de facto government any real independent power in the various provist and now he is not even that. He inces, but since Canton is the strongedited the defunct New York Call for est, it implies a practical recognition a time and later on went on Sam of Canton and repudiation of Peking. Die-Hards Oppose.

By this means it is hoped to make some sort of compromise with the rising nationalist revolutionary government of Canton. This is, of course, bitterly opposed by the die-hard imperialist elements both in the London cabinet and those ruling in the British settlements in China, particularly Hongkong.

Hongkong has suffered, and British rade has suffered enormous losses by the boycott laid against Hongkong by the Cantonese. The Canton government now offers to withdraw the boycott in return for certain extra taxes to be given to the Canton authority.

Hongkong Wants Intervention.

The die-hard element at Hongkong is bitterly opposed to any agreement with Canton and really wants armed intervention on a big scale to crush Canton in the old fashion. But all China is in revolt and the London diplomats are afraid that if the boycott is continued worse results will ensue than by reaching an agreement with Canton on customs taxes.

The British director of Chinese customs tariffs, Mr. Agley, is also opposing any yielding to Canton, even on the part of duties. After subtracting most of the duty income for foreign loans forced upon China, the customs director has given the rest to Peking. . .

### Strawn Admits Defeat.

OKIO, Sept. 22. - Silas Strawn, American delegate to the judiciary commission of foreign powers that attempted to "settle" China has arrived at Tokio plainly showing disappointment with the result of the commission's efforts.

Instead of the imperialists making concessions to China's demand for abolition of the extra-territorial rights of foreign tional revolution is rapidly consolidating its forces to abolish these unequal treaty rights by force. The powers were dealing with the Peking government, which has turned out to be a myth, powerless to control China. As to the customs conference, Strawn admits it is "up in the air, the

## 150,000 **OF** WU PEI-FU'S

Chinese having run out on us."

several thousand mill workers into Imperialist Agent Is in Serious Situation

> (Special to The Daily Worker) STATIONAL, Sept. 22. - Two of Marshal Wu Pei-fu's supporters, generals Tien Wei Chin and Chin Yu Nao, have revolted, according to werd received here today from Hankow. The revolt was said to have been precipitated by the execution of General Tien Wei Chin's chief brigadier general. More than 150,000 troops are involved in the revolt, it is reported. General Sun Chuan Fang, with

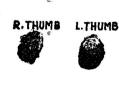
40.000 troops, arrived at Kiukiang today and will probably move into the battle area shortly. Reports reaching here today from

Wu Chang stated that F. E. Shepherd and wife, two of the 21 Americans facing starvation in that besieged city, had left the city which is besieged by the Cantonese. Canton airplanes are dropping propaganda to win troops in the city offering them inducements to revolt.

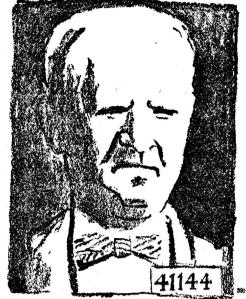
Get a copy of the American Worker \$4,500 are the basis for the charges, Correspondent. It's only 5 cents.

### Tagged Again!

IDENTIFICATION



R. FORE R. MIDDLE LMIDDLE



IDENTIFICATION

COLOR Whit AGE Hort Know WEIGHT ... Lete of HEIGHT ... Lot book EYES The Complexion County But HAIR State Market HOSE KARTA

OCCUPATION Red Bailing

Now figuring in a \$391,000 bribe trial in New York. Last implicated in Tea Pot Dome. The gentleman is a notorious Communist hater, labor union buster-and a patriot.

## BRITISH MINE **UNION REFUSES TO SURRENDER**

King Continues State of Emergency

for another month. The government has had emergency powers since May Figures show that the loss to British industry has been nearly \$2,500,000 since the strike began.

Miners Refuse to Surrender. The latest efforts of Premier Baldwin to force the miners to accept a note to the premier, the miners intictually is a mine owner himself.

ers go back to work before any settlement; second, that district settlements be made without regard to op fendants." position of the union to longer hours

A Flat Rejection. The miners' reply is a flat rejection of the scheme on the ground that it completely abolishes the national inin trying to reach a settlement, but garding the bonds. that the government had refused to live up to its promises made to them by Winston Churchill.

cabinet, Churchill declaring that Baldwin has turned him down and intimating that he may resign. New Conference Called.

Following receipt of the note a meeting of several cabinet members. together with the miners' leaders was called by Baldwin. Important devel-

talists of Great Britain will have Rome. reached an inner crisis that may lead to victory of their demands, or at least concessions to them now bitterly opposed by the government and the

### Former Prosecutor's Son Charged with Bank Failure Fraud

GARBONDALE, Ills., Sept. 22. Attorney Searing charged here today. ure of the First State Bank of Ma- solini's black shirt troops. kanda, a few months ago.

Two worthless checks amounting to Searing declared.

### Soviet Labor to Give \$2,500,000 Monthly to WSCONSIN S Aid British Strikers

MOSCOW, Sept. 2 (By Mail) .-- Acording to the Central Council of Soviet Labor Unions, the 1 per cent evy which is being introduced in all the labor unions of the U.S.S.R. will produce approximately 5,000,000 or \$2.500.000 a month for the British min-

## DAUGHERTY WILL LONDON, Sept. 22.—King George the Fifth this afternoon issued a royal proclamation entending the fifth the first and the fifth this afternoon issued a royal proclamation entending the fifth the first and the fifth the first and the fifth the first and th proclamation entending the "state of emergency" or practical martial law,

has had emergency powers since May Received Share of Bribe regime in yesterday's state republican for Allowing Claim

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Sept. 22.—Announcement was made by the government tosurrender to district agreements and day at the Daugherty-Miller conspircompulsory arbitration has tailed. In acy trial that the \$391,000 in Liberty mate strongly that Baldwin is plainly Richard Merton, German financier, alon the side of the mine owners. He actually is a mine owner himself assets of the American Metals com-

Baldwin proposed first that the min- pany returned to their foreign owners "will be traced within the next few days to the possession of the de-Introduced to King.

and a pay reduction; third, that the John Te King, Connecticut politician, later he was placed in touch with a "retainer" of \$50,000 and also the

\$391,000 in Liberty bonds.

The government's announcement was made by Kenneth Simpson, asterests of the miners and the powers uel Rosehband, employed by Goldman, of the national union. It points out Sachs and company, brokers, of New that the union has done its full part York, was on the stand testifying re-

## y Winston Churchill. This has produced a crisis in the FASCIST ATTACK ON U.S. CONSUL

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 22pments are expected from this con- The state department announced that it was in possession of confirmation It is clear that if the miners can of the reported attack made on Barl hold out some time longer, the capi- Brennan, United States consul at

The American charge d'affaires at Rome, Warren D. Robbins, did not wish to embarrass the Italian government by cabling to Washington about the assault. This decision of Mr. Robbins is believed to indicate the benevolent attitude which is adopted towards the black shirt dictatorship by the American government.

Friendly to Mussolini. Anti-fascist elements here call attention to the fuss which is generally made by the state department when About \$18,000 may be involved in the an American citizen meets with violconfidence game charges made against ence in a foreign country. When a Clarence Rose, son of the late Sec- retired capitalist was killed by retary of State James A. Rose, state's bandits in Mexico the state department was quick to lodge a protest. Young Rose gave bond in answer to Yet, nothing has been done officially the charges which grew out of the fail- about the attack on Brennan by Mus-

> It is possible that anti-fascist Italians in the United States may bring this angle of the matter to the attention of Secretary of State Kellogg.

# STILL IN GRIP OF LA FOLLETTE

### Ekern Supporters Carry Convention

(Special to The Daily Worker) MADISON, Wis., Sept. 22,-Wisconin had additional fuel for its politioal furnace today as alignments, set lice are playing their historic role up in the recent primary election, The same is true of the courts, and broke away in the face of the sweep- the injunction against the garment ing victory of the old-time LaFoliette convention

Ekern Strong.

It was a matter of record today that the LaFollette forces, who supported Herman L. Ekern, defeated gubernatorial candidate, in the recent primaries, won every point in the convention. They elected Henry A. Huber, lieutenant-governor, chairman by a majority of one vote, had their platform adopted by a vote of 50 to 39, and succeeded in making John B. Chase party chairman by a margin of

The LaFollette platform, which viunion accepts, in lieu of its own judgment, the decree of an arbitration court to be elected by the Tory parhistory, unfriendly to agriculture and strikers, therefore be it liament to decide on any appeal from Miller. He testified they gave King into the world court," was adopted in ecutive board of the Cloth Hat, Cap conditions among the workers and the American people, by dragging jus bernatorial candidate.

### Zeras and Dertilis, formed by former Dictator Pangalos to insure his safety, are on trial for mutiny by the government of Kondylis. They refused to disband after the overthrow of Pangalos and on September 9 tried to enter the city of Athens

and seize control. After a short fight they were forced to surrender. When the trial began the charges were read, but adjournment was taken

directly thereafter. The mutineers have called 300 witnesses to testify in their defense.

## POLICE AND **COURTS WAR ON STRIKERS**

### N. Y. Garment Workers in Brave Struggle

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK CITY, Sept. 22. - At the customary mass picketing demonstration held every Monday in the garment zone, 200 pickets, including many strike leaders, were arrested for "obstruction of traffic." Vice-President Joseph Boruchowitz, Isidor Stenzor, S. Weiss and others received workhouse sentences of a day apiece.

The supposed "neutrality" promised by the police commissioner many weeks ago seems to have vanished in the class struggle, wherein the po workers is rousing all New York un-

The joint board of Cloak, Suit, Skirt & Dress Unions made public the following resolution received from the Cloth, Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers in support of the fight upon the njunction: Resolution adopted by the general

executive board of the Cloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers' International Union on September 16, 1926:

a great struggle to protect their livelihood and existence and "Whereas an attempt is now made,

without the slightest justification, to gorously condemns the present admin-use the ignoble method of injunction istration as "the most reactionary in to disrupt and crush the ranks of the

Courts Back Employers. the face of protests of Senator Harry and Millinery Workers' International Daggett, Milwaukee, that it crucified Union, at our semi-annual meeting of States to be sent in by Bertram D. Fred L. Zimmerman, the party's gu- September 13-16, 1926, do hereby un-(Continued on page 2)

### MIGHTY FORD MILLIONS STUNG TO FURY BY DISTRIBUTION OF THE FORD WORKER, SHOP PAPER

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 22.-Communist activity among the automobile rkers on the one hand, and the mighty Ford millions fighting to protect its own interests, clashed again here today at Fordson, on the River Rouge, resulting in the arrest of two distributors of The Ford Worker, a shop paper, five issues of which have stung the great Ford croporation to fury.

Those arrested were Sarah Victor, the Detroit agent of The DAILY WORKER, and Eleanor Massey. After being held for some time, they were released.

The arrests were made by the Ford 'police' on the ground that The Ford Canadian Elections Worker was being sold on Ford prop-

Previous arrests at the same place by the local police had resulted in the chief of police admitting to Sarah will be made immediately to discover tory in the Canadian elections. whether the latest arrests actually took place on Ford property.

munist women as they were being sponse to an inquiry: aken away.

Victor called to the workers. the automobile workers that the Ford matters." detectives also shouted back, "She'll be back tomorrow."

Similar shop papers are also being Fisher Body plants.

Worry British Crown

LONDON, Sept. 22.—The imperial conference, due to open on October Victor that she had a perfect right to 9, may be postponed to get around sell The Ford Worker, that there was the awkward situation for the British no law against it. An investigation crown resulting from the liberal vic-

Fear is felt from the attitude of MacKenzie King, the new liberal pre- bor movement also there are signs Workers cheered the two Com- mier, who has cabled London in re-

"So long as the Meighen ministry "I'll be back tomorrow," Sarah remains in office I prefer to give no statement whatever on the imperial So threatening was the attitude of conference or other current political

If King refuses to attend the conference it will injure it seriously. On The next issue, for October, of The the other hand if he does attend and Ford Worker will reach an edition of make a bloc with James Herztog of 20,000. It is sold at one cent per copy. South Africa and Gerald Fitzgerald of the Free State, the imperial bonds issued at the Packard, Dodge and may be weakened instead of strength-

## HORROR LIES IN WAKE OF WIND, FLOOD

### Death Toll Is Heaviest Among Negroes

(Pictures on page 3) (Special to The Daily Worker)

MOOREHAVEN, Fla., Sept. 22. -This was a city of the dead today, deserted by all but a few desolate souls stranded in high buildings. Many of those who have left here on relief trains sald they never wished to see the scene where their loved ones met death, and it may be this barren town will never be inhabited

Words can scarcely describe the gruesomeness, the sorrow and needs this former little thriving city of ,400 which now has but 800 of its former population accounted for. Hotels, churches and private homes in Sebring and vicinity are housing these 800 homeless mothers, fathers and children, many the last of large families. A conservative estimate of

the dead is 65. In water to their knees, undertakers are preparing the bodies of the dead on floating boxes, on counters of former stores projecting out of the water and on hastily prepared tables. The water here was up to nine feet when the dikes of the Okeechobee broke but now is approximately two feet deep.

Upon the arrival of the first relief train in Sebring, relief workers did all that was possible to rescue the

Water Waist Deep.

Food and dry clothing and blankets vere carried to the last of the railroad tracks and then the few boats there were filled with provisions. fresh water and medicine to slowly be pushed or dragged to the scene of devastation. Water was even then above the waistline and hiking miles in the water with arms full of provisions not knowing where there might be deep washouts in the former roadbed, the relief workers pushed on

(Continued on page 3)

# "Whereas 40,000 cloak makers in REVIVAL SIGNS

Editor's Note .- The story below is "Resolved that we, the general ex- the first of a series of reports, an farmers of the western United Wolfe, who is touring the country for the electoral campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party. Comrade Wolfe is an experienced newspaper correspondent and will report for The DAILY WORKER on the condition of the labor movement in Los Angeles, San Francisco, Scattle, Portland and other western towns.

> By BERTRAM D. WOLFE. KANSAS CITY, Mo. (By Man) .-There are definite signs of revival in the Kansas City labor movement after having reached its lowest ebb during the past year. The breakdown of the steel and packinghouse organising campaigns in 1919-20, the defeat of the railroad shop crafts in 1922 and various local defeats left Kansas City pretty much a non-union town except for some of the building trades and various miscellaneous trades.

> In the basic trades-the big raffroad center of Kansas City and the packing houses—company unions hold sway and company spies terrerise the workers. Nevertheless, the Workers' Party has succeeded in forming a nucleus in the railroad shops and nuclei in the Armour and Swift plants, which nuclei elude the vigilance of the company detectives. In the organized laof a fresh breeze beginning to blow, Various progressives and left-wingers are beginning to lead a fight for a more militant policy and an unofficial rank and file committee has been formed to aid the official ofganizing committee of the Central Labor Council in an organization drive to organize the unorganized trades and regain the lost ground once held by the Kan sas City labor movement.

