

made violent love to his wife's mil- | close up the mill for "one month." lions and succeeded in his siege to dragged a small cannon into the their places. house loaded it with powder and

threatened to blow his sweetheart's boudoir into atoms unless the be sieged one made a complete and unconditional surrender. The white flag was speedily hoisted and the gallant Mr. Bower scored another victory.

* * * THIS is the stuff of which heroes crease. They think that with a 5 per and anti-Bolshevists are made. cent increase they can get some of It usually develops that the greatest the workers back to work and make and most accomplished grafters are the defeat of the others easier. most frequently heard extolling the The workers understand this virtues of honesty and the burglars scheme. There will not be a single who wish to get near a government striker falling for the bosses propa treasury in order to loot it are loud- ganda. Their unified and disciplined est in their vocal war on radicalism ranks will remain solid till the victory as a foil for their desired raid on is won

the nation's wealth. The National pose, to collect graft. There is not strength of the workers. a single grain of honesty in the

the only people who can be fleeced, organizations. Clarence Miller represand in return broadcast lurid yarns, entative of the Young Workers (Comesigi

known Hungarian sportsman. She hopeless undertaking. This is proved had a fortune of \$5,000,000. Patriots by the fact that the vice president of always seem to keep a weather eye the Botany Worsted Mills has menopen for the main chance. Bower tioned that it would be necessary to The reply from the strikers is that a considerable extent. Finally Mrs. they must close down the mills, be-Bower went behind the ramparts and cause they can not keep them going refused further connubial and finan. without workers. But the mills will be cial relations with her patriotic shut down not for a month, but until spouse. Like a real he man, Bower the strikers return victoriously to

> Textile Barons Spread Rumors. The textile barons are spreading the rumor thru their few hired men, that "they would be willing to give a 5 per cent increase" to the workers. The textile barons want to find out

whether they can weaken the ranks of the strikers with a 5 per cent in-

Prepare For Big Parade. Security League, the American De- A great demonstration thru the fense Society, the Constitutional main streets of Passaic, Garfield and League, the Allied Patriotic Society, Clifton is planned for this week. Not the Ku Klux Klan and similar organ- only will the strikers take part in izations of odoriferous reputation, this parade, but their families and are in existence mainly for one pur- relatives will demonstrate the mass

Collection blanks have been printed whole lot. They fleece the wealthy, and will be distributed to all workers



tive, having about 2,000 members and turnover of almost half a milllon dollars.

RUSHES NEGRO TO THE GALLOWS Trial Lasts Thirteen Minutes

LEXINGTON, Ky., Feb. 2-Thirteen minutes was all that the court here required to find Ed. Harris, Negro, guilty of assaulting a white woman and sentencing him to be hung in the jail courtyard here March 5. All the evidence that was presented against Harris was by Sheriff C. H.

Fuller who swore that Harris had man to him and the killing of two of no serious dispute waging? the Bryant children and the father of the family.

Judge Stoll then curtly declared to the jury: "You will find this man guilty of rape. Two punishments are possible-imprisonment from ten to twenty years or death by hanging." Three minutes later the jury returned with a verdict of guilty.

COAL TO BREAK MINERS' STRIKE

British Workers Pledge Solidarity

By TOM MANN.

(Special to The Daily Worker) LONDON, England-(By Mail.)-Information has reached us concerning the breaking off of the negotiations between the anthracite miners of Pennsylvania and the owners.

The miners, we understand, have been out now for nearly five months. That there are 148,000 men on strike, and that the representatives of these have decided to carry on the fight to a finish.

On the same day that this was reported in the British press (Saturday, Jan. 16), the London Times in another column printed the following:

American Orders for Welsh Coal.

"Coal exporters at Cardiff and wansea were busy yesterday booking rders for Welsh coal and arranging or steamers to load on a considerable scale for the United States. This is due to a breakdown in the negotiations for a settlement of the anthracite miners' strike in America. Shipping freights to America have advanced two shillings per ton, with a consequent stiffening of the rates for South America and the Mediterranean

What have we here but the absence of international solidarity? And when shall we learn the silliness of long drawn out strikes over half a year with the workers covering only a part of one industry in one country, and all the rest proceding as tho there was

ports.'

The methods of trade unions are illogical to a degree of absurdity. We have a new version of an old song in England the chorus of which is as follows:

Comrades, do you carry cudgels? Use them, then, to lay the rascals out! Yes, lay them out!

the cudgel will do it! The Cudgell.

The cudgel, it is explained, is not made of oak. The cudgel is the workfective in any country solidarity is Minority Movement, are constantly at

ed to shake more money out of the business men. . . .

fessional stoolpigeons who were used to perjure themselves in order to put radical workers in jail in California are unemployed, there is a probability that the number of "pa-triotic" societies will increase and IN BOSTON SHOPS multiply. Soon we are liable to witsawed-off shot guns like the Chicago bootleggers, for the spoils to be derived from the exploitation of patriot ism. These are the vermin that canitalism vomits up in its declining and all around degenerate, was a worthy type of this breed.

. . .

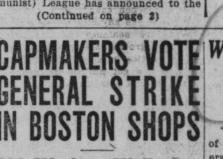
I time or the inclination to make a committee of the union and the man- ed, so that they could not embarrass has immortalized under the title of gotiate the new agreement. "Americana," which term stands for the quintessence of imbecility, ignorance, moral turpitude and everything shops the whole day awaiting the reelse that would qualify a person for port of the conference between the Ruthenberg, "strikes another blow at membership in the Loyal Order of bosses and union heads. When the the illusion of any fundamental differthe Moose. But when a particularly committee reported that the bosses not to be turned down or sneezed to declare a general strike. at. With a few words of explanation of our readers as choice a mor- win. The strike will involve about 300 composed babbittry, perfumed by the 7, Cap Makers' Union. output of a barrel of pole cats. See if it is not.

THE author of the mental garbage L is William E. McEwen, editor of the Labor World of Duluth, a chamber of commerce labor skate. It appears that Duluth, is going to have a "frolic week." The details of the proposed affair are not given, but Mr. McEwen the "labor" editor in boosting it turns loose a flood of babbitry so precious that if nothing else comes out of the "frolic" but Mc-Ewen's effusion, it will be worth all the trouble entailed in organizing it. Here goes:

. . . .

"Thawing out Duluth! That's not a bad idea. Getting folks to slap one another on the back and shout 'Hello Bill,' like they used to do in the

(Continued on page 4.)



in 18 Plants

(Special to The Daily Worker) BOSTON, Mass., Feb. 2-A general of finance capital ever uttered by a years as paragons of public virtue. strike of all the cap makers employed Mr. Bower, the English libertine, in Boston shops was declared at a big rum soak, gambler, race track tout enthusiastic mass meeting held at the duct their plundering expeditions un- power." union headquarters following the ex- hampered by governmental regulapiration of the agreement with the tions. In this speech the trusts were THE DAILY WORKER has not the manufacturers. For several weeks a assured that agencies for regulation heretofore operating would be hamper-

The workers stayed away from work

The workers are very enthusiastic "It also makes a further step to tion I will represent for the edifica- and are determined to fight until they ward American domination of Europsel of Minnesota literary offal as ever men in eighteen shops. The strike financial and industrial domination polluted the atmosphere. It is de is conducted under auspices of Local the entrance of this country into the court only means further control of

TOM BELL TO WRITE UP THE TRIAL OF **ZEIGLER MINERS FOR DAILY WORKER**

The trial of thirteen of the twenty miners indicted for an alleged attack on reactionary supporters of Frank Farrington, president of the Illinois district of the United Mine Workers of America, at a union meeting in Zeigler has opened in Benton, III. The defendants are charged with murder and conspiracy to murder. The trial will have sensational disclosures since fifty witnesses will take the stand for the defense to prove the charges are framed up.

Tom Bell is the special correspondent for The DAILY WORKER covering the trial. Daily articles will tell of the process of the trial. This trial is of the utmost importance to all workers because the persecution is being pushed by the state and the reactionary machine of Frank Farrington who used union funds to hire lawyers to secure the indictment of the defendants. ana ont



Now that the prohibition forces CAPMAKERS VOTE WORLD COURT ENTRY IS VICTORY OF IMPERIALISM AND MEANS NOT PEACE BUT WAR, SAYS RUTHENBERG

"The entrance of the United States into the world court marks the climax of the undisputed supremacy of finance capital," said C. E. Ruthenberg, genness the spectacle of rival groups of patriots shooting at each other with 300 Workers Walk Out garding the attitude of the party on the victory in the United States senate Prepares to Lock Out eral secretary of the Workers (Communist) Party, in an interview today reof the world court advocates.

> Recalling Coolidge's address to congress at the opening of the present session Ruthenberg declared that it was "the most open declaration of protection

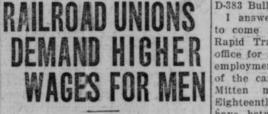
president of the United States. It gave the world. The court is a political the great trusts operating under Wall weapon that will enable Wall Street is using its offices here to recruit mo- secrecy "would not be calculated to Street domination free reign to con-

Sees Preparation For War. "In view of this fact America's en- strike of 1922. assured that agencies for regulation try into the court is not a move for peace, as some of the bourgeois pacifists would have us believe, but it collection of what H. L. Mencken ufacturers were in conferences to ne the great combinations in their cam- is a long step toward war, as it sharp- ed, for service outside Philadelphia. for weapons. State's Attorney Maury paign of stifling all competition."

Dispels Illusions.

"The vote on the world court," said ence between the republican and deattractive chunk of this indigenous refuse to grant the just demands of mocratic parties. The fact that the by American commodity can be pick- the workers in renewing the agree- overwhelming majority of democratic ed up without any special effort, it is ment, the workers unanimously voted and republican senators voted for the proposition is proof of this."

ean affairs. With America's great



Workers' Terms

(Continued on page 2)

Formal demand for wage increases turned after the 1922 strike. or enginemen, conductors and switchnen, ranging from \$1 to \$1.34 was served upon the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific railroad, first of Western lines to be so served. Similar demands already have been served upon eastrn railroads.

Approximately 70 applications for increased wages have been filed with by railroad and allied unions, the

United States railroad labor board an- illuminating gas within the past TN the Illinois Miner of Jan. 30,-the nounced

MINERS' OFFICIALS AND OPERATORS RESUME DICKERING AFTER VACATION

PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 2 .- Lewis henchmen and the coal barons are again seated around a table dickering over terms of the anthracite miners' strike after a week-end vacation.

asked by the he had anything to say for himself before sentence was pronounced, the justice in a southern court declared: with. I plead guilty.'

to a waiting automobile and speeded

Town Under Martial Law.

the judge try Harris at five o'clock in

Philadelphia Rapid Transit company this procedure declaring that such to extend its economic and financial tormen for Buffalo, where an attempt uphold the dignity and power of the will be made to replace the 500 to law as would a trial at regular hours." 600 workers who participated in the As soon as the court opened at 9

local press: "MOTORMEN- Experienced, want. tering the court room was searched ens the conflict between England and No labor trouble. In letter of reply

Buffalo Motormen

of esrvice and companies worked for. D-383 Bulletin."

I answered this ad and was told to come down to the Philadelphia Rapid Transit company employment office for an interview. Mr. Pierman, employment manager at the offices of the car company, which is under Mitten management, at 17 South Eighteenth street, stated that "we have between 500 to 600 men that Chicago Roads Receive we are going to get rid of in Buffalo." and that workers were needed to re place them. He admitted that the Buffalo workers were mostly men re-

(Continued on page 5)

Nine Killed in New York from Escaping Gas in Past 24 Hours

NEW YORK, Feb. 2 .- Nine persons were killed in New York by escaping twenty-four hours.

Negro realizing the futility of seeking ers' organization, but to be really ef-PHILADELPHIA "I've got nothing to fight this case a vital essetial. We of the National **TRACTION BOSS** As soon as "justice" had been done Harris was wisked down a stairway

RECRUITS SCABS away to Frankfort.

The town was under martial law for the duration of the trial. When Harris was brought into Lexington from Frankfort in a high-speed army auto mobile, attempts were made to have

(Special to The Daily Worker) PHILADELPHIA, Feb. 2. - The the morning. The judge objected to

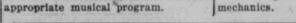
o'clock. Harris was brought in from The following ad was run in the the ante-room surrounded on all sides

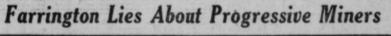
by armed guards. Every spectator en Kemper and J. T. Farmer one of three please give name, address, age, length lawyers appointed by the court to

"defend" Harris told the judge that" they were satisfied with the twelve

(Continued on page 2) **Ralph Chaplin Will** Speak at Northwest Hall, Sunday, Feb. 14

Ralph Chaplin will speak at the workers. No mention is made when Northwest Hall, corner North and Western Aves. on "Legal Frameups Against the Workers", Sunday eve. Feb. 14 at 8 o'clock under the auspices of the Northwest Side Branch of the Steuben Society and their friends that International Labor Defense. Ad- "skilled labor was always in demand" mission is 35 cents. There will be an -this in spite of the layoff of skilled





By ALEX REID. Sec'y. Progressive Miners' Committee.

personal organ of Frank Farrington, a filthy attack is made on the Progressive Miner, the official paper of the Progressive Miners' Committee of America.

As usual the cant vomited by this faker against the opposition to the Farrington machine is founded on lies program is being indorsed thruout out of whole eloth, and spread in such America, by the intelligent miners. a way, as only known to such slinking cowards as he can, that is by using (Continued on page 3)

(Continued on page 2.)

MILWAUKEE ROAD LAYS OFF 419 SHOP WORKERS

Many Skilled Mechanics Out of Work

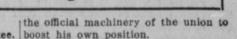
By Shop Nucleus Correspondent. MILLWAUKEE, Wis., Feb. 2 .-- Four nundred nineteen wrokers in the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railway shops here have been laid off in the past two weeks for an indefinite period of time. Of this group 179 workers came from the passenger coach shop and include many skiled workers

among which are cabinet makers, carmen, electricians, machinists, electrical workers, riveters, blacksmiths and their helpers. The scale for these skilled workers ranges from 49 to 72 cents an hour. Common labor receives but 42 cents.

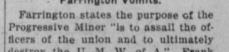
The freight yards have laid off 240

they shall be called back to work. At a banquet given at the continuation school here, Supt. Coolley declared before the members of the

mechanics.



