Price 3 Cents

Eurrent Events

Vol. III. No. 213.

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

NOTHING quite as tame as the Streator convention of the Illinois State Federation of Labor has taken place on this planet in the mem ory of the oldest inhabitants. It was so dull that reporters, some of them endowed with reasonable integrity, were at a loss what to put on the wires. Capitalist reporters don't bother with anything that is not sensational, but a wide-awake labor reporter would find plenty of material for a first-class story on the Streator convention. What is not done is sometimes better news than what is

on record for or against Frank L. seventh assembly of the league. Smith, republican candidate for senator; George E. Brennan, democratic eign Minister Holsti of the white candidate, or Parley Parker Chris- guard Finnish government, and will tiansen, progressive. Lots of good be brought before the league's council writing could be gotten out of a sit- committee Wednesday, after which it nation like this, but the labor fakers may go before the assembly. have succeeded so well in wet-blanketing their powwows that the capitalist press does not take the trouble of financial assistance should be furnishsending reporters that can write and ed any nation, member of the league, the radical press cannot afford the ex- which is "attacked" by another coun-

THE next conference of the All-Union Soviet Congress will be conclusion unfavorable to the Soviet "aggressor." regime, immediately attributes the postponement to dissatisfaction on the part of the peasantry with the policies of the government. No intelligent person will try to prove that Soviet decisions are infallible, but every reasonably impartial visitor to Russia will admit that it will take a people that they should return to the the example of the Russian workers. czarist system.

THE Mexicans have a liberty bell. which they ring once a year on the anniversary of the summoning of the Indians of the state of Guanajuato to the revolt which ended in the expulsion of Spanish rule from Mexico. The signal for the revolt against Spain was given by a Spanish priest who was executed for his trouble by the Spaniards. Today the Mexican clergy are doing their level best to undo the work of that rebel priest. Here we have the spectacle of President Calles, denounced as a "christhater" by the catholics, honoring the memory of a rebel priest while the hierarchy is engaged in fostering wreck an administration that is trying to educate the Mexican people.

* * * THERE is an article in number 22 1 of the Communist International which should receive the attention of every revolutionary worker in the United States. It is an appraisal of James Connolly, the leader of the Irish revolt in 1916, and one of the outstanding Marxists of his time. The writer of the article quotes liberally from Connolly's great work, "Labor in Irish History," to prove that the Irish revolutionists had the Leginist conception of the role of the national struggle in the fight against imperialism.

CONNOLLY saw the value of mobilizing all the forces of discontent against the British empire. Because of this attitude imperialistic British "socialists" branded Connolly as a nationalist, while they went on their way, either hailing the war as a struggle against German militarism or giving expression to their irritation over an unpleasant situation by becoming conscientious objectors.

TT is well that Connolly's great con-I tribution to the working class movement is receiving some attention. Connolly has been misunderstood. Many comrades have mistaken his elastic fighting strategy for opportunism Connolly was no dogmatist, except on the main point. He based his strategy on the fundamental proposition that the struggle for Irish freedom from foreign rule must be coupled with the fight for emancipation from capitalism and that in this struggle the workers must have the lead. The writer of the article in the Communist International, official organ of the comintern, urges the publication of "Labor in Irish History" in German and Russian. Now that such an 4-10 of 1% of the stock. 3-10 of 1% anthoritive publication has dealt thus of the preferred stockholders are emseriously with Connolly it is likely that some American radicals who have 1% of the stock." hitherto ignored his work will get on the band wagon and toot.

Obregon Not Fighting Yaquis. regon has arrived safely at his home fighting the Yaqui Indians, as had Pina, under secretar, of war.

LEAGUE PLOTS NEW WAR UPON SOVIET UNION

"Peace" in West May Mean War in East

(Special to The Daily Worker)

GENEVA, Sept. 20. - A new indication of the intention of great imperialist powers controlling the league of nations to solidify themselves for another effort to destroy the Soviet THE salaries of Walker and Olander Union by armed intervention is seen were boosted to \$7,500 a year. No in the proposal, backed by the U. S. mention was made of the sell-out of delegation to the preparatory "disarm-Frank Farrington to the Peabody Coal ament" committee, to be introduced Company. The convention did not go by the Finnish delegation to the

The scheme was proposed by For

League Is To Judge.

The scheme provides that unlimited try, with a concurrent shutting off of all financial assistance and supplies from the "aggressor." The league of nations, which has proven its comheld next spring instead of this fall, plete subservience to the exploiting as originally planned, according to a interests of the big imperialist powers, Moscow dispatch in the New York is, of course, to do the deciding as Times. The Times, quick to draw a to who is "attacked" and who is the

The crux of the proposal is that it follows the policy of the "peace of Locarno"-a peace based upon an attempt to quiet the rivalries and hostilities between the various capitalist powers, but only that a united front between them be made against the Soviet Union, whose progressive suciot of blundering on the part of the cesses in building up its economic is workers' and peasants' government to becoming a strong incitement to the convince the emancipated Russian workers of western Europe to follow

"For Instance-Russia" This is as much as admitted by a capitalist spokesman for the league, who has the following to say about the practical working out of this proposal for "peace" submitted by white

guard Finland: "For instance, if Poland should be attacked by Russia, the members of the league would advance financial credits which would enable Poland to buy unlimited supplies of munitions, cannon, and airplanes from Germany, England, France or any other accessible market."

Poland A War Camp.

When it is understood that Poland is a virtual fascist dietatorship, with counter-revolutions in their attempt to Pilsudski holding down the workers only by the most brutal persecution, jailing thousands, dissolving the trade unions, openly preparing for war against both the Soviet Union and Lithuania, and acknowledged by every observer as provoking war under the orders of England and with the aid of the United States, the proposal of the Finnish white guard government, an ally of Poland, can be seen in its truly sinister aspects.

This may be also seen in Poland's treaty signed last week with Yugo-Slavia. But another sign of the "peace" among the capitalist powers is shown in the full admission of Germany into the league council and the rapprochement between Germany and France, signalized at a secret meeting last week between Strese mann, German foreign minister, and Briand, foreign minister of France at

the Swiss village of Thoiry. Germany No Longer The Enemy. There is no news of what was dis cussed. Only the semi-official Temps says that all has been said that the public needs to know. The assorption of Germany into the imperialist schemes of the league powers can be seen fully as creating a new threat of war against the Soviet Union.

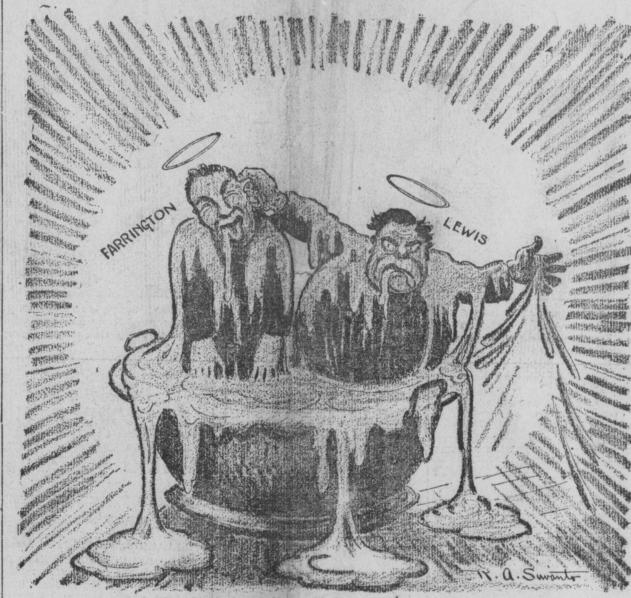
Church Punctures New Economic Heaven Myth

WASHINGTON - (FP) - Employe ownership of stock in American inpartment, Natl. Catholic Welfare con-

ship is practically nil," it declares. "In ganization of the unorganized, for the gas industry less than 1-10 of 1% amalgamation, and for the whole left pulled it through. Now it will be neployes of the industry and they own ployes and they own less than 1-10 of

"All this goes to show," concludes the bulletin, "how steep a road Ameri can labor must travel to reach the goal where the working people will share already a splendid record of achieve- lowing. To translate it into reality MEXICO CITY, Sept. 20 .- Gen. Ob- proportionately in the ownership of ment, its usefulness is just beginning. by the collection of funds and by the in Cajema and is not in the field has been carefully blown in the United moving every more to the right. The be made a first order of business. All States. American industry is not on employers are placing increased pres- hands to the task! Every effort must

"Dough" Furnished by Peabody Coal Co.



LEWIS: Look how smeared he is!

LEGION COMMANDER IN WAR UPON PACIFISM; HIS NAME IS MCNUTT

(Special to The Daily Worker) BLOOMINGTON, Ind., Sept. 20 .-Apathetic disregard of the pacifist problem will eventually leave the United States an unprepared giant at the mercy of any armed and ambitious nation, says Paul V. McNutt, commander of the Indiana department of the American Legion.

McNutt has made the combating of pacifism one of the major objectives of his administration of the

"Most of us assimilate propaganda designed to destroy our army and navy without realizing it," the commander declare. "There are pamphlets and magazines carrying pleas for reduction of armament because of the costs that really are pacifistic in intent."

Japanese Police Seek Thrower of Knife at Prince

(Special to The Daily Worker) rests have vet been made.

Last Word Pronounced to Mean Dough

(Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, III., Sept. 20 .- The appointment of William J. Sneed to the vice-presidency of the Illinois Miners' Union, by Harry Fishwick, president, by virtue of Farrington's condent, by virtue of Farrington's contract with the Peabody Coal company, straightens out a troublesome jam in the ranks of the reactionary officialdom of the district organization.

John L. Lewis is mainly responsible for the peace treaty. Responsibility is shared by the coal operators who Millionaire Playground have brought their influence to bear indirectly in favor of peace between Sneed and Fishwick, lest Joseph Tumulty, the progressive candidate should win out in a three cornered TOKYO, Japan, Sept. 20.—Altho contest. As a matter of fact, even

Princess Louise of Sweden, no ar. with an anti-Lewis or Farrington la- ing blow. (Continued on page 2)

Nource By WM. Z. FOSTER

greatest single weapon in the class struggle. It is the sole English daily paper defending the interests of the workers. To build it and to strengthen it in every way is a central task of our party.

it has led a militant fight against the "lu some industries employe owner- fighter for the labor party, for the orwing program necessary to build the employers and reactionary bureau- in the fullest measure. crats it is the most hated of all publications, which is its best recommen- WORKER" must be raised in every dations.

ndustry. It punctures the myth that The trade union bureaucracy is general building of the paper must through diffusion of stock ownership." loom ahead. In the mobilization of WORKER

The DAILY WORKER is our party's of employers and reactionary labor reactest single weapon in the class play a central part. But in order to fulfill its mission, it must be made into a high class Communist paper, with a wide circulation among the

The history of labor papers that established, almost three years ago, ployers, is a history of struggle and sacrifice, of loyal support by unstintemployers and against their agents, ing comrades. The DAILY WORKER dustrial corporations is too slight in the trade union bureaucracy. Despite is no exception. The party has had amount to have any effect on the so- every obstacle and a systematic cam- to make the most strenuous efforts to cial policy of the management, says a paign of persecution, it has made efpress bulletin of the social action de- fective warfare against class collabo- has seemed doubtful, so deep was the ration and against corruption in the crisis. But always the readers and unions. It has been an unflinching supporters of the paper, realizing its tremendous value in every phase of the class struggle, have rallied and cessary to make another big effort. trade unions into a movement with The DAILY WORKER needs assistreal power and fighting spirit. By ance. This must be given quickly and

> The slogan "Keep The DAILY unit of our party and in every organ-Although The DAILY WORKER has ization where the left wing has a fol-

DEAD AND DISCOURAGED BANDITS LEAVE YANKEE TOURISTS ENJOY TRIPS

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 20 .- Undeterred by the banditry on the highway to Cuernavaca which resulted in the murder of the American. Jacob Rosenthal, a week ago yesterday, the foreigners in this city made their usual week-end trips to the near-by resorts. The near-by regions now are safe, being well covered by soldiers searching for outlaws. Officials believe that most of the bandits responsible for the latest outrage have been killed.

FLORIDA WIND

Wiped Out

(Special to The Daily Worker) MIAMI BEACH, Fla., Sept. 20 .-Roaring out of the southeast, the cores of police are working on the as the situation stands now, nothing West Indian hurricane that left a knife-throwing mystery which intrud- remains between Tumulty and victory grisly trail of death and destruction ed on the formal serenity of a lunch- except faulty organization. Both Far- in Florida continued with undimineon at the British embassy in honor rington and Lewis are so thoroly dis- ished vigor today and at noon had of Crown Prince Gustaf Adolf and credited in this district that anybody struck the gulf coast with a paralyz-

A wind of a velocity estimated by meterologists at 100 miles an hour swept up and out of stricken Florida and in an hour had cut off Mobile and Pensacola from outside communication. In the wake it left ruined buildings, stricken ships and death,

appalling damage wrought in Florida fire to it. could be obtained.

A Scores of Places Hit.

Since The DAILY WORKER was make a real battle against the emother winter communities were still onstration in Corsica. Anti-fascists special relief trains, airplanes and fascist consulate and forced the automobiles sped toward the area with badly-needed supplies.

aster admitted it may be several days before anything like an accurate count

Buildings Raised. (Continued on page 2)

Fitzpatrick Re-Elected Head of the Chicago Federation of Labor

John Fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor, was reelected for his twenty-second term. Other officers re-elected were: Vice-

president, Oscar C. Nelson; secretary, E. N. Nockels; treasurer, M. P. Philp; financial secretary, F. G. Hopp; clerk, H. E. Scheck; sergeant at arms, Charles Hayman,

John Mangan was elected delegate to the American Federation of Labor convention to be held in Detroit Octo-

CANTON ARMY SWEEPING ON to shanghai

Feng's Forces Ready to Drive Southward

(Special to The Daily Worker) PEKING, Sept. 20 .- Forerunners of arbitration." Following the negotia-

victory for the national revolution tions, the manufacturers lost no time against foreign imperialism and its in at once calling upon the governor native militarist tools are seen in the for action in line with this threat. further retreat of Wu Pei-fu to a point north of Yellow River in the province of Honan, and the rallying to a fresh that there is only one thing for the offensive against Chang Tso-lin of the workers to do in case of injunctions, Kuominchun army of Feng Yu-hsiang and that is to continue their picketing northwest of Peking.