> Discontent runs high among the farmers too, and democratic and republican politicians mouth radical phrases in an effort to hold on to them. But Senator Williams, who is running for re-election, will have a hard time convincing the farmers here that he will do any better next time than he did during his short term as appointee to fill a vacancy. The farmers are laughing at his claim that he supported the McNary-Haugen bill, because the congressional record reveals that he denounced it as "uneconomical, unsound, and paternalistic," and (Continued on page 6)



## THE DAILY WORKER NEEDS YOUR HELP SO IT CAN BE OF GREATER SERVICE TO THE MILITANT LABOR MOVEMENT

There is a blank for your convenience on page 4





## **MEXICO CONSUL** REPLIES TO U.S. PAPAL ATTACKS

### Rebel Priest Banned by Church and Executed

in New York City forwarded The DAILY WORKER a reply to the attacks of the American catholic bishops and priests against the Calles government.

The papal representatives in the United States claim that the catholic hierarchy in Mexico are the real champions of liberty and that the Mexican government is a tyranny. Despite the illegality of the resistance put up by the clergy to the laws passed by the revolutionary government, constitutional force was not used against them by the government. Only when they resorted to assassination were decisive steps taken to prevent them from causing mass blood-

### Supporters of Reaction.

Senor Prieto charges the Mexican hierarchy with being supporters of reaction. Those facts are well known to every well-informed person in the United States and do not require elucidation. The following historical sketch on the activities of the hier-

As to the record of the Mexican Bishops on civil liberty, the following incontrovertible facts are submit-

Rebel Priest Excommunicated. On the 16th of September, 1810, a

ants. His name was Father Hidalgo. his place, was in turn excommunicated and killed.

When the Spanish power fell, the "Catholic bishops of Mexico backed the himself emperor and continued the the next forty years the Mexican church hierarchy, as a matter of absolute record, supported every reactionary government and attacked every liberal one.

### Intrigued With France.

When, in spite of all they could do, it seemed that the liberal elements in Mexico were to triumph under Juarez, the archbishop of Mexico went to Europe, intrigued with Napoleon Bonaparte III, brought a French army to Mexican soil, and placed Maximilian, Archduke of Austria, on the throne of request would be complied with. Mexico as emperor, supported by the bayonets of an alien army. For years the soil of Mexico was drenched with the blood of its people by this French army, whose presence there would have been impossible without the influence of the Catholic hierarchy.

On Side of Land Owners. Always their record has been one of opposition to all enlightenment that the statesmen of Mexico struggled to bring to its people. Always has the Catholic hierarchy been arrayed on the side of the huge land owners, who kept the peons in a state of virtual slavery. Every liberal principle has been anathema to them. The enlightened social legislation which the Obregon and Calles administrations have sought to put into operation has found in the Mexican hierarchy the most bitter of opponents. Being themselves seekers of special privileges for the church, they have championed the special priviliges of the great land owners, the financial interests, and what large industrialists there are in Mexico.

Organized a Boycott, How little care they have for the physical interests of a people imlutionary struggle is shown by their a "boycott." The announced intencial and industrial chaos in Mexico. They hoped thus to compel the government to continue the special privileges which the hierarchy has never Russian Branch of the ceased to struggle for.

### American Professor an Optimist; States Germany Can Pay All

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BERLIN, Sept. 22 .- "The stabilization of the French currency," says Prof. David Friday, American economic expert, "is nearer solution today than ever before because the world has become convinced that Germany will meet the reparations pay-

The professor says the collapse of the franc is Europe's "chief financial problem" and that Germany's aid is Big Dry Chief Andrews increasing by increasing the reparations payments, part of which goes to France.

The "expert" gives a rosy view of the expectation of German fulfillment trators and their subordinates today of all future reparation payments, a by Gen. L. C. Andrews, dry chief. view not shared by the Germans themselves, on the basis of what he who can take a drink are the poor says has been accomplished up to devils who must get the evidence,"

### SEN. OWEN, WILSON'S COUNSELOR, TELLS HOW YANKS WERE TRICKED INTO WAR BY COSTLY PROPAGANDA FILM IS GRAPHIC

By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

That the world war was not fought for democracy and that the United tates went into the war intoxicated by false propaganda which cost tens of millions of dollars is admitted by a member of the inner circle of Woodrow Wilson's war government. In answer to Newton D. Baker's proposal to cancel the allied debts former Sen. R. L. Owen lifts the lid to reveal how the American people were fooled into fighting the battle of European imperialists.

Ought to know.

Street Journal as a leading counselor

in government circles before and after

the outbreak of the European war

German Peril Was Bunk.

one realizes who has investigated the

facts, read the post-war literature and

studied the official documents and

Imperialists on Both Sides.

Owen cites French as well as Eng-

lish and American authorities to show

that the conflict originated in large

measure in an alliance of Russia and

France to control the continent of

was an effect and not a cause of the

"It was," he says, "this European

intrigue which all the people of

Europe were victims of but for which

we had no moral responsibility. Yet

under the slogan of making the world

safe for democracy we were actually

drawn into fighting for a cause which

was originally Russia's and France's.

Merely "Good War Propaganda."

tribute to Germany the entire blame

for the world war, saying: "That was

good propaganda during the war

which the allies made the most of

and we did, too, which was alright

as a war measure. We spent \$3,000

000 on that kind of propaganda and

have no doubt England and France

spent as much as \$50,000,000 between

The Cost of a Lie.

Thus by the admission of an in-

ple into a war which cost them the

lives of 77,000 young men, the wound-

ing of over 200,000 more, and approxi-

and women who suggested as much

in 1917 were lynched and jailed, also

Another Expose Needed.

people as to the high ideals for which

the United States took part in the

war. The economic interest of Amer-

ican capital in making the world safe

for its enormous profits must be ex-

posed by some insider. Sooner or

later some person who during the war

was close to the international bankers

centering around the House of Mor-

gan will accidentally lift the lid and

the secret will be out. Here's hoping

it happens before a new flood of well-

financed propaganda leads the people

into supporting some new war, possi-

bly in Asia, in behalf of America's

Warn U.S. About Debt

Leads to Debt Review.

possible without its help, because

Germany is expected to give finan-

cial compensation for political conces-

sions. This will inevitably take the

form of stabilization of the franc on

one hand and advance installments of

Dawes payments on the other. This

cussed by the English spokesman.

"The United States should know,"

British Worried Over

imperialist bankers.

States on their side.

ied debts"

them on that score here."

Owen holds it misleading to at

the facts. He says:

light.'

situation.

Owen is described by the Wall

## M. G. Prieto, acting-consul general PANI FORCED **OUT AS MEXICO** FINANCE HEAD

### Suspected of Being Tool the financing of the war. of Church

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 22.—Alberto Pani, finance minister in the Calles government resigned after a reported disagreement with Senor Morones,

President Calles has announced his intention of cleaning out the finance ministry. It appears that two prominent functionaries in the department are suspected of carrying out the instructions of the Mexican hierarchy, whose aim is to bring about chaos in Mexico industrially and financially.

Morones is one of the strongest supporters of the present administration archy in Mexico, by Senor Prieta are and is considered a likely candidate taken from his letter to The DAILY for the presidency two years from

### Unreliable War Tales.

NOGALES, Arizona, Sept. 22.-Reports from catholic sources of a Yaqui victory over Mexican troops are discounted here. This place is thick with humble Catholic priest raised the ban- agents of De La Huerta and the Mexiner of revolt against the Spanish tyr- can hierarchy and they are adept at concecting stories about Mexico that For this offense he was excommuniare not so. There is no doubt that Europe and that German militarism Detroit Labor Behind cated by the Catholic bishops, and suf- De La Huerta agents are busy provokfered a most cruel death at the hands ing rebellion among the superstitous of the Spanish rulers. Another Catho- Indians, but the government is suffilic priest, Father Morelos, who took ciently strong to crush the present revolt.

The Million Dollar Fund.

There are rumors floating around here that emissaries from the Knights usurper, Iturbide, who proclaimed of Columbus are hovering around the border at certain points where arms special privileges of the church. For can be smuggled across. Supporters of De La Huerta openly boast that the \$1,000,000 fund now being raised by the Knights for their anti-Mexican campaign will be used to purchase arms for the Yaqui Indians.

### Mexican Request to U. S.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 22 .- A request from the Mexican government for permission to transport Mexican troops across United States territory for use against the Yaqui Indians was received here. It could not be learned at the state department whether the

### Americans in Mexico Kick at Capture of

MEXICCO CITY, Sept. 22.—American business men in Mexico are more French propaganda. than irritated at the elimination of American banks thru incorporation with Canadian and British interests that leaves the complete control of foreign banking in Mexico in the hands of the British with the exception of one German bank.

Americans complain that in spite of Secretary Hoover's drive to capture Latin-American trade for the United States such trade is bound to be lost to the British, who, by financial control, have access to all the secrets of American trade.

When Americans apply for loans to enlarge their business or develop new lines they are compelled to give British bankers full information concerning the projects, which gives the British an advantage in getting into competition and taking the trade away from the Americans.

poverished by ten long years of revo-dicted to decline and the British to As a result American trade is pregrow. These complaints say that deliberate backing of what they term American financial interests that seek for an outlet for capital are neglecttion of this plan was to create finan- ing the opportunity and giving it to the British.

### I. L. D. Meets Tonight at the Workers' House still more wisely try to get United

The Chicago Russian Branch of the L. D. will meet tonight at the Workers' House, 1902 West Division St. A report of the national I. L. D. con-

ference will be given. Details for the big affair arranged by the branch for Sunday Oct. 3 at Walsh Hall will be discussed. All members are requested to come on time, at 8 p. m.

### Prohibition Agents Must Sober Up, Says

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22.-Pledge of total abstinence from alcoholic drink was demanded of prohibition adminis-

"The only people in the dry service Andrews declare

## PASSAIC STRIKE STRUGGLE PICTURE

### Strike Scenes and Also a Prologue by Strikers

By CYRIL V. BRIGGS.

The heroic struggle of 16,000 striking textile workers of Rassaic and vi cinity for a union and a living wage has gripped the hearts of the workingclass as has no other event in re cent labor history. Fifteenth Century Autocracy.

and influential in many steps that Now that the thrilling motion pic-Wilson's administration. ture, "The Passaic Strike," has been Among other things, he helped draw completed, workers thruout the counup the federal reserve act, which more try will shortly have the privilege of than any other measure made possible seeing with their own eyes the stirring incidents of the struggle of the Owen contends that the agitation Passaic textile strikers in their cour to cancel the allied debt rests on a ageous battle against fifteenth cenmisconception of the causes of the tury autocracy in industry and the war. He maintains that the American insidious company union with which public is still influenced by propathe mill autocrats have attempted to ganda that keeps alive wartime confool their workers.

ceptions and suppresses knowledge of In addition to the strike scenes, there is a prologue acted by some of the strikers themselves, showing the "The whole question of the cancella- home life of a typical mill family as tion of the war debts is based on the it carries on the struggle for a pretheory that the late war was as much carious existence on starvation wages. our affair as it was Europe's, that with the mother and children forced we were fighting for democracy to work in the mills to make even that against German aggression, and that existence possible. This picture we were obliged to take up arms brings home more forcefully than against Germany as she aimed at thousand speeches the sheer necessity world domination, which would ulti- of a united front of the workers with mately involve the United States. which to meet the united front of the This is not the true situation, as any bosses.

Too Few Films.

There are too few labor films of any kind and not another that depicts state papers that have since come to the struggles of the workers during a strike. The motion picture, "The Passaic Strike" should receive the whole-hearted support in routing and dating of every intelligent worker, both because of its educational value and its help to Passaic strike relief.

### Big Passaic Concert Scheduled for Sept. 29

DETROIT, Sept. 20 .- Organized laoor in this city has rallied solidly to he cause of strike relief for the eroic Passaic strikers.

At every meeting of the conference nore unions affiliate. There are now 9 unions in the conference, besides he Detroit Federation of Labor. There re also 16 fraternal and other organ-

Arrangements have been completed r a big concert September 29, at ne Majestic Theater. A fine Ruslan baritone, Stefan Kozekevitch, has been secured for the occasion. On the program will also be the quartet from the Detroit Symphony Orchestra and the Ukrainian Orchestra.

### Thus by the admission of an insider it took over \$50,000,000 of false EVERY RIPPLE **BLOWS AIMEE** mately \$40,000,000,000 in money. Men MORE SHEKELS

### as the fruit of the \$50,000,000 Anglo-As Money Getter She Beats Roumanian Queen There remains but one more step in the disillusionment of the American

(Special to The Daily Worker) LOS ANGELES, Cal., Sept. 22.-Aimee McPherson recovered sufficiently from the effects of the deadly pimple on her nose to address her followers of Angelus Temple in behalf of her \$100,000 "fight the devil fund."

Devil Has Good Laugh. Those who make fighting the devil life's work, out of pure altruism, are not given to skepticism, so they did not question Aimee's virtue, but dug down. In all probability the moneyraising campaign will be a success and no matter what happens to Aimeewhether she goes to jail or to a maternity ward-she is guaranteed the devotion of a few thousand feeble-minded people who look on her as a victim of the devil's intrigues.

Franco-German Scheme: The Yokels Are Loyal. Otherwise the wheels of justice are ockeying with the wheels of local pol-LONDON, Sept. 22.-The new alli- itics and things are happening to ance between Gemany and France, Aimee. Outside of the plentiful supwhereby Germany offers financial aid ply of yokels that Los Angeles to France and Belgium in return for abounds in, the general run of people evacuation of the Rhineland, is dis- are now convinced that as a disciple turbing British imperialist circles not of the lord Aimee was just as good as a little. The British wisely judge that the rest of them. their own interests are at stake, and

Her radio expert has not yet delivered himself to the prosecution. Mr. Ormiston is angling for immunity, and it is believed if he is guaranteed a loose leg he will take the witness says a prominent diplomat, "that the stand and tell a story that will make final German-French settlement is im- "Hot Dog" look frigid.

### Women Make Appeal for Passaic Kiddies on New York Street

NEW YORK, Sept. 22.—A huge cannot be done without the aid of Wall Street and the American treasstreet meeting was held here Monday "This will bring to a head again the 110th street to raise funds for milk question of the revision of the Dawes for the undernourished children of the tention to the injunction issued plan and, co-jointly, of the inter-al- Passaic textile strikers. Women conducted the meeting under the auspices Whether or not the Wall Street in of the United Working Class Houseterests are already behind the Franco- wives, Councils 1 and 2. The speakers German deal to check Great Britain's included Anna. Smith of Council No. 1, influence on the continent was not dis- Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, Frances Ri- strike by an attempted answer to for one month to your shop-mate, targe collection was taken up.

## Workers Must Become As Class Conscious As their Capitalist Oppressors

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TRAVELING from one city to another, buying and looking over the different local capitalist newspapers from day to day, one is increasingly struck with the subserviency of the bought press to great business.

Thus I secured a copy of The Clereland News coming down on the train from Buffalo. It had a special supplement heralding "Cleveland's Achievement Celebration." especially sponsored by this publication in celebration of the fact that it is moving into its new home, where it will continue to do a "Brass Check" business on an increased scale under the same pa-

From beginning to end the special supplement of The Cleveland News was a glorification of the city's great banks and other financial institutions. Other special editions were announced for the week.

Cleveland, Ohio, grows out of the steel mills, the coal mines and the other great industries of this district. It is the creature of labor.

To read The News, prostrate before the great industrial and financial capitalists, one would think that this city had been erected by some greedy 20th century Midas, sitting alone in the back room of his colossal bank, piling endless stacks of gold coins, one upon the other.

