Price 3 Cents

MINERS GALL OUT SAFETY NE

Corrent Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

D. C. STEPHENSON, former grand dragon of the Indiana ku klux klan will not say anything that might harm the state political bosses. He had his day in court and kept his mouth shut. Of course the murdererrapist made a deal and that is the reason why he maintains silence. If the present Hoosier administration manages to hold office Stephenson may be turned loose. A little talk was velvet for Stephenson last week but now his silence is golden.

THE American Federation of Labor indulged in its annual outburst against the Soviet Union, but Timothy Monday to consider the stories of cor-Healy, of the stationary firemen, suggested that Russia would be recog- ture caused considerable surprise in nized if for no other reason than because Wall Street is beginning to favor it. And Tim can bet his necktie that just as soon as Wall Street de- leaders generally that the Indiana cides to recognize Russia, William Green will be able to find a convenient excuse for changing his mind.

THE A. F. of L. officialdom follows L the United States government's foreign policy very much like a tail follows a dog. Had Wall Street supported the vatican in the Mexican religious trouble, in all probability Green and his tuchuns would do likewise. But it did not happen to be in the interest of American imperialism to come to grips with Mexico just now so the dutyful Mr. Green rolled over and followed suit. The influence of the officials of the American Federation of Labor on political thought or action is over-estimated. The masses have no faith in them and the capitalist politicians know that they are a bunch of crooks who are knocked down to the highest bidder.

THERE are people in the radical I movement, naive enough to think that a trace of honesty still remains. in the systems of the labor fakers. There are some radicals (the word should be in quotes) who think that alleged liberals, who are reactionary in public, but radical in private, can be used to further the workingclass movement. Karl Marx knew what he was talking about when he said that diplomacy never was and never could be a weapon of the workingclass. The kind of diplomacy that leaves the lever in the hands of the fake liberal private radical is the bunk It is a stepping stone to disaster.

THERE are no short cuts to revolu-I tion. One cannot conceive of a revolutionary movement arriving at its destination unless it is founded on the support of the masses, the people who have a bread and butter interest in seeing it succeed. For this reason the Communists are not in favor of helping one gang of adventurists to get into power in the A. F. of L. at the expense of the present office holders. In the long run, industrial conditions will force the workers to move forward, but it is always necessary to point the way and organize for the march. It is much better to lose in an honest fight than to win a victory that really succeeds in fooling the victors.

FOR the one thousandth and ninetyninth time the Chicago police force have announced their intention to crush gangsterism. And for the same number of times the attempt will end in bluff. The police force is run by politicians and so are the run by politicians and so are the gangsters. Just as soon as the publicity resulting from the latest batch of murders dies out in the press, everything will proceed normally, and fatally.

TIHE following Washington dispatch I should prove instructive:

"With the state department refusing to invite Russian soil experts to the fifth international conference of soil science here next June, agriculture department officials said today it would be futile to hold such a session without Soviet government representation.

Russia has many leading scientists in soil,' Dr. W. W. Weir. soil technologist of the agriculture department, said. 'Without Russia the conference would be incomplete. Russia is the second agricultural country in the world, and second only to the United States in soil science. Many new conceptions of soil have come from Russia. Without that country participating the conference could hardly be a success.'

"While America cannot invite Sovjet representatives, as Russia is not recognized by the United States, pressure is to be brought on the state department to have Soviet delegates (Continued on page 2.)

KLAN SCANDAL

Action Forecasts More Revelations

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, D. C., Oct. 14 .- Announcement by Senator James A. Reed in St. Louis today that the special senate committee of which he is chairman will meet in Chicago next ruption in Indiana's political structhe capital today.

It had been understood by members of the senate here and by political situation would not be made the subject of inquiry by Reed's committee because of the local character of the

The Committee.

Members of the committee are Senators Reed (D.) of Missouri, King (D.) of Utah, LaFollette (R.) of Wisconsin, McNary (R.) of Oregon, and Goff (R.) of West Virginia.

None of the members of the committee were in the capital today. Senator Goff is in Europe, and the other members of the committee are scattered about the country, either at home or fulfilling speaking engage-

May Have New Facts.

The surprise over Reed's decision to call the committee was intensified by the fact he had previously indicated he saw no reason for the senate's delving into a situation that was considered by political leaders here to be of state, rather than national

Whether Senator Reed has received new information or facts which determined him to begin an inquiry is not

Reed Issues Subpoenas.

The first batch of subpoenas for the Reed committee's investigation was issued today by the sergeant-at-arms of the senate. In the absence of inof the senate. In the absence of instructions from Senator Reed, the senate officials refused to make the list public. It was indicated that

Indicating that the senate investigation of the Indiana klan scandal would not get under way here until tary to Senator James A. Reed, committee chairman, announced, today that subpoenas had been issued for prominent Chicagoans, who will testify before the senate committee concerning the Illinois slush fund inquisition.

Those names in the subpoenas

James Simpson, president of the Marshall Field Company, who was n Yellowstone Park at the time of the previous Illinois slush hearing. Clement Studebaker, Chicago finan-

George B. Stafford, state superintendent of the Anti-Saloon League. E. J. Davis, superintendent of the Better Government Association.

Mrs. James Falk Morrison, presilent of the Illinois League of Women

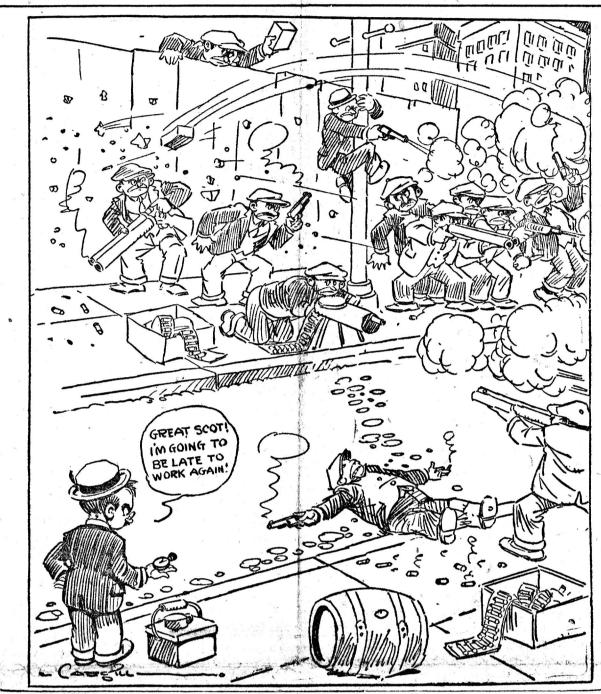
(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—With elecion day only a matter of three weeks away, republican leaders here were feeling somewhat glum today over three senatorial spots where they had considered G. O. P. victories as good find The DAILY WORKER on the capitalists and their hirelings. It is

as "in the bag." Illinois is Sore Spot.

The republican sore spots are in New York, Oregon and Illinois, and in DAILY WORKER is in the forefront, whose policy of class peace and each instance the aggravation is the of every movement to advance the pendence. In each state, the regular strengthen their organizations, and to growth of the trade union, movement republican nominee is menaced by an independent republican candidacy and the leaders do not mask their fears that the split vote resulting from this situation may allow the democrat to

Why not a small bundle of The DAILY WORKER sent to you regularly to take to your trade American workers to unify and organunion meeting?

CHICAGO MAY HAVE TO BUILD A SUBWAY YET



Being Denied

Gangland continued quiet today, and with a four-ply inquiry getting late next week, Hecklin Yates, secre- down to the routine business of inday in which two men were killed the tension, portending a renewal of

the gunplay, had lifted. Cooperating with the police in this ed. drive, chief justice William J. Lindsay of the criminal court, temporarily found on the dead body of Earl "Hy- York workers. withheld writs of habeas corpus because "a gang war exists." The writs denied were those asked for gangsters

wounded in Monday's shooting. The inquest over the bodies of Earl "Hymie" Weiss and Patrick Murray the two gang leaders killed in front of Holy Name cathedral last Monday, continued today. Little evidence has been introduced thus far that would help in identifying the assassins or advance a motive for the attack.

Authorities generally are of the the state department today. opinion that "Scarface Al" Capone, was the instigator of the crime.

Saltis Trial Juror Had Been Inmate of . Asylum, Is Testimony

John Riley, one of the jurors in the trial of Joe Saltis and "Lefty" Koncil, charged with the murder of John "Mitters" Foley, has been confined in four or five subpoenas went out in Habeas Corpus Writs are the Illinois insane asylum four times. Garment Toilers Pledge tion in these matters. Then you must finance capital, the yellow dog control first lot today. This testimony was given before Judge Harry B. Miller today by Mrs.

> It is considered probable that a mistrial will be pronounced by Judge Miller, and a new jury called.

rious machine gun ambuscade Mon-counsel, who was wounded in the machine gunning Monday night, had urg- their battle for the 40-hour week at a and three others wounded, much of ed his assistant, Frank McDonnell, to special membership mass meeting continue with the trial and not let Wednesday night. The members of any jurors be withdrawn, it was stat-

mie" Weiss following the shooting.

Mexico Replies to U.S. Interference on Land and Oil Property Law

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.- Mexico's reply to the latest American note in duration of the strike. the controversy over Mexican land

Cicero vice lord, who is said to have that no foreign rights are invaded by itant struggle of the New York union peen jealous of Weiss' growing busi- the application of these laws—a posiness in the beer and alcohol industry, tion Mexico has maintained since the controversy started

Financial Aid

Members of the Chicago Ladies' assess themselves from 50 cents to jail in their fight against the injunction provided the only "agency W. W. O'Brien, chief of defense \$2.00 each week to aid the strike of the the Chicago unions accepted unanimously the recommendations of the A list of jurors and witnesses was joint board for relief for the New

Weekly Aid Until End.

It was voted that workers earning York strike fund will be made for the

The meeting, which was heid at Schoenhofen Hall, was an enthusiastic one, the workers rising to their feet The note is understood to insist several times when reports of the milwere made.

Handsewers and pressers of the (Continued on page 2)

Keep The Daily Worker!

gaged in bitter struggles against their consciousness that will be the basis end of The DAILY WORKER. for a determined militant and revolu-tionary movement against capitalism.

THE DAILY WORKER is now going through the control of the daily worker. tionary movement against capitalism.

struggles and inspiring the workers their iniquities to the whole working

treachery to the working class is American workers, to unify and choking off the possibility of the develop among them a workingclass would welcome the destruction, the

dation of capitalist forces in the and revolutionary workers for the

lize their forces and pursue a militant of the capitalist system. If you are as is possible

THE DAILY WORKER is the fight- tion, organization of the unorganized tant struggle against the exploiters. ing organ of the American work- and international trades union unity. If you want an organ that expresses ing class. Wherever workers are engaged in bitter struggles against their regret and hated organ in the you must rally to the support of powerful capitalist exploiters you will United States. It is feared by the The DAILY WORKER. The DAILY WORKER must not die. The DAILY job reporting the truth about the hated by them because it exposes WORKER must be kept on the firing line and its effectiveness increased. to solidarity and militancy. The class. The reactionary labor officials Now is the time to help. Not tomorrow. The DAILY WORKER is the one organ that in a jungle full of capitalist hyena papers supported by capitalist millions fights the poison, lies, calumny and invective that is hurled against the working class. Strikebreakers, imperialists, exploiters and working class blood-suckers In the face of the increasing consoli- ER is now appealing to the militant welcome the possibility of The DAILY WORKER'S end. You mili-United States and the increased cen- support that it must get immediately tant workers from the factories, the only organ that calls upon the American workers to unify and organ.

The DAILY WORKER your contribution of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would delegation of the miners' union was surprised if some morning court would not be a surprised if some morning court would

FOREIGN COAL BRINGS REPRISAL

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, Oct. 14.—The miners' federation has approved the decision of the delegates' conference to call out the safety men from the mines.

This is the reply of the miners' union to the shipments of government-financed foreign coal.

LABOR PARTY RAPS VERSAILLES, LOCARNO AND THE DAWES PLAN

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MARGATE, England, Oct. 14.-The labor party conference, in session here today, adopted a resolution demanding the annullment of the Versailles treaty and the Dawes' plan and repudiation of the Locarno pacts, which were described as a threat directed at Soviet Russia.

The resolution also urged the adoption of a policy of world disarmament.

ASQUITH QUITS AS LIBERAL LEADER

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, Oct. 14.-Lord Oxford and Asquith have resigned the leadership of the liberal party, it was announced tonight.

DODGES FIGHT MUNCTION

Samuel Memorial Fund Brave Phrases Hurled in Two Years, \$98.50

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

(Special to The Daily Worker) Convention Hall, Detroit, Mich., sion of methods to be used in comhands of the enemy.

SELVES FOR N. Y. "Say to the judge that you refuse tolerable because of occasional evito answer any of his questions, bedences of benevolence." cause you deny his right of jurisdic The gigantic manipulations of

be ready to take the consequences." Shudder At Thot of Jail.

delegates must be ready to go to measures adopted by this A. F. of L.

Most of the speeches were of an of industrial power. extremely technical nature. These labor lawyers, some of them, claimed sheepskin product itself.

\$30 a week be assessed 50 cents a International Ladies' Garment Work anywhere of the struggle of the Minweek; workers earning \$50 a week be ers' Union, for instance, got up to tell nesota farmer-labor party that already assessed \$1, and workers earning of the brilliant struggle waged against has a United States senator in conmore than \$50 a week be assessed \$2. | the injunction, mostly by the women gress and is the second party in that The weekly contributions to the New members of that organization in Chi-state. cago during the last strike of the union in that city, scores going to

Delegate John P. Frey, moulders, first got the floor and argued the problems confronting the labor movement as a result of the use of the injunction by the employers. He was followed by Delegate Furuseth.

Clayton Act a Fraud. "When the Clayton act (hailed as labor's Magna Charta by the late Sam Gompers) was passed, I told the convention at that time that the Clayton act was a fraud from beginning to end." declared Furuseth. "I charged that the Clayton act granted more power to the courts and that we would

I claimed at that time." Furuseth said that a whole day was spent at the Rochester convention of single word expressing a new thought on the injunction problem was heard from any of the many speakers who spoke on the matter. Furuseth referred to the dissertations of econom-

or, 'God damn 'em.' "

MARKS SESSION

by A. F. of L. Heads By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

(Special to The Daily Worker) CONVENTION HALL; DETROIT, Oct. 14.—Charging that the use of Mich., Oct. 14.—Paper declarations the injunction by employers against galore, filled to the brim with brave the workers is on the increase, the phrases attacking the growing Amerdelegates to the American Federation loan industrial tyranny were tossed of Labor went into a lengthy discus- into the American Federation of Labor convention here in the reports of the batting this powerful weapon in the committees of resolutions, executive

council and education. Delegate Andrew Furuseth, Sea- Matthew Woll, closing the resolumen's Union, came to the front with tions committee report, visioned the suggestion that labor must at- "around us and bearing down upon tack the rights of the courts to is- us, a paternalism, a despotism and

tract, lack of protection of workers in industry and other evils were all Delegate Furuseth inferred that the condemned. It was declared that the

Still "Nonpartisan."

All this was preceded by the unthey were better lawyers, in the animous declaration of the convention words of Delegate D. G. Ramsay, of to continue the non-partisan political the Telegraphers' Union, than the action of the A. F. of L. within the two old political puppets of Wall . L. G. W. Mum On Great Struggle. Street, the democratic and republican No member of the delegation of the parties, no mention being even made

Farmers Mentioned.