Farrington Vomits



destroy the U. M. W. of A." Frank Farrington is a contemptible liar ... The Progressive Miners have a program for the rank and file, and the



AN EXAMPLE OF "INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY"



A report declares that "Lady Cynthia," the millionaire socialist, was highly gratified to learn that bership someone willing to uphold the negative of the debate at the Chicago in a paper box factory the workers were drinking tea. forum.

WORKING CONDITIONS OF PAPER BOX MAKERS NOT SO ROSY AS NEW YORK TIMES PAINTS THEM, SAYS UNION HEAD

The DAILY WORKER received the following letters from the Paper Box Makers' Union of Greater New York which exposes the lying capitalist propaganda contained in an item that appeared in the New York Times. The letter containing the correction was first sent to the editor of the Times calling attention to the gross misrepresentation in the item but was of course ignored by the editor of that paper. We print both of these lett rs which are selfexplanatory .- Ed. Note.

To The DAILY WORKER :- En, you work here?" "I have to work," closed please find the letter sent to replied Miss Berenson, "I have three the New York Times as per date children to support, I am not working mentioned in same, and as you will full weeks either." The next reported interview be note the purpose was to correct, the worst piece of insidious propaganda tween Lady Cynthia and Sol Traven, ever put across, against workers with Jr., plus the rest of the trimmings the apparent co-operation of delegates about "tea time" touring the shop, his of the union, and Lady Cynthia invitation, etc. did not occur as Lady Mosley.

one more instance which or indirectly with Mr. Samuel Traven, with which to fight. This

Workers Must Act. "It is the duty of the workers of

leader, "to resist with all their power these imperialist designs, for the entry of this country into the court means eventual entry into the league of nations.

but must have their own weapons imperialism behind this world court

country who have for so long been betrayed into aiding the imperialist dred million appropriation for the bandits by following the ruinous pol-United States navy as evidence of icy of 'reward your friends and punish "Against the machinations of the

mperialists we stand for: 'World trade union unity.

iet Union. "The organization of a labor party.

Enter Coming Campaigns.

Barons of New Jersey

(Continued from page 1)

Textile Workers Attention!

OF International Bankers COMMERCE HEADS Trying to Pussyfoot Way ARE DOWNCAST Into League of Nations Unable to Find Speaker **Against Soviet Union**

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

TODAY, the forces that put the United States into the world court, gird for the bigger job of dragging this land into the league of nations. The method is becoming quite evident.

No effort is made to glorify the court. Entrance into it is not held up as a great achievement. Instead the nation is told that entrance into the court means very little, that "exaggerated importance has been attached to the world court," in the words of the Wall Street Journal.

In fact, the editorials of the Wall Street Journal link up with the public utterances of Col. E. M. House, the agent of the international bankers at the White House during the regime of Woodrow Wilson, and even now with President Coolidge, supposedly opposite in political faith, in power.

Colonel House declares:

"We have no more privileges now than before we entered. As a nonmember we were able to sit in the councils and listen. As a member we can do just that thing and nothing more. Actually we are little further than we were before."

Then the Wall Street Journal declares:

"Taken by and large the court is not worth the discussion which has been devoted to it. For the moment it is a popular cure-all and the senate is well advised in giving the admirers of the court the innocuous plaything they desire."

Colonel House and his Wall Street organ no doubt feel that that little bit of chloroform should help put the opposition to sleep. The international bankers certainly felt that the discussion was worth while when they spent hundreds of thousands of dollars to bring students together at Princeton University, once presided over by Woodrow Wilson, to voice their approval of the court and the league. But they want to pussyfoot now.

Workers and farmers cannot allow the court and league issue to slumber. This issue must be utilized to blast both the old parties, the overwhelming majority of whose members in the senate voted for affiliation with the court.

One of the biggest arguments for the court is that it is an instrument for world peace. This is all arrant nonsense. Just now it is in the interests of the great imperialist nations to carry out the court's mandates. But this in no way eliminates imperialist rivalries. When some member of the league of nations feels strong enough to reject the court's decision, when it is unfavorable, then the decision will be rejected, even if it leads on to war. The British Empire can reject a decision, and set the world in flames, just as quickly as it forced the decision of the court in its favor on the Mosul question and against the Turks.

* * *

It is only now, with the efforts to call another disarmament conference, that the real nature of the fraudulent Harding disarmament conference held in Washington comes to light. Instead of providing for disarmament the Washington gathering was merely another maneuver in the endless struggle of competing imperialisms. Great Britain, as she beheld the United States outdistancing her in naval armament, sent her diplomats to Washington and secured agreement on a parity program. Now the British Empire, no



By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

Juggling of figures to conceal a profit of more than 100 per cent on the real investment of the owners in the company's plants is the outstanding eature of the International Shoe company's annual report for 1925. The report shows the exorbitant profits the owners have grasped by exploiting shoe workers on wages far below the average for industry as a whole.

Juggle Company Books. The 1925 profits of International

Shoe amounted to \$12,721,444, shown as a return of \$12.28 a share on the no-par common stock. The financial history of the company shows that this stock was originally worth not more than \$25 a share and that this value was secured only by the inclusion of an item for trade marks and goodwill equivalent to the entire value of the physical plant.

The 1925 report reveals an increase n the book value of the company's physical property from \$12,015,972 to \$25,220,072. But this change did not mean any real addition to the company's plants. It was secured by getting the American Appraisal Co. to reappraise the properties at a higher alue.

International Shoe is the largest producer in the industry with a 1925 output of 47,209,831 pairs of shoes, estimated at about 12 per cent of the country's production.

Wages Are Lean,

The average wage paid in the shoe ndustry thruout the country in November, according to the United States department of labor, was \$20.70 a week, which compares with the \$27 average for industry as a whole. The Illinois department of labor report shows the average shoe worker earned only \$19.41 a week in November which compares with an average of \$28.46 for manufacturing industry as whole. Men employed in the Illinois shoe industry got \$23.25 a week which compares with \$31.23 for all industry and women workers \$15.96 which compares with \$17.48 for all industry.

Welsh Coal Imported to Break Anthracite **Coal Strike Here**

(Continued from page 1).

work advocating the absolute necessity of eliminating all sectionalism in the trade union movement. Unless this be done we shall not be able to 'lay the enemy out." We are striving to completely stop all forms of international scabbing, and we shall be very sorry that even one ton of coal shall go from Britain to the United States while the American fight is on and we are doing our best now to stop this, but it is difficult to do this except where the class war is understood and the workers are prepared to stand loyally by their class no matter what the consequences.

Court Entry Imperialist Victory

issue.'

(Continued from page 1.) the United States for domination of the world," said Ruthenberg. He referred to the recent three hun-

the beligerent intentions of the gov- your enemies." ernment which exists only to do the bidding of the House of Morgan.

this country," said the Communist

perialist maneuvers the workers can- to expose to large masses of worknot rely upon the wavering and weak- ers who will be interested in the pokneed opponents of the world court, litical struggle the sinister hand of

"In their struggles against these im- furnish splendid opportunities for us

order to stimulate political thinking among the organized workers of the

THE DAILY WORKER

Officials of the Chicago association

of Commerce were very much down-

cast to think that Fred A. Moore

executive director and chairman of the

Chicago Forum meetings, would on its

platform at the Olympic theater tell

the audience that the speakers bureau

of the Chicago association 'of com

merce was not able to find a speaker

to take the negative in the debate

which will take place Sunday after-

noon, Feb. 14 on the recognition of

Soviet Russia by the United States.

.The Commerce association heads

gave the old stereotyped excuses that

'most of our members who can debate

this question are out of town at pres-

ent" and that the association was "try-

ing to assist Mr. Moore to find a

make such a statement."

speaker" and "that he had no right to

When asked what the policy of the

association of commerce was towards

the recognition of the Soviet Union-

which covers over one-sixth of the

seeking "facts" answered: "The legis

lative committee of the association

has not yet decided any policy on that

When asked who they may be able

to procure for the meeting, one of the

officials answered: "I don't know.

Most of the men are out of town and

when they come back they will not

have time enough to prepare for a

debate of that nature." It seems as

tho the association of commerce which

has William R. Dawes, brother of the

would-be Mussolini of America, vice

president Charles G. Dawes at its head

has hard time to find among its mem-

world-after much hesitation and

ASSOCIATION

"Defense and recognition of the Sov-

"The coming congressional camaigns, where many of the pro-court senators are up for re-election will

capitalist press in general, in spite of your report did not take place either, it's varnished pretenses that they although it might have had taken serve the public with no other special interest than to inform it of the true doings in industrial society.

Kindly give this publicity in order that the workers may at least know the truth.

Fraternally yours,

(Signed) Fred Caiola, Gen. Mgr. Paper Box Makers' Union of Greater New York, 3 St. Marks Place, New York City.

Editor New York Times :--- I note in your news column of your issue of January 20th, 1926 a report regarding a certain Traven & Son Shop at 191 Mercer St., with the following headline: "Lady Cynthia Takes Tea in a Factory.'

. . .

If any part of that report, which is made up of about 350 words, were true, or, after allowing for ordinary discrepancies and common distortions inherent in journalistic publications, the report would portray in any degree a slight amount of truth, the undersigned, which happens to be the manager of the Paper Box Makers' Union, the truth for at least nine months in and the man who gladly and courte- the year. There are only about three ously escorted Lady Cynthia Mosley thru several shops, among them the home with their full wages, ranging above mentioned shop, would not from twelve to twenty dollars. write you this.

To begin with, Lady Cynthia and Miss Rose Schneiderman (of the erroneous impression created by such Women's Trade Union League) did news item. not speak to Samuel Traven. Consequently she could not be invited to stay until noon for tea. In just like fashion, the conversation ensuing between Lady Cynthia and Mr. Traven did not take place.

The conversation between Lady Cynthia and a worker in the shop, Rebecca Berenson, as also reported, is something which did not take place either. In a word, all this "tea conversation" did not take place.

About their wages, it is true that she asked me and several workers in dollars per week. When she and my- department.

self pressed Rebecca Berenson for a statement of her wages, by throwing in "You see this stripper gets about twenty-four dollars a week" this worker turned and said "Try and get it." ment has been made that a govern

clearly shows the true color of the or Sol Traven, Jr. The adieu as per place were it not for the natural behavior occurring under unfamiliar and unaccustomed of such conditions. Hence, that inference may remain a news item but the other "facts" have too much weight to go unchallenged as news in the columns of the New

> York Times. The facts in this case are as follows: There are eleven employees in that shop and the wages are as follows for the seven female workers; some being heads of families.

Nellie Abney \$12.00 Lucille Davis 13.00 Celia Schneider 13.00 Yetta Sandler . 16.00 Margaret Bock 18.00 Emma McCoy . 20.00 B. Berenson . 20.00

You will note from the above wages hat the report of thirty and forty is hardly a myth, although the above wages do not range less than twelve dollars, hardly, hardly is there a week world court and those upholding it in that these seven females employees go

home with more than ten. About sever dollars a week would be much nearer months of "busy times" when they go

I would appreciate very much that you correct among your readers the and that they could be sworn in as jurors.

Respectfully yours,

(Signed) Fred Caiola, Gen. Mgr. Paper Box Makers' Union of Greater New York, 3 St. Marks Place, New York City.

American Bankers' Government Sends Protest to Mexico

WASHINGTON, Feb. 2 .-- A new note has been sent to Mexico reiterat- ed their race bias. No attempt was the shop. In each case the workers ing America's protest against the Me- made to cloak the hostility of those either because of shyness or because xican land and petroleum laws as in the courtroom for the Negro. Harris of fear, hesitated; one alone told Lady being confiscatory of American pro- realized the futility of fighting the perty, it was declared at the state

Probe Maharajah's Doings.

DELPHI, Feb. 1 .- Official announce- been lynched.

"Well," then said I, 'You're getting ment commission will be appointed to about twenty-two, twenty-one." Again investigate the connection of the Ma she replied, "Try and get it." Right harajah of Indore with the murder o here, Lady Cynthia put in "Well, if Bawla and the attempt to kidnap Mun convince him you don't even get that much, why do taz Begum, Nautch girl

at the "We must pit world trade union unity sufficiency of the program of the eleagainst international imperialist unity. ments in both old parties that op-The league is the unifier of the in- posed the court," concluded Ruthen-

ternational bourgeoisie. Against this berg. the Soviet Union endeavors to unify the working class of the world. There-7,000 Workers Are fore, we must defend the Soviet Un-**Defying the Textile** ion and fight for its recognition as of fundamental importance to the working class.

Fight for Labor Party. "The Workers Party," said Ruthen-

berg, "must advocate the creation of a labor party as a step toward uni- strikers that the young workers are fying politically the working class of preparing for an affair for the benefit his country and as an aid to the of the strikers. The New York Elore drive to wrest control of the govern- Dramatic Society will give a drama in ment from the hands of the agents of five acts by Gabor Andor, on Feb. 5, capitalism and establishing a work- and all the profits go to the benefit of the strikers. ers' government. "Organized on the basis of shop nu-

clei, the party will carry the fight not give an entertainment two weeks later only into election campaigns, but per- in Garfield or Passaic, for the benefit meate the factories, mines, mills and of the strikers.

transportation industries. Gera Workers Join Strike! "Trade union activity should also Among the workers of the Gera e directed toward securing the adop-Mills there is a strong sentiment to tion of resolutions denouncing the join the strike.

Kentucky Jury Sends Negro to the Gallows in Thirteen Minutes

(Continued from page 1.) talesmen that occupied the jury box ever had.

As a matter of form two questions were asked the jurors. One was whe and fight for better conditions!

ther they had any conscientious scruples against the death penalty and the other whether they would give the Negro a fair and "impartial" trial. Then the witness for the prosecution was sworn in and shortly after sentenced pronounced

Atmosphere of Race Hatred.

From beginning to end an atmosphere of race hatred permeated the courtroom. Every word and every action of the jurors, and the judge show-

case as the moment the mob, which had been aroused to fever point by the race-hating whites in Kentucky, laid their hands on him he would have

mate-hand him a copy of The be sent to Gustave Deak, secretary, his colleagues have been thoroly dis- of his ranches in the state of Puebla. Passaic, N. J.

Help Strikers.

the same hall.

doubt trying to parade the fact that it has recovered from some of the effects of the world war, is trying to resume her place as the world's greatest naval power. Great Britain will use the so-called "peace-loving" league of nations to help her achieve this end. The United States, on the other hand, will be compelled to join hands in the fight, in an effort to see that British designs do not triumph, and the war is on.

Thus the league, before the eyes of the downtrodden of the world, continues as a breeding place for new imperialist wars.