Drive for Shanghai, mediate important development is the court as a strikebreaking agency. drive of the Cantonese down the Yangtze eastward toward Shanghai,

the Cantonese are aiming. south bank of the river, enveloped by suppression of free speech. The other the Cantonese when Hankow was speakers will be William F. Dunne, captured, is still under siege, with candidate for United States senator; Wu's troops certain to be forced to Juliet Stuart Poyntz, candidate for ultimate surrender, while the next state comptroller; William W. Weinscene of a battle between the Canton- stone, candidate for congress in the ese and the troops of Sun Chuan-fang 20th District; Ben Gold, manager of

expected at Kinkiang. Troops Desert Reactionaries. The desertions of Wu Pei-fu's roops continues to such a degree that are leaving Peking to reinforce him. But if these also desert at the moment they engage the Cantonese, as others have done, even his present ally, Chang Tso-lin, may lose interest in

bothering to save Wu from his fate. Two National Armies to Unite. Chang Tso-lin also has suffered grave losses by desertions, and there is a clear possibility that the Kuomin chun commanded by Feng may march south, take Peking and continue until a juncture is formed with the Cantonese marching northward.

The result of this inner unity of nationalist forces would be a tremendous strengthening of the Cantonese government and a sweeping advance from Mid-China outward to drive the militarists and imperialist intervention forces into the sea.

FRANCE STIRRED

PARIS, Sept. 20. - Serious complications may follow the confirmation of news reports from Italy that fascist violence against foreigners has taken the form of black shirt attacks on At noon, more than 24 hours after French consuls, particularly the conthe masses against the double enemy the hurricane struck America's play sul at Florence, where it is reported ground along the southeast Florida that a fascist mob stoned the French coast, only a general estimate of the consul's home and attempted to set

> Violence Starts Retaliation, Fascist attacks on the French in The cities of Miami, Miami Beach, Italy have been extremely violent, Hollywood, Coral Gables and a dozen and have resulted in a counter-demconsul to raise the French flag beside dom they were taken to police headthe Italian banner, also compelling quarters. The death list is variously esti- Italian boats in the harbor to raise mated at from 500 to 1,000, and those the French flag. This is retaliation ing a meeting for seditious purposes. for similar action by Italians.

Beat U. S. Vice-Consul. Other attacks in Rome of foreignshirts of Earl Brennan, an American that relief agencies and eye-witnesses set upon and beaten into unconsciousness and left on the street by a gang.

FOUR WORKERS DIE AS EXPRESS CRASHES INTO SECTION GANG

PITTSTOWN, Pa., Sept. 20.—Speeding around a sharp curve near here, Pool expects to handle 80% of the been reported here, according to Gen. the high road towards democratization sure upon the workers. Great fights be expended to strengthen The DAILY an express train of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway today plunged into wheat crops this year and also handler a section gang repairing railroad ties and killed four laborers.

GITLOW CALLS **FOR DEFIANCE** OF INJUNCTION

Accuses Gov. Smith of Strike-Breaking

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Sept. 20 .- In a statement issued by Benjamin Gitlow, candidate for governor of New York state on the Workers (Communist) Party ticket, he condemns the injunction obtained by the Industrial Council of Manufacturers against the striking clothing workers as an attempt to compel the workers to submit to compulsory arbitration, characterizing compulsory arbitration as compulsory

Smith Behind Injunction Gitlow declared that Governor Smith is behind this injunction. Gitlow recalled in the statement that the governor declared that if the negotiations between the manufacturers and the cloakmakers failed "he expected that the cloakmakers would submit to

The One Way to Fight. Benjamin Gitlow further declared and ignore the use of this weapon which has been condemned by the en-

At the same time, the most im- tire labor movement as a use of the Meeting Sunday. Gitlow will speak on September 24 the next great city of China at whose at the opening of the campaign to be capture from Sun Chuan-fang, native held at Central Opera House, Friday militarist tool of foreign imperialists, evening. His main address will be devoted to the use of the injunction The walled city of Wuchang, on the and violence against the workers and

> the joint board of the Furriers' Union: Jack Stachel, chairman. Mobilize Unionists.

This meeting will mark the openit is doubtful if he can recover any of ing gun of the campaign of the Workthe ground he has lost, altho troops ers (Communist) Party in New York state. The Furriers and members of International Ladies' Garment

(Continued on page 2.)

INITAIOO UIIINII **VICTORIOUS IN** SHARP BATTLE

Dupes of Pope Suffer for **Excessive Piety**

(Special to The Daily Worker) EL PASO, Tex., Sept. 20. - Federal troops have defeated the main body of rebellious Yaqui Indians in Mexico and are driving them out of the valley, General Alvaro Obregon, former president of Mexico telegraphed Enrique Liekens, Mexican consul-general here

General Obregon, who has been reported wounded, missing and dead for the last several days advised that he was unharmed in skirmishes with the Indians. He now is at his plantation camp at Cajeme, sonora in the Yaqui Delta

General Francisco Manzos and his troop of federals are forcing the Yaquis to retreat, Obregon said. At Corral Junction the Indians carried off the Mexican telegraph operator. Manuel Encinas, after destroying the wires.

Clean Up on Reactionaries.

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 20 .- About 200 catholics, men and women, were under arrest today. From a meeting last night under the auspices of the League for Defense of Religious Free-

The charge is that they were hold-

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20 .- Secretary of State Kellogg today called ers include the beating up by black upon Governor Ferguson of Texas for a report of the alleged slaving of Property damage is so enormous vice-consul, who is said to have been Thomas Nunez and two other Mexicans at Raymondsville, Texas. The Mexican government presented a protest and charged that the trio was taken from a jail by a mob.

> WINNIPEG-(FP)-Officials of the Canadian Consolidated Wheat Pool will visit Australia, Argentine and the Orient. They will endeavor to arrange a wheat pool in Argentine and prepare the way for the International pool discussed at the conference at St. Paul, last winter. The Canadian coarse grain on a large scale.

SCHACHTMAN AIDS MILSTEIN KEEP CONTROL

Get Valuable Letter

The extent to which Business Agent Milistein of Local 45, Chicago, Fur Workers' Union, and General President O. Schachtman of the International, have conspired to steal the election in Chicago is exposed in the letter printed below which came into the possession of the Chicago progressives thru Milistein's carelessness.

The letter follow in full: "Long Island, N. Y. Aug. 27, '26

"Mr. J. Millstein, "166 W. Washington St., "Chicago, Ill.

"Dear Sir and Brother:

"In reply to your communication of August 25th, I wish to say that I was under the impression that the 35.000 was received from the Forwards. You will release your \$2,000 and also Ida's and the remaining \$1,000, and whatever comes in from fines, initiation fees and so forth will be used to pay up the debts.

Will Give No More Money. "I cannot understand what you have done with the money. Do not expect any more money from this office. You had better take care of that in the way outlined above.

"You did not answer me one of the most important questions that I was interested in and that is, how many shops are not accepting their people, objecting to the new agreement. How many people does it involve and how many people have you placed in other shops. What chances have they to replace our workers with scabs. I am greatly concerned about this problem which threatens to become serious if not checked. Please, give the veigle the leaders of the national best attention you can and let me know how it stands.

Pick Business Agent.

"I have read in the press about the famous meeting and I think you have done good work. However, of the future I still am of the opinion that your brother has the best opportunity and in my opinion the qualities to continue the work successfully for a short time at least. Of course, if he absolutely refused, it seems to me that you will have to run. I think with the explanation of the terms of the Chicago agreement in the present Fur Worker, even those who are not satisfied will see the right light and change their

"Of course, it requires a good deal of labor to adjust everything to normal and to quiet down in the proper

"Have you called any local meetings and when is your next meeting.

To Ald Millstein,

to me and I will send a credential to Brother Gmeiner to come there for a day to help you.

"Trusting to hear from you soon, I am

"Fraternally yours, "(Signed) O. Schachtman, "General President.

"P. S .- Give my best regards to the executive board officers."

Schachtman in his letter after giving Milstein advice as to who should cial organ of the old Farrington marun for business agent in Chicago of- chine, which proves that Farrington's fers to send Business Agent Gmeimer deposition has not changed matters of St. Paul, Minn., to Chicago to help Millstein carry the elections. Gmeimer Farrington solidifies the Lewis mais known as one of the worst reaction- chine in Illinois, as Fishwick and aries in the union.

The elections in Local 45 are to be cord with the latest innovations in held Wednesday. A full ticket has political bookkeeping, since Farringbeen placed in the field by the progressives. Local 45 members should support the progressive candidates.

Bishop Brown's New Book



An autobiography of Bishop Brown.

Just Received in Attractive Clothbound Edition

\$2.00

City Hall Politicians Have "Special Rights" on Chicago Labor Radio

(By Federated Press.)

A microphone on the desk of Mayor Dever of Chicago connects directly with the broadcasting station WCFL, wned by the Chicago Federation of The labor radio on the municipal pier is prepared to give the Local 45 Progressives mayor the right of way over the ether at any hour that he has important announcements to make and has set aside a certain period besides for the

COOLIDGE SEEKS TO SAVE TYRANT FROM REBELLION

Stops Arms and Works for Compromise

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20. - (FP)resident Coolidge has ordered that shipments of arms from the United States to Nicaragua be stopped and has thereby forced the liberals who are fighting to restore constitutional government to negotiate a compromise with Chamorro, military dictator and reactionary usurper of the gov-

Evasive Support of Chamorro. Latin-American diplomats in Washngton believe that any compromise which does not restore the liberals to power will be considered in Central America as a palpable evasion by Coolidge of the American guaranty of support for elected governments there.

The Game Progresses. game has progressed far enough so that the American charge d'affaires, Lawrence Dennis, has arranged a conference, with the consent of dictator Chamorro, into which he hopes to in-

liberal party to consider a settlement. Naturally, under the circumstances, this is plainly a protection of Chamorro from complete defeat at the hands of the revolutionists. The U.S. agent holds out the bait to those imprisoned by Chamorro of release in order to take part in the conference and arrive at "peace." Which means a compremise in aid of Chamorro.

May Not Fall Into Trap. It is not certain yet that the national liberal party will consent to fall into this trap. Communication is cut off with the liberal party leaders in the field. But Dennis is trying the trick and hopes to get the conference by Sept. 26.

The U.S. pretends, of course to be "neutral" and will arrange for the conference to be held on the "neutral"

(Continued from page 1) bel could win in a walk provided the votes are counted fairly.

The Illinois Miner. There is a leading story on the front page of the Illinois Miner, offieven slightly. In fact the removal of Lewis can open a new ledger in ac-

ton's removal cancels the old debts. Farrington's Man. Fishwick is Farrington's man, or he was before the blow-out. The progressives believe he will be as faithful to the Peabody Coal company as Farrington was. With Farrington drawing \$25,000 a year from the Peabodys and Fishwick on the Illinois Miners' Union payroll, the operators have no reason to regret the strategy that turned over the Farrington contract to John L. Lewis. All the official supporters of Lewis and Farrington believe in co-operating with the coal operators. Whether they 'co-operate" on a straight salary or on a union salary with a commission from the operators does not make

much difference to the coal diggers. Two Machines Grind as One. The outstanding fact of the situation in the Illinois Miners' Union just now is the Fishwick-Lewis alliance. To say that the Farrington and Lewis machines have united is no

exaggeration. The Illinois Miner publishes a statement from Lewis, Fishwick and Sneed. All three express pleasure with the turn of events, praise each other and say nothing about the issues that confront the miners. Lewis testifies to the whole-souled disinterestedness of Fishwick. Fishwick hands a bouquet to Sneed and Sneed declares that his withdrawal was determined in no small degree by his old friendship with Fishwick.

Whether the miners take it out in laughing at those flunkeys or whether they will organize their forces to elect Joseph Tumulty and the entire progressive ticket will not be known until the votes are counted next DeThe Agony of Anti-Strike Tear Gas Bombs



Here is a photo The DAILY WORKER has just received of an incident that occurred during the recent strike of textile workers in the plant at Manville, R. I., in which state troopers fired on strikers and threw tear gas bombs at them. There are regular agencies which supply these bombs specially for strike use. The photo shows two girls recovering from the effects of the gas which causes great suffering.

RABBI SPEAKS LAST SESSION

Latest dispatches say that this Refutes MacMahon and **Defends Weisbord**

(Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK, Sept. 20. - (FP) Insparing praise for Albert Weisbord and the United Front Committee for their leadership of the Passaic textile strike thru long months of attack by the employers and their agents was voiced by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of this city in an address at the final session of the United Textile Workers'

"That fight in Passaic stands out as the greatest labor demonstration in the textile industry's history," declared Rabbi Wise. "It is to be hoped that the United Textile Workers will carry on the struggle as militantly as it has been waged in the past."

He pointed out that success in Passaic was vital both to the U. T. W. and the A. F. of L.; if the right to collective bargaining were established in Passaic, it would help greatly in organizing workers everywhere. He said that of his own knowledge the Passaic strikers had been consistently peaceful, and that the violence in that section was done by the police, acting in behalf of the em-

Hundreds Dead in Wake of Hurricane

(Continued from page 1) hesitate to calculate it. Buildings have been razed.

Thirty thousand people are homeless in Miami and 8,000 homeless in Hollywood. Accurate figures on the number of dead and injured are not yet obtainable, but apparently reliable and conservative estimates place the number killed in Miami at 500, in Hialeah 200 and in Hollywood at 54. Hollywood Destroyed.

Hollywood, which is about 100 miles south of here, is practically destroyed. The town was leveled by the storm which started late Friday night and reached its highest intensity between :30 a. m. and 9:30 a. m. Saturday, Martial law has been declared in

Miami and Hollywood. The extent of the property damage is enormous-in Miami alone it is estimated at \$100,000,000 at least.

All of the stricken localities are in need of immediate help. Cities and towns hit by the storm are without water, food, light or sanitation. Improvised hospitals are everywhere.

> . . . Mobile Cut Off.

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 20 .- Mobile, labama, and Pensacola, Florida, were cut off from the outside world today as the tropical hurricane continued its work of destruction in southeastern Florida and along the Alabama and N. Y. Shirt Makers northwestern Florida coast.

All wires to Mobile and Pensacola were down, while coast towns were at the mercy of gales running at 75 miles an hour, accompanied by a heavy downpour of rain.

Call International Economic Conference

calling for the convocation of an in- cent. ternational economic conference this year were passed by the economic lowed under any circumstances, acsub-commission of the league of nations assembly.

FRAMED EVIDENCE **CHARGES INCREASE** AIMEE'S TROUBLES



Mrs. Weisman-Sielaff

The most recent developments in of Los Angeles, Aimee Semple Mac-Pherson, are largely the result of the claims that Aimee gave her \$5,000 to satisfied with their lot." frame evidence to show she was kidnapped and to clear the evangelist of the suspicion of having spent ten days in a cottage by the sea with her radio operator.

Soviet Ports Do Bigger Business Than the Japanese

(Special to The Daily Worker) MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 20 .-Vladivostok reports announce that the Soviet Russian port on the Pacific ontdistanced the Japanese port of Dairen in shipping during the month of

The figures quoted are 5,500 carloads for Vladivostok and 4,800 for Dairen. The comparison for July of last year was 1,170 for Vladivostok and 2,730 for Dairen.