Similarly the Hearst paper, at Rochester, New York, was publishing a long series of double-column bold faced editorials, lauding the local "captains of industry." This sycophant sheet, like all Hearst newspapers, was on its belly before the local capitalists, claiming in superlative language that they were responsible for the city's growth. Here was the usual pandering to the self-acclaimed "initiative" of the present ruling class.

Then the New York Times appears, with a special supplement to celebrate its "75th anniversary. It, too, must narrate the beginnings of the National City Bank, the House of Morgan and other agencies of high finance, allowing the great profiteers to pin huge bouquets of roses on themselves in spread eagle advertisements, at the same time joining in the chorus with special articles and numerous illustrations.

New York City is a great human beehive. Cleveland and Rochester are only less so. Millions are bent daily upon the rack of toil. The New York Times, The Cleveland News and the Rochester, N. Y., Hearst sheet, do not see the millions. They can only see the millionmulti-millionaires.

This is not even a back-scratching affair, in which the kept press scratches the tender skin covering the puffed flesh of its capitalist overlord, where he cannot reach himself. in order to receive a similar service in return. Not at all. The press is a complete lackey, doing every bidding of the master class, in turn receiving such financial crumbs as the master class chooses to throw its way. Of course, this is usually sufficient to keep it alive, and a little more, if its record for subserviency is complete, showing no bit of sympathy for the working class.

Yet it is this foul press that labor supports. What have the workers of Cleveland to say when they read in The News the article, "How Cleveland's Financial Leaders Have Made This City Known the World Over"? To be sure this sheet offers its readers more than half a dozen special writers to tell the story of the Tunney-Dempsey prizefight at Philadelphia, Thursday night, the greatest drawing card of the capitalist celebration of the 150th anniversary of the revolutionary war of

What have the workers of the steel mills, the coal mines and the railroads of Ohio to say when The News declares, "Financial Giants Old and New, Make Cleveland Wonder City"? As if the men who go down into the mines, toil before the steel furnaces, and run the trains do not matter. The Van Sweringen Brothers, who are a couple of Cleveland's treasured pets because of the financial gymnastics that they are executing in an effort to consolidate transportation in order to reap greater profits, never to lift the wages or better the conditions of the workers who have built and who now operate the rail-

Only the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers breaks into the Cleveland News. Not because of the struggles of the railroad engineers to build an organization of their class and to aid all railroad workers, but because the officials of the engineers' brotherhood have gone into the banking business themselves in Cleveland and elsewhere and become respectable in the eyes of the enemy capitalist class.

In one other respect, however, the

workers do get a little attention. It is shown that the Morris Plan Bank in Cleveland has enjoyed "phenomenal growth." The Morris Plan Bank is a money-landing concern. It loans money, mostly to workers, at high rates of interest. The success of these money lenders in Cleveland would indicate that the workers are not so well off. The Cleveland bank started in 1916 with 3,100 loans aggregating \$888,511. The last fiscal year saw 15,616 loans, amounting to \$5,708,000. This is an average of less than \$350 constituting the small sums that the penniless worker needs to fight off the wolf of poverty. The capitalist Cleveland News glories in the fact that its financial "geniuses" are able to show "phenomenal growth" even in this Shylock business.

Thus the capitalist class, however, reveals that it is 100 per cent conscious of its own interests. This class consciousness of the present ruling class is ably reflected in its

The workers must develop a class consciousness just as militantly 100 per cent for the class interests of labor as this loyalty of the capitalists to their class interests. That class consciousness must also develop the realization that labor needs its own press to reflect its interests and to carry on its struggles. Against the capitalist class the working class. Against the capitalist press the press of the workers, workers who are becoming increasingly conscious of their own struggles and of their own destiny.

### Police And Courts War on Strikers

(Continued from page 1)

animously and vigorously protest against this crying abuse of the judicial power which aligns the courts with the employers against the work ers and which converts the courts in to a club in the hands of the employers to crush and oppress labor and which puts into disrepute our en tire judicial system; and be it further "Resolved that we herewith pledge our wholehearted support and co-operation to the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union and the striking Cloak Makers in this great struggle for right and justice."

The union also made public an of fer from Louis F. Budenz, editor of the Labor Age, to form a citizens' committee to go out on the picket line. The offer, it was stated, will be accepted.

Magistrate Thomas F. McAndrew. who sentenced the arrested pickets in Jefferson Market court, gave the trade unionists a warning that further offense would be punished by imprisonment of from 30 days to six months. He cited the definition of picketing written by Chief Justice Taft of the U. S. supreme court and called atagainst the strikers last week by the state supreme court justice Charles

The industrial council has taken nostrike.

## RESERVATION OF **U.S. IS REJECTED** BY WORLD COURT

### Conference Committee Balks at 5th Item

GENEVA, Sept. 22.—The last part of the fifth reservation proposed by the United States as a condition of its entry into the world court, was recommended for rejection by the juridicial committee of the world court confer-

The reservation which is objected to provides that the world court shall not take up matters affecting United States interests without the consent of the United States.

A Restriction.

The juridicial committee maintains that this reservation might restrict story, in which the British ambasthe activities of the league and nations and should be made the subject of a more complete understanding with the United States.

The committee reported in favor of the acceptance of the first four reservations and the first part of the fifth.

Irish Ship Sinking.

BOSTON, Sept. 22.—Afire and sinking, with six men taken off, is tice of the left wing leadership of the plight of the yacht Mary O'Connor, out of Belfast, Ireland, according eral Arnulfo Gomez. bardo, a striker; Julia Stuart Poyntz Benjamin Gitlow's scathing attack on to wireless word received here today Send The DAILY WORKER and Mrs. Kate Gitlow. Leona Smith the courts as an injunction accessory from the Dutch freighter Jacatra, than three hundred bandits have been to the employers' attempt to break the which was standing by the wreck, 30 captured and executed in his state, miles south by east of Cape Sable.

## LABOR BAITING JUDGE DEFEATED IN CALIFORNIA

### Injunction Czar, Judge Busick, Retired

SACRAMENTO-(By Mail) - The workers of this county are not only crowing over the defeat of the laborbaiting governor. Friend Richardson. and his playmate, Frank Merriman. candidate for lieutenant-governor. They have retired Judge Charles O. Busick, the superior judge famous all over America for having sent to San Quentin more than a score of I. W. W., issued the notorious "Busick Injunction" and again and again exhibited the bitterest animus toward radicals. Busick was defeated last Tuesday by Asst. Dist. Atty. Romeo Hughes. And along with Busick the workers fired Dist. Atty. J. J. Hendarson, Busick's companion in arms.

Busick's Activities.

Busick was called "the prosecuting udge." He had been charged with having a complex on "reds" amounting to a mania, and dimming his judicial sense so that again and again the higher courts reversed his decis

In 1921 two "wobblies" were being tried in Busick's court under the California criminal syndicalism law. Accused of no crime other than membership in the I. W. W., the defendants called into court 15 of their fellows to testify as to their character. One by one as these left the witness stand. they were arrested and charged with a felony under the "C. S." law. They were tried in two batches of 10 and five each in Busick's court, and were all convicted and sent to state's prison. Three of them were convicted on identical testimony which had freed them in Los Angeles county. During the trial, Busick held that a general strike might be held in violation of the "C. S." law.

### Issues injunction.

In 1923 Busick issued the injunction which declared in contempt of court all members of the I. W. W. (some 50,000 at the time). This would have denied a jury trial to those arrested for holding an I. W.W. card. Only one man was arrested under this injunction, and sentenced to serve in the local county jail by a police judge.

In 1925 Tom Connors, secretary of the California Workers' Defense committee, issued a number of pamphlets concerning the abuses of a Sacramento man who later was impaneled as a venireman. Connors was arrested for attempting to tamper with a jury.

His Own Witness.

During his trial in Busick's court. Judge Busick had himself sworn by the clerk as a witness, and in his own court, with no other judge sitting, he testified against Connors. Connors was convicted under the strange charge and is actually doing time in San Quentin today. A young man, his hair turned white from his experi-

### League of Nations to Try to Enslave Labor Under Mandate Powers

GENEVA, Sept. 22.-The methods f imperialism ruling the league of nations is exposed graphically in the proposal introduced as an amendment to the mandate statutes which would provide for forced labor.

Its only opponent so far has been Sir Joseph Cook of Australia, who said that if labor was conscripted for 'public' use by the power holding the mandate, means would soon be found to extend compulsory labor to private commercial enterprises.

Australia, he said, had the most packward natives in the state of New Guinea, but found that public schools and encouragement by the department of agriculture had done more to advance the natives than any other method. If the natives were given assurance of fair earnings, they had applied themselves to work and very successfully. If the mandate commission had adopted the principle of forced labor, amounting to slavery, its statutes should be revised from start to finish.

### Knife-Throwing Story of Swedish Prince Is Denounced by Police

TOKIO, Sept. 22.-The chief of Tokio's police has denounced the story regarding a mysterious stranger who was supposed to have pulled off a fancy knife throwing stunt at the British embassy during a luncheon reception of the Swedish crown prince.

"Too trivial for attention," is the official verdict of the police upon the sador's son was supposed to have played the hero, saving the crown prince from the villian who was alleged to have thrown a knife with murderous intent was caught looking thru the window.

The police statement implies somebody was looking for publicity.

No Bandit Here. MEXICO CITY, Sept. 22.—Banditry and revolution do not thrive in the state of Vera Cruz, according to Gen-

Since the first of this year more General Gomez stated

## **RUSS UNIONS BRAND GERMAN** STORY FALSE

### Petroleum Syndicate's Figures Decisive

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW, Aug. 24 — (By Mail) The central committee of the Miners' Union of the Soviet Union has published the following declaration in answer to a report of the "Hamburger Echo" according to which the Soviet Union is concluding large contracts for the sale of petroleum to Great Britain and that A. J. Cook has protested on this account to the Anglo-Russian miners'

The declaration points out that the report of the social-democratic organ concerned is a fabrication and quotes the following statistics provided by the Petroleum Syndicate concerning the export of petroleum to Great

From January to April the following quantities were exported:

Mazut 7,587	tons	
Raw petroleum	**	
Benzine31,037	,,	
Petroleum26,077	**	
Grease oil 7,645	**	
From April to July:		
Mazut	**	
Raw petroleum	**	
Benzine46,885	**	
Petroleum14,779	**	
Grease oil 3,712	**	
In July:		٠
Mazut	**	
Raw petroleum	**	
Benzin11,621	**	
Petroleum26,011	**	
Grease oil	<b>"</b> "	

The petroleum syndicate has concluded no further contracts with Great Britain concerning the supply of mazut and petroleum. It has conducted no such negotiations either previously or now. As can be seen from the statistics, mazut was only exported to England in the first quarter of the present year. During the whole strike period no single ton of mazut or raw petroleum was exported to Great Britain, only such oils as could not replace coal were ex-

This is the real proof about the first part of the slanderous fabrication of the German opportunists. These facts, however, disposed of the second part concerning the alleged protest of Cook. It is perfectly clear that if the Soviet Union has exported nothing which could replace coal, then any protest by Cook is rendered unnecessary. In point of fact such an affair was never mentioned at the Anglo-Russian miners' committee. The second contention is therefore just as much a fabrication as the first.

It is perfectly clear to every honest worker that the aim of these calumnies is to break the bonds which join the miners of Great Britain to the workers of the Soviet Union. Another aim of these calumnies is to excuse the treacherous attitude of the Gerto the assistance for the British miners. Germany is exporting continuous- tion. ly increasing amounts of coal to Great Britain with the full support of the trade union leaders.

The German workers, above all the workers of Hamburg, have protested again and again; they have demanded an immediate cessation of the export of coal and the strengthening of the fraternizing with the delegates. His measures of solidarity. Thru this broad masses of the German workers prove that they condemn the strikebreaking attitude of their leaders.

The latter invent various fairy tales concerning the export of combustibles from the Soviet Union in order to excuse their own treachery. The Geraccording to the principle: Throw mud and some will surely stick. Anything else was not expected of them.

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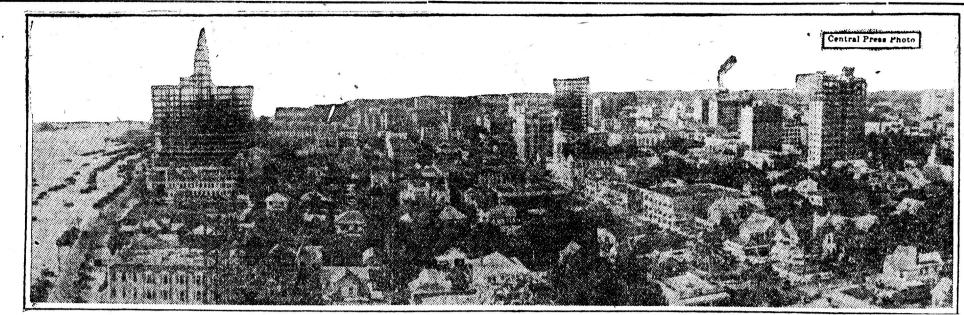
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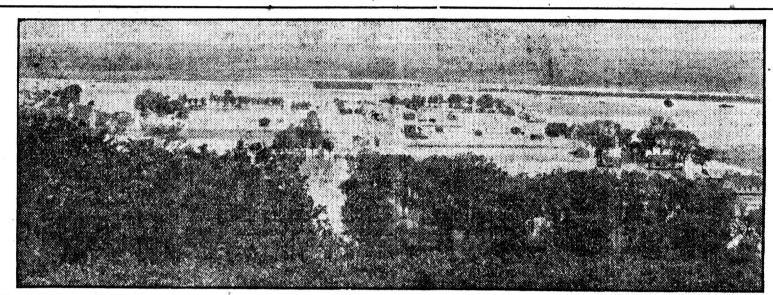
LOS ANGELES, CAL.

### Where Storm Took Millions Toll—Central Business Portion of Rich Man's Playground Metropolis—Miami



This panorama of Miami, Florida, shows the center of the city as new buildings rose skyward under the impetus of the big land boom, as real estate development. Most of the property damage was done to millionaire estates and developments of wealthy realty companies and banks,

### Mid-West Floods Inundate Sioux City, Ia., and Vicinity



Rainfall in unprecedented quantity has been responsible for the backing up of many mid-western rivers. Sioux City, la., suffered destructive floods which may result in crop losses in sufficient quantity to offset the "bumper crop" which had appeared probable. Railways found their rights of way Imperiled and in many instances were forced to abandon service temporarily.

Farrington Dares Not Appear

By BILL ROSS, Federated Press. BOURNEMOUTH, Eng. - (FP)-Not all was for the best with the fra ternal delegates to the British Trades Union congress. The misfortunes of the American and Russian delegates disappointed the British labor men.