Fight against the court, fight against the league, fight against all imperialist nations, is the program of America's workers and farmers. That means, in part, an energetic attack upon both the democratic and republican parties thru a powerful Labor Party. Prepare for the congressional campaign this year.

The Bronx Elore Amateur Club will ZEIGLER MINERS TRIAL OPENS. SEPARATE TRIALS ARE DENIED LONG STRUGGLE IS PREDICTED

By TOM BELL.

(Staff Writer, Daily Worker) BENTON, Ill., Feb. 2.—The trial of the thirteen miners of Zeigler, Ill., There are 12,000 workers working in the Garfield plant and 13,000 workopened today. The charge against them is assault with intent to murder D. ers in the Passaic plant under the B. Cobb. A motion by the defense for separate trials for the defendants was worst conditions. It is in the interest denied. The preliminary sparring of the prosecution and defense attorneys of every worker in the Gera Mills that over the selecton of the jury indicates a long tussle. the present strike be won. If is lost,

Today's session marks the opening of the real battle for the freedom of their wages will be cut down, the speed-up increased and they will have the Zeigler miners. The defense succeeded on Dec. 1 in obtaining a conmore miserable conditions then they tinuance from Judge Eagleton to+

workers of the Gera Mills! When the picket line of the strikers reaches you do not hesitate. Join their battle battle to the finish. Affidavits and of the Zeigler miners. It is the strug- vantages.

witnesses in substantial quantities gle of the progressive and class-conhave been collected and defense plans scious miners of Franklin county The workers of the Botany Mils worked out in conference. The at- against the combined forces of their as the proposals of the miners before torneys for the miners are: Harry E. own traitorous officials and the coal neet every day at six o'clock in that morning, for picketing, at Neubauers Morgan, attorney of record, assisted companies.

The workers of the Garfield Worsted | The proceedings against the Zeigler

Mills meet at 6:30 every morning at miners have been, from the outset, an Belmont Hall, River Road. At 2 every obvious frame-up. The thirteen, who fternoon they hold a mass meeting. include Henry Corbishley, former The workers of the Passaic Worsted president of local 992 of the U. M. W Spinning Co. meet at 6:30 every morn- of A. and seasoned veteran of the ing for picketing at Glita Hall, Fourth miners' struggles, are the victims of street. Mass meetings in the after- a conspiracy in which are involved noon

MEXICO CITY, Mex., Feb. 2 - Disthe combined forces of the operators, For membership in the organization the Ky Klux Klan and the reactionpatches from Puebla state that former apply before or after meeting and at ary sub-district officials of the miners' American consular agent William O. 25 Dayton Ave. every evening between union. Jenkins has requested the protection 7 and 9 o'clock. Their accuser, D. B. Cobb, the lead-

er of the sub-district ring, is at the of the Mexican government against After that talk with your shop- All donations for the strikers should head of the frame-up forces. He and armed agrarfans who have taken one

DAILY WORKER. It will help Workers, 743 Main Ave. Room 14. lin county and it is only s such terrorist means as are exemplified by the the peasants.

Miners Fight in England.

The mine bosses in England are perfecting their machinery for attacking the miners and their unions as soon as the machinery is ready. By May at the latest, but perhaps before. it is expected notices will be given the men that on a given date they must work not seven hours as at present. but eight-hour shifts, and this with a reduction of pay. Such notice will be the signal for action.

British Government and Electrical Scheme.

For many years left wing workers nave been urging the desirability of the nationalizing of the electrical schemes and scientifically covering the country with an efficient system to provide light, heat, and power. Now the prime minister has come along in the guise of a benefactor of mankind, as a private enterprise man, and propounds a scheme to supply the current and the machinery for managing the same and in the same speech denounces Communism. His scheme will be financed privately, in any case not by the government. But, as financial assistance is sure to be wanted the state will be ready to help in this, but not to receive the ad-

This government scheme has been fostered to appear at the same time the coal commission calling for the nationalization of the mines and the complete control of all electricity, and

the supply of light and power.

The preparations to meet the coal owners onslaught is receiving attention at the hands of the general council of the Trade Union Congress. The trades councils thruout the country are attending to their respective areas. We, of the National Minority Movement, are engaged in endeavoring to co-ordinate the workers' forces of the country in such a way that we shall get the maximum of fighting efficiency, and achieve the greatest results for the workers ever looking to the ultimate objective: The workers' full control of industry and its results.

He will like it! Give your union brother a sub to The DAILY WORKER.

International Labor Defense. **Calles Government** Aids Landlords to **Beat Down Agrarians**

Hall, corner President and Parker by George E. White of Herrin fame, The Zeigler trial will be reported Aves. Every day at three o'clock in Judge Sidney Ward and I. E. Fer- from day to day by Tom Bell who is the afternoon there is a meeting in guson of Chicago sent to Benton by on the ground for International Labor Defense News Service.

Page Three

the new scheme of class collabora-

tion being put over on the Rallroad

Brotherhoods, should be a warning

note to all progressives of the in-

roads that company unionism is

making in the American labor move

All militants should attend the

next meeting of the T. U. E. L. at

which this interesting problem will

be discussed. Class collaboration

and company unions are affinities,

they are the weapons used by the

At this important meeting the

struggle of the left wing in the I. L.

G. W. and furriers' convention will

also be discussed. No trade unionist

who believes that these dangerous

tendencies should be understood and

combatted will miss this meeting to

be held in the Northwest Hall, to-

night Feb. 3rd at 8 p. m. Every-

Railway Carmen Fight

Open Shop Stockyards

Union railway carmen are fighting

lockout at the stockyards shop of

second step in the plan of Pres. A. C.

Mather to crush the union which has

maintained high wages and good con-

ditions in plant. The first step was a

similar lockout a year ago in the com-

pany's Ridge plant. The Ridge lockout

ended when the long enforced unem

ployment has disorganized the union.

The Ridge plant is now working open

The 100 men in the stockyards plant,

organized in the Brotherhood of Rail-

way Carmen, have agreed to stay out

Union officials will confer with the

Wages under the union agreement

averages 72c an hour with a return of

85c to 90c on hour for piecework. The

average for similar work in unorga-

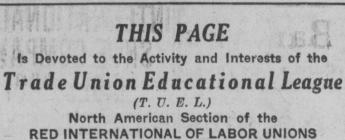
nized shops is about 66c. Seniority,

shop committees and the usual unino

company in a few days.

body welcome.

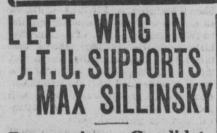
employers to disarm the workers.



(R. I. L. U.)

THE T.U.E.L.

Represents the Left Wing of the Labor Movement. Its Purpose is to Strengthen the Labor Unions by Amalgamation of Existing Unions, Organization of the Unorganized, and by Replacing Reactionary and Class Collaboration Policies with a Unified Program for the Transformation of the Unions Into Organs of Revolutionary Class Struggle for the Overthrowal of Capitalism and the Establishment of a Workers' and Farmers' Government.



Has Real Program

steadily dropped without any effort stands.

being made to strengthen it. The ortoday it counts only 7,000. This is a all, for they do not exist for him. shameful record for a union which has | a tremendous field open to organization efforts.

organizers sent into the field to build The Journeymen Tailors' Union, one up the union? Not at all: Sweeney of the links in the unification of the sends out his henchmen who need a garment industry, must be drawn into job. They take their salaries, but do the units making for progress in the not work. Protest after protest ap- industry. Every live man in the union pears in the Tailor, the official organ must agitate for the election of Sillinof the union, against the methods em- sky, so that the union may go forward or to any other paper. Frank does not of the mines with workers' control, ployed by the administration, but to better days, to energetic action, to Sweeney goes his way, completely efficient work. ignoring the membership.

What is Sweeney's stand on the bor movement generally, and the J. T. U: specifically? The lord only knows! He has no opinion at all. The memnew life must be brought into the or- of practical activities."

ganization if any progress is to be nade Election for secretary-treasurer will soon be held in the J. T. U. The progressives have nominated Max J. Sillinsky, organizer in Cleveland. Sillinsky has a good record in the labor movement and is a tried progressive. He stands for 100 per cent organiza-

Progressive Candidate men on the job really organizing the unorganized. He believes in proper economy in the union. He stands for amalgamation 100 per cent, with no

CLEVELAND, Feb. 2 - The pro- ifs and buts. The situation in the gressives in the Journeymen Tailors' needle industry demands immediate Union are out to build the union. They amalgamation and only the reactionsee that the present administration aries stand in the way. Amalgamation headed by Sweeney, secretary-treasur- in the needle trades as in all other er, is doing absolutely nothing to build trades, unification of the American laup the union. On the contrary, in the bor movement are only steps to world past few years, the membership has trade union unity, for which Sillinsky

Where does Mr. Sweeney stand on ganization once had 11,000 members; these issues? He does not stand at The progressives all over the coun try welcome the candidacy of Max J. Sillinsky and must do everything in

But what do we find? Are capable their power to support his campaign.

Farrington Lies About **Progressive Miner**

(Continued from page 1) Frank Farrington has no program, other than the advise he gave to the co-operate with the boss, don't antagonize, lessen the cost of production, and load clean coal." Taxation Without Representation.

Farrington states the Progressive Miner is only another name for The DAILY WORKER. Again he lies. The Progressive Miner is the exclusive property of the progressive miners, and was launched, and is kept up by voluntary subscriptions. That is more than Farrington can say about the Iillinois Miner. The coal digging slaves are assessed one dollar per year without their consent, to keep up the yellow personal sheet that Farrington has published in his own behalf.

Notice the paper of the Farrington machine. Farrington's name appears on every page, and his picture adorns its columns about every second issue Farrington can be seen sitting in his private office at any time of the day gazing at his picture, and many miners know that is one of the reasons that tion and for putting efficient, energetic | Frank has no time to give to the hellish conditions of the berayed, starving miner who had any doubt before, will miners in Illinois.

Without Frank's Approval.

Frank states that there is no consti tutional warrant for the existance of the progressive miners. The Wall Street Journal says the same. "Frank Farrington donated quite a few dollars to the progressive miners a short time ago, when he thought he could use that body of men to support him, and his ambitions," but when the honest miners refused to be the cat's paw of a vengence, and has kept up a vicious and cowardly attack on the miners ever since. He has expelled many miners from the organization, and aided the operators in many ways to run the militant miners out of the union.

Frank Squaks. gressive Miner. Again he lies. There

about himself and his faker machine,

miners of Illinois pry the bloodsucker issue of the Illinois Miner.

loose from their necks. Frank is trying to excuse himself to the membership by saying that the men at the last district convention "to progressive miners "fail to come out into the open so that they can be held accountable for their attacks." Again he lies. Every article in the Progress sive Miner is signed by the writer of the same, and Farrington's canard in this respect shows the panic in which

THE DAILY WORKER

Frank finds himself, and the awful weakness of his position. Every miner of the miners, he betrayed to appear the two real leaders of the miners in scab contractor. Illinois-Freeman Thompson and John Watt.

Frank's Poison Pen.

It is a waste of time to be forced to answer the vile articles from the reptile pen of the faker. Let every miner realize the fact that Farrington is fighting the Progressive Miner. That is the best boost we, or anyone else could get for their publication. All now support the Progressive Miner, the only real miners' paper in Amer-

ica, that will tell the truth whether it results in the political assassination of the faker Farrington or not. It is well we take time to thank

Farrington for his unintentional boost. and his free advertizing. However, he forgot to give the readers our address and the price of the paper. The Pro gressive Miner is published at 7020 Chicago Ave., Chicago, Ill. Price the faker he turned against them with of the paper is 50 cents per year, in bundles of 10 or more the price is 21/2 cents per copy. Send all subscriptions to the secretary and editor, Alex Reid, at the above address.

Challenges Farrington.

Let the miners compare our pro gram with Farrington's. Farrington's Farrington states that it is illegal program is as stated above. The proor miners to subscribe to the Pro- gressive miners is the following: Shorter work day and week, increase s no law in the miners' union, or in wages, minimum wage, unemployment America, that can stop the miners benefits, national yearly agreements from subscribing to their own paper to eliminate scabbing, nationalization

want the miners to learn the truth and for a labor party of the workers. Let Farrington put up his program so he is following his usual bull dosing against the progressive miners, that "The power of the working class is tactics of scaring the miners but it the miners of Illinois will see who has questions confronting the American la- organization. Without organization of won't work, we are rapidly building up the only real program for the industry the masses, the proletariat-is noth- a circulation, that will be heard from We challange Farrington to publish ing. Organized-it is all. Organiza- Frank will holler louder then than sive miners in the Illinois Miner that in Illinois in the next election, and his program along side of the progress bers of the union generally feel that tion is unanimity of action, unanimity he is doing now, when the outraged the workers will see it in the next



(Special to The Daily Worker)

by Expelled Locals

DETROIT, Mich., Feb. 2 .-- The two carpenters' locals of Detroit, expelled in Illinois knows that Thompson and by Hutcheson, reactoinary president Watt has challanged the Lidder to de- of the Carpenters' Union, have scored bate the issues in Illinois at locals another victory by organizing a scab thruout the state, but Farrington was job run by a former member of the too cowardly, and scared of the wrath union who has taken advantage of the past weakness and lack of militancy before them in debate with either of of Hutcheson's organization to turn

The gentleman in question, a Mr. Klein, had grown prosperous on the

exploitation of carpenters at 65 cents per hour, and had developed an unhealthy disregard for union rules. Sam is comfortably situated at the When a group of militant carpenters Hotel Statler and quite impervious to appeared on the job led by Business Agents Kaller and Reynolds, and swept his job clear of scabs, his first a restful contrast to the hungry, to the railroads. The lockout is the reaction was to curse the union and anxious concern of the rank and file.

send for the police, with the result that Reynolds was arrested. However, Hutcheson and his agents have used police, thugs, injunctions, and the state cossacks against the carpenters of Detroit to the end that they aren't very easily scared by a show of "force.'

Unionize the Job.

