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FASCISTI MOB AND MURDER OPPOSITION

. By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

OR those who like light reading recommend the reports of the een of Roumania's triumphal tour wer the continent. Anybody with a little bit of experience can easily goad between the lines and safely conclude Problems Before Party that a gentleman by the name of Volstead is being flouted on the royal frain. And when wine is in, even the most respectable of babbits part commany with discretion. Read the story on the front page of the next Saturday ssue dealing with an incident in Roumania during the war, in which the queen figured. You may not be sur- Johnson and the majority of the farmprised that confusion should reign on the royal train.

this bawdy queen is the butt of facel tious comment in the London papers. Over there, the bourgeoiste treat their royalties as Irish catholics treat their priests. They like to see them fat. But at must be admitted that they get something for their money. It is not a bad show to watch the king review the guards regiments. And consider ! able betting is indulged in, on the quiet, as to whether the king is sober or not. The he never is, the possibility whiskey is good for a mild thrill.

But the queen of Roumania! What in the name of heaven can this lady provide in the way of thrills? She is on the wrong side of fifty and the country on which she lives would not take the state of Rhode Island blush or size. And yet we suppose that am Hill, the great road builder or tanley Washburn the famous war prespondent might like to be able tell their grand children that they access to a queen's boudoir. In rich country like this tastes are apt be anything but puritannical.

TN the meantime the judignation of the American masses is beginning to register against the kowtowing of the government to this parasite queen gary, a liberal but an intelligent wo- parties. Mme Kollontai, the noted Soviet educator and diplomat are barred by the Coolidge administration. while a lewd queen who has not the intelligence of a middle grade moron is feted and honored. This shows how lightly republicanism sits on the shoulders of our rulers. And it also shows what little difference there is (Continued on page 6)

German Cabinet Crash Looms as Nationalists

result of several defeats which have getting under way. in the reichstag.

the cabinet is tottering.

Eurony Events MAGNUS JOHNSON SAYS THE FIGHT **MUST CONTINUE**

Still Unsolved

(Special to The Daily Worker) MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Nov. & -Capitalist politicians are circulating rumors that Senator Shipsted, farmerlaborite may return to the republican fold in view of the defeat of Magnus er-labor candidates in the recent elections.

THE flunkeyish displayed by the Labor Association, those who believe American parasite class towards in the class struggle, do not think Staunch members of the Farmerthat the recent defeat was anything but a temporary setback which can he remedied by a return to the milltancy of the early days of the farmr-labor movement and the defeat within 'he movement of the reactionaries like McEwen of Duluth who

> Magnus Not Disheartened. Magnus Johnson, defeated senaforial candidate on the farmer-labor icket, is disappointed but not disheartened he says and declares that he will continue in the fight for the workers and farmers. If Magnus depended more on the support of the workers and poor farmers and less in the "bankers and merchants," his chances of making Washington again would be rosier. This is what Johnson had to say after the votes were counted:

Causes Still With Us. "The result of the election, while Veteran English Rebel lisappointing, is not disheartening. The causes which led to the formation of the farmer labor party are still with us. The problems before the people eight years ago, when the party was launched, are still unsolved.

"Our program is economic. It provides a solution of the problems of the farmer, wage earner and small while foreigners who have devoted business man. The existence of the their lives to useful pursuits are farmer-labor party can be justified barred from the country. Women of only on the ground that it is fundathe type of Countess Karolyi of Hun-mentally different from the old

> Common Phenomena. "A defeat at the polls such as we just suffered is common to liberal political organizations. We expect it

(Continued on page 4)

Gangsters Accused in Latest Williamson Co. Killings Deny Charge tions, and when a national delegate

MARION, Ill., Nov. 8 .- Gangsters, upon whom suspicion was directed in the killing of Mayod Jeff Stone, 51, Join with the Socialists and J. Milroy, 21, of Colp. in the latest outbreak of gun warfare in William-BERLIN, Nov. 8 .- The German cabi- son county, today set forth stong denet is in a precarious state as the jals as a coroner's investigation was from perfect or we should not be

The nationalists have joined with he had known Stone. Allegations had of the Miners' Federation of Great associations of operators. the socialists in voting against sev- been made that Birger had planned Britain, but showing a willingness to vengeance upon Stone because the act in response to the mine owners in-In many quarters it is believed that town of Colp had failed to support stead of showing solidarity with their the proposal, prior to going to ten

Oren Coleman, republican sheriff-elect, fellow-workers, the miners. FEDERATION TO OBSERVE HAYMARKET ing events in connection with this government provide for a division of ANNIVERSARY; MEMBERS ASSESSED FOR NEW YORK STRIKE; QUEEN MARIE HIT

s members as were needed for safety (Continued on page 3)

14 Injured in Wreck. THURMONT, Md., Nov. 8-Fourteen persons were injured today assessment was specified to be for 10 weeks. Each union is allowed the here and crashed head-on into a when a Washington & Maryland passtring of freight cars.

Where Mine Flood Killed 51



where 53 men were entombed. Photo was taken after water and quickwand are still to be heard from had receded. Around this dump car seven bodies were found. The disaster was unusual. A hidden pocket of quicksand broke thru the mine shaft wall, have done everything possible to de- pouring down on the workers on the third level 1,600 feet below the surface. Committee, held on Thursday night, croy the movement while pretending. Tons of sand and water enguifed the men, snuffing out their lives. Halted by each delegate took a quantity of stub ends, the flood rose to within 175 feet of the surface.

BATTLE FRONT

Writes About Strike

By TOM MANN, London,

LONDON, Oct. 23 (By Mail) .- The

1.180,000 miners locked out on the 1st

of May, 25 weeks ago, have exhibited

unexampled pluck and loyalty to prin-

ciple, and now, at the beginning of

the 26th week, are showing more mili-

tancy and general determination to

Two per cent showed signs of

vavering till their comrades of the

rank and file and of the executive of

the Miners' Federation made unmis-

takably clear the sprit of comrade

ship and militant solidarity. To un-

derstand why the miners' executive

did not take full charge and direct af

fairs over the entire coal fields of the

country it must be realized that the

federation consists of county as-ocia-

conference arrives at a decision it

goes to the members of each county

association to be considered and voted

on. This takes considerable time and

Call Out Safety Men.

necessarily delays developments.

carry on the fight than ever.

Ohio State Prisoners Shoot Way to Liberty; Five Reported Hurt MINERS' SOLID

g there who were just entering the Square Carden on November 17. eris in for a tour of the institution Guards Bennett, Corcoran and Cal-

Warden Thomas as he fied.

Seeks to Divide Miners on District Basis

LONDON, Nov. 8 .-- The British gov. group: rument today awaits replies from the striking coal miners and the operators in proposals which it has drawn as a cossible basis for settling the coal trike which has been dragging out ince May 1.

The Baldwin cabinet drew up its proposals and presented them to both sides in the dispute late Saturday Trade union organization is far night. The mining association, comprising the operators, being powerbeen administered to the government | Charles Birker, gang leader, denied drivers in the mines belonging to sep-graphed the proposals to the districts troubled with mechanics and engine less to act as a negotiating body, teleany knowledge of the affair or that arate unions not amenable to decisions to determine the attitude of the local

The executive of the miners' feder-Downing Street this afternoon to re-As is well known to the readers of sume conversations.

The principles laid down by the pany. struggle, the Miners' Federation at the net proceeds from the mines between outset gave authorization to such of profits and wages, the ratio between profits and wages to be fixed according to the economic position of each \$100 to the striking women. district. The government plan doos not mention working hours which would have to be adjusted later by district negotiations.

> Why not a small bundle of The DAILY WORKER sent to you regular ers at 3358 South Michigan, Tuesday ly to take to your trade union meeting? | night.

N. Y. WORKERS DEMAND A NEW SACCO TRIAL

Labor Editors Send a Protest to Fuller

battery of prominent speakers has ao nois. cepted the invitation of the Sacco-Vanzetti-Emergency Committee to address the great protest mass meeting to be held in Madison Square Garden on Wednesday, Nov. 17, at 8 p. m.

The committee anneances that Elizaboth Gurley Flynn will be chairman of the meeting, and the speakers will include Arthur Garfield Hays, Enes Sormenti, Carlo Tresca, Leonard Abhott, Frank Hellanca, Richard Brezier, Pietro Allegra, Hen Gold, and Norman Thomas, Several important speakers

Unions Visited. At the meeting of the Emergency tickets to sell among his union membors and plans were laid for reaching each local by mail and by individual speakers in order to rouse their interest and gain their enthusiastic support for the mass meding.

The Emergency Committee also de ded at its meeting that plans should be laid for a nation wide Sacco-Vanusoners in the Ohio state pentise Zett, Congress, and a proposal that ery shot their way to liberty this, such a congress be held in New York erneon, wounding at least three City in the near future will be introourds and cowing a crowd of 25 or 3, duced to the workers at Madison

No Stone Left Unturned. No stone is to be left unturned in aban were either shot or clubbed the continued effort to get a new thomas Payne, sequetary to Warden trial for Sacco and Vanzetti. Their Thomas, was also reported as having friends are determined that they shall not suffer the fate of Tom Mooney Harold Nierergarten, of Lima, a and be doomed to a life in jail because prisoner, was anot thru the head by a state refuses the justice of a retrial,

> Governor Will Consider Labor Editors' Request.

NEW YORK, Nov. 8. The request Governor Alvan T Fulier of Massa. chusetts take steps to remove Judge Webster Thayer of the superior court from the Sacco-Vanzetti case and from the bench of the bay state was given an almost immediate reply by the steamer France with his family for a rest in Europe, Gov. Fuller wrote the acting secretary of the labor editors'

"Miss Esther Lowell:

"This is to acknowledge your communication, and you may rest as-(Continued on page 4)

Bakery Workers May Extend Charter to Negro Date Strikers

The announcement made by Mr. annie Ward, president of the provisional union of Date Workers in Chicago Sunday that the Bakery Workers who have now been out for nearly ation met this morning to consider them a charter instilled great enthusiasm into the Negro women strikers who have now been out for enarly 10 weeks against the Maras and com-

> Mrs. Ward addressed the Bakery Workers Sunday and received a pledge that the invitation would be extended. The union also donated

> Militant picket activity has again started, following the collapse of settlement negotiations. Monday morning saw many of the new workers at the factory joining the ranks o. the strikers.

JUDGE DAVID REFUSES TO TAKE PART IN KOW TOWING TO QUEEN MARIE

Superior court Judge Joseph B. David today refused to participate in welcoming ceremonies for Queen Murie of Roumania, due to arrive here Nov. 14, because of what he termed the "intolerance and persecution" with which Jews are treated by her government.

Judge David had been asked to be a member of the reception committee NEW YORK, Nov. 8.—Already a of the United Roumanian Jews of Illi-

> a crowned head of any country. In accord with the resolution recently passed by the Chicago Federation of Switzerland. Labor regarding the visit of this royal person and the obelsance and kow-'owing of alleged Americans, I refuse to accept any invitation to receive any royal lady."

LABOR BOARD HEARING PLEA FOR R. R. WAGE

Evidence Is Piling Up for Workers

By ESTHER LOWELL. Federated Press. NEW YORK, Nov. 8 .- Conductors

and trainmen on eastern railroads are eenly interested in arbitration board rearings on their demands for higher wages.

Local and division officials of the Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen and the Order of Railway Conductors pack the hall. Rank and file workers from runs out of New York come in with uniforms on to listen between work

Many of the rail workers have been called to the witness stand to tell in detail of working conditions and pay of New York labor paper editors that on their respective roads and divisions. All of them listen intently and gaged in building up anti-facist and comment on the effectiveness of their anti-Spanish plots in France in an

Evidence Piles Up.

From the many witnesses the evilence develops for the main contengovernor. Just before sailing on the tions given by the unions in support their demands for average 20 per low the work has increased in the ast few years, while the number of workers has decreased; how parcel post has grown, filling baggage cars where formerly such matter went express; how tonnage handled and cars per train have increased; how they often have to put in long hours overime sometimes to earn enough for

Limbiess Body Found.

(Continued on page 5)

FLUSHING, N. Y., Nov. 8 .- The armless and legless body of a woman was found in a coal bin in the cellar of the Sanford Arms Apartments in the fashionable Murray Hill section here today. Police believe the woman Poppino Garibaldi in New York anwas murdered.

TERROR KILLS 100 IN ITALY: HERALD CLAIMS

London Labor Daily Makes Charge

LONDON. Nov. & - Sensational charges that a reign of terror existed "As an American citizen," said in Italy following the attack upon Judge David, "I pay no deference to Premier Mussolini a week ago, were made today in The Dally Herald in special dispatches from Lugano,

The Daily Herald correspondent charges that nearly 100 persons were killed and 1,000 or more injured in raids on anti-fascist quarters and attacks on persons suspected of not being in sympathy with the fascist

Homes of anti-faccists were entered and sacked and families were driven into the streets, according to the Herald Dispatch.

The Daily Herald is the organ of he British party and is bitterly ani-fascist.

The Rome correspondent of The Daily Herald was expelled from Italy many, months ago, and since that time the Daily Herald has published many dispatches from along the Swiss Italian border concerning the state of affairs in Italy.

George Slocombe, Paris correspondent of The Daily Herald, now enroute to the United States, attracted international attention when he entered into a personal exchange of barbed words with Premier Mussolini during one of the international conferences in Switzerland.

Sensational Disclosure Promised. PARIS, Nov. 8 -- With Italy -prom-

sing an explanation of the alleged activities of Ricciotti Garibaldi as an alleged fascist agent provocateur in-France and with Santos Garity ldi declaring that his brother will have a sensational announcement to make later, the French government was today still digging deeper into the charges that Garibald; has been eneffort to embroit France with both of these nations.

From evidence thus far secured, it s generally believed that Garthaldi was subsidized by some person in Italy to create plots which were althe wage increases. The workers tell ways disclosed to the fascist officials before they could be brought to frui-

Defends Ricciatti

Santos Garibaldi, after a dramatic meeting with his brother yesterday. stated that a sensational statement would be made later and intimated that it might disclose that Ricciotti had not been as unfaithful to the anti-fascist cause as it would now seem.

Santos declared that Riccotti Is notunder arrest but is being detained by the French police for his own pro-

Peppino Sails. Santos furthuer announced that he has received a cable from his brother

(Continued on page 2)

SCAB COAL COMPANY SERVES **EVICTION NOTICES ON MINERS**

(Special to The Dally Worker)

MONESSEN, Pa., Nov. 8.—Eviction notices were issued on union miners and their families of Arnold City and in the vicinity of Pricedale last week by the Pittsburgh Coal Co. This same open shop company is importing scabs for the mine which it is trying to open on a non-union scale and wants the houses for them.