It is in this endorsement of adperence to the old parties that the only approach to the farmers of the country gets any mention. It declares that, "Labor urged congress to pass the farmers' program and is willing at any and all times to aid the farmers seeking legislation that will advance their economic interest. It refers to the efforts of the industrial and financial interests to prejudice the farmers against labor and warns them that they must defeat the attempt to [enroll them on that side."

Thus the A. F. of L. stands stock still politically in the struggle against the capitalist masters of labor while soon find that out. Don't get excited at the same time confessing that, "The at the egotism of this roughneck sailor development of our industrial life. when he says that the decision in the from the standpoint of mechanical Duplex case confirmed everything that changes in its general method of operation, is proceeding at an ever increasing rate of speed. The rate of change is immensely more rapid today the A. F. of L., but at that time not a than was the case even ten years ago or five years ago.'

No Attack on Coal Barons.

Declarations were adopted calling for the strictest observance of trade ists on this question saying, "I don't union agreements, no attack being know whether to say, 'God bless 'em,' directed, however, against employers who have torn up agreements at will. Delegate Matthew Woll declared as in the case of the Jacksonville tralization and power of the capitalist if it is to continue its courageous mines and mills are the ones who can that the injunction process was develsave and keep the Daily. Today send oping so rapidly that he wouldn't be and the bitumious coal miners. The

MIGHTY PROTEST IN N. Y. AGAINST **ROUMANIA TERROR**

Demonstrate Against the Queen's Governmnt

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—A protest has risen from workers' organizations in every country against the brutal murder of the young Roumanian radical Pavel Tkatchenko. After denying for a long time that Tkatchenko was dead, refusing to let any Bukarest papers state that he was dead, and insisting that he had escaped from captivity and mysteriously "disappeared," the Roumanian authorities have at last been compelled to announce that Tkatchenko has been shot-shot while attempting to escape, they say.

Protest Meet. The New York section of the International Labor Defense has arranged a mass meeting at Union Square next Monday, October 18, at 5:30 to express more fully the indignation and horror which American workers feel at this latest atrocity of Queen Marie's government.

Pavel Tkatchenko, a native of Bessarabia, was a student who had been active in the Russian revolutionary movement years ago. He took part in both revolutions of 1917 and later fought as a red soldier in the Ukraine. When Bessarabia became part of Roumania according to the so-called "peace settlement," he was active in organizing the workers in Roumania and, of course, immediately became a target for police persecution.

Wholesale Arrests. served a prison sentence, and finally no limits. was taken with various trade union officials in a series of wholesale arrests by the secret police. At the time of these arrests, the workers realized MARIE UPSETS their comrades were in grave danger -both of torture and of being shot on the flotitious charge that they were trying to escape. And in the case of Tkatchenko this is exactly what happened. The cruelties practiced upon him were unbelievably terrible. Finally, half-dead from a broken spine N. Y. Practices Knee Strikers Ignore Court ing particularly to the transportation and fearful body bruises, he was taken to Kichinev to be examined, so it was said. He was transported without chains, and immediately it was rumored he had "escaped." The truth was him on the spot.

Others' Fate Doubtful.

The fate of other workers arrested loud enough protests arise from work- to the manner in which she is to eners of every country, these others may be spared the terrible fate of Tkatchenko. The workers of America have their chance, while Queen Marie is here, to let her and her government ings, flag wavings, hand shakings and of terror in Roumania. The persecuted workers and peasants of Roumania look to their fellow workers, especially in powerful America, to help in decided to ride right up to the pier, their bitter struggle by shouting denunciations of the oppression in changed. Roumania.

A mighty protest meeting next Monday in Union Square will be heard in the smallest Roumanian village and will give fresh courage to the workers in their fight for organization.

Coast Guard Sent to Beardstown. Ill.

Two boats and eight men of the United States coast guard were sent waters of the stricken city are still at a high mark.

It will be a week and perhaps longer- before the people of Beardstown will be able to get about the town queen as she rides to the hall. without the use of boats, it was re

Lots of Coal, But Dealers Raise Price

CLEVELAND, Ohio, Oct. 14.-According to reports, coal is piling up in \$4 per ton in the mines to \$5 per ton. to have been sent.

Marines Use Tunney for Recruiting



Because, quite by chance, the new champion heavyweight, Gene Tunney, was once a member of the U.S. marines, the war department decorated him with a lleutenant's stripes. The object is to use him as a recruiting He was arrested a number of times, sergeant for the service. Which shows that war department publicity has

PLANS TO SHOW HER PLAINNESS

Bending for Queen

NEW YORK, Oct. 14 .- Consternaon reigns today in New York's bootplans for the regal welcoming of ter the city.

Mayor Walker, Governor Smith, and President Coolidge had elaborate plans completed, including cannon knee bendings, which were to take place when the royal "gold digger" was to alight on a tug at quarantine. But Marie, to show her democracy,

Mrs. Astor is "Servant,"

Mrs. Vincent Astor, millionairess. is going to get a real capitalistic thrill by hob-nobbing around with the queen while she is in New York. The American money queen will act as "ladyin-waiting" to Marie.

As further evidence to the queen that republican America is all excited about her coming, Walker has arranged a gigantic street parade for things as good old time union memthe queen, when she gets off the boat. She will be escorted from the pier to to Beardstown, Ill., today. Action was the city hall by mounted policemen, taken by Capt. J. O. Anderson after White House emissaries, state and word had been received that the flood city representatives, besides a liberal sprinkling of army officers and Boumanian consuls.

A large number of secret service men will be provided to guard the

Roumanian Envoy Gives Resignation Over Queen

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.- Incensed over "interference" with plans for the reception and tour of Queen Marie of receive Russian delegates." Ohio, West Virginia and Pennsylvania, Roumania on the part of various in spite of the fact that millions of American friends of the queen, Radu tons of coal are being shipped to T Djuvara, Roumanian charge d'af-Great Britain to help break the strike. faires here, has forwarded his resig-Nevertheless, coal dealers in this city nation to the foreign office at Buchaare taking advantage of the situation rest, according to credited reports in and blaming the British strike for diplomatic circles here today. No conit-to raise the price of coal \$1 per firmation was obtainable at either the ton. They claim that the coal com- legation or the state department, but panies have increased the price from the charge's resignation is understood

BIG BROOKLYN ELECTION RA

On Tuesday evening, October 19, the Workers Party will hold a cam- ditches around the vehicles, with what paign rally at the Amalgamated Labor Temple at 11 Arion Place, Brooklyn. results you can imagine. The following speakers will address this meeting:

CHARLES E. RUTHENBERG, general secretary of the Workers Party. BENJAMIN GITLOW, candidate for governor. BERTRAM D. WOLFE, candidate for congress in the 10th district.

PASCAL P. COSGROVE.

SAMUEL NESIN, candidate for assembly in the 14th district, will be

All comrades are urged to come and bring their friends along with them, as this will be the only Brooklyn meeting of the campaign and the only meeting at which Ruthenberg will speak in New York.

REMEMBER, OCTOBER 19TH AT AMALGAMATED LABOR TEMPLE, practice law in his state. He passed 11 ARION PLACE, BROOKLYN.

FIGHT PICKETS JAILED AT THE **DWORKIN SHOP**

Order to Stop

HARTFORD, Conn., October 14 .--Eight members of the Hartford Up- like banking, insurance and investment the authorities shot him and buried Mcking officialdom, as all their pretty holsterers' Union, Local No. 35, who companies. He urged organizing the Marie, queen of Roumania's worker are now on strike, were arrested for basic industries, forming a class labor baiting government, were upset when picketing the B. Dworkin shop. In and free from corruption and agitawith Tkatchenko still is in doubt. If "her majesty" changed her mind as spite of the injunction that was taken tion for the recognition of the Soviet out by Dworkin on Sunday, October Union. 10, 1926, the workers went out on the picket line as before.

After awhile the constable, who was called up by Mr. Dworkin, came and arrested Abraham Rosenthal, Morris Jacknis; Louis Nordkin; Ralph Mittica, Louis Nirenstein, Joseph Goldfarb, Abraham Gilden and Louis

to the police station to take out the strikers it was impossible for him to find out who the officers were that were responsible for this arrest.

At the strike meeting the jailed strikers who were taken out by the lawyer without bail were cheered by as honorary members at this meeting. These young workers, who never had any experience with strikes, police, or injunctions seemed to take all these bers should.

CURRENT EVENTS

By T. J. O'Flaherty.

(Continue from Page 1) admitted to the country as 'unofficial observers.

"Allowing the Russians to enter would necessitate issuance of visas to them nevertheless, as passports famous after-dinner speaker. would necessarily be issued, and the state department will officially welcome the visiting delegates. Officials admit they would be at a loss how to

BRITISH papers are trying to mini- Zero was a robot bookkeeper who trial crisis. The papers are owned by is serious just the same. Factories are closing down, either because they flous. cannot get coal at any price, or they have to pay too much for it. On the beach at Buckhaven, Fifeshire, the shore is sometimes littered with seacoal. So scarce is this fuel that dealers with lorries appear on the beach and attempt to haul away the coal. The miners and their sympathizers. however, could not see things this way, so when the lorries got on the strand, the miners got busy and dug

A. F. of L. Delegate Graduates as Lawyer

tending the A. F. of L. convention in O'Flaherty, Sam Hammersmark, Jack Detroit as a delegate, C. P. Barringer, Johnstone, Thurber Lewis, James P. president of the North Carolina State Cannon, Arne Swabeck and other Federation of Labor, received notice well known characters. that he had been granted a license to examinations recently.

WORKERS TURN TO LEFT WING,

Bureaucrats Afraid to Organize Masses

(By Federated Press.)

46th annual convention of the Amergathered in a nearby hall Oct. 12 and of labor." gave expression to their judgment on the state of affairs in the trade union movement in America.

Foster, secretary of the Trade Union Educational League and member of the central executive committee of the Workers (Communist) Party of America. He had heard himself denounced that afternoon by the men he paid his respects to in the evening. His presence in the federation gallery had been reported to John L. Lewis of the miners.

The Workers Are Getting Wise. Foster was in high spirits as he addressed the 500 workers in McCollester hall. "They are afraid of the left wing over at the convention." he declared, "and they have reason to be. They are proposing all sorts of schemes to aid the boss in speeding up production, they are fighting with the employer against the worker instead of with the worker against the employer. The worker is finding that out and is turning to the left wing.

Fear to Organize Masses. "The trade union bureaucrats don't want to organize the basic industries. That would endanger their soft jobs,' he further charged. "If the semiskilled and and the unskilled are organized, that will mean new leadership and new leaders in the federation. The monopoly of the skilled crafts will go by the board. The great body of American workers will then have an inning and these labor fakers will get fired."

Trade Union Capitalism. Foster sketched the downward trend, as he termed it, of American trade unionism since the war, pointand mining industries, and denounce ing schemes of co-operating with the boss like the B. & O. plan, schemes of what he called labor capitalism

Baldwin More Progressive Than

He wound up by calling the British tory premier, Stanley Baldwin, more progressive and more imbued with trade union spirit, than President William Green of the A. F. of L.

When the union lawyer came over ZERO GOES TO

all the strikers and took their places as honorary members at this meeting Play, Banquet & Dance effort has been made to show that it Attracting Attention

Demands for tickets for the October 24th play, banquet and dance to be given under the auspices of the Workers (Communist) Party to help The DAILY WORKER, are pouring in to the headquarters of District 8 at 19 S. Lincoln St., according to Arne Swabeck, district organizer.

"The Adding Machine" which will for employe representation and combe presented by the Studio Players at Douglas Park Auditorium on Oct. 24, at 4 p. m. will share the attraction with the banquet which will be presided over by William F. Dunne, editor of The DAILY WORKER and

After the banquet which will be on the boards at 7:30 p. m., dancing will be indulged in until a late hour in the morning.

He Has His Guts.

As some of our readers may know. mize the seriousness of the indus- developed enough courage to ask for a raise after twenty years of service. the big capitalists. But the situation The boss' reply was that an adding machine rendered his service super-

Burning with disappointment, Zero killed his boss and was promptly executed. Zero's troubles in heaven and in hell keep the audience busy laughing until it is time to eat. There is an admission price of 50

cent for the play and those who wish to stay for the guzzle—and who munists contained in the executive doesn't?-will be asked to pay extra. The After-Dinner Speakers.

All things considered this banquet promises to be the brightest event in the history of Chicago-considering the limitations. Among those that William F. Dunne

is going to call on for remarks at the banquet are: William Z. Foster, Max Shachtman, C. E. Ruthenberg, Har-RALEIGH, N. C., Oct. 14.—While at- rison George, Steve Rubicki, T. J.

The size of The DAILY WORKER Babylonians, whose name he had for-

MARKS LOUD SESSION OF A. F. OF L. N. Y. UNIONS PAPER ATTACK ON CAPITALISM,

After denouncing the capitalization

of prospective earnings, the commit

tee concludes with the sole recom

mendation that "workers wherever

Stands For "Thrift."

The sole desire of the committee in

Delegates Shachtman and Sorkin of

the furriers' union finally arrived in

the convention today and were seated

thru special report of the credentials

It was ordered that the American

members of a joint commission of the

American and Mexican Federations of

Labor be appointed to study Mexican

immigration to the United States.

The streetcar men's union was or-

dered to surrender all machinists now

affiliated with it to the machinists'

Reporting on state compensation

legislation the committee declared

that "human flesh and blood are the

and, referring to the coal industry, it

coal cost so much per ton in human

compensation laws were commended

Short Appeals for Suzzalo.

In response to an appeal by Presi-

Washington State University, to be

succeeded by Stephen Miller, educa-

tional director of the National Bank-

"This is just another evidence of

the stranglehold the employing inter-

ests are getting on our institutions

The convention approved the issu-

Among the cities most actively try-

ers' Association.

moulders.

California trade unionists.

committee.

ercise in other investments."

(Continued from page 1.) vord of discussion of the proposition.

Denounce Yellow Dog Contract. The yellow dog contract was denounced as a challenge to "Our Amer- situated proceed in their purchases of ican institutions." It was declared as corporation shares with the same caufully destructive of human liberty as tion and prudence that they would ex condition of peonage.

"It shackles the workmen's hands," says the report. "It prevents him DETROIT, Oct. 14.—Without a from voluntary association with his single ultra-radical delegate at the fellow workmen. It prevents him from having a voice in determining the credit thrifty among the workers of ican Federation of Labor, the Reds terms of employment and conditions

"It makes him a voiceless human cog in the machinery of industry, it transforms him into a helpless victim, Their spokesman was William Z. made such so that the employer may establish autocracy in industry." Except to "denounce and condemn," however, it offered no method of fighting the "yellow dog" contract.

Cites Industrial Development. Again the question of industrial derelopment in this country came up This was being urged especially by when Delegate T. W. McCullough was reporting for the executive 'council's eport committee, stating that, "modern industrial development has gone forward so rapidly, that even the closest observers are unable to keep fully abreast of it."