The "warning" of the police, which another word for intimidation, are rapidly proving that struggle alone when it works, didn't impede the pro- will carry the workers to victory. The as a body until they can all return. gress of the strike in the least. With- carpenters of Detroit are rapidly turn- This is to prevent the company from in two hours of the arrest and release ing to a leadership which can and freezing out the active unionists. of Reynolds, the strike was settled with a complete victory of the work

ers, a one hundred per cent union shop

railroads have received demands for tions and a reasonable attitude on the increased pay for trainmen and conpart of the bosses and preying on the ductors and were given until March rank and file, while the rank and file 2 to make their answer. The increase pray to be relieved of the presence demanded amounts to about \$1 a day. of the obnoxious "Brother" Botterill.

whose stay among the carpenters of American Legion Wants Ford. Detroit has outlasted his welcome by MASON CITY, la., Feb. 2-Henry about three years. Botterill has a pet Ford has been invited to attend an old- the border town of Oldenzaal, Holland, theory that when he has 55% of the time dance sponsored by the American for a visit to his father, the former carpenters cajoled into the union by Legion Post, which plans to endeavor kaiser, at Doorn, according to a news his sermons, he will say to the bosses, to popularize the auto makers favorite dispatch from Copenhagen. "Here they are, 55% of them. Count dances in Iowa.

'em," and the bosse will nod approval To wake Henry Dubband sign on the dotted line. Send in that sub! There is one advantage to this line

Class Collaboration and Company Unions

ment.

ONE of the most menacing features of the class collaboration policy adopted by the reactionary trade union officialdom is the linking up of many sections of the trade union movement with the company unions

Ostensibly the American Federation of Labor is opposed to, and fighting against, company unions, actually the trade unions, such as, the Railroad Brotherhoods thru the Watson Parker bill, the Machinist, B. & O., the Amalgamated Clothing Workers by the Nash agreement and many other unions are becoming the twin brothers of the company unions and unless a stop is put to it will be swallowed up by the company unions as far as policy is concerned.

The fact that General Atterbury, president of the Pennsylvania railroad stands out as a champion of

of action, which the carpenters have overlooked, and perhaps couldn't ap preciate anyway; that is the plan will take a long time and "Brother' contemptuous remarks or justified the Mather Stock Car Co., a concern criticism. His serene contentment is that makes and leases livestock cars

Policy of Class Struggle.

Locals 2140 and 1191 have been "expelled" from Hutcheson's private preserve, the Carpenters' Union, quite against their wishes. They cannot regret losing the childish interference of senile Samuel Botterill and the deadly influence of his 55% nonsense. They have re-embarked on the longabandoned policy of class struggle and



Demand \$1 Increase NEW YORKK, Feb. 2 - Eastern

> conditions prevailed. The company also has a shop in St. Louis under union agreement. Crown Prince Visits Kaiser.

LONDON, Feb. 2 .- The former crown prince of Germany arrived at

shop

Put a copy of the DAILY WORKER in your pocket when you go to your union meeting.

Losovsky Writes on Trade Union Congresses at Paris, Breslau, Scarborough Confederation of Labor being the most which it has to cope, but what I do reason for this was certainly not only We should like to remind you that on the reformist Confederation of Labor reformist congress spent its time in

ARTICLE I-PART II (Continued from Yesterday's Issue)

here discussing the hypocrisy of intimate connection between the lead- workers."

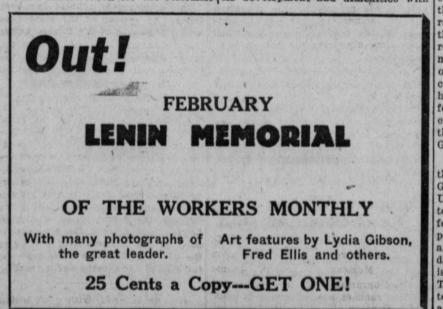
who shouts about in- ing reformist stratum and the left. It is a good thing that Jouhaux after

dangerous and determined opponent not accept (!) is the interference of the desire to welcome the congress, Jouhaux wrote an earnest tendency intent on putting elaborating resolutions which the adof unity was known to everyone, but the Russian government in the affairs but mainly the desire to discuss joint- as follows in an article entitled: "Mor- an end to the split, in spite of machin- vanced elements of the people were We are not going to waste any time intimate amount of other peoples and in those of our ly ways and means for coping with occan Affairs." "The government was ations and maneuvers on the part of called upon to execute. No mention the growing demand for unity which is faced by an accomplished fact and supporters of the French government was made about the struggle at the reformist congress. The centre of al

This is the second job straightened out by the strike method by Czar Hutcheson's outcasts. His agents occupy themselves praying for injunc-

dependence whilst himself a delegate subject that their reformist confede- not spoken of; they are merely done ration is the ideological and political heir of the pre-war Confederation of Labor. It would be difficult to imagine pendence.

The pre-war Confederation of Labor, question of unity. notwithstanding its shortcomings, was founded on the principle of the class All the attempts of the unity con- itself. Although it was a packed construggle. It carried on anti-militarist work, it was anti-parliamentarian in federation to bring about a joint ses- gress, and although the delegates had tendency, it dealt with the problem of sion of both congresses, or to form a been carefully primed, there were 118 the destruction of the state, it fought parity commission for the discussion trade unions which voted against the against war, laying stress on the pre- of the unity question, met with strong official resolution and for unity. At be a signal for the assassination of all These congresses, to which workers datory character of so-called defensive and categorical resistance on the part the congress 10 per cent of the votes Europeans. From this it was not very of all tendencies are invited, are also struggle. In a word it carried on a of the reformists at which the entire were for unity, but this does not mean difficult to make a deduction of the real revolutionary class struggle. Not bourgeois press was jubilant. In view that only 10 per cent of the membera vestige of all this is to be found in of such a governmental bias it was ship of the reformist unions hold this the reformist Confederation of Labor. self-evident that the reformist con- view. The workers' congresses held The reformist congress adopted the Together with the Communists and The term itself "class struggle" has gress would reject the invitation of thruout France attracted a considerlong ago disappeared from the voca- the All-Russian Central Trade Union able number of workers belonging to bulary of reformist orators and from Council to send a delegation to the reformist unions. The opposition at the pages of their papers. Class co- U. S. S. R. "Is it worth while," asked the congress was badly organized and therefore, the working class cannot operation and the class truce are the Jouhaux, "to send a delegation to ex- not sufficiently shaped ideologically; official symbols of the creed of the re- tract from there (from the U. S. S. R.), nevertheless it caused many heartformist Confederation of Labor-and an impression of impetence to confirm burnings among the reformist bosses to parade after this in the role of the that free existence for organizations of the congress. The most prominent ideological-political heir to the pre- is more difficult there than under a representatives of the right wing of war Confederation of Labor requires bourgeois order? I understand and ex- the Amsterdam International had been tion's support of the Moroccan war, 56 unions attended this unity congress cuse (!) the Russian revolution and invited to the congress with a view to



bloc. The left bloc in France finds all "excuses," the October revolution, the reformist organizations. of the French government in the support in the socialist party and on for I do not know what we should do league of nations. It is a well-estab- the reformist Confederation of Labor. If he did not, but a thing which he lished fact that the more these gentle- Of what use is trade union unity to cannot digest is interference in the men shout about independence, the greater is their dependence on bour-greater is their dependence on bourgeois government. The speakers at moneybags? Jouhaux merely carries in Morocco, Syria and in Germany, the reformist congress, especially out the instructions of his masters and going to the length of occupying the the reformist congress, especially Jouhaux, spoke at great length on the that is all. Of course, such things are Ruhr, he was not very aggrieved, but under cover of the Charter of Amiens support to all the oppressed peoples, and the desire for 100 per cent inde-

The intimate connection between would be terrible if it were not so a greater distortion of facts and a the left bloc and the reformist Confe- ridiculous. deration of Labor has prejudiced the

10.3 18 10 10 10 10

GAINGXA

Reformists Oppose Unity.

Left Wing Opposes War.

The two congresses could not, of Syria and Morocco; but whilst the Unity Confederation of Labor expresagainst war, issuing the slogan for the when the Soviet government gives immediate evacuation of Morocco, at the reformist congress all the this arouses the wrath of Citizen Jouhaux and he cannot excuse it! This tacks not on the government for the Moroccan adventure, but on the Communists and the Unity Confederation

But this fierce opposition to unity could not but evoke protests within ist Party and the Unity Confederation France is at present stronger than the reformist Confederation of Labor was attacked by the Riffs!), and that, gle against war.

and must not protest actively against formist congress by a considerable the war.

This viewpoint of the reformist Con-tederation of Labor concerning the congress proposed by the Unity Concourse, in the spirit of those of Jouhaux and Co. That this was a mani-

that it was only by chance that the remain passive. It would be intoler- with such determined opposition that General Council of the British Trade able to think that for the action or in- they withdrew their proposal. The Unions did not send a representative action of the Amsterdam International conference carried unanimously a reto the congress of the reformist Con- the opinion of one of its presidents solution proclaiming the necessity of federation of Labor. No, this was a carries greater weight than the inter- struggle for the fusion of all parallel political demonstration, directed ests of the working class and the reso- organizations, local, district, national against the right wing of the Amster- lutions of International Trade Union dam International of which Jouhaux Congresses." is the most prominent representative.

If a social-democratic paper puts the The right wing of the Amsterdam In- question thus it is evident that the desire unity only on the basis of the ternational was very fully represented conduct of the leaders of the General class struggle. This unity conference at the reformist congress and the Confederation of Labor is fairly clean showed that there is in France within

indermining the very foundations of there could be no doubt whatever that of the type of Jouhaux. the position was dangerous. Let us

can war ambitious aims and influences must not exceed that which is necescourse, ignore the colonial wars in sary in the interests of the nation." Let us trust the government-such ist congress appeared in the entire re- dred press, who scent any signs of deis the "independent" philosophy of actionary press which emphasized the cay immediately, sang the praises of sed itself strongly and categorically this "independent" agent of the bourgeoisie.

With such close contact with the bourgeois government it was evident speeches resolved themselves into at- that the reformist congress would turn out to be against unity. But this must not be taken as a sign that the work

ers in the reformist unions have no of Labor for their 'demagogic' slo- desire for unity. This is certianly gans. The demagogy of the Commun- not the case. The desire for unity in of Labor consists in demanding the ever. This is shown particularly clearimmediate evacuation of Morocco. One |1y by the series of workers' and peasof the speakers proved to the satisfac- ants' congresses at which hundreds of tion of the entire reformist congress thousands of workers from all the that the evacuation of Morocco would districts of France are represented. attended bl a considerable number of 'demagogy" of the Communists and members of socialist parties and by viewpoint that in this war France is leaders of the unity unions, they disdefending herself (poor France which cuss and elaborate measures for strug-

The categorical rejection of the re majority of votes resulted in the fail-

The main reason for the reformist its development and difficulties with exercising the maximum pressure on Amsterdam International. It is a well- Confederation of Labor. The others the delegates and stressing the cor- known fact that the latter has not yet were autonomous unions which exrectness of the reformist policy. Here found time to express an opinion of pressed the wish to discuss the questhe flower of everything that is most the war in Morocco. Why? This ques- tion of unity jointly with the represreactionary in the Amsterdam Inter- tion was asked by the social-demo- entatives of the unity trade unions. national assembled and the peroration cratic Berne Tagewacht in an article The unity congress elected 50 deleof all the representatives was, of entitled: "Why is Amsterdam Silent?" gates, who, together with the repres-The Berne Tagewacht writes: "The entatives of the reformist and autoworking class has a right to know if nomous unions, discussed ways and festation of the right Amsterdam tend-this silence is connected with the per- means for the further struggle for ency was shown by the absence from sonal views of the second President of trade union unity in France. At this this congress of representatives from the Amsterdam International (Jou- conference the anarchists made an athaux), or if other reasons have com- tempt to bring forward the Charter of One must be very naive to imagine pelled the Amsterdam International to Amiens as a platform, but they met and international. This conference was attended by several powerful autonomous unions of civil servants who

If one compares both these congres- discussion was the system of negotia

other strain were the reports of the congress of the unity trade unions.

struggle, with mass actions, whilst the

congress proposed by the Unity Con-

Confederation of Labor. In quite an- advocacy of triffles and real politik. These two congresses threw a vivid.

A Step Forward. The divergence of opinion between the two congresses was not only with respect to questions of unity and war. Even with respect to the practical questions now confronting the labor movement in France there was a gulf between the reformist and the revolutionary confederations. The unity unions brought forward the idea of the payment of wages in gold francs. This demand met not only with the fierce resistance of the bourgeoisie, but also with a strictly negative attitude on the part of the reformist congress. And yet it would seem that the mises question is a question on which it should

be possible to come to an agreement. The unity congress discussed the question of strike strategy. The discussion concentrated on the strategy of the

(Article II will appear tomorrow.)



Tanta The Later and and the

trust the government. In the Moroc- ses which have taken place, the ex- tions, the personal pleasure of those tent to which reformism is weakening in power, hopes in the league of nathe labor movement becomes patent. tions, etc. It was no mere chance that Complimentary reports on the reform- the bourgeoisie and the Black Hungood intentions, the common sense, Citizen Jouhaux, for the well deserved the statesmenlike mind and other all the nice things which were said by virtues of the leaders of the reformist his selfdenying, if not disinterested

> light on the main tendencies, not only in the French, but in the world labor movement. On the one hand reformism has reached the logical limit-support for colonial wars, whilst on the other hand Communism has unfolded its programme not, only concerning general, but also practical questions of everyday life. In spite of the refusal of the reformist Confederation of Labor to amalgamate, the French labor movement has nevertheless made stride forward. The unity question is now before the masses. It is discussed among workers in the factories and workshops, and the more it circulates amongst the masses, the more sympathy it evokes, for the consistent and determined adherents of unity-the Communist Party and the Unity Confederation of Labor.

Page Four



Shop Nuclei in Lumber **Camps Start Work**

FORT BRAGG, Cal., Feb. 2-Fort portant activity of the party is today Bragg has reorganized its Workers the concern of a few. The party slow process as there are less mem- participating in the building up of the ers (Communist) Party. bers working in the lumber mills, and power and influence of our press. more out in the camps. It was impos- Today The DAILY WORKER is the ed to register when they come into ture director takes a little time for town from the woods.

One shop nucleus of five members meetings, a little progress has been do so. Furthermore, groups of workhas been organized; one nucleus of made in the sense that The DAILY ers, shop councils and shop commiteight members in a lumber camp; a WORKER receives a few minutes at nucleus of four members in another each meeting, thanks to the instruc- news and articles to The DAILY the city of New York there is the lumber camp, and about ten more tion from the central executive com- WORKER. In this manner our press woodsmen working in scattered mittee. But even here the chairman will reflect the life and problems of camps will be atached to street nuc- often does not consider The DAILY the workers. If our comrades take lei when they come into town. Thirty | WORKER announcements important members living and working in town enuf and the representative of The building our press, our worker correare organized into two street nuclei. DAILY WORKER is kept waiting un. spondents should increase by thous-

meet as a language fraction monthly; they have control of a large and thriv hundred members, a dramatic society, DAILY WORKER." and a Finnish Comrades Club.

branch of the Young Workers (Com- EVERY PARTY MEMBER and every munist) League to build up the youth member must bear the responsibility movement. Five party members who for the content and distribution of ence are within the required age limit, The DAILY WORKER. under 25, have been instructed to join the league, and all party members have pledged to send their chil-Pioneers also just organized.

