Vol. III. No. 44.

Subscription Rates: In Chicago, by mail, \$8.00 per year. Outside Chicago, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

THURSDAY, MARCH 4, 1926

Published Daily except Sunday by THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO., 1113 W. Wasnington Blvd., Chicago, III.

Price 3 Cents

# IS GONVIGIED OF SEDITION

Imperialist Armies Open New War In Morocco

# END OF RAINS IN MOROCCO SIGNAL FOR ATTACK BY FRENCH LEGIONS AND FURIOUS RIFF RESISTANCE

(Special to The Daily Worker)

RABAT, March 2.—The rainy season has ended. Instead of bringing the hope of peace and contentment that has been welcomed by the people of this land for uncounted centuries it is the signal for the renewal of imperialist frightfulness as the mercenary batallions of the French and Spaniards again swing into

Again the airplanes drone their song of death above the bright countryside while devastating projectiles explode in the huts of unarmed men, women and children; the shells again level to the ground the habitations of people who strive to maintain that liberty that the swindlers of Versailles promised to all the

ica Has Most Ships

(Special to The Daily Worker)

Blue Book, released yesterday.

247; Japan, 222; France, 219; Russia,

Capitalist Press Screaming.

the battleships Maryland, West Virgi-

nia, Colorado, Arizona and Pennsyl-

vania are being fitted with eight new

"The installation of new guns in-

dicates the increasing importance

which is now being attached in the

United States to the defense of war-

U. S. Has Longer Range Guns.

on the statement made in the Blue

book that five American battleships

are being equipped with five-inch anti-

aeroplanes at a height of six miles.

It is stated that these guns are the

weak in this respect, being equipped

with only four-inch anti-aircraft guns

Get your tickets now for the Inter-

national concert of the T. U. E. L.,

STUDENTS TO BECOME

(Special to The Dally Worker)

council of the Kuomintang has

established a preparatory class here

for the preliminary instruction of

candidates who wish to attend the

recently opened Sun Yat Sen Uni-

versity in Moscow. Over a hundred

students enrolled before the class

The object of the Sun Yat Sen

University is to turn out trained

Oriental Communist agitators for

work in the Far East. Karl Radek

is director.

CANTON, March 2-The political

REVOLUTIONARIES

Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

WILL TRAIN CHINESE

The newspapers lay great emphasis

and Italy 14.

guns each.

ing News states.

world at the close of the war between the great imperialist nations.

The Riff war is on again after the long, anxious months of waiting and hoping that somehow, somewhere invading forces back to their own soil. ADMIT BRITISH

Natives Resume Defense.

Under Abd-el-Krim the native forces are again rallying to the defense of their land against foreign depredations; the Riffians yesterday heroical-Blue Book Shows Amer- in the Riffians yesterday heroically defended their lines against the unprovoked attacks of the French mercenaries, in spite of the swarms of bombing planes that flew above their lines, dropping explosives into their "Hell 'n Maria" Dawes LONDON. March 2 - The question

Other French troops are on the of whether Great Britain has really march being rushed to the Ourgha lost her naval leadership to the front where the fighting started and United States has suddenly become the absorbing topic of the hour. The it looks as the heavy concentration of controversy was precipitated by the forces would occur at that point.

naval strength of the great nations as have succeeded in securing better tion of the Italian debt settlement. published in an official government equipment and have prepared to turn This appeared to be more than a mere the defensive into a fierce offensive possibility today when informal polls According to this compilation, the and it is hoped that they may be able of the senate revealed a division so United States leads the world in the to scourge from the earth the scum close that it may take the vote of the number of warships at its command. of the earth, of the character of the vice-president to break a tie. The Blue Book gives the totals of American aviators, who participated naval vessels as follows: United in the foreign invasion of last year.

### States, 543; Great Britain, 444; Italy, 176; Germany, 87. The United States is listed as possessing 300 destroyers while Great Britain has 172. Amer-AWAITS NICKE ican submarines number 120 to Great Britain's 56, Japan has 31, France 15, PLATE DECISION a nap when the senate divided even on the question of his confirmation. The press is running scare head-

### lines on the subject. Under a banner-Hearings Start on New line reading "Secrets of United States Battleships Revealed," the Evening Consolidation News declared that it has learned that

WASHINGTON, March 2 .- A further step in the proposed merger of the St. Louis & San Francisco (Frisco) and the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific (Rock Island) Railroad systems was taken today when the interstate commerce commission opened hearings on the application of E. ships from aerial attacks," the Even-N. Brown, J. M. Kurn, and J. Hirschman, to be allowed to hold directorships in the Rock Island.

Brown told the commission, relative to the merger, that until it renders a decision in the "billion dollar" Nickel Plate merger, the promoters of the Frisco-Rock Island merger have aircraft guns, capable of attacking decided to hold definite plans in abey-

### most powerful of their kind on any naval vessel. The press declares that Chinese Clean Out Great Britain's navy is lamentably Nests of American Christian Parasites

(Special to The Daily Worker)

HONGKONG, March 2 - Canton roops are reported to have seized the ing." church and school buildings of the American missionary settlement at Hoihow, on the island of Hainan. They are being occupied as barracks.

Religious Fanatics Get Theirs. CHUNGKINK, China, March 2-The nterior of the American adventist hurch here was wrecked during an anti-imperialist demonstration of Chinese students and soldiers. Many were

Seek More Troops.

gation of mine operators from southern Indiana, including Walter Korff, member of the legislature and owner discharged by mayor E. B. Jermyn. ing dangerous to organized labor in of several large mining properties, called at the state house and conferred with Gov. Jackson and Adjutant er paid \$1,700 hospital and physician's General Kershner. They refused to charges. The workersclaims that the divulge the nature of the conference. | city should payageboog

# CHICAGO MILITANTS ATTEND T. U. E. L.

The Chicago group of the Trade Union Educational League will hold its monthly meeting at the Northwest Hall, corner North and Western Aves. tonight in the large hall. Arne Swabeck, member of the Painters' Union will speak on the Protection of the Foreign-born.

Class collaboration and the Watson-Parker bill will be the subject on which Pete Jensen, chairman of the Chicago Switchmen's Line Federation, will speak.

Race Prejudice in the Trade Unions will be the subject of H, V. Phillips, secretary of the American Negro Labor Congress.

The Necessity of the Trade Union Educational League will be discussed by Andrew Overgaard, secretary of the National Committee for the Amalgamation of the Metal

# SPLITS SENATE

May Decide Issue

President Charles G. Dawes may be statistics concerning the respective Thru the winter the Riff tribesmen the determining factor in the ratifica-

ready importuned Gen. Dawes to 'stand by" at all hours once the Italian agreement is brought to the senate floor. They still remember-poignantly-that Charles B. Warren of Detroit would have been attorney general today had not Gen. Dawes been taking a nap when the senate divided evenly

A Tie Vote Probable.

The senate polls show that a few votes either way will decide the ratification of the Italian settlement, and that if all senators are present and voting, or paired, a tie vote is very likely. Of the 39 democrats in the senate, 31 are counted on to vote against ratification. Sixteen republicans will leave the administration reservation to register their opposition. These, with the anticipated negative vote of Senator Shipstead, farmer-labor, of Minnesota, would give muster every other vote in the senate proposed laws: to equal it. The informal polls, taken by both sides, are conceded to be reasonably accurate as of today. However, there is considerable "missionary" work being done on both sides which may result in the shifting of a few votes this week.

Coolidge is keenly aware of the situation, and has undertaken some personal "missionary" work on his wn hook. He has already held, and will continue to hold, conferences with various individual senators who are known to be opposed to ratification or who are described as "waver-

The Italian and other settlements will be brought to the floor as soon as the Muscle Shoals graft is disposed of, propably the latter part of this

### Scranton Mayor Fires Permanently Crippled Fireman Injured on Duty

(Special to The Daily Worker) SCRANTON, Pa. March 2 - Altho INDIANAPOLIS, March 2-A dele- crippled for life in an accident received in the line of duty, Gerald Mc-The mayor ordered McHale's firing unless the permanently disabled workScenes at Blasphemy Trial



Picture above shows Anthony Bimba, Lithuanian Communist editor, seated in court room between his lawyers, Irving and Harry Hoffman. Below Dimbn . This wife during a recess between sessions of the famous pealed and a strenuous fight made to case in which the blasphemy charge was thrown out and the judge decreed maintain the right of Communists to WASHINGTON, March 2 — Vice- that Bimba was guilty of sedition and fined him \$100. The case is being talk in Massachusetts in spite of the

# Cognizant of this situation, administration leaders in the senate have already importuned Gen. Dawes to

This was the exultant declaration that James Aswell, con- at Washington and the notoriously lagressman from Louisiana, made to me in his office here.

He was speaking, of course, about his infamous "Aswell Bill." now before congress, providing for the registration of for-

Aswell is the congressional leader in the fight against the foreign-born, letting loose a flood of proposed legislation calling for the finger-printing, photographing and registering of alien labor. He is a democrat but he has the support of the republican Coolidge administration, especially of Secretary Davis, head of

quiring the administration forces to to aid them in putting thru the

itol Hill. I first told him who I was and then asked him for a copy of his

asked.

"I am bitterly against it," I replied. "Well, I don't like to give out any copies to those against it, to be used for propaganda purposes," he said. prisoned for violation of the laws out to all labor organizations of "But I'll let you have a copy of it anyway. There aren't many against it. It is going to pass," he repeated.

told me quite proudly:

(Continued on page 2)

# By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL. (Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, D. C., March 2.—"It is going to pass."

eign-born workers.

the so-called department of labor. Aswell visited 16 different European countries with Secrea vote of 48 against ratification, re- tary Davis getting information Senate Asks Coolidge

I found Aswell in his office on Cap-

The Aswell bill has been referred to the committee on immigration and naturalization that is now holding hearings on proposed deportation bills. Just as soon as the deportation mat- President of Syria ers are out of the way, the anti-foreign-born measures will be taken up.

From what investigation I could make, I found that there was organzed opposition to this legislation.

"The late Sam Gompers was in here Hale, Scranton city fireman, has been I convinced him that there was nothcame to talk over these propositions. them. He replied, however, that the

# How Many Trusts He Has Busted to Date

WASHINGTON, Mar. 2.- The department of justice was called upon "Are you for or against it?" he today by the senate for a report on its prosecution of anti-trust cases.

A resolution, sponsored by Senator King, democrat, of Utah, was passed without a record vote. It asked the number of persons convicted and imagainst monopolies, the number of western Pennsylvania by a provisionconsent decrees obtained by the gov- al committee consisting of several laernment, the number of contempt pro- bor unions and the International Laceedings prosecuted, and the amount forfeited to the government.

# Resigns as Protest

(Special to The Daily Worker)

DAMASCUS, Syria, March 2.-Soubi Some of these same measures were Bey Bakhrat, president of Syria, nas before the last congress and Aswell resigned. The French high commis-order to make the campaign statesioner will appoint a temporary presi dent, with authority to choose assist himself. He sat in the same chair ants, who will rule the country until where you are sitting. He said he the form of government is finally decided upon. The French general, Anernor of this city.

American Federation of Labor had to dicates that the natives will refuse to ed against the performing of Eugene put up a fight against them for ap hold office as long as they are denied O'Nell's play "Desire Under the Elms" their independence.

# **ACQUITTED OF BLASPHEMY CHARGE** BUT OPEN SHOP FORCES ABLE TO IMPOSE SENTENCE ON FRAME-UP

(Special to The Daily Worker)

BROCKTON, Mass., March 2.—Anthony Bimba, Communist editor and speaker, was acquitted of the charge of blasphemy here today and convicted of sedition by Judge C. Carroll King. Tho witnesses for the defense testified that Bimba not only reviled religion but denied the possibility of existence of any god, the judge ignored these facts and the 300 years old law under which the case was tried.

The case had attracted world-wide attention and was reviving the odious past records of the puritan founders of New England. The patriots who pervert the history of the days of Cotton Mather and other religious bigots and fanatics who settled New England in order to create illusions in the minds of the working class did not want the blas-

phemy charge to proceed fur-

Sedition Frame-Up. After the world wide publicity and the vicious campaign of "red baiting" and attacks on the foreign-born on the part of the authorities and the white guard foreign clergy of New England in the pay of the textile and shoe manufacturers it was not possible for the puppet judge to release Bimba and thereby admit that the whole case was a frame-up, so thte sedition charge was declared to have been sustained because, in the words of the judge, Bimba had "slightly overstepped" the sedition statute. The penalty was fixed at \$100 fine.

The International Labor Defense announces that the case will be apsedition law.

Deportation Threat.

In an effort to stamp out attempts to establish effective leadership for the abor unrest now sweeping the mill towns of this state the capitalist press has launched an unprecedented agitation demanding deportation of the forign-born workers who come to this country and have brains enuf to learn that this much vaunted land of liberty is a myth, and who dare to take steps to organize and fight for better condi-

Councils for the protection of the for eign-born are springing up and will be connected with similar fighting organizations thruout the country in order to combat the nefarious legislation contemplated by the scab government bor-hating forces in Massachusetts dominated by the Coolidge appointee, United States Senator Butler, who is up for reelection this year.

# Conference to Be Held April 4

(Special to The Daily Worker) PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 2 - A

vigorous campaign for the repeal of the notorious strike-breaking unionsmashing Flynn anti-sedition act of Pennsylvania was inaugurated here when a call for a conference was sent bor Defense. The conference will be of property seized, condemned and held at the Walton Hall, 220 Stanwix Street, Pittsburgh, Sunday, April 4th, at 2:30 p. m. The purpose of the conference, according to the call sent out, is "to devise ways and means to conduct a campaign for the repeal of this vicious law which treathens the existence of the organized labor movement of this state."

Similar conference will be held shortly in other parts of the state in (Continued on page 3.)

Klan Makes Protest.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., March 2drea, has been named military gov- More than 100 knights of the ku klux klan, headed by the editor of a klan The difficulties of the French will be publication, appeared before the poincreased by the resignation as it in-lice commissioner today and protestin Los Angeles."

# FENG RUSHES HOLD TIENTSIN

# Fierce Battle Rages for Seaport's Control

(Special to The Daily Worker) PEKING, March 2 -- The battle for lientsin is assuming large proportions. General Feng'is rushing troops from the Kuominchun armies south to the scene of conflict. The entire garrison of the capital has been shifted and is quartered in the native city

of Tientsin. Armored cars have stopped the advance of General Li Chung-lin, whom the nationalists have removed as governor of Chihli. Chang Tso-lin forces are trying to force a landing from the sea at Taku, thus attacking the city from the east while Li Chung-li assaults it from the west.

The battle is certain to be prolonged and desperately fought as this city is the only seaport of northern China and the terminus of the comparatively short railroad line to Peking.

### Insurgents Try to **Curb Administration** on Muscle Shoals

WASHINGTON, March 2 - The insurgent bloc of the senate today directed its drive toward amending the house resolution, which creates a commission to negotiate a lease for the \$150,000,000 project, following the overwhelming majority mustered on the first test vote by the administration-democratic alliance favoring private operation of Muscle Shoals.

Two amendments already have been offered. The insurgents plan to sponsor several more, severely restricting the powers of the proposed leasemakers.

INTERNATIONAL

Woman's Day



A Special Issue

Containing features of the woman's part in the class struggle. Special

Articles, cartoons and drawings.

