

The check comes thru the South Slavic Section of the Workers Party, from the following towns: Luzerne, Pa., Philadelphia, Pa., Warren, O., Hammarvillo, Pa., Bessemer, Pa., W. Brownsville, Pa., Homestead, Pa., Ironton, Minn., Akron, O., Los Angeles, Cal., Mountain View, Cal., Cleveland, O., Trinidad, Colo., Detroit, Mich.

\* \* \* \* THIS is the first gun in the big struggle which faces the left wing. It reaches us but one day after our appeal. It must be followed by similar efforts from every part of the country.

The struggle against the right wing, and the reactionary officials of the American Federation of Labor, is not purely a matter of theoretical differences of opinion, of rivalry for office, or of personal likes or dislikes. It is a matter which concerns the very life of the American labor movement. .

\* \* \* \*

"HE New York Furriers have started the general movement for the 40-hour week. The cloakmakers have taken up the campaign. They are now on strike for this demand. If they succeed in winning the 40hour week and their other demands, unions all over the country will be in a position to point to their example, and make the same demands.

If they lose, it will be an excuse for the bosses to open the offensive against the workers. The right wing led by Sigman is doing everything in its power to defeat the cloakmakers, and thus give a setback to the entire labor movement.

The same struggle against the forces of reaction is taking place in the miners' union. The result in the recent elections will show to some extent, how powerful is the dissatisfaction with the present reactionary regime.

WE are witnessing a peculiar phenomenon. The reactionaries, who always fought against amalgamation, as a weapon of more effective struggle against the bosses, do not hesitate to amalgamate their forces in one general staff, against the left wing and the rank and file.

The situation demands the unification of all honest forces in the American labor movement, all the fighting forces in the ranks of labor, behind the fearless spokesman of the left wing, The DAILY WORKER. It would be the most splendid victory for the reactionaries, for the Lewises, the Sigmans, the Beckermans, the Wolls and the McMahons, if The DAILY WORKER were crippled, if they were rid of this powerful left wing weapon. The right wing and the reactionaries boast of unlimited funds for their attack on the left wing. The source of these funds is not disclosed. But one thing is certain. The left wing cannot depend for the support of its chief organ, upon any undisclosed sources. It can depend only upon the support of the rank and file of labor.

The rank and file must respond, must respond at once, without delay. The reactionaries are able to get financial aid for their nefarious work, without much trouble. Let us rally our forces with all speed, to Keep The DAILY WORKER, the fighting organ of the left wing, and insure a speedy victory for the left wing against the reactionary betrayers of the

by the company officials here. The congress of Liberia ratified the proposition of the American company, it was announced, but details of the consideration are not given.

The company gets a 99-year lease on Liberia's best land for a rubber plantation. About \$100,000,000 will be spent by the company to reclaim the ground, it was said. Three hundred and fifty thousand natives will be employed in the project to produce 200,000 tons of rubber annually.

The Firestone company also has large tracts of ground for rubber in Mexico and in the Philippines.

ANNERS LEAVE PITS TO **CAST BALLOTS** 

## Interest Centers on the **Brophy-Lewis Race**

(Special to The Daily Worker) SPRINGFIELD, III., Dec. 14 .-- Untoday while the miners cast their bal-the strike leadership and has appoint-

district officers. Results of the balloting for district officers are expected to be known within six weeks while sub-district results will be known within a few days. When results in the International contest will be available is not stated.

Chief interest centers in the race of John L. Lewis, Springleld, for reelection as international president.

Lewis is oposed by John Brophy of Clearfield, Pa., heading the "Save the Union" ticket.

District 12 Race.

# Left Wingers

#### BULLETIN. (Special to The Daily Worker)

NEW YORK CITY, Dec. 14 .- Six thousand cloakmakers demonstrated yesterday before International Ladles' Garment Workers' Union headquarters on Sixteenth street with placards denouncing the General Executive Board's demand that the Joint Board turn over local unions and treasuries. The cloakmakers paraded past the office and jeered and booed Sigman. Police made the crowd move on, but allowed gangsters to remain. While the crowd was being shoved towards Fifth avenue the Beckerman-Sigman gangsters came out of headquarters and attacked the last of the procession which had been cut off from the main body by the police. Many workers were badly cut and

bruised. The procession reformed and marched to demonstrate against the Jewish Dally Forward, which is leading the right wing forces.