New York Meeting on Women's Work at Manhattan Lyceum the workers, do their share.

who are housewives and women be- shop and street nuclei. This reorganlonging to International branches are ization of the party is not merely an at 8 p. m.

of the party activity.

Telephone Lehigh 6022 DR. ABRAHAM MARKOFF Surgeon Dentist 249 East 115th St., Cor. Second Ave. NEW YORK CITY

Office Hours: 9 to 12 A. M.; 2 to 8 P. M Daily, except Friday; Sunday 9 to 1 P. M Special Rates to W. P. Members

By JACK STACHEL.

Content of Our Press.

THE most powerful instrument of the necessity for systematic and hard WORKER will soon come to a close. L the party is its press. Yet this im- work to win over the masses, to con- Every party member must secure at vince them that the party is the least one sub in this drive. In the nucleus basis. Here it has been a scription irregularly, is not actively dence in the leadership of the Work- offered to non-party workers. Need Worker Correspondents.

The comrades in the shops, must in the shop among those workers who sible at the reorganization meeting to concern of The DAILY WORKER see to it that the doings of their shop have not yet subscribed. register the entire membership, which agents in the different cities and the are regularly recorded in The DAILY will be accomplished within two close groups of literature agents that WORKER. Every shop where we weeks more. Of the 75 members in they build around them. The rest of have a single comrade must have a the old Finnish branch, 55 have al- the party membership considers it an Workers Correspondent. Not only ready been registered and assigned to intrusion when at regular meetings must the worker correspondent contheir nuclei, and 10 more are expect- of nuclei, sub-sections, etc., the litera- tribute regularly to The DAILY WORKER, but he must induce the The DAILY WORKER. As for mass rank and file workers in the shops to tees must be encouraged to send in themselves seriously to the task of The Fort Bragg local is made up til the end of the meeting, sometimes ands and not be limited to members entirely of Finnish comrades, who will to make the announcements while the of our party groups of workers-nonaudience is leaving, and, at other party members will begin to look times going home with an apology of upon The DAILY WORKER as their ing co-operative store, with several the chairman that he "overlooked The paper and the party as their leader. Out of the best elements among them

This situation must be altered. The will come the new recruits for the The city executive committee has entire party must be made to feel that party. These recruits from the shops also a youth director, who is co-op- The DAILY WORKER and the Com- and factories, will increase the base erating with the newly organized munist press is the concern of of our party among the industrial proletariat of the country and make out of our party a party with mass influ-Nor should the street nuclei neglect

this phase of work. In each locality there must be a comrade who will

Many of our comrades are consend in news on the life and problems dren to the meetings of the Young stantly complaining that The DAILY of the masses in the particular locali-WORKER and other party papers are ties. Questions of housing, sanitation, not interesting enuf to the workers. school, health, crime, etc., are the con This at times is to some extent true. cern of the Communists because they But very few of our comrades when are the problems of the masses. Every called upon to contribute towards street nucleus should select a commaking our paper more interesting to rade who will send in news regularly to The DAILY WORKER. In every

The party is now undergoing a pro- shop, in every street nucleus there NEW YORK, Feb. 2-All comrades cess of reorganization on the basis of must be a worker correspondent. Distribution of The Daily Worker. The best method of distribution of called to a meeting on Feb. 8, at Man- allocation of the existing party mem- the Communist press is thru subscriphattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth street bership. Reorganization means that tions. The gathering of subscriptions agents but of all functionaries must the party must change its methods for The DAILY WORKER is the busi- be called to consider the problems in may have on this evening, you must change in the composition of the erature agent but of every party mem- and sub-section meetings must give attend this meeting. This meeting has party membership and a more Lenin- ber in every shop and street nucleus. special attention to the building up for its purpose the organization of our ist ideology. The new methods of The literature agents in charge of this of the press. women comrades in an important field work require that every member be work must see to it that every party drawn into the work of the party. The member participates in it. Every special meeting of all organizers, secnew method transfers the center of party member must become a sub- retaries, and agitprop directors of all

pression of the party's political line namely to organize the masses not as

the residential sections are important canvassed systematically and regu- to take up the problem of the content and the building up of street nuclei to carry on within those areas syste- to find out what the worker thinks of press. matic Communist work. The reorganization is the organizational ex-

present period and the revolution lies The Lenin Drive of The DAILY

leader of the working class, to inspire New York district a special one Workers School Forums at 108 E, 14 (Communist) Party branch on a shop membership, aside from buying a sub- within them thru our activity a confi- month's subscription for 50 cents is St., listened to a talk by Moissaye J. The nuclei must also organize the class." Sunday, Feb. 7, the director of distribution of The DAILY WORKER the Workers School, Bertram D.

> The street nuclei must help to place The DAILY WORKER on the news stands and help in the sale, by guaran teeing to the dealer the sale of a minimum number of copies and pay ing for them in case they are not sold Every street nucleus should place this

question on its order of business. In addition the markets where the workers gather must be covered by comrades every day. For example in men's wear, the ladies' wear, the capmakers-and furriers' market-where workers by the thousands gather every day during lunch shour. We must develop a system where comades regularly cover the markets during lunch hour and sell the paper. William W. Weinstone, Bertram D. Many members of the Young Work-ers League and of the party can in

his way make enuf to live and devote the rest of their time to other party work exclusively.

Bring Party Press Into Unions.

(Continued from page 1) One of the means of distribution hat we have sadly neglected is the good old days when fellowship counted for more than business prestige. mion local and union center. Every party trade union fraction must elect and hearts seemed more mellow, may of the colonies or semi-colonies of perialism. literature director and he in turn be one of the good things to come

nust draw every party member in out of the Winter Frolic. "I am for the Winter Frolic for that union into the distribution of party literature. Where we have not single member in the union, a com- it may help Duluthians to get acade must be designated to cover the everybody is himself, away from the hall where the union meets and sell frigidity of business and the serenity The DAILY WORKER in or near the hall. This must be done regularly so thing is appealing. For a week at the Mexican students did, the activi- to the wall it escapes with protests that the workers will learn to know least everyone will be on a com- the Mexican students did, the active against imperialism in words, and ties of American imperialism below against imperialism in words, and ture there.

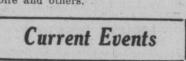
Party Leadership Must Help.

MR. WILLIAM MAHONEY of St. Paul and points north is consi-The party leaders and the party derably agitated because the Comcommittees must see to it that the munists persist in being a part of proper attention is given to the build- the labor movement. Time and again ing up of the Communist press. Spepoor old Bill, thot he had rid the cial meetings not only of literature Minnesota labor unions of the radicals, only to find himself confronted with the task of annihilating them No matter what other activities you of work and with it will come a ness not only of the shop nucleus lit. connection with our press. Nuclei almost as often as once a week. Mahoney missed becoming famous once honey the June 17 convention of the The New York district will hold a

farmer-labor party might have made activity from the street into the shop, scriber to The DAILY WORKER. the shop and street nuclei on Sunday, forlorn question mark, Mahoney was America. He also overlooked the epialtho still recognizing the fact that Then the workers in the shop must be Feb. 7, at 11 a. m. at 108 E. 14th St., disappointed and vented his anger on sode in Siberia where the Y. M. C. A. Neither the American students nor larly. Special attention must be given and distribution of the Communist best to make the conference a suc-

NEW YORK, Feb. 2.-The Central Olgin on "Culture and the working Wolfe, will talk on "Whither America." Sunday, Feb. 14. Jack Stachel. organization secretary, will speak on "class collaboration;" Feb. 21, Benj. Gitlow on "trustification and new unionism;" Feb. 28, William W. Weinstone, general secetary district No. 2, will talk on the "red, yellow and black internationals."

The Bronx Forum, which meets at 1347 Boston Road, listened to a talk fifth district of the organization comlast Sunday on "American Imperialprises the colleges and universities of ism" by Joe Freeman, joint author the middle western part of the counwith Scott Nearing of a recently published work on that subject. The conference, which, besides its The Harlem Forum, which meets at egular delegates, was attended by a 64 E. 104 St., beginning on Feb. 7 fraternal delegate from the All-Amerwill have lectures every Sunday night. ca Anti-Imperialist League, was typincluding among their lecturers Juliet Stuart Poyntz, Otto Huiswood, Alexican students, of an organization domander Trachtenberg, Jack Stachel,



students who attend American colthe immediate result of heretical

> opinion. Here could be found delegates whose birthplace was one or another struggle against militarism and im-American imperialism: the Philip-

pines, Cuba, Mexico; delegates from the first two resolutions and Mr. Ted hotbeds of national revolutionary upmany reasons, one of which is that rising against foreign exploitation: C. A. of Kansas University introduced Koreans, Chinese, Indians, Arabs and a substitute for the third. The subquainted with one another when others. And these delegates feared stitute was a striking example of the to express openly the opinions which sham progressiveness of the Y. M. they communicated privately, opinions C. A.; it was a conclusive proof of of the home. The democracy of the which bitterly condemned, as one of the fact that when the "Y" is pressed the Rio Grande.

ence were taken up with the most The substitute resolution could only amazing sort of drivel: discussions on "look with concern upon a developing whether "or not, foreign students spirit of militarism within America." should dance, or smoke, if they should make dates with American girls, jingoist by turns, was clearly demonwhether they should live in a frater- strated. Confronted with a proposal nity house or with an American for action it could offer nothing but family. This profound and enlighten- a meaningless pacifist phrase. A ing discussion was led by a cultured stream cannot rise above its source; upon a time by a narrow margin. But gentleman from the Y. M. C. A. who and the millions of dollars annually for several causes, including Ma- strained himself quite successfully to contributed to the Y. M. C. A. by make the students forget that there Rockefeller, the McCormicks and other was such a thing as the Y. M. C. A. magnates, dictate the policy and achistory. Which leaves the niche pick- being a servile tool of American im- tions of the organization. The coned out for his statute by William a perialism in the Orient and in South ference in Kansas was a proof of this

the Communists, who really did their backed the counter-revolutionary ban- the foreigners on our shores can exthe first working class republic. His Y. M. C. A., or social sewing circles

dressed up but had no place to of the foreign student socially accept. Cosmopolitan Clubs. It is only thru go. What could a man do in such a able on the campus. on Soviet Russia dilemma except go to the session of The discussion led by Mr. Ted in a real sincere struggle against im-the C. P. P. A. and knock at the Shultz on the Problems of Foreign perialism and the growth of militarist

Workers Discuss Vital The Kansas Students' Conference

By M. S.

ready to protect the financial interests A short time ago a conference of of American capitalists whose way is foreign and American students was paved by the Y. M. C. A.

held on the campus of Kansas Uni-The only note which corresponded versity. It was the meeting of the to the feelings of the suppressed (in fifth district of the College Cosmomore than one sense) foreign students politan Clubs, which enrolls American was sounded by the representative of students with an interest in fcreign the All-America Anti - Imperialist League. After presenting an analysis affairs, and foreign students who are studying in American colleges. The of the present situation in the world, the dominating role which is being played by American imperialism, and he resistance which was beginning o be offered by the long-suffering colonials, he presented three resoluions: one congratulated Julio Anconio Mella on his release and greeted the Cuban Students' League; a second ical of the backwardness of the Amer- which expressed the solidarity of American students with the independinated by the Young Men's Christian ence movements in the Philippines, Association, and of the fear which is with the revolutionary students and impressed upon the minds of the pro- the uprising of China, with the Korean gressive and revolutionary foreign nationalists, and a message of greetings to the newly formed Japanese leges and who know that expulsion is labor party; and a third which called upon the conference to take measures to call together a united front convention of all youth organizations to

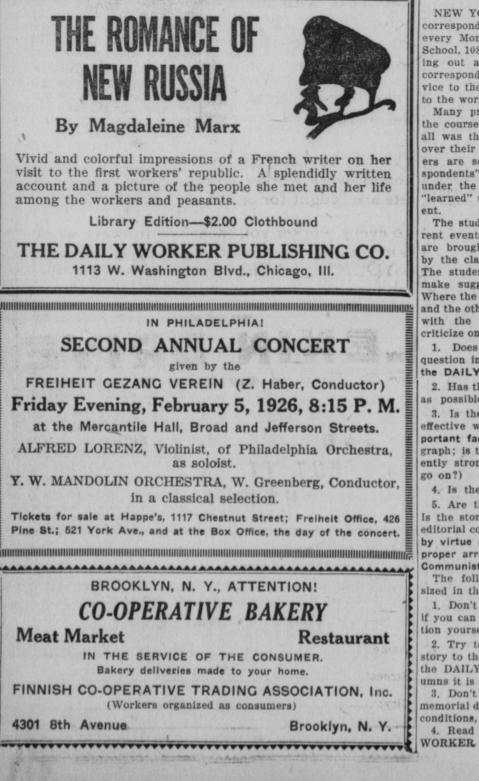
The well organized conference tabled Shultz, the genial head of the Y. M. sabotage of all efforts to organize con-The first few sessions of the confer- solidated action to fight imperialism.

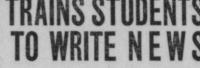
The role of the "Y", as pacifist and

A FTER June 17, Mahoney was all chief worry seemed to be the making of a higher character like the College a determined union of all the forces

"The Story of the Earth" and "History of Mankind," by Samuel Ball, every Sunday, 7:30 P. M., 641 W. Washington St. Every Saturday, 5721 Cottage Grove Ave., 7:45 P. M. Questions and discus-sion from the floor.

2 million a we





NEW YORK, Feb. 2.- The workers Carl Brannin, who has just returned orrespondence class, which meets from Soviet Russia will speak at three every Monday night at the Workers of these meetings. On Feb. 7 he will School, 108 E. 14 St., is gradually turn- speak on "Conditions in Soviet Russia ing out a corps of trained worker Today," On Feb. 14 "How British correspondents that are of great ser- Workers are Facing Militant Capitalvice to their unions, to the party and ism," on Feb. 28 "Labor Under Capto the working class newspapers. Many problems have developed in and Germany." Aaron Fislerman, or the course of their work but chief of ganizer of Dist. 12 of the Workers all was the problem of getting them (Communist) Party will speak at the over their "stage fright." Many work- meeting of Feb. 21 on "The Labor ers are scared by the word "corre- Movement in America."

spondents" or "journalism." They are under the illusion that one must be 'learned" to be a worker correspond- Tacoma Holds Lenin

The students are given special current events to write up. The stories are brought in and criticized: first by the class, then by the instructor.