Features

of conditions, rights, status of women the world over.

 $3\frac{1}{2}$  cents a copy.

At the regular price

Order a Bundle!

### Sentenced to Be Hung between the British Empire Steel cor- 50 Percent Slump Hits of their families, engaged in mission-March 5; Asks Re-Trial

yard here following a trial that lasted thirteen minutes for the alleged raping of a white woman, denies that he ever committed the crime and calls upon his lawyers to appeal his in all Canadian history.

At the time of the Harris trial sev eral detachments of troops armed with riot guns and tear gas bombs and armored tanks patrolled the streets about the court-house to keep the mob that had gathered around the coart room from lynching Harris.

Rallroad Negro to Gallows. The trial was a cut and dried affair. The sheriff was the only witness for the state and he gave what was pur ported to be a "confession" of Harris admitting that he had raped the woman. From the time that the trial ppened until sentence was passed and Harris bundled into a fast automobile took just thirteen minutes. From the moment he was arrested up to the passing of his sentence, Harris was not allowed to see any of his colored

Harris, unable to get in touch with any of his friends and unable to get lawyer was told that the judge would appoint a lawyer. The judge appointed three lawyers to "defend" Harris. No attempt was made on the part of the lawyers to defend Harris. Upon the judge asking whether he had anything to say before the sentence was passed, Harris realizing that if the trial exonerated him, he would still have to face the mob, declared: "I've got nothing to fight this case with. I pleads guilty."

### Denies "Confession."

Shortly after, a "confession" was widely printed in which it was alat the "trial," were forced from him ing conditions. thru torture that lasted for many

ant's wife and declares if given an Full Fashioned Hosiery Workers, phasized in the report on China, comopportunity, he will force her to prove Branch 7 (Paterson), L. Stein, of the piled for the department of overseas Federation as well as to all organher accusations. At the time of the Associated Silk Workers (Patterson), trade by M. Brett. "The growth of the labor movement," he concludes, cording to the constitution of the astrial as it was claimed she was "too Federation of Full Fashioned Hosiery and the danger of its diversion to sociation. Article roof the constitution in his loyar particle roof the constitution in h ill" and "too shocked." Harris is also Workers, Branch 17, (Passaic) met in accused of killing Bryant, with whom conference early this week and went most dangerous symptoms in the prespurpose shall be to unite all farmer, sentation!" he was associated in bootlegging white mule, and Bryant's two children. Bryant had been released from

## Lawyers Refuse Harris' Pleas.

case. At the time of the trial despite ry the strikers' true story of condi-Harris' plea they fight for a change of venue, the lawyers refused to do When they were approached as to whether attempts would be made to stay the hanging and appeal to a higher court, the lawyers showed their disdain for the Negro and de- White Prejudice Blocks clared that Harris had "committed the crime" while crazed by wood alcohol that Bryant had given him to

### New Orleans Daily Lauds 'Majah' Berry for Strike-Breaking

States of New Orleans in a 2-column in which the present printing plant spread eulogizes George L. Berry, in- is housed. ternational president of pressmen's union, for declaring that a strike is by Manteo Herring and located on a crime, followed by an account of Bridge street, in the basement of the the troubles in New York, where he Morrow brothers building, was enwalked into a meeting of the pressmen's union and with several blows of his fist felled to the floor members water which the landlord allows to of that organization who did not agree with him in his demand that the 1923 run down from his store to the basestrike be called off, using brute force when persuasion failed. He also advertised for and brought to New York 600 men to break the local's strike.

Before his departure from New Orleans Berry obligated Robt. E. Ewing, owner of the Daily States, as an honorary member of the pressmen's organization. The Daily States is a scab publication as far as the typographical union is concerned, having broken its contract with the union 11 nothing. years ago, when it locked out its printers without an opportunity to ar-

## Countess Asks That Kellogg Tell Truth

(Special to The Daily Worker) WASHINGTON, March 2-Countess have done-look for ourselves."

Catherine Karolyi of Hungary, thru her attorneys, asked Secretary of State Kellogg today to specify under which of 145 different sub-divisions of her from this country.

filed in the district supreme court, laborer of near Huntington, was enthat Kellogg's explanation to her route today to the eastern Indiana mandamus suit that he had merely insane hospital at Richmand for obacted "under the immigration law," servation. "I had a dream and god

### Check-Off Agreement Ends Strike of the Nova Scotia Miners

(Special to The Daily Worker)

GLACE BAY, N. S., March 2 - It expected that a two year wage agreement will be signed this week

poration and the United Mine Workers of America executives. The com pany has agreed to restore the check-LEXINGTON, Ky., March 2.-Ed- off. The contract is based on the reward Harris, Negro, who was sentence cent report of the royal commission ed to hang on March 5, in the court- which was adverse to the miners' claims. For the last three months the miners have been working under a temporary agreement. This marks the

# STRIKERS RELIE

### GarmentWorkers' Union Donates \$1,000

PASSAIC, N. J., March 2.- Labo and fraternal organizations all over the country are coming to the support of the strikers of six New Jersey textile mills who are in the fifth week of their strike. The Dressmakers' Joint Board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers, New York, voted a contribution of \$1,000. Another New York union is making arrangements to donate one day's pay the imperialist policies of the empire which will bring in a large sum. Lo- is revealed by the reassuring statecal No. 22 of the garment workers has ment in the house of commons of Ausmade a contribution of \$300. Many ten Chamberlain that "the attitude of other contributions have been receiv- patience and conciliation "adopted by ed to swell the relief fund.

received from Mrs. Stephen L. Wise, in the slow but steady restoration of chairman of the child adoption com- friendship and good will between the mittee of the Free Synagogue of New British and Chinese peoples" with the York. Fannie Hurst, prominent novel- actual fact that just a day before ist, spent a day visiting the strikers' his address the armed forces of the homes and declared that "unbeliev- British in Hongkong had paraded that able conditions absolutely justified city from early morning until late at leged that Harris admitted his the strike, and that wage cuts under night in an effort to intimidate the present political situation and to the under the heading of "The Revolu-"crime." Harris denies that he ever the circumstances were an incredible Chinese. The forces included the aims and aspirations of the farmer- tionary War." It starts out with this made this confession and declares act." Rebecca West, a well-known Punjabis, a regiment of natives of Inmany of the statements which the English novelist, also visited the dia brot here to support British imsheriff made in a purported confession strike district with a view to report- perialism.

Arrangements are being made for hours and the constant threat that permanent auditing committee of the he would be released for the mob to books of the relief organization. A Harris denies that he raped Bry- man of the American Federation of gle against foreign shackles is emover the books of the general relief ent state of China, and so long as labor and other kindred organizations, of establishing a permanent auditing prison but one day before the alleged committee to answer unfounded slurs trial enterprises in this country will on the disposition of relief funds.

The first issue of the Textile Strike ly twice a week in the future, and car- ed displays of British strength tions and progress of the strike as well as reports on relief.

Send all contributions to the General Relief Committee of Textile Strikers, 743 Main Ave., Passaic, N. J.

# Printing Negro Paper

(Special to The Daily Worker)

S. BROWNSVILLE, Pa., March 2-The Civic Guide, a small weekly mag azine which was to have been printed for the Negro Civic League, the leading Negro fraternal organization of the section, will not be printed for some weeks yet, due to the attitude NEW ORLEANS-(FP)-The Daily of the landlord who owns the building

The Economy Printing plant, owned party. gaged to do the printing. He will not be able to do the work, due to the

Rights Guaranteed Only by Force. Mr. Herring has made every effort to get the owners of the building to protect his shop, but about all that they will say to him is that he "must pay all the rent" or be sold out for the amount. The owner of this store signed a contract to keep water from running down from their floor to the basement but up to this time has done

The colored men of North and South Brownsville are watching to see bitrate. The pressroom of the Daily what these men will do. They say We can see that the office seekers will say anything when they want to get our votes. They can plead a square deal. We see not the least sign of a square deal in the Morrow Bros. and Patterson, in this case. From now on we will see to it that we do as they

## Took Bible Literally.

HUNTINGTON, Ind., March 2-Bethe immigration law, or the 46 sec- cause he built a huge blaze in the kittions of the same law, he excluded chen stove with the announced fatention of offering his three children as The countess contended, in a brief a "sacrifice to the lord" Joe Randall was evasive, vague and non-con-told me to do it," Randali said when clusive. officers arrived.

# CHINESE BOYCOTT CAUSES A HUGE

# **British Merchants**

CANTON, March 2 .- The effectiveports of the 25 principal commodities Hongkong, 84. formal ending of one of the most cost- dropped from approximately \$58,ly and bitterly fought labor conflicts 000,000, the 1924 total, to \$29,000-000, or one-half. Exports in the same period slumped from \$44,000,000 to \$23,500,000, almost one-half.

Shipping statistics confirm the terrific losses suffered by the British. In 1924, Hongkong registered an average arrival of 210 vessels a day, with a toppage of 156 154 tops. For the third onnage of 156,154 tons. For the third quarter of 1925, the average was only 4 ships daily with a tonnage of 55, County Conventions Will

### Shares Are Hard Hit.

The stocks and bonds of the Hongkong banks and sugar refining, electric, and other industries have suffer- for the state convention of the Farmed enormous declines. Three thou- er Labor Association of Minnesota sand bankruptcies have taken place. has been issued. It will be held in er hand, are in excellent shape. Trade bor Temple. Delegates to the state and industry are progressing.

### . . . Chamberlain, The Liar.

of British statesmen in dealing with fraction thereof. the British government in the pres-An initial donation of \$250 has been ent situation in China is bearing fruit

### Fear a "Red" China.

LONDON, March 2.- The possibility committee composed of Carl Holder. of China turning "Red" in her strugbe attended with grave risk."

The British have recently sent \$3,-The lawyers that Harris had ap- Bulletin has appeared and is being 000,000 to Hongkong for anti-Bolshepointed to represent him in the trial distributed. It will be issued regular- ed displays of British strength in that

# APPEARS BEFORE N. Y. GRAND JUR'

### Joyce Hawley Demands \$100,000 Damages

NEW YORK, March 2.- Joyce Haw-

Carroll who appeared before the February grand jury when the inquiry started, was to be another wit-

Miss Hawley was to be questioned concerning the story that she climbed into a tub of wine and ladled drinks to the guests. Carroll was to be asked where he obtained the wine and who also was involved with him in procuring it.

According to Morton Abrahams, Miss Hawley's attorney, she has not received the \$1,000 fee which she says Carroll promised her for going thru with her "stunt." She has threatened to sue the producer for \$100,000 dam-

### Russ Inventor Designs New Wariometer

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., March 2 .- A new appliance for the measuring of deviations from normal gravitation has been perfected by Prof Nikiforov senior physicist of the Academy of Sciences. The advantages of the new appliance over the old types of gravitation variometers consist in that it affords the possibility of registering from 20 to 40 deviations per day, whereas with the old instrument it was only possible to take two records daily. The appliance is quite portable and convenient for field observa-

You do the job twice as wellwhen you distribute a bundle of The DAYLY WORKER with your

## 7,663 People Pump Christian Dope Into the Chinese Daily

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, March 2 - Statistics how that there are 7,663 people, including in that number the members ary work in 740 different cities of China. They are distributed as fol-

Shanghai, 554; Peking, 284; Canton, ness of the strike boycott of Hong- 265; Nanking, 220; Chengtu, 203; Fookong is disclosed in the publication chow, 188; Changsha, 123; Hankow, of the statistics of its shipping for 153; Tsinanfu, 123; Wuchang, 103; the third quarter of last year. Im- Tientsin, 99; Hangchow, 91; and

# Be Held First

(Special to The Daily Worker) MINNEAPOLIS, March 2.-The call The finances of this city, on the oth- St. Paul, March 26 and 27 in the Laconvention will be apportioned according to the vote for governor on the farmer-labor ticket in the last election, each county to be entitled to one LONDON, March 2.-The hypocrisy delegate for each 1,000 votes or major

### Hennepin County Convention.

County conventions are already being conference, will hold its convention bulky volume. Thursday evening, March 11. This section 1 of the state Farmer Labor about "force and violence," labor movement. The county conven- proud claim: trict candidates for office, but will refer these nominations to a special nominations convention to be held

### County Call Sent Out.

committee and declared its intention this threat continues to exist the in- and unorganized elements which supfiliated) and to elect representatives to the county convention.

Basis of Representation. plus one for each 100 members or mathese facts are proudly set forth in three delegates. This will be the basis of representation at the county Representation to the state convention will be as follows: "Article IV, section 2. Delegates to the state covention shall be based upon the vote cast for governor on the farmer labor party ticket at the preceding state election. Each county ley, pretty young lingerie model shall be entitled to one delegate for whose wine bath featured Earl Car- each 1,000 votes or major fraction roll's sensational party at his theater thereof cast for the farmer-labor canhere recently, was to appear late to- didate for governor in said county at day before the March federal grand the preceding state election and one jury, which is "investigating" the or more delegates from a county may cast the full quota vote allotted to said county at any state convention in case of the absence of any delegates from said county."

Chamorro Agents In Washington. WASHINGTON-(FP)-March 2.-Agents of Gen. Chamorro, unrecognized dictator of Nicaragua, have had a talk with the chief of the bureau of Latin-American affairs in the state department. They have been refused any interview with the secretary, and have been reminded that the United States will neither recognize Chamormoves in New York.

# OAK PARK AND AUSTIN WORKERS HOLD BUNGO AND TEA PARTY TONIGHT

A celebration-the first of its kind to be held in the Austin and Oak Park territory will take place at Wickstrom's 1015 North Taylor Ave., Oak Park, III., tonight, in the form of a bunco and tea party.

The lucky ones will receive good prizes in the form of books. English tea and the best of Swedish pastry will be served.

Elis Peterson, editor of the Ny Tid, Swedish organiof the Workers (Communist) Party, will deliver a short talk on the International Labor Defense. Admission to this grand social will cost fifty cents. The affair is arranged under the auspices of Nucleus No. 33, Section No. 6, and the progeeds will go to the Zeigler miners' defense,

# Brockton Is Proud of the Revolution That Is 150 Years in the Past

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

the shoe town of Brockton, Mass. power of its Governor General Leon-

hru this neighborhood, and every new fortifications in Boston. able-bodied man was supposed to respond to the call to arms. All who colonists in the holding of the Pro-

and wide as an event of the greatest any arguments about the use of historical significance.

years ago will be lauded as great heroes to be honored by all the peo-

But Anthony Bimba, the revolutionist of 1926, the Communist editor, has been on trial here these past few days, prosecuted by a Lithuanian Jew, who has forsaken the religion of his fathers to join the Unitarian church and do the dirty work of the profit-seeking following: New England capitalist class. He is denounced as a seditionist in addition to being charged as a blasphemer.