(Special to The Daily Worker) NEW YORK CITY, Dec. 14 .- The General Executive Board of the International , Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, under the leadership of President Sigman, has adopted a resolution ordering members of the New ion mines thruout Illinois were Idle York Joint Board to withdraw from

lots for international district and sub- ed committees of right wingers to upersede the Joint Board.

The resolution also ousted all local xocutive committees of the cloakmakers and replaced them with committees appointed by the General Executive Board.

#### Beiated Charges.

Altho President Sigman has been a member of the general strike commitee, the resolution charges that the strike of twenty-five weeks' duration was called illegally and has been used

in the interest of the Communists. e in District 12, including The New York Joint Board has anwered the resolution with a statelective bargaining, there is to be no discrimination against strikers, grievances are to be handled by the workers' own committees, the wage-cut is to be restored and all strikers are to be employed before new employes are hired.

All strikers will be hired thru the union office. There will be no mad stampede for jobs but the workers, whose strike has been one of the most remarkable examples of workingclass discipline under the severest provocation, will continue to exercise this discipline thru the Local Union No. 1603, United Textile Workers of America, born of the strike.

The left wing in Passaic has resisted all attempts to accept a settlement for the mill section of loomfixers, spinners and weavers and leave the great bulk of the strikers out in the cold. Likewise has the left wing fought all attempts to settle merely on the basis of a restoration of the wage-cut without recognition of the right to organize and deal with the companies thru union committees.

More than ten months of struggle in the face of hostility of the government, the resistance of the bosses and sabotage on the part of reactionary officials of the trade union movement, ending in a victory, is irrefutable testimony to the correctness of the left wing policy and tactics.

The surrender of the Botany mills will give a tremendous impetus to the strike against the Forstmann-Huffmann plant. With the loss of its ally, the Botany, this group of textile capitalists will feel the full force of the strikers' offensive.

With a complete victory for the Passaic workers in sight, the collection of relief should go forward with new energy and the strikers should lack nothing, during this cold weather, in the shape of food and clothing, that will enable them to put the last ounce of their energy into the struggle.

The unshakable will of the Passaic workers has wrung victory from defeat. They must be supported now until all opposition has crumbled and, with 100 per cent organization, they take their place in the ranks of the American labor movement as part of the vanguard of that movement-the position to which their correct policy and courage entitles them.

In the midst of the drive of official reaction which is trying to force the "worker-employer co-operation" theory upon all sections of the labor movement, the Passaic strike and the Passaic victory stand out as a blazing sign-board pointing the way to the American workers.



the first message ever transmitted

"As to the future," he said in an

interview, "there is the possibility

that transmission of power over

moderate distances may be devel-

oped and that television will be-

come an actuality. These things

will be as wonderful as anything we

**BOUCK IS HEAD** 

FARMERS OF

**OF PROGRESSIVE** 

**Organization Plans** 

(Special to The Daily Worker)

MINNEAPOLIS, Dec. 14 .-- William

have experienced."

thru the air across the Atlantic.

Forstmann, Huffmann

(Special to The Daily Workers) PASSAIC, N. J., Dec. 14 .-- Passalo textile strikers are jubliant over their second victory within a month-the big Botany Consolidated Mills Co. has agreed to recognize the union and to take back all old workers without dia. crimination. This follows upon the settlement several weeks ago with the Passaic Worsted Co. and leaves the Forstmann-Huffman mills the only large contenders left in the field. In a letter to the union, the management of the Botany mills has agreed to accept the union's terms as follows:

VICTORY FOR WORKERS.

Agrees to recognize the right of the workers to organize in their legitimate union.

No discrimination against workers who have been on strike.

The right to collective bargaining thru the workers' own committees. Restoration of the wage-cut to all striking workers returning to the mills before new help is engaged. All other domands are to be arbitrated.

As with the Worsted Co. agreement the union will not insist on the closed shop. The executive committee of Local Union No. 1603 of the United Textile Workers' Union called a tremendous mass meeting of all Botany workers, who unanimously adopted the terms. The meeting deided that no one is to apply to the Botany mills for jobs, but are to be completely re-employed thru the offices of the union.

### Continue Fight.

All Passaic is wild with joy over the settlement. The workers are determined to continue the struggle against Forstmann-Huffman and victory is expected within the next few weeks, now that the front of the bosses has been more than half overcome.

This last victory of the strikers is



Oli is at the bottom of much of Albania's troubles. The government of Fan Noli, that was, favored equal rights for all nations in the scramble for oil, but needed a little senate. money to keep his government going. Fan Noli was ignored by the league of nations and charged with being a \$15,000 to \$20,500 a year was also ap-Bolshevik. His government wished to proved. give the oil concessions to the Standard Oil company, which made the highest bid. The Anglo-Persian Oil DAILY WORKER to your friendscompany, which is controlled by the send us name and address. British government, made exorbitant demands.