Where the assignment is a special one, of Seattle. and the other students are not familiar criticize on the following basis:

1. Does this story answer every question in your mind as a reader of the DAILY WORKER?

2. Has the story been told as briefly as possible? 3. Is the lead written in the most

effective way (i. e. are the most important facts put in the first paragraph; is the opening sentence sufficiently strong to induce the reader to

go on?) 4. Is there anything obscure?

5. Are there mistakes in attitude? Is the story free of bombast, oratory, editorial comments? Does it bring out, by virtue of the facts alone and the proper arrangement of the facts, the

Communist point of view? The following points are sized in the class:

1. Don't write second-hand stories if you can avoid it. Go after information yourself. Verify your facts.

2. Try to see the relation of your story to the class-struggle; the party; the DAILY WORKER, in whose columns it is intended to appear. 3. Don't write speeches, Lenin memorial day editorials, etc., but facts, stable, summoned by persons alarmed left sucking their thumbs. To paraconditions, events.

be a series of four mass meetings here ition: "Knock and it shall be openduring February at the City Hall Annex on Sunday evenings at 8 o'clock.

Carl Brannin Speak

Tacoma Will Hear

took Mary Magdalene, the fair wanton, to his bosom and sympathized with her. Rebuked, and spurned

italist Stabilization in France, Italy William walked out into the great William walked out into the great open spaces, where Communists' are DEATH PENALTY as persistent as mosquitoes in New Jersey.

Memorial Meeting

land and thus accoutred did penance. While in the agonies of reformation he attered loud shricks against the

TACOMA, Wash., Feb. 2-The Lenin reds which were not taken at face memorial meeting held at the Fraternvalue by the reactionaries. They The students are given a chance to ity Hall was addressed by A. F. Meiswanted deeds meet for absolution. make suggestions for each story, mer of Tacoma and Aaron Fislerman Furthermore, played-out renegades

Meisner spoke briefly on the necesary labor leaders than used-up facwith the facts, they are asked to sity of class solidarity showing the at- tory fodder is to a capitalist. Ma- strongest impressions are made in releases the corresponding key to the tempts of the capitalist class to divide honey raved like a deceived prosti- childhood and that it the time they the workers on the issue of race, reli- tute, but no avail. He was finally should learn of the results of evil livgion, etc. He also attacked the lying forced to throw himself at the feet ing." was the suggestion made by capitalist press.

spoke on the work of Lenin, the fail- of the reactionaries. This is his role District of Columbia. ure of the second international and the now

Williamsburg Party Members Meet Monday

BROOKLYN, N. Y., Feb. 2 .- Meet- | winters in the labor movement. Perng of Workers (Communist) Party, haps he is too old to learn. Yet he Section 9, Sub-Section A, will be held could follow worse counsel than to on Monday, Feb. 8, at 46 Ten Eyck St., write to Mr. James Ramsay MacDon-Brooklyn, N. Y., at 6 p. m. sharp. ald, late premier for his majesty's Every member must be present. No government, and ask that gentleman excuses will be accepted for failure to tell his experience with the Brito attend this meeting.

tish Communists and how all his efforts to drive them out of the move- European Aviators ment only added to their strength and popularity. Tho the Liverpool conference voted the Communists out

THE worst is yet to come. Ma-I honey donned the sackcloth and he rubbed salt into the wound caused by the application of the C. P. P. A. about to his posterior at Cleve-

Idea Exploded WASHINGTON, Feb. 2 -- Children are of no more use to the reaction- hangings "because we know that the a microphone. Each spoken syllable

RIDICULED BY

"Warning to Others"

NOTED LAWYER

of the lowest political pimps in Min- Clarence Darrow before the house ju-Fislerman, organizer of District No. nesota to serve under them, and diciary sub-committee in support of a 12 of the Workers (Communist) Party whistle the workers into the camp bill to abolish the death penalty in the

necessity of building up a strong party of the workers in this country. IN the current issue of his paper, at least three articles are devoted to as advocates of capital punishment attacking the Communists. Every- claim it does, then hangings should be where they are "hurled" out of la- public," Darrow said. "If there is any bor organizations but still they come force in the argument that hanging is back and carry on their agitation, alback and carry on their agitation, al-ways on the constructive side. Ma-then people ought to know about that honey is a man who has seen many hanging.

"Why not show hangings in the movies and then everyone would be good? If there is anything at all in this theory, punishment should be given the publicity that ingenuity can devise.

Reach South America

PERNAMBUCO, Brazil, Feb. 2. Commander Franco and his colleagues room hotel here to-lay when a Con- and Mr. MacDonald and company are who completed the first flight from Europe to South America are over-4. Read and circulate the DAILY WORKER by their inability to get into the iton of the victims is said to be what Price Glory?" we say: Think fast wahneyi Think fast wednesday.

door for admission? But evidently Students in America was as little en- preparations, particularly in the the gentlemen who ran that conven- lightening as that of his predecessor. schools, that the American students, TACOMA, Wash., Feb. 2-There will the gentlemen who ran that convent lightening as that of his predecessor. Schools, that the workers, and the Little comfort was obtained from him together with the workers, and the by the Filipinos whose brethren are anti-imperialist forces in other couned unto you." On the contrary Will- being murdered by American Win- tries, can fulfill their task.

iams was told that he had sinned, and the hard-boiled capitalist poli-by the Mexicans who are being threat-League will continue its efforts to ticians at Cleveland were not in a ened by a new intervention by Mr. rally the American students, and the mood to repeat the action of the Kellogg, or the Chinese, whose waters foreign students here, in a real fight meek and lowly Nazarene when he are patrolled by American gunboats against the daily growing menace of especially built for duty in China, American imperialism.

> **Russian Professor Invents Machine to Replace Stenographers**

LENINGRAD, U. S. S. R., Feb. 2-Professor V. I. Kavalenkov of the Electro-Technical Institute here has devised a machine which when perfected will do away with millions of stenographers. The professor has devised stereotype plates for every tone in the human register and these should be sent from school to public plates are electrically conncted with typewriter. The machine is still in its experimental state and in a number of years the professor hopes to have in perfect working order.

> A Letter to American Workingmen-

25

from LENIN

A reprint of the first direct words to come to American workers from the great leader immediately after the Russian revolution. A historical docu-Cents ment of interest to all workers. You'll find it in the Feb-Copy ruary Special Lenin Memorial issue of

THE WORKERS MONTHLY

Gas Gats Hotel Guests. WILLOW SPRINGS, ILL., Feb. 2 .-Eight persons, overcome by coal gas. of the labor party, the rank and file were found unconscious in the twenty- refused to comply with the demand

HE DAILY WORKER

JANUARY

1927

Page Five

NASH MOTORS TOOK, IN 1925, A **PROFIT THREE TIMES ORIGINAL INVESTMENT; LABOR GOT WAGES**

By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

Announcement of a record-breaking 900% stock dividend by the open hop Nash Motors Co. together with the determination to pay regular cash dividends equivalent to \$100 a year on each \$100 originally invested raises just one question. Where do the employes who have been speeded up to produce such profits come in? If they have no interest in the profits what oes all this talk about co-partnership+

vestment. But the workers of next year are expected to forget this and

on Jan. 24 and during the last two of Nash Motors Co. are getting out years." It was brot out that the state of the industry. An investment of

One of the "dicks" who made the what was supposed to be Papcun's the owners. Then at the end of 1922 the company issued on each common shares was no stenographer in the hall when 3 shares of new 7% preferred stock the speech was delivered, but that he and 4 additional shares of common had copied it from memory, word for stock. The original investor of \$100 now held 3 shares of preferred and The speaker, according to the state 5 shares of common. From then to police, caused discontent among the the end of 1925 these shares paid \$223 workers by telling them that they are in cash dividends.

getting low wages and telling them In addition the company is just in that they should join the United Mine process of retiring the preferred Workers and "should get together and shares at \$105 each, adding another organize so that this imperialism \$315 to the receipts of the original investor of \$100. On Feb. 1, 1926 it

Cites Another "Crime."

Another "crime" with which the defendant is charged is that he called upon the Negro workers to organize cogether with the whites, as they are 'just as good" as the white workers. The motion made by the attorney

or defense to dismiss the case was enied by the squire and the case was referred to a jury for trial who set bail at \$2,000 which was furpished ail at \$2,000 which was furnished. The squire, a real estate and insurance agent, is known to be one of the staunchest supporters of the coal stock dividend the price of the comarons and is working hand in hand mon shares on the New York exwith the strikebreaking state police. This is why Papcun was taken to New this new price the 5 shares now held rom Republic where the arrest took place. The agents of the coal operators knew that the charges were flimsy and did not want to take any chances with the squire of Republic, who is located about two minutes'

etween labor and capital amount to anyway Conceals Future Profits. This stock dividend does not so much increase the value of the own-

ers' investment as conceal the true magnitude of future profits. Next year's dividend will appear as a modest \$2 a share. The \$2, it is true,

WEAF and WJZ of New York came over the loud speakers in many of the workers' clubrooms here. Station WOR of Newark, New Jersey, was another American station that was heard very plainly. Vocal pieces broadcasted by these stations in the United States were heard very plain-Let us trace the original investment ly over the loud speakers. grad and other citles in the Union

police, a servile tool of the coal bar \$100 in 1926 purchased 1 share of ons and steel magnates, were watch- common and 1 share of preferred ing Papcun's activities during the stock. Between 1916 and the end last miners' strike in Republic and of 1922 cash dividends on these 2 for each \$100 originally invested are were ready to place him under arrest shares totaled about \$104 and at the worth \$2,585. Thus the owners have end of the period the company bought

will also hand over \$50 more in cash

seen their original investment inback the preferred share for \$110. crease in value more than 25-fold in Thus by the end of 1922 each \$100 inaddition to the \$800 they have rearrest produced a written copy of vested had produced \$224 in cash for ceived in cash. Here is a total profit of nearly \$3,300 made in 9 years on More Shares-More Profits.

trials.

a \$100 investment, more than 300% year. It means total profits of about \$165,000,000 on the original \$5,000,000. The company's 1925 profit after all deductions amounted to \$16,256,216. This establishes a single year's profit of three and a quarter times the original investment. Can labor which has made such profits possible show any equivalent reward in the success of he undertaking?

RUSSIAN WORKERS AND

PEASANTS LISTEN TO

AMERICAN RADIO MUSIC

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Feb. 2-

Reports have arrived from Lenin-

that they have heard American sta-

tions in the international radio

Music from the American stations

HELP SAVE THE DAILY WORKER!

STRATEGY OF THE COMMUNISTS

The famous letter of the Communist International to the Mexican Communist Party is more than a historical document. It points out clearly the road to all American workers. Read it!

5 Cents.



SALESGIRLS GET **VERY LOW WAGES**

WORKER

Long Hours in Rush Season; Then Layoff

FRANK & CEDER

By a Worker Correspondent. PITTSBURGH, Pa., Feb. 2-Thous ands of customers come in daily to the large Frank and Ceder company department store, where I happen to be employed as a salesgirl. How many of these customers ever stop to think about the horrible conditions the salesgirls, always with "a smile" on their face, find themselves in these stores? Take for example the busy Christmas period. More than 200 extra sales girls, mostly 15 to 16 years years old, were engaged. These were organized like an army of soldiers for work. Everybody was compelled to work hard and late hours, nine and a half hours during week days. On Saturdays 12 hours was the rule. Small Wages.

For all this, most of the girls were receiving not more than \$12 to \$13. per week. Many of the girls were made to believe that they would have jobs after the holiday season. After the Christmas season, times are 'bad" and most of the girls were discharged. Not only are the newly hired girls discharged, but many of those who worked there for quite some time also.

While the bosses continue to pile up profits the girls are discharged and must keep up the struggle for a living. We slave long hours and do not get paid much for the work we put in. While our wages are far from being sufficient to keep us alive, we are getting wage cuts in an indirect way. For example, day after day several girls are told to go home and "rest" for a day or two as there is not enuf work for all the girls. These "vacations" are not paid for. Imagine what our pay envelopes look like at the end of such "vacations."

It is time the sales girls in the department stores put their heads together and beging thinking about the conditions in which they find themselves and organized.

Millinery Workers Out on Strike Raise Money for Striking Miners

By a Worker Correspondent,

NEW YORK, Feb. 2-While the Oloth Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers International Union is conducting a general strike in its down town Prizes for costumes, too and music New York shops it is doing its bit for the hard coal strikers. One of the smallest international unions in the A. F. of L. it has already raised \$712 from its various local unions and more is coming. Says the union's second Traction Boss in appeal to its members: 'The gallant fight of the 158,000 anthracite miners who are already out the fifth month in a life and death struggle forced upon them by the profiteering coal magnates has the whole hearted sympathy of all the cap and at Sixty-first and Callowhill street and millinery workers. There is real dis- try you out as a motorman. If you tress among the miners' families in are O. K. we will send you to Buffalo. the anthracite regions and the bitter We will pay your transportation and cold makes their plight even worse. your board in Buffalo for a limited The miners will not be starved into time. submission. It is up to every working



CORRESPONDENTS BY

ON FALL RIVER BOAT, Feb. 2 .- Lost job in New England. Left wife and child to luck and chance and afloat for New York in search

A job! The magic word for the worker. A job to be permitted to live under a roof. A job to buy food to keep alive. A job to buy clothes to keep warm. A job to have the price for a movie.

In search for a master. What if the master should say: "Leave your address' I'll write you, when I need you" and then he tears up your address, for he never intended to send for you. And another says: "We do not need help," and the next: "Call in a few days," and the next, "Will think it over," and the weeks go by. Months go by. No job in sight. Shoes will hold out no longer, carfare becomes a luxury, child at home will plead for bread. What if . . .

