

# QUEEN GETS \$100,000,000 LOAN

## AMERICAN LABOR! ON YOUR GUARD! SACCO AND VANZETTI MUST NOT DIE!

## Marie Wins What She Came for and Cuts Trip Short

By THURBER LEWIS.

Queen Marie has gotten what she came for. Wall Street has consented to grant the Roumanian oligarchy a loan of large proportions. Reports from Bucharest, where parliament was opened on Monday, state that a group of New York financiers has agreed to advance credit amounting to \$100,000,000 to the queen's country.

Coincident with this news, the queen's lady-in-waiting, Madame Lahovary, told reporters that the queen's itinerary had been re-arranged so the royal party could depart for home at an earlier date than originally scheduled. Various reasons were given. One was the king's health, another was the queen's desire to be "home for her children's birthdays."

But the fact of the matter is plainly that the queen is departing for her Bucharest palace because she has done the job she came to do. The whole time she has been in the country, it is known that her so-called "social retinue" was far outnumbered by a busy band of Roumanian diplomats and financiers who were here for the sole purpose of utilizing the queen's journey to talk and negotiate with the men who hold the purse strings.

Ira Nelson Morris, the Roumanian consul general for the eastern half of the United States, has not once left the queen's side. At the famous banquet given for her at the Banker's Club in New York several days after her arrival, reporters were not allowed to be present and an attaché of the Roumanian embassy was known to have spoken in plain terms about Roumanian finances.

Demonstration Counts. Some significance no doubt also attaches to the fact that the announcement of the abbreviated stay in the country was issued the morning after the hot reception given to the queen on her arrival in Chicago. The Chicago demonstration has had a strong reverberation throughout the country. The broadcasting of The DAILY WORKER'S expose concerning Cotzofanesti has also doubtless had its influence on the plans of the royal advisers.

The "King's speech" to the Roumanian Dohudja, (parliament) casts a revealing light on the financial aspects of the queen's trip to the United States. The speech, written by the prime minister, General Averescu, announced that a "solution had been found for the difficult problem of re-

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### 'ROYAL HONOR' GIVEN TO MARIE ON WEST POINT MILITARY ACADEMY VISIT

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WEST POINT, N. Y., Nov. 15.—When Queen Marie visited the United States Military Academy here on her way west the school commanders conferred a privilege upon her which is extended only to "royal visitors." With a wave of the hand she caused to be wiped off the academy records all minor offenses and penalties against the students. The same honor was conferred upon the Swedish prince when he attended last summer.

Needless to say, this custom, which is reserved for royalty only, hardly fits in with the democratic traditions of the country. The value of the practice seems to lay in the fact that the students feel a sense of gratefulness for the visitors who thus make it easy for them—in this case, royalty.

### MORE MINE STRIKES PREDICTED BY BRENNAN BECAUSE OF DISCONTENT; FAVORS MILITANT UNION POLICIES

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PITTSBURGH, Nov. 15.—More discontent among the miners, and more strikes were predicted by William J. Brennan, former president of the Scranton-Wilkes-Barre district of the United Mine Workers, and now candidate for international secretary-treasurer against Thomas Kennedy of Hazleton. "The strike just unsatisfactorily ended at Old Forge against the Pennsylvania Coal Co., and the strike still in progress at the Cravity Slope mine of the Hudson Coal Co. are the outcome of the bad agreement accepted at

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### Sacco and Vanzetti in the Dock



HERE is a court room picture of the two workers who are victims of one of the most brazen legal conspiracies in the history of the labor movement. Left to right are Vanzetti, Sacco and Mrs. Sacco. The great protest meeting being held in Madison Square Garden on Nov. 17 will be the signal for a nation-wide demonstration of solidarity with two framed-up victims of "capitalist justice."

### Massachusetts Governor Who Refuses to Act in the Sacco-Vanzetti Case Is Guarded in Paris Like Queen Marie in the U. S. A.

PARIS, Nov. 15.—Governor Fuller of Massachusetts today stated the fact that he is being guarded in Paris, due to fears of demonstrations by sympathizers of the condemned workers, Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti. He claims the action was prompted by the American embassy. "The American embassy, under instructions from Washington, is taking these precautions in view of the recent demonstrations in Paris on behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti," said Governor Fuller.