I dropped in at the local library. A prepared. Hennepin county, consist- young man was at the book counter ing of Minneapolis and vicinity, which I asked if they had a history of is entitled to 70 delegates to the state Brockton. He produced with pride a

It was with the tremendous words convention, according to article IV, of the court prosecutor, questioning Association constitution, will be lim- throw of the government," "revoluited to the election of delegates to tion," still ringing in my ears, that I the state convention and to the adop- turned the pages of this historic book tion of resolutions pertaining to the and came to a whole chapter set apart

"No period in the history of the world is more interesting, or more full of moral and political instruction than that of the American revo-

The author recites with pride the The call for the county convention growing resistance of the colonists to will be sent to all organizations form- the tyrannical rule of the British following the deeds of Brockton's rev-

When the king's government passed "The Sugar Act," April 5, 1764, im- tried to outlaw it 150 years ago. vestment of foreign capital in indus-port independent political action by posing new taxes upon the necessities economic groups, into a political as- of life, the waves of protest mounted American revolutionary traditions, is sociation . . ." Altho the call will be higher, so that British rule sent today the stronghold of the greatest sent out immediately, all local organ- 10,000 more soldiers to be quartered reaction. izations meeting before the call is reflames of revolt March 22, 1765, was imposed. The England labor of all nationalities by colonists placed a boycott on all a parasite class, largely native, "The Northwest Hall is to mark the open-Each local organization, union or goods coming from Great Britain, and ward club, with not less than 10 mem- the famous "Tea Party" threw a carbers, will be entitled to one delegate, go of tea into Boston Harbor. All or fraction thereof, not to exceed this "History of Brockton" with this

comment: "All these measures did not intimidate the Americans, but served to strengthen their firm purpose not to submit to their oppression in any

"Societies in great numbers were formed called 'Sons of Liberty' determined to resist parliamentary oppression (Great Britain)."

Instead they strengthened their mili- be successfully overcome.

"REVOLUTION!" is today a hated tary forces. The United States con-But it was very different 150 years and Wood in the Philippines in pretty much the same tyrannical way. The Then the call to "Revolution!" rang British General Gage, began building

did not were denounced as royalists- vincial Congress, that met at Concord, westward from Boston, while Brockton is to the southward, At

> "Twelve thousand men were ordered to be raised and to hold themselves in readiness at a moment's warning. They were called 'minute men."

The writer then goes over carefully the march of the British against Lexful resistance of the colonists. He writes in lauding these events the

"At Lexington was the first blood shed in defense of the liberty of the people, and immediately on the departure of the troops (British) from that place, by an arrangement previously made, the committees of safety thruout the whole country despatched messengers on horse in every direction, so that by evening every town within 100 miles was informed THAT THE WAR HAD COMMENCED.

"The news was scattered thruout the towns by guns being fired, and other signals being given, so that the people in the remote sections of a town were soon aware that they were needed.

"THE NEWS OF THIS BATTLE ARRIVED IN BRIDGEWATER (NOW BROCKTON), EARLY IN THE DAY AND BEFORE SUNSET THE COMPANY HAD COL-LECTED AND WERE READY FOR A MARCH."

That was on April 19, 1775. The book then devotes numerous pages to Many pages are used up in recording ing influence.

Today, of course the right of revolution is outlawed, just as the British.

New England, the richest center of

spread as the hated Stamp Act, of all these things are visited upon New Sons and Daughters of the Revolu- ing of an intensive campaign to draw tion," grown respectable thru the the working class women of the city passage of a century and a half of into real participation in the struggles

the same obstacles that were con- fight. fronted by the old. But the struggle grows and develops. The new ob- into two categories-women in indus-But the British made no retreat, stacles to the new revolution will also try and housewives; tho of course im-

# ASWELL BOASTS THAT HIS VICIOUS BILL AGAINST LABOR WILL BECOME LAW; NO OPPOSITION IN WASHINGTON

(Continued from Page 1) pearance sake," and Aswell smiled leadership and having no program. It quite contentedly.

Green Does Nothing.

I don't know how correctly the late ro nor encourage any of his financial isn't even putting up the appearance cils for the Protection of the Foreign try, that their union must be her union ing any "labor measure." He has writ- ment against this legislation at home, especially affecting her interests,ten no letters to any member of con- but they must also provide for push- equal pay for equal work, abolition of anything. The so-called "labor lobby," ton. composed of three tried and true Aswell says of his bill, "It is going of seeing to it that her family is henchmen of labor aristocracy, have to pass." shown no activity against this anti- Labor over the country must say foreign-born legislation, altho the At- of this and all similar legislation, "It lantic City convention last October will not pass." condemned it in energetic terms.

Bitter hostility to this legislation was voiced at the office of Congressman Adolph J. Sabbath, of Chicago. troduce the deposed Russian czardom mill workers is actually less than that a united campaign against the exploi-It was denounced as an effort to inin this country. But it was admitted here that the opposition was not on here that the opposition was not or- ture's labor committee hearings on ganized. Nothing had been heard here the proposed bill to break the 48-hour meeting speakers will deal with the of Green's labor lobby.

Victor L. Berger, the socialist con- ton workers average only \$16 per as sketched above, outlining demands ressman, was back home in Milwau- week while southern mill workers and methods of work for the future. tee. He opposed this legislation, of average \$17.30 weekly, by McMahon's against it.

The so-called "prog. ssive group" for over two years

in congress is disorganized, without has no definite stand.

## Labor Must Fight.

It is very evident, therefore, that dividual and as a member of the work-Gompers was quoted, but investigathe fight must come from the outside. ing class are inseparable from those tion showed that the Green regime It can only originate with the coun- of the organized workers in her indusof a fight. Up to the present time born that are now being organized in and every struggle that it carries on President Green has appeared before all sections of the country. These her struggle. The woman in indusno committee of congress champion- councils must not only develop senti- try must also be approached on issues gress demanding any sort of action on ing the war energetically in Washing. night work for women, etc.

## Lower Pay in Massachusetts.

BOSTON-(FP)- The average weekly wage of Massachusetts cotton ents' Associations, etc., and carry on course, but he had organized no fight statistics. Massachusetts workers have been on part-time employment

# KEEP OUR CITY SCABBY, PLEADS **COMMERCE HEAD**

Los Angeles Open Shop Losing, Is Warning

(Special to The Daily Worker) LOS ANGELES, March 2' - The hamber of commerce, which boasts of being the largest in the world, is worried lest the reputation which this city has acquired as the "Citadel of the Open Shop" may be lost. According to R. W. Pridham, returning president of the chamber, "a particu-Then came another threat from the larly energetic and strenuous effort is being made at this time by organized labor, thru the medium of sympathetic strikes, to reduce our fair city to a condition of industrial servitude." It This year is the 150th since the Concord, Oct. 11, 1774, the spokesmen is the duty of every resident, Pridsigning of the Declaration of Inde- of the colonists took measures for ham contended, "to combat this despendence. It will be celebrated far arming the whole province. Without structive union-labor propaganda with istorical significance.

"force" the author says of the acts of mand and assist the Merchants and the Provincial Congress: battled and maintained industrial free-

> dom for the past thirty years." This pathetic appeal by the millionaire exploiters of the city for help from the little business men and the professional people was voiced at the recent banquet given by the chamber ington and Concord and the success- in honor of its newly elected president, Arthur S. Bent. Other speakers included, Robert A. Millikan, the scientist; Frederick Warde, a veteran actor, and Cyrus K. K. Curtis, editor of the Saturday Evening Post.

Culture Pays. The keynote of the meeting was the olea that it was time to develop Los Angeles from the cultural standpoint. 'These things have a distinct economic value," declared Pridham in referring to the need for an artistic city and an intellectual atmosphere. The industrial situation, according to him, was very good. During the past year 400 new industrial establishments had ocated in Los Angeles. The plants already here made a gain of 20 per eent in productivity. As there has been no general increase in wages this increase shows that exploitation of the workers has become much

more thoro. Their Ideal Scab Herder. Curtis made a flowery speech of praise for the city. He was warmly greeted by the banqueteers, as he is heir ideal of the militant union-hater. His publications have never been unionized. In Philadelphia, the home of the Saturday Evening Post, the almost total absence of any organized labor strength is due to his overpower-

By AMY SCHECTER

The International Women's Day mass meeting to be held March 6 at

of the working class. Women in industry are the victims Today it becomes seditious to even of every type of exploitation and optalk about the miserable conditions pression to which men workers are of New England labor. Bimba is held subject; as a less organized section of up in court as a criminal for daring the working class the degree of exto utter these things and calling upon ploitation is in their case even more the workers to organize for the strug- intense. The general enslavement of gle to better their lowly standard of the working class is their enslavement: the general fight of the working The new revolutionary change faces class for liberation must be their

Working class women fall broadly mense numbers of women are saddled with the double burden of long hours in the shops and care of their children, cooking, and cleaning to attend to when they come home tired out at night. Both men and women in the shops who as union members are already consciously taking part in the daily struggle of the workers, must unite in a systematic attempt to draw all the women in the shops into the union and into the struggle. They must bring every woman in the shops to realize that her interests as an in-

The working class housewife has a housed and fed and clothed and her children educated in the face of high rents, high prices, low wages, and inefficient, overcrowded schools. Working class housewives must join the existing organizations, such as Mothers' Leagues, Renters' Associations, Par-

At the International Women's Day law for women. Massachusetts cot- problems of the working class women

> Get your tickets now for the International concert of the T. U. E. L., Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

# **MORGAN LACKEY** FOR CIVIL RULE IN VIRGIN ISLES

### Only Property Owners Will Have Vote

WASHINGTON, March 2-(FP)-Rep. Robert L. Bacon of New York, o' the Morgan banking group, is sponso for the bill providing civil governmen for the Virgin Islands, now unde discusion before the house committee on insular affairs. This bill contains a proviso that voters must qualify by ownership of property or by ability to read and write English.

Discrimination Against Workers. Questioned on this discrimination aganst a section of the working class of the islands, Bacon said he adopted it at the suggestion of Dr. Tucker, who made a survey of conditions in the islands for the treasury department. Bacon further asserted that it was "good American doctrine" to exclude from the franchise all adults who cannot read and write English. He is a former Plattsburgh military camp graduate, and held a commission in the world war.

Dr. Tucker asserts tha only about Islands are illiterate, and that a group and the scabby Nash agreement. of French women were conspicuous in this class. He attempted to deny that the clause would discriminate against BRTH CONTROL the blacks.

A. A. Berle, appearing as chief promoter of the bill, is a New York lawyer for sugar companies operating in the islands. He explained to the committee the scheme under which the president may decide the confirmation or rejection of officials appointed by the governor and rejected by the elective councils in the islands. American citizenship is to be given them are in New York City.

Insists on Military Rule. bill by the navy, urged the committee to go slowly. He said military govand efficient than popular government, and the people of the Virgin Islands clergy oppose the bill. would soon discover that they could not have so many public improve- legalization of the sending or publicaments and health measures financed by their own revenues as the navy had given them. He wanted the bill amended so as to permit the employment of officers of the army and navy in all branches of the service of the

### Mussolini Sends S. O. S. to Fascist Ministers

(Special to The Daily Worker)

of the Italian foreign policy is seen here in summons sent to the Italian ambassadors at London, Paris, Berlin and Santiago to return to Rome for conferences with Premier Mussolini. There is no doubt that the complications which are daily arising in connection with the meeting of the council of the league of nations at Geneva on March 8 is responsible for this hurried conference.

# NORFOLK RESIDENTIAL SEGREGATION LAW IS HELD UNCONSTITUTIONAL

NORFOLK, Va., March 2 .- The residential segregation law enacted in Norfolk, Va., has been declared unconstitutional by Police Justice R. B. Spindle and will be carried to a higher court in order to have this ruling affirmed.

The first court test of Norfolk's segregation law came about when Nathan Falk, a white merchant, opened a grocery business in a strictly colored section of the city. In order to test the law, a complaint and warrant charging violation of the law was served on Mr. Falk. The case came before the police court justice who declared the law unconstitutional.

As the police court is not a court of record, this case will be carried to the next highest court on appeal. in order that a definite and recorded decision may be had holding the segregation ordinance unconstituMr. Gompers-Hillman



revolutionary—labor leader Sidney Hillman, president of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, is today in practice following the path of Sam Gompers. This path has led to slugging 15 to 20% of the people of the Virgin of union members, wage cuts under the guise of "readjustments,"

WASHINGTON, March 2 .- (FP)-Its measure proposing to legalize the sending by physicians thru the mails to all Danish subjects and natives in of information as to birth control, has the islands, and a quick process of not yet been introduced in congress naturalization is to be granted all by the American Birth Control League, matives of the islands who now reside Inc., of which Margaret Sanger is in the United States. Some 4,000 of president. Mrs. Anne Kennnedy, in charge of the Washington office of the organization, says that the move-Gen. McIntyre, head of the bureau ment is now relying upon educational of insular affairs, to whose control efforts at the capitol to prepare the the islands are to be given, under the way for consideration of the bill in the next session. Sen. Cummins and Sen. Norris are named as being ernment was always more economical sympathetic with the purposes of the legislation. Catholic and episcopal

tion of information or means of preventing conception, to duly licensed physicians and to drug houses dealing with them, in order that the information and means of birth control may not be commercially exploited and made the basis of fraud upon ignorant persons.

Meanwhile it has issued leaflets dealing with the significance of the movement to organized labor, to un employment, to war and to science

In the birth control clinic establish-ROME, March 2—Possible revision first 4,000 cases treated were working class women, of whom one-third were catholics, one-third Jewish and one-third protestant, according to these leaflets. A special campaign among the trade unionists is being made by the league, due to the belief that it is the workers who suffer most-thru ignorance and the use of dangerous means of preventing births -from the present laws against the giving of scientific help by doctors.

### Lawrence Textile Workers Will Help Passaic Strikers

LAWRENCE, Mass., March 2. -Lawrence textile workers were aroused by "Mother" Bloor's story of the Passaic textile workers' strike at the big noon-day meeting at the gates of the American Woolen company's

mills at Lawrence. Hundreds of textile workers listened as she warned them to watch out for the work that may be coming in from the strike center of Passaic and to refuse to do such work. The slogan of the Lawrence workers to be: "If Foreman of Japanese Passaic loses, Lawrence loses. We

must win together," Noon-day meetings will be held at all of the mills every day this week. The strikers' committee arrives today from Passaic.

World-wide storm of protest forced military authorities to release Trumbull. Celebrate with him next Friday night at North Side

## HINDUS AND EUROPEANS PROTEST AGAINST SOUTH AFRICAN COLOR BAR BILL

LONDON, March 2.-Intense feeling has been aroused in India by anti-Asiatic legislation of the white man's legislature in South Africa. Europeans headed by the Bishop of Calcutta and members of the legislature joined with Hindu and Mohammedan leaders in a mass meeting of protest.

Latest reports are to the effect that the color bar bill, which would limit certain employments exclusively for whites, has been advanced in the South African legislature. The natives all over South Africa are seething with discontent, and demand that such legislation be

# The birth control league limits the egalization of the sending or publication or

# Turns on Despot

NICE, France, March 2 - General know to free Italy of ignorance."

after being imprisoned for complicity made to discredit their testimony. in the murder of the socialist deputy Giacomo Matteotti, said that tho the present Italian government.

Will Expose Fake Trial.

'I do not intend to remain silent and allow Mussolini to run the trial of Matteotti's alleged assassins like a tyrant," Rossi declared defiantly, "Everybody knows Mussolini intends to make a grand farce of the trial which starts March 16. I'll take the evidence bit by bit and tear it apart and lay all its falsities before the world.

Fascists Threats.

"I have already received numerous know whose hand directed their sending. But I am out from under and tell the world what I know in order to free Italy of ignorance."