The individual will starve in isolation, will commit suicide, will commit a crime. But when thousands look for jobs, when millions look for **FAYETTE COUNTY** POLICE TRY TO FRAMEUP PAPCU

Dick Cites Long Speech from "Memory"

By A Worker Correspondent

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Feb. 2-The will be paid on 50 shares for each preliminary hearing following the ar- \$100 originally invested, in other rest of George Papcun before squire, words \$100 a year on each \$100 in-Charles McComb of New Salem, showed more clearly than ever the \$2 a share doesn't make the wages real cause that led up to the arrest. paid in the plant look quite so sick The charge is violation of the notor- by comparison. ious Pennsylvania state sedition law and is based on "speeches delivered of \$100 and see just what the owners at that time.

Some Memory!

speech. Under cross examination this guardian of law-a husky but stupidlooking fellow-admitted that there word, after the arrest was made.

capital may be overthrown."

dividends on the 5 shares of common. \$802 Profit on \$100. Here is a total of \$802 in cash paid in 9 years on each \$100 invested in 1916. And after the new stock dividend the original \$100 will have blossomed into 50 shares of the new no-par common stock which is to re-

on each \$100 invested.

"Hello, Fred, why the big smile?" "Just got a ticket for the Freihelt loor Masquerade Ball. Sure to have a good time there. Its' given by the 'Self Advancement' Club.' Comes off Saturday evening, Feb. 13, at the Division Ball Room, 2441 W. Division St."

"Any surprises?" "Surest thing you know Red. "Of course, Fred, you don't think

Philadelphia, Pa.,

(Continued from page 1)

"We will send you out to our barn

Is Recruiting Scabs

I'd miss it!"

lost because of false leadership.

the strikers back at lower wages.

In this same factory there is

By Workers Correspondents.

drop them one of the leaflets.

what is going on in this world.

capital away.

At a meeting scalled to decide

the help of the miners."

Unemployed Forced to Seek Food and Shelter

By a Worker Correspondent.

PORTLAND, Ore., Feb. 2-That unemployment among lumberworkers is been able to hire so far are bums, acute is indicated by the admissions thugs and gunmen and it seems as forces is planning to walkout soon. of the company union employment let- the the company is preparing for a ter. From practically every camp lockout of the motormen in Buffalo. comes news of layoffs, shut-downs, more men than jobs, no-help-wanted, short-time jobs if any. This comprises

west of the Cascades, Portland, Aberdeen, Tacoma, Everett, Seattle; east been organized in Pittsburgh and of the Cascades, Yakima and other every shop nucleus is instructed to points. Where mills are running the elect a comrade to attend. The class labor market is glutted, according to meets every Friday at 8 p. m., at 805 the Loyal Legion of Loggers and Lum- James street. Bring manuscripts if you have any to the next class. bermen, the company outfit.

"Wages will be from 55 to 65 cents man and woman to come liberally to an hour," went on the employment manager. "You can get a good steady ob. We have sent some men out al ready but our main shipment will be on Friday night (Jan. 29.). So if you would like to go at that time re at the Police Station port here Friday morning. We do not intend to send any of our own men back there that was there during the 1922 strike." All the Philadelphia company has

Pittsburgh Class Meets Friday. PITTSBURGH, Pa., Feb. 2. - A Worker Correspondents' class has



Every week valuable books are offered as prizes for the best worker correspondents' contributions. These prizes go to the worker whose work shows an effort to produce an article that will interest other workers. The article should preferably point out the conditions of labor in factory, mill or mine.

The winners' articles appear in the Friday issue every week. Read them. They will give you ideas as well as show you what splendid articles are written by workers.

This Week's Prizes!

FIRST PRIZE: "Historical Materialism-A System of Sociology" by Nikolal Bukharin. In this valuable book all the social sciences are closely scrutinized and interpreted from the materialist viewpoint. SECOND PRIZE: "Capital," by Karl Marx, 1st volume.

THIRD PRIZE: "Russia Today," Report of the British Trade Union Delegation.

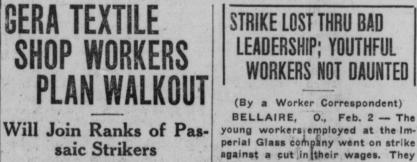
All three are valuable books for every worker's library.

jobs, that will be something . .

The uncertainty of ones existence under the capitalist system. Your life and your beloved ones' dependent upon a master!

A big job on our hands-but with millions of unemployed it becomes the only job. Less difficult than to find a master. It becomes the only job. 22:

To overthrow the capitalist system and establish a workers' commonwealth where the motto will be: "TO EACH ACCORDING TO HIS NEEDS; FROM EACH ACCORDING TO HIS ABILITIES!"



saic Strikers By a Worker Correspondent.

PASSAIC, N. J., Feb. 2-The Gera Mill, stronghold of the textile bosses, here, has lost a considerable number The strikers are planning to hold a textile holiday, when between 30,000 to 40,000 workers and their families will parade thru the streets of Passaic in hondr of the militant fight they are waging against the wage cuts.

The spirit of the workers is indicated by the following anecdote:

rian?"

press asked a textile worker the fol lowing question: "Are you Hunga-To his surprise he heard this reply: "Me no Hungarian, Polish, Ger man, Italian-we fight together."

This is typical of the spirit of solidarity which prevails. The Jersey Spinning company is on the verge of a walkout. It is also reported that there is much discontent at the United Piece Dye Works of Lodi, which employes 1,800 workers. The employes of the Forstman & Hufman Mill, the second largest mill in Passaic, are now demanding a 44-hour week. Generous contributions are coming

in to aid the struggle of the textile workers of Passaic. These contributions are being sent to Gustav Deak, room 14, 743 Main Ave., Passaic, which is the strike headquarters. Rousing mass meetings are being

held daily, at which 3,000 to 4,000 workers attend. The strike committee reports that a series of concerts is being arranged for the benefit of the strikers.

walk from the hall where the speech was made. Hold Protest Meetings. The Workers Party is planning to

hold a series of mass meetings in the coke region as a protest against the arrest of Papcun and to test the right of free speech in the kingdom of the coal operators. The defense is handled by the International Labor Deense.

Architectural Iron Workers' Union Plans **Organization Campaign**

By A. ROSENFELD. (Worker Correspondent)

The Architectural Iron, Bronze and Structural Workers' Union is at pres ent carrying on an intensive organiza ion campaign, in order to bring all the ron and bronze workers of greater New York within its folds, and to up

lift their standard of living. whether to continue, the vote taken The working conditions of the iron showed the majority were for stickand bronze workers are far from being ing it out, yet the chairman ruled atisfactory. The 48-hour week still in favor of the minority and ordered prevails in more than one half of the rade. The wages are low, especiall n the non-union shops. The rush craft union of a branch of the inystem is unbearable. It is about time dustry. The union workers were hat the iron and bronze workers used by the company to scab on the hould do something for themselves. strikers. This experience has The union has sent out demands to ill the bosses, requesting the inaugu ation of the 44-hour week in all the hops and a minimum wage scale of 5c, per hour for a helper and \$1.10 er hour for a finisher.

The union is also requesting th stablishment of an unemploymen fund, to be contributed alike by the employers and the workers.

One Method Used by It is up to the members now that hese demands be realized. It is true Oakland Comrades to that some of the members are taking **Distribute Leaflets** in active part in the work of the

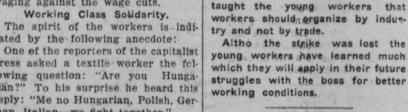
union, realizing, that conditions can not be improved only thru the efforts OAKLAND, Cal., Feb. 2-We took parative small. It is necessary that of the officials, but the number is com with us some "Coolidge Challenge" their number become larger and lar eaflets, and as we passed a worker, ger; that the organization committee who was walking along the highway, which the union is forming be in we would slightly honk the horn and creased and become active in the un Comrades, you who have machines. That all the union meetings be well ion as well as the non-union shops

take your Communist literature and attended, because only thru the efforts leaflets with you on any of your trips. of the membership of the union, wi Give your fellow workers, who do not the working conditions be bettered. yet understand, a chance to know Our local union is attempting t bring together the other local unions A sub a day will help to drive idensity for the benefit of all the iron workers.

This can be done only by bringing to the attention of every worker you meet that their interests are fought for only by The Daily Worker.

To every worker you meet and to every worker in your shop-show them The Daily Worker -YOUR paper! Show it to them and get their sub for

aner's 1910 Higher M. S.	THE DAILY WORK	
AND PUT IT HERE!	In Chicago: Per year	
DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.		
Enclosed \$ for a to put over THE LENIN DRIVE.	month subscriptio	



Page Six

THE DAILY WORKER

THE DAILY WORKER Rykov Speaks at Russsian Party Congress Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO.

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A Tribute to Communist Influence

While the gathering of business men and industrialists of Chicago at the Palmer House the other day to "combat the red menace," is utterly incapable of achieving anything other than furnishing the existing dangers and the difficula rather uncertain income for one Mr. Joseph B. Strauss, described ties of the work of socialist reconas a bridge engineer, who is promoter of the American Citizenship struction, further concessions must be Foundation, the fact that a considerable number of prominent exploiters of labor attended is worthy of consideration.

It has been a very long time since anyone aside from the dimwits in the American Defense Society has tried to capitalize the to abolish the monopoly of foreign "red menace" in this country, for the simple reason that no one commerce, as this was proposed by paid any attention to such agitation. After Palmer and Daugherty the business of red baiting was rather odious.

Hence, it was somewhat of a surprise that so many so-called commercial and industrial leaders were present at the Palmer House affair. It is a tribute to the growing influence and activity of the Workers (Communist) Party in this country.

Not inconsequential is the fact that the Communist slogans we brought into the anthracite strike are now being adopted by the rank and file. Our slogans have become theirs in the struggle against the anthracite trust. In spite of the fact that Lewis, Cappellini and their henchmen collaborated with the police to stifle our demand for a general strike by bringing out the maintenance men, the logic of the struggle has forced the rank and file to adopt our strategy.

Then our growing influence was brought to the very doors of the Chicago exploiters of labor by the magnificent Lenin memorial demonstration in the Coliseum. A whole series of Lenin memorial meetings and demonstrations thruout the country indicated the revival of revolutionary sentiment and clearly showed that the party is reaching ever larger numbers of workers, which unquestionably alarmed the Chicago exploiters of labor.

Conscious of our power we can afford derisively to laugh at the Economic Policie which some people the poor and the middle peasant can difference between the workers and strengthening of the Kulaks, let the should it be necessary to do without feeble attempts of Mr. Strauss to enlist the support of big business are in the habit of stressing especial-work together with us for the build-the peasants, we cannot speak of opposition name even only one dele one or the other of us (Applause). in his scheme to create a permanent job for himself and his associates.

The Anti-Quack Doctor Campaign

In one of its periodical campaigns to increase its circulation the Chicago Tribune has launched an attack against the advertising quacks of the medical profession-those who apply the Taylor speedup system to the handling of patients who come to them with real situation and in the relations of the from a failure to recognize the nega-from a failure to recognize the nega-situation. Rykoy referred to the The opposition comrades consider creatures who misinform their patients and obtain sums of money proportionate to the capacity of the victim to pay.

We have no objections to the exposure of such fakers, but we working class with the middle peassuggest that the investigation be carried a step farther and in-clude all the other doctors. The fact that a doctor advertises does not make him more of a quak than the one who does not advertise. The industrialization of agriculture, middle peasantry, because we have false theories. Rykov asked whether It is not a question of the opposinot make him more of a quak than the one who does not advertise. Under capitalism people practice medicine in order to obtain money. It is well known that most doctors when interviewed by a immediate danger of a hourseois res. money. It is well known that most doctors when interviewed by a prosective patient, spend much more time diagnosing his pocketbook or bank book than they do diagnosing the illness. They usu- aks attempt to draw the middle peas- that there is a tendency in the party ally make the disease fit the purse. They also terminate the disease, either by curing or killing, when there is no longer any income for for winning the middle peasantry. exist only in the phantasy of Zinomedical services.

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., (By Mail), Dec. 23-The last speaker in the lebate upon the political and organzational report of the central comnittee to the Fourteenth Congress of he Russian Communist Party was omrade Rykov. He pointed out that

here had not been, was not and could ot be any united political line mongst the individual representaives of the new opposition. Comrades Kamenev, Zinoviev, Sokolnikov, Lashvitch and Krupskaya who were now ogether were only held together by desire to change the party leadership whilst in all important questions they were of basically different and mutually exclusive standpoints. For instance, Sokolnikov supports

the opposition from the right, from the standpoint that in consequence of made.

Krupskaya pointed out that the slogan "Enrich Yourselves!" had conse quences as damaging as the tendency no other person than Sokolnikov. Rykov declared that the basic dis- Chairman of the Council of People's

oute concerned itself with the peasant question and the dangers from the village. At the present moment we Rather many mistakes are being made

lution in which the passive sympathy for the middle peasantry, in the efor the neutrality of the peasantry to- forts for the introduction of agriculwards us is no longer sufficient. TT is now a question of building up nonomy, in particular because we have socialism together with the peas- insufficient trained forces at our disantry, of finding effective means of posal and many difficulties to overreconstruction. For this reason, the ported by one or two party leaders question of the relationship to time who have their own organ and their niddle peasantry which was raised in own central organization.

all clarity by Lenin as early as the Eighth Party Congress, is of such $Z^{INOVIEV}$ made a polemic against a tendency which allegedly exists great importance. The necessity of a continued sup- geois social nature of the middle peasports in the struggle for the winning bourgeois, nevertheless they are diff- the struggle for equality. of the middle peasantry, is self-under- ferent from the Kulak, from the agritood. The negative sides of the New cultural bourgeois in this respect that

thru new alterations in the economic digression which underestimates the aware of it."

riods, today we have the task of was not dangerous. Stalin was right creating a really firm alliance of the

Spoke at Russian Congress

COMRADE RYKOV

Commissars.

up of socialism thru the N.E. P comes from his idea that between th N. E. P. and socalism there is still further transitional period. It is also false to consider the economic structure as unalterable for the whole period of the transition in the N. E. P. When industrial production was five per cent of the pre-war level the economic system was quite different from

what it is today now that the pre-war level has been almost reached. The conception of the transitional period assumes an alteration of economic elements, a continuous process of transitions from capitalism to socialism. CIOKOLNIKOV pointed out that one

O could not call the Soviet state industry completely socialist because there was still so much illiteracy, lack of culture, housing needs, etc. But the work of socialist reconstruction consist exactly in the abolition of these negative sides. The characteristics of the present period of economic development consist in the fact that the most decisive factors of the socialist reconstruction, i. e., the state industries, are developing favorably, that the correct way to the socialist reconstruction and the correct class relations between the working class and the working peasantry (the necessary

condition for a socialist reconstruction) has been found. To the conten-

are experiencing a period of the revo- in the struggle against the Kulaks tion that it is not possible in the technically backward Soviet Union to build up socialism without a proletarture into the system of the state ecoian revolution in the west, we reply that if a correct policy is adopted, this is abosultely possible. Whether we can preserve the work of socialist political and economic influence in the come. Amongst these latter is the op- reconstruction from foreign intervenvillage to lighten the work of socialist position inside the party which is sup- tion, does not depend on us, but on Shame!).

ly, will exist for the whole period up ing up of socialism, something that equality, for if we did, we should gate who failed to recognize the nega-

TN contradistinction to the past pe- tive sides of the new economic policy, words of Kamenev that no digres- that the opposition of the Kulaks was when he stressed the danger of both Leninism existed in the central com- provision of cereals by 200,000,000 digressions and particularly the fact mittee but that, however, a group of poods. In actuality the the middle meeting with difficulties and will con-

RUSSIAN PARTY NOW CALLED THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY

T the fourteenth congress of the Russian Communist Party the name of the party was changed to the All-Union Communist Party.