Manchurian freight has increased 167 per cent in a year. Since the management of the Chinese Eastern railroad was reorganized Vladivostok gets 54 per cent of the freight, compared to 30 per cent last year.

May Vote to Strike Against a Wage Cut

NEW YORK, Sept. 20 .- The makings of a general strike here are contained in the demand of the Shirt and Boys' Waist Contractors' Association that the wages of workers employed GENEVA, Sept. 20. - Resolutions by its members be reduced 15 per

Such a reduction will not be alcording to the Shirt and Waist Makers' Joint Board.

CICERO GANGSTERS LOOSE DOGS OF WAR; TWO HOTELS ARE SHOT UP BY MACHINE GUN BRIGADES

Gangland warfare broke anew in Cicero, Chicago suburb, late today, when six automobiles loaded with gangsters swept two hotels with machine gun bullets. Two men were wounded and may die.

BABSON TALKS ON DEPRESSION

Predicts Reaction from Present Boom

By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press. Most American people are living in a fool's paradise and may be rudely awakened at any time, Roger Babson, head of the Babson statistical organization, told the national business conference at Wellesley Hills. Babson was predicting the probability of two or three years of prosperity followed by depression and possibly

Follow Expansion.

This depression, said Babson, will follow the overextension of the instalment business, which is today eating into business like a cancer. He mentioned as other causes for gloom the foreign situation and the fact that the manufacturing capacity of almost all industries exceeds the consuming a 1925 return of 31 per cent." Labor Weak.

day generally quiescent with the exception of a few desperate strikes. Owing to the failure of the railroad strike two years ago and of the recent coal strike both here and in England, union labor is fairly quiet.

has lost membership and important labor leaders have left their jobs to enter private concerns. Notwithstand- Workers' Union are mobilizing their ing these conditions, we must not membership to come en masse to the the case of the female Billy Sunday think that any permanent change has meeting. The following is the text of taken place. The labor problem will Gitlow's statement: always be with us and a nation would testimony of the above lady who not be progressive if its people were

Lame Ducks Hail Lenroot as Latest Rocky in Their Club

MILWAUKEE - (FP) - U. S. Sen. Irvine L. Lenroot has joined the Distinguished Lame Ducks club by the Wisconsin senatorial primary vote of Sept. 7. The voters tumbled him over by a plurality of about 25,000 votes for his rival, Gov. J. J. Blaine, who got over 215,000 votes.

Lenroot first sneaked into the senate a reactionary from a progressive state, when Sen Paul Husting killed himself in a hunting accident during the world war. He sneaked in again with the Harding landslide of 1920, but this year, with both the war and Harding dead, Lenroot was added, politically, to their number.

Lenroot was effectively assailed by the railroad unions for his reactionary labor attitude during his senate incumbency. They will have to stand nore of him if Coolidge makes him a

Gov.-General Wood to Undergo Operation in The Near Future

MANILA, P. I., Sept. 20 .- After consultation with surgeons at Sternberg United States army hospital, Gov.-Gen. Leonard Wood announced he expected to undergo an operation for hernia in the near future.

Did You Have a Nice Vacation?. Cal Did!

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 20. at the White House as before his vacation and plans to be at his desk in italist government.

WORKER,

Boston Fur Workers Plan General Strike Against Hub Bosses

(Special to The Daily Worker) BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 20-One hundred and fifty workers, union and nonunion, attending a mass meeting called a general strike be called in the immediate future. The non-union men agreed to come into the union. The strike demands are to include a 40and elimination of apprenticeship in

MONEY PIRATES POSSESS SELVES

Banker Toll Would Keep 300,000 Families

The huge toll taken by bankers from America's annual income is revealed in a report of the federal reserve board on the earnings of member banks for 1925. The report shows net profits totaling \$419,484,000, a gain of \$58,141,000 over the profits for 1924. 9 Per Cent Return.

This 1925 profit would have provided a living wage on a National Industrial Conference board basis to about 300,000 worker families, approximately 1,500,000 persons. It meant a divided profits of these banks and of role. Weisbord will clear up many back in profits a full fifth of their been spread in the labor movement capital in a single year.

In 1925 these banks paid cash dividends totaling \$272,686,000, representing a return of about 13 per cent on the total paid-in capital. The remaining \$146,798,000 of the year's profits of the capital, while the undivided cent of the capital. The two funds, past years, combine to add 120 per cent to the investment of the owners. New York Leads.

New York banks lead in the return undivided profits of the owners, with owners of banks in this district taking

"Labor," Babson pointed out, "is to-

(Continued from page 1)

On the Injunction. "The sweeping and unprecedented injunction issued by Justice Guy in Schneiderman, president of the favor of the Industrial Council of Women's Trade Union League of New Cloak, Suit and Skirt Manufacturers | York, will preside. against the striking cloakmakers of the International Ladies' Garment Workers is intended for only one purpose-to break the strike and rob the cloakmakers of the fruits of their struggle by compelling them to submit to compulsory arbitration.

Follows Arbitration Move. "This injunction follows close on the heels of the threat of Governor Smith to the general strike committee of the cloakmakers that they are expected to submit to compulsory arbitration if the negotiations with the manufacturers fail. There can be no question that Governor Smith, who is being groomed for the presidency, is behind this injunction.

"It is his answer to the courageous stand of the cloakmakers in rejecting a method of settling the strike which means returning to work on the manufacturers' terms.

Aid to The Bosses.

"Compulsory arbitration means compulsory slavery, and injunctions go hand in hand with this method of prevent the workers from using their their power to win their just demands. Compulsory arbitration is intended to prevent the workers from usinng their economic power and injunctions to prevent picketing and strikes when workers resort to their economic

Keep on Picketing.

"The labor movement has quite emphatically declared that injunctions are unconstitutional and that workers must continue with their strikes and with picketing and destroy the effectiveness and defeat the injunction. The cloakmakers of New York City now engaged in a bitter struggle for most elementary demands, must not be intimidated by injunctions and President Coolidge has resumed life threats of compulsory arbitration. Made Strike-Breaking Unpopular.

"If Coolidge rode into the White the executive offices today prepared House by winning the favor of the to carry on the business of the cap- capitalists of this country thru his strikebreaking activities in Boston, the workers of New York cannot al-Send us the name and address of a low Governor Smith to achieve his progressive worker to whom we can aspirations for the presidency by vicsend a sample copy of The DAILY timizing the thousands of striking cloakmakers of New York

WEISBORD WILL WORKERS PARTY

by Fur Workers' Local 30, voted that Many Party Units Ask Speaking Dates

The organization department of the hour week, equal distribution of work, Workers (Communist) Party announces the beginning of a big party building and membership campaign. Albert Weisbord, the leader of the Passaic strike, now in its thirty-fifth week, will open the campaign with a series of mass meeting in the biggest industrial centers of the country from coast to coast.

Requests for speaking dates by Weisbord have been pouring in from cities in every section of the coun-

Weisbord is planning to tell the workers what happened at Passaic, how it happened and why it all happened. There is no man in the country who can do this job as well as Weisbord who has played the leading role in this heroic struggle.

The trade union movement in this country has shown no more stubborn resistance to wage cuts and degrading conditions of employment than have these hitherto unorganized and by many believed-to-be unorganizable workers in the Passaic textile mills.

Special interest has been evinced in many sections of the labor movement as to the attitude and role of the Communists in strikes and particularly return of about 9 per cent on the in the Passaic strike where the Com-\$4,699,751,000 capital, surplus and un- munists have played a very important 20 per cent on the actual paid-in cap- of the misconceptions and much of ital. The owners of these banks get the misrepresentation which have regarding the tactics of the Communists in strikes and trade unoin campaigns.

All party and other organizations which desire to arrange meetings to be addressed by Albert Weisbord, went to swell surpluses and undivided should immediately communicate with profits. The combined surpluses now the National Office of the Workers total \$1,760,076,000, about 80 per cent (Communist) Party. The arrangements for these meetings are the profits total \$834,802,000 or 40 per Workers Party National Office is to receive 60 per cent of the collecamassed out of the excess profits of tion taken at the meetings addressed by him. A flat admission rate of only ten cents is to be charged by the locals of the Workers Party, trade unions and workers' societies so as to on the combined capital, surplus and enable the workers thruout the country, especially the unorganized work-10.9 per cent in 1925 compared with ers, to hear Weisbord tell the inspir-10.4 per cent in 1924. Philadelphia ing story of Passaic. Special arrangebanks lead in the percentage of re- ments are to be made for meetings arturn on actual paid-in capital, the ranged by trade unions and workers

Women's Trade Union League Meets Oct. 9

(Special to The Dally Worker) NEW YORK, Sept. 20 .- "The married woman in industry is becoming the rule rather than the exception," says the call the Women's Trade

Union League is issuing for its fourth annual autumn conference, to be held this year at Brookwood Labor College, Katonah, N. Y., October 9-10. The discussion will be concerned with the special labor problems raised by the fact announced in the call. New technique for organizing women workers will be considered. Rose

WRITE AS YOU FIGHT!



The Works of Karl Marx

SELECTED ESSAYS—A new book in its first American publication.

Cloth \$1.75 VALUE, PRICE AND PROFIT.

WAGE-LABOR AND CAPITAL. CRITIQUE OF POLITICAL ECON-

REVOLUTION AND COUNTER-REVOLUTION. Cloth \$

TWO SPEECHES (1850 and 1864) The Daily Worker Pub. Co. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

GINSBERG'S

Vegetarian Restaurant 2324-26 Brooklyn Avenue,

LOS ANGELES, CAL.

ANGLO-RUSSIAN COMMITTEE ASKS TRADE UNION CONGRESS TO CALL AMSTERDAM TO UNITY CONFERENCE

MOSCOW, Sept. 4 - (By Mail) - The Central Council of Soviet Labor Unions has ratified upon the basis of the report of Comrade Andreyev, the following unity declaration which was unanimously adopted at the last session of the Anglo-Russian committee in Berlin:

The Berlin Resolution.

"In its 4th session in Berlin on the 3rd, 4th and 5th August 1926, the Anglo-Russian committee dealt with the international situation and the tasks

of the working class. It unanimously agreed as to the necessity for definite steps towards the establishment of international trade union unity and for the creation of a united international of labor unions.

"The present session of the Anglo-Russian Committee expresses its regret that the attempt decided upon at the Berlin conference of the committee in December 1925 to establish international trade union unity by a conference between the Amsterdam international and the Central Council of Soviet labor unions, was unsuccessful on account of the attitude of Amsterdam which refused to meet the Russian unions without previous con- Filipino Independence ditions.

British Must Act.

"Nevertheless, the Anglo-Russian Committee will continue its efforts to establish real unity in the international trade union movement with increased energy.

"As the first essential step in this Anglo-Russian Committee into fulfill- Assn. of Chicago.

ment, according to which the General Council must on its own initiative and Trade Unions shows that more than under its own control and without any 10,000,000 members were lost by the preliminary limiting conditions call a conference between the Amsterdam International and the Russian unions.

During October. "This resolution was ratified at the time by the General Council and later by the British Trades Union Congress. The Anglo-Russian Committee ecommends that the General Council fix this conference for not later than the end of October!"

Conference Opens Its Chicago Headquarters

The Conference for Filipino Independence has established organization headquarters at Room 48, 106 N. Ladirection, the Anglo-Russian Commit. Salle St., Chicago. The conference tee confirms its decision adopted at itself will be held in Washington, Oct. the Berlin conference which declares 29-31, at the call of the Fellowship of that the General Council of the Brit- Reconciliation, Emergency Foreign ish Trade Union Congress must im- Policy conference, All-America Antimediately carry the resolution of the Imperialist League and the Filipino

ON OCTOBER 16

The First Issue of



THE great success of the New Magazine Supplement of the Daily Worker brought into existence a new publication. With the issue of October 18, the Sunday Worker will be still a section of the Daily Worker, but it will also become a separate publication.

New features will be added, unusually low rates have been established for both subscriptions and bundle orders. With the help of our readers we can give it the greatest circulation ever given to an American working class

THIS is the paper you have needed to bring more workers to the Daily Worker and into the ranks of the militant labor movement. Every worker enjoys a magazine of inspiring and educational features. Thousands more workers can be reached with the Sunday Worker in the shops, trade unions and working class neighborhoods. The price is low. The Sunday Worker is reading pleasure to all workers. Send in your first subs on the blanks attached.

Features: A WEEKLY NEWS DIGEST

AMERICAN LABOR RUSSIAN PROGRESS A column of the latest news

from the first workers re THE NEGRO WORKER THE FARMER WOMAN'S SECTION CHILDREN'S SECTION EDUCATIONAL FEATURES SHORT STORIES BOOK REVIEWS MOVING PICTURES THE THEATER

Contributors:

CARTOONS

SCOTT NEARING V. F. CALVERTON MICHAEL GOLD HENRI BARBUSSE WM. PICKENS SOLON DE LEON HERMINA ZUR MUHLEN ROSE PASTOR STOKES **EUGENE LYONS** JIM WATERS H. G. WEISS

Artists:

ROBERT MINOR LYDIA GIBSON M. P. (HAY) BALES A. JERGER VOSE K. A. SUVANTO G. PICCOLI JUANITA PREVAL

and others.

SPECIAL TRIAL OFFER

Four Subs For 20 Weeks For \$1.00

This Rate Holds Good Only If Sent In At One Time Single Subs \$1.00 a Year - \$.50 Six Months

SUBSCRIBE RIGHT NOW FOR FOUR!



1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III.

Enclosed \$..... for subscriptions.

Name	Name
Street	Street
City	City
Name	Name
Street	Street
City	City

LABOR UNIONS IN MEMBERSHIP

10 Million Drop Away in Three Years

AMSTERDAM - (FP) - In its 4th vearbook, issued in German, French and English, the Intl. Federation of combined labor organizations of the world in the 3-year period ending Dec.

Examination discloses the amazing fact that the I. F. T. U. has claimed the American Federation of Labor in its own total for 1924, while the A. F. of L. was classed as "various" in 1921. The yearbook states that the I. F. T. U. has partly balanced its own losses by adding "countries with organizaions sympathetically disposed towards it." This includes the 2,893,117 members of the A. F. of L., 69,130 in Denmark, 228,694 in Germany, 5,000 in Esthonia, 148,501 in Ireland, 17,000 in Japan, 40,000 in Canada, 750,000 in Mexico, 39,552 in Austria and 1,177 in Memel.

When these 4,000,000 sympathetically disposed unionists are taken from the I. F. T. U. total there remains 13,700,000 (a loss of 8,700,000 since 1921) in actual affiliation with Amsterdam.

At the end of 1921 the total membership of all labor organizations re ported to Amsterdam was 46,273,132. At the end of 1924 it was reduced to 36,062,711. Reasons for this decline are various, but postwar economic depression and the persecution of the working class movement by reaction ary forces in many countries are held chiefly responsible.