THEN Britain began to show her hand. An army under the leader-ship of Ahmet Zogu was organized on Trofsky States Position to Plenum money. Just as soon as Zogu capfured one town he was recognized by the league of nations and his pockets have not been empty since. The Anglo-Persian company got the concessions. but generously agreed to divide up with the Standard Oil and Italian syndicates, the British taking the lion's (Special Cable to The Dally Worker.) look on quietly at the opposition's MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Dec. 14.- fruitless attempts to stir up factional The twentieth session of Plenum of strife and to split the Comintern share.

i and att

THE league of nations, which is the the executive of the Comintern be. The Comintern will unanimously lig-I creature of Britain, provided Zogu gan with a continuation of the debate uidate this danger and give the oppowith credit thru Italian banks. Then on Stalin's report on the Russian sition a last warning, he concluded. Italy and Jugo-Slavia began to quarrel question. Smeral of Czechoslovakia over the spoils in Albania, ending pointed out that the opposition in the with a victory for Mussolini, tho it Communist Party of the Soviet Union may be a short-lived one. This strug. had done considerable harm to the Communist Party, to the proletarian sle for control in the Balkans is partly dictatorship and the whole Commuresponsible for the strained relations between Italy and France. The Ital. nist International, impeding the busiion ruling classes want to make the newslike work of the party, and threat-Mediterranean Sea an Italian lake, but ening the unity of the party. are not yet in a position to bring this issue to a boiling point. Watch the league of nations twiddling its thumbs while the French and Italian governments are rushing troops to the frontier!

R. KELLOGG, our secretary of MR. Relations, out publish the complete story of the relations be-

. . .

(Continued on page 3)

practically all of Illinois and a part of Missouri, commonly considered as the state of Illinois organization, lies House Passes Bill between Harry A. Fishwick and Geo. Tumulty. Fishwick, present incumto Raise Salaries bent, was appointed to the presidenof Federal Judges cy when Frank Farrington, former

A separate measure to increase the

salary of Chief Justice Taft from

We will send sample copies of The

state president, resigned to accept a (Special to The Daily Worker) position with the Peabody Coal in-WASHINGTON, Dec. 14 .--- The house terests. oday passed, 295 to 39, the bill to in-

Tumulty Supports Brophy. In Sub-District 12, John A. Walker, crease salaries of federal judges. The president, and John W. Hindmarsh as they did last year. measure has been approved by the are expected to battle it out for the

so a candidate. Point to Lewis Fallure.

Other offices are to be filled but

ment asking all the workers to stand by the Joint Board against Sigman's strikebreaking. Joint Board Fights Split. The Joint Board will refuse to com-

ply with the ultimatum to turn over all the books and property to the right committees and will continue to lead the strike, calling upon the members

of the union to defeat Sigman's unionwrecking and strikebreaking tactics

The left wing will refuse to be presidency, with William E. Wall, al. driven out of the union or into a split. Raise Loan.

The joint board of the cloakmakers

has declared that one of the big needs proposing a \$250,000,000 revolving the choice of the presidents is expect. of the strike at this time is funds. ed to carry their slate with them into Looking towards raising the necessary office. The opposition to Lewis points money to carry on the struggle, the ton, wheat, corn, rice and hogs, was to the loss of 200,000 members and his board has decided to raise loans from failure to organize non-union fields. (Continued on page 2.)



WASHINTON, Dec. 14. - The revised McNary-Haugen farm relief bill, fund to stabilize American agriculture by exporting all surplus crops in cotintroduced in the senate by Senator McNary of Oregon, chairman of the senate agriculture committee.

House May Act.

Farm relief will be given a preferential status in the house this session If the agriculture committee agrees upon a bill, Representative Tilson of Connecticut, republican leader, said. of Comintern; Bukharin Makes Reply "The agricultural question is of such great importance that we are anxious to do something if we can," said Tilson.

Radio control, the McFadden branch banking bill, alien property

actually the author of a peculiar so jects of the house program. cialistic "Monroe Doctrine" for the In its new form the bill introduced Soviet Union. The speaker agreed in the senate would use co-operative with Zinoviev's contention that the associations to "hold and dispose of" traditions of Marxism and Leninism surplus crops. Funds would be loaned entirely justify the views of the op to the co-operatives to carry out this work. All reference to price levels he fee would be collected only on 'each marketed unit" of the commodities affected. Rice was included for America to make it a more effective counts.

the first time in the list of products spokesman of the farmers of the affected, at the request of rice grow. country.