The following is a list of officers of the All-Union Communist Party: MEMBERS OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU: Bucharin, Voroshilov, Zinoviev, Kalinin, Molotov, Rykov, Stalin, Tomsky and Trotsky. Candidates: Rudzutak, Dzerjinsky, Petrovsky, Uglanov and Kamenev.

SECRETARIAT: Stalin, Molotov, Uglanov, Kossior and Evdokimov. Candidates: Bubnov and Arpachina.

GENERAL SECRETARY: Stalin.

ORGANIZATION BUREAU: Stalin, Molotov, Uglanov, Kosslor, Evdokimov. Bubnov, Arpachina, Andreyev, Dogadov, Smirnov, and Kviring. Candidates: Michailov, Lepse, Chaplin Schmidt and Bychanov.

EDITOR OF THE PRAVDA, the central organ of the party: Bucharin. Co-editor: Manuilsky. The Politbureau to appoint the editors of the other party papers.

The delegation to the C. E. C. of the Comintern will remain as before: Zinoviev, Bucharin, Stalin, Kamenev and Rykov. Candidates: Trotsky, Sokonikov, Lozovsky Piatnitsky, and from Ukraina: Manuilsky and Shumsky.

PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL CONTROL COMMITTEE: Vladimirsky, Gusev, Iljin, Kokovichin, Komissarov, Korostelev, Korotkov, Kosarev, Krivoy, Kujbyshev, Lebed, Lengnik, Lisicin, Nazaretian, Pastuchov, Roizenman, Solz, Chuzkaiev, Shkiriatov, Janson, Yaroslavsky.

Candidates: Shotman, Enukldze, Sacharov, Yakovlev, Osmov, Avdeyev, Radus-Zenkevich, Kalashnikov Manjara.

Chairman: Kujbyshev. Secretariat: Janson, Yaroslavsky, Shkirlatov and Gusev. Candidates: Iljin, Chuzkaiev and Lebed.

(Interruption: Correct!) and we with still greater passion and would rejected Zinoviev's demands with re- let loose a political struggle amongst gard to Leningrad. For this reason the non-party masses.

Zinoviev refused to take a part in the When the opposition sets up such work of drafting out the resolutions impossible demands, it has as its aim and demanded his co-speech at the the intimidation of the majority, for (Interruption. it knows that the party is interested in the co-operative work of Stalin.

The opposition and all members of

The party has grown, during the years of revolution new and trained In reply Rykov quoted Lenin's It is nonsense to accuse anyone of forces have grown up and the party

to the building up of the whole of so- the real village bourgeoisie will never bring grist to the bourgeois mill. tive sides of the N. E. P. and the of Zinoviev from last year's discus-Rykov quoted several declarations do. To identify the middle peasant Those who do not understand that growth of the village bourgeoisie. Ry- sion against Trotzky in which Zino-But our task will not be to cry thru with the rest of the bourgeoisie would in the transitional period from capi- kov pointed out that the accusations view fought energetically against any all the years of the transitional pe- mean to confuse the party in an im- talism to socialism there can be no of an underestimation of the Kulak faction or formations, against any riod: The negative sides of the N. E. portant question and to destroy the equality between the workers and danger and the stressing of the exist- groupings, Rykov expressed the wish P. must be fought, but they must be policy for the winning of the middle peasants and those who promise such ing difficulties become particularly that Zinoviev and the Leningrad deleought by examining each time what peasantry. Kameney attempted to equality, are advancing the program loud in that moment when it was seen gation would repeat their words in fanew tasks have been presented to us prove to the party congress that the of Koltchak, even when they are not how exaggerated the expectations in vor of the unshakable unity of the the question of the provision of cere- party and against the formation of fractions again today, now that it is

> $R_{\rm our\ socialist\ reconstruction\ is}^{\rm YKOV\ closed:\ I\ will\ not\ deny\ that}$ tinue to meet with them, that the N. E. P. has negative sides and danger-

I pamphlet "The Philosophy of the proposals in the struggle against or Epoch" various places according to for the reduction of the negative ef- the party should know that the party which the idea which at present is fect of the N. E. P., they would have will never give way to such demands in the party to deny the petty bour- chiefly in the minds of the masses in been accepted without discussion, but it over head the bace either to Stalic the Soviet Union, is the idea of that, apart from the proposal of Sok- it ever bend the knee either to Stalin port for the poor peasants and the antry. Not only the middle peasant equality and according to which the olnikov, to abolish the monoply of forland workers who are our chief sup- but also the small peasant is a petty party must put itself at the head of eign trade, no other practical proposal was made.

sions of any sort from the line of the reason for the reduction of the

party congress.

RYKOV then quoted from Zinoviev's RYKOV stressed the fact that if the Zinoviev, Rykov, Kamenev and the others.

situation, Rykov referred to the The opposition comrades consider twice as necessary (Applause!)

The evil is not confined to those physicians who advertise, but would be exactly identical with deis inherent in the capitalist system. To bring about a condition where doctors exist for the purpose of effecting cures instead of gradually draw the middle peasantry the victory of the proletarian revolu-the Leningrad party organization. mand could not in the present model back and the league of nations

However, we do not expect the Tribune to propose such a tion. For this reason Stalin was right remedy. We also strongly suspect that such exposures are encouraged by the medical trust, known as the American Medical Association, to destroy competitive quacks. Furthermore, a survey of the practicing physicians in any community would reveal their total ignorance of the facts of modern science upon which any sys? tem of healing must be based.

The very fact that most doctors embrace some form of religion brands the profession for the most part a fraud. No one can possibly be a good doctor or even a good toothpuller without being I tional justice exists for the purpose an evolutionist and knowing something of modern science, which of devising legal excuses for the pred- isfy the league of mations. It picks pied by representatives from Belgium, precludes religious superstition.

An expose of the whole profession would help to create a supreme contempt for capitalism, as the most frightful and ghastly results are matters of daily occurrence in physicians' offices. It is ception, legalized a brazen piece of impossible to abolish the quackery of capitalism, without smash- despotism on the part of the league of in 1922 decided that a governing body ing the power of the capitalist system itself.

Mr. Bullard Is Promoted

Mr. Arthur Bullard, one of the paid government liars connected with Wilson's propaganda bureau at Washington, which existed for the puropse of trying to create the notion that the war iginal members of the labor organwas being fought to make the world safe for democracy, instead of safe for Morgan's billions, has been promoted. He is now director of the information service of the league of nations. In other words, he is in charge of the international stoolpigeon agency connected sists of: (1)-The general conference with the league.

His association with Mr. Wilson's chief publicity agent, Mr. tions: (2)-The international labor of-George Creel, husband of Miss Blanche Bates, and, until the war fice. referred to in newspaper circles as "Mr. Blanche Bates," eminently fitted Mr. Bullard for his present position. A member of the "committee on public information," from April, 1917, to June, 1919, treaty of Versailles, be held from time Bullard was appointed chief of the Russian division and devoted to time as occasion may require, but his warped talents to concocting lies against Soviet Russia. In this must be held at least once every year. work he gained wide experience. The selection of Bullard, the "Russian expert" from the United States, indicates the line to be of the swindles arising out of followed by the league of nations. We may now look for further of versailles the so-called labor ormendacity against Russia, emanating from the headquarters of ganization is the worst. Each govthe imperialist brigands at Geneva, where Mr. John Bassett Moore, ernment is entitled to four represen-tatives, of which number two are the judge on the world court and other American prostitutes are chosen to represent the government, swarming to better serve the interests they have always served- one to represent the bosses and one the House of Morgan.

Get a member for the Workers Party and a new subscription nation would be three to one against labor. Under capitalism government for The DAILY WORKER.

The winning of the middle peasantry viev.

feating the Kulaks.

gle against the digressions which un-deporting to the middle presenter should be one or two deporting to the middle presenter by build be one or two Long live the Unity on the Russian derestimate the middle peasantry. something temporary.

antry with them and thus the strug- which identifies the N. E. P. with sogle against the Kulaks is a struggle cialism, is baseless! This tendency

ance of the working class with the revolved themselves into the dispute

co-speech. On the eve of the party to correct in time. Kamenev was in develop into a fractional struggle. recognized the possibility of a unani- charge of the general regulation of congress Zinoviev declared that he economic plans, whilst it was exactly must see to it that the future central mous drafting of the resolution to the the majority of the central commitwith any other connections. Double centers, with any other center, w political speech, and that all the tee which recognized the mistake in sition may be, shall not be opposed

only one center can exist in the party would be discussed by these sections Communist Party).

For this reason the party congress committee, no matter what its compointo the work of socialist reconstruc-tion in the other countries the alli-With this the differences of opinion ment remain inside the party, for the have no room in our party (Stormy and protracted appleuse and ovations



THE permanent court of interna- the capitalist class. Atr

Since its organization in 1922 it has the international labor office, as was ain, India, Italy and Japan. The one with Morgan's judge, Mr. John Bassrendered 18 judgments and opinions, revealed by the first decision of the colony represented is India, but the ett Moore, sitting on the case, decided nations. Two of these directly ef. should be created and, according to fected labor and the international la- the "International Labor Directory" bor organization.

Part 13 of the peace treaty provides labor organization. The original states

members of the league were the orization. Every safeguard to defend the interests of the imperialists and stifle labor was provided.

of representatives of the member na-

The meeting of the general conference of representatives of the states

Fraudulent Labor Organization

ernment is entitled to four represento represent organized labor. Even

tho the labor representative were not

The general conference at Geneva, named Sir Louis Kerschaw. issued by the labor office of the league

for the creation of an international adopted to replace the old article of the same number in the treaty of Versailles.

> It is provided in siticle 393 that: The international labor office shall be under the control of a governing body consisting of twentyfour persons, appointed in accordance with the following provisions: The governing body of the inter-

national labor office shall be constituted as follows:

Twelve persons representing the governments:

Six persons elected by the delegates to the conference representing the employers:

Six persons elected by the delegates to the conference representing the workers.

Of the twelve persons representing the governments eight shall be nominated by themmembers which are of the chief industrial importance, and four shall be nominated by the members selected for the purpose by the government delegates to the conference, excluding the delegates of the eight members mentioned above N

The seats allotted to the eight members which are supposed to be of Even this arrangement does not sat- chief industrial importance are occuatory designs of the league of nations. its own officers who sit at Geneva in Canada, France, Germany, Great Brit- this general "principle", the court, agent is not a native, but a Britisher in favor of the Netherlands govern-

The six representatives of "labor" are: Leon Johaux (France), Th. Leipart (Germany), Tom Moore (Canada), E. L. Boulton (Great Britain). of nations, a new article 393 was Arvid Thornberg (Sweden) and Jan Oudegeest (Netherlands).

The Court Decision.

THE first advisory opinion of the permanent court of international justice rendered upon the request of the league of-nations was in regard to the selection of the labor delegate from the Netherlands.

Jan Oudegeest, long a servile lackey of the capitalist class, was wanted to play his role as traitor in the office of the international labor organization at Geneva. But the rank and file of labor in the Netherlands knew him for a scoundrel and apostate, so the government connived with three small organizations of labor to select him as their representative. The trade union that was ignored in the selection of Oudegeest protested to the league of nations. The league

referred the case to the world court and the court rendered this unique de cision: "The court unanimously concludes

that in a country where there are several organizations of work-people, all these organizations may be taken into consideration in the nomination of the work-people dele-gates, not merely that one which

has the largest membership, even] tho that one may be the mos representative."

ment and against the bonafide labor organization of that country.

It protected its good and faithful it had to perform a legal brain contortion to save his seat for him. No wonder Bill Green, Morris Hillouit and some of the other fakirs in the

American labor and yellow socialist movement favor, the world court!

The second and last labor decision of the court had to do with the question of whether the international lapower to the International regulation the early part of March.

agriculture. details of the case are not available boasts the fascist organ.

at this time .--- H. M. W.) The international labor organization exploit all the world, and the function ers and set them free. of that other branch of the league of

nations-the world court-is to furnish legal excuses for its plundering. They are inseparable parts of one whole, operating within "the terms of

court is the most important part of the machine for the simple reason hat it makes the decisions that are carried into effect by the armed power of the league, exercised thru one or more of its members.

* * *

Next Article-The Decisions of the World Court Against the Soviet Union.

servant, Mr. Jan Oudegeest, even the Matteotti Murderers Will Face 'Trial' the Early Part of March

ROME, Feb. 2 - According to the

Regime Fascista, the personal organ of Deputy Farinacci, secretary general of the fascist party, the trial of the bor organization could extend its murderers of Matteotti will take place

of the labor of workers engaged in In the same issue it states that the socialist deputies Gonzales and Modi-

This arose over a question of labor gliani, who undertook to represent in some parts of India and the de- Matteotti's widow and to see to it mands of Great Britain were granted, that "justice" was dealt to the murderthereby placing the sanction of inter. ers have decided not to participate in national law upon the plantation ex. the trial. Matteotti's widow and chilploitation of the colonials. (All the dren will not appear as plaintiff's,

The five murderers are to be defended by five lawyers and Amerigo Duexists, as an adjunct of the league of of Matteotti, is being defended by Demini, who is pointed out as the slayer nations, to aid the insatiable imper-ialists of the world systematically to doubtedly whitewash the five murder-

You do the job twice as wellwhen you distribute a bundle of the covenant of the league and the The DAILY WORKER with your treaty of Versailles and the world story in it.