In contrast to the general trend is the record of the unions affiliated with the Red International of Labor Unions at Moscow. In December 1921 they had a total membership of 7, for all international trade unions Three years later they had 7,333,845 members, or 20.3% of the world total The Amsterdam organization, hostile to the Communist group, admits this 5% gain by the radicals, but says this es not mean that the sphere of inluence of communism in the international trade union movement has only Russia, Bulgaria and Jugo-Slavia had Moscow labor affiliations, but in 1924 Chile, Czecho-Slovakia, Esthonia, France, Holland, Japan, Latvia, Lithuania and Roumania had been added.

The Intl. Federation of Trade 212,137 in Austria, 113,320 in Greece, 74.320 in Switzerland and 70.793 in

WELSH MINERS

By BILL ROSS, Federated Press. BRYNAMMON, South Wales-(FP) -That the Welsh anthracite miners

will be the last to consider surrender before the combined forces of emwas the assurance given The Federated Press by John James, their leader.

"We are facing terrific odds," he said, "our enemies are out for a humiliating surrender. There is a bit of a break in the midlands. But no matvili stick. And the 20,000 anthracite miners will be the very last to accept

Welsh anthracite is among the best paying coal fields in Britain. The miners in this district will lose less than most other districts, regardless of the eventual terms. But the many decades of industrial warfare taught them unity so that there is no talk

of separate agreements. Hunger is the most immediate enemy in this and other districts. 'When our soup kitchens close down he fight is lost," James admitted. He spoke with pride of the relief work accomplished with limited resources. In 4 months of the strike the total relief per head amounted to slightly

over \$5. "Most of our relief funds have come from Russia and Germany. We can expect little more from Europe," James stated. "America is the only country able to come to our assistance. If that does not come, then we will ace the worst defeat in our history."

Anthracite miners are proud of their elief work. The 97 kitchens they operate rank highest in the coal fields. Some of them have such luxuries as white tablecloths and flowers on the table. Men with experience in the army or navy usually supervise the work For many weeks 2 meals a day were being served, but shortage of funds cut the relief to 1 a day

Another Welsh leader divided the miners' enemies into three groups, the coal owners, the government and cer. government from making the fullest ists? tain trade union leaders.

"Because Cook of the miners and Chomas of the railmen are bitter eneon coal. Because ours is known as a and instructions given them at Sear. of a new leadership in the British tablishing communication with workleft wing leadership the right gloat borough. over our difficult position,"

Applause and Cheers Mark Entry of Germany Into League of Nations



This picture shows Gustav Stresemann, German foreign minister, on the right, going to get initiated into the league of nations from which the defeated country had been restricted for years. Now the economic rapprochements between the former belligerents have reached the stage where it is impossible not to accord Germany full political recognition. All of which shows how easily the financial lords of the various lands can lose their hatreds when dollars, pounds, francs and marks are at stake.

069,000, which was 15.3% of the total TOM MANN, VETERAN LEADER OF BRITISH LABOR, SPEAKS TO THE NATIONAL MINORITY CONFERENCE

The National Minority Movement, or revolutionary left wing of British R. I. L. U. PRAISES trade unionism, recently held its third annual conference at Battersea Town Hall in London. The DAILY WORKER gives below the address of Tom Mann, correspondingly increased. In 1921 chairman of the N. M. M., veteran labor leader of Great Britain, as an interesting and graphic picture of the scope and purposes of the British left wing .- Editor's Note.

Tom Mann's Address. COMRADES: In extending a very U hearty welcome to the delegates Union losses included 3,741,555 in Ger. at the third annual conference of the many, 2,216,951 in Britain, 956,480 in National Minority Movement I rejoice Italy, 666,663 in Czecho-Slovakia, 202,- to see such a fine body of delegates 473 in France, 122,099 in Belgium numbering over 750. Under the exceptional conditions prevailing in consequence of the prolonged lock-out of the miners and the effect of that upon the funds of the unions and upon the workers generally, we are entitled to congratulate ourselves up such an excellent representation.

At our second annual conference a year ago we had 683 delegates repreresenting 957,000 workers. We are lock-out of one million two hundred thousand miners who, with their de- wages, pendents, number four millions of persons; and there are two millions of unemployed, apart from the miners, ployers, government and starvation, and large numbers working short time.

When we realize the effects of these conditions upon the unions and individuals we see how genuinely the Minority Movement is appreciated for so many delegates to be present toter how bad the end, the Welsh miners day. Had conditions been normal it is fair to assume that we should have had a representation of fully a million

Necessity for Minority Movement.

How vitally necessary the Minority Movement is to stimulate, to vitalize and to direct the industrial movement has been shown abundantly during the last few months. When we met a year ago our resolutions predicted the great struggle which took place in May, and we indicated measures of preparation to cope with the

A definite stand was also taken at the Trades Union Congress held at Scarborough in September last. That congress made it quite clear that it out of sympathy with the workers: militant action should be taken to meet capitalist offensive.

Haw the General Council of the T. U. C. applied the policy agreed upon by our conference in August last, and more especially at our conference of action in March of this year, beyond question the miners would have won, and we should have had the satisfaction months ago of celebrating a workers' victory; but even if the General Council had acted upon the policy emphatically approved of at Scarborough -victory would have been achieved.

The General Council simply made no real preparation, declaring that such preparation would only be provocative, but this supine attitude did not prevent the mine owners and the the insolent demands of the capital- 10,000 members of study groups in preparations on their side. The General Council not only did not make

The president of the Scarborough

congress, Mr. A. B. Swales, in his ppening address said: "There is a ternational of Labor Unions has islimit to the concessions that the sued the following statement on the unions can be forced to make. That French mine workers' strike in soli limit has been reached; union policy darity with British miners: will henceforth be to recover lost working conditions, and to co-ordinate control in industry for the workers." of the revolutionary organizations.

Our Charge Against the General Council

THAT was the policy laid down at I Scarborough and heartily backed senting 700,000 workers, and at our by the delegates of that congress. special conference of action in March | Our charge against the General Counof this year we had 883 delegates rep. cil is that, without a mandate from the rank and file, they abandoned that now in the eighteenth week of the policy in favor of the coal commission report, which meant reductions in

On February 26 the industrial committee of the Trades Union Congress re-affirmed its adhesion to the miners' policy of "no reductions in wages: no lengthening of working hours; national agreements."

On April 8, in a letter to the Miners' Federation, it refused to re-affirm that policy, whilst it continued to make public declarations couched in equivocal language, tho it still supported the miners' demands. The General Council did this under the influence of the coal commission report.

In my speech at the conference of action in March last, held here, I referred to that report and quoted approvingly the statement of Mr. Vernon Hartshorn, who, speaking in parliament, said: "The report does nothing but make the blackness more intense. It is simply a pronouncement that we have reached a stage where nothing but a deadlock can ensue; a settlement on the basis of this report is impossible."

The coal commission consisted of three capitalists and one capitalminded economist, all of them entirely desired and determined that vigorous still the General Council counted this report sufficient to justify the calling off of the general strike and tried to guage conference held in Leningrad get the miners to accept it. It was attended by delegates from France, clear that the General Council had de- Germany, Sweden, Czecho-Slovakia, cided that reductions in wages should take place even before the general indicated that notable progress is be strike was called.

trade union movement to boldly dethe policy of the Scarborough concessions to the employers; stop the and Austria. retreat and prepare the advance," or | Preceding the international conferdoes it stand for the puerile policy of the General Council, with its ab- anto Congress, which was attended by sence of militancy and pandering to

The failure of the general strike was a failure of leadership and we must preparations, they failed lamentably give the subject attention because it mies," he said, "there is no embargo to put into operation the definite lead raises in an acute form the question ing-class activity and is used in es-

(Continued tomorrow.)

SCIENTISTS SAY IS EPOCH MAKER

Synthetic Atom Is New Find

(Special to The Dally Worker) BERLIN, Sept. 20. - The world's eading chemists are displaying great interest in the claims of two German scientists that they have succeeded in making helium out of hydrogen. Two days ago Professors Paneth and Peters of Berlin made the announcement of the most recent advance in chemical research, the synthetic atom. Seeking Helium.

Both of these gases had been considered as basic immutable elements. While making experiments for the manufacture of the valuable non-inflammable helium gas for use in dirigible balloons to take the place of the explosive gases now used, the scientists claimed that by raising the atomic number of hydrogen they created hel-

New Source of Energy. If the discovery proves to be true, scientists are pointing out, it will have far reaching consequences, not only

for the future of chemistry from the point of view of mere scientific advance, but practical consequences for humanity in an economic way. The intensive heat that is released

in the transposition from hydrogen to helium holds the possibility of being exploited as power that, if developed, might easily displace all known forms of energy, creating means such as steam and electricity. All Elements the Same.

The basis of all the elements is the same, says advanced physics, positively charged particles known as proand negatively charged elec trons. The various elements are composed of protons and electrons in varying degrees of intensity and number and are governed by a rhythmic motion comparable to that of the solar system. The professors claim they "raised" hydrogen atoms to hel-

FOR SOLIDARIT

MOSCOW (By Mail) .- The Red In-"The Red International of Labor

ground, to re-establish and improve Unions considers it necessary espeour standard of wages, hours and cially to emphasize the whole significance of the active support renand intensify trade union activity for dered the British strikers by the the winning of a larger measure of French workers under the leadership

Boycotts Coal Shipments Also. by the transport workers and dockers, as in Rouen and Dunkirk, in boy cotting the handling of coal and strik ing, the 24-hour strike of the 100,000 French miners gave a clear example of real international solidarity and demonstrated before the capitalist world the firm determination of the proletariat to resist the capitalist of fensive with all the forces it has.

"The French miners' act of solidarity has undoubtedly supported the British miners in their great struggle "The Red International of Labor

Unions welcomes the action of the French miners, who, despite opposition from the employers and reformist eaders (the latter having refused to take any part in the display of solidarity), took action to the number of 100,000 men against international capitalism, thereby demonstrating that no frontiers can destroy the community of interests that exists between the miners of France, Britain and other countries.

"The Red International of Labor Unions calls on the Unity Federation of Miners of France to use the experience of the strike in question to strengthen its organization so that it may be prepared to take courageous action against any fresh attacks by the employers.

Esperanto Gaining Favor in Europe

LENINGRAD, U. S. S. R., Sept. 20 -An international Esperanto lan-Holland, Austria and other countries ing made in the adoption of study of It is now necessary for the whole this international language in European schools. Esperanto is being clare its attitude. Does it stand by taught in schools of 170 cities in Germany and 95 cities and towns in Holgress embodied in the quotation from land. School authorities have ordered Mr. Swales, namely: "No further con- its introduction in Czecho-Slovakia

> ence was held the All-Union Esper-150 delegates representing about 350 cities thruout the Soviet Union. Dresen, the general secretary, reported that Asperanto in the Soviet confederation is an instrument of workers in all western European countrias

A Hundred Dollars

Worth of books chosen by the winners from the new descriptive catalogue just off the press will be gven

Prizes

The Sunday Worker Slogan

THE Sunday Worker needs & I slogan. Not one coined in the office of the management, but given to it by its readers.

It must be short, snappy and descriptive. A few words happily joined together describing the contents of "The Sunday Worker": suggesting its great interest and value to workers; urging them to get acquainted with it; to read it; to make a habit of it so that they will look forward to it as anxiously as they do for Sunday while at work on Monday morning.

And the "Sunday Worker" is willing to pay for it! Prizes will be given as appreciation of the Movement to those workers who will spend time and thought to produce such a slogan



prizes will be awarded. These will total a hundred dollars worth of books to be chosen by the winners from our new catalogue.

1 .- First prize will win \$50 worth of books.

2.—Second prize \$25 worth of books.

\$5

worth of books will be awarded to

NEXT FIVE BEST SLOGANS

This Way

The DAILY WORKER or not is eligible for prizes.

Any number of slogans can be submitted by one person

Slogans submitted MUST be in The DAILY WORKER office before NOVEMBER 1. The last mail on October 31 18

Here Are a Few

Suggestions

To Help You Out:

"A Week-End Pleasure"

the absolute dead-line.

'A Summary of News and Features"

YOU CAN DO BETTER! Send a few on this blank:



W. Washington Blvd., CHICAGO, ILL.

Here's my slogan:

Earnest

Many Present.

Street 13; Zuckin, Street 15; Jaffe

lock, Street 23; Hammersmark, Street

portant meetings they could not be

share to put over the drive to have

All Live Comrades.

on the sales force within two months,

and it is hoped to have 300 union

It is found that renewals of expir-

get than going out for new readers.

and hundreds of live prospects should

Worker Builders to

NEW YORK, Sept. 20. - The last

picnic of the season is arranged by

of New York, Sunday, Sept. 26.

Engdahl Speaks at

Enthusiastic Rallies

BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 20. - Two

audiences in Western New York, at

Buffalo and in Rochester rallied for

the Workers Communist Party state

DAILY WORKER. Engdahl came in-

to New York from Worcester, Mass.

where he also spoke at an enthusiastic

Cleveland and Detroit before return-

Wesleyville, Pa. 10.00 K. Andrekson, Bradford, R. I. 5.00

HARRISBURG, Sept. 20. - (FP) -

Charles Kutz, chairman of the Labor

Sept. 15 that Gov. Pinchot had de-

clined the nomination of that party

which he won in the April primary, and

the nomination for governor. These

Katz said, and the party would pro-

ceed to select new candidates to ap-

pear on the ballot in the November

The situation in Pennsylvania,

Katz declares, is "highly favorable to

the prospects of a successful campaign

by the forces lined up againnst Mel

lon, Fisher, Grundy and Vare."

pleted next spring.

to Have Candidates

Penn. Labor Party

The Daily Worker

meetings covered every menth.

your next meeting.

agent belongs.

Street 36, were present.

union meeting in Chicago.

Workers (Communist) Party DAILY WORKER AGENTS HOLD

WORKERS PARTY ENTERS CANDIDATES IN STATE **ELECTIONS THIS YEAR**

in a number of states nominations have been filed by petition while in others the petition campaign is still in progress to place Workers (Communist) Party candidates officially on the ballots.

Nominations officially filed:

Michigan.

Michigan-The following candidates will appear officially on the ballot in the primary elections to be held Tuesday, September 14:

Governor, William Reynolds. Congress, 13th District, William Mollenhauer.

Congress, 1st Dist., Harry Kish-Congress, 9th District, Daniel C.

Pennsylvania.

Holder.

Pennsylvania-The following were the candidates nominated: Governor, H. M. Wicks. Lieutenant-Governor, Parthenia Hills.

Secretary of Internal Affairs, Max Jenkins.

United States Senator, E. J. Cary. State Legislature, first district, Ernest Careathers and Anna Wels-

Second District, Mike Blaskovitz and Cella Paransky. Seventh District, Margaret Yeager.

Eighth District, Susie Kendra and Peter Skrtic.