The report declares that, "since the dawn of the post-war era we have cheapest commodity in the market," known such manipulation of enterprise as makes the high finance of stated that, "in no other country does the earlier part of the century appear like the innocent amusement of ama- life as in the United States." Ohio

It cites the fact that "thousands of to the delegates from other states. the employes of the various great manufacturing and transportation concerns of the country have invested dent William M. Short of the Washlarge portions of their savings in ington Federation of Labor, the conventhese concerns lured on by the speci- tion protested against the discharge ous and attractive promises from of Henry Suzzalo, advocate of the stock promoters or from the manage- eight-hour law, as president of the

"Employe Ownership Discussed." Delegate Percy Thomas, commercial telegraphers, pointed out that these forms of "employe ownership" were especially prevalent in the communication industry, which he said was capitalized at ten billions of dol- of learning," declared Delegate Frey, lars. He cited especially the Amerian Telegraph and Telephone corpor ation capitalized at fifteen hundred

ing of a press service for the labor million dollars and the Western Un- and general press. The A. F. of L. ion Telegraph company capitalized at now has several press services. Just wo hundred million dollars. Dele- what this new effort will be was not gate Thomas pointed out that com- revealed. Local labor committees on mon and preferred stocks totalling education were urged as well as comforty-two millions of dollars was list- pulsory school attendance laws. ed on the New York stock exchange which, if they were ever squeezed ing to get next year's conventions are well would result in a rainfall that Birmingham, Ala.; Los Angeles, Cal.; has not been exceeded since the St. Petersburg, Fla., and Sacramento,

(Continued from page 1)

from enjoining some other party.

Say Little on Wage Policy.

This convention has said very little

about "the new wage theory" promul-

gated at Atlantic City last year. No

Declarations were adopted endors

ing co-operation between unions and

management, providing for the union-

management scheme that is supposed

to combat and eliminate company

"Many 'open shop' managements in

of process have organized channels

some of the external aspects of trade

unions. But they are essentially and

fundamentally different in the poten-

tial, spiritual and substantive forces

that constitute the differences be-

ween merely working together and

It is announced that Major Peter J.

Brady, president of the Federation

appointed by President Green as the

members of the executive council of

the American Federation of Labor

thru the Plattsburg Camp in New

Delegates from Florida warned

workers against coming to that state

A "Mild Attack."

The convention voted concurrences

Greater activity in collecting funds

for the Gompers' memorial was

urged. Altho Gompers has been

dead now almost two years, only

\$98.50 for his memorial had been ool-

lected up to August 31, 1926, ac-

cording to the official financial re-

When the question of furnishing a

room at the building of labor depart

ment of the league of nations at

Geneva, Switzerland, came up, Dele-

gate Furuseth told the delegates that

in the rather mild attack on the Com-

under the present conditions.

nittee report was adopted.

has brought results.

unions. It is declared:

co-operation."

York state.

council's report.

A. F. of L. Meet Dodges Fertility, whose name had also escaped his memory.

Fight on Injunction | While the delegates burst into laughter President Green commented on the appropriateness of these two

other court in an effort to prevent it Delegate Ramsay urged the dele- Cloakmakers of Chicago gates to vote for judges who understand the labor movement claiming, Assess Selves for N. Y.

'they will not enslave you." The com-(Continued from page 1.) B. Kirschbaum company, who this week received their scheduled raise in wages, announced that they had voted to add to their assessment the increase they had received. Their wages were increased from \$2 to \$5 a week. This announcement was greeted with great applause. The outfitters of the same company did the same thing last week, when they received their increase.

As practically every garment worker in Chicago is scheduled for an increase this week, it is expected that they will recognition of the interdependence all follow the lead of the handsewers. pressers, and outfitters, and donate their increase to the cause of the New pany unions, which it is alleged have York strike.

> The joint board was instructed a the meeting to wire the New York union greetings from the Chicago workers, expressing their approval of the militancy with which the strike is being conducted, and promising all the 154 W. 57th St., New York City financial aid possible. The Second Step.

The second step in relief plans will Bank in New York City, has been be taken on October 24 when a conference of representatives of all labor A. F. of L. representative at the organizations in the city will be held American Legion convention in Phila to discuss plans of lining up the enlelphia. It was Major Brady who re- tire Chicago labor movement behind cently escorted President Green and the strikers.

Send in a sub today!

OF STRIKERS

Needle Trades Move to Aid Cloakmakers this matter, in its own words, being "not in the remotest sense to dis-

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.-Plans are now being successfully completed, it was announced last night at the offices of the Emergency Labor Conference, 130 East 25th Street, for the march to city hall Saturday at noon in which thousands of trade unionists are expected to participate. The demonstration will form at Union Square and will proceed downtown to city hall.

A committee, which is expected to consist of John Coughlin, secretary of the Central Trades and Labor Council; Morris Sigman, president of the I. L. G. W. U.; Louis Hyman, chairman of the cloakmakers' general strike committee: J. M. Budish of the Capmakers' Union, and other prominent trade unionists of Greater New York, will appear before Mayor Walker to protest against the wholesale arrests and other police brutalities inflicted upon striking clock pickets in the garment zone.

Sullivan Accepts.

John Sullivan, president of the New York State Federation of Labor, has wired his acceptance of the post of honorary chairman of the Emergency Labor Conference to help the 40,000 striking cloakmakers and to combat the injunctions obtained by employers against the garment workers and the traction workers.

In the interim, a series of meetings and steps to give financial aid to the cloakmakers are being arranged.

Needle Trades Act.

The Joint Council of Capmakers will hold a mass meeting today to determine the form of financial support to be given the garment workers. At the same time, shop chairmen in the dress industry will meet for the same purpose. The Furriers' Joint Board will hold a meeting of shop chairmen the same time.

At a meeting of Raincoat Makers, it was decided to tax 1,200 members \$1 each per week for me support of cloakmakers for the duration of the strike. This course was adopted at the suggestion of A. Weingart, manager of Local 20, Raincoat Makers' Union. Prior to this decision, another \$4,500 had been raised thru a \$5 tax of the membership.

To Give \$10,000.

At a meeting of the United Workmen's Co-operative Association, which runs Camp Nitgedaiget at Beason, N. Y., a resolution was adopted to appropriate \$10,000 for the cloakmakers' cause. The association was addressed by Ben Gold, manager of the Furriers' Joint Board who made an impassioned appeal for the strikers.

striking cloakmakers yesterday announced success in stopping nonunion work in six of the largest shops in the city. The picket committee has been renewing its activity in Bath Beach, Brownsville and East New York with signal success, I. Goretsky, chairman of the committee, announced. Goretsky, who has been a thorn in the side of the manufacturers, has been arrested for "malicious mischief" and has been held in \$5,000

THE

INGERSOLL FORUM Meets Every Sunday Evening

Chamber of Music Hall Carnegie Hall

Mr. CLEMENT WOOD Lectures October 17th Eight P. M. on

"Is There A God" Questions and Speeches from

, the Floor ADMISSION FREE! Come Early!

All Are Welcome

HUGE RATIFICATION MEET

On October 22, the Needle Trades Campaign Committee for the candidates of the Workers Party will hold a ratification meeting at Hunt's Point Palace, 163rd street and Southern Boulevard. This will be the only meeting in the Bronx during the campaign.

The following will be the speakers at this meeting: BENJAMIN GITLOW, candidate for governor.

BEN GOLD, manager of the Furriers' Joint Board. JULIET STUART POYNTZ, candidate for state comptroller. JOSEPH BORUCHOWITZ, candidate for assembly in the 7th district.

MOISSAYE J. OLGIN, candidate for congress in the 23rd district. CHARLES L. ZIMMERMAN, candidate for assembly, 5th district. HARRY SALZER of the Cap Makers' Union. ELIAS MARKS, candidate for assembly in the 3rd district, as chairman This meeting will be of special importance to all members of the needle

trades and they should come and bring their fellow workers along to hear the statues before the entrance to the the candidates of the Workers Party deal with the issues of the campaign building represented a Goddess of the and the needle trades.

REMEMBER, OCTOBER 22ND, HUNT'S POINT PALACE, 165RO AND gotten, and the Egyptian Godden of S. BLVD., BRONX.

CALLES FAVORS ANTI-IMPERIAL BRUSSELS MEET

Full Text of Cable of Acceptance

BERLIN.—The full text of the cabletram of support and endorsement of the Brussels anti-imperialist congress to be held in January, 1927, has just been published by the International Prganising Committee:

"I received your cable in which your organization (The International League Against Colonial Suppression) supported us on behalf of all affiliated bodies and parties in the Ant against catholic reaction; also informing us of the international anti-imperialist conference to be seld in January in Brussels, and that this congress will be ready to aid Mexico in its fight. I ask you to wonvey my profound thanks to those who algned the cable of feliciations to us, and assure them that my government is prepared to continue its work against backwardness and fanaticism without any reluctance, net only on behalf of the Mexican people, but also in order to contribute to the definite liberation and greatness of all nations.

"I would be very glad, if your league would accept a representative of Mexico on its executive."

Delegates from South America and Dentral America are assured. The Chinese-American Brotherhood New York has written its approval of the Brussels conference. In a letter the All-America Anti-Imperialist League they say:

"In regard to the Brussels conference, we are fully in favor of this novement . . . If there should be inything that we can do for you in order to make your move successful, we are glad to do it in any way within our limited capacity."

European Steel Trust in an Agreement With Metal Manufacturers

BERLIN, Oct. 14.—Almost the single topic in financial circles last week was the international steel agreement, which, it is now believed, will almost pertainly be joined by the smaller Central European countries. The last poposition within Germany is now known to have been overcome thru the new agreement between the home Steel Syndicate and the Association of Iron-Consuming Manufacturers.

The consuming manufacturers agree to cease agitation for reduction of steel duties, while the producers untertake not to exploit the international agreement in order to raise home prices and not to expand further into the domain of finished manulacture.

Further, they agree, to make the international agreement contingent on the granting of favorable import conlitions by France for German metal commercial agreement.

German steel experts declared posilively last week that neither Amerca nor England has anything to fear from the international combination. The first effect of the agreement will be to advance Continental prices

reach the level of German home prices, and it is presumed that in the meantime the export bounties of the Berman steel syndicate will be con-

Manufacturers Hear Pleas for Russ Trade

NEW YORK-(FP)- "The whole trouble between Russia and America point out why he should be given this s founded on ignorance of America regarding conditions in Russia," stated Col. Hugh L. Cooper, consulting angineer, to the National Association of Manufacturers' convention session on Russia. "The Russian government as it exists today is not only stable, but an honest one so far as graft is concerned." He urged that a delegation of 50 from the U.S. Chamber of Commerce go to Russian to study market conditions.

Interested in Power.

"I predict that mighty soon after they return to the United States, there will be an arrangement between this dent Gomez, who has been dictator country and Russia for settlement of of Venezuela for some 22 years, has existing difficulties and for increasing caused his congress to enact a law trade between the two countries." forbidding the importation into Ven-Cooper is interested in the Dnieper ezula of black and smokeless powder river hydro-electric power develop- and knives and machetes which are ment planned by Russia. His brother not to be used for domestic, agriculis the promoter of the project to util- tural or industrial purposes. ize the power of the Bay of Fundy tides between Maine and New Brunswick. Canada. Maine is supporting the plan and work has begun.

Russia needs credits "not for war supplies, ammunition or other inferticles of consumption," Isaac J. Sherman, director of Amtorg Trading Corpous fortresses. He did not, however, oration told the convention. She needs long-term credits "exclusively ganizers. The only labor organizafor constructive purposes, for means of industrial and agricultural product Gomez for purposes of parade. tion." H. Parker Willis, vice-president N. Y. Journal of Commerce, told of observations he made on his tour of Russia this year. Factories are "behind the times" but workers are willing and fairly well trained, he

Trade Union Unity in Czcho-Slovakia Near Realization

PRAGUE-(FP)-Half a million organized workers comprising the unions in Czechoslovakia affiliated with the Czech and the German national federations may soon be brought into a single organization. Progress in negotiations between the two federations since the Karlsbad conference of Sept 15. at which Secretary Oudegeest of the Intl. Federation of Trade Unions presided, is reported satisfactory to both sides.

The two groups have made an agree ment to establish joint trade union committees. Only the principles to be applied by these joint committees have still to be ratified.

MEXICAN LABOR UNIONS MAKING GOOD PROGRESS

Crom Wins 2,000,000 in Eight Years

MEXICO CITY, (By Mail) - The Mexican Federation of Labor, known familiary as the CROM from the initial letters in Spanish, now counts a membership of approximately 2,000,-000 industrial and farm workers according to Ricardo Trevino, general secretary of the organization which embraces over 2,200 industrial unions and about 2.700 rural organizations. Only Eight Years Old

Those leading spirits whose vision and personal force have counted so largely in the rapid, sturdy and widespread growth of a labor movement in Mexico, look with satisfaction on the measure of success labor has attained in organization since the incipiency of the CROM only eight years

But they do not stop at this landmark. New units of workers are coming into the CROM every day and the Central Committee now holds for the goal that the time will not be far distant when there will not be a single individual among the vast number of Mexican, workmen who does not at least know how to read and write. The requests for school books and supplies, for libraries, in fact for everything serving for the education of the masses fairly pour into the offices of the Mexican Federation of Labor.

Want Schools - And Get Them Local groups of workers and farmers from every part of the Republic at the same time make urgent appeal direct to Pres. Calles and to the Department of Public Education asking that primary and rural schools which are indispensable be established and teachers appointed to take charge of instruction. President Calles has already responded to the eagerness of the people for education with the establishment of some 3000 rural schools. And this is only a beginning

Prussian Diet Riots over \$5,000,000 Gift

BERLIN, Oct. 14.-The Prussian diet, dominated by socialists, was forced to adjourn in an uproar, when Communist members attacked the These, however, will only gradually government proposal to give the exkaiser \$5,000,000 and three castles as compensation for the loss of his

> point out that the giving to the kaiser of the Homburg castle implied that the kaiser was to return to Germany to live. The socialists defended the Raiser who, conscious of the live in summer and cold in winter for their enemies. Some of the men died. project on the ground that giving him rights of their class and unable to Others, in an attempt to liberate lungs. the castle allowed them to tax the \$5,000,000 granted him, but failed to

in the first place. A body of 100 surrounded finance minister Hopker-Aschoff who spoke in favor of the proposal. But the Communists became so spirited in their demonstration that fist fights and general rioting forced adjournment without action.

Venezuelan Dictator Crushes Labor Unions and Bans all Weapons

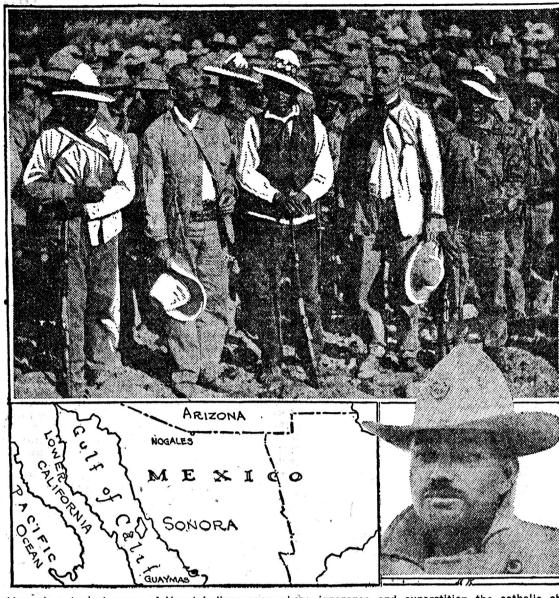
CARACAS, Oct. 14.-(FP)-Presi-

This is an addition to the existing law against importation of "elements of war," and is construed by Latin America as an indication that Gomez fears another revolt.