Just as the congress convened the newspapers came out with the information that Frank Farrington, one of the American delegates was disers. Although he was in London. man trade union leaders with regard only a few miles from Bournemouth, he dared not appear at the conven-

> W. L. Hutcheson of the carpenters. the other American delegate, made a very brief stay in the convention city. Although a special session was assigned for his message, he asked permisspending little time at the sessions or city. 5-minute talk gave no account of the labor movement in America and showed no interest in the problems of the movement in Britain

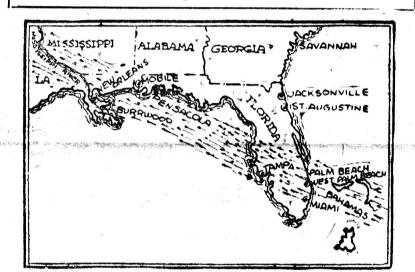
While members of the general council would not make adverse comment on Hutcheson's attitude, their regret at the fiasco of the American fraterman trade union leaders are acting nal delegation was evident. British labor is much interested in America. Since the beginning of the miners' lockout and the aid sent from all over the world, it has felt closer to the international labor movement than ever

> While the British labor men might have felt that American labor shows too little interest in the British movement, some of them thought that Rus- three days searched up and down sian labor leaders show too much. what had been streets for their loved When Tomsky and other Russian fra-ones in boats with motor "kickers." ternal delegates were refused admis- We hiked 18 miles and waded in wasion to Britain by his majesty's gov- ter to our waists for six miles in ernment, they cabled their message going to the scene and returning. The older children to homes of relatives in to the congress. In it they attacked trip was as a living nightmare, inde- the North. Little money is on hand Scarboro congress in 1925 he sat the conduct of the general strike as a betrayal by the leaders. The message was printed by the general council and circulated among the delegates. A reply was also added stating that "the general council has no load of dead bodies were brought in intention of replying to this ill-in- to their temporary resting place, structed and presumptuous criticism." tired men, women and children stood

J. W. Brown spoke for the Intl. in a pouring rain to watch the grim other large west coast and central (Amsterdam) Federation of Trade Unions. "Trade union problems are in- ies, women went into hysterics while ternational in their scope and can be solved only thru international action." he said. "Even if national unions were 100 per cent organized it would not be enough to withstand the attack of international capital."

Frank McKenna, delegate from the Canadian Trades and Labor congress, snakes and alligators were in the wa- wiped out, of mothers and husbands told the congress that Canadian work- ter was heard when we returned one being swept away from one another ers admired British labor's general time to the telegraph station, some and of heroic incidents of rescue of Dr. J. J. Scholtes, D. C. strike and the resistance to the lock- 30 miles from the scene of the disas- each other at the risk of their own out. Lala Lajpat Rai the first dele- ter, but these are unfounded as we lives, are told. gate to be sent by the All-India made a thorough investigation of Trades Union congress, appealed for a every condition in the former town, greater relief can be given the strikunited front of labor throughout the The half-naked babies and the wo- en families in a few days if the wa-British empire against the unbroken men and older children, many in over- ter does not rise again from the

### The Path of the Gulf Coast Storm



covered to be in the pay of coalown- Map shows the course taken by the tremendously destructive tropical storm which swept in from the Bahamas, across Florida and up into

### Horror Lies in Wake of Wind, Flood

(Continued from page 1)

ken dikes. Chickens cackled from 13, saved his mother and two sisters. floating boards and housetops where none of whom could swim. they had flown to safety. Water hyacinths covered many bodies and large metal oil tanks were eight and Lake Okechobee itself is unknown ten miles from their original position. although 50 or 60 small fishing craft Where a little stretch of road stuck are known to have been on the lake out of the water, hundreds of rabbits at the time the storm broke. and other small animals were lying drowned where they had scampered to what they thought a safe place.

Houses were like kindling wood in most places, piled up with corn stalks, straw and dead animals.

Trip a Nightmare, Natives who had not slept for

scribable because of the horror.

work of unloading white-covered bodsome looked on-dazed as though in the midst of a terrible dream.

Disease Menaces.

ing up the dead that are not pinned liles.

alls, were taken from honsotons and large la

placed in boats where they were fed sion to speak soon after his arrival, with difficulty towards the stricken and taken to the train for transportation to Sebring. Some of the most Bodies of the drowned could be heroic work of life-saving in the seen at high places where they had flooded city was done by young boys. been swept by the water of the bro- One young red-headed boy, of 12 or

Negroes Suffer Most.

How many that were drowned in

No one will ever know the exact number of dead nor who is beneath the mass of ruins of the former city. The Negro section of Moorehaven was practically wiped out as it was in the lowest sections and it is estimated that three-fourths of them are dead. Negroes carried their burdens in the relief work in an admirable way and faced the situation

in a heroic manner. Greatest need is felt for funds to send homeless babies, women and for this purpose as the town is pov-More than a hundred coffins are in erty-stricken. Sebring, Wauchula, other. This year his policy has tri-Sebring's temporary morgue, estab Avon Park, and other nearby cities lished where most of the refugees are sent rescue parties, money and food. housed. Last night when the train- Relief trains were dispatched over the Atlantic Coast line railway from Tampa, Sanford, Orlando, Winter Haven, Haines City, Avon Park and

### Desolation.

There is great danger of disease as ing from over-exposure, cuts and tion. the sun shines and the water is giv- bruises and sorrow for their lost fam-

beneath wreckage. A report that Many tales of entire families being

Water is slowly receding and

## SCOTT NEARING **MEET NOTABLES**

### Mine Leaders Are Most Serious

By SCOTT NEARING, Fed. Press. BOURNEMOUTH, Eng. - (FP) British Trades Union congresses, like American baseball games, begin on time. Exactly at noon, Sept. 6, the 58th session was opened by Arthur Pugh, who piloted the general council through the general strike. Standing behind his shell-rim glasses, his gray mustache bristling, he read in a measured tone, like an auditor reporting on the financial status of a great business. His speech was colorless, like his face. When he had finished it was easy for an observer to picture the a statement to make?" and Mr. Pugh said: "Yes, sir," and then called off the strike as he was told.

MacDonald sat on Pugh's right. As he entered the hall he was warmly greeted. His hands are still big and strong, but his hair is very gray; his ace is lined, and his back slopes a bit. He is not bent like Bob Smillie, though, who sat a little beyond him

n the platform. John Bromley, of the general counil, who recently slapped the miners hard in his Locomotive Engineers Journal appears as debonnair and comfortable as ever. He sits on the platform, smoking his pipe, answering questions and steering his colleagues past uncomfortable issues.

Beside Bromley is Ben Turner, ipe alight and square cut whiskers vagging as he talks and laughs. On the opposite side of the chairman is Margaret Bondfield, smiling and conciliatory.

Bevin says little. He was the "general" of the general strike, and those who were the most prominent in it have the least to say about it.

man. Herbert Smith, president of the Sebring has the appearance of a miners, looks tired and unhappy. A. city in the rear of firing lines at the J. Cook, his face stern and set, busies front with its many refugees suffer- himself with the work of his delega-

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## STUDENTS STAGE PROTEST AGAINST HIGH SCHOOL CUT

## of Special Courses

A student protest meeting in Senn High School Wednesday met for the purpose of launching a vigorous protest against a new economy campaign started recently by the school board in which special courses, chief among them dramatics, were curtailed. The Senn students were supported by a delegation from Lindblom High and members of the Parent-Teachers' Association.

The meeting was opened by James Woodward, a student, who read the curtailment order issued by school superintendent "Czar" McAndrews, ish governor generals sent out to the which was vigorously hissed by the assembled students. Young Woodward said that the stage material being removed under the order was partly paid for out of the proceeds of student theatrical presentations.

### Parents Support Them.

A delegate from the Parent-Teachand the backing of that body in their protests against the removal of special courses that lend the only color to student life in the high schools. Principals of the high schools say there was no consultation from school headquarters about the change. The first they knew of it was the general order issued by McAndrew. The few members of the school board that could be reached either said they knew nothing about it or supported McAndrew on "economy" grounds.

Teachers Re-open Fight. While the students were waging their fight against the school bureaucracy, the teachers met yesterday in low the councils of teachers to meet nism. during school hours as they had done repressive measures taken by the go them.

## JAIL CATHOLICS FOR REVOLT AND FOREIGN PLOTS

### Round Up Conspirators at Secret Meetings

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 22. - In conection with the revolt in the state of Sonora, where the Yaqui Indians have been incited by catholics to armed rebellion against the Calles government, two prominent bishops have been arrested. They are Jose de Jesus Echevarria of Saltillo and Juan Navarrete of Sonoro

Secret Meetings Against Government. These are in jail as are also 200 other catholics arrested in raids yesterday by the police, who apprehended them in seditious meetings held secretly in the house of the priest Janaro Mendez.

Hysterical, crying and praying and shouting, the men and women, all of the upper classes, were taken to the police station and lodged in jail. The catholics had presumed that the government was too timid to arrest them or their violations of the law.

Seek U. S. Intervention. The police charge that the catholic meetings are centers of plotting with deported disturbers and catholics in the United States to bring the pres-Demand Reinstatement Fure of the American government upon the Mexican government.

### British Dominions to Fight Agent of Crown at Empire Conference

(Special to The Daily Worker) OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 22.-Political circles are assured that when MacKenzie King, the newly elected liberal premier will take power, one of his main objects is to attend the imperial conerence in London and together with Gerald Fitzgerald of the Irish Free State and Premier Herzog of South Africa, try to curb the powers of Brit-

dominions by the British crown. MacKenzie King is particularly strong against the present governor general in Canada, Lord Byng, who refused to dissolve the Canadian parliament under King's cabinet, forcing him to resign and giving the election machinery to the conservative leader. rs' Association told the students they Arthur Meighen, when Meighen's cabinet was repudiated by parliament.

### Government Crisis in Japan; Students' Turn to Communism Alarms

TOKIO, Sept. 22.-A government risis of an acute nature has arisen in the form of attacks by reactionary elements on the cabinet for being "disloyal and disrespectful" to the throne. Fascist thugs have entered cabinet members' homes intent on violence.

Police are guarding the ministers. Even more concern is felt at the spread of "dangerous thoughts" council and decided to make another among the universities, the students effort to prevail on McAndrew to all having taken to the study of Commu-The liberal press blames the scene, on May 12, when the prime for thirty-four years until, in 1924 Mc ernment against liberal ideas of the minister said: "Mr. Pugh, have you a Andrew issued an order stopping students for their turning to Communism.



# The Drive

# Keep the Daily Worker

### **Donations** OF SEPTEMBER 17-18.

Sylvia Bernstein, Chicago, III. .....\$ 2.00 E. J. Ronyart, Chicago, III. ...... 5.00 A. Sokol, Revere, Mass. ..... 2.00 Mary Reed Copeland, Sandwich, Mass. Alex Frei, Detroit, Mich. ..... 2.00 who were the most prominent in it have the least to say about it.

A. A. Purcell has left for Mexico. J. H. Thomas was in Canada. At the Scarboro congress in 1925 he sat grimly through one defeat after another. This year his policy has triumphed, and he can afford to absent himself.

Among the delegates are many young faces and some new ones. A. J. Cramp is as suave as ever. Effen Wikinson rises in protest against some particularly flagrant portion of the general council's report and is promptly steamrollered by the chairman. Herbert Smith, president of the man. Herbert Smith, president of the delegation of the delegation of the service of the H. J. Green, Detroit, Mich. ..... 2.00

Sam Christoff, Nimrod, Montana 2.00
A. M. Sevlin, Nimrod, Montana 2.00
John Wild, Gloversville, N. Y. 1.00
I. H. Rasnik, Bronx, N. Y. 10.00
Edward Royce, New York City 10.00
Venezuelan Labor Union, BrookIyn, N. Y.
Jorge Pigen 3.00
Bernardo Suarez 1.00
Paul Silver 1.50
Garcia Sanchez 50 

Letters

Got It On Excursion!

Anna Roth of Detroit writes:
"I collected \$2.00 for our Daily while
on an excursion. Here it is and I'm
going to send more!"

For Militant Trade Unionism! J. Backus, San Francisco, writes:

"I desire to aid the British miners.
I'm doing it by giving \$5 to the Daily
Worker to keep spreading the news of
their fight to all workers. This is also
in appreciation of what our Daily has
already done for them!"

Can't Read English, But is Willing to Help!

Sam Christoff, Nimrod, Mont., writes:

"Here's \$4.00, a donation from A.
M. Sevlin and myself. My comrade
is not a reader of The Daily Worker
because he can't read English yet, but
he realizes that every worker should
support our Daily. I'm sure there must be more such splendid fighters like my friend Sam!"

S. H. Coddington, Youngstown, Ohio: "I'm broke, but here is my dollar. Send me more blanks, I'll see if I can't scrape up a few more dollars!"

On Strike! He Needs the Dally!

Anthony Soccio, New York, writes: "Here's \$2.00. This is as much as I can afford now because we are on strike. Our union, the Glass Leveler, Miter Cutters and Mirror Workers, are standing together and The Daily Worker can keep us!"

Keep the Daily Worker!

## Workers (Communist) Party

### **WORKERS PARTY IN PENNSYLVANIA** ENTERS THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN

HTTSBURGH, Pa., - The Workers | Pennsylvania, as seen from the follow-Party of District No. 3 and No. 5 is ing table: making arrangements for a vigorous election campaign in the state of Pennsylvania, the state well remembered thru its huge slush funds spent by the republican party in the last primary elections.

It is in this slush fund state that a most vigorous open shop campaign is now carried on by the powers to be in an organized attempt to smash the Miners' Union. It is in this state of Mellon and Charlie Schwab that tens of thousands of steel workers still remain unorganized and are kept in a condition of actual slavery.

A number of nationally known speakers were secured to address a large number of public meetings arranged in various parts of the state. The campaign was started with an enthusiastic mass meeting at the N. S. Carnegie Music Hall in Pittsburgh addressed by J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER, and several local speakers.

This was the first of series of mass meetings to be held in Pittsburgh on the following dates:

Tuesday, Sept. 28, 8 p. m., with William Weinstone of New York as main speaker.

Tuesday, Oct. 12, 8 p. m., with H. M. Wicks, candidate for governor on Pa. the Workers Party ticket, and Bertram Wolfe, head of the Workers Pa. School in New York, as the main speakers.

Saturday, Oct. 23, with C. E. Ruthenberg, general secretary of the Workers Party, as the main speaker. All these three meetings will be held in the well-known N. S. Carnegie Music Hall, comer East Ohio and Federal

streets, North Side Pittsburgh. Saturday, Oct. 31, Comrade Wicks will address a large mass meeting in the Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller street, Pittsburgh, Several other meetings will be held in Pittsburgh which will be announced later on.

Numerous meetings were also ar-

Thursday, Sept. 23, 7:30 p. m. at the Hungarian Hall, Daisytown, Pa.; Friday, Sept. 24, 7:30 p. m. at the Monongahela Hall, South Brownsville; Saturday, Sept. 25, 8 p. m. at the Workers' Home, corner Electric and North Ave., East Pittsburgh, Pa.; Sunday 2:30 p. m. at the Bronton Granfish Hall. Avella, Pa. At all of these meetings Juliet Stuart Poyntz will be the main speaker.

An extensive tour was arranged for Comrade Wicks in the outlying towns as follows:

Wednesday, Oct. 13, 7:30 p. m. Coverdale Hall, Coverdale, Pa-Thursday, Oct. 14, 7:30 p. m., Croa-

tian Hall, Ambridge, Pa. Saturday, Oct. 16, 8 p. m., East Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sunday, Oct. 17, 2:30 p. m. Avella,

Sunday, Oct. 17, 7:30 p. m. Penowa,

Tuesday, Oct. 19. 8 p. m. at Markel Hall, Monongahela City, Pa. Thursday, Oct. 21, 7 p. m. Union Hall, Bentleyville, Pa.

Friday, Oct. 22, 7 p. m., Uniontown,

Saturday, Oct. 23, 7 p. m., Republic,

Sunday, Oct. 24, 2 p. m., Daizytown, Sunday, Oct. 24, 7 p. m., Browns-

ville. Pa. Tuesday, Oct. 26, 7:30 p. m. New

Brighton, Pa. Friday. Oct. 29, 7:30 p. m., Union Hall, Harmarville, Pa.