Ninth District. William P. Mikades Thirty Fourth District, Sam Shore. State Senator, William Schmidt.

Colorado.

Governor, William Dietrich. United States Senator, James A. Ayers.

Secretary of State, Nelson Dewey. State Treasurer, Leonard Forsch-

Superintendent of Public Instruction, Helena Dietrich. State Auditor, O. McSwain,

PETITION CAMPAIGNS IN PROGRESS TO PUT THESE CAN-DIDATES ON THE BALLOTS:

Illinois.

J. Louis Engdahl, candidate for United States Senator from Illinois. . Hammersmark, for congressman from 7th congressional district. Mathilda Kalousek, congresswoman for 6th congressional district. Elizabeth Griffin, congresswoman for 1st congressional district.

New York.

Governor, Benjamin Gitlow. Lleutenant Governor, Franklin P. Brill. Attorney General, Arthur S. Leeds. State Comptroller, Juliet Stuart Poyntz.

(Manhattan)

Assembly 6th District, Benjamin Lifschitz. Assembly 8th District, Rebecca Grecht, Assembly 17th District, Julius Codkind. Assembly 18th District, Abraham Markoff. Congress 13th District, Charles Krumbein. Congress 14th District, Alexander Trachtenberg. Congress 20th District. William W. Weinstone. Senate 14th District, Elmer T. Alli-

(Bronx)

Assembly 3rd Dist., Elias Marks. Assembly 4th District, Isidore Steinzer. Assembly 5th District, Charles Zimmerman, Assembly 7th District. Joseph Boruchowitz. Congress 23rd District, Moissaye J. Olgin.

(Brooklyn) Assembly 6th District, George Primoff. Assembly 14th District, Samuel Nesin, Assembly 23rd Distric, Fannie Warshafsky. Congress 10th District, Bertram D. Wolfe. Senate 7th District, Morris Rosen.



Three important new pamphlets

On the Road to Insurrection, by Lenin Lenin as a Marxist,

by N. Bucharin . Russia's Path to Communism, by G. Zinoviev

The Daily Worker Pub. Co. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

400

W. P. Election Campaign Tours

Candidate for U. S.

Senator in Penn-

GLOUCESTER

HAVERHILL

LAWRENCE

Wednesday

Sept. 22.

Thursday

Sept. 23.

LOWELL

Friday

Sept. 24.

FITCHBURG

GARDNER

SPRINGFIELD

Sunday

Monday

Sept. 27.

Tuesday

HOYLOKE

Sept. 26,

Tuesday

Sept. 21.

sylvania.

MUSKEGON

Saturday

REBECCA GRECHT

What Can the Workers Expect From

the Elections! E. LIVERPOOL, O.

Sept. 21.

YOUNGSTOWN, O. Sept. 22.

WARREN, O. Sept. 23. CANTON, O.

Sept. 24 AKRON, O.

Sept. 25

ERIE, PA. Sept. 26.

What Can the Workers Expect From the Elections!"

ISHPHEMING, MICH. Tuesday Sept. 21.

FLINT, MICH. Thursday

Sept. 24.

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

Editor DAILY WORKER

on

The Workers and the Old Parties

DETROIT Tuesday Sept. 21. Finnish Labor Temple.

CHICAGO Wednesday Sept. 22.

5969-14th St.

MINNEAPOLIS Friday Sept. 24. Moose Hall, 43 S. 4th St.

ST. PAUL Saturday Sept. 25.

MILWAUKEE Sunday Sept. 26.

CHICAGO WORKERS' SCHOOL OFFERS ACTIVE MILITANTS MANY COURSES

Taking as its main slogan, "Education for the Struggle," the Chicago Workers' School has built its curriculum on the basis of theoretical guidance for practical work.

During the last week more than a hundred active militant workers have received letters assigning them to take one of the classes scheduled for New York Daily the coming semester starting October-

4. An effort has been made to assign each one of these comrades to a class work in the party and in the labor 10 that will particularly fit in with his

All militant workers are invited to attend the school-whether they are Workers (Communist) Party members or not. In this year's work a foundation will be laid for the school as a permanent institution, rallying around it all class conscious workers.

Enrollment is open for all classes up to October 4. The cost for the eleven weeks' term is only \$1.50.

Schedule of Classes.

The schedule of classes follows:

Trade Union Tactics and Strategy, A. Swabeck.

Tuesdays-Role and Function of the Party, M. Abern. Wednesdays-A. B. C. of the Class

Struggle, Wm. Simons. Thursdays-Theory and Practice of Three Workers' Internationals, Max Shachtman

Fridays-Elements of Communism, A. Bittelman.

All classes except the south side class will be conducted at 19 S. Lincoln St. Enrollments will be taken at 19 S. Lincoln St.

District 8 Active **Group Meets Tonight**

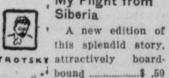
That there has been a recent increase in activities within the Chicago party units is primarily due to the initial work of the activization group which has been organized by decision of the last district conference held on August 29.

The members of this group have been visiting party units and helping them along in the work. However, there is still room for more members in this activization group.

Any active party member ready to give his time to help bring in more life into the units will be accepted in the group which meets again Tuesday Sept. 21st at 8 p. m., at 19 S. Lincoln

BOOKS

by Leon Trotsky My Flight from



TROTSKY attractively board-.\$.50 Whither Russia?

..\$1.50 Whither England? .\$1.75

Literature and Revolution

To Teach Two Muchly Needed Courses

NEW YORK, Sept. 20 .- The Workers' School announces another addition to its faculty for the coming year in the person of Arthur C. Calhoun, Mondays—A. B. C. of the Class instructor at the Brookwood Labor J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The Side Class, Community Center, 3201 S. that Scott Nearing had been added to their staff.

Calhoun is scheduled for two courses during the coming year. One is a open air meeting. Engdahl speaks in short course of four sessions of a symposium entitled, "The Problems of ing to Chicago. Working Class Women." Calhoun's part of this course is entitled, Donations to "The American Family, Its History and Social Development." Calhoun, it will be remembered, is the author of what is generally estimated to be the American Family."

American Family."

In addition to the above course, Calhoun is scheduled for a three months'

Alex Frei, 8312 Thaddens Ave.,

houn is scheduled for a three months' once-a-week course in "The History of the Working Class in the United States." The Buletin of the Workers' School can be secured by writing to Bertram D. Wolfe, director, 106-108 East 14th St., New York City. Michael Gold Will Lecture at New York Workers' School Sunday NEW YORK, Sept. 20. — Sunday, Sept. 26, Michael Gold, editor of the Masses, will speak at a literary discussion to be held at the Workers' Red for the Masses, will speak at a literary discussion to be held at the Workers' Red for the Masses, Bradford, B. I. Mars. T. M. Nagle, R. F. D. Ne. 1, Wesleyville, Pa.

Masses, will speak at a literary discussion to be held at the Workers' School, 108 East 14th St., New York

The lecture will be on the topic of 'Younger American Writers," and the lecture will start promptly at 8 o'clock after the conclusion of which there will be an open discussion on the top-Admission will be twenty-five

The proceeds will go towards the support of a fighting shop bulletin in a large pencil factory in the vicinity. The lecture is being held under the auspices of the Young Workers' (Communist) League, Section 2.

Daily Worker Concert in New York Oct. 10

NEW YORK, Sept. 20 .- Over 1,000 tickets have already been sold for The DAILY WORKER Concert to be given at Central Opera House, 67th street and Third Ave., Sunday afternoon United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Oct. 10.

Every DAILY WORKER literature new 8-story building in the capital 108 East 14th street

B. & O. Tardily Falls in Line With Other Roads on Shop Wage By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press.

The Baltimore & Ohio railroad by granting its 20,000 shopmen pay increases of 2c an hour and time and a Gather for Big Drive in half for all work on Sundays and holidays now takes the lead among the larger roads of the country in the treatment of Its employes. It takes The DAILY WORKER and literaposition among the northeastern carture agents' meeting held Friday night riers which the Pennsylvania and New at 19 South Lincoln was the best and livest meeting for over a year and order to maintain their good faith unshows signs of a revival of interest ler the new railroad labor act.

in the necessary work of building a The B. & O. increase establishes a DAILY WORKER army in Chicago that will put our paper in every union chanics and 51c an hour for helpers. The 75c rate for mechanics has been accorded for more than 6 months on Comrades Stasiekelis, Shop Nucleus most of the southern roads. These in-1; Waida, Shop 21; Adamson, Shop clude Chesapeake & Ohio, Georgia 23; Penoff, Street 11; Garfinkel, Florida & Alabama, Seaboard Air Line and Southern among the union roads Street 17; Peryman, Street 18; Poland Atlantic Coast Line, Louisville & Nashville, Norfolk & Western and 25; Visconti, Street 29; Reinstein, Norfolk & Southern among the nonunion roads. But among these only Comrades Vallentin, Street Nucleus the Chesapeake & Ohio and the Nor-24; Kitty Harris, Section 5; Bjornson, folk & Western had also granted both Section 6, and Harry Cohen, Street 31, the full 5c over the old labor board all reported that because of other im- rates to less skilled members of the shop forces and the time and a half present, but are going to do their pay for Sunday and holiday work. Important railroads which have The DAILY WORKER sold at every been paying time and a half for Sunday and holiday work for a consider

able period include the Seaboard Air It is expected to have the name of Line, Central of Georgia, Chicago & every live comrade in every nucleus Northwestern, Chicago Burlington & Quincy, Chicago Milwaukee & St. Paul, Great Northern, Northern Pa-

cific and Grand Trunk. Recent reiteration by ing subscriptions are much easier to reduction in operating expenses has been an important factor in swelling be visited at once. Comrades are this year's B. & O. profits shows that asked to come into the office at 19 the present wage increase was long \$12 a share and this year's profit ship cannot be divided." names to call on or see that their nucleus agent supplies you with some at likely to run over \$16 a share, the leader in shop co-operation should Beginning October 1 a prize will also have led in rates of pay and worke given each month to The DAILY ing conditions.

WORKER agent bringing in the most money on subscriptions during the month and \$3 worth of literature will be given to the nucleus to which the

Hold Picnic Sunday The DAILY WORKER Builders Club he present wage increases meet the ranks of the Communist Party." men's demands. He made it plain that they were not volunteered by the

in Western New York

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK, Sept. 20 .- Charles E. Stewart, formerly chief clerk in the department of justice during the administration of Harry M. Daugherty, was called to the witness stand today in the Daugherty-Miller conspiracy trial in federal court.

Daugherty, formerly attorney general, and former Alien Property Custodian Thomas W. Miller are accused of having accepted a bribe of \$441, 000 for their services in connection with the return of \$7,000,000 of proporty of the German-controlled American Metals Company that had been 2.00 seized as alien property during the

Close Relationship.

Stewart, questioned by United States Attorney Buckner, told of the relationship that existed between Daugherty and the late Jesse Smith. Richard Merton, German financier, who came to this country to effect the return of the seized alien property, had testified that the late John T. King of Connecticut had introduced him to Smith when he was try- DAILY WORKER in addition to the 2.00 ing hard to have the property re turned to the foreign owners. 5.00

Smith Was Everywhere. Stewart testified that he frequently saw Smith around the office of the department of justice shortly after Daugherty assumed office; that he saw Smith in the corridors of the building at different times, and that Smith was continually paying visits to Daugherty's office.

Party of Pennsylvania, announced on The witness said he had assigned room on the sixth floor of the depart ment of justice building for Smith because he understood Smith was "performing certain confidential duthat E. E. Beidleman had surrendered ties assigned to him by the attorney general." withdrawals had been anticipated,

Then Stewart testified regarding an expense voucher he signed for Smith. It was brought out by Buckner that the expense voucher signed for Smith was dated: "Headquarters of the Department of Justice, Colum bus, Ohio."

Dairy Workers Make Big Gains in Chicago WASHINGTON-(FP)-Local 132,

Joiners, laid the cornerstone of its Great improvement in wages and working conditions is reported by agent around New York who has not Sept. 11. The structure, located one Dairy Employes' Union No. 754, Chiyet received a supply of these concert block west of the head afters build cago. In the old days they worked tickets should call immediately at The ing of the American Federation of La. long hours for \$25 a month and board, Street ... DAILY WORKER Eastern Agency, ber, will cost \$350,000 and will be com- Now they have the 8-hour day with wages ranging from \$35 to \$48 a week. City ...

THE PARTY AND THE LEAGUE,

BY ALBERT GLOTZER.

DURING the past year an unhealthy attitude has been created regard-York Central will have to follow in ing the question of the correct relationships between the party and the League. If this attitude is to continue it can do no good for the organizaminimum rate of 75c an hour for me-tion; on the other hand it will retard its progress.

Because of obvious reasons of the past history of the party, the party has to an extent neglected the Young Workers' League. The reaction of league comrades not yet understand ing the basic fundamentals of the movement, has been an opposition to co-operating with the party. This op position was on working together with the party on those fields necessary That it was a mistake for the party to adopt such an attitude or rather ne glect the League, is obvious and is being recognized by the party itself (this is witnessed by the recent changes of attitude by leading functionaries of the party and by the units themselves.)

The Real Relationship.

Let us now try and discover the real relation between the party and the League. What is the Communist Party? To quote from the English League Training Syllabus: "The Communist Y. W. L. Party is based on the Revolutionary Street Journal of the statement that class struggle and represents the interests of the workingclass, as a class, and generally in all questions. It is the vanguard and leader of the working class. The party is the only lead-South Lincoln street and get a few overdue. With last year's profit at er of the workingclass. This leader-

Now then what is the role of the League? Some comrades have and will bring this question up. What is the Young Workers' League? Has it B. &. O. profits for the first 7 months any function? Let us again quote from of 1926 are \$6,507,800 ahead of the this Syllabus: "The Young Commusame period 1925. In July expenses nist League is the mass organization absorbed only 68.8% of revenues com- of the working youth. It is the orpared with 72.6% a year ago. This ganization of the workingclass which getting 31.2% of each dollar paid for workers within the ranks of the work-Whether B. & O. will raise its 5% the rest of the workers. Its task is d in financial circles. The Associat- into its ranks, to represent their in-

League As Training Ground.

ing a special role in the revolutionis a special one in the class strug- league and party will be noticeable. gle. The League carries on its own This is the only method that will atparticular work amongst the working tain the real relationships between youth and does not seek to be the second edition of the party. It is the revolutionary reserve for the party

and should turn over every year trained eager comrades into the ranks of the party.

The league is politically subordinated to the party, yet it retains organizational autonomy. However, the fact that the league is poltically subordinate to the party does not mean that it mechanically and without thought prescribed and operates the decisions of the party. It means that the league members must closely participate in the life of the party, play a role in hammering out of its decisions and applying them to the outh. Since the league is a political organization and our work political. participation in party activity heightens our level and helps to unite and weld together the two organizations. Yes, the league is a training ground where our members arm themselves theoretically and practically to enter the party. In the party the league members play an important role for they have had the proper training. The league is in reality a training ground, a reserve guard, for the party

We have the attitude of league con rades in Chicago who when holding open-air meetings refuse to sell the



YOUNG WORKER

Is Just Off the Press

You and your young friends will enjoy it-it's just full of good stuff-as is every issue!