Liberal Heads New Cabinet.

COPENHAGEN, Dehmark, Dec. 14. today, headed by M. Mygdal, a Lberal organization, it was reported.

a complete vindication of the strike leadership and assures a sound union in the New Jersey textile industry. **RADIO BEFORE VERY LONG** 

11 Months' Battle.

The Botany mill workers were the first large contingent of strikers to walk out following a drastic cut in wages on Jan. 25. Three days later they were followed by the Worsted mill workers, and soon the strike be came general in the Passale vicinity Fifteen hundred workers are involved in this last settlement. They have

been on strike for almost eleven months.



Claims Large Surplus.

WASHHINGTON-Rep. Garner of Texas predicts that the surplus in the U. S. treasury will amount to \$500. 000,000 this year instead of \$383.000. 000 as announced by Sec. Mellon. Garner claims that the low figure was made to discourage tax reduction for political purposes.

Bankers Dine on Japan.

NEW YORK-Bankers representing nearly every large bank here and eads of industrial corporations atended an "informal luncheon" given by Thomas W. Lamont of J. P. Morand supply bills are now the chief ob National Meeting Lays gan & Co. to celebrate the loan negotlated for the city of Yokohoma. Japan. Japanese and London bankers attended.

Savings Gain, Say Bankers.

NEW YORK-Savings bank depos-Bouck, leader of the progressive farmers of Washington, was elected its have increased this year more than and price standards were eliminated. national chairman of the Progressive a billion and a half dollars over last, The measure, however, retained the Farmers of America at their first na- reports the savings bank division of equalization fee, which provoked the tional convention held here. The or the American Bankers association. popposition of President Coolidge, but ganization met here to perfect plans There are \$24,696,192,000 in savings for formation of state, local or county accounts in the country, the report units of the Progressive Farmers of says, distributed in 46,000,000 ac-

To Give Thompson Report.

Other officers elected were: R. B. WASHINGTON, Dec. 14 .-- President "This bill is essentially a surplus French, Minneapolis, secretary; Hel- Coolidge is expected to make public control bill, the sole aim being to sta- muth Ihlenfeldt, Green Bay, Wis., the Thompson report on the Philipbilize prices thru control of the sur- treasurer; Mrs. Myrtle Boules, Alfred pine Islands next week, and with it Knudsen, Bismarck, N. D., and J. A. will make recommendations to con-Schumaker, Green Bay, members of gress for new legislation for the the national educational committee. islands. It is possible he will recom-More than 1,000 farmers in Min- mend that a civil governor be ap--A new Danish cabinet was formed nesots have become members of the pointed instead of the present military one, Gen. Wood

On Socialism in One Country. He pointed out that imperialism, in spite of the sharpening of contradicand decreased the irregularity of the maintained that Stalin's biggest er-

economy and hence was drawn into

jected the opposition's demagogic rades at this time were wrong: In maneuvers and when the workers of 1918. Manuilsky and later Pepper the, world are resolutely supporting shared and even "overdid" the theory (Continued on page 2)

had brought forward was that Trot- ror was the theory of the possibility Amidst the general approval of the sky had formerly not been a Bolsheof building socialism in one country Plenum the speaker energetically vik and that he had once struggled and declared it to be impossible to abstract one country from the world ers. breaches of discipline, with ignoring erly he had been wrong but that on economy: for example, pre-war Rusthe decision of the Soviet Union Party joining the Bolshevik Party he had sia constituted a part of the world

cisms aiming at fostering internal Trotsky further suggested that the world war by financial capital. plus," said McNary. strife. Today, however, when the while in former differences Lenin Today it is impossible to exclude Rusrank and file of the party have re- and the party were right, some com- sia from the world economy: the need

position

charged the opposition with repeated against Lenin. He declared that formand with carrying on disruptive criti- abandoned his mistaken views.

revolutionary battle slogans, we can of permanent revolution, Pepper was

Trotsky Speaks. Trotsky, as the next speaker, stated that the opposition was not appealing to the Plenum against the party's decisions but was only expounding its tions, produced a certain levelling own views. He retaliated against Stalin's accusations of Trotskyism by development of capitalism. , Trotsky saying that the only fact that Stalin

#### Page Two

### THE DAILY WORKER

# **300,000 HEAR BORODIN TALK ON NEW CHINA**

## Hankow Workers Vote **Kuomintang Support**

(Special to The Daily Worker)