Saturday, Oct. 30, 7:30 p. m., New Castle, Pa. Sunday, Oct. 31, 2:30 p. m. New Kensington, Pa.

Sunday, Oct. 31, 8 p. m., Pittsburgh, Pa., Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St. Monday, Nov. 1, 8 p. m., Etna, Pa.

ranged in other parts of Western ly to take to your trade union meeting? efforts.

## W. P. Election Campaign Tours

### Bertram D. Wolfe.

"Who Owns the Government?" This is the subject of the campaign talks of Bertram D. Wolfe, director of the New York Workers' School and candidate for congressman on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket, who is now touring the western part of the country. Comrade Wolfe's tour is:

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah-Sept. 23. LOS ANGELES, Cal.-Co-operative Hall, 2706 Brooklyn Ave., Sept. 25. SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.—Sept. 26. PORTLAND, Ore.—Sept. 29 ASTORIA, Ore.—Sept. 30. TACOMA, Wash .-- Oct. 1. MT. VERNON, Wash.-Oct. 2. SEATTLE, Wash .- Oct. 3. SPOKANE, Wash.-Oct. 5.

### ST. PAUL, Minn.-Oct. 9. J. O. Bentall.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn.-Oct. 8.

Flint, Mich., is the place where J. O. Bentall, who is covering this territory in the September campaign tour, will speak today, Sept. 23, on the subject: "What Can the Workers Expect From the Elections?" The rest of his

FLINT, Mich.-Thursday, Sept. 23. GRAND RAPIDS, Mich.-Friday,

MUSKEGON-Saturday, Sept. 25.

### Rebecca Grecht.

Rebecca Grecht, who is covering the state of Ohio in the September election campaign tour, will speak at Warren, Ohio, today, Sept. 23. Her large scale. subject is: "What Can Workers Expect from the Elections?" Her list of meetings is as follows:

WARREN, O .- Sept. 23. CANTON, O.—Sept. 24. AKRON, O.-Sept. 25. ERIE, Pa.—Sept. 26.

### H. M. Wicks.

The New England states are the territory which H. M. Wicks, well-known labor speaker and candidate for U. S. Fourth St. senator in Pennsylvania, is covering Comrade Wicks, who is speaking on What Can the Workers Expect From the Elections?" will be at Haverhill, Mass., today and from there to other cities in Massachusetts according to

HAVERHILL—Wednesday, Sept. 22. LAWRENCE—Thursday, Sept. 23. LOWELL-Friday, Sept. 24. FITCHBURG-Saturday, Sept. 25. GARDNER-Sunday, Sept. 26. SPRINGFIELD-Monday, Sept. 27. HOYLOKE-Tuesday, Sept. 28. PITTSFIELD-Wednesday, Sept. 29.

## The Workers' School

The Workers' School conducts the following departments: Library, Research Department, Lecture Bureau, Sunday Night Forums, Popular Lecture Courses, Evening Study Classes. It supplies teachers and speakers to trade unions.

# Scott Nearing

Is an Instructor in the Workers' School.

The coming year he will give the following courses:

### Decline of the British Empire

Three lectures on: British Labor Movement; Where Is Britain Going?; England and America. Fee for the course, \$1.

### Post-War Europe

Four lectures on: Whither Russia; Germany and the Dawes Plan; Fascist Italy; Crisis in France. Fee for the course, \$1.25.

Some of the other teachers are:

Harry Dana Robert Dunn Arthur Calhoun M. J. Olgin Benjamin Gitlow

Alexander Trachtenberg Wm. W. Weinstone Jack Stachel Bertram D. Wolfe, Director Workers' School And Others.

If you are interested, call at the office of the school, 108 E. 14th Street.

# LABOR RESPONDS

### Throng Hears Engdahl, Reynolds and Baker

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 22. - Folowing a day of interesting developments, during which two party members were arrested for selling "The Ford Worker," a shop paper issued at the Ford plant, while Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER, was given a very friendly reception by the workers while speaking at noon before the Packard plant, with Frank X. Martel, president of the Detroit Central Labor, being severely trounced by the machine in the Wayne county republican convention, the Workers (Communist) Party held its most successful campaign meeting thus far in the evening at Finnish Hall.

Workers Interested in Campaign. The large gathering of workers present in their response to the addresses delivered by Engdahl, by William Reynolds, candidate for governor, and by R. Baker, the party's district organizer, showed their great interest in the Workers Party campaign..

'The democratic party was the party of the southern slave-holding aristocracy," Engdahl pointed out. "The republican party is the party of the capitalist ruling class of today, that crushed the rule of the southern slaveholders in the bitterly fought civil war. So the Workers Party develops today in response to the needs of the American working class. It will triumph in its time."

Reynolds Shows Progress of Struggle. Reynolds reviewed the struggle for independent political action of the workers in Detroit, showing the progress that was being made. Baker told of the growing activities of the Why not a small bundle of The party in the Detroit district and called DAILY WORKER sent to you regular on the workers to unite for greater

William Mollenhauer, Communist candidate for congress in the 13th district and one of the party's spokesmen in the Detroit Central Labor Union. was unable to be present due to ill-

Ambitious plans are being made for the remainder of the campaign. Meetings will be held, special editions of The DAILY WORKER will be ordered and other literature distributed on a

### Engdahl Returns to Chicago.

J. Louis Engdahl, Communist candilate for United States senator from Illinois returned to Chicago yesterday from his eastern tour extending as far east as Boston. He was scheduled to speak in the evening at Mirror Hall, on North Western Ave. and West Division St. He then leaves for the northwest speaking as follows: Friday Sept. 24, 8 p. m., Minnea-

polis, Minn., Moose Hall, 43 So. Saturday night, Sept. 25, 8 p. m..

in a September election campaign tour. St. Paul, Minn., Labor Temple, 416 Sunday, Sept. 26, Milwaukee, Wisc.,

Miller Hall, 802 State St. Engdahl then returns to Chicago for a series of meetings in the Communist campaign in Illinois.

DETROIT, Mich., Sept. 22. - The political campaign in the state of Michigan conducted by the Workers Party is being opened up by a series of mass meetings. First of these is in Flint, Mich., on Thursday, Sept. 23rd., at Kallot Hall, J. O. Bentall will be the principal speaker. In addition to Bentall, Wm. Reynolds, Workers Party candidate for governor and R. Baker, district organizer of the Workers Party will also speak.

Grand Rapids Meeting. Next meeting is to take place at frand Rapids, Mich., on Friday, Sept. 24th, at 211 Monroe Ave., Room 209 with O. Bentall as the principal speak-

The third of the series of meetings will be held in Muskegon, with J. O. Bentall as the speaker. The Muskegon meeting will take place Saturday, Sept. 25, in the evening at the Modern Woodman's Hall, 10 N. Terrance St. Muskegon, Mich.

State Convention These meetings will be followed by the Michigan state convention of the Workers' Party on Saturday, Oct. 2nd in the city of Detroit at which additional candidates on the Workers Party ticket will be nominated.

Literary Lecture By Michael Gold.

Michael Gold, editor of the New Masses-the new proletarian literary Weinstone, member of the central exemonthly-will give a lecture upon the cutive committee of the Workers topic of "Younger American Writ- Party, and candidate for congress in ers," Sunday evening, Sept. 26, 1926, the 20th congressional district of New at 8 p. m. sharp, at 108 East 14th York, will speak on Slush Funds in months. Send the Young Worker to: St., New York City. This lecture is Election Campaigns. arranged by Section 2, Young Work- At the North Side Carnegie Music ers' (Communist) League, with the Hall corner Federal St. and North aim of raising funds for a live wire Ave. on Tuesday, Sept. 28th at 8 p. m. Street ... shop bulletin in a large factory in the This is the second of a series of four

### **WORKERS PARTY ENTERS** CANDIDATES IN STATE **ELECTIONS THIS YEAR**

In a number of states nominations have been filed by petition while in others the petition campaign is still in progress to place Workers (Communist) Party candidates officially on the ballots.

Nominations officially filed:

### Michigan.

Michigan-The following candldates will appear officially on the ballot in the primary elections to be held Tuesday, September 14:

Governor, William Reynolds. Congress, 13th District, William Mollenhauer. Congress, 1st Dist., Harry Kish-

Congress, 9th District, Daniel C.

### Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania-The following were the candidates nominated: Governor, H. M. Wicks.

Lieutenant-Governor, Parthenia Secretary of Internal Affairs, Max

Jenkins. United States Senator, E. J. Carv. Ernest Careathers and Anna Weis-

Second District, Mike Blaskovitz and Celia Paransky. Seventh District, Margaret Yeager.

Eighth District, Susie Kendra and Peter Skrtic Ninth District, William P. Mikades Thirty Fourth District, Sam Shore.

### State Senator, William Schmidt. Colorado.

Governor, William Dietrich. United States Senator, James A.

Secretary of State, Nelson Dewey. State Treasurer, Leonard Forsch-

Superintendent of Public Instruction, Helena Dietrich. State Auditor, O. McSwaln.

PETITION CAMPAIGNS IN PROGRESS TO PUT THESE CAN-DIDATES ON THE BALLOTS:

### Illinois.

J. Louis Engdahl, candidate for United States Senator from Illinois. S. Hammersmark, for congressman from 7th congressional district. Mathilda Kalousek, congresswoman for 6th congressional district. Elizabeth Griffin, congresswoman for 1st congressional district,

### New York.

Governor, Benjamin Gitlow. Lieutenant Governor, Franklin P. Brill. Attorney General, Arthur S. Leeds. State Comptroller, Juliet Stuart Poyntz.

(Manhattan) Assembly 6th District, Benjamin Lifschitz. Assembly 8th District, Rebecca Grecht, Assembly 17th District, Julius Codkind. Assembly 18th District, Abraham Markoff. Congress 13th District, Charles Krumbein. Congress 14th District, Alexander Trachtenberg. Congress 20th District, William W. Weinstone.

Assembly 3rd Dist., Elias Marks. Assembly 4th District, Isidore Steinzer. Assembly 5th District, Charles Zimmerman, Assembly 7th District. Joseph Boruchowitz. Congress 23rd District, Moissaye J. Olgin.

(Brooklyn) Assembly 6th District, George Primoff. Assembly 14th District, Samuel Nesin. Assembly 23rd Distric, Fannie Warshafsky. Congress 10th District, Bertram D. Wolfe. Senate 7th District, Morris Rosen.

### Aimee and Prosecutor Prepare for Hearings

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 22.—District Attorney Asa Keyes, today was asthe preliminary hearing of Aimee banker and the small merchant, and Semple McPherson, noted woman evangelist, who is charged with conspiracy in connection with her aleged kidnapping last spring.

Several witnesses were questioned by Keyes yesterday and at least one made by A. A. Melosh, father of Harry send us name and address. R. Melosh, a private detective, sought as the mysterious "Mr. Martin," whose name has been linked in the alleged conspiracy plot.

Mrs. McPherson, according to present plans, will do little preaching during the week preceding her hearing, altho she will appear before her followers daily. Sunday, it is expected, she will take the pulpit to deliver a scorching pre-hearing sermon.

### Weinstone Speaks in Pittsburgh Sept. 28

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 22.-Wm.

meetings to be held in the same haft. City

## MASS. DEMS AND REPS BUCKLING DOWN TO FIGHT

### Denounce Each Other as CAPITALISTS WON'T LIMIT Bankrupt: We Agree

By SYDNEY BLOOMFIELD. BOSTON, Mass. (By Mail).-With

of tweedle-dum and tweedle-dee, the epublicans and democrats, have now buckled down to action with "clear the decks" as their battle cry. But if they actually mean to clear their decks they have an awful dirty job, for both Mr. David I. Walsh, president of one bank and vice-president of another and corporation lawver for the B. & M. Railroad, who is the democratic candidate for senator, and Mr. William M. Butler, millionaire public utilities and textile mill owner and Calvin Coolidge's wire puller, the republican candidate for the same office, have pretty shady records, even fact that they are both candidates of finance and industrial capitalism.

lies in the outcome of Massachusetts' choice for United States senator the State Legislature, first district, campaign in behalf of Butler and the whole republican state ticket is proceeding in a most vigorous and expensive manner. A tremendous campaign is being waged by the republicans, even to the extent of attempts at sacrificing such yankee republican office seekers as Alexander Lincoln and Arthur K. Reading in favor of one of foreign descent, Elijah Adlow, who, the Boston Transcript says, "would make certain on Beacon Hill the sort of co-operation among the executive. legislative and judicial branches that is part and parcel of good government." Adlow was republican candidate for attorney-general in the threecornered republican primary fight, but ost out in the race.

### Hunt Foreign Vote.

The republican state committee has, in an open official statement to the press, implored its adherents to vote nent which is steadily increasing in da. this state and which the democrats usually capture.

The democrats realize the importance of electing Walsh, who opposes Butler. They realize that with Butler eliminated Coolidge may be eliminated as a presidential candidate, which, in turn, will enhance the chances of a national democratic administration being elected. The contest in this state has been "pepped" up somewhat with the appearance of book of "facts" issued as a campaign book by the national committee of the democratic party and bears the ignatures of Senator Peter Goelet Gerry of Rhode Island and William A. Oldfield of Arkansas, chairmen, respectively, of the senate and house congressional campaign committees. This book is intended to furnish ammunition for the speakers of the democratic party during the next few

Cal Bankrupt, Say Democrats. The book pays its respects to Coolidge and his administration by saying that alike in its foreign and domestic policies, the republican administration, more especially since Coolidge went into the White House, has been morally and intellectually bankrupt. It also takes a crack at the administration's subserviency to big business,

saving:

"The record reveals the administra tion of government by that party during the last six years as one which has been consistently subservient to big business, even to the point of packing the trade commission in its interest, which has continually increased expenditures on normal govon Kidnapping Stunt ernmental activities, which has failed utterly to deal with such a problem of vital national import as that of farm relief, which has depressed agriculsembling evidence in anticipation of ture, the textile industry, the small of that world-wide respect we enjoyed during the last democratic administra-

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# WITH THE YOUR WORKERS LEAGUE

## CHILD EXPLOITATION

In the house of commons in England the state primaries over, the parties Lord Astor raised the point about the exploitation of child labor. The lord pointed out that in England exploitation of children from 14-18 years of age is not protected by any laws.

A series of investigations showed that little girls work 58 hours a week. and boys 10 hours a day. After discussion on this question, as the paper reports, the proposal brought in by I found that the employer approached Lord Astor was taken off the agenda one of the girls, 12 years old, and because the majority of the house was

other capitalist countries of the old offered her the magnificent sum of \$6 if one were to allow for the single and new continents. It is clear that per week, and in return she was to it is not in the interests of the bourgeoisie to limit the exploitation of The girl agreed, and within a few Because the fate of Calvin Coolidge child labor which is a very good source of profits because of the low price by which it is purchased.

With the growth of industry child labor is utilized to a much greater extent. And the government of any country would not dare to issue any such law that protects child labor in any way, because this will hurt the interests of the bourgeoisie. In United States of America, for instance, in spite of the insistent demands of various labor organization about passing a law for limitation of child labor the government prefers not to bind the capitalists with any obligations of such kind. In Germany the law permits chil-

dren to work with approval of their parents from seven years on. The German parliament could not think of anything more repulsive than such a remark.