SUBSCRIBE! \$1 a year 50c 6 months

1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III Enclosed find \$..... for months. Send the Young Worker to:

THE YOUNG WORKER

Young Worker, because it is the party organ. There is also the attitude of some comrades who do not think that it is necessary to carry out our factory work together with the party. On the other hand, the attitude of the party often corresponds with these, Such an attitude from both angels is incorrect. However the party because of its political maturity should be the first to correct this and help the league do likewise.

Mutual Representation.

There must be an interchange of epresentatives and all the units must work together. Let us look at the following decisions of the E. C. C. I. on the question of the relationships of the league and the party. This is addressed to the party.

1. Formation of local Y. W. L. where ever local W. P. groups exist. 2. Formation of Y. W. L. factory

nuclei wherever local W. P. nucles exist. 3. Appointment of young party members for work in the Y. W. L.

particularly in weak local groups and factory nuclei, also in other organs. 4. Exercise the special care when taking over Y. W. L. members in the party in order not to weaken the

5. Practical support for the work of the district executives of the Y. W. I. thru the party district executives.

6. Strict adherence to the rule concerning the dispatch of party representatives into all organs and committees of the youth and vice-versa. The representatives of the party in the youth committees are not only to "represent" but to collaborate in a practical manner.

7. Eventual formation of a special permanent committee in the central committee of the party, to watch and support the Y. W. L. activities.

There are other points such as the agitprop and trade union work that; means that the B. & O. profit bag is has the task of enrolling all young the E. C. deals with, but these points on organization our comrades must B. & O. service compared with 27.4% ingclass and organizing them to take understand. With such a program we part in the class struggle alongside can proceed to our work clarified. The program can be applied thruout lividend to 6% or 7% is still discuss- to gather the mass of young workers the country for the whole party personifies these weaknesses. The league ed Press quotes F. E. Blaser, assistant | terests in all spheres; to educate them on the other hand must accept guido vice-president Galloway in charge in the struggle and in the theory of ance from the party. While we canof B. & O. operation, as stating that the struggle and pass them into the not expect the program to be initiated at once, steps towards such activity must be carried into effect immediate-

We find the League therefore play- ly. When these basic principles are understood, when the above program ary movement. The role of the youth is carried out, the progress of the the party and league.

Educational Meet of Concentration Group

By Young Worker Correspondent. NEW YORK CITY .- On Tuesday, Sept. 7, we held an educational meeting of our concentration group. Every comrade was to bring as many sym pathetic workers from the shop as possible. The topic of discussion was The necessity of belonging to a union." Comrade Mike made a short introduction and then it was followed by questions in which every comrade and sympathizer participated very enthusiastically. I think it was the most interesting and well attended meeting we ever had of the group. I am convinced that every one of us learned a good bit of the importance of belonging to a union. After the meeting we sold some trade union literature. Thus we can see the importance of educational meetings with sympa-



will be just as pleased to receive

THE YOUNG COMRADE

SUBSCRIBE FOR HIM!

It's only 50c a year. Fill in this coupon and send it to: THE YOUNG COMRADE, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, III. Send the Young Comrade to:

City .

Organized Labor-Trade Union Activities

News and Comment Labor Education. Labor and Government Trade Union Politics

SHOW PROGRESS

But Reaction Is Still Very Strong

By ADAMS ALLEN.

(Special to The Daily Worker) RALEIGH, N. C., Sept. 20 .- Progress is being made by the workers of North Carolina, altho the employes in the huge sweatshops, such as the Duke tobacco factories in Durham, the textile mills and various other

The work of organization so far has been effected mainly in the small crafts. The industrial and agricultural feudalism of the state still holds the masses in a fearful vise.

plants remain unorganized.

President Progressive.

C. P. Barringer, president of the State Federation of Labor, who was just re-elected to his fourth term in Salisbury a couple of weeks ago, is the most badly handicapped by the backwardness, ignorance and provincialism of the majority of the workers. In the Salisbury convention over his protest a resolution was passed denouncing the teaching of evolution "in tax-supported schools," and the vote in its favor was decisive, few delegates voicing opposition. His own re-election was by the narrow margin of two votes.

Barringer, a progressive with mild socialistic leanings, supported La-Follette in 1924—an act of "radicalism" which in the eyes of hard-boiled, backwoods southern democrats still fighting the Civil War and the reconstruction wrangle, was frightfully rev-

Protestant Influence.

Much approval of the acts of the Calles government is expressed among workers in North Carolina unions, due chiefly to the protestantism of the state rather than to any clear understanding of the economic causes of the Mexican crisis. Barringer himself has expressed strong sympathy with Calles because he heads a semilabor government.

The talk about a farmer-labor party, which was widespread after the recent primary in which Senator Overman defeated Attorney Robert R. Reynolds of Asheville for the senatorial nomination on the democratic ticket, continues intermittently. Reynolds had the almost solid support of the farmers and workers. After he was be organized. It will have the backing of a large element of the population. The feeling that a party of and by the workers must be organized is going ground, altho very slowly.

Workmen's Compensation Issue. Workmen's compensation is a domipant issue among the workers. The state has no such law and organized labor will make a determined effort to secure one statute this winter. Representative R. O. Everett of Durham, one of the three legislators in the lower house who supported the antichild labor amendment, is counted on to take an active part in backing the compensation bill if he wins a seat again. He is now the object of a bit-Everett is a "modernist" and made a the Poole anti-evolution bill-something which advocates of "the oldtime religion" have never forgotten worked textile operatives. nor forgiven.

Child Labor Curse. dren dragging out their weary days in American standard of living. factories, while able-bodied men in the same families loaf about the tity in the larger factories and the very idea is branded "Bolshevism."

Nash Motors Cut Piece Rates 20%. RACINE, Wis., Sept. 20 .- Piece Sept. 16. They were unable to offer into jail. resistance as the Nash plants are unorganized and foremen are under orders to discharge known union men. and unbroken in the greatest example Wage slashes for men on hourly rates are also rumored

PASSAIC PARADE, MEETING AND SPEECHES REVEAL CONTRAST OF PRES. MAC MAHON AND STRIKERS

PASSAIC, N: J .- (By Mail) -- What | "At this point we, the textile strik spectacle was the giant parade held ere to welcome the coming of the splendid devotion and leadership of United Textile Workers' Union to our former organizer, Albert Weis-And what a contrast be- bord: (Tremendous cheering; lasting ween the speeches of MacMahon, the live minutes.) onservative and even reactionary of the strikers as expressed by the the United Textile Workers of Amermarched together with 5,000 other his withdrawal we have additional Passaic unionists in the great parade proof of Albert Weisbord's unselfish

"Here We Come!"

Under their militant banners came he strikers. "Here We Come! Local 603. United Textile Workers, 10,000 identally had tried to control the trike committee. The Central Labor Inions of Passaic and Patterson ican method of collective bargaining. narched with 2,000 in line.

At the mass meeting following the contrast became apparent in the itical democracy: speeches of the leaders.

A Traitorous Speech. MacMahon's speech was an accusation, not of the mill owners but of the

strikers. A discouragement to the strikers, an encouragement to the mill owners. Here are glimpses of MacMahon's

peech-impossible words to come rom the lips of a leader of labor: Be Nice to Bosses, "We must avoid attacks on mill

wners . . . How can we get recognition of our union if you call mill wners bad names? . . . You must stop engaging in violence . . . throwing bricks and fighting the police . . . It does no good to try to destroy the authority of those elected by you in your city and turning Passaic topsy-

Be Kind to Scabs.

"Those on the inside of the mills will not be put out, you will have to go back and work alongside of those who are now in the mills. What have you got out of this strike of eight months? Officers of the U. T. W. are not fooled. Before receiving recognition of your union you must prove that you did not come in to get more funds. We will try to secure settle ment with each individual mill owner and set up separate mill locals united in an executive council. God, in his mercy, see that we may win."

Received in Silence. After the above sort of cold and malignant sentiments that were received in dead silence by the strikers and every worker present, the the Passaic strike is still on. speeches of Louis Boudenz, Adolph beaten third party gossip was prevalent. Sooner or later such a party will beaten the greatest apout the gre plause when he delivered the following address:

Deak's Speech. "Ladies and gentlemen, and fellow-

workers: "I have been selected by the strikng textile workers of Passaic and

this great occasion. the American Federation of Labor employers. was taken after mature deliberation and by a vote of our entire body.

Fought All Obstacles.

"We have carried on our struggle in the face of tremendous obstacles ter attack by the combined forces of time to recite the history of our F. of L. big business and fundamentalism. strike, which has stirred up interests amongst all classes and has centerd forceful speech last winter denouncing the attention of the entire labor have done in the past. movement upon the problems and grievances of the underpaid and over-

"Our 16,000 textile workers went on strike about eight months ago against Child labor is still the curse of a wage cut of 10 per cent. We struck North Carolina. There are thousands against inhuman conditions. We of cases of puny, under-grown chil- struck to establish here in Passaic an

Battle For Right To Organize. "But more important than all our houses. The capitalists of the state demands; more necessary to our savagely resist any effort to amelior future lives and living; we struck ate the condition. Collective bargain- for the right to organize and to deal ing itself is still an unknown quan- with our employers thru our own chosen representatives

"During our strike we have seen our members beaten by police clubs; drenched in zero weather by streams from fire hose; attacked by tear gas workers in the Light Six (old Ajax) bombs; men, women, yes, and even plant of the Nash Motor Co. at Racine little children brutally man-handled are getting 20 per cent less in wages and then haled into court corrupted with the cut that went into effect by the mill owners and fined or thrown

> Storm of Applause for Weisbord. "But thru all this we remained firm of working class solidarity yet shown in any labor struggle.

KEEP THIS DATE OPEN!

SATURDAY EVE., JANUARY 29, 1927

Concert and Ball

New Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox Ave.

Arranged by the International Workers' Aid, New York City,

"For seven months he led the strike ead of the U. T. W., and the spirit and the fact that we are able to join peech of Gustav Deak, and by the ica with unbroken spirit and united 5,000 members of Local 1603, who ranks is a monument to him, and in devotion to our cause and to the cause of organized labor, (Storm of applause.)

ers, must publicly pay tribute to the

Rights Are Won Only By Power. "The mill owners, who have tramp-Strong!"-so ran one banner and led upon all the rights of their workthere were scores. Only 3,000 marched ers, must now realize that if induswith the Slavic Committee, which in- trial peace and well-being is to come to Passaic they must recognize the parade against the wishes of the right of their workers to organize and to settle grievances thru the Amer-

"In Philadelphia we as a nation are celebrating the 150th anniversary of parade were 25,000 workers. Here the the adoption of the principle of pol-

"In 1917 our country entered the world war to abolish the kaiser and kaiserism among nations.

"Today, here in Passaic we textile workers are ghting for industrial democracy and to abolish the autocracy, and kaiserism of the mill own-

ers on the industrial field. No Company Fake Union.

"Against our demand for a real to give us their own company union. osses—the company union—as a bers in the signed shops." menace not only to us but to the

Pledge Loyalty To Union. "We pledge our whole-hearted deotion to the United Textile Workers

'We have publicly promised to live ing out decisions of our International. 200 workers are employed.

"I speak now in the name of all the members of Local 1603 of the United Textile Workers of America,

Strike Is Still On. "I must call attention of all those gathered here today to the fact that

"Our spirit is high, our determina-Muste and others, more encouraging, tion to win is greater than ever. We

> We have suffered and bled in the cause of labor and our union. "We here announce that we will never go back to the mills without our union.

Let Mill Barons Note.

"Let the mill owners take notice. vicinity to speak in their name on We want a settlement. We want peace. But we refuse longer to be "The step which we have taken in slaves and we want a peace between oining hands with the great body of equals. Wa want an honorable setorganized labor under the banner of tlement between our union and our

"In this settlement we will want to have the final word and vote like free men upon all its terms.

"Fellow-workers, today we pay our respects to our President. Tom Mcsince January 2, 1926. I will not have Mahon, and to the leaders of the A.

"We urge them to lead us on & victory. We will do our part as we

"We will man the picket lines; we will stand shoulder to shoulder and so near to having a majority of their fight on let come what may.

Ready To Die For Our Cause. "We are ready to die in this cause

and we will win. "Let no man think that we can ever accept defeat: because the health and safety of our people and the prosperity of this community depend upon our victory.

"Long live our Local Union Number 1603 of the United Textile Workers

"Long live the great American Labor Movement—the American Federation of Labor. "Long live the United Textile Work-

ers of America.

Send us the name and address of a progressive worker to whom DAILY WORKER.

WCFL Radio Program

broadcasting on a 491.5 wave length from the Municipal Pier.

6:00 p. m.—Chicago Federation of Labor iks and bulletins; Mrs. Florence Curtis ansen, President, Chicago High School sachers' Council; Clayton Pence, of the dustrial Board, talk on "Compensation 6:15 to 6:30-Fable Lady-Storles for

children.
6:30—The Florentine String Trio; Vella Cook. contraito; Little Joe Warner. Haroid Groissaint, Charle White, Harry Droam Daddy Davis.
9:00—Alamo Cafe Dance Orchestra.
11:00—Alamo Entertainers.

Policies and Programs The Trade Union Press Strikes-Injunctions Labor and Imperialism

DRIVE SUCCESS

Few Shops Non-Union in Chicago District

The United Leather Workers' Unize the Chicago district and is under swing for the remaining five shops. Of those not yet in the union fold, one has been struck for refusal to negotiate but the others are in more conciliatory mood.

"These are the first union agreements conceded by the manufacturers since the lockout of 1920," declared the union head. "The 5 shops already signed employ 35 per cent of the workers in the industry in Chicago. A shop which is about to sign will bring

the percentage still farther up. "The agreement deals principally with recognition of the union, as most of the shops already pay the union scale or better and keep to union hours or less. The union minimum is \$38 for a 48-hour week. We are pushing our organization campaign enerworkers' union, the mill owners want getically, having voted at the last meeting of Local No. 12 to levy an "We reject this subterfuge of the assessment of \$1 a week on all mem-

Chicago is a relatively small leather whole american labor movement. In goods center, New York is the focus this struggle against the company of the industry and is well unionized. union we feel sure of the support of Milwaukee is almost wholly nonevery International and local union union. The fancy leather goods workwithin the great American Federation ers and pocketbook workers in Local No. 20 have renewed their agree-"We greet our brothers-in-arms in ments with the manufacturers in acthe noble army of labor that we have cordance with the union custom of making agreements to run indefinitely, subject to notice of change by either party.