Nearly thirty families were notified that they must give up their shelter, and they have only 10 days to do it in. These families are up against a hard winter unless the union gets busy and supplies them with a roof and neces-

Five Thousand a Week for the Next Six Weeks to Keep The DAILY W

By C. E. RUTHENBERG General Secretary, Workers (Communist) Party. The contributions for the Keep The DAILY WORKER

Announcement that the executive board of the Chicago Federation of

Labor requests every affiliated union to levy an assessment of five cents a

week on each member for relief of the New York cloakmakers' strike was

made at the federation meeting Sunday by John Fitzpatrick, president. The

Fund by weeks for the past eight weeks have been as follows: September 18 \$ 339.50 September 25 512.10 October 2 1.021.03 October 9 October 16 October 23 2.514.64 November 6 1,348.43

The above figures tell a graphic story of the activities of the party and the sympathizers of our movement in support of the Keep The DAILY WORKER campaign.

During the first six weeks of the campaign the funds raised rose from week to week. The party members and sympathizers intensified their work and the campaign was going forward at a pace which would have quickly put The DAILY WORKER out of danger and completed the total of the \$50,000 fund, which would have guaranteed the appearance of The DAILY WORKER for another year.

During the past two weeks there has been a let-down in the work to Keep The DAILY WORKER, with a consequent recurrence of a sharp financial crisis for our paper.

In order to put The DAILY WORKER out of danger and to

successfully carry thru the campaign for the \$50,000 fund, as well as to meet the immediate crisis, the spirit of enthusiastic support which marked the weeks of October 16 and 23 must be renewed and intensified. The work done during these weeks shows that our party has the strength to triumphantly pull The DAILY WORKER thru Its difficulties and to keep this most important weapon in the class struggle for our movement.

Every party member and every committee of the party must immediately take up the work of securing contributions to the Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund in the spirit which will enable us to win the struggle we are making to keep our paper. With the help of the contributions raised at the celebrations

of the anniversary of the Russian Revolution this week's quota of the \$50,000 fund should be raised to \$5,000. WE MUST KEEP THIS PACE FOR THE NEXT SIX

WEEKS AND THUS BRING THE TOTAL CLOSE TO THE \$50,000 GOAL.

Our party with its sympathizers has the strength to raise \$5,000 weekly if we mobilize our strength for this work.

To do that is the task before the party. Every member, every resource must be thrown into the campaign.

\$5,000 WEEKLY FOR SIX WEEKS IS THE GOAL. " RUSH THE FUNDS COLLECTED TO THE DAILY WORK. ER AS FAST AS THEY COME IN.

MAKE THE SLOGAN, "KEEP THE DAILY WORKER" RE-SOUND AT EVERY PARTY MEETING, AT EVERY GATHER-ING OF WORKERS.

LET US SHOW OUR STRENGTH AND ABILITY TO ACHIEVE A VICTORY FOR OUR MOVEMENT.

KOLLONTAI BAN BY KELLOGG IS **SLAP AT MEXICO**

.Calles Government

WASHINGTON, Nov. & - (F.P.)-Mexico's progressive government, which is gaining much influence in Central and South America, is the real target of the order from Sec'y. Kellogg that Mme. Kollental, the new Soviet minister to Mexico, shall not be permitted to land in the United States on her way to Mexico City.

That is the conclusion drawn by diplomats in the capital from the statement issued at the department, which reads:

"Mexico. — Mme Koliontai, who it is understood has been appointed Soviet minister to Mexico, has been denied, by the consul general at Ber-In with the approval of the department of state, a visa to enable her to enter the United States in transit ence for Relief here and would do not given aid to the women when her post of duty in Mexico. The everything in its power to give as they were called on by committees. action has been taken because Mme. Koliontal is deemed inadmissable into the United States under the law be furnished solicitors for funds, he since, as one of the oustanding mem- said. bers of the Russian Communist Party a member of the third congress of the Communist International and a member of the Soviet diplomatic service. she has been actively associated with the international Communist subversive movement."

Against Mexico.

This is looked upon as a suggestion to the Latin-American republics that Mexico is receiving with open arms a dangerous "subversive" Communist leader, and that the state department looks upon any diplomatic relations between Mexico and the Soviet Union as being hostile to American interests. It is so worded as to drive, if possible, wedge between the Mexican govern ment and the American Federation of Labor, and to brand as Bolshevistic all pro-Mexican developments in Nicaragua, Guatemala and Honduras, where struggles between reactionaries backed by Wall Street and liberals encouraged by the Mexican revolutionists are now in progress.

Civil Liberties Union Kicks. NEW YORK, Nov. 8. -- (FP) The repeal of the passport control law under which Mme. Alexandra Kollontai, Soviet minister to Mexico, has been denied permission to pass thru the United States, is demanded by the American Civil Liberties Union in a committee, and in a statement issued our brothers in the labor movement. Bevins declared that the British labor by Morris L. Ernst, union attorney, and one this thirty-ninth anniversary of party was growing in strength and Ernst aided the fight against the ex. their death, pay tribute to them in would continue to grow. The British clusion last year of count and countess recognition of their valiant services labor movement is now moving toward Karolyi of Hungary and Shapurji Sak- in the struggle for the 8-hour day latvala, British parliament member, for labor." Ernst charges Secretary of State Kellogg with partiality in the application

"The issue raised by the barring of mme. Kollantal is whether the secretary of state should have the right to pass arbitrarily on who shall or shall not enter the United States. His decision in four cases proved that he applies the law with prejudice. The American Civil Liberties Union fought the law in the last session of congress and will fight it harder this year to prevent more Karolyi, Saklatvala and Kollontai cases."

Rob Birmingham Bank. BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Nov. 8 .-- Enturing the Security Trust and Savings Bank at North Birmingham today, four bandits locked employes and cus tomers in the vault and escaped with all the cash in sight, according to police reports. The amount of loot is estimated at \$20,000.

The best way-subscribe today. DAYLY WORKER.

REÁD the most daring and damning exposure of Queen Marie of Roumania

that has yet been published in the United States

Saturday, Nov. 13

The DAILY WORKER will present facts in an original article which has just been received from Europe:

Exposes the bloody queen of Roumania in a true light for the world to judge her on facts!

Get the Issue of Saturday, November 13!

Order a bundle-3%c a copy

FEDERATION TO OBSERVE HAYMARKET POLICE FAIL IN NEW YORK STRIKE; QUEEN MARIE HIT ATTEMPT TO BAN

troduced by Mat Berner and Emil

oppression and terrorism of workers,

Ald Date Workers.

on strike against the Maras and Com.

pany date-stuffing factory was made

Distribute Appeals.

Cards were distributed at the meet-

ing, signed by the Chicago Federa-

"The strike against the Maras Im-

porting children, earned from eight to

"This company handles figs and

B. T. C. Member Speaks.

Ernest Bevins, a member of the

PEKING TEACHERS STRIKE

WHEN IMPERIALIST ARMY

months in arrears, and in some

The teachers demonstrated in

front of the ministry until they re-

ment would make a drastic attempt

drained the treasury, it is reported.

Serious Tidal Wave.

Imperialist military projects have

ceived assurance that the govern-

cases are two years behind.

to raise funds.

a few minutes.

bene held up by wash-outs.

degree by the big wave.

from the Municipal Pier.

WCFL Radio Program

Chicago Federation of Labor radio

broadcasting station WCFL is on the

TONIGHT.

6:00 p. m .- Chicago Federation of La-

Alame Cafe Dance Orchestre

TAKES SCHOOL FINANCES

fourteen dollars per week.

and respect to the workers who were arbitrary wage reduction. All the em-

A plea for more assistance to the

(Continued from page 1.) discretion to apply the levy according to their particular procedure.

speech by Julius Hochman, vice-presi- clared: "That the Chicago Federation dent of the International Ladies' Gar- of Labor protests against the sub-Taken as "Warning" to ment Workers' Union, of New York, servience of American officials to in which he delivered a stirring plea Queen Marie, the "royal" symbol of for assistance.

Tells of importance. Hochman told the delegates that the the borders of that country; and that outcome of the strike would determine we declare that organized labor will the possibility of the return of sweat- do no homage to any potentate, parshop conditions in the needle trades. ticularly when in this case the poten-The jobber system which is now in late represents a government which vogue in the industry is attempting persecutes and imprisons workers for to bring back the conditions that belonging to a trade union and for existed before 1910. Thru this system their struggles for better conditions the manufacturers are seeking to of living. The sympathy of our labor evade responsibility for wages and movement is with those who now sufconditions. The strike is to force the fer under the iron heel of Roumanian jobbars to assume this responsibility, capitalism." he pointed out. Labor must not permit the mean, contemptible bosses of New York to crush one of its strongest or. Negro women date workers who are ganizations, he declared.

Federation Co-operates. Fitzpatrick declared that the federa- by Anton Johannsen. Johannsen retion was co-operating with the Confer-primanded unions, who not only had sistance. Credentials from the A. F. but had not even received them in of L. and from the C. F. of L. would their union meetings.

Recolutions Passed. Two significant resolutions were tion of Labor, and which will be dispassed at the meeting. One protested tributed to all members of organized against the knee-bending of American labor, asking for support of the strike. officials to Queen Marie of Roumania The cards read: and the other called on labor to set aside November 11 as a day of memory porting company was caused by an

murdered in the Haymarket massacre ployes are colored women; some, supof 1887. Calle It "Insult."

The first resolution was passed unanimously. The resolution on Hay dates in a most unsanitary manner; market was passed by all the dele- one lavatory for one hundred women. gates with the exception of Delegate and one small sink to wash their Wright from the Brick and Clay hands and work rags. Makers, who declared that setting aside Nov. 11 to the Haymarket mar-dates are handled are always in a tyrs was an "insult to our boys who filthy condition. fought in the great war to make the: "The public and friends of organized world safe for democracy." Wright labor are urged to refuse to use Maras declared that the Haymarket episode Importing company's products, on acshould be commemorated on Novem count of the above unfair and unsaniber 12. Wright's motion was con- tary conditions." pletely overwhelmed.

Haymarket. The resolution on Haymarket, which British Industrial Mission to the was introduced by Mat Berner, of the United States, and who was the fra-Machinists, said in part: "Whereas, ternal delegate from the British on Nov. 11, 1887, the state of Illinois Trade Union Congress to the A. F. murdered four men who had for some of L. in 1915, was at the meeting and time been leaders in the ranks of or spoke on conditions in Great Britain ganized labor, and whose crime had and Europe. Bevins declared that the been to lead the workers in their world's problems would not be solved bitter etruggle for the 8-hour day, until the workers united into one telegram sent to Senator William E. that the Chicago Federation of Labor bond, and caused the world to rise Borah, chairman foreign relations recognizes the services of these men, above national and racial barriers.

Terror Kills 100 in Italy, Herald Shows

(Continued from page 1.) nouncing that he is sailing for France on the Mauretania this week and asking that all possible be done to stay the situation until he can arrive.

Thus far, it is learned, Ricciotti has admitted that he advised the fascist government of plots organized in France, but he has not admitted that he himself organized these plots.

Inquiry is also proceeding into the Spanish separatist plot frustrated at Perpignan, which may be connected with the plots allegedly organized by

Separatists Hopeful.

Colonel Macia, who is held as the leader of the Perpignan plot, may confront Garibaldi. Meanwhile his son the separatist movement may be counted upon from that quarter.

New Powers Bill up Tuesday.

ROME, Nov. 8 .- Premier Mussolini oday ordered the new defence of the state bill, approved by the meeting single sitting of the chamber of deputies tomorrow. It is expected that the bill will become a law by Tuesday evening.

The biff, in addition to providing for the death penalty for plotters against the life of the premier, the king, queen or crown prince, grants Mussolini extraordinary military pow-

Float New Loan. ROME, Nov. 8 .- A hint of Italy's severe economic crisis is seen in the fact that financial institutions are being mobilized today to aid in the funding of approximately \$875,500,000 of the nation's floating debt, one of the greatest financial operations ever undertaken by any government.

The king has signed a decree, effective on Thursday, whereby a new loan of 20,500,000,000 lire will be issued bearing interest at 5 per cent, which holders of the ordinary treasury bonds, maturing in five or seven years, will be obliged to take in exchange for their bonds. The exchange will be made on the besis of 116 Mrs

WEISBORD TALK The resolution on Queen Marie, in-

This announcement followed a Arnold, of Painters' Local 275, de Mayor Forced to Leave Hall in Derby, Conn.

(Special to The Dally Worker)

NEW HAVEN, Conn., Nov. 8. -- A meeting in Derby, Conn., on Saturpeasants, and racial minorities within day addressed by Albert Weisbord well known for his leadership of the Passaic strike, the mayor of the city invaded the hall with police and demanded that the meeting be closed because of Weisbord's alleged, "sedi-

Forced Out of Hall. Weisbord remonstrated with the of ficials making it clear to them that he was speaking on the Passaic strike and had a perfect right to do so. The arge audience assembled shouter their derision of the mayor's action end let it be loudly known that the were with the speaker in his demanor the rights of free speech.

The mayor and the coppers were ventually forced to leave the hall an-Welsbord continued speaking. The workers applauded the leadership of the Workers' (Communist) Party in fighting the battles of the workers for the first time in Derby where bir brass mills and silk factories are thcontrolling influence of the city an very oficial in it, including, of course the mayor who had to make an em barrassed withdrawal from the hall

Four thousand workers crowded in o the main hall of Ashland Auditor um Sunday, Nov. 7, to celebrate the "The tables upon which figs and Ninth Anniversary of the Russian revolution and the establishment of the workers' and peasants' govern ment of the Soviet Union

In addition to the speeches William Z. Foster, William F Dunne Sam Darcy and Max Schachtman the Young Workers League, w Arne Swabeck as chairman. the vere beautifully rendered folk databy a troupe of Czecho-Slovakian n ... ers, an impressive pageant represent ng the oppressed workers of the world looking towards Soviet Russt. and a drill by the Young Pioneers which was the hit of the evening

The Freiheit Singing Society gave ts services and sang with more than

A collection of \$512 dollars was

aken for The DAILY WORKER and he meeting ended with the enthustic singing of the International Altho smaller in numbers than last solidarity of all factions, he said, and wear the Ninth Anniversary meeting was not going to split, as some predict, was exceptionally well organized and

Detroit Workers Hold Memorable Celebration

DETROIT, Mich., Nov. 8. - Workers Party members and sympathizers filled the floor and balcony of the PEKING, China, Nov. 8 .- Several Armory to hear Ben Gillow, member hundred teachers in the government of the party central executive comprimary and secondary schools have mittee, speak at the celebration of gone on strike to force the governthe ninth anniversary of the Russian ment to pay them back wages due. Revolution today. Wages of all the teachers are many

It was the most spirited meeting held in Detroit in the last few years The collection amounted to more than \$500. The ticket sale netted more than that.