HANKOW, Dec. 14 .- A huge crowd estimated at 300,000 gathered in Hankow to listen to speeches by Mrs. Sun Yat Sen, widow of the famous Chinese emancipator, Eugene Chen, foreign minister of the Kuomintang government, General Borodin, adviser to of labor which prevails in the world the government and numerous Kuo- economy. If we ignore entirely the mintang leaders.

one of three platforms. Speaking in our development will retrogress and English, interpreted by a Chinese student, Borodin urged unification of ist state is the fancy of publicists or viev, quoting Marx's statement that a the Chinese masses under one government, the Kuomintang, whose headquarters have now been removed to Wnchang.

He urged the workers to consolidate their unions, backed up by the Nationalist government. He then called for a showing of hands in support of the revolution. The immense tion of socialism means the conquercrowd was unanimous.

#### "Charter of Slavery."

It is impossible, he said, for the nation to progress until it is freed from imperialist oppression. The unequal treaties must be abrogated.

"This charter of slavery was inherited from a corrupt and degraded and prostituted dynasty," he charged, and was responsible for China's poverty.

#### Better Land Policy.

He pointed out that labor, indus- Trotsky concluded his remarks by try and finance are vitally interested saying that these questions will arise in helping the Nationalists to solve again in the future at congresses and the land questions. The "300,000,000 plenums of the Comintern. farmers constitute the nation's purchasing power," he said, and it is necessary to establish them upon trade basis and thus secure their prosperity

How are they to abrogate the "slavery charter?" The only way is to nent revolution. About Trotsky's reunite under the Nationalist govern- mark that Pepper was the inventor of ment, which had been established in a peculiar U. S. S. R. "Monroe Doc-Canton

#### "Sweet Words."

"The sweet words of the imperialists did not fool us there," said the talism, then very well. Trotsky does general, "and we must not allow them not recognize the fact that imperialto fool us at Wuchang."

Nationalists, who are making Wu- fact that our own socialist base is chang the test case of the National- growing with the growth of our deist revolution, which will show that they have the ability to consolidate their position against their enemies or be destroyed, he said.

Borodin then asked all those who were prepared to support the new people's government in Wuchang to raise their hands. There was unanimous assent from the tremendous crowd.



Continued from Page 1.) imported from abroad), present con-dition of the industrial equipment of the U. S. S. R. is the best evidence The world revolution is a long irregu-The world revolution is a long irregu he U. S. S. R. is the best evidence of the dependence of the country on lar processes and the permanent paral the world economy. The completion lel existence of socialist and capital. Try to Break Up His of the process of our economic resistic states is impossible. oration means the beginning of our bond with the world economy and the The second problem is the dependecessity of importing foreign equipence of our economy upon the capi-

Two Economies.

Can Build Socialism.

As to the third problem whether

munist Party bound up with the bu

reaucratization of the state apparatus

vould be promoted by the policy o

high prices as advocated by the op-

position itself, he said. Zinoviev

vrongly accuses the Comintern o

verdrastic anti-left measures that he

Trotzky States Position to Plenum

nent. The industrialization in the oming period means more and not less dependence upon world capital-

While Capitalism Exists.

talistic countries and will remain Naturally if world capitalism is more rapid even if we imagine the verthrown the U.S.S.R. will conworst case, full economic blockade, struct within a decade more machines because our trump card is our corthan now, but while capitalism exrect relations between town and counists we must not ignore the division try. Our difficulties may grow but they are not insurmountable. Zinoviev wrongly asserted that we pre-war development of Russia and forget the laws of the world market: Borodin was the chief speaker from try to produce everything ourselves, these laws never were absolute. Zinoviev himself forgot the existence of become slower. The isolated social- the foreign trade monopoly. Zinoresolution mongers; only metaphysi- revolution in Europe without a revoclans can advance the theory of so- lution in England will be a storm in cialism in one isolated country and a teacup, ignored that Marx said this he ignore the fact that we are increasin 1849 since which time a different

ingly entering the circle of world situation has arisen. conomy, he said. Trotsky contended that Stalin's asertion to the effect that the construcpossible or impossible to build se ialism under the given conditions, the ing of the bourgeoisie of one's own ssential question, Bukharin said, is country is unconvincing; we are not whether our own forces can conquer dealing with the proletariat versus the bourgeoisie and build socialism in the bourgeoisie of its country but with

spite of the backwardness of our coun the competition of socialist economy try. Lenin answered this clearly by versus world capitalist economy. Our saying that "our country has every revolution constitutes part of the thing that is necessary towards the world proletarian revolution, hence ouilding of socialism." There is no the impossibility of demanding an abmiddle line-either we or the socialsolute guarantee of the possibility of emocrats are right. building socialism in one country

Bukharin gave a number of exam which will achieve socialism only thru ples which showed that the economic the proletarian world revolution. progress of the U.S.S.R. was gradantry have failed to materialize.