Last year the dictator released from prison a long list of liberals or raise the ban against trade union ortion in the country is one created by that in December a new press bill will

Ban Independent Socialists. WARSAW, Poland, Oct. 14.-Acording to reports the independent socialist party was prohibited because Pilsudsky works with the same methits "co-operation with the Communists" was proved allegedly.

CHURCH INSPIRED REVOLT OF YAQUIS



Above is a typical group of Yaqui Indians upon whose ignorance and superstition the catholic church in Mexico played. Lower right is General Joaquin Amaro, Mexican Secretary of War who led the military campaign against the Yaquis. Map shows Mexican border and Nogales, near which the Yaquis were pursued and beaten

Mexican Labor Greets Rangel

THE labor movement of Mexico has firio Diaz, began to agitate in the were slain by the law. pleasure of greeting one of its oldest comrades who has just been released from thirteen years' imprisonment in an American jail for so-called political crimes.

Jose Maria Rangel is the man's name. He is old, quite old. He is broken in flesh. Only the light of his eyes could not be wholly put out. More than all else his eyes tell the story of the wrong done to the brave soul within. For thirteen years from his prison in Hutsville, Texas, Rangel's eyes saw afar the passing of the day and the coming of the night and, at all hours, inhumanity more terrible than was ever convincingly told in words.

As one sees his eyes, it becomes the redemp in Mexico. has done, what has been done to adequate expression is here incarnate to Kaiser Wilhelm II in a human trame that still is in a human frame that can yet beating and a mind that can yet put the things of the world in order and reach out to things beyond the

world. This man was a dreamer. He preferred to make his dream a reality rather than to be at peace with things as they are. He loved his fellowmen. When in his native Mexico, tyranny Particularly did the Communists wrought the unhappiness of the masses, there was no leisure, repose or delight for him.

Would Strangle Press.

Minister Bartel recently mentioned

be introduced. This bill, which is

treated at present with extreme sec-

recy, is intended to strangle the press

completely and will be a new proof

of the fact that the government of

ods of terror as the former Witos gov-

WARSAW, Poland, Oct. 14.—Prime

recently had the privilege and the name of social freedom. Flores Ma-

refuge in territory of the United States. Rangel was several times BUT it was because there were imprisoned by Mexican authorities, solution of Rangel that Mexico is free At last in 1910 he was dragged to an at last from the rule of Diaz and the underground prison in Mexico City rule of Huerta. Rangel seems perwhere the liberal revolution of Ma- plexed and a little unaccustomed to dero found him and liberated him. THEN Madero was murdered by the

has ever had to suffer, Victoriano while international authorities chased Huerta, and the dreamer, still un- him from city to city until they final chastened, more than ever impenily caught him and bound him and tent, once more took up his work for the redemption of the laboring classes

merican territory while they were Victoriano Huerta, Madero's assassin. They were sentenced by an American court to imprisonment for no less

rears, and hard labor. officials of the Texas state govern- of the country. ment to whom Mexicans are creatures for extermination. For thirteen years, Rangel and his little band of liberty- ico's labor movement and wrap it loving comrades breathed foul air, about his gaunt, bowed figure. The in summer and cold in winter for eyes blaze with feverish pain and the

bear the dictatorial regime of Por- themselves, killed their guards and

Rangel lived thru it all. He is only gon, the Vacas and a handful of sixty years old. Could be hale and other Mexican workers in Mexico be- hearty. Instead, there comes at gan to organize associations of work- times a flush over his pale cheeks, his eyes have an unwordly glimmer, They were persecuted by the Diaz and a little cough shakes him. His regime and often compelled to seek hair is all gray. His body is bent.

the Mexico he now finds.

It is too much like the Mexico he most bloody tyrant Latin America dreamed of, conspired for, revelled in caged him to break him.

T was thru the constant efforts of the Obregon and Calles govern-The United States, as it happened, ments and at the continued instances him. Everything is irrevelant save was that year of 1913, committed to a of the Mexican and American labor the feeling that tragedy such as has policy of strict neutrality. Rangel organizations that Rangel and the teased great minds of all time for and his followers were caught in survivors among his followers were inally released. The organization of preparing an armed movement against the Mexican Federation of Labor delights him. He can still feel pride.

He is proud that because there were men of his quality-men like Flores than five or more than ninety-nine Magon who died in the federal prison at Fort Leavenworth, Kansas-Mex-FROM 1913 until now, the patriotic ico has now a national labor organoffenders were victimized by petty ization able to take care of itself and

RANGEL, with arms that move fit-fully, seems literally to take Mexwere beaten and tormented, had heat flush lights up his cheeks again. His

Perhaps Crane Would Like to Begin Talking **About Serious Matters**

WASHINGTON-(FP)- Charles R. unched at the White House on Oct. 7 and discussed foreign policies. Crane has been active and persistent in opposition to recognition of the Soviet Union. Some of his properties were nationalized at the time of the revolution of October, 1917.

Speculation was rife as to whether he came to advise Coolidge on Russian, Syrian or Chinese matters. Pressure from business groups in favor of negotiations with Moscow has lately increased.

Jugo-Slavia Offers Hungary a Seaport

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BELGRADE, Jugoslavia, Oct. 14.-Closer relations among Hungary, Bulgarian and Jugoslavia is the program of Foreign Minister Ninchitch. He insists Jugoslavia is desirous of doing everything possible to cement friendship among the three countries and to promote better trade relations.

To this end, Jugoslavia is understood to be prepared to give Hungary an outlet to the Adriatic, at Spalato Harbor, and Bulgaria a similar outlet to the Aegean sea.

M. Ninchitch gave the correspondents to understand that Jugoslavia had practically given up hope of concluding a satisfactory understanding linving that radio causes thunder-

Reactionary Germans Want von Seeckt Not to Resign from Post

BERLIN, Oct. 14.-The resignation Crane of Chicago, former minister to of General Hans Von Seeckt, follow-China and adviser to Woodrow Wilson, ing exposure of his granting permis sion to Prince Wilhelm, son of the former crown prince, to participate in German army maneuvers, is caus ing great commotion in the army. The reactionaries have always counted on Von Seeckt to use the army with an iron hand against working class rebellion and his res ignation from commander in chief of the reichswehr, now before President Hindenburg, has alarmed the officer class to the point of "taking drastic measures" to prevent its acceptance. As the participation by the roya family in the army of the republic is forbidden by the peace treaty, and the general has admitted it was allowed, the council of ambassadors is to consider the affair and may send a strong note of protest to the gov ernment.

Czech Cabinet Resigns. PRAGUE, Oct. 14 .- The Czecho-

Slovakian cabinet, headed by Jan Cerny, has resigned and has been succeeded by a ministry under the leadership of M. M. Svehla, who has previously served as premier. Dr. Edouard Benes remains as foreign minister in the new cabinet.

Polish Peasants Destroy Radio. WARSAW, Oct. 14.—Superstitious peasants have destroyed many radio sets and aerials thruout Poland, bestorms.

First Organization of Gipsies to Work Begun Under Soviet

MOSCOW, Oct. 14-(FP)-In the hope of making the 300,000 gipsies within its borders learn the advantage of systematic labor, the Soviet Union has begun to establish shops and workers' associations among them. The first 1,500 have been enrolled. A state commission has undertaken the task of transferring these wanderers to locations where they may steadily

Schools have been established for the gipsies, and a commission of scholars has been working out a gipsy alphabet. Within a month the publication of school books in the gipsy language will begin.

BRITISH MINERS ASK YOU TO GIVE ONE MEAL A DAY

Bread Means Life and Victory to Strikers

October 1st marks the sixth month of the great British coal miners' The crucial hour approaches -threatening and menacing. Both tain 1,500,000 acres of the best rubsides are measuring their final ber-growing land in the world, have strength. Victory will go to the side launched upon an elaborate and specthat can hold out a month or six tacular campaign-for intensive exploiweeks longer.

Heroic Fighters. For one-half year the miners of Great Britain, their wives and children have fought with their backs to the wall-dry-eyed and bleeding from be taken. The Bacon bill, which is wounds, that seemed never to heal. Children die of hunger; women age away 53 per cent of the territory of overnight, and men become physical wrecks from the want of bread. But yet they fight on.

On October 5 the International Workers' Aid of America received the following appeal from its sister organization in England, which speaks on behalf of the women and children: Comrades and Friends of America:

We thank you from our hearts for what you have already done for us, and we ask you again and again to stand by us. We will do with very little, but we must have BREAD

AND MILK. The masters and the government are both tightening the circle around us. Even the military forces are being prepared against our men. They do not fear to dle in combat, but, if we are to win this battlethis struggle for the right of the workers to live and for the right to be organized, then brothers and sisters of America and of all other countries, you must not forsake us in this, the final hour, when every loaf of bread means life.

We ask you to help us that we may be able to eat at least one meal a day. We ask that you send us your donation. Now and tomorrow and until we are the victors. (Signed) WORKERS' INTERNA-

TIONAL RELIEF COMMITTEE. The International Workers' Aid calls upon all workers and friends to Filipino independence. need this call for help and to send all contributions immediately to our national headquarters at 1553 W. Madison street, Chicago, Ilinois.

Russian Government Encourages Book Study

ATLANTIC CITY, Oct. 14.—Russian workers are hungry for knowledge, Mme. L. Haffkin Hamburger, chief librarian of the Institute for Library Science of the All-Union Lenin Memorial Library, Moscow, told the American Library Association convention at Atlantic City. "At night one sees thru the windows of houses, old and young pouring over books. Large meetings are held where lecturers talk on all subjects from science to literature. Working women hold meetings to learn and discuss problems. The government and private societies are working for the education of the adults and vocational education has increased 70% since 1914. Russia is happy in its new form of government with its huge masses of people enjoying a comparative prosperity that it never dreamed of under the czars."

Arms Ban at Mexican Border. MEXICO CITY, Oct. 14.-All pernits for the importation of firearms and ammunition into Mexico have een cancelled by the treasury department. Orders have been telegraphed to customs officials at Lardeo, El Paso, Nogales, Mexicali and other border points and seaports advising that permits issued by the war department are annulled immediately.

Your neighbor will appreciate he favor-give him this copy of the DAILY WORKER.

CALL CONFERENCE ON PHILIPPINES

Time Is Near to Assert Independence Demand

Urging upon all sincere advocates of Filipino independence that now is the time to declare themselves openly. group of organizations including the All-America Anti-Imperialist League and the Fellowship of Reconciliation has issued a call for a conference to meet in Washington Dec. 17-19. According to the announcement:

Fear Death Blow.

"Every day's news makes it clearer that the forces of American imperialism are preparing to deal a final death blow to the national aspirations of the people of the Philippine Islands. Governor-General Wood's autocratic retime has reached the stage of permanent conflict with the Filipino people. Civil liberties have been wantonly infringed. Filipino leaders have been imprisoned for daring to criticize the general.

"The Wall Street interests," it says, fired by the sudden realization that the Moro provinces of the Islands contation of the Philippines, under monopoly, colonial conditions. They have such determined support from Washington that decisive steps to accomplish their will are plainly about to already before congress, would tear the Philippine Islands and place it under dictatorial and exclusive American rule, thus creating a new Ulster in the Philippines. The two Kiess bills further threaten the authority of the Filipino legislature. Now President Coolidge announces that one of the principal points of his forthcoming message to congress will deal with he Philippine question."

Would Defend Jones Law.

This means, according to the announcement, a determined drive for the repeal of the Jones law of 1916, giving the Filipinos some share in the Philippine government and promising them eventual independence; attempts to destroy the Filipino independence movement: tightening and perpetuating American imperialist ule in the Philippines.

The special committee for organizng the conference includes, among thers, Georgia Brooks, executive secetary; Duane Swift of the Amalgamated Trust and Savings Bank of Chieago, treasurer; Moorfield Storey, Albert F. Coyle, E. C. Wentworth, William H. Holly, Clarence Darrow, Robert Morss Lovett, Waldo Frank and Phil E. Ziegler. It aims to make the conference a point of focus for mobilizing all of the anti-imperialist forces in the country and for attracting nation-wide attention to the cause of

Warns British Labor of Renewed Assaults

LONDON-(FP)-Warning British labor of coming attacks on trade unionism, George Hicks, the new head of the Trade Union Congress, condemned company unions and appealed for amalgamation of unions and a united front in defense of every group attacked by employers. Hicks sent the message while on the way to the A. F. of L. convention as farternal delegate from the T. U. C.

"Our first and foremost job is to sustain the miners in their struggle," he said. "Then the whole trade union movement has got to be equally ready and alert to support any other section of workers which may be attacked." Dealing with the concerted attack

by the employers and government on the legal rights of trade unions, he pointed out that the Tory convention will consider political means of plucking the heart out of trade unionism. "The so-called company unions are likely to prove a very sinister factor in breaking up our forces unless we crush them right from the beginning. A man who joins a company union puts his very soul in the keeping of

the capitalist enemy," Hicks warned. Stressing the necessity of amalgamating trade unions, Hicks appealed for sinking all differences when the enemy was at the gate. "Amalgamation," he said, "must now be our watchword. The concentration and strengthening of our forces is a vital and imperative necessity."

"There is not a man or woman active in our movement." he added. "who is not convinced that the next government in this country will be a labor government."

UNITED STATES TO MEET SOVIET GOVERNMENT ENVOYS TO DISCUSS FUR SEAL RESTRICTION TREATY

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.-The United States will be brought to the conerence table with representatives of Soviet Russia in a discussion of the 1911 fur seal restriction treaty, to which Great Britain and Japan also are

The state department officially made known that it regards Japan's request for a conference to revise the treaty as m set for a gathering

Workers (Communist) Party

DAILY WORKER **CONCERT NETS** \$1,300 IN N. Y

First Cannon Is Fired in Big Drive

(Special to The Dally Worker) NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—To the tune of \$1,300, New York Communism whistled its reply to the appeal for immediate funds in the "Keep the

Daffy Worker" campaign. This is the amount, above all expenses, raised at The DAILY WORK-ER concert held at the Central Opera House, 67th St. and 3rd Ave., Sunday afternoon when the first can non in the battle to collect \$15,000 right now in the New York district was touched off. The campaign for this quota is to be carried to every part of the section and every nucleus is already actively engaged in the

Divide Honors. Honors for the success of the concert as the first word in the drive were divided between the speakers who made the appeal for funds, Wm. W. Weinstone, general secretary of Dist. 2, Workers (Communist) Party, and Pascal P. Cosgrove, former or ganizer of the Shoe Workers' Protective Union, the artists who delighted the 2,500 listeners who packed the opera house, and the Daily Worker

The Mandolin Orchestra Lyra, with P. Goldenstein conducting, deafening applause.

Bullders' Club

Fine Program. The program containing ten numbers was one of headliners, and was marked by variety. George Halprin showed himself complete master of the piano in his Chopin, Liszt and Moskovski numbers. Edith Segal brought down the house with her Russian folk dances filled with artful suggestion and the charm of "sweet sixteen." Playing with fine concert, the trio composed of Elfrieda Bose, violinist, Naoum Benditsky, celist, and Samuel Jospe, pianist, won hearty applause and the demand for encores. Raizel Starkman possessing a contralto voice of arresting purity was a decided joy. Sophie Meltzer accompanied her. The solo work of Alfrieda Bose, violinist, was delightful as was also the cello number of

Is Only Weapon.