Rebecca Grecht, of New York, reief organizer for the Passaic textile strikers, R. Baker, district organize; of the party, Ruth Reynolds, of Detroit, speaking for the Young Workers (Communist) League, and b. has issued a statement declaring that 50 centisimi of the new loan for every Borisoff, of Chicago, speaking in Rushe is "no prophet" but he does not be- 100 lire of ordinary treasury bonds: sian, also talked. All speakers enlieve the "separatist idea has been 113 lire of the new loan for every 100 phasized the stability of the Russian killed," and he exhibited a cable from lire of the five year treasury bonds: government and the prgoressive so Buenos Ayres stating that support for 112 lire of the new loan for every 100 cialization of Russian industry and lire of the seven year treasury bonds. agriculture.

Celebrate in Kansas City, Mo.

ROME, Nov. 8. - Thirty persons KANSAS CITY, Mo .- Showing that were drowned and 7,000 are homeless the world imperialists are planning in Bari as a result of the tidal wave new attacks against the Union of Sowhich on Friday flooded the entire viet Republics, plans that include the of the council of ministers last week, city to a depth of seven feet within financial support of American capi talism, J. Louis Engdahl, editor of A serious food shortage has result. The DAILY WORKER, speaking here ed from the flooding of all bakery at the celebration of the Ninth Anni ovens. All the wells of the city were versary of the Bolshevik Revolution, flooded with sea water, rendering the declared that the American worker. water unfit for drinking. Relief trains and farmers must organize and build rushed toward the flooded area have their power to help combat, jointi, with workers of other lands, these Dozens of other towns on the Adrisinister designs against the First atic coast were flooded to a lesser Workers' Republic.

Engdahl exposed the real purpose of the visit to this country of Queea Marie, of Roumania, telling of the fusal. loan of \$10.000,000 that is being ex tended to the Roumanian reaction by Wall Street's. International bankers Queen Marie is coming to Kansas air with regular programs. It is City this week and the local para broadcasting on a 491.5 wave length sites are falling over each other pay ing \$100 a seat for the doings at th. "Liberty Auditorium" that will be dedicated to American militarism on Paterson are six more strikers held armistice day with President Car on similar charges, under \$216,000 Coolidge, himself, as the main attrac bail. Nobody was hurt in the alleged

5:00 p. m.—Chicago Federation of La-bor Hour; Miss Harriet Reld, only woman arbitrator under the Industrial Commis-sion, Subject: "Hearing of Contested Compensation Cases in Illinois." 5:30—The Brevoort Concert Trio; Vella Cook, contraito; Little Joe Warner, Gerald Creissaint, Charles White, Mildred Colucia. tion. The anniversary celebration was held here under the direction of the 1603 of the United Textile Workers. Workers (Communist) Party a: who ran for congress on the labor Musicians!

Republicans Aim to Win Ready! Over Hendrik Shipsted, Farmer-Labor Senator

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

THE struggle of the workers and 1 farmers toward independent political action is uphill and difficult. Eternal vigilance is but a small part of the price that must be paid in order to achieve every advance, no matter how small.

Thus labor in Minnesota, for instance, must be on guard now more than ever if it would hold the advantages already gained by its Farmer-Labor Party.

The betrayal led by Quigley and other traitor elements of the defunct Non-Partisan League before the election will find its replica among other deserters, now that the election is over, and especially since it did not terminate as happily as one

Already the danger signal has flared. No less an organ of the great plunder interests than the New Work Herald-Tribune, announces that, 'It is expected Senator Shipsted, Farmer-Labor member, will vote with the republicans on organizacon." This may be only a rumor, but even rumors usually have some basis of truth. In fact, the hope of the republicans for Shipsted's sup-,s advanced by the New York apitalist daily sounds too plausible to permit of any comfort for the valuant labor fighters shouldering the responsibility for the maintenance and the building of the Farmer-

The Quirley theory, supported by ome non-partisan leaguers, was that all farmer-laborites should re-'reat to the democratic party, also dead in Minnesota, revivify it, and u e it to promote the pol. ical am-

Labor movement.

bittons of these adventurers who ook only immediate election sucsees and not the building of a than int and ever-growing class power of the exploited on the land and in the cities. The primary was to be the weapon used for the capof the Jemogratic party. In North Dakota the non-partisan

learners claimed that they had succossfully captured the republican party thru the use of the primaries But the final proof of the pudding in the eating. And the North Dakott non partisan league senators. Frazieits usual revolutionary fire and mer and Nye, are now planning to help the republican bosses organize the new senate, like all the other dutiful office boys of Wall Street. The same is said to be true of La Follet'e and Qiaine, the "progressays" in Wisconsin; Brookhart in fuses to break with Wall Street. lowa, and Norris and Howell in N. braska. The republican bosses may have to pay a price to get the support of these so-called "inargents" But they will pay it ant gladly because they need the votes with the senate membership score standing at 47 republicans, 47 democrats and one farmer-laborite, with a special election yet to be held in Maine that may go G. O. P.

JAILED PASSAIC

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PASSAIC, N. J., Nov. S .-- Textile

striker who has been held prisoner

for more than a month in the Bergen

county jail was elected a justice of

he peace in Garfield, N. J. this week.

Adolph Wisnefski, a member of the

Workers, arrested September 25 on

marges arising out of the textile

strike, was elected to office from the

fourth ward, Garfield, on the demo-

Won't Let Press In.

The strangeness of a man in prison

eing elected a police official appealed

o the taste of the New York tab-

id press and attempts were made by

hem to get a picture of Wisnafski in

his cell. Shortff Nimmo of Bergen

ounty refused permission, however.

aying openly that he was afraid the

picture might be used against him. A

eporter from the New York Daily

lews called his aftention that such

ermission was often granted the pa-

pers by the New York police authori-

ies. But Nimmo persisted in his re-

Framed Up.

Wisnefski and four other men have

een held prisoners in the Bergen

county jail at Hackensack for nearly

ix weeks, on suspicion of being im

dicated in some fire cracker bomo-

ings. They are held under \$80,000

bail. In the Passaic county jail at

Gustave Deak, president of local

cratic ticket.

bombings.

Labor has no control over the republican insurgents, but it has some power over the farmer-labor senator, Hendrik Shipsted, It must use that influence to prevent steps that Shipsted might take to consummate an unholy alliance between the farmer-labor power he represents in the United States senate and the republican party of the worst enemies of the producing

The republicans expect to win the seat in Maine, giving them 48 in all. But the democrats may refuse A to allow Vare and Smith, the slush fund twins from Pennsylvania and Illinois, to be sworn in immediately and take their seats. This means the republican total will be cut by two to 46. This is where the vote of the farmer-laborite, Shipsted, comes in. He can lift the G. O. P. total to 47, making a tie with the democrats, that can be broken in favor of the republicans by Vice-President Dawes, republican, who is president of the senate. What a ploture! The farmer-labor senator. Shipsted, standing side by side with the Chicago banker, of Lorimer infamy, the author of the Morgan-Dawes plan, to make it possible for Wall Street's party to hold onto the senate and control all the committee appointments. Thus Shipsted becomes the Paul Revere who must ride the elephant in order to | ical education. save the republican party.

The danger of this black betrayal on the part of Shinsted is imminent. Wherever possible Shipsted has been flirting with the republican party forces and not with Quigley's democratic friends. Shipsted came to Chicago not long ago to speak at an affair that promoted the mayoralty aspirations of the republican, William Hale Thompson. During the campaign just over, William McEwan, the Farmer-Labor campaign manager, invited Thompson to come to Minnesota for a 'few meetings." And Thompson responded. Shipsted is also close to Frazier, Nye, LaFollette, Blaine and Brookhart, in fact, feels himself one of them. In spite of the fact that they are all still within the republican party that wars victously upon the farmer-labor party in Minnesota. Shipsted would therefore find it easy going to trail along with this political group that re-

It is not too early for the farmer. | What is a capitalist a desertion. The demand must be made upon Shipsted that he organize with the Farmer-Labor members of the house of representatives against both the old parties and for the unity of labor in support of independent political action, "Forewarned is forearmed."

FOSTER SPEAKS

William Z. Foster, secretary of the Trade Union Educational League, has been added to the list of speakers who will address the thirty-ninth anniversary meeting for the Haymarket martyrs of 1887. The meeting will take place at the Social Turner Hall. Paulina and Belmont, on Thursday, worker to understand. Nov. 11, 8 p. m.

Federation Assists.

The last meeting of the Chicago Federation of Labor, by an overwhelming majority, adopted a resoluion to set aside November 11, as the day to commemorate the Haymarket martyrs. Delegates from the floor pointed out that the Haymarket tradition is a working class tradition, that the labor leaders who were hanged two score years ago were the pioneers of the eight-hour day which must still be achieved by millions of workers.

The meeting on the eleventh is be ing held under the auspices of the international Labor Defense and the Pioneer Aid and Support society which has kept up the memory of the Haymarket martyrs for numérous years up to now and has kept fresh and clean the grave of the workers at Waldheim cemetery.

Other Speakers.

In addition to Foster, James P Cannon, secretary of International Labor Defense, Emil Arnold, president of Painters' Local Union No. 275; Mathilda Kalousek, secretary of the Czecho-Slovak section of the I. L. D. who will speak in her native tongue, will address the meeting.

All workers are urged to attend and pay tribute to the memory of the brave fighters of the last cen-tury. Admission is 10 cents.

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BUILD THE DAILY WITH A SUB

F. SVETLOF N. I. BUCHARIN

WORKERS HERE TO "WELCOME" **BLOODY QUEEN**

"Reception" Is Planned for November 13

When Queen Marie of Roumania steps out of the railroad station in Chicago on Nov. 13 she will be greeted with a reception unlike that with which she has been met in any other city. 'The queen of the bloody antilabor monarchy of Roumania will be confronted by a large delegation of Chicago workers, organized by the local International Labor Defense. who will bear banners demanding the cessation of the regime of terrorism against workers and peasants that exists today under the queen's rule.

Arrives Next Saturday.

The date of hef arrival, Saturday. Nov. 13, International Labor Defense 8:30 p. m. at Reddfer Hall, 30 North Wells street. At the meeting in Reddfer Hall William F. Dunne, editor of The DAILY WORKER; Max Shachtman, editor of the Labor Defender; George Maurer, secretary of Chicago I. L. D.; George Neder, well-known Roumanian labor organizer, and others will speak on the real mission of Roumania.

From the mass meeting a delegation of workers will proceed to the She is slated to arrive between 4:30 welcome will await her there

Goes to Consulate.

If, as has been the case in other she proceeds from the station to the ing with me." consulate of the Roumanian government, at 360 North Michigan, the delegation will follow her there to demonstrate their protest against the frightful conditions existing in her country. The queen is slated to dine that evenlarge numbers.

Mine Workers Protest Control of Railroads by New York Central scenic lunch at the side of the road.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8 .- The plan of the New York Central Railroad to acquire control under lease of the Big Four, Michigan Central and Chicago, Kalamazoo and Saginaw railroads will be vigorously protested before the interstate commerce commiswas indicated when the commission permitted various organizations to intervene in the case.

Those authorized to intervene in clude the Ohio Farm Bureau Federation, Ohio Farm Bureau Service Company, Ohio public utilities commission, the stockholders' protective commit tee of the Big Four, Athens, Ohio Chamber of Commerce and Distric No. 6 of the United Mine Workers.

BRAZIL REVOLUTIONARIES GAIN IN STRENGTH; LARGE FORCES OF REBELS JOIN

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, Nov. 8 .- A reported Brazilian revolutionary movement is now assuming serious proportions and large forces of rebels are reported moving against the town of Bella Vista, according to a Central News dispatch from Buenos Ayres.

IMPERIADST POWERS AID SUN TO CAPTURE KUKIANG; U. S. MARINES GIVE HELP

PEKIN, Nov. 8 .-- Troops of Marshal Sun Chuan Fank were again in possession of Kuklang today after a detachment of Cantoness soldiers had made a surprise attack and occupied the city for a short time, according to reports received here.

A number of marines from American, French, British and Japanese vessels landed during the engagement and their presence encouraged the Sun forces,

FOR 'SWEETIE' MARIE CHASED

will hold a protest mass meeting at Princess Royal Fights for Ford Fast Worker

ABOARD QUEEN MARIES SPE-IAL TRAIN-(in Montana)-Nov. 8. -Princess Heans of Roumania today pleaded the cause of an exiled friend, a youthful American automobile sales man, "Bunny" Ayres, known as J. B the queen in America and the condi- Ayres of the Ford Automobile comtions of the workers and peasants in pany payroll, who wears a raccoon oat and has a breezy way. Fired For Talking.

He was fired from the royal train with the necessary militancy. station where the queen's train is to for "making statements," but the arrive, the Illinois Central station princess believes it was because he took her out motoring and to the p. m. and 5:30 p. m. and an unusual Washington-California football game in Seattle

"It is a shame," declared her highness today. "He was a nice boy and cities where the queen has stopped, it was I who asked him to go out driv-

The princess has taken the matter to Col. H. Carroll, acting for the rail- after six months' fight to be as fixed y roads as host to her majesty, and resolved to continue, full of confidence there is every reason to believe that Ayres will rejoin the party at Denver. Ayres, who is not backward about ing at the Drake Hotel, Michigan and putting forward the merits of the tion has made a paltry show, and with Oak street beach, and she will be fol- make of car he is supplying the the ex-secretary of the British min lowed there as a reminder of the de- royal party along their transconti- ers as secretary of the Miners' Intermand of American workers in soli- nental route, told newspaper men it national we have the pitlable spec darity with the demand of the op- was costing Henry Ford \$250,000. A tacle of this same person leading the pressed toilers of Roumania. Work press association quoted Ayres as sayers are urged to be at Reddfer Hall ing Ford was paying the incidental miners, himself using arguments enat 3:30 p, m. on Saturday, Nov. 13, in expenses of Queen Marie's trip to the tirely favorable to the bess class, as extent of \$500,000.

This all happened Saturday, the same day "Bunny" Ayres with Princess Ileana at the wheel, had a mile minute ride over 100 miles of the

Circulation of Soviet Press Three Times the Pre-War Figure

in the Soviet Union had a total circula- not only check the mischlevous behaion of 8,281.820 on Feb. 1, 1926, as vior of the boss class but effe compared with a total newspaper circ control the public institutions in the ulation in the same territory before workers' interests. he war of only 2,760,000 copies. These figures are published by the Russian serving to educate millions of workers Information Bureau in Washington in economically and politically, the less the current Russian Review.

Circulation of all papers on Jan. 1 1925, was 6,956,098. The gain in 12 months from that date was 1.325.722. The number of paper increased during manent character; it must be made he same period from 579 to 599.