The pocketbook workers in the union comprise 98 per cent of those in Chicago shops. The agreement grants up to its constitution and its by-laws. the 44-hour week and a minimum of "We here publicly pledge ourselves \$37.40 a week at hourly rates and \$44 to support the regularly elected of at piece rates. Boy helpers get \$18 ficers of the U. T. W. of A. in carry- a week and women helpers \$22. About

Union Official Says Canadian Labor Glad Over Election Result

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20. -- (FP)-Canadian labor is pleased at the outwere received with applause. But are on strike for the recognition of come of the election for the new dominion parliament, says George Richardson of Vancouver, B. C., gen eral secretary of the International Association of Fire Fighters.

> "Canada has enacted more laws favorable to the workers during the recent regime of the liberal-progressive coalition," said Richardson, "than in any previous period. "In the new parliament the liberals fall four votes short of a majority, and they have still to secure election for the mem bers of the new cabinet. They must continue to deal with the progressive elements who hold 35 seats, in order to overcome the conservatives who have 91 seats.

"Public ownership and operation of the National Railways is absolutely safe under the new government. Labor laws will be enforced and new ones will be enacted, although the liberals would have been more anxious to please organized labor in this respect if the liberals had not come

Fire Fighters Find Joining Union Pays; **Convention Coming**

WASHINGTON, Sept. 20. - (FP)-Every member of the International Association of Fire Fighters-some 20,000 in all-has secured a wage increase which averages \$1,000 a year since the international was formed in 1918. This is the high light in the annual report to be presented to its convention which opens October 4 in Philadelphia. In the fire departments that have been unionized the person nel has been increased from 20 to 30 percent in the same period as a means we can send a sample copy of The of reducing long hours on duty.

Membership in the international has increased over 1,000 in the past two years. This convention will comprise about 100 delegates. The previous ones have had no more than 75 dele-Chicago Federation of Labor radio gates. New York City furnishes 22 breadcasting station WCFL is on the percent of the total membership. The air with regular programs. It is dues rate is 15 cents a month-almost the lowest in the entire labor movement. Should the convention vote to increase the dues a number of organizers will be put on the road to form new locals.

Manufacturer Found Dead.

AIMEE'S PIMPLE **FURNISHES GOOD PUBLICITY YARN**

"Death's Door" Stuff Used Artistically

(Special to The Daily Worker)

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 20. - Aimee emple McPherson, the vanishing evangelist, who dived in the Pacific Ocean on May 18 and came up in the Mexican desert on June 23, with a former profession as an actress.

No sooner had the announcement been made that she was to be arrested for perjury in connection with the "kidnapping" hoax, than she suddenly became ill, even on the point deluded followers.

What About the I. W. W. In San Quentin.

She was "a persecuted little woman," "never was any criminal so persecuted as I," "my heart is near the breaking point," and like emotional appeals did excellent propaganda among her followers, who responded with a demonstration of 800 persons, nolding bibles aloft, before her residence where she lay "stricken" with what turns out to be "a pimple on er nose."

Chief of detectives Ben Cohn will erve Aimee with a felony complaint ome time today, according to early ndications, and, after being arrested on a charge of preparing perjured estimony, the pastor will probably be released immediately on bail.

The Cause of Her Illness. Complaints charging preparation of

perjured evidence were ready today or service upon Mrs. McPherson; Kenneth Ormiston, her former radio attendant at Angelus Temple; Mrs. Minnie Kennedy, mother of the evangelist; Mrs. Lorraine Wiseman-Seilaff, who confessed to negotiating with the pastor for the production of a woman masquerading as "Miss X. and "John Doe" Martin of San Fran cisco, whom Mrs. Seilaff said first approached her with a plan to manufac ture McPherson case "evidence."

What Will Her Paramour Say? District Attorney Keyes today had extended to Ormiston an offer of im munity from prosecution if the radio man, who is reported to be in Los Angeles, will come out of hiding and make a full statement of his connec tion with the McPherson case. Ormis on introduced the cryptic name "Miss X," into the McPherson case by stating that Mrs. McPherson was not his companion at Carmel and that his actual consort was a San Fran cisco nurse. "Miss X.

Something the Matter With Her

Cheek! Angelus Temple attaches denied to day that Mrs. McPherson had coling from an abscess in her cheek

District Attorney Keyes, in the nost vigorous statement he has made during the investigation, declared that the "brazen activities" of Mrs McPherson and her friends has be ome a nation-wide scandal."

Three Cleveland Union Officials Sent

CLEVELAND, Sept. 20 .- Trent Longo, Mose Donley and Charles Green of the painters' union, have been sen tenced to six months in the work house and \$200 fine and costs, for an assault on non-union painters alleged to have been made on August 31 in Cleveland Heights. Following their conviction, the first two men and ported assault in the city of Cleveand. Non-union men declared that they were attacked when refusing to get off the job after the termination of the painters' strike.

having been heard.

CALCUTTA, Sept. 20. - Nearly 200 ives are believed to have been lost when a boat carrying natives capsized in a storm in the Bay of Bengal,

DINNER PAIL EPICS

By BILL LLOYD, Federated Press.

You take sum savins from your sock and buy an ounce of bosses' stock. as rich as all creation and goin' strong to own the nation.

I hope you don't gulp down the dope that buyin stock is workers' hope. It's precious little you can get from your weekly wage, I bet. And there ain't diplomats and the exiled grand dukes." any chanct in hell that them what owns will really sell enough so they will lose their grip on railroad, factory, mill and ship. So long as they can run the show, they just as soon sum stock should go to workers with a purse what's lank as into trusts or CINCINNATI, O., Sept. 20. - The saving bank. In fact, they really want body of Carl A, McCamish, 32, son of us guys to make a few investment Jas. McCamish, president of the Mc- buys, and read our share of stock each Camish Manufacturing company of night, instead of this here dope I rite. Wincehster, Ind., was found dead in Keep cool in your financial collar; an automobile on a lonely road today, the world ain't offered for a dollar.





Bunny went to Paradise, and studied the new wells, and the drawings for the new pipe-lines, and the "set-up" of the proposed refinery; he wandered over the hills with Dad and shot fancy tale of being kidnapped, has de- quail, and at night he lay in his lonely bed and writhed in misery. veloped her persecution publicity It seemed to him that he was turning into an old man—surely he with an art that does credit to her would find all his grey hair in the morning! He was losing more sleep than if he had taken Eunice to the dances, and what was the sense of that? At school they were teaching him biology and nineteenth century English poets, and how was that going to heip drive the Germans out of France? Eunice was so fragile, so beautiful, and she was going to be so unhappy! She was difon is meeting with success in the of death, yet well enough to send out ferent from other girls, difficult to understand, and the next felcampaign it began Aug. 17, to organ-excellent defensive publicity to her low would not be so good to her as Bunny had been! Also, the world that was trying to tear them apart was the same blind and stupid world that was killing millions of people; maybe Grandma was right after all, the whole thing was a chaos of cruelty, and it didn't matter what you did, or which side won.

Then in the morning there would be Dad, and the day's grinding of their tremendous big machine. Dad at least was dependable, Dad had something he was sure of. Also, he seemed o know all about Bunny without being told, he was gentle and sympathetic in a tactful way, not saying a word, but trying to entertain Bunny, and find things they could do together. Come to think of it, Dad had been through things like this himself! It would have been interesting to talk straight with him-only t would have embarrassed him so. Bunny thought of his "little Mamma," whom he had not seen for more than a year; she had gone to New York and Bunny suspected that Dad had increased her allowance on condition that she would stay there. Bunny wished that he might talk with her about Eunice, and get her opinion on the subject of exchangeable lovers.

He stuck it out and when he went back home he did not go to see Eunice. Whenever he met her, his heart would give a jump that hurt, but he would turn the other way and walk a few miles to get over it. The news spread among the "Zulus" that the pair had broken for good, and several sprightly young ladies began making overtures to the young oil prince. But Bunny hardly saw them, his heart was dead within him, he told himself that he would never look at another girl. One of the nineteenth century poets was Byron, and in his romances Bunny found exactly the mood of aristocratic broken-heartedness to which he could respond. As for Eunice, she went on petting parties with her former football captain and apparently managed to escape every one of the calamities which Bunny had feared for her.

CHAPTER IX

The Victory

an of Bunny's school ended in February and he assed his examinations with reasonable success; then there was brief holiday and Dad produced a wonderful scheme. He could not help feeling a little uncomfortable, with the Watkins family living right there on the tract and he taking millions of dollars out of the ground for which he had paid them three thousand. Dad had an impulse to do something, yet he was afraid to do too much, for fear he might spoil them and give them the notion he owed them more. What he proposed was a family excursion; he would take Bunny and Ruth and Meelie and Sadie in the big imousine and hire an extra car for old Mr. Watkins and his wife and drive to the cantonement where Paul was working and pay lapsed; their pastor, they declared, him a visit and see the new army in the making. They would as merely "very tired," and suffer- stay a couple of days at some hotel nearby, and see all the sights, including the revival meetings which Eli was holding in a huge tent near the encampment.

The girls of course were wild with happiness. It was the first time they had ever had a long automobile trip in the whole of their unsophisticated lives. Bunny spoke to Ruth, who spoke o her mother, who in turn spoke to her husband and obtained his promise that he would do his best to persuade the Holy Spirit not to send them any revelations or inspire any rolling or talking in tongues until they had got to the camp-meeting. As a matter of fact, the Holy Spirit had recently declared, through Eli as to Ohio Workhouse prophet of the Third Revelation, that these inspirational gymnastics had served their purpose and were to be dropped. No reason was vouchsafed, but there were rumors that the well-to-do people who were backing Eli in his evangelical campaigns were opposed to the rolling and did not regard the speech of the archangels as having any meaning for mortal ears.

One of the disciples was an eminent judge and another was a proprietor of chain grocery stores; their wives had taken Eliin hand and rubbed off the rough spots and improved his grammar, explaining that because one said heathen, one did not Claude Beach, another business agent necessarily say healen; also they had taught him where to get his of the union, were indicted for a pur- clothes and how to hold a knife and fork, so that Eli was becoming a social success.

It was almost like going to see the war; this tremendous city of canvas and corrugated iron and redwood siding which had arisen as if by Arabian Nights magic, swarming with eager young An appeal has been made in the men in khaki, all of them as busy as ants-yet never too busy first case, the second one not yet to take note of the presence of three good looking girls in a row! You could go through this city at certain hours, if you got the proper permit and see a bit of the drilling; at certain other hours Paul could not get off, and while the old folks and the girls went

to hear Eli, Dad and Bunny and Paul sat on the hotel veranda and talked about the state of the world.

The Russians had just concluded a peace with Germany, withdrawing entirely from the war and giving up a lot of territory to the enemy. Dad discussed this event and repeated his opinion of the treacherous "Bolshevikis." Then Paul said how it seemed to him; and it appeared that, even here, with all the work he had to do, Paul had found time to read and to think his own thoughts. "Bunny," he said, "do you remember our oil strike and what we read about it in the papers? Suppose you It's printed in sum colored ink and all had never been to Paradise and didn't know the strikers, but lit up to make you think, that you're had got all your impressions from the Angel City newspapers! Well, that's the way it seems to me about Russia; this is the biggest strike in history and the strikers have won, and seized the oil-wells. Some day maybe we'll know what they're doing. but it won't be from newspaper stories made up by the allied

(To be continued.)

WHO IS YOUR NEIGHBOR AT HOME,

at work, in the mine, in the shop, on the farm, or anywhere? Is he a Slovak or Czech worker? Have him, or her, subscribe to the only Czechoslovak working class daily paper in the U.S.

THE DAILY ROVNOST LUDU

1510 W. 18th St., Chicago, III. Subscription rates: By mail, \$6.00 a year, for Chicago \$8.00 a year,

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. Phone Monroe 4713

SUBSCRIPTION RATES By mail (in Chicago only): .00 per year \$4.50 six months \$2.50 three months

By mail (outside of Chicago): \$6.00 per year \$3.50 six months \$2.00 three months

Address all mail and make out checks to THE DAILY WORKER, 1113 W. Washington Bivd., Chicago, Illinois

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE MORITZ J. LOEB Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail September 21, 1923, at the post-office at Chicago, Ill., under the act of March 3, 1879.

290

Advertising rates on application.

Coolidge and Prosperity

The other day a Mexican newspaper carried a story involving extent for itself. It shows that altho talist, and assuredly and finally this in the growing power of our class op-American foreign policy as given by one Paul Smiths, said to be the unofficial spokesman for President Coolidge. Now that the nation's lacking in the necessary energy in chief executive has left his vacation grounds in Paul Smith's, in the this task, still a mighty work is de- of general growth of our whole coun-Adirondacks, many of the unofficial bulletins issued in recent weeks are being translated into official republican party policy.

From all present indications it appears that the main slogan of the republican campaigners in the coming congressional struggle, as well as in the next presidential contest, will be: We have brought relations between the positions of ondly, that nationalized economics, you prosperity. Things are in good shape now. Why change?

Of course, even the merest tyro in politics recognizes that there talist economics. We shall find that are many months ahead of us before the 1928 campaign. In these intervening months much can happen to the so-called prosperity now prevailing. A poorer crop, a couple of big business failures, a disturbance in Europe, a sharpening of the tense situation in the Orient, a come comparatively stronger. It may not be said that when I speak here gigantic national bituminous miners' strike, which is a probability, are only a few of the factors that may upset the presently loaded American economic applecart. In economic relations, much more than in the politcal, a few months, a year are a long period.

But we must rip the veil off this prosperity dummy that is be- ics is falling steadily. That is, de- ceal either from you or from myself ing so idolized in the employing class press. It is true that dividends spite the fact that in his opinion the (it would simply be stupidity to do so) this year are bigger than ever. The corporation profits are mounting. The bigger the corporation, the bigger the profits—seems to be sphere of socialized economics is in- figures showing most clearly the ex- medium and poor peasantry. In many the rule of the day. Yet, how are the workers faring. The most skilled section, a small proportion of the working class, is getting some fairly steady employment. The efficiency of the American worker has on the whole increased about twenty-five per cent in the last two years. Still not even the most loud-mouthed Coolidge prosperity mongers would have the brass to say that the workers' wages have increased to that extent. Even the members of the big railway brotherhoods, well organized, are going to get at most only a few cents increase. In fact the leaders of the Big Four are beginning to admit that the amount that will be offered their unions, as an increase, is an insult of the most shame-faced character and is a slap in their own faces-in the faces of those who have put the Watson-Parker law over for the bosses and their Coolidge administra-

When Coolidge speaks of prosperity he is speaking of prosperity for the eleven thousand millionaires in this country and for the employing class as a whole. The exploiters of labor owe much to Coolidge and his strikebreaking clique.

What shall we, the workers, do? What should the workers do to answer this prosperity slogan of the most notorious strikebreaker who has ever occupied the presidential chair?