Naoum Benditzky. All the artists

donated their services.

'The daily circulation of the capitalist press in the United States is 33:000.000." said Weinstone in his ringing appeal for funds to help The DAILY WORKER. "And what have the workers to combat this army of paid liars? One weapon only, The

fact that there had been a mass meet ing attended by 25,000, and hundreds of arrests.

"Every time a poodle dog sneezes in the home of the wealthy you'll find his picture in this same capitalist

ry on the class struggle. Following the concert, L. E. Katter-

feld, eastern agent for The DAILY WORKER, pointed out the results of this concert had produced twice as much as the previous Daily Worker concerts put together. He said, however, that the remaining thousands in the New York quota must be raised immediately to save the organ.

Leo Kling and Arthur Smith were announced as the New York winners of the Trip to Moscow campaign which ended July 4.

Wm. Reynolds Speaks in Pontiac, Mich., on Sunday, October 17th Устная газета-журнал Чикагского отдела газ.

PONTIAC, Mich., Oct. 14. - The Workers of Pontiac will have an opportunity of hearing the Workers Party candidate for governor, William Reynolds, speak on the aim of the Workers Party, Sunday October 17, at 8 P. M. at the Wayne Hall, 51 Wayne

R. Baker, district organizer of the will be out tomorrow, Saturday, at Workers Party and Alfred Goetz, a 8 p. m., at the Workers' House, 1902 leading member of the Workers Party W. Division St. in Detroit, will be the additional Special cartoons and articles in speaker at the mass meeting. connection with the anniversary are being prepared. Admission is only

South Bend Friends of Workers' Newspapers Plan Social Evening

SOUTH BEND, Ind., Oct. 14.-The subscribers and sympathizers here of The DAILY WORKER, Elore (Hungarian), Radnik (Jugoslav), and Vil- afternoon, Oct. 16, 1926, at 2:30 p. m. nis (Lithuanian) papers will give a at the South-Slavic Book Store, 1806 big social affair here on October 16. S. Racine Ave. It is a very important Music, dancing, singing, speaking, and | meeting and all the executive comother features will provide a splendid | mittee members are urged to attend. time for all. Everyone is invited. Admission will be 25 cents, for adults . The size of The DAILY WORKER only. The affair will start at 7 o'clock, depends on you. Send a sub.

WORKERS PARTY ENTERS CANDIDATES IN STATE **ELECTIONS THIS YEAR**

W. P. ELECTION

C. E. Ruthenberg

most important cities of the eastern

bring their fellow workers. The com-

Place.
Wednesday, Oct. 20, New York City,
Workers (Communist) Party membership meeting, Webster Hall 119 E. 11th

and friends about these meetings.

presentation of the issues of the elec-

Rebecca Grecht.

the Elections Mean to the Workers?"

St. Paul, Minn., Tuesday Oct. 19, 435 Rice St.

Minneapolis, Minn., Wednesday, Oct. 20, Finnish Hall.

Chisholm, Minn., Thursday, Oct. 21, Karis Hall.

Virginia, Minn., Friday Oct. 22. Superior, Wis., Saturday, Oct. 23.

Superior, Wis., Saturday, Oct. 23, Workers Hall. Duluth, Minn., Sunday, Oct. 24, Work-ers Hall.

Ironwood, Mich., Monday, Oct. 25, Fin-

H. M. Wicks

H. M. Wicks, labor speaker and can-

on the Workers (Communist) Party

ticket, is now engaged in an election

campaign tour covering a large num-

ber of cities in Pennsylvania. His sub-

ject is: "What Do the Elections Mean

The rest of his tour follows:
PITTSBURGH, Pa., 8 p. m., Friday,
Oct. 15, Workers' Lyceum 35 Miller
street.

AVELLIA, Pa., Sunday, Oct. 17, 2:30 p.
m, Branton Granish Hall.

MONONGAHELA CITY, Pa., Tuesday,
Oct. 19, 8 p. m., Markel Hall.
CHARLEROI, Pa., Wednesday, Oct. 20.
Italian Hall, cor. 2nd and Lockout.
BENTLEYVILLE, Pa., Thursday, Oct.
21, 7:30 p. m., Union Hall.
EAST PITTSBURGH, Sat., Oct. 23.
NEW BRIGHTON, Pa., Tuesday, Oct.
25.

The rest of his tour follows:

Mich., Tuesday, Oct., 26,

ish Hall.

Kausankote Hall

to the Workers?"

plete tour follows:

In a number of states nominations have been filed by petition while in others the petition campaign is still in progress to place Workers (Communist) Party canplace Workers (Communist) Par didates officially on the ballots. Nominations officially filed:

Michigan.

The following canidates will appear officially on the ballot in the Fall elections to be held Tuesday, Nov. 2:
Governor, William Reynolds.
Congress, 1st Dist., Harry Kishner.
Congress, 19h Dist., Daniel C. Holder.
Congress, 13th District, William Hollenhauer. auer. Secretary of State, Sarah Victor. State Treasurer, Arnold Zeigler. Attorney General, Cyril Lambkin. Auditor General, Aaron M. Katz.

Pennsylvania.

The following were the candidates

nominated:
Governor, H. M. Wicks.
Lieutenant-Governor, Parthenia Hills.
Secretary of Internal Affairs, Max Jen-Secretary of Management Veager.

Seventh District, Maragaret Yeager. Eighth District, Susie Kendra and eter Skrtic. Ninth District, William P. Mikades. Thirty-fourth District, Sam Shore. State Senator, William Schmidt.

Colorado.

Governor, William Dietrich.
United States Senator, James A. Ayers.
Secretary of State, Nelson Dewey.
State Treasurer, Leonard Forschler.
Superintendent of Public Instruction, Helena Dietrich.
State Auditor, O. McSwain.

Massachusetts.

Governor, Lewis Marks.
Lieut. Governor, Albert Oddie.
U. S. Senator, John J. Ballam.
Treasurer, Winfield A. Dwyer.
Auditor, Emma F. Hutchins.
Attorney General, Max Lerner.
Secretary of State, Harry J. Canter.

Ohio.

Canton, Stark County State Senator, 41st District, Carl Guil-od. State Assemblyman, 21st District, eter Pichler.

FARMER-LABOR PARTY CANDI-DATES SUPPORTED BY THE WORKERS PARTY:

OHIO Allen County

Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, Edwin Blank. Representative to the General Assembly, Corbin N. Shook. Sheriff, B. K. McKercher. County Auditor, C. E. Thompkins. County Commissioner, Karl W. Frey. County Treasurer, Frank Clay. County Recorder, L. L. Landis. Prosecuting Attorney, Carl B. Blank. Clerk of the Courts, Robert J. Kelley.

WASHINGTON Freeman, candidate for United Senator of the Farmer-Labor

PETITION CAMPAIGNS IN PROGRESS TO PUT THESE CAN-DIDATES ON THE BALLOTS:

Illinois.

paid liars? One weapon only, The DAILY WORKER."

He told how the New York press had maintained a conspiracy of silence concerning the strike of the thousands of cloakmakers despite the fact that there had been a mass meet-

New York.

Governor, Benjamin Gitlow. Lieutenant Governor, Franklin P. Brill. Attorney Governor, Franklin P. Brill. Attorney General, Arthur S. Leeds. State Comp-troller, Juilet Stuart Poyntz. (Manhattan)

press," said Weinstone amid laughter.

Necessity to Struggle.

Cosgrove pointed out the absolute necessity of the workers having an organ of expression if they are to carry on the class struggle.

(Manhattan)

Assembly, 6th District, Benjamin Lifschitz. Assembly, 17th District, Julius Codkind. Assembly, 18th District, Abraham Markoff. Congress, 13th District, Charles Krumbein. Congress, 14th District, Alexander Trachtenbergi Congress, 20th District, William W. Weinstone. Senate, 14th District, Elmer T. Allison.

Senate, 14th District, Elmer T. Allison.
(Bronx)
Asembly, 3rd Dist., Ellas Marks. Assembly, 4th District, Isidore Steinzer.
Assembly, 5th District, Charles Zimmerman. Assembly, 7th District. Joseph Boruchowitz. Congress, 23rd Moissaye J. Olgin.
(Brooklyn)

Assembly, 6th District, George Primoff. Assembly, 23rd District, Fannie War-shafsky. Congress, 10th District, Bertram D. Wolfe. Senate, 7th District, Morris

Connecticut.

"НОВЫЙ МИР"

The first anniversary issue of Pro-

let-Tribune, the Russian living news-

paper published by the Chicago work-

Section 4 Executive

Meets Next Sunday

An executive committee meeting of

Section No. 4 will be held Saturday

er correspondents of the Novy Mir,

Governor, William MacKenzie. Lleut. Governor, Edward Mrasko. Comptroller, John Gombos. Secretary of State, Jane H. Feldman. Treasurer, H. Wolfson.

|Section Six, Chicago

ers' Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch Blvd.

efty proletarian orchestra with a novel arrangement in instrumentation which has never been seen in any party affair before.

You can buy tickets at the door. Admission only 35 cents.

Special Meeting of Russian Frac. W. P.

New Hampshire Holds First Conference on

By BERT MILLER.

The state of New Hampshire, with its many miles of territory and its few isolated units, offers a difficult problem to the district organizer, who wants to maintain contact with his units. The railroad fare to these points is prohibitive. A tour means a General Secretary of the Workers waste of much valuable time away (Communist) Party, is starting off his from the center. Written reports are big election campaign tour with a barren and most difficult for the Finmeeting at Buffalo on October 14. The nish comrades in this part of the meeting will be held at Workers' Hall, country.

The proposal of a regional membership conference was therefore made to solve the difficulty.

Arrange Conference.

Comrade Panaanen, the active secretary of the West Concord branch, part of the country and the readers of with the help of his comrades ar-The DAILY WORKER should make a ranged a fine musical and dramatic note of the time and place of the entertainment for Saturday evening, meeting in their town and be sure to Oct. 10, at Scandia Hall, West Con come to the meeting themselves and cord.

The attendance was excellent including party and non-party members. Thursday, Oct. 14, Buffalo, N. Y., Workers' Hall, 36 Huron St., 8 p. m.
Friday, Oct. 15, Rochester N. Y., Labor Lyceum, 580 St. Paul St., 8 p. m.
Monday, Oct. 18, New Haven, Conn., Labor Auditorium, 38 North St., 8 p. m.
Tuesday, Oct. 19, Brooklyn, N. Y., Amalgamated Labor Temple, 11 Arion Place. On the following Sunday, the party cities represented were Keene, Enfield, Wilton, Concord, Penacock, covering in all an area of about 100 square miles.

The proceedings were carried on in remarks of the district organizer were translated.

St., 8 p. m.
Thursday, October 31, Philadelphia, Pa.,
New Traymore Hall, Franklin and Columbia avenues, 8 p. m.
Friday, Oct. 22, Baltimore, Md., Conservatory Hall, 1029 Baltimore St., 8 The meeting began with a report of the district organizer on the activities p. m.
Saturday, October 23, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
N. S. Carnegle Music Hall, Federal and
Ohio Sts. 8 p. m.
Sunday, Oct. 24, Cleveland, Ohio Insurance Center Bldg., Hall A, 783 East
11th street of the party in the election campaign, on the industrial field, defense work relief, etc. Attention was then called surance Center Bldg., Hall A, 783 East 11th street.

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11th to The DAILY WORKER campaign p. m. Sunday, Oct. 31, Minneapolis, Minn., abor Temple, 2 p. m. Inform your shopmates, neighbors,

Give Much Relief. This was followed by a report of

Bring them to the meeting to hear a units which showed considerable activity in raising money for Passaic, literature. What we need is more ac tion campaign from the standpoint of for the British miners, getting subs for the daily, defense, women's clubs and for the Finnish club. The report showed that sympathizers were actively helping the party in its campaign Rebecca Grecht, who has just com- and the English speaking elements pleted a tour in Ohio, will cover a were co-operating. Comrades from number of cities in Minnesota and other units raised questions and Michigan this October in connection criticized freely. Attention was called with the election campaign of the to the lack of industrial activity, to insufficient English contacts, to poor Workers (Communist) Party. Comrade Grecht will speak on: "What Do functioning of fractions and to the necessity of a more solidified state organization. It was voted to ask the district committee to approve of the formation of a sub-district for New Hampshire with an executive commit tee (centered in Concord, the state capital) in charge. Comrade Panaanen was chosen as organizer.

The remainder of the session was devoted to a discussion of the question of forming a national federation. Almost everyone participated, but the question was left open for further discussion.

Kausankote Hall.
Ishpeming, Mich., Wednesday, Oct. 27.
Flint, Mich., Friday, Oct. 29.
Grand Rapids, Mich., Saturday, Oct. 30.
Muskegon, Mich., Sunday, Oct. 31. We will send sample copies of The DAILY WORKER to your friends-send us name and addidate for governor of Pennsylvania dress.

DONATIONS-OCTOBER 5, 1926.

Otto Holzer, Santa Cruz\$ 1.00

A. Bornstein, Chicago
T. Chuckovich, St. Nuc. 15,

P. Carroll, Highland Park Joseph Leichtov, Detroit ...

LLINOIS-

MISSOURI-

WISCONSIN-

MONEY IS NEEDED Problems of District FOR CAMPAIGN OF **WORKERS PARTY**

Half Million Pieces of Literature Out

The campaign of the Workers (Communist) Party is now in full swing in New York City. The candidates are all on the ballot. Meetings are going ahead with full steam, and the campaign of the party is beginning to assume the aspects of a real good political campaign. The district executive committee of the party has issued a call to the Socialist Party for a united front but this has been ignored by the soicalist party, and the Workers (Communist) Party is now going ahead with its own campaign and its own candidates. Over a half million pieces of litera-

ture have been printed and are now being distributed by the membership through their various sections. The conference began lasting all day. The district campaign committee has printed the following election literature: "Smith the Strikebreaker." the acceptance letter of Gitlow, candidate for governor, the acceptance letter of William F. Dunne, candidate for U. S. Finnish, so that every comrade felt senator, state platform, national confully able to express himself. The gressional platform and the open letter to the Socialist Party of the united

Funds are badly needed by the campaign committee of the district to carry on the campaign. Subscription lists have been issued to all units of the party, and these lists must not be carried around in your pockets but must be filled in as soon as possible and turned in to the office with tion. the money. Special stamp books have also been issued to the units of the

Make shop collection! Get all your friends to buy cam-

paign stamps! Money is badly needed for the campaign and for the printing of more

Make a motion in your local union. Workmen's Circle or any organization

that you are a member of, to make a donation to the campaign fund of the Workers (Communist) Party. All together, put your shoulder to the wheel and bring in your donations

for the campaign. Make all donations payable to. William W. Weinstone, General Sec retary, Workers (Communist) Party, 108 East 14th Street, New York City

State Labor Meeting Condemns Open Shop Teaching in School

LOS ANGELES, Cal.—At the recent annual convention of the California State Federation of Labor there were 72 propositions presented and acted upon. One of the resolutions passed called for the liquidation of the open class. shop propaganda in the public schools, while a resolution condemning the Citizen's Military Training Camps and kindred organizations was not con- tions—so hurry along with them. curred in.