Last February's press census showed 131 peasant papers with 1,913,000 must continue so to do until we have circulation; 58 workers' papers with 1.276,810 circulation; 8 "leading" papers with 1,309,232 circulation; 17 trade union papers with \$70,500 circulation; 190 non-Russian papers with 928.943 circulation: 53 Communist youth papers with 471,453 circulation; 15 army papers with 95,980 circulation; 21 economic papers with 189,400 circulation, and 106 "other" papers, including co-operative, departmental and mixed worker and peasant papers, with 1.226.502 circulation.

MANN TELLS OF MINERS' SOLID BATTLE FRONT

Veteran English Rebel Writes About Strike

(Continued from page 1.) work and to the members of other

unions who were pump men, mechan ics or specialists in any way to continue work to keep the mines in order ready for a start when a settlement should be arrived at, but as the fight grew in intensity the South Wales men at the delegate conference urged that all safety men should be drawn out. and all outcrop work stopped, too. They called also for an embargo on the handling of coal, and a special conference of all unions to give a national decision in favor of this.

Conference Called. The new General Council of the Trade Union Congress, which is very little different from the old council, has been approached by the miners' executive asking them to take definite action, and they have agreed to call a national - conference of union executives on Nov. 3 (about the time this should appear in The DAILY WORKER). It is not too lafe even now to take action against touching coal, to obtain a levy from all at work equal to £150,000 a week, to resort to effective picketing, to clear the mines of safety men and conduct the fight

Minority Movement. We of the minority movement are putting every available man in the field to help the miners, well knowing that government as well as the mine owners and capitalists generally are intending to make an on- august on other sections of workers should they drive the miners to submission | Little did they expect to find the miners that they can last out and come out on top at the finish.

The Miners' International Federainternational in hostifity to the British the he were secretary of the owners Notwithstanding all this, plus very lit tle financial bely coming from the United States, the miners and their wives are fighting cheerfully and spiritedly. There is very little meaning

even where there is serious poverty Miners Enter Elections. In some districts the miners havshown the good sense to get returned to the public bodies, such as the county councils, the boards of guard ians, the education committees, and as WASHINGTON-(FP)-Newspapers members of parliament, and so they

> This struggle will serve and is now son being well rubbed in that, big as this fight is, it is only one in connection with the great class war, and an settlement made cannot be of a per with a consciousness that every coun try is going thru similar struggles and finally wiped out capitalism and established communal ownership and control of all industry. May that day come quickly for the workers of all

> The "Bloody Queen" of Roumania knows what "COTZO-FANESTI" means. Read The DAILY WORKER on Saturday, November 13!

China Enters the League of Nations



-German Exchange

FIRING POWER OF PRESIDENT TO BE FOUGHT

Constitutional Change Will Be Attempted

Los Angeles, Nov. 8 bat the recent supreme court decision giving the president power to dismiss unfit federal office holders was not in harmony with the principles of constiutional government, Senator William H King of Utah declared here today hat a constitutional amendment nulli ving this decision will be submitted at the next session of congress.

Parties Allied

slush fund" investigation into the [with the oil zeal and enthusiasm, the proposed amendment.

he surreme court is erroneous and bould be altered." King explained

"The president needs no such unimited power and the constitution loss not confer it upon him. This fuling gives the chief executive the akbitrary right to get rid of federal Ace holders, and it is absolutely at variance with the fundamental prin iples of our government."

Trades Union Congress Scores British Bombardment in China

LONDON-(FP)-Condemning British imperialist policy in China the general council of the British Trades Un on Congress adopted the following resolution:

The general council of the Trades he provocative attitude adopted by airs, and feels compelled to register an ovation. strong protest against such acts as city of Wahnslen on the 5th of Sep-

Cook of Miners Sees Long Struggle Ahead

In the hall everybody rose, handker hiefs and red flags were waved Then Cook yor a chance to speak lev heard his hourse voice. Like one han the thousands murmured, surprised and sympathetic, but soon

"Remember that we have been in he front line trenches, deserted by hose who should have stood with us. ie sail. "If the labor movement creaks faith with the miners it will reak the heart of the most valiant ighters the movement ever had." He explained that while the miners

Inion Congress has noted with regret ling the hall for the taxi which was efforts were in vain. to take him to another meetings, Cook ae British government in Chinese af found a crowd waiting to give him "We have a lot of fight left in us,"

the bombardment of the defenseless Cook assured The Federated Press placed on the active school members in the taxi "They still have a long They were often not even allowed to

By BILL ROSS, Federated Press, GLASGOW -- (FP) -- Though ex-

a . ted by his almost superhuman efarts durit ; the 6 months of the minrs' locketat, Secy. A. J. Cook found tme to spend a day in the Clyde disthat to alliess three Keir Hardle of the W. C. but it failed to come to as morial meetings. Only two days revious he was attending the Miners' pternational in Brussels. He returned to England by airplane, spent busy day in London and made the ong journ-y to Scotland to keep his Cook's incessant agitation to hold he battle lines have worn him out

lis voice almost gone, he tortures bluself to make his huge audiences war him. He ignores his doctor's adore to give up speaking and goes on Ar zona senatorial campaign, declared | Lines formed before the halls hours that both republican and democratic before he was due. The crowds members of the senate will suppor | which could not get in consoled themselves by greeting Cook on his ar-"I feel that the majority opinion of rival Only the determined efforts of he evertions

sished into a dead stience.

will accept wage reductions they will i

way to go to beat the miners."

also delegates from four dissolved branches and communications of grant ings from about 40 branches that could not send in delegates on account technical reasons, but which were whole-heartedly with the peace movement

The conference proved that the peace movement has penetrated the broad membership of the W. C. branches. About one third of the entire W C. was actually represented at the conference either thru delegates or

MOVEMENT TO BRING ABOUT PEACE

IN WORKMEN'S CIRCLE DEMANDS

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Nov. 8.—On Sunday, Oct. 31, over 340 delegates, paper

ing 186 Workmen's Circle branches gathered at the peace conference call

by the National Initiative Committee for Peace in the Workmen's Circle

Besides the regular 341 delegates representing 186 branches there we

TOLERATION OF ALL TENDENCIE

communications. The delegates represented at the conference were of various political tendencies. There were many of the non-partisan elements, many of the left wing and even many of the right wing elements who are interested in peace in the W. C. At the beginning of the conference, the right wing delegates, who were influenced by the various insinuations and statements of the "Forward," that the conference a only a scheme of the left wing elements in the W. C. were actually afraid that the left wing elements would capture the conference. But after a while they convinced themselves, that the left wing elements are not interested in splitting often insinuated, but on the contrary, are interested in building up the W. C. and turning it into a strong work

started recently in the W. C.

Penetrates Membership.

ing class organization. Left Committee There.

At the conference was also present the committee of the left wing, that appeared before the National Execu tive Committee of the W. C. on July 11, and demanded that peace be creat ed in the W. C. and that all the tendencies in the working class movement be tolerated in the W. C. They were invited to the conference by the National Initiative committee for peace in the W. C.

The National Peace committee has also sent an invitation to the N. E. C. the conference.

Zaltzman Explains

Comrade Zaltzman of the left wing committee explained the entire struggle between the right and left wing in the W. C. He pointed out that the left wing does not want to split or break the W. C. but on the contrary, wants to build it stronger and make it a more powerful red cross auxiliary of the class struggle. But it was the wight wing machine, that was deter mined to wipe out the left wing by all means and went as far as dissolving over sixty branches and driving away from the W. C. ranks thousands of are for the abolition of private p members. He also pointed out that party he policy of the N. E. C. has lead to weakening of the organization, and that it is necessary to create peace New York to Seize n order to strengthen and enliven the W. C. But this peace must not be Versailles treaty, but a peace in which all the tendencies in the working class he tolerated and recognized.

Radi Talks.

Radi, an active worker of the non partisan Workmen's Circle schools also spoke. In a brilliant speech he Russian insurance companies surre pointed out, that the fight of the schools against the N. E. C. of the W. C. was not a result of the fight between the left wing and the right wing in the W. C. but a result of the attitude of the N. E. C. of the W. C. towards the Wormen's Circle schools

He pointed out that in spite of all the attacks of the N. E. C. upon the stick to the principle of the 7-hour schools, the active school members day and national agreements. Leav- tried to prevent a split. But all their The Charges

The N. E. C. has been maneuvering to expel the school workers. All kinds of hardships and restrictions were express their opinion. But they have in make the from

been keeping quite, because they not want to have a split in the W. schools. The national office went f ther and further with its attacks til it attempted to remove all an schools workers and replace them others, no: capable to do the wor This brought about a resistance, a the national office expelled

"But in spite of the fact." he reeded, "that at present the squa are functioning much better than der the previous supervision of N. E. C. educational committee, we are willing to give the scho back if there will only be a guarant for actual peace in the W. C. becat we are also, interested in peace,"

The conference has adopted ollowing resolution and elected committee of 15 to carry out the plan of the conference and the resolution

desire and demands of the W. C. Bo or breaking the W. C., as the Forward partisan schools, that they she pledge themselves to re-unite with the official W. C. schools. The conference is also of the opinion that during the process of performing unity, The Ha em House and Camp Kinderland

2. The peace committee pledges self to bring a promise from the N. C and from the National Board Directors, that the Workmen's Circ School will be managed upon t strictly non-partisan basis on which they were organized. 3. The National Executive Commi

tee must give all school workers as parents of the children in the school proper opportunity to proceed with their work for the schools.

4. Reinstate all branches that we dissolved to the U.S. and Canad without any discriminations.

5. Reinstate att members at-lar and allow them to join those branch they desire.

6. To reinstate all expelled met bers of branch 24 and Jacob Levin Branch 56

7. All groups and members th were separated from their branch by force be allowed to come back.

8. All tendencies peginning fre the right to the extremely left tolerated within the W. C. provide they recognize the class struggle at

Companies of Cza

NEW YORK, Nov. 8 .- Attorne eneral Ottinger has filed a claim wi he state insurance department have surplus tunds of five liquidate dered to the state of New York. T empanies were organized under t zar's regimes and many of the stoc olders cannot be found; as they fit

Ottinger claims that according Roman and English common la then owners of funds cannot be four he funds become property of t date "After all" says Ottinger, ompanies made big profits from t cople of this state. Three million follars is involved. The companies are the First R

dan Insurance Company, Russian R ssuran e Compat. Moscow Fire surant the title and the Norther

STRIKE STRATEGY

By WILLIAM Z. FOSTER

ARTICLE X.

PRELIMINARY ORGANIZATION

An important question of strike strategy is that relating to the matter of preliminary organization of the workers in the now unorganized industries before the precipitation of strikes. This raises the problems of how far we can depend upon the spontaneity of the workers and how far we can and must stimulate and organize them before they can go effectively into action against the employers.

Less and less can the strike strategist depend upon the spontaneity of the masses to bring them into revolt against their exploiters, more and more he has to figure on substantial preliminary organization, conceived planfully and carried through almost like a military strategy. Within the past 15 years American employers have become very able and skillful in checking spontaneous mass revolts amongst their workers. To this end they have developed a whole arsenal of means which may be summed up under the general concessions of duplicity, and terror-

ism. Today the powerful employers, when they see a threatening discontent among their workers, which manifests itself by a spreading spontaneous, strike or an active organizing campaign, commonly seek to check the agitation by granting concessions to their workers in wage increases, welfare eystems, etc. This they are able to do because of the coarmons super-profits of imperialism which they are

employers were financially unable to bribe such movements into stillness and they usually developed into big struggles HOW EMPLOYERS FIGHT STRIKES

The way the Steel Trust combatted the big campaign of 1918-19 was typical of the new tendency. This gigantic corporation, seeing that the organizing work was succeed ing, granted four large increases in wages and the basic 8-hour day to its workers in the course of the campaign in order to block it. The "independents" followed suit. This materially made the work of organizing incomparably more difficult. The spontaneity of the workers was weakened.

When the strike came it followed closely the lines where intense organization work had been done. In those mills, such as the Duluth plant of the U. S. Steel and the Aliquipa plant of the Jones & Laughlin Co., where it had been impossible to carry on any agitation or organization, no strike whatever took place in spite of the gigantic character of the national movement.

Duplicity and terrorism. In the old days when an employer proceeded to cut labor costs radically he did it openly and brusquely, usually in the form of a sweeping wage cut to go into effect on a certain date. Result, always a universal protest and indignation on the part of the workers and often a bitter strike. But now the employers cut their labor costs in much more and subtle ways. Often they accomplish the same ends as a wage cut by speeding up their workers, which is easy for them to do in present day industry. And where they actually do put a money wage cut into effect they commonly do it piecemeal, instead of sweepingly as before. They cut department after department, spreading the wage cutting campaign over months. Or else they discharge a steady stream of workers and then

Such methods dissolve the opposition of the workers, must be to stimulate these tendencies by precipitating the rapid intensification of working class solidarity that used to be caused by the sweeping wage cuts of pre-war times. And in addition to these methods of duplicity and concessions the employers carry on a stark terrorism against all workers who dare to make a protest, discharging and blacklisting them in a way unknown in previous times.

USING ALL ADVANTAGES

coupled with the fact that the industries in general have been active for the past few years and have provided at least a modicum of work for the workers, weakens the factor of spontaneity. Determined, organized effort becomes increasingly more necessary, altho an occasional spon- determine just how much organization is necessary in contemplate the carrying on of militant and aggressive organizing campaigns, carefully planned and skillfully executed.

In my pamphlet "Organize the Unorganized" I have described in detail the manner of conducting these campaigns by "open" methods in those industries where it is possible for the unions to function publicly; and in "closed" industries (by utilization of workers' clubs, shop commit tees, Workers Party shop nuclei, company unions, etc. where the militant "open shop" attitude of the employers prohibits preliminary open union organization.

Advantage must be taken of the company unons. The employers have established these organizations to increase the workers' efficiency and to check the growth of class consciousness and trade unionism among them. Nevertheless the workers' impulse to organize and struggle often into the strike.

They prevent the sudden outbursts of discontent and the demands of the workers in the company union committee by putting up in the company union elections lists of cal didates who are committed to the formation of trace

Our ultimate aim must be to set movements on loo both inside and outside of the company unions, which wi shatter these organizations and result in the establishmen of trade unions. A skilled leadership will often be able t This policy of concessions, duplicity, and terrorism, utilize the company unions for the launching of effective

How MUCH ORGANIZATION

The question of how to secure preliminary organization of the workers in the great unorganized industries and t taneous strike still occurs. Hence our strike strategy must | given situation before the strike should begin constitute one of the real problems of strike strategy.