The time is over-ripe for the workers to band themselves together as a class to assume political power and the control of the industries of the country which they have built. The coming months should see the workers taking some effective measures towards the first step to genuine and permanent prosperity for the working and farming masses of the country—the organization of a political party of the working class, by the working class and for the working class

China Is Winning

Capitalist press correspondents in China are compelled to admit that Wu Pei-fu is on the run and that the probability of a junction between the armed forces of General Feng and the Cantonese troops is liable to become a reality one of these days.

Should this desired development take place China will be in a fair way of liquidating the chaos that has prevailed in that country for many years and establishing a national government capable of enforcing its decrees.

Apparently Great Britain has come to the conclusion that Wu Pei-fu is a poor bet. He is showing a clean pair of heels to the Cantonese and tho he is traveling in the general direction of Chang Tso-Lin we are not in the possession of any evidence that would lead us to believe that Chang is sharpening his knife to kill the fatted calf for Wu. On the contrary, from what we know Chang's knife Christ. has designs on Wu's jugular vein.

Chang is the Japanese fool and Wu is, or was the British lackey. When a tool is played out the users generally bid it good-bye with a brick. Wu cannot serve Britain, therefore a kettle drum is attached to his coat tails and he is advised to move on. Other traitors

should please stop and think. Not so long ago the capitalist press chuckled over the retreat of the nationalist army from Peking to Kalgan. THE DAILY WORKER maintained its equanimity and hoped for the better. It has come. There is nothing left of the Kuomintang opposition around Peking but a bad dream. One of these days Feng is liable to break into the news-from Peking. His head will not be on a spear either, unless he is careless.

Those who are weary and faint of heart may imbibe consolation from the present situation in China. After reading what took place at the Illinois State Federation of Labor convention, one would be justified in realizing a loan on his optimism. One might be inclined to assume that the workers were starting in on a perpetual snooze. But there is more to this old world than Illinois and if the Chinese succeed in bestowing the order of the hobnailed boot on British imperialism, quite a little hiatus will make its appearance in the capitalist system. And things that make trouble for capitalism furnish us with gravy.

Come to think of it, a class conscious worker who reads the news with a critical slant has many reasons to thank the stars that propelled him into this world about this period. From Riga to Vladivostok is quite a distance. The Red Flag flutters between those two cities wherever there is any political bunting. And from Moscow to Hankow is more than a day's travel. Unless all signs fail, within a short time imperialists in China will be getting the bum's rush and the influence of the Soviet Union will be as potent as the influence of Morgan's millions in the Chigi palace, Rome.

The Chinese are winning in China which is equal to saying that the workers of the world are so much nearer their day of delivery,

THE DAILY WORKER The C. P. S. U. and the Opposition Block Ernst Haeckey

By N. BUCHARIN.

(Continued from previous issue) The Growth of the Co-operatives. ONE of the factors characteristic of

the situation in our country, and one which is universally admitted to play an important role, is the stage of development attained by the co-opera tives, especially by the agricultural co-operatives. If we examine the balance of the agricultural co-operatives, we see that this increased four and a half times the original balance be ween January 1, 1923, and January 1 1924, and between January 1, 1924, and October 1, 1925, it was again ity that the percentage of private capilin our country, and its-relativelynearly doubled (90 per cent). This tal is sinking. Thus even this expert extreme rapidity of agricultural cooperative growth speaks to a certain our efforts are still extremely faulty in this direction, and tho we are still | ital has increased to this extent, and

The Total Balance Is In Our Favor. HAVING established the fact of the life. country, we may ask ourselves the WE thus see, firstly, that the city, state economics and of private capi- that is, state economics, communal private capital, expressed in absolute outstripping private capital. figures, has increased, whilst at the same time the position of the socialist clusions to be drawn from the analysis elements in our economics has be- of the our economic situation. It need be observed that this same specialist, of these conclusions I am not assert-Kutler, to whom I have referred here, ing that our progress is not accomand who has estimated the maximum panied by contradictions. On the configures for the accumulation of pri- trary, I am assuming their existence. vate capital in our collective econom- I do not in the least attempt to congross proceeds of private capital the fact that private capital is grow-

THE present controversy within the Communist Party of the Soviet Union is neither a sign-nor will it be the cause -of a retreat of the revolution. Quite the contrary. It is clear indication of its victorious onward march.

To give a clear understanding as well of the present problems of the Russian Revolution as also of the controversy over the solution of these problems, we are publishing herewith a report made by Comrade Bucharin at the functionaries' meeting of the Leningrad organization of the Communist Party. The report speaks for itself and needs no further elucidation. It is clear and convincing and answers the lies about the retreat of the Russian Revolution.

outstripping that of the private capiis the decisive factor. If private captry, and of the strengthening of our position within this growing economic

second question, the question of the are outstripping agriculture; and sececonomics, and the co-operatives, are

These are the most important conamount to 400 million rubles, still the ing. I have intentionally adduced the

K. a. Suvanto

Read it today and every day in The

Tell your friends about it.

KRISHNAMURTI: At this moment, I feel a strange inner sound . . .

AUNT ANNIE BESANT: Yes, yes, my boy, I know it is the voice of

KRISHNAMURTI: Yes, my dear, but I do wonder if it mightn't be my

on page five.

omach, for I accidentally ate a whole egg last night,

The New Saviour

creasing with so much greater rapid- tent and importance of private capital favorable position. And yet the trial has acknowledged that our growth is balance, after according due consideration to the contradiction involved ponent, is in our favor, in favor of the working class, in favor of the proletawe still outstrip it, then this is a proof rian dictatorship, in favor of the socialist part of our economics.

WE now pass on the political situathis part of my speech extremely short, for the political situation mirthe economic situation.

entirely general standpoint we must first mention, as one of the most important factors determining the political situation in our country, the pacification of the peasantry, the pacification of the mass of the middle peas-

get what the situation was like only a few months, you will remember the ment of the proletarian dictatorship, my first monograph of this very inantry, including the masses of the ence of our party.

many districts the middle peasants agricultural taxation on the other.

trengthening of the proletarian dictaorship. The political state of the peasantry is one of the most decisive factors for the security of the proleta- the wonderful vital movements the rian dictatorship. A proletarian dicatorship at war with the peasantry frailest, and at the same time mo tion in our country. I shall make and with its main mass, the middle peasants, can never be secure. It was not by accident, and not an empty rors in all essentials the events of phrase, when Lenin told us that the upreme principle of proletarian dic-If we regard the situation from an tatorship is the alliance with the peasantry.

It is not by accident that this say-

joined with the kulaks, and actively expressed dissatisfaction with the Soviet power which took its rise among the big peasant elements. We see that this peasant unrest has died away. Confidence is growing in the Soviet power, in the Communist party. This is an immediate conse quence of our correct political life, especially of our course towards vitalizing the Soviets, towards revolutionary legality, towards the regulation of the conditions in the whole system of our Soviet organs on the one hand. and towards creating a number of economic facilitations in the sphere of of my time for more than thirty of the THIS pacification of the peasantry can only be rightly considered if

was and remains one of the most important theses of Lening's teachings. The favorable alteration which has taken place in the political tempera-OUR life develops at such a rapid ture of our peasantry, and not at the pace nowadays that we often for cost of growing passivity, but accompanied by growing activity among the a short time previously. But if you peasants, is one of our greatest sucwill recall to your memories the time cesses in the political life of our counbefore our ninth congress, and go back try. It signifies the firmer establishunrest at that time among the peas- and an increase in the guiding influ-

(Continued Tomorrow.)

Resolution Adopted at the Second Annual

Resolution on Sacco and Vanzetti. | assuring them of the resolute intenbons of Massachusetts, are completely innocent of the murder and robbery crimes charged against them. Yet, I despite the fact that literally millions of workers and prominent public men in every country in the world have man who admits that he and his comcrime charged against Sacco and Vanzetti, the two Italian workers are still kept in prison, daily confronted with Thayer and the press. the menace of a legal execution.

THE persistent and evasive refusal of the authorities not only to free the men, but a refusal to even grant them a new trial on the basis of the voluminous evidence now at hand, has aroused anew the determined protest of millions of workers. The authorities of Massachusetts are now playing the cunningly malicious game, so the memory of the case and to cause workers to subside. In addition, the capitalist politicians are delaying the ssue until after the November election at election time, hoping that when Cross charges, were among those eathey may deal with Sacco and Vanzetti as they have always intended. DAILY WORKER. It appears today

THE second annual conference of International Labor Defense resends its brotherly greetings to them, dress.

THE imprisonment of Nicola Sacco tion of the International Labor Deand Bartolomeo Vanzetti has fense to continue with greater energy continued now for more than six years and devotion than ever before its efand the shadow of a legal murder of forts in their behalf. The conference innocent men, committed by the state gives its unreserved endorsement to of Massachusetts, has hung over the the campaign of publicity, protest and heads of these two Italian workers organization conducted by the national during this whole period. These two executive committee of the I. L. D. workers who committed the unpardon. for Sacco and Vanzetti, and instructs able crime of being devoted to the the incoming national executive comlabor movement and of having opin- mittee to continue this work unreions considered heretical by the bour- mittingly until Sacco and Vanzetti have been unconditionally released.

by the Massachusetts authorities to ordinary gracefulness and beauty, but delay the case when the innocence of also for the geometrical regularity and the men is so clearly established and | relative constancy of their forms. The protested against the shameless demands of Governor Alvan Fuller 4,000 species of radiolaria are just as frame-up and urged their swift re- and Judge Webster Thayer that Sacco constant as the 4,000 known species lease and in the face of the over- and Vanzetti be either summarily re- of ants; and, as the Darwinian Jesuit, whelming evidence which proves their leased, without conditions, or that Father Wasmann, has convinced himinnocence and which is now strength- they be granted the new trial which self that the latter have all descended ened by the written confession of a they have requested so that their innocence may be more plainly proved stem-form, I have concluded on the panions are actually guilty of the than ever before. The conference resolves further to send a copy of this resolution to Governor Fuller, Judge primitive form in virtue of adaptation

Sex License Charges of University Heads

CHAMPAIGN, Ill., Sept. 20-(FP)-Charges of illicit practices between men and women students at the uniwell known in labor persecutions, of versities, made by Wilfred O. Cross, delaying the case in an attempt to foremr University of Illinois student, erase from the minds of the workers are but the echo of similar rumors industriously circulated by the universthe agitation in behalf of the two ity authorities against progressive instructors on the Illinois faculty during and after the war, it is stated in Champaign. President David Kinley tions in order that they may avoid and dean of men, Thomas Arkle taking the consequences of any ac. Clark, who are frantically denying the their political positions are secured ger to discredit their opponents on the staff by circulating falsehoods among them.

emphasizes its firm belief in the innocence of Sacco and Vanzetti and friends-send us name and ad- tity of plasm, and forms a new cell.

(Continued from previous issue)

I was led to make a very close study of these unicellular protists and their primitive cell-soul thru my research on the radilaria, a very remarkable class of microscopic organisms that float in the sea. I was engaged most best years of my life (1856-87) in studying them in every aspect, and if I came eventually to adopt a strictly aken in its connection to the Monistic attitude on all the great questions of biology, I owe it for the most part to my innumerable observations and uninterrupted reflections or are disclosed by these smallest beautiful and varied, of living things.

I had undertaken the study of the

radiolaria as a kind of souvenir of my

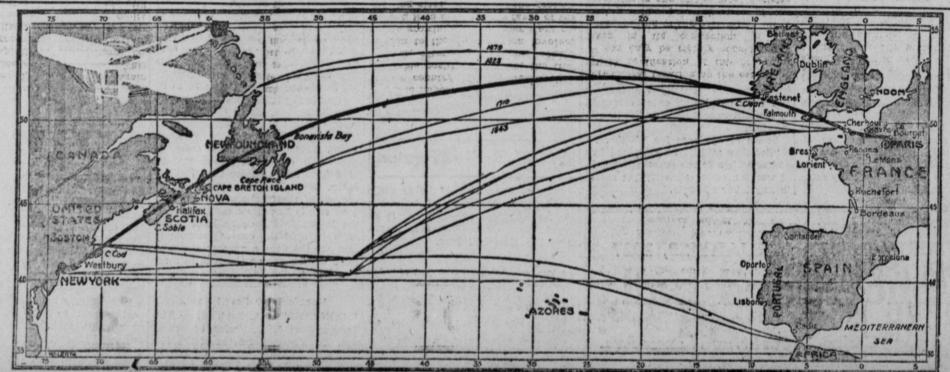
great master, Johannes Muller. He had loved to study these animals (of which only a few species were discovered for the first time in the year of my birth, 1834) in the last years of ng has become a winged word. It his life, and had in 1855 set up the special group of the rhizopods (protozoa). His last work, which appeared shortly after his death (1858), and contained a description of 50 series of radiolaria, went with me to the Mediterranean when I made my first. long voyage in the summer of I was so fortunate as to discover about 150 new species of radiolaria at Messina, and based on these structive class of protists (1862) I had no suspicion at that time that fifteen years afterwards the deep-sea finds of the famous Challenger expedition would bring to light an incalculable wealth of these remarkable ani-Conference of International Labor Defense them (1887), I was able to describe more than 4,000 different species of radiolaria, and illustrate most of them on 140 plates. I have given a selection of the prettiest forms on ten plates of my "Art-forms in Nature." I have not space here to go into the

orms and vital movements of the

radiolaria, of the general import of

which my friend, Wilhelm Bolsche, has given a very attractive account in his various popular works. I must restrict myself to pointing out the general phenomena that bear upon our particular subject, the question of the mind. The pretty flinty skeletons of the radiolaria, which enclose and pro-THE conference vigorously protests tect the soft and unicellular body, are against the attempts being made | remarkable, not only for their extraof radiolaria have developed from a and heredity. This primitive form, the stem-radiolarian (Actissa) is a simple round cell, the soft living protoplasmic body of which is divided into two different parts, an inner cen tral capsule (in the middle of which is Come Home to Roost the solid round nucleus) and an outer gelatinous envelope (calymma). From the outer surface of the latter, hundreds and thousands of fine plasmic threads radiate; these are mobile and sensitive processes of the living internal substance, the plasm (or protoplasm). These delicate microscropic threads, or pseudopodia, are the curious organs that effect the sensations (of touch), the locomotion (by pushing), and the orderly construction of the flinty house; at the same time, they maintain the nourishment of the unicellular body, by seizing infusoria, diatoms, and other protists, and drawing them within the plasmic body, where they are digested and assimilated. The radiolaria generally reproduce by the formation of spores. The nucleus within the protoplasmic glob-We will send sample copies of ule divides into two small nuclei, each

Route Mapped by Fonck for New York to Paris Flight



The route marked by the heavy line, from Westbury, L. In to the Le Bourget flying field near Paris, is 3,600 miles of which 2,600 miles is over water and 1,900 miles out of sight of land.

SUBSCRIBE TO THE DAILY WORKER!