DONATIONS-OCTOBER 6, 1926.

CALIFORNIA—
Herbert Lutze, Napa

The Drive

For \$50,000 to

KEEP THE DAILY WORKER!

69.00

NEW YORK PLANS GREAT ANTI-FASCISTI MEETING TAMMANY HALL, SUNDAY

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Oct. 14.-A great anti-fascist demonstration and protest meeting in defense of political exiles in America will be held in New York Sunday, October 17, at Tammany Hall, Fourteenth street and Third avenue. Preparations are being made to make this meeting one of the greatest demonstrations

ever held in New York City. Speakers will be Elizabeth Flynn, Ben Gitlow, Albert Weisbord, Norman Thomas, Roger Baldwin, Enea Sormenti, Tresca, Bellanca and Al-

Minneapolis Workers Plan Celebration of Russian Revolution

MINEAPOLIS, Minn., October 14.-November 7 is an international holi

It is the day of the Russian revolu

It is the day of the creation of the first workers' and peasants' Soviet Government, known today as the Unon of Socialist Soviet Republics. In every known land, city, town and village the workers are coming together to commemorate this great memorial dav-November 7, 1917.

Minneapolis is one of them. On Sunday, November 7, 1926, the workers will come together in Fin nish Hall, corner Western and Hom boldt Ave. No., to celebrate the ninth anniversary of the Russian revolu-

A splendid program has been ar ranged.

It will consist of the Finnish Orchestra, Freiheit Singing Society, Finnish Singing Society, tableux from Russian life and revolution and many others. Max Bedacht will be the principal speaker.

Hot supper-Russian supper-and dance will be the concluding numbers of this day.

All sympathetic organizations are sked not to arrange any affairs on this day, but come in full membership to this great celebration and pay tribute to the Russian workers.

Bittelman's Class Opens Friday, October 15th

The class of the Chicago Workers' School in "Elements of Communism." which is going to use for its textbook the new book, "Elements of Political Education" just translated from the Russian, is to have its first session this Friday, October 15.

It is expected that this will be the largest class in the school. Every comrade who wishes to register for this class should get in at once. It meets at 19 So. Lincoln St. Be sure to come if you want to be in this

Other classes as per schedule announced are already meeting, and there is still room for more registra-

Youth Industrial Meets in New York

All fraction meetings begin 6:30 pt m. at the district office.

Tuesday, Oct. 19-Fancy Leather Goods, Textile, Building trades. Wednesday, Oct. 20-Cutters, Metal rades.

Meetings of the district industrial committee to which all industrial of ganizers of the sections, and industria organizers, and all secretaries of the fractions will be held on Monday, Oct. 18, at 7:30 p. m.

Meeting of all league members who are members of unions will be held on Friday, Oct. 22, at 6:30 p. m. prominent party comrade will discust the tasks of the Communists in the trade unions in New York City, and Clarence Miller, the district industrial organizer, will lead a discussion or "The Role of the Young Workers and Its Vanguard, the Young Communists in the Trade Unions." Very important you must attend.

Meeting of all league members who are not union members will be held on Monday, Oct. 25, at 7 p. m. A prome inent party comrade will speak of The Communists and the Trade Unions" and Clarence Miller, the district ndustrial organizer, will speak ou 'The Youth and Trade Unions."

Two Big Affairs on Same Night in N. Y.

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.-There will be a "Jugoslav Home Affair and Dance" in the interests of The RAD NICK and The DAILY WORKER and the Hudson Guild, 436 West 27th St (between 9th and 10th Avenues) this Saturday evening, Oct. 16, at 8:30. A special program of folk dances

and music is being arranged by the Jugoslav comrades, and a good time is assured to all.

The same evening, Saturday, Oct. 16. our Esthonian sister organ. "Uus Ilm." is also arranging a fifty-fifty affair at Ambassador Hall, 219 East 124th St., in Harlem. There will be dance and entertainment, with bowling contest as one of the special features. Those that have attended dances under Esthonian auspices before know what an enjoyable time is in store for them.

CHICAGO NOTES.

Section No. 1, Y. W. L., membership meeting Friday, Oct. 15, 8 p. m., at 768 West Van Buren Street. Agenda: 1) Report of Section Exec-

utive; 2) Reports of Nuclei; 3) Discussion; 4) Speaker. Reception and Ball. Welcoming students for the League

National Training School, Saturday,

Oct. 30, at 1902 W. Division Street.

Tickets 35c in advance, 50c at the

Thirty Volunteers Are Wanted. For Red Sunday propaganda work this Saturday and Sunday call at district office, 19 So. Lincoln Street, before 3 p. m. Saturday for assignments.



Ninth Anniversary of the

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION CELEBRATION ON FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 5th, at

MILLERS GRAND ASSEMBLY, Brooklyn ON SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 7th, at 2 P. M .-

TWO LARGE MEETINGS

Central Opera House 67th Street and 3rd Avenue

Hunts Point Palace

163rd Street and So. Blvd., Bronx

All Prominent Speakers Good Musical Program. WATCH THE PRESS FOR FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS

Coming!

(Why Every Young Worker Should Join the Young Workers Communist League)

The New League Emblem The closed fist-the Communist salute in an attractive gold or

ORDER NOW!

Gold-40c. each. \$3.60 a dozen. Silver-25c. each \$2.25 a dozen.

JUST ARRIVED

"THE WORKERS' CHILD"

The New Magazine For Children's Leaders. With Articles By:

BUCHARIN, ZAM, KRUPININA, PAASONEN and International Pioneer Notes

The BEST Propaganda Pamphlet of the Youth! THE CHALLENGE OF YOUTH

Watch for announcements

Single copy—10c. Bundle orders at 7c. ORDER IMMEDIATELY FROM

THE YOUNG WORKERS (COMMUNIST) LEAGUE 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

Russian fraction of the Workers Party will be held tonight at the Workers' House, 1902 W. Division Street. Arrangements for the Novy Mir affair to be held Saturday, Oct. 23, at the Workers' House will be made. The DAILY WORKER, the foreignborn workers, and many other impor- may not have anything to do totant questions will be discussed.

NEW KENSINGTON, Thurs., Oct. 28, 7:30 p. m., Ukrainian Hall, 14th St. and 4th Ave. HARMERVILLE, Pa., Friday, Oct. 28, 7:30, Union Hall. NEW CASTLE, Pa., Saturday, Oct. 30, 7 p. m., Knights of Malta Hall. PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sunday, Oct. 30, 8 p. m. Labor Lyceum, 35 Miller St.

The comrades and sympathizers are

A special meeting of the Chicago

Workers Party, Plans

nvited to the entertainment and dance which is being put on by the Workers (Communist) Party organization of Section Six. Chicago, this coming Saturday night at the Work-Music is to be furnished by

to Be Held Tonight

T. Chuckovich, St. Nuc. 15, Chicago John Geogis, Chicago, St. Nuc. 1 L. Gubarevich, St. N. 26 Chicago B. Jaszczach, St. N. 26, Chicago... J. Kolarich, St. N. 26, Chicago... J. Kowalski, St. N. 26, Chicago... J. Kreman, St. Nuc. 15, Chicago... Alex Kudrensky, St. Nucleus 26, Chicago M. Pawlan, Chicago M. Schuth, St. N. 26, Chicago... A. Winsburg, St. N. 15, Chicago... Dance for Saturday

NEW YORK-Sub Sec. 1A, Factory Dist. 2, New York City Sub Sec. 1D New York City Workmen's Circle No. 336, New

OHIO--J. Stevens, Toledo PENNSYLVANIA— I. H. Day, Pittsburgh

W. W. Webster, Milwaukee

That worker next door to you night. Hand him this copy of the WYOMING-The meeting will start at 8 p. m. DAILY WORKER.

... raucieus No. 6, J. Liakarevich, St. Nucleus No. 5,
Pittsburgh
A. Nenonen, St. Nucleus No. 1,
Pittsburgh

Salo, St. Nuc. No. 6, Pittburgh...
F. Verdjuka St. Nucleus No. 1,
Pittsburgh
Watson, St. Nucleus No. 1,
Pittsburgh

WISCONSIN-St. Nucleus No. 1, Section 1..... betoele

Organized Labor-Trade Union Activities

News and Comment Labor Education Labor and Government Trade Union Politics

LABOR MINISTER OF CANADA JOKE FOR CANADIANS

But "Labor" Swallows Heenan as "Veteran"

(Special to The Daily Worker)

OTTAWA, Can., Oct., 14. - Labor men thruout the dominion are laughing over the tribute paid Peter Heenan, Canada's new minister of labor, in a recent issue of Labor, the railroad men's official publication, printed

Labor, in hailing Heenan as a "veteran trade unionist," says his selection is gratifying to organized labor. A Pulpwood Laborite.

Heenan was for a number of years a "labor" representative in the Ontario legislature, where members of the various parties often toked with him because large pulpwood concessionaires in New Ontario, where he lives, never opposed his election. His opponents, altho of reactionary parties, were considered less desirable than this passive laborite.

A Strike-Breaker Labor Minister. Mackenzie King, who recently returned to power, was hard pressed for a labor minister. James Murdock, who held that portfolio in a previous King cabinet, was badly beaten in a previous election, while in the last campaign his conservative opponent received 12,309 votes as against 4,133 polled for this "labor" champion running on the liberal ticket. Murdock is best remembered as the vice-president of the Railroad Trainmen, who sent strike-breaking railroad men into Winnipeg to break the 1919 general strike.

His successor as minister of labor was J. C. Elliott, a member of the present government, who, as a lawyer, represented a farming constitu

King Worked for Rockefeller. King was Canada's first minister of labor, qualifying for this job thru his experience as handy-man for John D. Rockefeller, Jr., during the capitallabor war in Colorado during the early days of the world conflict.

King, with a salary of \$25,000 a year, a private secretary and a valet, visited Colorado, where he developed the plans for the Colorado Fuel & Iron Co. to build its company "union" thru which it crippled unionism. King, however, frequently refers to this "record" when he is twitted by conservative opponents for his failure to join the Canadian army in the world war. His excuse always is that he, cancelled. able work than he would have performed in the trenches thru bringing "harmony" between capital and labor

LYNN, Mass .- (FP)-The 250 work ers at Gold Bond Shoe Co. are striking by Boot & Shoe Workers union order to enforce the agreement obtained seven months ago with the firm. The company has violated both wage scale and working conditions provided in the pact.

Send in a sub today!

Spend at Pleasant Evening in the Reading Room of the

WORKERS BOOK SHOP

322 WEST SECOND ST.

A labor library is here for your convenience. There is also a splendid selection of books for

Hours: 8 p. m. to 10 p. m. Tel. Metropolitan 3265

your purchase.

NEED FOR REAL AGRICULTURAL WORKERS' UNION SHOWN BY U. S. STANDARD LOWER THAN IN 1906

By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

Urgent need for the organization of farm labor into an all-embracing agricultural workers' union is emphasized by a U. S. department of labor report on wages of farm labor compared with the cost of living. The report shows that farm wages have not kept pace with the cost of living. The purchasing power of the average farm worker in 1925 was 7.2 per cent below that in 1913 and 17 per cent below

1915..... 29.97

1916..... 32.58

1917........... 40.19

1918............ 49.13

1919_____ 56.77

1924...... 47.22

1920

1921.

1925...

..... 65.05

.... 43.58

42.09

47.88

In only two years since 1913 has the

ourchasing power of farm wages been

was less than in 1906. In every other

Shows industry Leech on Farming.

The contrast between the present

purchasing power of farm workers and

hat of organized city workers empha-

sizes something more than the need

for a strong agricultural workers'

union, altho that is of immediate im-

ation of agriculture as a whole in the

interest of capitalist industrialism.

Cheap food is essential to the great

1.60

2.00

2.61

3.10

3.56

2.17

2.14

2.45

2.44

2.47

.91

9.4

.97

1.06

1.09

.85

Need of Unionism Clear. The unfavorable position of the unorganized farm worker appears in striking contrast with the position of organized labor. Union wages, according to department of labor figures, will today purchase about 28 per cent more than in 1913 and 15 per cent more than in 1906.

In 1925 the average monthly farm wage without board was \$47.88. This compares with a peak of \$65.05 in 1920 and with \$30.21 in 1913. Farm wages have thus fallen more than 26 per cent since 1920 to a level about 58 per cent above 1913. The cost of living in 1925, according to the department, was still 75.7 per cent above 1913.

Get Less Than 1906 Standard. Farm labor hired by the day aver aged \$2.40 without board in 1925. In 1920 this casual farm worker averaged \$3.56 and \$1.48 in 1913. Thus farm workers paid on a daily basis are averaging more than 32 per cent under 1920 and only 62 per cent more than

The department's figures showing monthly and daily farm wages without board and the change in purchasing power in terms of the 1913 dollar are:

Farm Wages Without Board. Purchasing Per power Per In 1913 month day \$1.12 .\$26.19 \$1.32

1.48

... 30.21

FEDERAL CHURCH

Policies and Programs The Trade Union Press Strikes-Injunctions Labor and Imperialism

LOVES THE BOSS

Proud of His Scabbing Achievements

By The Federated Press.) DETROIT- (FP)- Prevalent notions that the American Federation of Labor confronts the most terrific battle in its history in its announced intention to organize Henry Ford's auto workers are discounted by Maj. George L. Berry, president Intl. higher than in 1913 and even then it Printing Presemen's Union.

"The idea that we've got to fight year agricultural workers have been our employers is a relic of a bygone Berry confided to The Fedworse off than in pre-war years. In day," the two years 1921 and 1922 when deflation was at its height, farm workers of talk here," he continued, waving his arm vaguely toward the other could purchase only about five-sixths as much as in 1913 and little more delegates, "that we'll have to have a knockdown battle with Ford if we than three-fourths as much as in 1906. are going to unionize his employes.

Help the Boss Says Berry. "But that's all reactionary talk. The modern, the progressive way of handling such a situation is by co-operation, not conflict." The major, who owes his title to service in the portance. It reflects also the exploi- supply department of the army during the world war, deprecates strikes and direct incitements to workers to unionize in favor of more pacific city empire which is growing up to

"For example, the thing to do here in Detroit is to send labor's efficiency and production engineers into Ford's plants. There we can show him waste in the human factor, perhaps waste in the machine processes. We can save him hundreds of thousands, millions, thru our expert counsel.

Talk to Henry.

"Then we can go in the front door not the back, mind you-sit down with Henry Ford in his office and prove to him in dollars and cents that co-operation with his employes is ized relations. Instead of shouting READING, Pa., Oct. 14.—(FP)—The names at Ford under his factory win-

Asked if he would propose this plan to the convention he responded wear-

Proud of Scabbing. He referred with pride to his handling of the New York pressmen's Faced with the prospect of an alum. strike a few years ago. Going to New inum administration without a single York immediately he told the publish-

"I'm awfully sorry," Myers told Tip- rer, president of the Pennsylvania breakers from all over the country pett, who is educational director for Federation of Labor and Andrew P. to man the presses, broke the strike himself a member of the United Mine tion, as candidates for the state as- weeks ago I went back to New York on the expiration of the contract, The tory for the St. Louis Cardinals over publishers came to see me at my hotel. A week later they brot back an games. This was the estimate of Reading has elected Maurer to the offer of a \$5.50 increase. That meets Broadway gamblers today as the big legislature three times in the past. my request for a small raise, I told The socialist vote of the last municithem, but now I want you to issue a \$2,000,000 were bet on yesterday's pal election forced the old line parties public statement that this raise is "That may be true," Myers said, to combine to beat the socialist run- given the pressmen because of their policy of co-operating with their em-Maurer will pull a lot of non-social- ployers, helping the technical advance ist and scattered votes on the strength of the industry and adding to the efficiency of newspaper publication.