# Mill Loses Life in

(Special to The Daily Worker) SHANGHAI, March 2.-A Japanese

situation exists.

# RATES -\$ 6.00 a year \$ 3.50-6 months \$ 2.00 3 months in CHICAGO - \$ 8.00 a year \$ 4.50 6 months \$ 2.50, 3 months THE NEW SUBSCRIPTION TO BUILD THE DAILY WORKER

STATE

# POLIGE HEADS

### Threaten Witnesses with Tortures

est to exonerate one of its members, M. M. Gullette, for the cold-blooded the sailors had mutinied.

Police Club Seamen.

handcuffed John Petijohn, who was the same vicious anti-sedition act. acting as the pacifier in the dispute, stop beating Burns and that if they wanted to show how tough they were they could shoot him.

Patrolman Gullette, whose sobriety many question, to show how "tough" son as the shot was fired the cops backed off the ship and fled. The sailors then had to take their dead fellowworker, who was still shackled to Far-rel and lay him on a board and him to the main land. When Petijohn was brot to the mainland he was already dead. The police then came back and arrested able seaman, John Burns and the cook, J. G. Newman and threw them into jail.

Threaten Witnesses. In the prison cell both of these seamen had leg chains placed on them and were told if they said anything they would "face the music." When reporters tried to board the ship and gain the truth of the cold-blooded mur-

was exonerated and that as far as he meeting.

Ship Captain Flees.

Sesare Rossi, once Premier Musso- the case should not be heard the ship Soviet Russia group. lini's confidante and trusted lieu- Barbara sailed away the day before

with an axe.

ter's field.

# **Textile Organization**

for organization among textile work- nesday evening, March 3, at 8 p. m ers is growing, judging by the appeals Walter Trumbull himself will, of sent for United Textile Workers un- course, be the main speaker. In adplackhand letters threatening my life. ion organizers. Thomas F. McMahon, dition, Stanley J. Clark, a prominent union president, says organizers are attorney of the west and a nationally busy in Rhode Island drapery mills, known labor organizer for many years the tyrant's rule and free to speak Pennsylvania silk mills and in the who is representing the International

a third less pay than organized Phila; union and chairman of the St. Louis delphia workers in that trade. Most branch of the defense league, and of the workers in the Pennsylvania Henry Corbishley, the district secreanthracite district are miners' wives tary of the organization, conclude the and daughters and have been paid less list of speakers. Chinese Strike War than \$15 a week while organized Paterson silk workers get about twice Republican Movement

Protest against the arbitration oreman has been killed in conflicts award to Pittsfield, Mass., woolen which have arisen in the cotton mill workers has been made by the union. district between the strikers on the In 60 days new demands will be made one side and the employers, backed to mill owners. The Pittsfield workby the police on the other. A serious ers twice struck against a 10% wage cut and when they submitted to arbitration in December were ordered to take the 10% reduction.

Cotton mills manufacturing auto tire fabrics are the most prosperous in the cotton division of the textile February 11. industry. Upper New York state has many mills working up cotton brake linings, cotton wadding for automobile upholstery, etc. Workers in these mills connected with the busy automomills are considered the best ground for further organization work.

PARIS COMMUNE CELEBRATION All working class organizations are asked not to arrange any conflicting meeting on March 19 as the International Labor Defense, Chicago local, is arranging a Paris Commune pageant and drama. Moving pictures of labor defense in the United States and in Europe will be shown.

# Labor to Fight Penna. Sedition Law

(Continued from Page 1) wide. The call as issued by the provisional committee follows: Call for Conference.

workers' organizations:

Machinists' Union was found guilty tion of Labor of this state has conof violating the so-called Pennsylvania tinually gone on record at its convendministration of Tampa is doing its anti-sedition law. Nine other fellow tions against this act. workmen are charged with the same "crime."

> imprisonment. On January 24th, George Papcun,

The policeman who made the arrest and Farrell together. Then they be- testified at the preliminary hearing gan to club able seaman, John Burns. that the reason the arrest was made Petijohn seeing Burns being clubbed was that "For the last two years into insensibility shouted to them to Papeun was trying to organize the miners of the coke region into the United Mine Workers of America thus causing the discontent among the workers.

Numerous other workers have been and rough he was stepped back a few arrested charged with violating the paces and shot the ship's fireman. As anti-sedition law and placed behind Farrel, Pa., in Green county, etc.

Law Passed During War. The anti-sedition law which originally passed in 1919 and amended in 1921 is the product of the war hyste-To all trade unions and other ria which existed at that time and is and will be used against all organized On Dec. 4th, 1925, Edward Horacek, labor attempting to defend their an American citizen, member of the rights as workers. The State Federa-

The undersigned organizations have therefore decided to call a conference In instructing the jury, Judge J. of representatives of organized labor murder of John Petijohn, fireman on Praether declared: "There is no evi- of western Pennsylvania to devise he Bull line freighter, Barbara. Guldence here of any overt act of violways and means to conduct a camlette and a number of other policemen ence or anything of that sort commit-paign for the repeal of this vicious were called aboard the Barbara by ted by Horacek. Yet he was found law which threatens the existence of Captain Williams who claimed that guilty and faces a long sentence of the organized labor movement of this are believed to still be buried under

You are requested to take this mat-

Fraternally yours, Martin Babski, Sec'y. Intl. Ass. of Machinists No. 52, W. C. Maurice, Sec'y. Intl. Ass. of Machinists No. 536,

M. Schindler, Sec'y. No. 2881, L. Gonik, Sec'y. No. 3365, Wm. Smith, Sec'y. International Labor Defense.

Dr. Rasnick, Sec'y.

## Arrange a Meeting for Walter Trumbull

(Special to The Dally Worker)

ST. LOUIS, March 2-At a conferder, Captain Williams, master of the ence here at the Labor Lyceum atship, declared that no one except the tended by delegates from local trade crew would be allowed to be on board unions and workers' fraternal organthe ship. All attempts were made to izations a local Labor Defense League bar reporters from the two jailed sea- was established. Chas. Blome, president of the molders' union, Local No. Immediately after the murder an in- 59, was unanimously elected presiquest was held and the patrolman ex- dent. An executive committee of nerated. Later Chief of Police D. B. nine was selected, their immediate York also declared that the policeman duty being to push the Trumbull

was concerned the "incident was Blome is a progressive trade Witch-Craft Exponents unionist of many years standing. He Despite the attempts of the police is on the organizing committee of the heads to cover up this murder, a war- Central Trades and Labor Council and rant was sworn out for the policeman by his activity has already increased

Prove Their Support.

lini's confidante and trusted lieutenant, today reiterated his defiance of the premier and avowed his determination to "tell the world what I mained behind testified in the hear-mained behind testified in the h ing as to the cold-blooded murder of to the national office of the Labor De-Rossi, who escaped from Italy their shipmate every attempt was fense. A comrade gave \$10 for the local treasury. L. Levine, secretary of can, of Kansas, chairman, and Cope- liament had given such a clear major-Attempts will now be made to have the central branch, announced this land, democrat, of New York, who ity to the advocates of Russian rethe grand jury investigate the case had already grown to 50 members. P. blackhand letters threatened his life and persecute this policeman. The Buneta, secretary of the South Slavic clairvoyants, restored order. he planned to continue his attacks on policeman admits that 'he killed the branch, stated it had 23 on the rolls seaman and claims that the hand. and expected more members at the tee room of the house, Houdini and foreign minister, who is one of the cuffed seamen had tried to kill him next meeting. Henry Corbishley, dis- Washington spiritualists met and most prominent as he is certainly one trict secretary of the I. L. D., outlined crossed swords in considering the bill of the most ambitious of the states Petijohn is to be buried in the Pot- the tasks of the organization and ex- of Representative Bloom, republican, men of the smaller nations, is manplained the Zeigler frame-up.

Trumbull Mass Meeting.

It was decided to hold a mass meeting to welcome Walter Trumbull and Chances Look Better to voice the demand for the release of all class war prisoners at Carpen-NEW YORK-(FP)-The demand ter's Hall, Grand and Zozens St., Wedhosiery mill strike at Durham, N. C. Labor Defense, will make a talk. Chas New England drapery workers get Blome, president of the local molders

PARIS, Mar. 2. - The republican movement is sweeping Spain like a dry grass fire, according to travelers

Leaders of the kingdom's four lead- take lower fees. ing political parties have signed a document merging forces in a single party pledged to carry on an active campaign leading to the proclamation bile industry and cotton sheeting of a Spanish republic. These leaders are Senor Azana, of the reformists; Marcellino Domingo, of the autono mist republicans; Manuel Hilario Ayuso, of the federal republicans, and Se nor Lerroux.

> See the motion picture of class war prisoners' aid in Europe and America at the International Labor Defense commemoration of the Paris Commune at Ashland Auditorium on

## Mineworkers' Local Condemns Alien Bills

(Special to The Dally Worker)

a labor party was adopted at its last tion. meeting after a lengthy discussion by Local No. 524 of the United Mine Work- weight to the already heavy burden of ers of America. The resolution also those bereaved by the disaster was endorses the Western Pennsylvania the refusal of officials of the mortuary Council for the Protection of the For- to permit Ed Halvorsen to view the

# **GIGANTIC FAKE**

# Call Magician Liar

WASHINGTON, March 2-A freeby Sheriff Heirs and at the hearing the membership of several of the for-all riot was narrowly averted in the Mussolini's Confidante by Sherin Heirs and at the hearing unions. He is a veteran fighter, havdeclared innocent of any wrongdoing. ling been foremost in the defense cam- when Harry Houdini, wizard of magic, Benes, foreign minister of Czechopaign for Mooney and Billings and appeared before the senate District of Slovakia, on the subject of recognition In order that the real evidence in the chairman of the local Friends of Columbia committee to support anti- of the Soviet Union is closely connecclarivoyant legislation.

difficulty, Senators Capper, republi- recent elections to the national parcalled the hearing on his bill to curb cognition that it was believed it could

In the District of Columbia commitfortune tellers fro mthe district.

the world." Houdini said. ington fortune teller, countered.

magician.

rumpled up a telegram. "What's in that wire?" he asked. "Why, it's a request for money," an-

nounced Reid beating the clairvoyants didate to succeed President Masaryk "Right," Houdini admitted. "You're Besides this, there is a strong move-

a real clairvoyant, and as genuine as The battle of spirits was a "draw," because Representative Gilbert, demo-

crat, of Kentucky, put an end to the 'ridiculous business" by calling for adjournment. "Such a silly bill would rob the

country swain and his girl friend of Sweeps All of Spain the pleasure of having their fortunes told at county fairs," Gilbert said.

Lawyers Form "Union."

arriving from the peninsular mon- is promised for members of the law- for night workers. The Leoback-Stanarchy today. Some of the biggest yers union, the Ohio State Bar asso- field retirement bill was endorsed. names in modern Spain are identified ciation, who undercut the union scale. with the movement and many more Lawyers employed by auto clubs to have joined it since the celebration protect members in court will be exof the short-lived Spanish republic on pelled from the bar association for 'scabbing." The auto club lawyers week. This is a good issue to give

# **BINGHAM MA** PALMS ITCH SIGHT OF MISERY

## Would Have Stricken Pay for Hospital Bed

BINGHAM, Utah, March 2 - The eart of a nation went out recently to the stricken workers and their families who were victims of the terrible snowslide which visited this quiet little town high up in the mountains of Utah and took a toll of nearly 40 known dead. Several other bodies the avalanche.

Deplorable as such a disaster may When the police came onto the boat 19 years old, American born, was ar- ter up at the next meeting of your be to humanity generally, there are they found a number of sailors argu- rested in Republic, Pa., by the notor- organization and to send two dele- always those who are eager to take ng among each other about keys to lous state police, at a Lenin memorial gates to the conference which will be advantage of the misfortunes of the ice-box. The police immediately meeting and charged with violation of held Sunday, April 4th, at 2 p. m., at others to further their own selfish Walton Hall, 220 Stanwix St., Pitts- gains. When it became apparent that some of the injured who were given first aid treatment at the local Journeymen Tailors' Union No. 131, hospital would need further medical attention but were unable to pay for such services, the public spirited mayor of Bingham, Dr. F. E. Straup, who also happens to be county physician of Salt Lake county, stepped for-United Mine Workers of America | ward with a solution. Surely the unfortunates could pay the small sum of United Mine Workers of America ten dollars to the county physician to defray expenses of transferring them to the Salt Lake county hospital at Salt Lake City, where the good taxpayers of Salt Lake county have so generously provided an institution to care for those needy of medical aid but who are without funds. The transportation of each person from Bingham would probably be one-tenth that HARVIC, Pa., March 2 .- A resolu- amount, but surely the good doctorion condemning the notorious anti- mayor should have something for unalien bills now pending before con- winding the red tape necessary to adgress and calling for the formation of mit a patient to the county institu-

Another incident which added much body of an unidentified woman with the possibility of ascertaining whether the body of his wife had been taken from the ruins. Mr. and Mrs. Halvorsen were both in the slide, but the husband was fortunate enuf to escape with slight injuries. His bereavement was not lightened by this intelligent action of the mortuary officials.

### Personal Ambitions of Benes Postpones Russ Recognition

(Special to The Daily Worker)

PRAGUE, March 2-The reason for the sudden change of mind by Dr. ted with the trend of national politics The magician had barely begun to in that country. His reversal was the

no longer be delayed.

What is evident now is that the of New York, to banish fraudulent euvering for concessions from the Soviet Republic before an agreement "There is no genuine spiritualist in upon a treaty. Neither France nor Great Britain did this. They negotia-"There are," Madame Marcia, Wash- ted for the settlement of detailed differences after recognition. If Benes "Can you prove it?" Reid asked the can extort a favorable settlement in advance it will boost his personal 'I can, I can" enthused Houdini. He stock, and that is what he needs right now.

The Presidential Bug.

Benes is ambitious to become a canwhose term of office expires next year. ment on in the agrarian party to which the prime minister belongs to oust Benes from the foreign office.

Postal Workers Want Saturday Holiday.

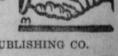
MIDDLETOWN, Conn., March 2 .-Saturday afternoons off and no work Christmas day were approved by the state convention, National Federation of Post Office Clerks. The Connecticut convention condemned the postoffice speed-up system used in large CINCINNATI-(FP)- Short shrift cities and favored a time differential

> Watch the Saturday Magazine Section for new features every to your fellow worker.

# The Movement for UNIT World Trade Union

By TOM BELL.

Facts-figures-all the most exhaustive material compiled briefly on a most important subject.



15 Cents

Chicago, Ill.

THE DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd.

Organization.

# Workers (Communist) Party

Many Donations

Sick Comrades Help.

The first class in the school to re-

promised, and an additional \$30 col-

Drive Committee.

going and insuring its success.

N. Y. Workers' School

Announces Lecture

(Special to The Daily Worker)

will speak at Manhattan Lyceum, 66

volution." This lecture is under the

who participated in it and particular

various phases of the revolution.

terested will please note the date.

The Last Day of the Paris Com-

mune. See it dramatized at the

International Labor Defense com-

memoration March 19 at Ashland

If you want to thoroughly un;

derstand Communism-study it.