The Communist newspaper L'Humanite has published a warning to the governor that his refusal to intervene in the Sacco and Vanzetti case may have serious consequences.

### Keep the Daily Worker—Prize Offer

A COPY of "ELEMENTS OF POLITICAL EDUCATION" by A. Berdinkov and F. Svetlof, just off the press, will be given to the comrade who sends in a donation with the best story on how the donation was obtained. One copy will be given out each week, until the close of the campaign. Send in your story, or letter with your contribution to The Daily Worker Publishing Company, 1113 West Washington Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.

### REACTIONARIES OF I. L. G. W. IN NEW DISRUPTION

### Ex-Officials in Chicago Union Try Splitting

Over technical issue of but little importance to the life of the union generally a handful of right wingers led by ex-officials of the Chicago Joint Board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union have opened war upon the left wing joint board and called a mass meeting, scheduled to meet at Labor Lyceum, Kedzie and Ogden Aves. Monday night at 8 p. m.

The issue is the question of the abolition of the office of the secretary-treasurer, a purely technical job of

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### RENEW SPIRIT OF FIGHT TO SAVE SACCO, VANZETTI

### Big New York Meeting Leads National Protest

EDITOR'S NOTE.—Thousands of extra copies of this issue of The DAILY WORKER will be distributed in the renewed drive for the liberation of Sacco and Vanzetti. There will be a general distribution at the great demonstration at Madison Square Garden, New York City, Wednesday night that should launch the new campaign for the whole country. Raise the slogan everywhere: "American Labor! On Your Guard! Sacco and Vanzetti Must Not Die!"

A renewed demonstration of the protest of American labor against the threatened legal execution of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, and an expression of unending solidarity which are being organized in various parts of the country, to be led off by a large gathering in the biggest hall in New York City, Madison Square Garden.

The lessons of the Sacco-Vanzetti case which have been hammered home to workers everywhere in the course of the six years of struggle for their liberation, are bearing fruit in the form of ever more determined opposition by labor to the conspiracy of the Massachusetts bourgeois to railroad the two innocent Italian radicals

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### Demand New Trial

Editor's Note:—An increasing number of capitalist newspapers are joining the demand for a new trial for Sacco and Vanzetti, declaring this is the only escape for the government, now that the frame-up has been exposed. Some of these editorial expressions are as follows:

Hartford (Conn.) Times

WHATEVER bearing the amid- visits, introduced into the hearing on the Sacco-Vanzetti application for a new trial for the murder of a Braintree paymaster, have upon the guilt or innocence of the accused, they are too sadly reminiscent of the frenzy which swept over

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### Envoy Discusses Soviet Conditions



Boris E. Svrinsky, director of the Russian bureau of information, has just returned to Washington as unofficial representative of his country following a four-months' visit home. He is shown discussing present economical conditions with Harold Kellock, statistical director of the bureau, as Soviet Russia enters upon the tenth year since the revolution.

## How to Keep the Daily Worker

Contributions { Week ending Nov. 6, \$1,348.43  
Week ending Nov. 13, 2,832.32

By C. E. RUTHENBERG, General Secretary, Workers (Communist) Party.

THE contributions for the Keep The DAILY WORKER Fund for the week ending November 13, were double those of the previous week, as shown above.

That shows that the party members and the sympathizers of the party who are helping The DAILY WORKER have thrown double the strength into the Keep The DAILY WORKER campaign.

Even last week's showing, however, does not show a full mobilization of the party forces to Keep The DAILY WORKER. For two weeks, during the month of October the contributions for Keep The DAILY WORKER certificates reached close to the \$3,500 mark. The contributions for last week were still \$600 under this showing and \$1,500 short of the \$5,000 per week which must be raised during the remainder of the Keep The DAILY WORKER campaign.

There are still thousands of members of the party who should have contributed for Keep The DAILY WORKER certificates. With these thousands giving their support of the campaign we can drive up the weekly contributions to the \$5,000 mark.