Owns Three Banks. "Write it yourself, George" they

countered. "That's the policy that wins. We have three banks under our control now and an experimental printing MONTREAL - (FP) The value of shop at Pressmen's Home, Tenn. the products of the mines and quar- where we spend \$750,000 a year without producing one piece of commer was 25.7% greater than in 1924. But cial work. That money is the best the payroll of labor was only in money our union spends, for it repre creased 5%, according to the provin. sents our contribution to the advance of the printing industry, to the crea-In asbestos mining 2,836 workmen tion of larger profits for employers were employed, their payroll being and consequently bigger wages for the

"That's the new gospel of labor." was Berry's benediction to the inter

the glory of the international bankers whose capitol is New York. PENN. LABORITES

Tom Tippet Proves His Bower Is Also Nominat-Suspicion Correct

DETROIT, Oct. 14.-Not only the Detroit but the federal council of protestant churches supposedly de wasn't successful in putting across the voted to furthering social justice. power when it comes to freedom of when the invitation of the council secretary, James Myers, to Tippett to speak in Detroit from a pulpit while the American Federation of Labor was in convention was suddenly

Workers, "but we can't let you speak sembly. because you are a member of the Workers Party."

"But I'm not a member of the Workers Party and never have been." Tom replied.

All the Same.

"but the papers might say you are ning for mayor. and that will be just as bad for us as if you were."

he was not at all hurt to find his in- ber 2. ner convictions confirmed by the action of the federal council.

WCFL Radio Program

Chicago Federation of Labor radio broadcasting station WCFL is on the air with regular programs. It is broadcasting on a 491.5 wave length from the Municipal Pier.

TONIGHT

bestos output, at the point of production, was \$8,976,000.

| Cook, Gerald Groissaint, Little Joe Varner, Clarence Sullivan, Will Rossiter. 1:00—Alamo Cafe Dance Orchestra. 11:00—Alamo Entertainers.

DAILY WORKER AGENTS Regular Meeting—Friday October 15th.

19 S. LINCOLN STREET

This will be the last meeting before the big DAILY WORKER affair of October 24th, and final preparations must be made at this Friday night meeting.

Every nucleus must be represented no matter what other meetings are being held.

WHO IS YOUR NEIGHBOR AT HOME.

at work, in the mine, in the shop, on the farm, or anywhere? Is he a Slovak or Czech worker? Have him, or her, subscribe to the only Czechoslovak working class daily paper in the U.S.

Subscription rates: By mail, \$8.00 a year, for Chicago \$8.00 a year.

THE DAILY ROVNOST LUDU 1510 W. 18th St., Chicago, Ill.

COUNCIL DENIES RUN MAURER FOR UNIONIST PULPIT STATE ASSEMBLY

ed for Legislature

Mellon-Grundy \$10,000,000 slush fund dows, we can go into partnership with churches, a national organization of spent in the Pennsylvania primaries him if this plan is followed." pious Pepper for U. S. senator. But wilts under the pressure of outside these famous American anti-labor ily, "What's the use? They're not adbosses quite effectively bought the mathe pulpit. This was exemplified chinery of the state government and will undoubtedly elect one of their creatures governor in November.

able opponent in the state legislature ers, he said: the socialists and trade unionists of Reading are running James H. Man-this strike. Well, I brot in strike-

Elected Three Times:

Tippett later said that he had ac of personal popularity in this town cepted the church invitation with where he was born and started his cagreat reluctance as he that it of lit-reer. The keenest of the ward bosses tle use to try to speak to church peo- concede that Maurer and Bower are ple on industrial problems and that probably going to win on Novem-

ries in Quebec province during 1925 cial department of mines.

\$1,000 a year. The value of the as-

\$2,724,000, or on the average less than employes.

How Passaic Women Handle Scabs

By LEONA SMITH

near the Gera Mills. It is a neighborhood that has been kept very clean of scabs. Already the children had a picket line around the scab house and were walking up and down, howling and singing.

picket line by Botany, so she would the mill, now when we had held out not be known around here," the wom- so long to win the strike. "I was scaren said. Everybody was excited. If ed." said Mrs. Waldroff. "But I went the members of the workingwomen's in there anyway. You got to have councils were going to become scabs, nerve to do things." And she had been what kind of an organization would successful, for the scab woman had we be? Something must be done.

We elected a committee of four women who went out to visit the scab. After a few minutes, three of en in Pessele are them same back. 'What had happen-

MONDAY night, at a meeting of husband had met them at the door [ed?" It seemed that the women's Workingwomen's Council No. 8, Passaic, it was found that one of the The children rushed in between so council members had become a scab.
This council meets on South Street,

of the could not hit our women. One of them, Mrs. Waldroff, had managed to get into the house in spite of the stick.

We went on with our business, and pretty soon Mrs. Waldroff came back. She had talked with the scab woman and showed her how she was betray-"So that's why she went on the ing the workers if she went back to promised not to go into the mill any

That is the way the organized wom-

WAR DEPARTMENT CREATING THE **MILITARY MIND**

Poor Pacifists Simply Paw the Air

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—Compulsory military training is kept in schools under direction of the U.S. war department to create "military mentaliy" not military skill, in the opinion of Reinhold Niebuhr, writing in the arst issue of the revived World Tomorrow: Niebuhr, pastor of Bethel Evangelical church in Detroit, is one of the two clergymen whose churches were not closed to the message of organized labor. Niebuhr's congregation kept its door open to Albert F. Coyle, editor Locomotive Engineers' Journal, speaking for the federal council of churches on union labor and the church.

War is inevitable.

"The baneful psychological effect upon the average member of the R O. T. C., (Reserve Officers' Training Corps) is to incline him to the conviction that war is natural and inevitable," says Niebuhr. There are over 60,000 students in high schools, pre paratory schools and colleges com pelled to take military training, althe all the war department's outspoken arguments have been shatter

"The spirit of free co-operation which is the basis of democracy, and the spirit of emancipated curiosity which is the basis of science, are both alike imperiled by the military mind of virtues," declares Niebuhr.

Pullman Porters Have Jurisdiction Problem to Fix at Convention

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.-A "conspiracy of silence" is evident in the Chicago newspapers in and around Chicago in any and everything relating to the movement for organization of the pullman porters into their own, independent union.

Altho the Brotherhood of Sleeping with nearly three thousand people dressed by important speakers, not a single Chicago newspaper mentioned the event. Reporters from sevmore profitable than lack of organ- eral papers were present, but evidently their accounts of the enthusiasm of the Chicago porters did not sound sweetly in ears that may have money. The great Pullman company has its offices in Chicago and is nevto dispense.

It is not always necessary to take a mortgage on a man's soul to secure his services. Often it suffices to buy his second hand automobile.

"This isn't your strike. I'll break 20 Millions Changed

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—Not less than world series which resulted in a victhe New York Yankees in seven "pay-off" began. It was said that game alone.

The event thus became the biggest betting series on record, in addition to being the richest. All attendance records were broken when a total of 328,051 persons saw the seven games and the total receipts of \$1,207,864 was another high water mark.

Make it one day's pay to keep The DAILY WORKER.

NEW BOOK



"My Heresy"

"Bishop Brown's book will do much to open the minds of those who still accept the doctrines of supernaturalism. It will help to destroy illusions about the sacredness and holiness of the pillars of the Church, in this case represented by the House of Bishops. It reveals a man whose honesty and courage will win the admiration and respect of his readers."—From a review of "My Heresy" by Co.E. Ruthenberg, which will appear in the October issue of the Workers Monthly.

\$2.00 Clothbound



Copyright, 1926, by Upton Sinclair;

This meeting with Paul was the most exciting event of Bunny's life. It transvaluated all his values; things that had been wicked became suddenly heroic, while things that had been respectable became suddenly dull. Bunny, confronting the modern industrial world with its manifold injustices, had been like a man lost in a tangled forest. But here he had been taken up in a balloon, and shown the way out of the tangle. Everything was now simple, plain as a map. The workers were to take over the industries, and run them for themselves, instead of for the masters. Thus, with one stroke, the knot of social injustice would be cut!

Bunny had heard of this idea, and it had sounded fantastic and absurd. But now came Paul to tell him that it had actually been done! A hundred million people, occupying one-sixth of the earth's surface, had taken over their industries, and were running them, and would make a success of them-if only the organized greed of the world would stand off and let them alone!

Bunny took Paul in his car, to show him what had happened to the field while he had been away. They went winding in and out among the derricks, stopping here and there to chat with some friend among the workers. They drove down to the main road, where stood the new refinery, that wonderful work of art. Before them rose a great building, made entirely of enormous baking-pans set one inside another-a stack half way to heaven; the angels were making caramels for the whole world, dainties with a new, patented flavor, and sickish sweet odors that spread over the hills for miles and frightened the quail away!

It was twilight, and the white steam that rose from these pans had a faint violet tinge as it merged with the sky. Elecwhich makes unthinking obedience tric lights came on, white and yellow and red, until the place the summum bonum in the heirarchy looked like a section of Coney Island. And this resemblance increased as you drove farther, and came to a building long and low, in which forty-four Dutchmen sat hidden, puffing on fortyfour pipes, and doing it all in unison, like an orchestra; the most comical effect you could imagine-forty-four exhausts all keeping time, quick and sharp—puff-puff-puff-puff-puff!

Bunny felt his old embarrassment in connection with the Paradise tract; his title to these vast possessions was not clear; and Paul was bound to be jealous, realizing how his family had been tricked. But, then, in swift flashes of revelation. Bunny discovered how completely out of date these old feelings had become. Nevermore would Paul be jealous for his lost heritage; never would he consider the claims of the Watkins family-any more than the claimss of the Ross family! The Paradise tract belonged to the Paradise workers; the beautiful new refinery Car Porters held on overflow meeting was a ripe peach, hanging on a tree and waiting to be picked! All that was needed was for some one to point this out to the present on October 3, which was ad-men. If Paul had not been weak and exhausted, he might have pointed it out that evening and they could have taken over the plant, and had it ready for operation under the new management by morning! All power to the Soviets!

Bunny went back to the university, charged with these elechearkened to the jingle of corporation trical new thoughts; at one moment he would be trembling with excitement, and at the next he would be frightened to realize what he had been thinking. Some instinct warned him that the er without heavy advertising favors idea of expropriating the industries of Southern California would stand no chance with his class-mates; so he contented himself with telling the good tidings about Russia—that the revolution was not a blind outburst of ferocity, but the birth of a new social order. Bunny told this; and Peter Nagle received the gospel with his large mouth wide open; while Gregor Nikolaieff said yes, but why had they got his cousin in jail; and Rachel Menzies said they had got thousands of Socialists in jail; and Billy George Hands in Series Bets said, "Let's get a group of fellows together and have Paul come and talk to them.

The rumor spread with magical swiftness through the unithe miners in southern Illinois and is Bower, vice-president of the federa and then got a \$5 increase. Just two \$20,000,000 changed hands on the versity and the quick imaginations of Bunny's friends supplied all those details about which he had been silent. Bunny Ross knew a workingman who was an out-and-out Bolshevik, and had made Bunny into an out-and-out Bolshevik, too; "the millionaire red" became his future designation. Men and women gathered round to question and argue with him; the arguments often broke up with furious word rows, but all the same it was interesting, and they came back for more. Bunny was made into a center of Soviet propaganda; for, when they drove him to the wall with their arguments, what could he do but go to Paul for more facts, and then come back and hurl them at his adversaries' heads? His fraternity brothers sat up half the night with him, wrangling over his challenge to everything they considered good.

With rest and home cooking Paul picked up considerably, and in a couple of weeks came down to Angel City to meet a friend. Bunny joined him, and had another adventure, in the person of Harry Seager. This man, ten years older than Paul, was the head of a small business college, who had put his affairs into a partner's hands and gone in for "Y work" during the war. They had sent him to Siberia, to help those two hundred and eighty railway men whom the bankers were paying. He had travelled up and down the line, seeing everything there was to see, and now he had "kicked over the traces," and was telling the truth about the situation, in spite of the protests of the "Y" authorities, and the army, and the state department, and everybody that could put pressure on the head of a business college in Angel City. (To be continued)

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J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE Business Manager MORITZ J. LOEB.

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application,

American Capitalism's Stinking Brew

The competitive struggle for wealth and power, the prime moving force of capitalist society, is producing in America some of the most obscene developments on record.

It suffices to mention only a few of the most recent occur-

There have been such inspiring things as the wholesale bribery of the electorate in Pennsylvania and Illinois, the exposure of the filth and corruption in which the whole state of Indiana wallowed under the rule of kleagles and klaliffs with such trimmings as rape and murder, the open gang warfare in the streets of Chicago, the second largest city in the United States, the never-ending exposure of bribery and other forms of graft on the part of prohibition officers, high and low, the spectacle of a former attorney-general shown guilty of corruption on a grand scale—altho the jury disagreed—the exposure of Frank Farrington as a \$25,000 servant of the coal operators while holding office in the miners' union, the unashamed pandering to representatives of blood-stained royal houses as in the case of the queen of Roumania.

We have skimmed only the surface of the evil-smelling mess which American capitalism brews, but it is enough to turn the stomach of a Dyak head-hunter.

All of these noisome happenings are accompanied with paeans of praise for the great and glorious christian civilization which accepts as an institution such horrible manifestations of bestiality as the murder by mobs of four Negroes in seven days-sacrificed on the stinking altar of white supremacv.

"Capitalism," said Marx, "came into being dripping with blood and dirt from every pore. It will go out the same way."

If in its present "healthy" period, American capitalism reeks with such rottenness, what will it become as the American working class begins to seriously challenge its power as decay sets in?

Cleaning the Augean stables was child's play compared to the task of disinfecting that the workers in this country will have when the proletarian dictatorship drives the diseased rats of capitalism into the holes and corners from which they will be chased. Giving the American labor movement the cleansing it needs so badly will be good training for the bigger task.

Silence Aids Reaction in Mexico

One of the most important developments affecting labor in America, and internationally as well, arousing the deepest interest thruont the world, namely, the controversy between Mexican labor, Labor is holding its convention is 97 the government and the catholic church, was not even discussed at 700,000 workers being employed in the A.F. of L. convention when it came on the floor.

It is obvious that tremendous pressure was brought on the Mexican delegation by A. F. of L. officialdom to agree to this manner of disposing of a life and death question of the Mexican labor movement and we can only guess at the role the state department played in these negotiations.

No more striking proof of the manner in which the present trade union leadership subordinates fundamental principles to internal den declared. "Detroit's prosperity is politics has been given. A straight from the shoulder declaration due entirely to the right theory of infor the separation of state from church in Mexico, unequivocal sup port of the agrarian program contained in the Mexican constitution shop. and denunciation of all attempts to take advantage of difficulties created by counter-revolutionary activities in Mexico to bring that nation still more under the domination of Wall Street, is the least tion." an honest leadership could have done and preserved its self-respect.