Women's Day Celebration

in Chicago

SATURDAY EVE., MARCH 6

NORTHWEST HALL

Cor. North and Western Aves.

(3rd floor.)

All friendly organizations are

requested not to arrange other

affairs on that day.

NEW YORK, March 2-M. J. Olgin

by Olgin March 12

# The Trade Union a School of Communism Workers' School From AME

By BERT MILLER.

"'A school of Communism,' a preparatory school for the training of the proletariat to realize its dictatorship, an indispensable union of the workers and that millions of workers look to These comrades feel that they can be for the permanent transference of the it for protection. management of the country's econo mic life into their hands as a class" jat did not and could not anywhere ing their time," among those who do

lems accompanying the reorganization working class party," says Lenin. of our party, these words are apt to lose their former significance in the the importance of the trade union as it, is as foolish as it can possibly be; minds of some of our comrades. But a decisive factor in the life of the it indicates a lack of confidence in of this city. From Workmen's Circle if we would hold firmly to the path working class, and fears its power. the role of the proletarian vanguard branches, local unions and workers' of Leninism, we must realize how in- For this reason it is willing to pay to train, educate and enlighten, to inadequate would be our work as Com- any price for the valuable services of fuse with new life, the most back come in as they do also from the munists if we emphasized solely our men like Gompers, Lewis, Green, Ber- ward groups and masses of the work- workers themselves on collections work in the factories thru the nuclei, ry, Johnston, Sigman and Hillman ing class." out the absolute necessity of co-ordi- trade union movement and who tend nating this work on the basis of the entire industry. Activity on an iso- fore the onslaughts of the employers. broad masses of workers and the ceipts of the Workers' School banquet, lated scale in many disconnected shops, can lead only to confusion and trade unions means to leave the in- which the light of Communist theory come back for more lists. shop nuclei work with other shops in reactionary leaders," to the "labor capitalism, and at the same time they port is Pauline Roger's class in Inthe industry, the exploitation of our lieutenants of the capitalist class." propaganda and activity so that it Backwardness of Unions no Excuse may affect the broadest possible circle of workers in a given industry, these are the tasks of our fractions in

Win Leadership of Masses.

for our party, we must not for a mo- will inevitably isolate us from the spirit. . . . in order to shake up students and friends of the school, of newsprint paper and 50,000 tons of ment overlook that powerful and well- masses of the workers and make of the proletariat politically."

Announce Speakers

at N. Y. International

Woman's Day Meeting

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, March 2.—At the mass

meeting to be held at the Central

Opera House, 6th St. and 3rd Ave.,

next Saturday night, March 6, to

celebrate International Women's Day,

the following will be the speakers:

Ben Gitlow, Lena Chernenko, Rose

Pastor Stokes and Kate Gitlow. Repre-

League and the Pioneers will also

speak. Margaret Undjus, secretary of

the women's department of this dis-

trict, will be the chairman. There will

**OUT NOW!** 

FOOD FOR THOUGHT

March Issue

of the

Workers Monthly

25с а Сору

\$2 a year

also be a musical program.

Admission will be 25 cents.

defects and backwardness, the Americay.

can trade union has been a strong defense of the workers of this counciled by the backwardness of the work. defense of the workers of this coun- ed by the backwardness of the work try against a powerful capitalist class, ers in the conservative trade unions.

without at the same time pointing who blunt the effectiveness of the to render it weak and powerless be- must be the connection link between which was counted in with the re-"Not to work within the reactionary defeat for the party as well as for sufficiently developed or backward the workers. The co-ordination of the working masses to the influence of gling blindly against the forces of

> For Neglect by Communists.. couraged by the strength of the op- rent which is swaying the masses of the United Workers Co-operative has posing official machine, disgusted by organized workers, at a given mo-come their check for \$50, already its corruption, and somewhat appalled ment.

Our party includes about 15,000 by the difficulty of the task confront-This comparatively small ing them. They cease their trade tarianism and aloofness from the he and his wife being laid up with group has before it the gigantic task union activity in despair and seek othof winning the leadership over 40,000, er "more congenial" fields for Com- mains with us as a barren heritage Comrade Wolfe: Greetings from two 000 wage garners. This can only be munist work. Nothing could be more from the socialist party. Here we sick beds for the Workers' School accomplished by winning the strate- detrimental to our movement than may quote Lenin's allusion to Marx campaign. Enclosed is \$20 from any gic strongholds of the working class, this attitude which plays directly into and Engels: "They most firmly call- wife and myself. Comradely yours, the shop and the trade union. While the hands of the reactionaries and ed upon the Anglo-American socialists D. Benjamin. our present form of organization on leaves them unchallenged to work to merge with the labor movement, the basis of the shop holds out un- their will upon the proletariat. Such and to drive out of their organization dreamed of prospects of achievement a policy if carried out consistently, the narrow and shrivelled sectarian a corps of propagandists among the have an annual capacity of 50,000 tons

-the trade union. In spite of all its sooner or later disintegrate and de-

more valuable among more "intelli-"The development of the proletar- gent" elements, that "they are wastthis is Lenin's characterization of in the world, proceed by any other not appreciate their efforts anyway. road than that of the trade unions Such comrades might well take the In the midst of the perplexing prob- with their mutual activity with the words of Lenin more seriously to heart, "To fear this reactionary tend- greatest enthusiasm and shows how The bourgeoisie recognizes fully ency, to try to avoid it, to jump over the school has already found a place

Combat Sectarianism.

Our comrades in the trade unions himself at the banquet to collect \$50 party; they must be the means by has already collected \$85 and has is transmitted to the proletariat strugmust bring to the party, all the richness of their experiences with the \$15.50, then announced a collection of workers, the reactions of the workers an additional \$6, and is now working Oftentimes we find comrades dis- to party policies, every mood and cur- on lists for further collections. From

We must combat that spirit of sec- lected on lists. From a sick bed, both

# Presidium Opens French Souvarine Opposed

of the existing differences of opinion.

meeting on Friday, March 19, at the tion with either of these organs shop worker, the peasant, the land-Central Opera House. The speakers or with Souvarine are advised to lord, the factory owner, red guards include: Benjamin Gitlow, M. J. Ol- break them off. Discussion of internal man, the Communist leader, the Com gin, J. Zack, and a representative of party problems in any but party or munist rank and filer, the revolution ary peasant, the student-worker, the red factory director, the bourgeois in-

# Pittsburgh Will Hold

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Mar. 2.- The party here will commemorate the N. Y. Will Celebrate eighth anniversary of the founding of the Communist International. The party school and the Young Workers' League will co-operate in the event which will take place at the Interna- al Women's Day will be celebrated tional Socialist Lyceum, 805 James here by a mass meeting which will be St., on Saturday evening, March 6. held Saturday night, March 6, instead The speakers will be J. Solnitzky, J. of Friday night, March 5, as had been Mankin, and D. E. Earley. The three reel Lenin memorial film will be shown, and there will be other features to the program. Admission will

# JEWISH AND LITHUANIAN LABOR DEFENSE GROUPS WILL MEET TONIGHT

The Douglas Park Jewish branch of the International Labor Defense will hold a meeting at 3209 West Roosevelt Road tonight.

Lithuanian Branch No. 1 of the International Labor Defense will hold a meeting tonight at the Vilnis Hall, 3116 South Halsted street.

# Social Affairs Resolutions PAPER MACHINERY

Delegation Tours Thru Many Factories

NEW YORK, March 2 - A delegaion representing the Central Paper Propagandist Corps Get Trust in the Soviet Union, known as the "Centrobumtrust," has arrived in this country with the purpose of ne-NEW YORK, March 2 - The drive gotiating purchases of machinery and equipment for the new paper manufac for a \$10,000 fund to build the Workturing plant which the Centrobum ers' School continues to awaken the trust is now constructing in Balakhna. near Nizhni Novgorod.

The delegation is made up of Ivan M. Kolotilov, construction manager of the Volga cellulose and paper fac tories, Chief Engineer Ivan I. Kramtzov, and production manager of the trust, Arkadi L. Kandakov. The purchases under consideration will intaken on lists in their shops. One volve an expenditure up to \$3,500,000 worker, A. Chorover, who pledged and they will be effected thru the Amorg Trading Corporation.

Control 40 Per Cent of Output. According to a statement made by Kolotilov on behalf of the delegation, the Centrobumtrust, which controls the paper mills in the central provision, is responsible for 40 per cent of the paper output in the Soviet Union. The expansion of the paper industry has become an urgent necessity in view of the increasing consumption. In the past year the per capita consumption of paper in the Soviet Union has already surpassed the pre-war maximum. But the production of paper has been somewhat lagging be-

In the last fiscal year the Soviet paper industry supplied only about per cent of the required amount. Thirty-five per cent of the paper consumed during that year, chiefly newsprint paper, had to be imported.

The Balakhna mill now under con-The Drive Committee has built up struction by the Centrobumtrust will who, with collection lists, tickets for sulphite cellulose. Some new machinthe big concert on March 14, and ery has been imported during the last speeches before unions and Work- year from Germany which enabled the men's Circle and other working class existing plants to raise their capacity Press for Discussion; organizations, are keeping the drive 15 to 20 per cent above their pre-war ceding year.

To Visit Paper Mills. The delegation intends to visit paper and pulp mills and cellulose factories in the United States and Canada. They will make a special point of studying the industry and the coordination of its various branches as press open for a complete discussion East 4th St., Friday, March 12, at it is managed in the United States and 8 p. m., on the topic: "The Living Re-Canada. They are particularly interof France and the Communist Interna- the entire top floor of the school is situation in the Soviet Union with its wealth of the necessary raw ma-

members of the delegation that the the right wing against the Central they reflected in the literature of the upon the terms that they will be able Committee. (3) He carried on an un- period and particularly as seen thru to obtain as compared with the terms

### British Workers Are Worse Off Than in 1924, Figures Show

LONDON, March 2-Reformists have long contended that the "philosophy tellectual and his transformation, all of misery," as they were pleased to these will be projected against the term the Marxian formulation of the fact that under capitalism the lot of Admission to this lecture is 25c. at the worker is bound to get worse and worse, is only an illusion. The figures showing the losses and gains by the workers of this country thru wage changes in the past year prove, how-Woman's Day, March 6 ever, that the Marxian theory is cor-

During 1925, net reductions of about \$800,000 were made in the weekly wages of 850,000 workers, or close to a dollar a week for each worker, Increases of half that amount, or \$400,erroneously reported. All those in-000, effected nearly 900,000 during the same period. The workers in this Hall, Orange and Jackson Sts., 8:15 group thus received 50 cents a week p. m. A box party and entertainment increase each.

Increase Meant Nothing. During the year the cost of living increased somewhat so that even those getting a half a dollar more are at the best not any better off than in 1924. Those whose wages were cut are, of course, much worse off.

The statistics are a striking contrast to those from the Soviet Union, where wage increases were general and of considerable extent.

FREE LITERATURE SUPPLIED.

MILWAUKEE, Wis. - Free copies of the YOUNG WORKER, Tribuna Robotnicza, Pravda, and Honor and Truth, can be secured from Frank ailder, 821 Clylesurn St., Milwaukee,

# Looking for New Organization Forms

By NAT KAPLAN

The league is now well under way in its about-face process (from a mere consideration of internal problems) to the problems effecting the masses of young workers of this country. The Slogan: The league as the leader of the working youth in their struggles, is no longer an abstract one for many of our units. Today we no longer consider

as debatable that the league participates in the general struggles (strike movements, etc.) of the working class as the special representative of the interests of the young workers. A certain strike now occurring is a good example. Here we are in the forefront of the struggle. We donate the spirit and the hard work for the general strike movement. Yet we support, at the same time, the special demands of the young strikers. The struggle for the interests of

the young workers is not separate and apart from the struggles of the adult workers. It works both ways. For instance there is East Ohio. The young workers are holding a working youth conference. This conference is not for

the working youth only. The adult workers must be lined up in the struggle for the special youth demands (in the trade union opposition, in the unions, in the shop committees, etc., we fight for the inclusion of the youth demands.)

That, for us, is a basic principle of a Communist youth organization. We are above all a political organization, which educates the young workers, thru an active participation in the class struggle that the only means for the emancipation of the working youth from wage slavery is thru united efforts with the adult workers in a general struggle against the capitalist order.

between young and

adult workers!

It is necessary to repeat this fundamental at this particular time. Because as we become more engaged in the struggle of the young workers we are bound to find tactical and organizational questions arising which consciously or unconsciously have within themselves the mistaken notion that there are two basic class struggles in society, that of the youth and that of the adult

This manifests itself some times in the creation of incorrect organizational forms. Organize illegal youth clubs in the factories for the economic struggle, say some comrades. We msut organize special opposition groups in the trade unions (youth T. U. E. L.'s), say others. Then, of course, some believe it is correct to establish special youth sections of the trade unions. We are not opcapacity and to increase the general posed in principle to the search for new organizational forms adapted to output of the Centrobumtrust by 30 given situations in the class struggle. For example: The plumbers' helpers per cent over the output of the pre- are not admitted into the unions. They form a club to fight for admission as a body. That is correct. At the same time we must fight against all uncalled for and basically incorrect forms.

But how about reaching the masses of young workers in the shops and trade unions who cannot be won over immediately to the league? How can we rally them around a minimum program and organize them for the struggle? Yes, these questions must be answered, but not by catering to the backwardness of the young workers, but by being ahead of them and yet, not isolating ourselves from them. In the factories special shop meetings ested in the methods of combining the of the young workers can be arranged which organizes these young workers paper and cellulose industry with the for a certain struggle. The adult workers must be drawn into this struggle. saw mills as practiced in this country | The young Communist nucleus is the dynamic factor in these meetings. It and which is well adaptable to the strives to assume leadership, naturally based upon the degree of development of the revolutionary consciousness of the young workers and wins over the best and most advanced elements to the nucleus. This is one It was further explained by the example among others which can be carried out.

The same principle works in the trade unions. The young militant trade "The Living Revolution" is a study amount of orders that will be placed unionists are enrolled in the general left wing. The young Communists are (2) He formed a fraction in Paris with of the tremendous October days as in this country will depend largely in the young Communist fraction and in the left wing. A certain struggle arises, a tribune besides the meetings of the left wing is needed to rally worthy and anti-Communist campaign the eyes of the writers of Leningrad. that are offered by manufacturing the largest and broadest masses of young trade unionists around a certain concerns in Europe, particularly in issue. There can be no objection to the calling of a special meeting of the young trade unionists for the consideration of the question. Naturally, this same question then comes before the left wing.

> The Y. C. I. has effectively disposed of the question of youth sections. There is no place for them in the class struggle and their only purpose is to separate the young from the adult workers.

We must always remember in seaching for new organizational forms that the Young Communist League strives to become the vanguard of the working youth and the only representative of their interests.

LOS ANGELES Y. W. AFFAIR. On March 20 the Los Angeles league will celebrate the fourth anniversary of the Young Worker, by an entertainment and social, net proceeds to go to the national office.

San Francisco, Berkeley and Fort Bragg have been informed to arrange affairs as early as possible.

YOUNG WORKER RESCUE PARTY. The Syracuse rescue party for the Young Worker is to be held on Sunday, March 7, at Educational Club is on the program.