> In impending strikes of unorganized workers, conservative labor leaders habitually overestimate the importance of organization and underestimate the spontaneity of th workers. They smother the fighting spirit of the worker by a dry-as-dust campaign for excessive organization. O the other hand, a common tendency of left wing leaders to underestimate the necessity for a certain degree of preliminary organization and to depend too much upon th spontaneity of the workers. The result is abortive strike The history of the I. W. W. is full of such mistakes.

Our problem is to know just how to combine the two spontaneity and organization; to learn to strike the blot when the workers' spirits are at their highest and whe they have enough organization to at least mobilise the

Considerable time was devoted by

trade union committee is preparing de-

tailed instruction on how one can

Agitprop Development.

Several important measures are to

2. That a committee be set up to

committee to elect its own secretary

the building of a live Daily Worker

Builders Club, same to draw in as

4. Development of the class into a

5. Agitprop department to work

6. Special organization course of 3

turas to be given.

3. All party members must assist in

bers. These decisions are:

TSBURGH DISTRICT PUTS INTO **NOTION PLAN FOR RECRUITING OF NEW MEMBERS AND MORE ACTIVITY**

By ABRAM JAKIRA. 1

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 8.—The Workers (Communist) Party is at at, as admitted even by its enemies, the only militant, live working organization in the country. It is the motive power that pushes the labor movement of this country into action, that directs the labor ment along progressive lines. It has a large number of sympathisers out the country as evidenced, for example, by the number of workers read its press and by its influence in the numerous trade unions and workers' organizations. Yet the membership of the party is limited. tect, in proportion to its influence in the labor movement and to the it generally plays in this country, the party membership must be coned abnormally low.

One can easily find an explanation and that functionaries of the nuclei be this condition in the objective ecoinvited to attend the conferences in sic and political situation in this addition to the regularly elected deleentry. But we must not close our gates. to the fact that we ourselves are a large extent responsible for the, all membership of the party. Comwaists are like busy bees engaged work, which is so closely linked up in and year out in various cam- with the success of all the party acsiens of a political nature and tak- tivities. The nuclei stand instructed active part in various labor or to take a roll call at their meetings nisations. This applies to both the with a view of getting the nonunion ding party committees and to the members into unions. The district

Busy in Other Fields.

The result is that we fail to pay join the union and on work of the **Ecient** attention to the organiza- trade union fractions. mal side of the party work, fail to filse the various favorable situations increasing the party membership be taken by the Agitprop department to pay sufficient attention to the which would help to improve the orierous workers who are in agree- ganization machinery for the agitprop at with the Communist movement work and for providing training for order to take them in as members, both the old and the new party mem-

Pittsburgh Makes Plans.

The party in Pittsburgh has real. d this fact and decided to immediely take steps to remedy the situa-A special small organization mmittee was appointed, which ets regularly and quite frequently consider nothing but problems dealwith activization of the party units with recruiting of new members.

Conference Held. For the purpose of considering many non-party members as possible. e problems a city conference was id in Pittsburgh, at which delegates real Workers school. Attendance at every nucleus of the city were pres- the class on the part of comrades se and which took up a number of lected to be made compulsory. blems dealing with organization, sitprop and trade union work. Afa detailed analysis of the results nuclei on the important questions of

the party reorganization the con- the day. ence adopted a number of motions hich would help to place each and lectures to be given by D. O.. very nucleus on a fractioning basis. hese motions follow:

Mctions Passed.

1. That special meetings of the ciei be called where the election in the history of the party in this city officers and committees shall take and every party member is called upes and where the new form of or on to co-operate with the organization anisation shall be explained by a department in putting the decisions presentative of the district organ of the conference into effect. ation committee

2. Each department head and funconary of the nuclei shall be requestto submit a report of activities at

3. Minutes of all nuclei meetings be

bmitted to the district office. 4. An organization campaign for eration with the district organizacommittee and that a communition be sent to all nuclei explainhow to proceed with this organizaon campaign.

5. Each nucleus is to take steps to ablish more discipline and order in organization.

6. That at the special meetings of membership be taken in all

7. That city conferences be held reg lerly at least once each three months

Books for Women



THE**WOMAN WORKER**

TRADE UNIONS

by Theresa Wolfson

and cult of background the their tasks, and the official of the trade unions in regard to as union members. The author rees the extent of their organization their pasticipation in union life-is union meetings as shop chair nd organizers.

Among Women-

'loth \$ 64 E DAILY WORKER PUB. CO.

Paper \$ 35

(loth \$1.50

1118 West Washington Bivd.

MAKE IT A DAY'S PAY TO KEEP THE

DAILY WORKER

Celebrate Revolution at Elizabeth, N. J., on Sunday, November 14

ELIZABETH, N. J., Nov. 8. - The Ninth Anniversary of the Russian Recolution will be celebrated here on Sunday, November 14, with a splendid program. The affair will be held at the conference to the trade union the hall at 517 Court street. All workers are invited. Among the speakers will be Ben Gitlow of the Workers (Communist) Party. The program will include a Mandolin Orchestra. Lyray," and Jewish chorus,

The program starts at 7:30 o'clock dmission will be 25 cents.

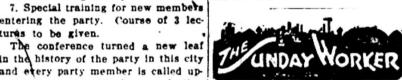
Dance November 14

1. That in the immediate future steps be taken to esablish a live p. m. Tickets in advance 50 cents, at responded, "Wilson," the democrats arrange the affairs and meetings, the Division S:, and at the office of The "injunction Al." the democratic govcommittee to consist of one delegate DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washing- ernor of New York, their contentment from every unit in Pittsburgh. The

Youngstown Affair for Anniversary Is Postponed to Sunday

VOUNGSTOWN, Ohio Nov. 8. The celebration of the ninth anniversary of the Russian revolution here has been postponed until Sunday, Nov. out a program for discussion in the 14, it is announced, to accommodate more workers.

The affair will be held at Ukrainian Hall, 525 W. Rayon St. All workers



WILL APPEAR IN DECEMBER. SEND IN A SUB TODAY.

KEEP THE DAILY WORKER !

THE history of the DAILY WORK- ing spirit for the purpose of developevery one of its readers of the impor members and for getting back tance of such a paper. In spite of all old members be started in co-the financial difficulties of the past. the DAILY WORKER has stood in the forefront of the class struggle. fighting for the interests of the work ers against their masters

The capitalist class would be only oo glad to see the end of the DAILY WORKER. The readers of the DAI-LY WORKER are called upon to give everything they can and encourage hich will be called a new registra- their fellowworkers to do likewise. In the trade unions it is the DAIL's WORKER that is holding high the banner of solidarity and educating the membership to a militant fight

DAILY

Over 10 cartoons by 17 leading ar

PRICE ONE DOLLAR

ts Size 9x12 on heavy paper—be attractly, brown board covers.

workers' and farmers' government. Comrades, let's ask every worker and farmer with whom we come in contact, whether organized or unorganized, to help us along in this RED campaign for the fifty thousand dollar KEEP THE DAILY WORKER fund. CARTOONS

THE DAILY WORKER.

Again, it is the DAILY WORKER. exploitation. Here too, we have all a piece with his previous conduct of the reason in the world to go before these foreign-speaking workers and their organizations and ask them to DAILY WORKER CAMPLIER.

The DAILY WORKER is the only gram of class struggle. Compades let him. us make this campaign a real one. WORKER for a long time to come.

U are invited to attend

Saturday Evening, November 13 at the COOPERATIVE CENTER

2706 Brooklyn Ave., Los Angeles, Calif. RUSSIAN TEA AND DANCE

MUSICAL PROGRAM AND REFRESHMENTS AUSPICES:-Nucleus No. 26, Workers Party of Los Angeles

POLITICAL DEBATE BECOMES COMEDY IN NEW YORK AS COMMUNIST GIVES **WORKERS FACTS ON OTHER PARTIES**

before election in Hopkinson Man- arose and shouted, "None!" sion, Brooklyn, between the republican, democratic, socialist and Workers' Party candidates for the Brownsville district proved to be an uproaraudience changed from one-third Communist to 98 per cent Communist befrom the early applause and the final colors by raising their hands. Senator Hastings represented the democratic cause; Mr. Mandel, a republican attorney, the republican cause; Shiplakoff, the socialist candidate, failed to put in an appearance, and Bert Wolfe, the Workers' Party candidate for congress in the 10th district, defended the Communist point of view.

Wolfe Speaks First.

the army and the police were used to the laughter of the audience. smash strikes and destroy the workers' organizations. Up to this point. Russians and Ukrainians the democratic party representatives Will Have Concert and present, and conspicuous by their big put up a fairly clever argument as t along with the rest of the audience because the whole attack was on the A concert and dance will be given republican administration. But when by the Russian and Ukrainian Work- Wolfe asked the audience which presiers' Clubs on Sunday, Nov. 14, at dent it was that sent the army to parties might be as black as Wolf-Walsh's Hall, corner Milwaukee, Em- break the steel strike and the West ma and Noble Sts., beginning at 4:30 Virginia coal strike and the audience the doors 65 cents. Tickets are for no longer looked so contented and sale at the Workers' House, 1902 W. when Wolfe turned his attention to vanished completely. Then the socialist party.

He told how in the face of this govcorporations and by the corporations, the Workers (Communist) Party in an attempt to form a labor party; told how the Jewish Daily Forward had attacked the furriers' strike and ited than any of the capitalist papers, and

NEW YORK, Nov. 8. - The four the furriers' union. The audience apcornered debate arranged for the night plauded when the furriers present

All Rise.

Finally, when the Workers' Party speaker asked how many in the audience agreed with his picture of ous farce comedy in which the the present government; how many liked that picture, and how many were willing to join with the Workers fore the debate was over, judging Party in a fight to change it from a corporation government to a workers' response to a request to show their and farmers' government, the audience rose to its feet almost to a man.

> Comedy Begins. Then the comedy element of the

evening began. Mr. Mandel, republican speaker, declared: "These things that Mr. Wolfe has been telling you, do not know whether they are true or not. I do not know anything about such things. I only know that, Mr Rubin is a good man and loves the people, and whether you like the re The Communist speaker was the publican party or not, I ask you t first to take the platform and painted vote for Mr. Rubin. If you cannot a picture of our present government find it in your heart to vote for Mr with a strikebreaker as president, a Rubin, then picase vote for Mr. Ship crooked banker as vice-president, a lakoff." By this time the audience multi-millionaire looting the treasury was in an uproar. Mr. Mandel went lepartment in his care and a govern- from one stupidity to another until the

* Democrat Is Wiser. The democratic candidate, Senato Hastings, was a little less stupid an election worker badges, applauded Al Smith having pardoned Gitlow and restored civil liberty to the state of New York the discreetly forgot the injunctions and wholesale arrests; and he argued that while both ob had painted them, yet there were some good men in them, and amonthese good men was himself. Senato Hastings and Al Smith. He also at tempted to discuss the differences be ween evolution and revolution and invited the workers to come in mass into the ranks of the democratic party speaker turned his attention to the and capture it for peaceful evolution owards a new social order. But be this time the audience was in no mo ernment of the corporations, for the to listen to him, and the evening ened with a prolonged demonstration to the socialists had refused to join with the Workers (Communist) Party, for The DAILY WORKER, for the Fre heit, for Gitlow and for Wolfe

The meeting was held under auspices of the Non-Partisan Workers more shamelessly about Soviet Russia Club, one of the many working class organizations affiliated with the he asked the furriers in the hall to Brownsville Workers' Center, which tell how many socialists were left in meets at 63 Liberty avenue, Brooklyn

New York Workers Magnus Johnson Demand New Trial for Sacco, Vanzetti

(Continued from page 1)

sured this matter is to have my careful consideration. Very truly yours,

"Alvan T. Fuller. "P. S. I shall be back in Boston about Dec. 20."

ing the American trade unions into hand by the govrenor, answering the rally certain the great mass of the fighting organization's against the plea of the labor editors that he "take voters will come into our fold when thetically. capitalist class. Therefore, comrades, such steps as are within your power of our party and what we are trying is necessary that we take up the slogan KEEP THE DAILY WORKER in our trade unions, work Sacco-Vanzetti case and from the and the next election we shall carry out ways and means whereby we can judiciary establishment—the bench— our message to them. We shall beget the members in the union inter- of Massachusetts." Gov. Fuller was gin at once to organize in every counested and convince them to KEEP also asked "to use the powers of your ty in the state. We shall aim to es-Also in the campaign for a labor and judicial consideration of all the we stand for. party, it is the DAILY WORKER evidence, old and new, in this case," more than anything else that is our thru an investigating commission of political action, and finally for a other recourse.

Thayer Attacked.

new trial motion made for Sacco and the old parties. Vanzetti, Italian workers convicted of murder on trumped up evidence, was attacked in the letter to Fuller. The labor editors-about 30 signing, including those of several international union organs-say that they consider our organizer, our educator, that so Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly assists the foreign -born Thayer's decision "special pleading militantly m worker in the fight against capitalist and nervous self-justification" and "of this case."

The judge is scored for his belligerent attitude toward defense athelp us along in our KFT? THE torneys, the present one William G. Thompson and the first one, Fred H. Moore, who built up the case. Govrevolutionary English daily in Ameri. ernor Fuller is asked to remove ca. The campaign to raise fifty thou- Thayer as a "menace and danger" to firm in their devotion to the farmersand dollars will insure the revolutother workers, especially if foreigners labor party and its principles. We tionary working class movement its and holding opinions disagreeable to urge them to begin now to prepare daily fighting organ to voice its pro- Thayer, who may be brought before for the next election. We ask them

American Federation of Labor and one which will insure the DAILY the Massachusetts State Federation of Labor resolutions for Sacco and Vanzetti are recalled to Fuller by the labor editors.

Judge Thayer Has "Nothing to Say."

WORCESTER, Mass., Nov. 8. decision against a new trial for Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vansetti, show ed that he was willing to pronounce sentence of death on these workers. had "nothing to say" when told of the letter New York labor paper editors had given Gov. Fuller calling for Thayers' removal from the bench. Judge Thayer's opinions in the Sacco-Vanzetti case have been severely attacked, particularly the last one. All READ next Saturday's his decisions have been verbose and contentious, showing strong personal forthe against the defence.

Says the Struggle Must Be Continued

(Continued from page 1)

and are prepared for it. We will not for seven years? He down we will carry on We are in the movement to educate, build and redeem Minnesota for the people.

The reply was written in his own sota from the beginning. We are mohigh office to secure an impersonal tablish public confidence in the things

Sees Need for Party.

workers and farmers for independen; tive Boston newspaper, if there be no wage earners and small business men solve. Experience has shown that and talked about Prohibition. Judge Thayer's denial of the last they can get no relief from either of

> "The bankers and merchants in the smaller -cities and villages of the state, who are suffering great busier-labor party. Time will remove the prejudices that have been built up around our movement and when that is done and truth prevails, we expect to triumph over all our enemies.