The suppression of the entire question is objectively a repudiation of the policy of the Mexican labor movement and will be so construed in imperialist circles.

The official colonial policy of the American Federation of La bor, judged by this action alone, is hostile to the basic needs and demands of all the Latin-American peoples because in one form or another they are grappling with the same conditions which the Mexican labor movement faces.

Silence on this subject gives consent to the attacks of reaction.

COMMITTEE ON CHILD LABOR GIVES SOME POINTERS TO MANUFACTURERS | reading a report of a trade union delegation and not that of a delegation WHO PLAN STUDY OF CONDITIONS

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—(FP)-Pertinent reminders regarding short-comings of various state laws on child labor are given in The American Child, organ of the National Child Labor Committee, in commenting on the five studies proposed by the National Association of Manufacturers. Howell Chency of Chency Bros., silk manufacturers, is chairman of the manufacturers' association committee on junior education and employment, which is

making the child labor studies. The association has not previously been known to show any but a pro-child

labor and anti-legislation attitude. Poor State Protection.

The National Child Labor Committee, which has worked for the protection of American child workers for a quarter of a century, reminds the manufacturers' investigators that in nine states children of 14 may go to work without showing any evidence of educational attainment whatever, and in be given to or required of all chilseven of these states the compulsory dren, regardless of differences of in school attendance period ends at the dividual ability or circumstance. age of 14.

The second reminder is that in 18 states the law does not require a certificate of physical fitness signed by an authorized physician as condition of employment for any child under 16.

The fourth reminder is that in 17 states there are no laws to prohibit children 14 to 16 from oiling, wiping

or cleaning machinery in motion.

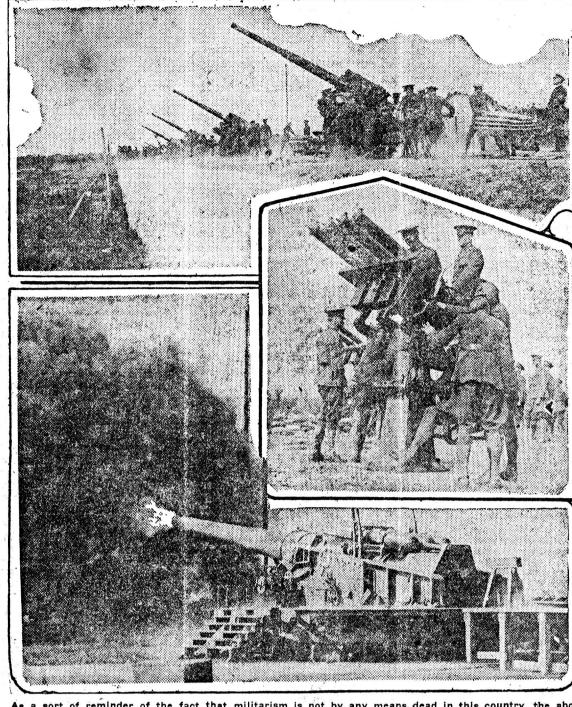
manufacturers' association proposes are: 1. Laws of various states on employment of minors; 2. number of child workers under 15 and kinds of work; 3. number, nature and causes of accidents, hazards of trades to chiliren under 18; 4. extent to which 16 years olds stay in school with comparison of promotions and results of child workers under 16; 5. whether same basic plan of education should

Sandwich Millionaire Drowns.

TAMPA, Fla., Oct. 14.-D. P. Davis who rose from a vendor of sandwiches in Jacksonville shipyards during the war to one of the state's wealthiest tended it "is consistently and dis-The third reminder is that in 12 men, was drowned when he fell off tinctly pro-labor," for it is interested states it is now unlawful to employ the steamship Majestic in midocean in all labor, not only in the 10 per children under 16 more than eight this morning, according to a cablegram received here today by Arthur

Y Milam, vice-president of Davis Is-

NEW GUNS FOR AMERICAN IMPERIALISM



As a sort of reminder of the fact that militarism is not by any means dead in this country, the above plo tures of new artillery units of the army rather demonstrate that the war-workers are very busy.

Open Shoppers Crow Over Detroit 'Prosperity'

By ROBERT W. DUNN, Fed. Press.

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—The city in which the American Federation of per cent open shop, only 20,000 out of strictly closed shop establishments. according to John Lester Dryden, president Detroit Employers' Association, addressing the openshop session of the National Association of Manufacturers at its 31st annual meeting in the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York.

"Wages are higher, shop conditions are better" than in other cities, Dry-"We have almost ideal labor conditions, thanks to our board of commerce, citizens' committee, builders' exchange and employers' associa-

Cite British Report.

BOTH Dryden and John Henry Hammond of Brown Bros. & Co., chairman of Bangor & Aroostook Railway, devoted large chunks of their prepared speeches to crowing over the report of the so-called labor delegation which visited America at the expense of the London Daily Mail. Dryden quoted the complimentary bouquets attributed to this delegation in reference to the openshop automobile metropolis. Hammond, citing long passages of the British report, remarked:

'TT is difficult to believe you are reading a report of a trade union of bankers." The report emphasizes the lack of the class war spirit in the United States, the importance of the sale of corporation stock to employes, and the weakness of trade unions here, particularly in the metal trades. There is much about "co-operation and fellowship" between capitalist and worker, which Hammond heartily endorsed. It is well known that the British labor men were generously quoted by American corporations' publicity departments without the delegates ac-

tually making the statements. Edgerton Presides.

THE openshop session was opened 1 by John E. Edgerton, president N. A. of M., in the Astor gallery decorated with placards bearing anti-union slogans such as "closed shop cripples labor supply, " "closed shop brings industrial decay," together with appropriate quotations from Henry Ford William Howard Taft, Rev. S. Parkes Cadman and Senator Reed of Mis

Edgerton assured the 270 delegates, over 70 representing employers' associations that the N. A. M. "is not an anti-labor organization." He concent organized in trade unions.

WITH this "delusion dissipated," he introduced Dr. George B. Cutten president Colgate University, who de clared that "the power in industry ha The size of The DAILY WORK- been coming back into the hands of The five studies on child labor the 'R depends on you. Send a sub. the employers during the last five.

unions and lectured the bricklayers dorf) on their failure to lay sufficient ployers') taste. He insisted, contrary to reports of economists and engineers, that the last ten years had seen increased wages but lower pro- of them. The banker, in foaning

Call Labor "Morons."

DEFERRING to unions' demand for labor organizations, he said. dustrial relations"-meaning the open | To a share in management problems, he asked what the "moron shoveling ashes over the back fence of the facsisted on collective bargaining were morons or worse.

He assailed sympathetic strikes and pers made labor an "outlaw" when he the courts." When Gompers said this, Cutten stated, "he did more harm to to talk. If they want to talk let them labor than anyone else."

Banker Hammond dwelt on "co-operation" and glorified the ten-He conceded that the unions had dency to sell stock to workers and inbeen of some use to the workers, but troduce group insurance schemes. He that the wide open shop was the solu- declared magnanimously that he was tion of the troublesome labor problem. not opposed to labor organization, but He bewailed the "sloth, sabotage and that it should not interfere with instints system" of the A. F. of L. dustry. He told how the railway he heads broke a strike of Brotherhood of (who were not present at the Wal- Locomotive Engineers and how it defeated the shopmen in 1922. Since bricks to suit the academic (and em- then "the slackers have been eliminated and the men are faithful and

money to railroads, took into consid-

eration "the added risks" induced by

TOHN L. BELFORD, Brooklyn catholic priest, who once said socialists tory yard should have to say about should be hung, attempted to prove by such matters." He left the impression Pope Leo XIII encyclical letter of that trade union card carriers who in- 1891 that "there is no such thing as class hatred" and that "the right of private property is absolutely sacred." Belford provoked the longest outburst declared that the late Samuel Gom- of applause when, referring to Detroit churches' action against A. F. of L. once asked god to "save labor from speakers, he roared: "I don't believe a church is a place for labor leaders

LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

go and hire a hall."

ON O'LEARY AND A. F. of L. he had for years under Gompers.

Easley-Payroll Fat Boy.

unions had a 40-hour week, and 36- Red Cross have to come first. Some Web strike in New York. Now it is 42, 46, and they talk of 48.

Electrical workers on newspapers got a wage increase, but went back ing walls, altho I begged to fix up to 48 hours. So now they claim the A. F. of L. policy is shorter work day got no relief till the 4th. It is more and have the nerve to point to the red tape than Red Cross. auto industry as their work.

I look forward to your story of Port and to Detroit. Old Gompers was a bunk artist," but Green and the others are just as good. Woll is in the nsurance game. They all want to get game going, as they seem to know hey cannot kid the workers much onger.

A Worker Who Reads All Your Writings.

Red Cross or "Red Tape." Dear Comrades:

It seems to me it would be a good hing if someone would investigate the doings of the Red Cross. We are For he week they supported us, but all of

a sudden we are advised to pay cash W. F. Dunne, Editor: Note en- for everything. I just heard today closed clipping of the World. This that in Cumberland, Maryland, \$50,000 O'Leary is a rat, stool pigeon, for was collected for the Red Cross, and Gompers. Green doesn't seem to millions all over the state. Is that want him, so he is sticking around, money used to pay officers of the Red hoping to get in the gravy again that Cross? It looks like a shame. We received letters from acquaintances He always raps men like Ben Gold asking if we needed help. We wrote and you. He lied about Passaic. His no, the Red Cross and state take care record is full of rat cries about Reds. of us. And I suppose thousands have O'Leary has always ratted his arti- done the same. Now this report is cles. He is a Civic Federation-Ralph out, money on the strength of such report is collected, we have to pay So now, you have the Fakers up a cash for everything, and if we have no tree on 40-hour work week. Web cash what then? Does the salary for hour night week, until sold out in the graft! Do not tell my name, just say Ft. Lauderdale, as I have to suffer. We slept from the 17th of September to October 4 in bed under two stand some way so we be dry at night, but Yours truly,

A. Reader, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.

Many Co-operatives in Australia MELBOURNE— (FP) —There are now 180 producer cooperatives with 508 branches throughout Australia. They have a membership of 137,289, aggregate sales totaling \$166,427,200 per annum, returning net profits to members of \$1,480,080.

There are 118 consumer cooperative societies with 105 branches. These have 86,116 members. The sales for the year were \$28,785,725.

Send The DAILY WORKER for one month to your shop-mate.

LAST WORDS ON EVOLUTION

By ERNEST HAECKEL

In view of this broadening tendency dium of mental life in Germany. This increasing reaction recalls the sad days of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, when thousands of the finest citizens of Germany migrated to North America, in order to develop their mental powers in a free atmosphere. This selective process formed blessing to the United States, but it was certainly very injurious to Germany. Large numbers of weak and servile characters and sycophants were thus favored. The fossilized ideas of many of our leading jurists eems to take us back sometimes to the Cretaceous and Jurassic periods, while the palaeozoic rhetoric of our theologians and synods even goes back to the Permian and Carboniferous periods.

However, we must not take too se riously the anxiety that this increasing political and clerical reaction causes us. We must remember the vast resources of civilization that are seen today in our enormous international intercourse, and must have confidence in the helpful exchange of ideas between east and west that is being effected daily by our means of transit. Even in Germany the dark ness that now prevails will at length give place to the dazzling light of the sun. Nothing, in my opinion, will contribute more to that end than the unconditional victory of the idea o evolution.

Beside the law of evolution, and closely connected with it, we have that great triumph of modern science the law of substance—the law of the conservation of matter (Lavoisier, 1789), and of the conservation of energy (Rober Mayer, 1842). These two aws are irreconcilable with the three so many educated people still regard as the most precious treasures of their spiritual life—the belief in a personal God, the personal immortality of the soul, and the liberty of the human will. But these great objects of belief, so intimately bound up with numbers of our treasured achievements count driven out of the world. They ealm of pure science. As imaginavalue in the world of poetry. Here they will not only, as they have done hitherto, furnish thousands of the finest and most lofty motives for every branch of art-sculpture, painting, or music—but they will still have a high thical and social value in the educaion of the young and in the organiza-

tion of society. Just as we derive artistic and ethical inspiration from the legends of classical antiquity (such ized forces of society have, and stand and the Iliad) and the story of William Tell, so we will continue to do in regard to the stories of the christian mythology. But we must do the same with the poetical conceptions of other religions, which have given the most varied forms to the transcendental ideas of God, freedom, and immortal-

Thus the noble warmth of art will remain together with-not in opposi tion to, but in harmony with-the splendid light of science, one of the nost precious possessions of the human mind. As Goethe said: "He DAILY WORKER sent to you regularwho has science and art has religion." Hy to take to your trade union meeting?

(Continued from the previous issue) | Our Monistic system, the "connecting link between religion and science. in theology and philosophy at the be- brings god and the world into the ginning of the twentieth century, it is unity in the sense that Goethe an unfortunate anachronism that the willed, the sense that Spinoza clearly ministers of public instruction of Prus- expressed long ago and Giordano sia and Bavaria sail in the wake of the Bruno had sealed with his martyrcatholic church, and seek to instil dom. It has been said repeatedly of the spirit of the Jesuits in both lower late that Goethe was an orthodox and higher education. It is only a few | christian. A few years ago a young weeks since the Prussian minister of orator quoted him in support of the worship made a dangerous attempt to wonderful dogmas of the christian suppress academic freedom, the palla-dium of mental life in Germany. This Goethe himself expressly said he was "a decided non-christian." The "great heathen of Weimar" has given the clearest expression to his Pantheistic views in his noblest poems, "Faust," 'Prometheus," and World." How could so vigorous a thinker, in whose mind the evolution of organic life ran thru millions of years, have shared the narrow belief of a Jewish prophet and enthusiast who sought to give up his life for humanity 1,900 years ago?

Our Monistic God, the all-embracing ssence of the world, the Nature-god of Spinzona and Goethe, is identical with the eternal, all-inspiring energy, and is one, in eternal and infinite substance, with space-filling matter. It "lives and moves in all things." as the gospel says. And as we see that the law of substance is universal, that the conversation of matter and of energy is inseparably connected, and that the ceaseless development of this substance follows the same "eternal iron laws," we find god in natural law itself. The will of god is at work in every falling drop of rain and every growing crystal, in the scent of the rose and the spirit of man

What James B. McNamara , lifer in San Quentin, thinks of the reactionaries in the American trade union movement is pungently stated in the central dogmas of metaphysics, which October issue of the Labor Defender, monthly organ of the International Labor Defense, published at 23 South Lincoln street, Chicago.

Writing to James P. Cannon, secrery of the I. L. D., McNamara says: "I have received a check for five dollars, which is the '10th monthly prisoner's relief.' I feel very grateful and institutions, are not on that ac- for same and if I never receive any more I shall always keep it in mind, merely cease to pose as truth in the for it is far more than the respectable leaders of the trade union movement ive creations they retain a certain have done in more than fourteen years. With a very few exceptions what a slimy bunch they are. I often wonder if they cannot see where their policy, or program, or whatever they call it, is leading them, or are they

too stupid to see it?

"It is an awful thing to find fault and criticise, but when all the organforces, condemns the general strike, one is justified in finding fault and criticising. The workers must respond to a new leadership or all the sacrifices made by the workers in the past forty years are lost.

"Wishing the International Labor Defense success in all its undertakings, I am, detained-

"P. S .- Note number -- 25314."

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