CLASS IN FUNDAMENTALS NEW YORK CITY-The bronx section of the Y. W. L. holds a class in the fundamentals of Communism every Friday, 8 p. m., at 1347 Boston Road. The course is free. All young Worker Correspondent? workers are welcome.

# CHICAGO I. L. D. TO **GREET TRUMBULL ON** MARCH 4TH AND 5TH

Chicago workers should reserve Thursday evening, March 4 to greet Walter Trumbull, recently released from Alcatraz after serving a sentence for Communist activity in Hawaii, at the railroad station and Friday evening, March 5 to greet and hear Trumbull at the North Side Turner Hall. There will be other speakers on the program. Robert Morse Lovett, Ralph Chaplin and Max Shachtman are among those on the list of speakers.

Why Not Become a

Young and Adult Workers Are Invited to the

# BANQUET

# Walter Trumbull

on Sunday Evening, March 7th, 1926 seven o'clock

> AT IMPERIAL HALL 2409 NORTH HALSTED STREET CHICAGO

Prominent League and Party Speakers. Entertainment and Dancing. Auspices Young Workers (Communist) League of America,

ADMISSION 50 CENTS.

PARTY OFFICIALS IN **CLEVELAND TO MEET** THURSDAY, MARCH 4

(Special to The Daily Worker) CLEVELAND, March 2-A meeting of all members of the section committee, all nuclei organizersecretaries, agitprops and DAILY WORKER and literature agents will take place at the district office, 5927 Euclid Ave., on Thursday, March 4, sentatives of the Young Workers

at 6 p. m. sharp. Every member must attend, as this meeting is most important. The organization of the party work must be discussed and realized to a greater degree than as yet. No comrade should fail to be present.

# N. Y. Will Celebrate Commune on March 19

(Special to The Daily Worker)

The Paris Commune will be celebrated in New York by a big mass the Young Workers League. There gans will not be tolerated. will be an appropriate program of revolutionary music.

Admission to this concert and mass meeting will be 50c. Tickets are on sale at the party office, at the Jimmie Higgins Book Store, and at the Freiheit, Novy Mir, Elore and other working class newspapers.

Trade Union Educational League International Concert SATURDAY, MARCH 13, 8 P. M. Eighth Street Theatre.

Best Musical and Vocal Talent. lickets for sale at T. U. E. L. office, 156 W. Washington St.; DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd.; Worker's House, 1902 W. Division St. and by all members of the T. U. E. L. Get Your Tickets Now!

\$1.25 six months

AMERIC.AN

**FOREIGN-BORN** 

WORKERS BY CLARISSA WARE. 5 Cents

The pamphlet that gives facts and figures on the case of the foreign - born worker. Study it to fight the vicious alien registration laws.

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., March 2-On he question of the situation in the Communist Party of France, the persidium of the Communist International decided to throw the French party

The application of Souvarine, ex- auspices of the Workers' School. Its pelled from the party for continued recent experiences with Olgin's lecopposition to the Communist Party tures on literature have taught it that tional, for re-admission to the party not big enough to accommodate the was turned down. The reasons were number of people who attend his lecterials and pulpwood forests. as follows: (1) Souvarine did not tures. For this reason the Manhattan keep his promise to cease his fight Lyceum has been secured. against the Comintern and the party. against the Comintern first in the Olgin will tell how the struggle ac-"Revolution Proletarienne" and later tually looked to the men and women Germany.

in the "Bulletin Communiste." All party members having connec- ly to the artists of the period. The

# C. I. Commemoration

be 50 cents.

**JOINT** DAILY WORKER---NOVY MIR COMMUNIST

PRESS REVEL

RUSSIAN CABARET AND BALL ADMISSION 50 CENTS

MARCH 6

SATURDAY

**EVENING** 

# NEW YORK

RED Harlem Casino (Both Halls) 116th and Lenox Ave.

# MILK DRIVERS' HEADS BOOST LABOR HATERS

### Indorse Crowe's Flunkey Savage

By a Worker Correspondent The workers of Chicago are well acquainted with the labor record of State's Attorney Crowe. This paid hireling of the bosses is always ready to do the bidding of the employers to beat and jail strikers, union officials and terrorize organized workers-all under the guise of "enforcing" the

The workers have not forgotten the action of State's Attorney Crowe in the strike of the International Ladies' Garment Workers. Neither have they failed to remember the action of his police in the strike of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers' Union at the International Tailoring and J. L. Taylor company.

Crowe has an assistant that attempts at all times to out-Crowe Crowe. This assistant, J. P. Savage, is now running for the office of county judge on the Crowe-Barrett slate.

A few weeks ago Savage was raiding and smashing into union headquarters under the pretense of cleaning up rings of gunmen and bomb throwers. Two officials of the Milk Drivers' Union were victims of Savage in these raids and are under indictment today

In spite of these evidences of Savage being a servile tool of the bosses, at a meeting of all of the barn stewards of the Milk Drivers' Union, called by the union officials, the stewards were told to go out and "plug for Savage to have him elected county judge. Some of the stewards were dumfounded with surprise. They could not understand how such a thing was possible. They could not conceive the union supporting a man who just a few weeks before had tried to smash

Endorse Labor-Hater.

There was no discussion. The machine was well-oiled and the indorsement of Savage went thru with no active opposition. The fakers will probably gain something for this sell-out of the union to these aides of the open-shoppers in Chicago, Undoubtedly as a reward for their "good" work their indictments will be quashed and the bombing cases forgotten.

The betrayal of the union shows the utter bankruptcy of the so-called non-partisan policy followed by the reactionaries in the union.

There is no need for the union to tives of the bosses and seek favors

Labor united politically with an in-

Fight For Labor Party.

officials know that you realize this make the waiters believe that they on the day after the shop meeting betrayal. Other workers should see are as "prosperous" as the bankers. four workers were fired, and up to to it that their reactionary officials the formation of a labor party!

### California Farmers Form Party Nucleus

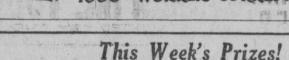
By a Worker Correspondent REEDLEY, Cal., March 2-Finnish inhabitants are foreign-born. Some of the nationalities represented are German, Armenian, Japanese, Danish,

Norwegian, and Finnish. A majority of the farmers are grape growers and are members of the Sun-Maid Raisin Association, This co-operative has 14,000 on its rolls. The president of the association gets \$50,000 than a new saddle improves the cona year and the other expert agents of dition of a horse, the co-perative are paid correspondingly high wages.

Farmers Lose Out. Owing to the inability of the organization to maintain prices and to its heavy overhead, dissatisfaction is growing fast. During the last two years hundreds of farmers have had to give up their places to the banks as they could not meet the installments due on their mortgages.

## HELP WANTED.

Modern Grocery of Pittsfield, Mass., at 238 Columbus Ave., requires services of a comrade living in or near Pittsfield, Mass. Bring good standing Communist



First prize, Historic Materialism, by Nicolai Bukharin. This is an extremely interesting book on an extremely important subject for every thinking class conscious worker.

Second prize, Literature and Revolution, by Leon Trotsky, a criticism of present day literary groupings in Russia and a discussion of the relation of art to life.

Third prize, Lenin on Organization which needs no further ex-

Send in your articles. This week's prizes will be given for subject and preference will be shown for direct on the job stories. Tell what is happening in your factory, the conditions under which you work, and show how organization can benefit the workers in your industry.

**WORKERS IN KNI** 

**GOODS INDUSTRY** 

Fool Them Anymore

By a Worker Correspondent

PHILADELPHIA, Pa., March 2 -

There are about six thousand work-

to these textile workers, and there-

Boss Treats Them to Shows.

The Boss Gets a Thrill.

DON'T LEAVE OUT YOUR

NAME AND ADDRESS WHEN

SENDING IN YOUR ARTICLE

Due to the volume of Worker correspondence that comes to our office

every day and the necessity often to

ask for more detailed information

and send suggestions and instruc-

tions, we make the following request

from our Worker Correspondents:

At the top of each page of your

manuscript, in the right hand cor-

ner, write in plain hand, if you do

not use typewriter, your name, ad-

dress and date. At the end of your

manuscript add a note stating

delphia are poorly organized.

discharge.

their jobs.

you please.'

will not object to it.

**COMING TO LIFE** 

# SEATTLE HAS NOVEL WAY OF BOOSTING DAILY WORKER CIRCULATION

By a Worker Correspondent. SEATTLE, Wash., March 2 - A novel way of boosting The DAILY WORKER and getting the slaves interested in the class struggle is being used for the last 2 months on the Skid Road, Seattle, Occidental and Washington St., by the newsagent George O'Hanrahan selling The DAILY WORKER and Vincent Brown of the Machinists' Union holding big enthusiastic meetings in behalf of The DAILY WORKER, exposing the capitalist sheets. By carrying on these meetings in behalf of Soviet Russia and the boosting of The DAILY WORKER it is having its effect on the old time wobbly.

He is beginning to realize the value of the Communist press. As many as 40 to 50 DAILY WORKERS have been sold nightly from the soap box in the last few weeks. Comrade Brown's health has broken down and he has to rest up, but George O'Hanrahan is still carrying on the meetings.

Conditions in Seattle are fierce, thousands out of work looking for a master and the charity organizations are busy.

### **Bankers' Club Hands** Out New Uniforms to Hide Waiters' Poverty

By a Worker Correspondent NEW YORK, March 2 - The Bankers' Club of America, 120 Broadway, bow and cringe before the representa- last week gave its waiters new uni- thru organization. forms. Up till then they wore something that was fit only to the deep where about 200 workers are emwaters. They were so dirty, torn and ployed. The workers of this shop are dependent policy, expressed thru a filthy looking that the conditions of enthusiastic about the union. All the labor party, would not have to endorse the slaves could readily be seen. This knitters, cutters and some operators was too much for the bankers and and finishers came to the shop meetthey decided to hide the actuality by ing and pledged themselves to organ-Milkmen, take notice and let your covering it with new uniforms and ize the trade one hundred per cent.

Mr. Grant, the headwaiter, called date about twelve workers have lost do not do the same thing. Answer them all together in the Oak Room their jobs for joining the union. The these attempts of the reactionaries to and gave them a speech. He told them boss called the workers into his ofsell out the workers of Chicago to the that they should shine their shoes, fice, where he delivered a speech tell- and by keeping race hatred and color quorum this could not be done. Three capitalist politicians by demanding polish their fingernails, comb their ing them not to pay any attention to bigotry alive among the workers, who senators—Watson and Robinson of hair (those who have any) and clean the "trouble makers." the uniforms everyday so their appearance may help the never-lost appetite of the guests. He told them the boss, "was when I saw that the divided thru religion, the color line be counted present, thereby preventabout coming and going, smoking and workers did not want to take the or some other hocus pocus. talking but he did not tell them why leaflets given out by those trouble he reduced their wages from \$60 to \$55. Neither did he tell them why that "if you workers are not satisfied, reason why the workers did not get farmers of this locality have organ- the waiters are not allowed to eat ized a nucleus for Communist work.
Reedley is a small town located in Reedley is a small town located in and why on the back of the pay the midst of a fruit belt. Most of the cards is printed that they (the waiters) "should not belong to the

> Now since these 125 waiters have learned about what is good for the club and the bankers it's now time they learn what is good for themselves and their families and decide accordingly. The new uniforms will not improve their conditions more

union."

### Pursglove Mines Close Down; 250 Seek Employment ing their union.

By a Worker Correspondent PURSGLOVE, W. Va., March 2 -A mine called Pursglove No. 2 has slacked up. Tho the foreman says they will run 3 days a week the company has paid off its workers.

Mines No. 1, 3 and 4 are working 4 days a week. No. 2 is idle. The Morgantown and Cleveland

Coal company do not care whether the men work or are idle. 250 miners are out of work here.

"The pen is mightier than the sword," provided you know how to use it. Come down and learn how in the worker correspondent's classes.

DETROIT, ATTENTION!

## BAZAAR AND DANCE

given by DETROIT FEDERATION OF WORKING CLASS WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS

SUNDAY, MARCH 7th, 5 P. M.

at the

House of the Masses, 2646 St. Aubin Avenue. For the Benefit of the International Labor Defense.

# **BOSSES STIR** RACE HATRED **AMONG WORKERS**

# National Antagonisms

(By a Worker Correspondent.) WARREN, O., March 2-Racial dis-

crimination, against foreign-born workers is practiced to a great extent in the steel mills around here. The cases of two workers come to my mind which I wish to call to the attention of the readers of The DAILY WORKER. The first case is the case of a Greek worker in the McDonald mill of the United States Steel corporation. This worker has been in the mill for a few years and s capable of working at any of the ordinary jobs about the plant, but is Theater Tickets Can't not permitted to advance beyond the eign-born Greek.

His case is only one of the many typical cases where the fact that a man is of foreign birth bars him from participation in the higher paid jobs day. about the plant, and who are thus coners employed in the knit goods in fined to the lower paid jobs, where dustry in Philadelphia. The American they must stay or quit, and go to Federation of Labor pays no attention some other plant where their experience will be the same as at this plant. fore the knit goods workers of Phila- The policy of the bosses and the foremen in general is the same thruout thority to issue the leases, and took it The workers in this industry work the plant. In many instances the long hours and get low wages. Girls men in the plant make the life of the bureau. A lease on the region which work for eight and ten dollars a foreign-born workers miserable try- geologists pronounced the most prom-

minute late, the boss docks him 15 minutes, and if six minutes late, half my mind because he is of more than Oil company. Its first drilling, at Toan hour. To protest means immediate ordinary intelligence. "That damned cito, New Mexico, failed to strike the pressions I have heard applied to him west-subsidiary to Standard Oil of The union, which has been in exist- time after time, even by those whom Indiana-brot a strong flow of good ence about one year, made several at- he was superior to in his work and oil. Then the department of justice tempts to organize these workers, but in his intelligent treatment of his held that Fall had exceeded his authe bosses employed every scheme to buddies in the plant. He not only thority in granting leases, and the dekeep them from attending the meet- read the Greek radical paper but he cision of a federal court in Utah upings even buying them tickets to also had gone to night school and holding Fall was appealed to the sushows. Most of the workers were knew much more about the English preme court, where it now rests. drawn away by this pressure and the language than many of the men about If Hayden is right in his estimate more class conscious, who wanted to him, who maliciously persecuted him. and he says he has examined the join the union, were afraid of losing

Lately the knit goods workers of The second case is much similar, dreds of millions of dollars to the oil Philadelphia began to realize their except that it is a case of a colored companies that secure it. The placmistake. At the same time they realized that if they want to better their conditions they can only do so than the one he held in the mill in congress to adopt a bill which Hay-The union called a shop meeting a common laborer in the cold rolled Navajo lands to drilling. department of the mill, but he was capable of holding a shearman's job, which paid much better wages but, because he was colored he was not allowed to work as shearman. He was marked, hounded and denied his against 17 in its favor, and three

fortune of being born black. actories is now held by those who profit from the labor of the wage slaves, they see that the fiction of color brings grist to their pockets, stayed in the cloakrooms. Without a have not the sense to see that they Indiana and Smith of South Carolina. are preyed upon by these parasites stood just inside the cloakroom doors "The happiest day in my life," said who are interested in keeping them but refused to permit themselves to

This colored worker was a splendid The senate then adjourned. makers." The boss further declared fellow. He saw in race hatred the of you think that we will not be able often say to me when we were co to agree, nobody is forcing you to versing about teh race question that work here, and you can go any minute he was glad the Communist move In other words if the workers refuse declared he could see that this was RUSSIA to slave for these miserable conditions one of the big movements which was they may even die of starvation, he destined to wipe out race prejudice and usher in the day when there The workers after listening to the would not be any recognition of a speech, decided to hear what the color line. The wiping out of race union had to say. They also decided hatred and hational bigotry lay in not to give the boss another chance to some movement which would wipe fire workers for joining the organiza- out the ownership of the few in the tion which shall defend the workers' means of life was plainly seen by this; economic demands, and if necessary member of the colored race, who give the boss such a lesson that he while he deplored the fact of his bewill not dare to fire workers for join- ing barred from work he was capable of doing, yet held no hatred in his heart against those who showed by their ignorance of the question that to those that had gathered demanding they did this as the blind tools of those who profit by their stupidity was only Nicholas Evdakov, a baker, nomic education.