Can Abide Time.

"We can afford to abide our time We appeal to all men and women who have common cause with us to remain to join with us in building up a strong and militant organization everywhere thruout the state.

Буфет,

"Speaking for myself, let me say I have no political ambitions. I am grateful to the voters of Minnesota for what they have done for me, and to show my appreciation I shall be content to work with the rank and file to aid in completing the great Judge Webster Thayer, who, by his work we have begun under such trying auspices."

COTZOFANESTI

issue of The Daily Worker!



You remember in that colossal production, "The Emperor of Etruria," the Scythian slave girl who is brought in from the wilds to serve the pleasures of a pampered sybarite and the scene where the fat eunuchs lay hands upon her? With what splendid fury she claws them and knocks their heads together! Her clothing is torn to shreds in the struggle, and you have glimpses of a lithe sinewy body-the extent of the glimpses depending upon the censorship laws of the state in which you see the picture. The scene made a hit with the public, and many producers competed for Viola Tracy-pronounce it Vee-old, please, with the accent on the first syllable. She displayed her magnificent fighting qualities next in "The Virgin Vamp," and thereafter escaped dishonor by a hair's breadth in many palpitating scenes. Of late she had acquired dignity, and was now regal on all the bill-boards of Angel City in "The Br de of Tutankhamen," an alluring figure, with deep-set mysterious black eyes and a smile fathomless as four thousand years of history.

Well, here she was, stepping out of the bilboards, and into the refectory of the monastery; her Egyptian costume changed mental machinery in which the courts, walls of the jammed hall rocked with | for a daring one of black velvet, fresh from Paris, and with black hearls to match. The footman drew our her chair, and she rested one hand upon it, but did not take her seat; her hostess said, "Miss Tracy, Mr. Ross"-and still she paused, smiling at Bunny, and he smiling at her. It was a striking pose, and Tommy Paley, her director, who had taught her the stunt and watched it now from the other end of the table, suddenly salled, "Shoot?" Everybody laughed, and "Vee" most gaily of all revealing two rows of white pearls, more regular than the block ones, and

worth many times as much to a movie star.

Annabelle Ames got along in the world without ever saving nything unkind about anybody, but that was not "Vee" Tracy's style; she had a fighting tongue, as well as fighting fists, and her conversation gave Bunny the shock of his innocent young life. They happened first to be discussing a lady vamp, recently imported from abroad with much clashing of advertising cymbals. "She dresses in very good taste," said Annabelle, mildly, "Oh, perfect!" said Vee. "Absolutely perfect! She selected her dog to match her face!" And then presently they were talking about that million dollar production, "The Old Oaken Bucket." which was just then waking home memories and wringing tears from the eyes of millions of hardened sinners. Dolly Deane, who played the innocent country maiden seduced by a travelling salesman, was so charmingly simple, said Annabelle. "Oh, yes" replied Vec. "For the chance to be that simple, she siept with her producers, and two angels, and the director and his assistant; and all five of them told her how an innocert virgin says her

Bunny, who was a rebel in his own line, sat up and took otice of this conversation; and you may be sure that Vee did not fail to take notice of the young oil prince flashing him mischief with her sparking black eyes. The footman brought her a plate of soup in a golden bowl, and she took one glance and cried, "Oh, my God, take it away, it's got starch in it! Annabelle, are you trying to drive me out of the profession?" Then to Bunny, "They say that nobody can eat a quail a day for thirty. days; but Mr. Ross, what would you say if I told you I have eaten two lamb chops and three slices of pineapple every day

"I would ask, is that an Egyptian rate or maybe Scythian?" "It is the prescription of a Hollywood doctor who specialultimately win. Our purpose is to izes in reducing actresses. We public idols are supposed to be "We deny we are a third party. We rioting in luxury, but really we have only one dream to buy have been the second party in Minne enough Hollywood real estate so that we can retire and eat a square meal

"Don't you really ever steal one?" asked Bunny, sympa

She answered, "Ours are the kind of figures that never lie You can ask Tommy Paley what would happen if they were to remove Judge Thayer from the to do for the people. Between now to see any fat on me when the gentleman heavy tears my clothes off! They would put me into the comics, and I'd earn my living being rolled down hill in a barrel!"

Conversation at this dinner-party, as at most dinner-parties in America at that time, resembled a walk along the edge of a slippery ditch. Sooner or later you were bound to slide in, and "There will be need for a farmer, after that you could not get out, but finished your walk in the organizer and which educates the experts as suggested by a conserva- labor party so long as the farmers, ditch. "Mr. Ross." said Annabelle, in her capacity as hostess. "I notice you aren't drinking your wine. You can trust what, we have economic political questions to have -- it's all pre-war stuff." And so they were in the duch,

> The law was two years and a half old, and the leisure classes were just realizing the full extent of the indignity which had been inflicted upon them. It wasn't the high prices they were all of them seeking ways to spend money rapidly; but it was inness losses from the unfortunate con- convenience, and the difficulties of being sure what you were dition of the farmers, must seener or getting. People escaped the trouble by pinning their faith to later learn that hope for their future some particular bootlegger; Bunny noticed it as an an reclible but success and prosperity is in the farm-universal phenomenon that persons otherwise the most cynical. who made it the rule of their lives to trust nobody, would repeat the wildest stories which men of the underworld had told them, about how this particular "case of Scotch" had just been smuggled in from Mexico, or maybe stolen from the personal stock of a visiting duke in Canada.

(Continued Tomorrow)

КРЫМСКИЙ БАЛ THIRD ANNUAL ENTERTAINMENT AND BALL Given by the

First Crimean Brotherhood of America, Inc. at NEW HARLEM CASINO 116th St. & Lenox Ave., New York City Saturday Eve, November 20, 1926

Write as you Fight!

Price 5 cents

AMERICAN WORKER CORRESPONDENT. 1113 W. WASHINGTON BLVD.

Чебурски,

Кофс

JEWELRY BOSSES **ENDEAVORING TO**

Eleven Shops Settle with the Union

NEW YORK. Nov. 8 .- The Novelty Jowelry Employers, Association is endeavoring to break the union and drive the small manufacturers out of husiness by prolonging the present strike, according to Anthony Capraro, manager of Local 17 which has been conducting a strike for union recognition since October 25th.

Small Fellows Doomed.

"This association is not being built to serve the interests of the industry. Capraro declares, "The leaders of the association know that the small fellows cannot last long. If they can prolong the strike three or four weeks more, they think they can break both the small manufacturers and the un-By that time all of the trade will have gone to the big shops and the little fellows will be left out in the cold.

"Mr. Fishel, of Fishel Nessler Company, 184 Fifth avenue, is one of the moving spirits in the association. He has been paying the initiation fees for small manufacturers who have joined and has advanced them money to carry on. He has not told them, how ever, that his real intention is to double-cross them.

Changing Tactics.

"We have learned that Mr. Fishel is changing his tactics. Last Monday when his workers went to get their back pay, they were told that if they dld not return to work they must come and take their tools away. When one worker went after his tools to take them and get a job in one of the settled shops, Fishel said to him: Well, leave them here a few days more.' He is evidently not so sure that he has the situation in hand. He sees that the union means business and he is weakening."

Eleven Shops Settle.

The union announces that H. Munzer, Inc., 32 West 33rd street, has setthed with the union, making a total of 11 shops settled in ten days. In the miners the right road. An invitaaddition, H. Smth, 34 West 36th St., tion was extended to Powers Haphas just broken away from the association, the union having pulled out his most skilled mechanic on Wednes-

The employers have been hiring thugs to intimidate and beat up pickets and the police department has rendered assistance in the same work, but the union has continued its daily picketing and has the situation well against Fagan for the president of

Los Angeles to Hold Debs Memorial Meet

By GRAY STONE. LOS ANGELES, Cal., Nov. 8 -- A

Debs Memorial Meeting under the auspices of the International Labor Defense will be held on Friday evenounced so far are: Mother Bloor and Tom Lewis, Robert Whitaker will be chairman for the evening. Invitation has been extended to all workingclass organizations to participate.

Why don't you write it up? It may be interesting to other workers.

BISHOP BROWN'S



The autobiograhy of an idea.

about the sacredness and holiness of the pillars of the Church, in this case represented by the House of Bishops. If reveals a man whose honesty and courage will win the admiration and respect of his readers."—From a re-view of "My Heresy" by C. E. Ruth-enberg, which will appear in the October issue of the Workers Monthly.

\$2.00 Clothbound

SOME DAY!







AVELLA MINERS CHEER BROPHY AT BIG MEETING; HISS LEWIS POLICY

By PHILIP DI GIANBITTISTI.

AVELLA, Pa., Nov. 8-A big Brophy ictory was won in Avella, Pa., by wers Hapgood of District No. 2. M. W. of A.

president of District No. 2, U. M. W. of A. came out with his open letter for the "Save the Union Policy," the Avella locals, which consist of about 2,500 members, having studied Broto them. They concluded that here was a man who was going to show Brophy at the end of his talk. good and also to P. T. Fagan, presi-

to address the Avella miners. Fagan's Opponent,

The meeting was called to order and a chairman was elected, Fred Siders, president of Local Union 2881, U. M. W. of A., of Avella, Pa., running District No. 5, U. M. W. of A., and who stands 100 per cent for the "Save the Union Policy," was elected chairman of the meeting. Introducing Powers Hapgood as the first speaker, he also stated that Pat Fagan had been invited to speak in order to give him a chance to defend the Lewis policy. At this moment Pagan arose to his

feet waving a telegram and yelling that he had only received the invitation the day before and did not know ning, Nov. 12, at Music-Art Hall, 233 know he was to debate with Powers South Broadway. The speakers an- Hapgood, and that he did not know that Hapgood would be there. Fagan read the telegram twice and tried to prove that he was the only speaker invited. At this moment a point of order was raised, and after the chairman asked what the point of order was, the delegate stating that his point of order was that Powers Hapgood had been invited first and should have the floor first. The point of order was well taken and Hapgood took the

> Hapgood explained that he had come to Avella with no malice and that he was fighting policy and not personality. Hapgood pointed out the necessity of organizing and showed where we had lost 200,000 of our membership in the last few years, and that we had lost whole districts that were organized 100 per cent before. and all because our leaders do not show the people why it is necessary that we should have a 100 per cent

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UNDAY WORKER

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organization. The speaker pointed out that the miners wanted a goal to look forward to, and that goal could only be reached by nationalization.

Labor Party Question.

Hapgood took up the question of a labor party, stading that our present to be fighting for a labor party, but helped put Strikebreaker Cool.dge in Hapgood mentioned many

Fagan Takes Floor.

The chairman introduced P. T. *arcastically referred to my good afternoon \$1 friend Hapgood, "a graduate from col- The lectures are given under the lege" coming away over here from District No. 2, U. M. W. of A., to talk on organization and nationalization He asked Hapgood which college he graduated from, and Hapgood told him Yale. Then Fagan yelled that he (Fagan) got his education in the coal mines, but he did not state whether in union or scab mines. Fagan then went back to his weak point by say "I am your president, I have been fighting night and day for you brothers. There is not a moment that I am not thinking of some way to better the conditions of your district, and our great leader. John L. Lewis, has

been doing the same." At this moment there was an uproar in the hall-the men were hissing Fagan, calling him liar and fascist, friend of Benito Mussolini, and some them left the hall. Fagan tried to talk on, but could get no order. At last a little order was gotten, after Fagan stopped talking, and someone proposed that the chairman appoint a sergeant at arms to keep order, the motion carried by the majority and the chairman appointed Philip Di Giambattista, Frank Marino and Martin Kavcich to be sergeants at arms, with instructions that in case anyone

Fugan started his talk again by say oe in The DAILY WORKER about the hairman having to give him protection so he could present his side of he present policy of the U. M. W.

Hapgood took the floor again to reply to Fagan's attack on his college training. "I want to say that I worked tion, and I am working in the mine now after I have gotten it," said Hapgood. "My education is at the service of the workers. I am not like some of our brothers, who gained their education thru the U. M. W. of A. and then used it against the workers." Hapgood told about his trip to Russia and stated that our present leaders were against a delegation to the Soviet Union to find out the true facts about the Soviet government.

After some more questions and answers, the meeting adjourned. A collection was taken to pay Hapgood's expenses.

Want Price Arbitration Too SYDNEY-(FP)-The New South Wales Labor government is about to amend the industrial arbitration act to give power to the industrial commissioner to prevent unreasonable in put on the interestite commerce come of L L. D. is agitation for the release would pass that power over to the

Policies and Programs The Trade Union Press Strikes-Injunctions Labor and Imperialism

WORKERS WILL FIGHT FOR NEW TRIAL-FLYNN

Sacco and Vanzetti Are Guiltless

NEW YORK, Nov. 8 .-- Announcing Jewish Daily Forward. giant mass meeting of protest for Sacco and Vanzetti, Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, secretary of the emergency Dear Sirs: committee which is arranging the meeting, said:

"We never expected anything but a denial of a new trial from Judge Thayer, whose prejudice has been apparent for five years. We know that anyone who had conducted such a trial as he did when Sacco and Vanzetti were convicted would never consider that anything warranted a re

"But workers all over the world stand united in their determination that these two persecuted workers shall have a new trial. The recentlypublished evidence shows, without a doubt, that they are innocent,

Will Fight.

"We will fight with all our power against any possible attempt of the tate of Massachusetts to salve its onscience by commuting the senence of Sacco and Vanzetti to life inprisonment. They must be freed. They are guiltless of the crime for which they were convicted, and we are certain they would be acquitted by new jury no under the influence of antired hysteria.

Sacco and Vanzetti must have a

Scott Nearing Gives Economics Lectures in Los Angeles Soon

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 8 Scott Europe?" and "Post-War Economics. other points which would take up too The series will be given during the to hear more because it sounded goods much time and paper, but neverther work of Nov. 22 at the Lincoln Hall less the meeting was cheering for Walker Auditorium, 730 South Grand

Nearing will give lectures in the evening on the first subject and in the Fagan, president District No. 5, U. M. afternoon on the second. Course tick dent of District No. 5, U. M. W. of A. W. of A. Fagan, on taking the floor, loss for the evening are \$2 and for the

L'nion, southern California branch.

Labor Board Hearing

(Continued from page 1)

he support of their families; how mach time they spend away from home and what their expenses are for sch periods and for uniforms; how ng it takes to get promotion; how they have lost rules protecting them on the job, particularly in order to get their last wage increase in 1924; how great their hazards and responsi-

N. J. Fitzgerald, interchangeable freight and passenger brakeman on the crack Twentieth Century Limited ing \$5,000,000 in 1925.