The enforcing "rationalization" of industry at the present time in Germany leads in the first place to an infor Adlow, as against Lincoln and crease in the army of the unemployed. Reading, all three being republicans, If we add to this the terrible impovernot because the machine was opposed ishment of the population it will beto either of the three candidates in come clear why the parents are forced the primaries, but because Adlow was to send their children to the labor it, of course, is because they are not a concession to the foreign voting ele- market.—From Komsomalskaya Prav-

### Ensuare Children to Scab in Cloak Strike

By ANNA LYONS.

NEW YORK CITY.-How desperate he bosses are during the Cloak Makers' strike, can be noted from many instances. One of the instances I will cite here:

A few days ago, a scab shop was taken down by the strikers. Amongst the ten scabs that were brot into the office, there were two girls, 12 and 14 year of age. Upon questioning them. asked her to come and work for him. He did not bother about her age. ability, etc. What she did not know This incident is very characteristic about the art of sewing on buttons, not only for England but also for all he thought she will learn in time. He slave from 8 a. m. till 6 p. m. daily. days, she brought up her girl friend too, age 14. Both girls, not knowing evidently the differences between peaceful time and strike time, not knowing what the word union or scab means, were quite satisfied, until ome of our strikers gave the workers of the shop a friendly call. The boss, evidently knew what was coming. when he saw the strikers, and he opened the window for the girls to escape. But the girls were too innocent and so were taken to the office of the Cloak Makers' union to report.

The writer, upon questioning the girls and speaking to them, found that they were both working because their parents were not making enuf to support the family. They did not have any permits, not knowing whether it was necessary, since they intended to go back to school, as soon as they could make "some money." When the nature of the strike was explained to them, and also what scabbing means, they promised not to go

back to work. This is only one of the instances. Hundreds, nay thousands of Young workers are found daily scabbing in one strike or another—the reason for organized. They are not within the ranks of the Young Workers' League



## KEEP THE DAILY WORKER

FOR

### MILITANT TRADE UNIONISM

NEVER was the militant trade union movement so greatly in need of a fighting daily newspaper to champion its struggles.

The burning flame of a new fighting spirit of the miners, fur workers, textile workers, needle trades and other bodies of organized labor is kindling a new spirit thruout the labor movement.

The club of the government in the Watson-Parker Bill is awakening the men on the railroads.

In this period, militant trade unionism needs a daily newspaper to record its struggles, and TO FIGHT!

The DAILY WORKER needs funds to become stronger and bigger and a greater source of power for the militant trade union movement.

### What's Your Answer?

Make it a day's pay for The DAILY WORKER to help the militant trade union movement!



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Labor and Imperialism

OHIO OPERATORS

**BEGIN DRIVE ON** 

1917 Scale

By GEO. PAPCUN.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BELLAIRE, Ohio, Sept. 22. - The

sub-district miners' union headquar-

ters at Bellaire gave out a statement

on Sept. 17 which declares that the

first effort to break the miners' union

in Eastern Ohio is planned by the coal

operators at the Lucy mine five miles

The office of the company refused

either to confirm or deny the charge.

Rumors are to the effect that private

three mines at Elm Grove, W. Va.,

which the company is trying to run

Sheriff's Statement.

When Sheriff May Dunfee was asked

been so advised and that she was

fer with the officers of the mine or-

ganization. Also declaring that she

had not sworn in any of the private

to do so. She also said that she would

not send down any regular deputies

to the Lucy Mine as they could not

1917 Scale.

rying to run the three coal mines at

Elm Grove, W. Va., on the 1917 scale.

According to J. J. Snure of the Valley

Camp Coal company it will try to run

the Lucy Mine and pay the Jackson-

ville agreement. They will try to im-

port scabs to run the mine at Neffs,

Ohio. In this way they tried to divide

the miners. All the West Virginia

mines belong to the Eastern Ohio sub-

district which has its offices in Bel-

Hardboiled Militarist Elected.

west of Bellaire.

deny the report.

on the 1917 scale.

**BELLAIRE UNION** 

Strikes—Injunctions

The Trade Union Press

## Organized Labor-Trade Union Activities

News and Comment Labor Education Labor and Government Trade Union Politics

## **OPEN-SHOP FIRM BLAMES TUNNEL** DISASTER DEAD

### City Committee Seeks to Aid Company

By JOHN MIHELIC. (Special to The Daily Worker)

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Sept. 22.-The investigation of the Kansas City Waterworks tunnel disaster, which took the lives of eight workmen, that is being conducted by a special committee appointed by Judge H. F. Mc-Elroy, city manager, shows plainly that not only was the Smith Brothers, Inc., the firm doing the job, at fault but they are now brazenly seeking to place the blame on the eight dead men who lost their lives.

Place Blame on Dead Men. By placing the blame on the dead men, the company seeks to escape prosecution for criminal neglect and avoid paying any money to the wives and orphans left destitute.

Byron Taylor, gang foreman and father of three children, who lost his life, is being singled out for special

On being questioned by Mr. Mur ray, director of public works, Charles S. Foreman, general superintendent said that he thought the dead men were at fault as after the fan was repaired, they should have waited long enough before going into the tunnel, for the air to clear. He said that he did not know who ordered them in, but it was his opinion it was

Taylor. Nothing is said about the slave driving methods that always are used on foremen by companies of this kind. Further investigation brought out the fact that the gas had given trouble before. This was the third explosion and the air line was inade-

Mr. Murray then asked the following question which created quite a

Ask Sensational Question.

"You say that there were three explosions. One at 1,700 feet. One at 2,000 feet. And the last one at 2,600 feet. Isn't it true that you have found the gas problem more difficult the farther the tunnel got under the river? Bar Newspaper Men.

Before answering, Mr. Foreman asked that newspaper men be excluded from the room. He said, "The way things have turned out the publication of this testimony may furnish lawyers with material for a few suits." Newspaper men were then excluded. When the meeting ended, Mr. Mur-

ray refused to give out Foreman's an-

Coroner's Investigation. Chief Deputy Coroner Dr. C. S. Neltunnel by the Smith company, unless must be organized. The workers symorganization campaign on a nationhe furnished \$5,000 indemnity bond pathetic to the aims of the I. L. D. wide scale. All members and units and signed an agreement exempting must be welded together into a comthe company from all liability. George C. Grant, a local trade unionist, and ization. This is the slogan which chief engineer of the Warneke Bak- must guide our work during the next months. Immediately after the conery was selected to represent the year. coroner's office in an investigation of the cause of the explosion. Dr. H. E. Moss, coroner of Jackson county, Mo., committees, hastily constructed only forward with speed and energy to a said the selection had been made on during periods of extreme emergency, the recomendation of Charles B. Nel- must be replaced by a permanently son, secretary of the Central Trades functioning membership organization Council which had been asked to rec- carrying out a continuous activity and ommend a competent and impartial drawing ever-wider circles into its

Mr. Grant's experience is said to be very extensive in tunnel work.

Send us the name and address of a progressive worker to whom we can send a sample copy of The DAILY

### LENIN on Organization



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### SHOPMEN DISCOVER WHAT RAISE UNDER B. & O. PLAN REALLY IS; LESS DINNER AND LOWER WAGE

Rejection by Baltimore & Ohio shopnen of a wage cut disguised as an increase turns the spotlight on a Wall reason for this year's B. & O. profits. Street Journal analysis of the profits In the first 6 months of the year opeof this road. The B. & O. is considered the leader in the labor-cooperating-with-capital movement. Quoting figures showing that the railroad made \$5,095,000 more profit in the first 6 months of 1926 than in the same half from 36.2% to 35%. Since 1922 the of 1925, the journal predicts that this carrier's net income for the entire ing expenses has declined from 82.16% year will exceed \$50,000,000 for the first time in its history.

The journal's figures show that the 1926 profit for B. & O. common stockholders will run at least 100% larger than in 1913 and 90% ahead of the and conditions which have been grantaverage profits of the 10 years 1906-15. it will mean about \$16 a share, more than 3 times the present dividend rate. Financial circles are speculating on increase in wages and for restoration

The following table shows B. & O. net yearly income since 1916 and the profit to common stockholders after interest payments, etc., since 1913. Net income was not reported on a comparable basis prior to 1916. In the years 1918-20 the government rental and guarantee brought profits up to about the average of 1914-16.

B. & O.	Net oper.	Profit for
Profits	income	common
1926	\$50,100,000	\$26,700,000
1925		20,793,508
1924		16,319,689
1923		22,422,036
1922		4,375,373
1921	21,941,696	6,388,891
1920	26,434,295	7,245,480
1919		8,580,022
1918	27,668,294	5,042,105
1917		8,095,230
1916		13,184,390
1915		10,723,248
1914	*********************************	9,200,567
1913		13,334,250

Same Wage, More Work.

More work per employer is one big rating expenses absorbed only 76.3% of the road's gross receipts as against 79.1% in 1925. Transportation costs fell from 37.3% to 35.7% of gross revenue. Maintenance expenses dropped proportion of revenue going to operatto 76.3% and is expected to go below 73% this year. All this means a stead ily increasing share of the railroad dollar for stockholders. Yet the B. & O. is still stalling on wage increases ed to shopmen on many other roads. The company's answer to the request of the shopcraft unions for an

big probable increases in B. & O. divi- of time and a half pay for overtime on Sundays and holidays proved to be a sugar-coated attempt to reduce total wages still further. Vice-president Galloway, in charge of operation and management, proposed an increase of 2c an hour with time and a half Sundays and holidays on condition that the men give up 5 minutes of their regular 20-minute lunch period and agree to check in and out of the shop on their own time. Pay for an extra hour a week for checking in and cut has been an established union condition on the railroads for years.

When the unions found that taken altogether these proposals would cut wages by thousands of dollars instead of raising them, the men rejected the offer by an almost unanimous vote. Galoway then withdrew the offer of he 2c an hour increase.

That worker next door to you may not have anything to do tonight. Hand him this copy of the DAILY WORKER.

### Resolution Adopted at the Second Annual Conference of International Labor Defense

THE foremost task confronting Inorganization into a compact member-

workers who are sympathetic to its

The main energy of the first year of the existence of the I. L. D. was necessarily devoted to practical defense tasks and the popularization of the decisions of the first conference. This task has been well done. The pledges of the first conference have been written into deeds. The idea of unity for wide support. The I. L. D. has endeared itself to all class conscious workers and has firmly established its place as a part of the labor move-

The task now before us is to build upon this foundation. The sentiment for labor defense and for the I. L. D.

laid for the organization.

ranks

The building of such a membership defense organization, which has already been started by the I. L. D., has movement as a whole, as well as for the immediate victims of class persecution. In the first place a permanent functioning membership organization for labor defense, as has been demonstrated already during the past H there must be carried on a camready machine for propaganda and ing more and more an effective fighting instrument, able to contest every attempt to victimize workers and discouraging many persecutions which would be carried out if there were no organized movement publicly to expose them and fight against them. THE I. L. D., drawing thousands of

members into its ranks and into its manifold activities all of which

are directly related to the class struggle, becomes a school of solidarity ternational Labor Defense is the and class consciousness in which many workers gain their first lessons ship body of the tens of thousands of in the labor movement and take their first steps into actual participation in the class struggle. New forces of energy and enthusiasm are thereby continually directed into the main stream of the labor movement and the class struggle.

The I. L. D. will grow in importance and significance as the conflict between the workers and their exploiters grows more acute. Its pownon-partisan labor defense has gained er and effectiveness as an auxiliary to the labor movement will then be a hundred-fold greater if the work of organization has been carried on unand year to year, and a mass mem- arian. He will succeed Maj. Gen. that so many accidents occur under bership has been schooled in its prin- John L. Hines, who will retire. ciples and trained in its work.

THE conference believes the time I is now opportune to launch an of the I. L. D. are called upon to conpact, dues-paying functioning organ- centrate the main energy on this work of organization during the coming ference the national executive com-THE old practice of conducting defense work by loosely-organized plan for the campaign and drive it successful conclusion.

First and foremost, the organization campaign must aim at organizing new branches and strengthening the existing branches, since the branch of individual dues-paying members is the rock-bottom foundation of the I. L. D. Secondly, the campaign must be

carried on to secure the affiliation of a great significance for the labor all sympathetic organizations as collective members contributing a stipuamount to the support of the organization.

year, constitutes a powerful ever- paign to bring these affiliated organizations into the main stream of the the exploiting class of the possibility made to have the unions and other of railroading militant workers with- affiliated organizations send delegates out serious protest. The I. L. D., by to the local I. L. D. and participate extending its organization, is becom- actively in the work. Wherever possible, reports should be made directly to the unions and other hodies affiliated. Ways and means should be devised by the I. L. D. locals to see to | ica. it that the individual members of affiliated bodies take direct part in the

> In view of the fact that in the first year of its existence, in spite of the enormous difficulties, the I. L. D. succeeded in organizing 150 local units. the conference puts forward as a membership of 250,000.

> The conference calls upon all units and members of the I. L. D. to rally around the slogan of organization, and to press forward to the goal set with the same spirit and energy which has characterized all their work during the past year.

WRITE AS YOU FIGHT!

U. S. STEEL CO. HIDES NEWS OF **WORKER'S DEATH** 

### Police Not Informed for 13 Hours

By SIDNEY BLOOMFIELD. (Special to The Daily Worker)

WORCESTER, Mass., Sept. 22.-In their attempt to keep accident figures low by keeping accidents secret, the American Steel & Wire company, a local subsidiary of the United States Steel Corporation, kept information of years old, from the police authorities for over 13 hours. Open Mine to Run on

Killed in Cave-in, Laperriere was killed by a cave-in while working in a ditch at the South Works, one of the three huge plants of the American Steel and Wire comuries, multiple abrasions of the body. fractured ribs and a crushed chest, according to the medical examiner who viewed the body at the City hospital morgue.

Police Ignorant.

The police authorities knew nothing of the accident until the body was recovered by fellow workmen. A pri vate inquiry, at which a number of witnesses of the accident were presguards are already guarding the coal ent to tell their stories, was held becompany. No confirmation of this was hind closed doors at the south works. given the company neither did they Clinton S. Marshall, district manager The Valley Camp Co. tried to sign an agreement, but the miners refused why the police were not notified of unless the company would sign up the the accident, and in the same breath declared that he thought likely that it was not considered necessary.

Laperriere was working in the ditch with two other men when a water nine close by burst flooding the ditch. whether private guards were on duty His two comrades managed to get out, at the Lucy mine, she said she had but before he could get out Laperriere was caught by a falling wall of debris, sending down a deputy sheriff to con- and in a few seconds the entire dugout was filled with water and debris, Frantic Effort.

in their attempt to locate their comrade. The body was found in an upsible to reach it until 11 o'clock at in France. The Valley Camp Coal company is

Safety Fraud.

fered by a member of the committee, down upon one pretext or another. 10-Hour Shifts.

But the officials of the corporation never tire of telling the workers to be careful, while at the same time schemes, speeding the men and the WASHINGTON, Sept. 21.— Major machines, working in ten or twelve-Gen. Charles P. Summerall, command- hour shifts night and day. Is there ant of the second corps area, New any wonder that the plant is produc-York, today was selected as chief of ing such huge profits for the United staff of the army for a four year term States Steel Corporation which is albeginning next December. Summerall ways keeping information of accidents the speed-up system?