By a Worker Correspondent

fifteen minutes in which to eat. Lunch | character is a professional actor. wagons come around at noontime. They sell us 20 cent "Essex Box Lunches," which seem to be made of old meat and bread. By the looks of the pie, that is made by a speed-up

system, too. Watchmen give us first-aid when we are cut or bruised at the plant. If we are seriously injured, a medical stulent treats us.

whether you wish your name to be used and any other instructions regarding the signing of your article. Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

Supper 4:15 to 7:15

One Trial Will Convince You of Our national concert of the T. U. E. L.

For Quick Noon Service Come if Convenient Before 11:30 of After 12:30

# SENATE TRIES TO MAKE OSAGE INDIANS PAY FOR BRIDGE SO MELLON CAN DEVELOP OIL LANDS

WASHINGTON, March 2-Oil deposits which Congressman Hayden of Arizona declares to be as rich as those in the Osage country have been found beneath the Navajo Indian reservation in New Mexico and Arizona. That is the prize to be won by the big oil companies when the supreme court or congress shall open these Navajo lands to development under the oil leasing act. And that is why congress has witnessed a stubborn battle over the item of \$100,000 which the urgent deficiency appropriation bill proposed to take

**WORKERS TAKEN** 

Prison

BELGRADE, Jugo-Slavia, March 2-

The unheard of outrages, tortures and

maltreatment of arrested workers in

even a part of the bourgeois press

has protested. The Belgrade paper

Nowosti, which printed a report about

about the tortures and maltreatment

of Kosta Nowakowitsch, was confis-

Eye-witnesses tell that police chain-

Altho the prisoners are kept isolat-

In a letter of one of the imprisoned

"On Friday, at 9 in the evening

there was heard an awful shouting

"After five minutes a worker was

"One does not know who the mur-

dered man is. In the Glavjatscha

there are over 160 political prisoners.

cells, the air is so bad in the morn-

ing that one can scarcely lift the

head and many prisoners are getting

"New prisoners are always being

made, anti-militarist propaganda.

to anybody what sort of material

proof the police possessed when it ar-

rested them and threw them into pris-

persecutions and arrests:

"As there is no ventilation in the

from room No. 5 of the Glayastcha.

ed from the external world, news

hands became blue and swollen.

rages and maltreatments.

workers it states:

carried out dead.

fainting fits.

brot in.

cated.

IN MASS RAIDS

from the future revenues of the Company Tools Inflame Navajo tribe to pay half the cost of a bridge over the Colorado river at POLICE TORTURE

Seek Oll Lands.

Debate before committees and in the senate and house failed to disclose the oil motive in the bridge scheme. It appeared to be a plain case of the grabbing of \$100,000 of tribal funds to help pay for a highway bridge which the Indians would never Communist Is Killed in use. The state of Arizona was to pay the other half of the cost, and its politicians were determined that the Indians should be robbed of that \$100,000

But when friends of the Indians objected, showing that the Navajos now Belgrade still continues. The prisonhave only \$116,000 of tribal funds, or ers are beaten till they bleed so that about \$4 per Indian, the promoters of the bill explained that the \$100,000 was to be taken from future royalties on oil. Hayden admited in a speech in the house, the oil is not now being developed, but it would be, some

Fall and Mellon Steal Lands.

The story of the Navajos' oil is this: Albert Fall, when secretary of the interior, issued an order opening the Navajo reservation to oil leases. He has leaked out telling about the outthen deprived the tribal council of auinto his own office, thru the Indian week. If anyone gets to work one ing to ape the bosses in their actions, ising was promptly given by Fall to This worker's case stands out in one of Mellon's companies-the Gipsy Greek" was one of the common ex- deposit. A well driven by he Mid-

Time after time have I seen this re- Osage oil region, then the opening of peated in other cases of a like kind. the Navajo oil deposit will mean hunworker who, like the Greek, was caping of a lien of \$100,000 against future able of holding a much better job tribal funds would act as a lever upon which he worked. His occupation was den has drafted, to open up the

Refuse to Attend Senate. When the friends of the Indians, in the senate on the afternoon of Feb. 25, had 28 votes to kill this item, was marked, hounded and denied his other senators were noted present, the rights because he had had the misother senators were noted present, the oil senators made the point that no the police up to now is a brutal network of the police up to As property in mills, mines and quorum was present; there were 48, glect of the law and arbitrary force." to the Hawaiian Sugar Workers." when 49 were required. Vice Pre dent Dawes ruled that a motion must be adopted to bring in members who ing rejection of the oil bridge item.

### "Monarch" Turns Out to Be Movie Actor

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., March 2 Workers and peasants rushed to the winter palace at Leningrad demanding that Czar Nicholas be arrested as they had heard that this despised ezar had "returned" to Russia.

The gathering was calmed down by the Communist police who explained the arrest of the czar that the "czar" those who profit by their stupidity and lack of proper political and eco-the despot caused the state motion pictured heads to choose him to play the part of the last reigning Romanoff Hudson Motor Company in a new anti-monarchial moving pic-

Plant Is a Sweatshop The plot of the film is based on the 1905 revolution and many of the former generals, statesmen, princes, prin-DETROIT, Mich., March 2 - Condicesses and members of the imperial tions here in the Hudson Motor Car court are playing the roles they once company's axle plant are very bad. lived. They include a chamberlain The place is known among the men who held that position under the czar, as the Hudson sweatshop. The work- a lady-in-waiting who served the czarers are speeded to the limit. We have ina and 36 former officers. Only one

> Your patronage invited on our 18-year record for serving the finest food, pies and pastry in this vicinity. West Inn Cafeteria 734 West Madison St., 2nd Floor

3 Doors East of Haisted St.
We also serve, "Sensation" Toasted
Sandwiches; "so good" and "so different; two or three layers.
Dinner 10:30 to 2:30

# NEGRO SALESMAN MURDERED **DUBLIN, GEORGIA**

### Hoodlums Freed by Trial Court

(Special to The Dally Worker) DUBLIN, Georgia, March 2 .- G. H. Donaldson, Negro insurance agent. was brutally murdered by three whites on the excuse that he "resisted rrest" when served with a defective varrant.

The trouble arose when Donaldson, riving his automobile, was run into y the automobile of Ezra Kea. The rash was witnessed by two white men, Bartow Jones and Ira Clark, who are quoted by a local white newspaper as saying that the white driver was to blame for the accident, as he was running on the wrong side of the road.

The white man, Kea, together with wo other white men, obtained a defective warrant for Donaldson's arrest, not knowing the name of the Negro whose automobile Kea had run into. The three whites are said to have remarked on having obtained their defective warrant that they "were going to have a settlement or a Negro." A fight ensued when the three whites reached Donaldson's home, and Donaldson was shot and killed, two of the white men being ed some of the workers so that their wounded.

> In a dying statement made by Donaldson, he declared he did not have a pistol when he went to the door at the summons of the three whites; that one white man grabbed him by the collar and tried to drag him down the steps as soon as he opened the door and that the other white men joined in, one of them shooting him. A Negro witness is quoted as corroborating Donaldson's statement that he had no pistol and that the three white men began beating him before he had an opportunity to defend himself.

The three whites were jailed following the murder. The murdered man had a good reputation and Clerk of Council A. H. Grier is quoted as having assured the three whites before they called on Donaldson that they It is believed that the worker is would find him ready to do what was Joschka Jorza, who some days previ- right and would have no difficulty in ous had his limbs broken. After break- settling the matter amicably,

ing some of his bones they continued | An editorial in the local Courierto torture him. He lay unconscious Herald in commenting on the case for two days. The police wanted to declares: "If our civilization has proforce him to "confess" that he had gressed to the point we claim, it is time to stop 'white-washing' a crime Nowosti declares as follows on the because it is a case of a white man against a Negro." "Nobody is allowed to see the pris-

The three whites were arrested but oners. All Communists were punish one has already been acquitted and ed with 15 days' imprisonment for in- cases of the other two will undoubtvented crimes. After this it is clear edly be thrown out of court.

> Hear Walter Trumbull, the United States soldier and student, next Friday night at North Side Turner Hall, on "What Imperialism Means

# A Communist Classic

The Theory and Practice of

LENINISM by I. STALIN





The principles of our great leader—his contribution to Communist theory-his service to the world Communist movement-

All these are the subject of this booklet, written by a close co-worker of LENIN and the present secretary of the Russian Communist Party. It is one of those splendid contributions sure to remain a classic of Communist literature.

35 Cents Endurable Duroflex Binding DAILY WORKER PUBL. CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd. Chicago, Illinois.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., ATTENTION!

# CO-OPERATIVE BAKERY

**Meat Market** 

Restaurant IN THE SERVICE OF THE CONSUMER.

Bakery deliveries made to your home. FINNISH CO-OPERATIVE TRADING ASSOCIATION, Inc.

(Workers organized as consumers)

Brooklyn, N. Y.

4301 8th Avenue

1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

By mall (in Chicago only): \$4.50 six months per year \$2.50 three months

SUBSCRIPTION RATES By mail (eutside of Chicago): \$6.00 per year \$3.50 six months \$2.00 three months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB. Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chicago, Itl., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Advertising rates on application.

### The Bimba Decision

Acquitted of blasphemy and convicted of sedition is the verdict in the now famous Bimba case at Brockton. If the law were followed the verdict would have been just the reverse-Bimba was beyond dispute guilty of blasphemy and under any blaspehmy law would have been convicted for his utterances. He not only denied the existence of the christian god, but of all gods, all purposive forces in nature, all first causes; in fact everything behind which living and will not rebel so readily. any semblance of any religion may be concealed.

Communism exposes the swindle of religion to ridicule and contempt, we wantonly and maliciously revile god and religion and everything connected with them. If that is not blasphemy, what, may we ask, is blasphemy?

By marshalling incontrovertible facts of science we prove that every tenet of religion is baseless; there can be no god, there is no future existence. By proving to the workers that this existence is the all in all we blast their hope for compensation in realms beyond Just as he despises the Negro work- and advanced workers of the interests of the foreign-born worker, all trade unions, the clouds for their earthly misery. We urge them to get what they are entitled to while they are here instead of gazing toward a mythical after-life. Can anything be more blasphemous than not es the foreign-born worker and conmovement in Asia and Africa is growonly denying the existence of a god, but proving that no god can siders him a class apart. possibly exist anywhere in the universe?

Because of the march of scientific knowledge and the fact that no intelligent person longer believes in the existence of a goddespite the ravings of such mental vacuums as the Brockton shoe manufacturer's prosecuting attorneys—the petty judge of the shoe barons' domains was forced to throw the blasphemy charge out of court. But the scab shop apostles of Brockton would not permit The Hawaiian Communist League and typed. The three members of the court. But the scab shop apostles of Brockton would not permit Twas formed on or about Feb. 14, executive committee signed it and their puppet judge to release Bimba, so he was found guilty of 1925. The executive committee was "slightly overstepping" the sedition statute.

Of course, the case will be appealed to a higher court. Mean-different branches were drawn up and Fisher, the hired spy of Lt. Col. John while Communists will insist upon criticising the United States instructions given to the members. B. Murphy, the assistant chief of government and the government of Massachusetts and the city of practically every regiment in Scholseen the letter written and signed. Brockton, in order to arouse the masses against the despotism of field Barracks. Much of the work was Since he had been told by the Lt. Col. the rule of the capitalist lackeys. We have established the right left undone for reasons that will be to "get those d-n Bolsheviks" and to revile the mythical master in the skies, we will fight to establish explained later. the right to criticize the real masters upon earth and their executive committee, the government.

Communists do not advocate force and violence and other means of terrorism to overthrow the government of the country. We simply point to the historical fact that no ruling class surrenders retary. We three after making plans suspect him definitely. without a struggle even after it is rebuked and despised by the overwhelming masses of society and only exists thru terror as a fetter upon further development of social forces.

There is a vast difference between inciting to violence and predicting the outcome of the class struggle upon the basis of the lessons of history.

# "Old Doc" Evans Administers the Dope

That every department of the capitalist press reeks with poison the order and the proofs were handed fantry were given an unusual order. The adjutant approved of the capitalist press reeks with poison the order and the proofs were handed fantry were given an unusual order. The adjutant approved of the capitalist press reeks with poison the order and the proofs were handed fantry were given an unusual order. The adjutant approved of the capitalist press reeks with poison the order and the proofs were handed fantry were given an unusual order. for the working class is proved by a recent screed appearing in us for approval shortly after. After The order was to the effect that they from the band section, ordered us up ty-four hours. "Old Doc" Evans' column in the Chicago Tribune, purporting to correcting some few mistakes the were to assemble in front of their re- to the orderly room and placed a deal with the death rate as compared with the birth rate in the printing was ordered and on the 17th spective companies at one o'clock in guard of about seven or eight military the league was the labor situation on still open and civilians will find an Soviet Union. Forced to admit that the Soviet government has suc- of the month we were given the first field uniform. No officer or enlisted police over us. We were afterwards the plantations. Such things as the excellent opportunity here for organceeded in reducing the death rate from 33.4 to 22.7; and increasing rest within the next two days. the birth rate from 33 to 45.7, the scribbling quack contends that the unfavorable statistics relate to the early "nearly pure Marxian" years of the revolution, while the latter statistics apply to the years ON Feb. 18, 1925 the letter to the pointed place and waited developafter Lenin "proved the impracticability of Marxian doctrines!"

Even a dopester ought to know better than to utter such inane twaddle. It is indeed grotesque to read the assertion that Lenin HUDSON MOTOR COMPANY OWNERS proved Marxism to be impractical, when it was Lenin who rescued Marxism from the hands of the social-democratic agents of the bourgeoisie who tried to warp his revolutionary teachings so they would serve to conceal imperialist designs. Instead of abandoning Marxism the Bolshevik leaders of the revolution were able to weather every storm just because they were Marxians. The Soviet state today thrives and is moving in the direction of socialism in spite of all obstacles because Marxism, or Leninism, (which is the application of Marxism to this stage of capitalism, known as imperialism) is always the guide to action of the leaders of that state.

If "Old Doc" Evans' opinions on matters pertaining to health no-par common stock. But this isn't+ are as faulty and unscientific as his deductions regarding contemporary history and his readers follow his advice the death rate among Tribune readers must be appalling.