Claim Better Methods. Cross-examination by J. G. Walber. chairman of the managers' conference, tries to bring out that the roads have increased efficiency by improved equipment, elimination of curves, and better methods. When the union of might find even more alarming facts became unruly they were to put him ficials agreed to let the arbitrators ng he guessed that the story would for comparison Walker agreed, but additional statistics from states' figares, which include non-union as well is union labor, "since," he said, "the S. figures are for union labor only." in the mines before I got my educa- pected to submit records showing amounts of money, had only \$1,664.81 of profit.

First Under New Act.

This, is the first arbitration board Daniel I. Cease, editor Railroad Trainmen, and E. P. Curtis, general secretary conductors, represent the work ers on the board. Robert V. Massey, I. L. D. as well as its relation to the general manager eastern region Penn- A. C. L. U.: sylvania Railroad, and William A represent the managements. These our chose William D. Baldwin, chairman Otis Elevator Co. and Edgar E. Clark of Clark & LaRoe, law firm, as lark was chosen chairman.

He was formerly president of the conductors' organization. In 1902 partisan basis to all prisoners, re-President Roosevelt chose him to act gardless of their political views. But in the coal strike and in 1904 he was the main item of the defense work to 2.75 per cent, but I am sure it never

Another 'Forward' Bluff Is Called LEGAL RED-TAPE IS REFUGE FOR

The Jewish Daily Forward, in its issue of October 4th, carried a scurrilous attack on the activities of International Labor Defence, a non-partisan workers' organization formed for the defense of all victims of the class war. The Forward charged that I. L. D. used funds it had collected for propaganda purposes, campaigns and speaking tours instead of spending its entire proceeds for the relief of class-war prisoners. The Forward was not interested enough in the organization to look into the mandates given by two annual conventions of the members of 1. L. D. to carry on campaigns and propaganda work for the defense and release of class-war prisoners both at home and sbroad. The Forward was interested in the financial statement of international Labor Defense only for the purpose of finding the basis for an attack upon the activity of a genuine working class organization with which the yellow socialist editors of the Forward have time and again found themselves out of sympathy with. The Forward charged "Communist control" of I. L. D. and that the I. L. D. campaigns were in the interests of purely Communist propaganda. Below is a letter written by three individuals well-known to the labor movement who are not Communists and are members and supporters of International Labor Defense. Elizabeth Gurley Flynn, chairman of I. L. D., Robert W. Dunn, well-known labor author and investigator and H. W. L. Dana, for year's prominent in worker education, have sent the following letter to the Forward with regard to its attack on I. L. D.

175 East Broadway, New York City.

INTE note that in your issue of October 4th, you severely criticize the International Labor Defense of which organization the undersigned are members of the national committee, basing your attack on the financial state ment for the first fiscal year ended June 30, 1926.

VOU point out that the International Labor Defense collected \$50,672.63 during that period, and after expenditures for publicity, organization and administrative expenses ("expenses in connection with collecting the soners \$22,120.50. From which statement you conclude: "In other words, out of every dollar the Communists collected to help political prisoners. they squandered on salaries for their people, on trips, and on other aimless xpenses, more than 56 cents."

As persons who went on some of hese trips and shared in some of hese "aimless expenses", particularly in connection with many mass meetings and conferences held on behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti, we feel compelled to call the attention of the Forward to certain errors in your bookkeeping reasoning Suppose you apply the same test to another well known defense and free speech organization, the American Civil Liberties Union, with which we are also connected, what would you find upon penditures for the fiscal year anding January 31, 19267 Possibly the Forward is not as critical of Liberals as it appears to be of "Communitis." But your analysis of the balance

o run as follows: THE following is the substance of the receipts and disbursements of the

Liberal organization

Expenses in connection with collecting the

Amount left for political prisoners

Plea for R. R. Wage political prisoners, they squandered such as Passalc. on salaries for their people, on trips. and on other aimless expenses, more

than 53 cents" ". . . . It is sufficient that the public knows that when a Liberal collects a dollar to help an unfortunate political prisoner, only 47 cents reaches him, and the rest remains in the

Liberal's pocket."

WE are not suggesting that the Forward engage in any such attack on the American Civil Liberties Union, of which we are active members. Mr. Fred Marvin of the New York New York Central lines west, told of Commercial and other superpatriots who hate all radicals, communists, between New York and Chicago earn. liberals and other subversive movements and movers, (including no doubt the Daily Forward!) can tend to that. But we would consider such an attack no more and no less justifiable than the attack you are now directing at the International Labor Defense. Indeed, the Forward in the report of the American Civil use U. S. department of labor statis- Liberties Union. For with a total tics on wage rates in other industries gross income of \$34,106.44 (including \$2,296,02 from the American Fund for national Labor Defense spent only plan." \$12,221.63 for the same item. Again, le said the roads would show the pro- the A. C. L. U. had office rent and portion of workers getting union and care for the year amounting to \$1,non-union rates. The roads are ex- 714.46 while the I. L. D., raising larger something of their earnings and rates in expenditure for the same item. This, in our opinion, is no reflection on the A. C. L. U. but it certainly lays this organization open to the sitting under the Parker-Watson act. same type of "charges" you have

launched against the 1. L. D. Certain facts, perhaps will clear up the essential aim and purpose of the

NEITHER organization is a relief Baldwin, vice-president Erie Railroad, L. organization devoted primarily to raising money for the care of the famdevoted a considerable portion of its year, a very creditable showing in Senator Lenroot, of Wisconsin, dedeed. It was administered on a non-

sary and legitimate part of its activity and its expenditures, especially during the first year of its existence.

O THE publicity work of the I. L. D. has been a very important item particularly in connection with the Sacco and Vanzetti case. Thousands of the Debs' appeal were distributed. Hundreds of posters placed in labor halls. Hundreds of petitions vere circulated, resolutions and telegrams sent to Massachusetts, etc.

THE relations between the I. L. O. D. and the A. C. L. U. are entirely harmonious. The two organizations co-operate on many cases. They have an understanding as to the fields money" as you interpret it) there in which each can serve best. Many was left for the political pri- persons serve on both organizations.

> THE agitation work of the I. L. D. deals not only with class war cases in this country but in many foreign countries as in Hungary, Roumania and Poland. The work done in this field has been expensive but truitful. It has helped to save the lives of many workers abroad.

THE main purposes of the I. L. D. is well described in the language of Secretary Cannon writing on the Second Annual Conference in the Ocober "Labor Defender":

"We must not get the idea that we re merely 'defense workers' collecting money for lawyers. That is only a part of what we are doing. We are organizing workers on issues which are directly related to the class gruggle. The workers who take part examination of the receipts and ex- in the work of the I. L. D. are drawn op by step into the main stream of the class struggle.

MIE International Labor Defense is a non-partisan, non-political body. for the defense of workingclass vicheet of the A. C. L. U. would have time of capitalist injustice and frameups. It is made up of workers of all shades of political opinion. Its National Committee includes trades unionists. Socialists. Communists. I. W. Wis and men and women of no af \$34,106.44 filiation, the majority of whom are non-Communists. One of the signers of this letter is now the National Chairman of the I L. D. It concern itself with all workers arrested because of their activity on behalf of "in other words out of every dollar the workingclass. It handles indivithe Liberals collected to help the dual cases as well as group cases,

> THE need of such an organization is self-evident and will increase with the militancy of the class struggle in America. We feel that you have done great injustice to an efficient organization carrying on an essential work in a splendid manner for the cause of labor and ask you therefore to print this letter in full.

Sincerely yours,

H. W. L. Dana. Elizabeth Gurley Flynn. Robert W. Dunn.

Pullman Company Is Attempting to Force Unionists to Ballot

NEW YORK, Nov. 8 .-- Protests are voiced by members of the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters that they are being forced to vote in the company union elections by threats and attempts to withhold their pay checks. The brotherhood plans an official protest. Its counsel, bonald Richberg, advises the porters' union that its added that the roads would submit Public Service for special cases) it members are "justified legally as well expended for executive and office as morally" in refusing to vote in the salaries \$10,648.61 while the Inter- Pullman Co. "employe representation

The brotherhood claims over 6,000 of the 10,000 porters in its ranks and is appealing to the rail mediation board set up by the Watson-Parker act for recognition in place of the company union and for aid in securing a conference with Pullman Co. officials toward a new wage and working condition agreement.

Congress Won't Give States Power to Set Dry Standard-Lenroot

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8 .- Congress will never delegate to the states the ilies of political prisoners or the prisoners. The I. L. D. has, however, of beverages, as proposed by the prohibition referendums overwhelmingly 'impartial arbitrators" under the law. funds to this task—some \$6,000 last approved in New York and Illinois, clared today.

"Congress itself has the right, if it desires, to raise the alcoholic content

Stave Off Justice by Court "Appeals"

WASHINGTON, Nov. 8 .- After a reek of skirmishing by lawyers, the end of the famous oil scandal cases appeared today to be far off. ..

The intention of the principals to aght virtually every move of the government to the last technical refuge is the supreme court was indicated by their legal maneuvers.

Harry F. Sinclair, millionaire of magnate, who was indicted with Former Secretary of the Interior Albert B. Fall on charges of conspiring to defraud the government in the Teapot abroad. Publicity, speaking trips, or Dome deal, has taken the second of ganization of branches, are a necest three cases involving him to the supreme court.

Squirm Out.

Despite the fact that Fall and Edward L. Doheny, head of the Pan-American Petroleum Company, are scheduled to face trial in the criminal court here on November 22 on another conspiracy charge growing out of the Elk Hills reserve lease, there also was a possibility that this case will be delayed by a new move.

Attorneys for Fall may seek delaycongress to name special prosecutors. Civil Cases Now Up.

The supreme court now has before a civil suit involving the legality Doheny's lease on the Elk Hills eserve. A similar suit to cancel the ease of Harry F. Sinclair's Mammoth Oil Company on Teapot Dome has just reached the high court on a petition for review. Another case which the oil mag-

nate is fighting is a citation for conempt in refusing to answer questions of a senate committee. This case has been virtually in suspension for many months awaiting a high court railing in he Mal S. Daugherty case

The civil suits have already run the gauntlet of the federal district courts and circuit courts of appeals.

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Trouble Ahead for Coolidge

From now on we can expect troubles to pile up thick and fast from the railroad workers the right to for the Coolidge administration. The threats of Senator Borah in connection with the scating of Vare from Pennsylvania and Smith On October 25th, the supreme court from Illinois constitute in reality an announcement of intention of of the United States handed down two Borah to begin his campaign for the presidential nomination in decisions which are equally striking the workers of their most powerful interfere with this right without just

And he has plenty of issues.

The denial of the right of transit across American territory to sions strengthens the capitalist gov-Alexandra Kollontai, Soviet Union ambassador to Mexico, by Secretary of State Kellogg, has not been taken with good grace by large sections of the American press and in his pose of the defender of the principles of capitalist democracy. Senator Borah has been able to strike a responsive chord among millions of people who are weary with the right of the president to reof the grotesque caperings of the Coolidge official household.

An officialdom which not only allows a royal debauchee like the Roumanian queen to enter the country but goes to unheard of S government, congress has repeatedlengths to extend a welcome to her, and then bars the representative of a workers' and peasants' government on an official mission to a "ac friendly nation, while at the same time condoning the most out these limitations of the president's ed are being step by step whittled rageous and flagrant violations of the capitalist moral code in the power are swept away by the supreme away, so the workers' right to strike logal. Just as the use of the abjunc elections, cannot appeal successfully forever to prejudices which it court decision. Altho under the con- is to be first limited and then abolishhas fostered carefully, but which the iron march of history are stitution the president can make apliquidating.

The Coolidge anyth'is being wiped out. Not so much by Borah but by a constant succession of stupidities which have brought great president the right to remove any ap dations is being made in three forms disgust and disappointment to his capitalist masters.

The next few months will witness many interesting encounters in Washington and unless we are entirely mistaken Coolidge will be on the losing end of all of them.

As yet the issues are more of a popular than of a fundamental court, the great arms of appointed of character, but as the struggle progresses the cleavage between the finance and industrial capital upper and lower sections of the middle class and the big banking interests—will become clearer.

In the meantime, the fight for advantage in the preliminary ident has not yet the right to thise heats for the republican nomination, will be of a guerilla nature, at will, he has the right under this railroad workers under which these to strike. The executives use the but in some ways will be all the more deadly.

In the next two years, as the struggle between conflicting sections of the capitalist class sharpens, every effort must be made to an autocracy so far as the tenure in point out to the working and farming masses the class issues office of federal appointees is con which the rulers raise a smoke screen to hide.

Governor Moore's Aid to Passaic Strikers

----Governor Moore of New Jersey has completed his tour of the Passaic strike region. He is back at his desk. In a statement is sued from the executive offices, it is pointed out that the governor found that the employers "did not object to their employes joining the union, but that they would not subscribe to the principle of the closed shop"; that, further, the textile barons do not intend. in the event of the settlement of the strike, to re employ all the work ers that were formerly employed; thirdly, that they "had never refused to treat with their own employes and were still willing to the in congress representing group do so."

The Passaic workers have had sufficient experience with the officials of the cities and state of New Jersey not to put very much reliance upon the "good offices" of Governor Moore. In the bit terest days of the strike, when the reign of police bestiality against the Passaic workers, their wives and children, was at its height, Moore did not lift his little finger to call a halt to the conditions which were arousing the mild protest even of conservative capitalist sheets. When men and children were being brutally clubbed by the police, when the fire hose was turned on pickets and sympathizers zest and most enthusiastic of recent in zero weather. Moore and his tribe were conspicuously and blithely ones there. When he spoke of the unaware that anything was wrong.

Moore's efforts to "settle the strike" are not being made in the interests of the strikers whose unswerving courage has brought them the admiration and solidarity of the international labor movement. The desperate condition of the mill bosses, whose profits tayties, he was drowned in applause. have been sadly cut into by the long months of the struggle, dictates itis impressions of Russia agree genthe sudden interest that is being taken in the strike by the governor. His solicitude is inspired not by the sufferings of workers but by the sufferings of his masters, the textile capitalists.

The assurance of a successful outcome of the strike is the continued and unbroken solidarity of the strikers, and the determination of the whole American labor movement to keep up their support to Passaic. The Moores offer the strikers no guarantee of an war. Many questions were asked and honorable settlement.

CURRENT EVENTS

By T. J. O'Flaherty.