## TO CONTINUE AID TO STRIKERS

By Federated Press.

**AUTHORIZES RELIEF COMMITTEE** 

NEW PASSAIC A. F. OF L. UNION

Difficulties put in the way of the western office of the General Relief Committee of Textile strikers are disappearing with the publication of the following letter. The letter is on the official stationery of the United Textile Workers of America, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor, and

LOCAL UNION NO. 1603, PASSAIC AND VICINITY United Textile Workers of America, affiliated with the American Federation of Labor and the International Federation of Textile Workers' Associations. Sept. 14, 1926.

To Whom It May Concern: "This is to certify that the textile

strikers of Passaic and vicinity are now members of the United Textile Workers of America, affiliated with lated regular monthly or yearly the American Federation of Labor. "The United Textile Workers of

America have requested the general relief committee of textile strikers to continue to function in the relief field. Therefore, co-operation given the general relief committee in the organizaagitation which completely deprives defense work. Every effort should be tion of relief conferences, in arranging various affairs for the collection of funds for the relief work, in vitalizing the contributions to the relief by local unions of the A. F. of L. will be earnestly appreciated by the textile strikers and their Local Union 1603 of the United Textile Workers of Amer-

To Show Film.

In Chicago, where the labor officialdom first looked askance at the relief work, the A. F. of L. affiliation has encouraged the committee to arrange for with 20,000 dues-paying members, a showing in October of the Passaic strike motion picture film. This is perfectly reasonable and realizable ob- expected to draw a large attendance fective. 50,000 members during the from trade unionists. The film will next year and an affiliated collective also be shown in Milwaukee, Detroit and St. Louis.

In Mid-West Cities. Local 53, Detroit electrical workers, voted a 50-cent assessment for Passaic relief that netted \$500. Over the strikers, now in their eighth month of struggle. Milwaukee held a suc

"The strikers were led to believe," says Relief Organizer Rebecca Grecht that the mill owners would deal with an A. F. of L. union, but as soon as they affiliated with the United Textile Workers they were told that the owners would deal only with a company union. So they must keep on fighting until the owners are forced to terms. The organized labor movement is backing them splendidly." Western relief headquarters are in

room 303, Federation building, 166 W. Washington street, Chicago.

The International Workers' Aid, New York, will hold the following open air meetings the coming week: Wednesday, Sept. 22—Corner of 7th St. and Ave. A.
Thursday, Sept. 23—Corner of Aldus St. and Southern Boulevard.
Friday, Sept. 24—Corner of Intervale and Wilkins Ave.

### WCFL Radio Program

Chicago Federation of Labor radio broadcasting station WCFL is on the air with regular programs. It is broadcasting on a 491.5 wave length from the Municipal Pier.

TONIGHT.
6:00 p. m.—Chicago Federation of Labor







Even amid such agonies and thrills, Bunny, being young, had his personal life. On his way home after drill he ran into Nina Goodrich, one of his class-mates, turning a corner in her car, clad in a bathing-suit with a cape over it. Upon such little the death of Ernest Laperriere, 25 things do one's life-destinies depend! She slowed up and called, "Come have a swim with me!" He hopped in and she whisked him down to the beach in two minutes and in five more he had hired a bathing suit and got into it, and the two of them were running a race along the sand.

Nina Goodrich was one of those lavish Junos, of whom California brings to ripeness many thousands every year. Her limbs pany in this city, dying of internal in- were strong trunks and her hips were built for carrying a dozen babies, and her bosom for the nourishing of them. She had fair hair and complexion that had not come out of a bottle and her skin was bronzed by hours in the surf, in those fragile one-piece bathing suits the girls were wearing, which revealed considerably more than fifty per cent of their natural charms. Never could a man who took himself a wife in Southern California complain that he did not know what he was getting!

The two swam down the shore, a long way, not troubled by the chill of the water; they ran hand in hand on the beach, and as they went back to the bath-house, Nina said, "Come have supper with me, Bunny; I'm tired of home." So Bunny slipped into his clothes and she drove him back to her home and while for the steel company gave a lame ex- she changed he sat in the car and got up his next lesson in nineouse, stating that he did not know teenth century English poetry. The poet called attention to a chain of natural phenomena:

The sunlight clasps the earth And the moonbeams kiss the sea: What are all these kissings worth, If thou kiss not me?

They drove to a cafeteria, an invention where California fish and California fruits and California salads are spread out before the eyes in such profusion as to trouble a nineteen year old Juno already struggling to "reduce." There was nothing so safe as celery, said Nina, it took space and time; while she munched, they sat by the window and watched the sun set over After shutting off the water a gang the purple ocean and the slow fog steal in from the sea. Then guards as deputies and would refuse of fellow-workers started frantically they got into the car and without saying a word she drove out of town and down the coast highway; one of her hands was in Bunny's, and he, searching the caverns of his memory, rememternoon, but because of the dangerous bered having heard Euince mention that Nina had had a desperate condition of the ditch, it was impos- affair with Barney Lee, who had enlisted a year ago and was now

They stopped at a lonely place and there was a rug in the car and pretty soon they were sitting by the noisy surf, and Nina This steel plant holds weekly meet- was snuggled close to Bunny and whispering, "Do you care for but whenever a practical suggestion for the safety of the employes is of oblige her, he found his lips held in one of those long slow kisses the officials of the company turn them | which are sure fire hits on the silver screen, but which the censors cut to a footage varying according to geography-00 in Japan up to 8,000 in Algeria and the Argentine.

It was evident that this nineteen year old Juno was his to do what he pleased with, there and then, and Bunny's head had they push the men by all sorts of begun to swim in the familiar alarming way. He had never got the ache of Eunice out of his soul, and here at last was his deliverance! But he hesitated, because he had sworn to himself that he would not get in for this again. Also from some of the English poets he had begun to hear about a different kind of love. He knew that he didn't really love Nina Goodrich, she was all but a stranger to him; so he hesitated, and his kisses dimin-

interruptedly, from month to month is reputed to be a hardboiled discipline secret? And is there any wonder ished in ardor, until she whispered, "What's the matter, Bunny?" He was rattled, but a sudden inspiration came to him. "Nina." he said, "it doesn't seem quite fair."

"Why not?"

"To Barney." He felt her wince as she lay in his arms. "But Barney is gone, dear." "I know; but he'll come back."

"Yes, but that's so far off; and I guess he's got a girl in France by now.'

"Maybe so, but you can't be sure; and it don't seem quite right that a fellow should go risk his life for his country and somebody else steal his girl away while he's gone."

So Bunny began to talk about the front and what was happening there and how soon the Americans would get in and how he expected to go right after graduation and about Paul and what he thought about Russia, and what Dad thought about Paul; and the young Juno continued to be in his arms, but with a more sisterly affection; until at last the fog began to chill even their young blood and they got up to go and the nineteen year old Juno put her arms about her escort and gave him an especially violent kiss, declaring, "Bunny, you're a queer fellow, but I like you an awful lot!"

(Continued Tomorrow.)

## The New Magazine Supplement of THE DAILY WORKER Saturday, September 25

"THE LITTLE RED SCHOOL HOUSE," by Oliver Carlson. "THE GREAT LABOR STRUGGLES OF 1880," by Amy Schechter. THE CONFESSIONS OF AN AGENT PROVOCATEUR"—A sensational docu-

"TEXTILE CONTRASTS," by Ramon Coffman.

"INTRODUCING MR. H. C. FRAYNE," "A CAPTAIN OF INDUSTRY," by Max Shachtman.

CARTOONS-REVIEWS and another installment of "The Theater Season In Moscow," by Ruth E. Kennel.

OCTOBER 16 The New Magazine becomes a

readers to enjoy the best labor weekly even issued in this country. You will get it with The DAILY WORKER. Secure subs for The SUNDAY WORKER from your shopmates to give them the first contact with the militant movement. Take advantage of the unusually low rates offered, to send four subs!

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CHARLES CONTRACTOR

### Make no engagement for Monday night, October 25th. An important event will take place. Watch for announce-

ATTENTION-

**NEW YORK COMRADES!** 

Fraternally yours,

(Signed) "Gustav Deak, "President."

\$1,000 was forwarded besides from Detroit in August. A concert is planned there for October. Tag days have been held in Detroit, Chicago and St. Louis to gain more funds for 1:00—Alamo Entertainers.

cessful picnic, clearing over \$500. Must Continue Relief.

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Business Manager

### The Bogey of Soviet Recognition

Living largely upon their willingness to revile the only government of workers and peasants in the world, the government of the Soviet Union, masquerading as "labor" writers, foisting their penned trialization of the country if we were juncture then our economic function- masses: produce better and cheaper, venom upon credulous trade union editors and peddling it to the to pursue a policy excluding reducfake labor sheets which disgrace and debauch the labor movement, tions in prices, and aiming rather at the Chester M: Wright tribe see the loss of their meal ticket—the fight against recognition of the government of the Union of the Socialist Soviet Republics-looming in the offing.

There is no doubt that the effect of the recognition of the Soviet Union upon American labor worries greatly the capitalist statesmen to its pursuance. One reason why we of America. They visualize hordes of "Bolshevik agents" going up cannot accede to it is the fact that a and down the land seeking the immediate overthrow of such sacred American institutions as the supreme court, citizens' military train the most part in the towns, would in private owner is constantly being has been the object of the whole mating camps, injunction processes, the open shop and its manifold variations including the criminal syndicalism laws. Upon this fear such a rise would endanger us both Peter works badly and has great Chester M. Wright and his ilk have played with great profit to them- with regard to wages and with regard working expenses, whilst Paul man-

The Soviet Union has not yet been recognized, but the Workers (Communist) Party of America continues to exist. Worse than that, it continues to grow and increase its influence among the working class. American Bolsheviks organized and led the Passaic strike without a single Soviet consul in any city of our fair land.

The fears of Samuel Gompers, who at the Portland convention of apparatus, the evil of irrational organ- have arrived at the prerequisite stage stated, above, when analyzing the the American Federation of Labor, after exhausting all other arguments, asked the delegates: "Do you want to recognize the Communist government of Russia and have Foster and Dunne carrying on their boring from within as Soviet consuls with diplomatic im munity?", did not die with him, but were inherited by his proteges.

But the myth of Soviet gold has been refuted by the cold facts of the American class struggle and not even the most credulous capitalist but believes that Communism in America sprouted in American soil and puts forth foliage shaped by American conditions.

American capitalism is discovering that without formal relatons with the Soviet Union it operates at a disadvantage in world rule what is left of the party with an affairs. The Soviet Union is the greatest power in eastern Europe and Asia today. American capitalism hates the workers' and peas- York Socialists for the present elecants' government with all its strength, but it has to bow to power.

In addition, if Germany and Great Britain find markets for much of their surplus production in the Soviet Union, asks the ing discontent manifested within the who has headed the state ticket on a Norman Thomas, "who think in terms American business man, why cannot America do the same and avoid the irksome delays which annoy the hustling Yankee?

Then there have been the almost unanimously favorable reports wards crowd in fighting the Communidistrict. brought back from Russia by dozens of people in all walks of lifefavorable in the sense that they are testimonials to the strength and stability of the only government in Europe which is able to improve constantly the living standards of the masses.

The Wrights may froth at the mouth at the prospect, but the using gangsterism—in short, in all the 11, in the very next column to the one which today would be stronger and Soviet Union is going to be recognized by the United States solely methods employed by the old socialist in which the nominations are an not weaker if its leaders had not been because it has been able to disprove and withstand for nine years a thousand times more able and more dangerous attacks than those of the scarlet sisterhood of American "labor" journalism.

We American Communists will, of course, be glad if the recognition of the Soviet Union causes a great revival of militancy and a leaders diminished and it made an mention the Socialist leaders but lon leader who talks about democrapid development of class consciousness in the American labor ever greater bid for leaders among rapid development of class consciousness in the American labor new York's petty bourgeoisie, aban-movement, but we do not think it will have any such effect. The presdoning its active opposition to Zionsure of American capitalism on the American working class, the ism, it now plays up Palestine and the constant evasion and denial of the class struggle by labor official- Zionist movement in its columns. Its dom, their more and more open united front with the capitalists, the obvious lies against Soviet Russia in increased activity of our party with a correct program and the which it runs such headlines as "Zinoleadership of the Communist International, these are the things which will strengthen the labor movement and drive the present false the same time that the capitalist press and cowardly leaders of the trade unions out of the labor movement is admitting the stability, the power into the arms of the capitalist class where they belong.

### Mass Picketing, Amalgamation and Generous Financial Aid Will Win I. L. G. W. Strike

The response of the New York labor movement to the injunction issued against the striking members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union in the form of resolutions expressing sympathy and pledging support has been prompt. The Central Labor Union has placed itself on record as solidly behind the strikers and riers' strike by Schachtman and the similar expressions from other unions are pouring in.

The injunction is the answer of Governor Smith to the refusal of the union to submit to arbitration and blasts forever the myth that this Tammany Hall politician is "a friend of labor." From 2, 9 and 22 from the I. L. G. W. U.this incident alone the New York labor movement should be able to draw some very valuable conclusions relative to its official policy of rewarding friends and punishing enemies-inside the capitalist

In the meantime something more than sympathetic support is needed. The finances of the union, none too extensive to begin with, as, have been criticising these policies have been practically exhausted by the strike. Money must be forth- of lying, disruption, expulsion and coming from the whole labor movement.

Then there is the great need for consolidating the strength of the needle trades unions themselves for a common struggle against the bosses. For this something more than the sympathetic bond now existing is necessary.

The crisis created by the injunction and the interest aroused by the sharpening of the struggle should be utilized to put forward concrete organizational proposals for amalgamation of all needle trades unions and begin actual work for building a great and powerseparate unions now in the field. This move alone would be of the tremendous importance in bringing. tremendous importance in bringing pressure on the bosses.

The striking garment workers should not be left alone to defy munism and the Communists, combine the injunction. Every union in New York City and vicinity should together to form a feeble and faintly 192 send squads of its members to the picket line and let the state and critical opposition inside the S. P. city authorities and the clothing bosses know that New York union outlawing picketing—which means outlawing the strike.

men and women will fill the jails but will not obey the injunction opposition that limits itself to secret oke's representative industry. Its 23 The splendid struggle of the striking workers will be won by protests and questionings will not be mills have a daily output of 550 tons. the energetic use of all three methods-not separate and apart tolerated inside the moribund S. P. An outstanding concern is the Amerifrom each other but as part of a unified plan of militant working class action which will give new life, hope and courage to the entire labor movement.

## THE DAILY WORKER The C. P. S. U. and the Opposition Block Ernst Haeckel

(Continued from previous issue) By N. BUCHARIN.

THE second thesis advanced by the opposition in the sphere of economic politics, in their relation to the industrialization of the country, is the thesis that we must now carry on a greatly intensified industrial policy, this to be accomplished in the first place by increasing the prices of our industrial products. Comrade Pyatakvo, speaking in the plenum on behalf of the opposition, spoke in favor of a rise in the factory prices of our inated by our state economic organs; in increased prices for the products of wholesale and factory prices.

WE believe this policy to be entirely wrong, and we cannot agree rise in the prices of our industrial products, consumed as these are for

THE present controversy within the Communist Party of the Soviet Union is neither a sign-nor will it be the cause -of a retreat of the revolution. Quite the contrary. It is clear indication of its victorious onward march.