Fortunately few who read this space-filler take him seriously dustry, is inspired to carry a long as one who is a really good physician doesn't need to devote himself to such questionable literary (?) tasks as conducting a "health column" for a capitalist sheet. Some of the Tribune reporters who visit quack advertising doctors to engage in a "muckraking" campaign and seem amazed that these fakers do not properly diagnose their diseases ought to apply a few tests to their medical editorial company has grown to a net worth colleague and they would probably discover results equally as sensational as the diagnoses of the other "Old Docs" of the city.

The imperialist war to subdue Morocco and force the population to become subservient to French imperialism has been resumed with the close of the rainy season. It is to be hoped that the Riff tribesmen have been able to mine the earth with high explosives so they can blast the invaders' carcasses back across the Mediterranean.

Secretary of Labor Davis is to run for governor of the state of Pensylvania, which will leave a vacancy in the strikebreaker president's cabinet. Perhaps John L. Lewis will now realize his reward for his long grovelling before the capitalist class and his recent shameless betrayal of the cause of the anthracite miners by securing issue of shares to employes, the orithe long-coveted job as secretary of labor.

Every red-blooded Chicagoan should turn out and welcome Trumbull, who defied American imperialism in the army of occupation in Hawaii, when he arrives here next Thursday evening at

Get a member of the Workers Party and a new subscription for The DAILY WORKER.

# The Campaign Against the Foreign Born

"Keep Your Mouth Shut or Get Out of the Country"

By I. AMTER.

TF you don't like this country, go back to the country you came from." This is what every foreign-born worker has to face whenever he complains about conditions in this country.

How much hypocrisy there is in this statement! It emanates too often from the mouths of capitalists, who themselves depend to a large extent upon the foreign-born workers for cheap, un-

These are the same capitalists who are not in favor of restricted immigration, but prefer that the silent man of the White House (who is doing a lot of empty talking these days) should have the power to admit foreign-born workers above the quota, 'provided industry needs them." Industry in the United States does not NEED them, but the capitalist does. He wants cheap labor that he can treat as he pleases—at wages and under conditions that are below the so-called American minimum of existence.

Need Class Consciousness.

as if they were parasites on the life control. of the native workers.

THESE same capitalists bring in government know not only how to ex- to intimidate them. hundreds of thousands of Mexi- ploit this lack of class consciousness, cans, who are accustomed to a meager but at the same time they employ

tions in the United States may not be and ask for his registration card. brot into these councils, for they sufdecline of European industry will im- est kind. mediately have a reaction on the Why do the capitalists introduce

The capitalists and the capitalist eign-born and Negro workers, hoping be a threat to the native workers-

Bills Against Foreign-Born.

But one also hears these words one nationality against the other-not worse. The capitalists therefore have working class. Mass strength is the tions, such as the ku klux klan, Amefrom the mouths of lackeys of the merely the American against the for- introduced thru their representatives hope of the workers. Once the forcapitalist class. Native-born Ameri- eign-born, but the foreign-born work- in the government bills to coerce the eign-born are organized—which means ciety, National Security League, Mincan workers who regard everything ers of different nationalities against foreign-born workers. "Keep your that they themselves have realized ute Men of the Constitution, etc., foreign as below the American stand- one another. By dividing the work- mouth shut or get out of the coun- the danger that confronts them—the which demonstrate that they will spit ard, assail the foreign-born workers ers, the capitalists manage to keep try," is their slogan. In order to be native workers will begin to under- upon their own laws, when their in-The capitalists furthermore, are as who fights for the interests of his against the foreign-born worker. They The American-born worker has not well aware of the national and inter- class—the capitalist government of will and must unite with the foreign- Protection of the Foreign-Born Worklearned class-consciousness as yet. national situation as the Communists this country intends to register the born workers in protection first of ers are the demand of the hour. Every er and keeps him out of the trade are. They know that the situation of another bill, the foreign-born workers workers and of their own interests. and especially those containing a perunions, thereby incurring the hatred several countries in Europe is pre- will be registered, photographed and ing. The danger of revolution in Eu- one part of the country without the the answer of the working class to situation.

the unstable state of things will re- time, at any place, an officer of the capitalist attempts to terrorize the flect on America. Economic condi- law will be allowed to stop a man serious at the present time, but the This is terrorization of the brazen-

United States. The apex of prosper- such legislation at this time? Because the attacks, discrimination and genity is probably past; the building in- of the approaching economic and podustry will not have another boom; litical conditions in Europe, Asia and the steel industry is not looking for a this country—and because the labor it imperative that the Negro workers prosperous year. The decline of in- movement is weak and demoralized. dustry will mean struggles for the To attack the weakest section of the councils. working class-the foreign-born work-The workers in the basic industries ers-means an attack on the working are foreign-born workers. The steel class as a whole. If the foreign-born industry employs 17% Negro workers, workers—and the Negro workers because it requires just 17% of the are intimidated, they may be used to working force to keep the plants go- force down the general condition of the bills that will be introduced in Hence the capitalists have the working class. The lowered ecolaunched a campaign against the for- nomic status of the foreign-born will But whether these bills pass or not, and the whole level will sink.

The foreign-born therefore, must or-THIS campaign is bound to become ganize to protect themselves. Organ- upon law. They have sufficient extrameans of intensifying it. They pit I more intense, as conditions get ization is the only weapon of the able to track down the offender-one stand the menace of the legislation terests are endangered. Organize to Protect Selves.

rope-in a few states-and altogether | knowledge of the authorities. At any | the challenge of Coolidge and the foreign-born. The Negroes must be fer from the same malicious, dangereral levelling of the Negro to a status become a powerful factor in these

Support Councils!

The Communists must support congress during the the foreign-born must remain organized in order to protect their interests. The capitalists do not depend legal organizations, fascist organiza-

# Why We Formed the Hawaiian Communist League

chosen and plans for the work of the a mistake, however. Eugene V. These branches were established in staff of the Hawaiian division, had

for the work that needed immediate affiliation with the Third Interna- more elaborate plans, we decided to tional. Knowing that we would meet do only the work already planned. I with strong opposition we decided that drew plans for a membership card affiliation would be wise and acting on this plan we drew up a letterhead committee but these were never of the 27th U.S. infantry who was day.

Fisher, the Spy.

Nadeau and I took it to the postoffice and mailed it. We had already made

not care "how it was done" he con-The members of the executive com- sidered this an excellent opportunity mittee of the Hawaiian Communist to get us. He therefore went with League were: Walter M. Trumbull, Nadeau and me to the postoffice and chairman, Paul Crouch, propaganda watched us mail the letter. Not until director and Roderick P. Nadeau, sec- the evening of this same day did we Wishing to wait for the answer attention discussed the advisability of from Moscow before making any

which met with the approval of the

and even stable men were required to 11th Field Artillery guardhouse. attend. At the prescribed hour we Third International was drafted ments. They were not long in com- be sent to the hospital. He was dollar and ten cents per day. After were arrested.

Depot at 7:30 o'clock Thursday:

ing. A group of about twelve officers including the Lt. Col. before mention-

forced to work under a blazing sun working for three months or thereguardhouse after Crouch came back ipino works ten hours.

Autocratic Officers.

themselves and the only reason that gether and as it was easier to start they do not desert to a man is because in the army we organized there first,

while he was so sick that he was abouts in the fields at the hardest scarcely able to support his own kind of work (called "Hohana Gang") weight. Twice I half carried him to he gets a wonderful raise of five cents the guardhouse and each time the per day. The next job that he gets is provost sergeant, Moss, laughed at mule driver at the rate of one dollar the plight in which Crouch was and and twenty cents per day. Then there swore that he would knock his block is the tractor driver who is the highoff if he came back to the guardhouse est paid Filipino on the plantation. before he was told to do so. Other He is paid the princely sum of one dolthan this trouble we had smooth sail- lar and fifty cents. This is not for a ing because we were sent to another paltry eight hours either. The Fil-

The object of the Hawaiian Communist League was to alleviate such con THE reason for forming the Ha- ditions and to awaken the workers of waitan Communist League were the islands to their situation. There many. Two reasons above all others were other reasons for the league too stand out. One is the attitude of the many to mention. One oustanding officers toward the enlisted men. Au- reason was the fear in which the Filocracy is a mild word to use for a pinos held anything pertaining to descriptive adjective. The situation is the military forces. We sought to being more and more felt by the men bring the two branches of labor toform and presented it to the adjutant printed as we were jailed the next ed came into the quadrangle and proceeded to question each company com- without being caught. Were a mili- of the Filipinos would have been usein charge of the printing press of that On Feb. 19 the enlisted men and mander. When they reached the serdozen sheets with a promise of the man was excused. Cooks, kitchen men sent, still under heavy guard, to the following facts were common knowl- izing a self-supporting Communist edge: As a general rule the plan- League that will be a credit to the tation owners employ Filipino labor- working class movement. My only reformed in company front at the appointed place and waited develop-

# MAKE \$4,300 ON EACH \$10 INVESTED

By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

A profit more than one and a third times the entire value of the company's extensive plants is the record made by the Hudson Motor Car Co. thru the high-speed exploitation of its employes in 1925. The total profits of the 3 years from 1923 to 1925 were more than 3 times the average value of the plant used during that period.

The 1925 profit amounted to 21,378,000, an increase of 165% over 1924. This profit is reckoned at about \$16.20 a share on the 1,320,050 shares of

half the story, which tells of such ceived approximately \$1,300 in cash magnificent profits on the original investment that automotive indus- \$3,000 gain in the value of his investtries, the leading journal of the inarticle dealing with Hudson's financial history.

Net Worth \$3,000,000.

Starting in 1909 with an investment of about \$100,000 represented by 10,-000 shares of \$10 par value stock, the thru the re-investment of excess profits made during the period. The new expect. cash paid for stock in the interim amounted to less than \$500,000.

This growth out of profits has been accompanied by a series of stock dividends, 900 per cent in 1910, about 90 per cent in 1913, 500 per cent in 1922 and 10 per cent in 1924. In 1922 there were also issued 200,000 shares in exchange for the Essex company which was absorbed and in 1925 10,000 shares were sold to the factory manager. Says A. Motelle in automotive

"Allowing for the shares issued for the Essex business and for the small ginal investor has now approximately as each original \$10 share has blos-100 shares for every share in 1909."

\$4,300 on \$10 Investment. As each share has today a value of more than \$30 this means that an ori- lar 300 per cent cash dividend is rathginal investment of \$10 has grown in 17 years to over \$3,000. In addition the company has paid cash dividends ranging from 10 per cent to 75 per cent, a total of \$16,613,000. Altogether the original investor has thus re-

on each \$10 invested in addition to the ment, a total gain of about \$4,300. The possibility of such profits on a

saving of \$10 should certainly encourage wage earners to thrift. The propaganda might read something like this: Invest \$10 out of each month's pay for 12 months and at the end of 17 years your year's savings will have increased your wealth by over \$50,of over \$43,000,000 almost entirely 000. That is the kind of return that a nation of capitalists has a right to

Small Holder Gets Small End.

But of course, when labor is asked to join the investing class the best that it is offered is a 7 per cent preferred stock. And at the end of 17 years each \$120 (12 months at \$10) so invested would increase to about \$3,-800 if all dividends were re-invested, an amount somewhat short of the \$50, 000 which would result from \$120 in vested by the owners of industry, without reinvesting their enormous

Hudson's current dividend rate is \$3 a year on each share of stock. But somed into 100 shares this means a regular annual return of \$300 in cash on each \$10 invested in 1909. A reguwage earners draw on their scattered holdings in preferred stock.

WORKER.

## ATLANTA SCHOOL HEADS FEAR TEACHING OF **EVOLUTION THEORY**

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, March 2.-(FP)-Atlanta, Georgia public schools are being investigated to find whether any teacher is trying to put over evolution theories to students. The investigating committee of the board of education has been appointed but what action will be taken against offending teachers, if any are found, is not yet known. The Atlanta board of education resolutions state that

"It is not the intent or purpose of this body to allow taught or disseminated in the public schools of Atlanta any doctrine or theory, either officially or unofficially, by any teacher in any public school in the city of Atlanta which would lead to the acceptance by the youth of this city of the doctrine of evolution or any theory that would take from the majesty of god as the creator of the universe and of having created man in his own likeness and image, separate and distinct from any other of his creations, or that would in any way reflect upon the bible as the divinely inspired word of god."

# Pennsylvania Miners

(Special to The Daily Worker)

bring in about \$100.

# BRITISH TRADE UNION DELEGATION REPORTS CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH INDIAN JUTE WORKERS MUST TOIL

NEW YORK, March 2-Strong trade unions; primary education; co-operative societies-these are the three essentials for improving the lot of Indian workers, the Dundee jute workers' union delegation to India reports in the London Herald. Tom Johnston, M. P., and John F. Sime, secretary Dundee Union of Jute and Flax Workers, composed the British delegation.

Bosses Make Enormous Profit. Indian jute workers make a little their meeting time was altered wither's cost in wages. Dividends of Association is the only organization of three Indian jute mills were over 130 workers. Indian unions are generally per cent in 1924 and the Kinanison weak. mill made 160 per cent. This mill made over 400 per cent in 1920, and all of the Indian jute mills made fabulous war profits. During the last 10 years the average dividend for all companies has been 90 per cent.

English capital holds stock in these Indian mills, the Dundee investigators found. In the Gourerpore sharehold-Mackay and company, Ltd., account Lord Inchape" proved illuminating. Most of the British shares are held by banks or brokers.

Conditions Appalling.

abuses which led Bombay cotton mill Help Zeigler Defense foreman friendly, etc. The workers appropriate to the age of the student, ers who charge up to 300 per cent to any honest question. AVELLA, Pa., Mar. 2.- Local No. yearly interest. The British unionists 2881 of the United Mine Workers of report their amazement at seeing fellow-citizens that while legislation America at its last meeting adopted "that the authorities had planted seeking to control the subject-matter a strong resolution expressing soli- cheap alcohol and opium shops all of the curriculum may impede educadarity with the Zeigler miners whom over the mill area." Housing is hor- tional progress, it has not the power the government is trying to railroad rible: two-thirds of the workers liv. to alter, modify or set aside any imer better than the 7 per cent which to jail on a frame-up charge of coning in mud and plaster huts. With mutable law of nature, of science or spiracy and attempt to murder. Each the exception of a few "toy mill of god." member of the local is contributing schools" there is no pretense of edu-25 cents for the defense of these vic- cation for workers children.

Read Write distribute The DAILY tims of the coal operators. This will Johnston and Sime tried to organize white assistants in the mill but Sat., March 13, at 8th St. Theater.

over \$60 a year, while their employ- out their knowledge by the hall owner ers make about \$500 a year profit on after consulting a prominent mill each worker—eight times the work- owner. The Bengal Jute Workers

## Defend Right to **Teach Evolution**

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, March 2 .- (FP)-Defense of the right of educators to ers list the item 3,465 shares held "for National Education Association, in the final session of its convention in Washington, Fifteen thousand members had attended

"We rely confidently," their resolution said, "in any conflict between Indian jute workers suffer all the truth and error, upon that divine wisdom that has endowed the human workers to strike last September: all brain with the power to think and sorts of wage deductions for fines, get- reason. Only that education can be ting a job, advancing, keeping the free which provides, under conditions are constantly in debt to money lend- complete liberty to seek the answer

"We would respectfully remind our

national concert of the T. U. E. L.,