(Continued from page 1.) between republicanism and monarchism under capitalism.

perpetrated against Sacco and Vanyears behind prison bars for a crime er-laborite won despite the treachery they have not committed. Those two of Labor. workers would be now feeding the worms but for the protests of the international labor movement. The sloagainst the judicial flunkey Thayer in dealing with this ffunkeyism. setts are guilty.

bor." It is the official organ of the standard railroad labor organizations. It is edited by a democrat named Edward Keating. There is very little in the paper to justify its name. During the recent election campaign it boosted capitalist candidates and spent thousands of dollars putting out special editions in the various states in support of so-called "friends of la-EVEN the capitalists are beginning bor." In Montana, this fake labor paper came out for a democratic candidate for congress against a Farmer-Labor party candidate. But the farm-

peared an article on the British gan of the working class was: "Sacco empire conference that is now taking and Vanzetti shall not die." This is place in London. The article would still the slogan of labor. At this late do justice to King George's head potdate the capitalist press, realizing that boy. It boasts of the power of the the state of Massachusetts blundered. British empire and declares that the and that this blunder tends to sharp main business of the empire is peace. en the class antagonisms comes out it is hard to use restrained language and makes him the goat, in a case helps to prove that our labor leaders where the ruling classes of Massachu- have hit the bottom of reaction and that the most reactionary of reaction THERE is a labor paper published aries are those who had been consid-in Washington D. C. called "La-ered "radical."

By C. E. RUTHENBERG. The role of the capitalist governstrengthen the position of the capitaland to weaken the exploited workers and suppress their struggles.

Congress and the president during the last session, gave striking proof of this use of the kovernmental powers. In the revision of the income tax law and the funding of the war debts, the power of the government was used to strengthen the capitalists economically, and thru the adoption of the Watson-Parker bill, which for all practical purposes takes weapon in the class struggle.

power of the government is used in the same manner. One of these deciernment and the other is another step to wrest from the workers the right

New Powers for the President.

move federal appointees from office. During the more than a century and quarter of the existence of the U s passed laws fimiting the power of president in removing appointees pointments to certain offices only, "by

I nder the decisions of the supreme the helders of the federal government resident so far as their continuance.

ederal appointee as may deem fit The supreme court has established States will hereafter wield a power so ar as the federal appointees are con cerned, which even the Crar during is darkest days of Russia might have

The effect of this decision is to arry further the centralization of the governmental powers, which has been developing at a rapid pace in the U.S. n recent years and which gained a new impetus during the period of the war. Congress cannot always be deen sed uten to quickly do the will of the capitalist class. There are minor

satisfied farmer of the West.

ist class economically and politically this country chafe under the obstruct wages entitled by one of the miners tion which these groups sometimes put in their way. The centralisation of the governmental power, with greater power in the hands of the president whom they are certain of, means more expedition in carrying out of their program. The supreme court decision is a step in this direction, mine owners refused to pay to the It is another blow, at the much boasted "American democracy" which has received so many blows so that little of it remains as a result of most congressional and supreme court actions legal. during recent years.

Limiting the Right to Strike.

The deminant capitalist oligarchy examples proving that the judicial weapon in the day to day struggle cause is unlawful. The fact that the for higher wages and better working injury was inflicted by a strike is fly in the cintment so far as its program of unlimited exploitation and the amassing of greater and greater fortunes for the favorite few is concern-The first decision referred to deals, ed, is the danger that labor may become dissatisfied and begin to fight pose for a larger share in the enormous product of American industry.

The strikes of the workers interfere with the smooth development of the capitalist program. Just as the vestiges of democracy which still remain f the government from office. All so far as the government is concern-

senate" the supreme court gives the higher wages and better working conointed federal office holder, irrespect. First thru the development of the comive of the opinions of the senate as to pany unions and employees' representhe correctness of the action of the Cation plan thru which the capitalists. The Government Against the Workers are trying to befuddle the workers and a board of mediation, then to a board strike of arbitration and finally to a board of t. The supreme court decisions above teps to enforce them thru a strike Mer the workers have "mediated."

> and that under certain conditions the ment workers do not have the right to stilke

times obstruct the will of the big agreement which provides for increase capitalists of this country. There are in the wages of apprentices at certain also the so-called progressives largely periods and at certain ages of the ment in the class struggle is to representing the well-to-do but dis- workers. The owners of a mine in Kansas refused to abide by the deci-The dominant great capitalists of sion of the union in reference to the under their agreement and rules. The United Mine Woerkers local called a strike to enforce its agreement with the mine owners and the rule of the

union. The supreme court decided that the strike to collect back wages which the miner involved, altho it was proven that he was entitled to a higher rate of wages for a period before it was granted by the mine owners, was il-

The basis of the decision was in the words of Justice Brandels, that "the right to carry on business-be it call-In the country is determined to rob ed liberty of property-has value. To conditions. American capitalism today sometimes a justification, but a strike is the ruler of the world. The only may be illegal because of its purpose, however orderly the manner in which it is conducted To collect a stale claim due to a fellow member of the union who was formerly employed in the business is not a permissible pur-

This decision of the supreme court is bound to have a far reaching effect on the organized labor movement Since is now has been established that strikes may be illegal under certain circumstances, it will be easy for the capitalists to establish many kinds of circumstances which make strikes if tion against strikers has been grabally extended to decrease more and The attack on the right to strike more the rights of the workers to use and with the advice and consent of the and thus to carry on a struggle for their organized powers during strikes, so we will have this decision of the supreme court gradually drawn out to establish more and more bituations in which strikes are discal-

These decisions of the supreme make them believe that there is no court, show once more and clearly how, necessity of their being organized on the whole power of the government is a class basis to fight for their inter-molulized against the workers. Conunder the complete control of the 18ts. Second, thru legislative action, gross makes laws against the works limiting and practically abolishing the ers. The courts issue injunctions and right to strike, as in the case of the make interpretation of laws which Watson-Parker bill, controlling the weaken and limit the workers' right upreme court decision to "fire" any (workers must first submit their de police power and the soldiers to heat hands to the railroad owners, then to the workers when they do go on

> oncillation, before they can take discussed are snother warning to the American labor movement that unless corganizes its political power for inarbitrated" and "conciliated" such a dependent political action and carries period will have elapsed that they on a political struggle in its own in will have to make new demands in crests as a class, it will find that the Sacco and Vanzer order to fight for anything worth capitalists, using the governmental oncerned nothing the official and power unchecked by a counter-strug-The third form of attack is thru the gle of the workers, will rob them of supreme court decision, which has every right to fight on the industrial now made it the highest law of the field and thus complete their enslave

These supreme court decisions are another argent reason for the organi-The case decided by the supreme lation of a labor party to challenge the cart rose under the industrial court political rule of the capitalists and w of the State of Kansas. The unit- carry on a fight for the governmenta. d Mine Workers of America made an power for the workers of this country

The Class Issue in the Case of Sacco and Vanzetti

(The following letter has been sent to the Nation, New York liberal wackly, by Eugere Lyon. writer and publicist associated with the earlier stages of the Satti-Vanzetti defense. Tra DA-LY WORKER believes the point rains by the writer is of a fictions ma larly since the denial of the apreas for a new total by Judge Thayer in spite of the proof of the int cence of Sacou and Vanzit brought forward by the diffice raises sharply again the classifier involved .- Editors' Note . .

Entrope The Same of

er federal cours can do well av divinced and mental vicor with a hey started. The right as elect to is ments for whom it symbol ? in the past a larger and these follow their example and make the | Then everyone would have to have a struggle. Sacro and Vanz ".

> for an unpopular popular cause. It is Now, hoping the workers will keep perfectly natural for the World to die ! to the case. Back in 1921 the World showed how little it was compared to understand a case of class persons ion in a series of smart alecky att: cles sensationalizing and distorting the Sacco-Vanzetti case as the work of three super-propagandiste! The atitude of these new friends implies ton baldly that now at last the after is in safe and sane hands. . . .

THAT the labor and liberal press should follow this lead so readfly is pathetic. They gave enough space during those years to recording every step in the exposure of the conspiracfor the editorial appearing in last to know better. It was during the Thursday's issue entitled: "We Stand five years that the essential cla-By Our Guns." It is sharp and to the character of the persecution was laid point and I bet the capitalist servant bare. Witness after witness was ex Secretary of State Kellogg has not posed as thief, prostitute, perjurer had the epistle read to him any plain. The methods of the district attorn v's er than that; it is worthy of being put gang and the Boston offices of the de in frame and hung up in his private partment of justice were revealed mercilessly. The prejudice of judge There are few of Kellogg's type who and jury and the black at no phere of hate the Communists any more than hatred and ignorance in which the he. Personally did I hear him last conviction was staged were made man-

It was slow, uphill work, Fred H told us, if we did not like this country Moore doing the bulk of it, with the and its "institutions" to get out and enthusiastic support (after a while) of the class-conscious elements.

IN those years, particularly the ear I liest, the working class all over the world was made to realize that it was a working class case. Without that, the whole affair would be meaningless. The recent developments are pale by comparison and less significant Without the background of class-conscious defense they would scarcely be

THE glorification of a capitalist at torney by the Jabor and liberal press is, of course, just thoughtless yielding to the power of suggestion ex. 542 N. State St.

. ' onary char . He refers to his somedage manner. door - unfamilas a -- ond-hand de s appearance is westin I in any other case of a long haired anar.

appearate e did not from saving Ettore. An a to was their counsel a Massachusetts d to a ' in which he learned we us could practices in that of the bourgeois and a with the torm the grip of in the famous Everett, Wash Or from clearing the Killer of the Standard Oll ame up in Tuisa, Oklahoma. Or in the last the lead in the San Diego the line is the second of 's profile is a fournala. - in for the court's frap . . . detender. Thompson in that having come splen . Mosters assistance at that

This is a man intention to minimise as upon retiring from A to bring Thompson in supreme court argu and that I feel it necessary to progrand the short memory of the the a New York newspaper man and and the go to Boston to Investhat the threst of the two Italian amage. He returned to report that are was 'to story" in it, not even se the New York Call just a "couple wors in a jam Several months der, with Moore on the job, It beand not merely a story, but the bigof its ked internationally he were hed a "labor lawser," idenhed with unpopular causes for so nany years, and therefore one of "one we people," so to speak if he were, or in-table, a conservative corporaion afformer who took a conscience are for a change, or a histrionic lib ral esponsing dramatic causes-would in guantic job on the Sacco-Vanzetti be so easin slighted? Of source he made mistakes, just as Thompson, being human and fallible. probably making them now. Five cars is a long time for any human oing to go without mistakes. - And tuisight is too easy an indulgence. BUT it is not only Moore's work ast part of the whole process of makag the case respectable, and even

hose who are least interested in such consummation are helping the proas unwittingly. The prosecution of acco and Vanzetti is a class prosegrion. Their defense should be a has defense in which the services of ad hearted bourgeois attorneys and idanthropists are merely necessary vils. Cordially yours,

Eugene Lyone.

Your neighbor will appreciate he favor give him this copy of the DAILY WORKER

ORIGIN OF THE WORLD A New Book By Alphonse Guerten Origin of Species Presented in a

New Light 35 CENTS A COPY Published by the author at-

WHY THE DELAY?

To The DAILY WORKER G Bromev Oxnam's audience at the Los Aneles open forum was one of the bigdetermination of the Bolsheviks to ounteract religious superstition, while the same time acording to all denominations full religious liberty as astinguished from anti-government acand even with reports in Communist papers and of returned Communist visnors. But he put the average production of industries at 75 per cent of pre-war, while Russian official reports ay many industries are above and the average approximately equal to preanswered, but as raised hands grew more numerous he asked if the meeting was to last till midnight, which put an end to it, after which he was surrounded on the stage by eager questioners-I among them. I wanted to know if it was fair to say that requisitioning farmers' products is an inherent part of Communism. 'May be I am wrong," he replied. I suggested that Communism is voluntary exchange of commodities thru store houses conveniently located, "Yes, if you speak of the future." was the sub-

stance of his reply. But Why Delay?

In his speech he estimated that America would not be ready for Communism for fifty years, which is not unlike Edward Bellamy's estimate. But why delay? It is beginning to be quite generally admitted that the Communists at the head of the Soviet govrament, despite all the difficulties left hem by Tsarism, despite the savage attempts of capitalist governments to away. defeat them and despite the famine are performing a service to the workers and peasants of Russia that is

marvelous. On taking possession of their coun-

actionary labor officials. Thomases. ceeded in preventing the world revolution and prolonging the agony. If Why so many liberal people aiding the parasites in prolonging the agony of members, I remain, a worker, the birth of the new society? Why

S. SOORBORG. Los Angeles.

Drop Capitalistic Papers. To The DAILY WORKER:

Please find \$1 to help keep The DAILY WORKER. Now, the way I look at things, it would be very easy to keep The DAILY WORKER if the workers would drop their masters' papers and put the money into their

own paper.
But I have lost all respect for the

average slave. He will not do anything for himself. Look back over past history; go back to Christ's time. Buck White writes in his book, "The Call of the Carpenter," that Christ was an industrial worker of his day. I can name only a few. We read of Sparticus leading the slaves. They got him. Rosy Luxenburg, Nebnek Lepatta, Frank Little and many others that are behind bars, like Mooney. ! wonder at times that I am not with him, as I was helping him fland out strike leaflets at the Union iron works at the time of the car strike, and the police took him and his wife, and they told me that they had a notion

There was one more fellow-worker with us, and he skipped and did not come back for months.

Well, I will state again, as long as we have a money system we will have ry-assuming responsibilities and slavery. Money has to be made valueasks requiring almost superhuman less and place all value on labor and aith, courage and intelligence—they recken by labor's time hours and minhoped the workers of the world would utes, in place of deliars and cents.

'final conflict" brief; but their revolu- time card and everything would have tion startled the capitalist govern- abor's time stamped on it, and everyments and parasites, and those immediane would have to be a useful mem. TT is perfectly natural for tradiately deluged their dominions with her of society. Then crime would dislies about Russia and killed and are appear and the great powers would for Massachusetts pastice to center rested Reds, and thereby, aided by re-vanish Zepatta had a good plan, attention upon William G. Thomp-or They did not handle any money. Thompson is not only a chacker MacDonalds, Scheidemanns, etc., suc. Everyone had a brass check showing lawyer, but excellent wind a dock in he was a member of the state.

the proletarian revolution can succeed up The DAILY WORKER, as it is the miss with a shrue the five years be in Russia, why could it not have suc. only way to keep posted. I have not tore Tohmpson's conscence reacted cooled everywhere at the same time? bought a capitalist paper for years. With my best thoughts for the party

W. H. Flood, Jauntsville,

On Kellogg. The Editor: - Enclosed is a check

for \$5.00 being a contribution to keep The DAILY WORKER fund. Assure ou of some more a little later. I like The DAILY WORKER and fully beleve it strives to live up to the priniples it is fighting for.

Specially do I want to thank you

summer at the Norwegian-American lifest to the world. centennial denounce the radicals and go where they had such government that would suit better.

Kellogg may, for some time, suppress a radical "organ," but he will never be able to suppress the cause to take me. But I did not try to run and the principles for which it is fighting.