We ask these members to join their strength to that of the party members and sympathizers who have given splendid support in the fight to Keep The DAILY WORKER for our movement. Their failure to respond to the campaign is keeping The DAILY WORKER in constant financial difficulties which are dangerous to the

existence of our paper in place of their helping to Keep The DAILY WORKER for the revolutionary struggle against capitalism in the United States.

It is the work of the section committees, the city committees and the district committees to see that these members are drawn into the campaign and give their full support.

It is only by making a thorough and systematic canvass of what the members of each nucleus have done to help Keep The DAILY WORKER and securing a 100 per cent support that the campaign can be carried to a successful close.

The immediate task is to raise the contributions to \$5,000 per week. This week The DAILY WORKER must have \$5,000 week in order to weather the difficulties which have again accumulated.

Make the figures at the top of this appeal grow. Make them grow so as to reach the \$5,000 mark this week.

Next week put still greater energy into the campaign and make up the amount we fell short of the \$5,000 mark last week.

There is sufficient energy and strength in our party to achieve this if the will to do it is developed.

We must develop this will to win the struggle for the DAILY WORKER.

It is the only way to Keep The DAILY WORKER and keep for our party the strength which gains thru its daily paper.

# Send Your Donation Today!

# For the Fighting Revolutionary Movement Keep the Daily Worker!

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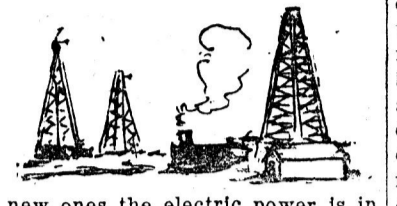




Worker Correspondence 1000 WORKER CORRESPONDENTS BY JANUARY 13 1927

Russian Worker Tells of Oil Field Progress

THIS is a second letter of a series being published by THE DAILY WORKER to further the program of the International Conference of Worker Correspondents...



the new ones the electric power is in use now. But it would have been wrong to think that only our new oil fields are well equipped...

All Well Equipped. All the oil fields are getting their equipment according to the request of the modern techniques.

Lands Consolidated. From the moment when the oil industry was taken over by the workers, the small land pieces were amalgamated into large oil fields.

Two Fields. In the Lenin region there are two industrial oil fields which were created in the time under the Soviets...

Electric Motors. The steam machines and the oil motors used by the former owners were rather expensive moving power...

Therefore our oil fields began to be equipped with the electric motors. For heating purposes in the houses we began to use the gas which we have in sufficient quantity.

During the past time the residents of Balahani complained about smoke and smoke dust.

V. Kouznetov, Balahani, August 31, 1926. P. S.—I beg the comrade worker correspondent of the communist newspaper, THE DAILY WORKER...

In my own turn I am ready to answer on all questions referring to the life of our workers which may be of interest to the American workers.

"The pen is mightier than the sword," provided you know how to use it. Come down and learn how in the worker correspondent's classes

GINSBERG'S Vegetarian Restaurant 2324-26 Brooklyn Avenue, LOS ANGELES, CAL.

Workers of Denver Pay Respect to Debs at I. L. D. Mass Meet

By a Worker Correspondent. DENVER, Colo., Nov. 15.—Workers of Denver and their friends gathered under the auspices of the International Labor Defense here to pay their last tribute to Eugene V. Debs...

After the regular scheduled speakers finished their talks the meeting was thrown open for remarks from member of the audience and a number of union men...

Workers of Houston Demand Recognition of Soviet Republic

By a Worker Correspondent. HOUSTON, Tex., Nov. 15.—More than 100 persons celebrated the ninth anniversary of the Russian revolution in this city.

Principal speakers eulogizing and drawing lessons from the revolution, were Comrade Nathan Bell, formerly of Russia, and Comrade Stanley A. Clark, organizer of District 10.

Perth Amboy Greets Passaic Strike Film with Much Enthusiasm

(By Worker Correspondent) PERTH AMBOY, N. J., Nov. 15.—"The Passaic Strike," picture story of the great Passaic strike was shown in Perth Amboy at Washington Hall...