To give a clear understanding as well of the present problems of the Russian Revolution as also of the controversy over the solution of these problems, we are publishing herewith a report made by Comrade Bucharin at the functionaries' meeting of the Leningrad organization of the Communist Party. The report speaks for itself and needs no further elucidation. It is clear and convincing and answers the lies about the retreat of the Russian Revolution.

dustrial products, the rise to be actu- it even more difficult for us to rectify basis of its monopoly. That which is another category of our sins, those his opinion this is one of the meas represented by the weakest points of not exist, or exists in a very slight ures which has to be taken. These our industry. Were we to accustom degree among us) in a capitalist state, comrades are of the opinion that it our industry and our economic organs we must attain by conscious pressure would lead to a more intensive indus- to a higher price policy just at this under the impetus of the needs of the aries would not move a finger towards apply the improvement of the whole organ- goods! ization itself, towards the diminuition our industry, and even at higher of unproductive tasks, and for rational working arrangements, decreased working expenses, reduction of costs of production, improvement of qual-

its laurels. The private capitalist and the peasants, will say to us: "What volve a change in real wages, so that spurred onward by competition; if ter, if your economics lead to higher to the stability of the currency. And ages at less expense, then Paul beats we cannot accede to this policy, be- Peter. But if we, who have practiccause it would not only fail to help us ally all big industry in our hands, who to overcome the main evil of our in- have a state super-monopoly and own vote our main attention to a policy of ed that even these most favorable caldustrial organization, the evil of bu- all essentials, do not stimulate the steady reductions in prices, actual- culations show no signs of that reaucracy, the evil of unwieldliness, of leading staff of our industry to cheap- ized by reducing the costs of producthreatened private capitalist danger enormous costs entailed both in the en production, and to produce on tion and by creating better order in which is supposed to be hanging over industries themselves and in the trade more rational lines, then indeed we our state economic machinery. I our heads.

ization of work, but it would make for the rusting of our industry on the actualized by competition (which does better goods, supply cheap

not fulfill Lenin's behest that our incheaper goods than capitalism has EVERY monopoly runs a certain selves in a position in which the danger of rusting, of resting on workers, and a thousand times more prices for your industrial products? You understand nothing of economics?

very well indeed, and must thus de- rect, and am confident of having prov-

his working expenses are lower, that he works with greater thrift, etc. and that our apparatus is unwieldy, that its capital circulates slower, that its working costs are enormous, etc. This depresses us. If we are not to stand aside before the capitalist, and if we are to make progress ourselves, to improve the quality of our products, to cheapen our goods, to develop the conomic alliance with the peasantry. then we must exert our utmost endeavors for the reduction of prices, not for their increase.

THE opposition is of the opinion cell or fertilized ovum is controlled would insure more rapid growth for stem-cell divides and subdivides rapindustry, but we are of the opinion idly into a number of simple cells. that this view is entirely wrong, an From these a few simple organs, the Musion, a self-deception. The policy germinal layers, are formed at first; of high and rising prices would lead later on the various organs, of which on the contrary to stagnation and rust there is no trace in the early embryo, But, if our price policy deviates rest on its laurels and trust in being genetic law teaches us how, in this able to cover everything out of the development, the original features of the able to cover everything out of the about the abo in our industry. Our industry would are built up out of these. The biostate exchequer. It would do nothing the ancestral history are reproduced dustry is to supply the peasant with for its advancement, for its develop or recapitulated in the embryonic ment, or for the attainment of a posi- processes: and these facts in turn done; we are more likely to find our- tion as progressive technical and eco- can only be explained by the unconnomic factor in our economics.

must at least be mentioned, is the nuclei. thesis of the danger threatening us from private capital. I dealt with this

(Continued tomorrow.)

# The Socialist Party Furnishes Its "Insurgents"

By BERTRAM D. WOLFE.

THE disintegration going on inside the Socialist Party and the determination of the Forwards crowd to tions just made public by the New toral campaign.

For some time there has been growranks of New York Socialists, especially among the vounger elements. against the methods used by the Forists, in opposing the united front proposals of the Workers (Communist) Party, in splitting unions and other labor organizations and expelling proleadership to ruin the labor movement that they can no longer rule. "Forward" Lies.

the Unemployed All Over Russia" at the Soviet Union-these obvious lies have amazed those few young elements who have entered into the Socialist Party since the world war and lo not know of its betrayal during that period and cannot understand how a supposed workers' paper can lie so viciously and support such antiproletarian causes. The gangster tactics of Beckerman in the Amalgamated. the attempt at betraval of the Fur-Socialist Party leaders in the Furriers' Union, the long attempt at unin the attempted expulsion of Locals all these have aroused indignation and bewilderment in the few honest elements in the Socialist Party.

Even Norman Thomas. EVEN a small section of the leader-ship, such men as Norman Thomgangsterism because they are causing Even in the palmiest days of the 1920 a further loss of membership and a wage boom Holyoke wages averaged further disintegration in the Socialist less than \$1,400 a year, and in the Party.

All this vague and incoherent opo urgently required by the working of the Holyoke paper industry: class should be sabotaged and rejected by the S. P. leadership, to men like not the best methods of fighting Com-

NOW the Forwards crowd is show-ing its claws. Even such a feeble Norman Thomas, who for the last few years, has always been made the standard bearer and head of the ticket in each political campaign, this silk mills in the country, the largest WORKER,

Shows Its Claws.

of the Forwards crowd by being rele- needle trades worker knows what he

state of New York even in the old lines will suffice to show the charcapitalist parties and in districts acter of this little editorial by Norwhere elections are assured, is reman Thomas: garded as the post for "candidate of obscurity." To put Norman Thomas, "THERE is a school of trade union obscurity." To put Norman Thomas, "There is a school of trade union organizers and leaders," writes

Why He Was Dumped. was dumped into that dead district. the ruthlessness of the bosses

county ticket is equivalent to offering of power, and, if one may judge by Governor Smith the democratic nom- their words and deeds, nothing but ination for state senator from the 14th power. They trust to strong-arm methods without even waiting to try persuasion. In their dealings with their NE does not have to go very far own unions and with workers outside to find out why Norman Thomas their union too often they emulate

## OF WATER POWER COMPANY

By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

An extraordinary picture of industrial feudalism in America lies partially hidden in a Wall Street Journal survey of Holyoke, Mass., the world's premier paper city. Low wages, poverty, squalor, all of which characterize this of this united front or to contribute permitted to cast an affirmative vote. and the growth of the workers' rule in town, are largely explained by tribute regularly drained by a waterpower company that originally owned all the land on which the city is built.

Seek to Hide Real Facts.

The Wall Street Journal tries to alpaca mill and the greatest power make it appear that Holyoke workers pump works in the world. It has receive a saving wage. This "saving wage" averaged around \$1,120 a year in 1924, less than the amount set by the (employers') national industrial conference board to give a family little better than a bare subsistence. Nevertheless the Holyoke pay must be a saving wage, for the Journal shows that this city of 63,000 men, on wrecking which reached its height women and children boasts 64,000 savings bank accounts averaging around \$700 per deposit.

Here is slightly better than one savings account of \$700 for each inhabitant. If fairly distributed this would mean that the average wageearner's family of five would have say ings accounts totaling \$3,500

Wages Below \$1,000 Level.

Clearly there's a joker somewhere depression which followed they fell below \$1,000. Here are some figures position, ranging from members of the derived from the Wall Street Journal's Young People's Socialist League "who tables showing for the years 1919-24 cannot understand" why united fronts the average wages in three branches

Yearly Wage in Holyoke Paper

			riting	Other	
ž.	Paper.	Paper		Paper	
(	Milles	Manu	facture	Product	
24	\$1,170	\$	968	\$1,078	
23	1,323		954	1,136	
22	1,025		904	1,126	
21	. 854		906	1,070	
20	. 1,401	1	1,022	1,411	
19	. 1,115		776	998	
Paper	makin	g is	conside	red Holy	

can Writing Co.

Holyoke-Open Shop Paradise. Holyoke has also one of the largest

gated to the nomination for the state means and his article ends, "For the the Communists. For the present you senate in the 14th senatorial district. present, you can make your own ap- can make your own application of of man and the higher animals, proves The post of state senator in the plication of these remarks." A few these remarks. THE New Leader is a strange paper.

gressive and left wing elements, in In the New Leader of Saturday, Sept. I could name more than one union nounced, we find an article by Nor- so 'practical', so quick to appeal to man Thomas in which he again cov- power rather than to the sense of ertly attacks the practices of the So- justice. Unions that cannot get an THE Forwards has degenerated cialist bureaucrats in the needle honest count of their own votes will

thread, worsted, cotton, plush blanket,

felt and braid plants. But thru all

the industries run the same low

wages, the average for all the indus-

tries being below that in the paper

mills. Holyoke is a typical open-shop

Power Co. Owns City.

The Holyoke Water Power Co

stands in the background as the feuda

lord of Holyoke. The Wall Street

Journal says: "The growth of Holy

oke industrially follows very closely

the growth of the Holyoke Water

Power Co., for the reason that the

waterpower was consumed and made

available for operation of machinery

within mills employing its inhabitants.

As a matter of fact, this company at

one time owned all the property that

now comprises the city of Holyoke.

The land for the streets was all do

nated without cost by the company to

the community, and in the course of

the development of the city the com-

pany has given hundreds of thousands

of dollars of real estate for streets,

Rent! Rent! Rent!

The key to the exploitation of Holy

oke workers is this gigantic land prop-

osition. The power company pur-

chased the land for almost nothing

and developed on it an industrial city

of 63,000 which now owes the com-

pany perpetual rent for the use of

this land, rent for the workers' homes.

rent for the factory space in which

they work. This explains why the

company can furnish power at less

than one-fifteenth of what it would

cost if purchased from the electric

power stations of the valley.

and

schools, parks, playgrounds

church purposes.'

New England city.

cluding Communists in their leadership. The attack reads in part, "In case of a strike where Communists obtain the leadership and then appeal on a roll call, when he saw that it was for a united front as well as for funds, already defeated, his name coming you are advised not to become a part near the end of the roster he was any funds."

he lies and slanders printed by the lewish Daily Forwards that it even orinted a faked speech in which Stain was supposed to have called Zinoiev an idiot and declared that the

Reflect Disintegration.

Forwards crowd and its tactics but of explosive gas. do not know what to do about it and have not enough initiative to make hearing that a similar accident had their own fight and have to look to been prevented a few weeks earlier a man like Norman Thomas for such by a strike of the men who refused leadership as he can give. A Figleaf.

Send us the name and address of a ly, he is playing the none too pleasant are apt to be labor agitators." The progressive worker to whom we can role of an idealistic figleaf for the result of eliminating the "agitators" send a sample copy of The DAILY none too idealistic practices of the is the death of the eight victims last Forwards crowd.

to accept unquestioningly the tactics ens in general, but any New York nism, by his own dictatorial methods,

A Strange Paper.

In one column Norman Thomas, who apparently gets complete charge of that column in order to "keep him quiet," writes with fairness as fairness is understood by a Socialist tinged with liberalism and pacifism and prejudiced against the uncompromising forms of struggle which the Communists advocate, and in the rest of the paper every conceivable sort of lie and slander is written about these same Communists.

Vicious Attacks. THUS on the same front page we

find an attack upon the Anti-Fascisti Alliance, which is all inclusive of the Italian workers-so all inclusive that even Wm. Green found it necessary to address them—stating that the | N Anti-Fascisti Alliance "was largely attended by Communist delegates, representing paper organizations." the next page is a vicious attack up on all united front organizations in-

WHAT would have happened if the rank and file of the Socialists had collowed such advise in the Passaic Norman Thomas himself ormed part of united fronts in conection with the Passaic strike.

A few weeks previous the New eader went so far in its imitation of Communist International knows nothng about America.

THUS the New Leader, like the Socialist ticket that it publishes, are eflections of the further disintegraion going on inside the Socialist in 1911 the Genera Baking Company Party. Both the ticket and the paper still have to find a little corner Company of Missouri and in 1925 of for Norman Thomas, but formerly the Smith-Great Western and the Thomas used to have articles in all Campbell Baking Companies of Kanparts of the paper and formerly he sas City, thus putting the city and ised to head the Socialist Party tick- state under the control of the \$400,et. Now he is stuck somewhere on the tail of the ticket and limited to his column in the paper.

# question of private economics, that the private capitalist contrives to keep his capital in quicker circulation, that his working expenses are lower that

(Continued from previous issue)

The very interesting and important phenomena of impregnation have only been known to us in detail for thirty years. It has been shown conclusively, after a number of delicate investigations, that the individual development of the embro from the stemthat its policy of higher prices by the same laws in all cases. The scious memory of the plasm, the THE third thesis which must be an "mneme of the living substance" in Lalyzed in connection with this, or the germ-cells, and especially in their

One important result of these modern discoveries was the prominence thesis in my introductory remarks. I given to the fact that the personal WE must prove in actual practice assumed the most favorable estimates on private capitalist profits to be core that we can determine the precise moment in which this takes place; it its career at the moment of impregnation: it is bound up with the chemical constitution of the plasm, which s the material vehicle of heredity in the nucleus of the maternal ovum and the paternal spermatozoon. One cannot see how a being that thus has a beginning of existence can afterwards prove to be "immortal."

> Further, a candid examination of the simple cell-soul in the unicellular does more to help Communism than infusoria, and of the dawn of the individual soul in the unicellular germ at once that psychic action does not necessarily postulate a fully formed nervous system, as was previously bemany of the lower animal, or any of ties, especially sensation, irritability. and reflex action everywhere. All living plasm has a psychic life, and in this sense the psyche is a partial function of organic life generally. But the higher pyschic functions. particularly the phenomena of conscious ness, only appears gradually in the nigher animals, in which (in conse quence of a division of labor among the organs) the nervous system has assumed these functions.

(Continued Tomorrow)

(Continue from Page 1)

His Record. For the rest his record consists of (1) a vote to shift \$20,000,000 in 1926 taxes from big business to the middle and poorer classes and the farmers (part of Mellon's program), (2) a vote against the investigation of the aluminum trust (some more Mellonism). (3) in favor of the Italian debt settlement. (4) for the repeal of the inheritance tax, (5) against publicity on income taxes-in short, the whole program of Mellon and big business.

Bread Trust Control. Kansas City is a grain center, but bread there costs 10c a pound loaf. whereas bread made of American wheat shipped by rail and boat from Kansas City to London sells in England for 41/2 cents a pound. It doesn't cheer the farmers any to know that got control of the McKinney Bread 000,000 bread trust.

Eight Lives Lost.

An intense wave of bitterness is THE Forwards crowd is determined sweeping over the workers of Kansas to run things with an iron hand City owing to the loss of eight lives in and it is questionable how long they a water works tunnel under construcwill permit even the innocent protests tion, due to a gas explosion. The of Norman Thomas and how long they hearings, which the authorities are will still find any place for him at trying in vain to keep secret, reveal all in the ballot for him or in their that the company in its profit greed paper. The only reason they tolerate was guilty of criminal negligence in him at all is because they know that ordering the workers into the minds his mild protest acts as a break upon shortly after an exhaust fan had brokthe idealistic elements among the Y. en and when the safety lamps showed P. S. L.'s who are disgusted with the the presence of a dangerous quantity

A foreman testified at yesterday's to go down while the danger existed. He had then ordered "not to engage In short, consciously or unconscious- any experienced miners because they