Workers from the cable works, copper works, young workers from the pocket-book and hat factories, and many local trade unionists applauded the picture as scene after scene was thrown on the screen.

The migration of northern business men, land speculators and petty bourgeois settlers from the northern states has contributed another weakening influence.

The democratic party continues to control the south, except for a few border states, where the control shifts from one party to the other.

Get a copy of the American Worker Correspondent. It's only 5 cents.

A-Treat of a Lifetime! IN NEW YORK Freiheit Gesangs Verein with the assistance of members of New York Symphony Orchestra

"Messiah, Son of Joseph" Dramatic poem by Baniush Steinfman. Music by our own Jacob Shafer. SATURDAY, NOV. 20, 1926 CARNEGIE HALL, 57th St. and 7th Ave., New York City

INDUSTRIALIZATION OF SOUTH IS PRODUCING MANY SOCIAL CHANGES; DEMOCRATS RAPIDLY LOSE CONTROL

New York, Nov. 15.—Before the Civil War the southern regions of the United States were almost entirely agricultural, dominated by large landowners exploiting Negro slaves.

Since the World War, however, industrialization has progressed rapidly in the southern states. Increased cost of labor in the north gave southern manufacturers an opportunity for profitable exploitation of the southern population which was unorganized industrially and which lacked protective legislation.

The state of North Carolina affords an example of this process. In 1914 there were 5,507 manufacturing establishments in North Carolina, employing about 137,000 workers.

Total wages paid by manufacturers in 1914 were \$46,000,000; in 1923, \$127,000,000. In 1914 the cost of materials consumed in manufactures was \$170,000,000; in 1923, \$516,000,000.

In 1910 the value of all farm products in the state of North Carolina was nearly equal to the value of manufactured products. In 1925 the value of manufactures was twice as great as the value of farm products.

Mr. Ferro, connected with the Art Institute and Mr. Wentworth, novelist spoke on the subject "The Negro and Art." Mr. Wentworth, in a thrilling shaking voice, told us how art was a revelation of truth to him.

The increase of industrial capital and the increase of population by migration from the north both have profound political effects in the south and, in turn, upon the whole country.

Traditionally, through the so-called "solid south" the democratic party has been supreme in local politics. This supremacy was the result of the Civil War and the antagonism to the northern republican party.

The migration of northern business men, land speculators and petty bourgeois settlers from the northern states has contributed another weakening influence.

Mellon Will Settle Chicago Railroad's Debt to Government

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15.—Secretary of the Treasury Mellon has indicated to the reorganization committee of the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad his willingness to accept a plan considered for settlement of the corporation's \$55,000,000 obligation to the government.

\$50,000 Conspiracy Charge. Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Auer were charged today with conspiracy in true bills voted by the grand jury for the alleged sale of approximately \$50,000 worth of Florida land they claimed was near Daytona Beach.

Injured Motorman a Suicide. STERLING, Ill., Nov. 15.—F. M. Smith, 58, veteran city and Interurban motorman, committed suicide today sending a 38 caliber bullet into his forehead.

WITH THE YOUNG WORKERS CONDUCTED BY THE YOUNG WORKERS LEAGUE

Young Miners! Fight for Your Union!

By YOUNG COAL MINER. SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—In the coal mines there are thousands of young fellows employed. These young miners are members of the union, have the same privileges as the adult miners, etc.

This is very dangerous to the future existence of the U. M. W. A., if it is to exist as a fighting organization that fights in the interests of the coal miners.

That the negroes are not only waking up to the understanding of the "finer things of life," but are also understanding the connection between those "finer things" and their everyday life.

Lovett Fort-Whiteman, the national organizer of the American Negro Labor Congress, spoke of the purpose of the open forum meetings.

The Drive For \$50,000 to KEEP THE DAILY WORKER!

Table with columns for location, name, and amount. Includes Donations—November 12, Connecticut, Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Kansas, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Utah, Wisconsin, Canada.

The Challenge of Youth

Why Every Young Worker Should Join the Young Workers (Communist) League By SAM DARCY IS JUST OFF THE PRESS!

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