#### Bukharin Replies.

He remarked that the grain deliv-Bukharin, who was met with a tre mendous ovation and the singing of ber were 35 per cent higher than last the International, pointed out that year. The opposition is entirely mis-Frotsky has not yet recognized the taken because of its wrong estimation incorrectness of the theory of permaof class and economic forces. The bogey of a "Thermidor" in the U.S. S. R. where the workers are holding supreme power, big industry and com trine," Bukharin retorted that if we merce and are running planned pro could achieve the building of socialduction, is absurd. ism as well as America built capi-The danger of decay of the Com

ism aggravates the irregular develop-Hankow people must support the ment of capitalism, and ignores the pendence upon the world economy. Trotsky Forgot.

imself supported and extolled in the Trotsky opposed Stalin' When pen letter to the German Commu statement that the victory of socialist Party. Today the danger is ism means the conquering of our reater of the ultra-left tendencies ountry's bourgeoisie he forgot that legenerating into counter-revolution Stalin spoke of the "economic" vic nd therefore the Comintern canno ory and not only the political which allow this. The Comintern criticizes is an accomplished fact. Economic he rights more sharply than Zinoally we are driving the bourgeoisie viev. from small and big commerce and In his conclusion, Bukharin charged neutralizing the new capitalist peasthe opposition with supplying a full

antry.



SOUTH BEND, Ind., Dec. 14 .-- A meeting arranged here for Albert talistic economy. Exports, imports, Weisbord, well-known leader of the credits, concessions all mean certain Passaic strike, was broken up thru dependence but the tempo of our dethe action of President Gustav Jena velopment is more rapid than in capiof the Central Labor Union, who prevailed upon the directors of Union hall not to permit the meeting to be held.

> After taking the deposit for the meeting, the union officials, at the last moment, declared that the meeting could not be held. The crowd that came for the meeting was duly indignant and went to another hall. where an enthusiastic meeting was held.

#### Assails Officials.

The labor official's action was cored by Weisbord in his speech and was cheered when he told his audience that the officials could, by starting a drive to organize the large body of unorganized auto workers in this city, render far greater service to labor than by breaking up meetings of leaders who had demonstrated their ability to advance unionism by actually leading the struggles of the workers.

## Passaic Leader Will Explain Tactics

. . .

Thursday, Dec. 16, is the date of the Chicago lecture of Albert Weisbord, the leader of the Passaic strike. His subject will be "The Passaic Strike and What it Means to the ally winning over the peasants, and American Workers." The meeting has pointed out that the apprehensions of already created great interest among he opposition about the kulak peas- the workers and tickets are being sold in advance. The admission is 25c. The meeting will be held at the ries for the current October-Novem- Mirror Hall, 1136 N. Western Ave.

#### To Explain Tactics.

Albert Weisbord is expected particularly to bring cut the methods pursued in so successfully organizing the textile workers. Hitherto, very little organization has existed in this field and the Passaic example shows that organization work can be done when given the proper leadership. Not only that, but the Passaic strike stands out in the labor history as one of the best battles fought by the workers. An example which will be an inspiration for the future.

Just how this was possible in the very heart of the stronghold of the textile trusts, Albert Weisbord will explain in his lecture here Thursday,

### **Cities Where Weisbord** Is Scheduled to Speak

The following is the schedule of Albert Weisbord's speaking tour: Kenosha, Wis., Wednesday, Dec. 15, German-American Hall, 665 Grand

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#### By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

**D**ROMINENT and extended space ▲ is given by The New York Times to record the death of Joseph H. Steinhardt, whose only claim to fame is that he was the typical "successful business man" that brings joy to the golden capitalist heart of America.

He is heralded as one "who rose from a pushcart peddler's lot to the presidency and sole ownership of the produce firm of Steinhardt & Kelly, doing an annual business of \$15,000,000.'

It is not necessary to point out again that such instances are rare. even in New York city with its teeming millions in continuous swirl, battling against the plunge into poverty. The much advertised "100 Neediest Cases," featured by The Times at each holiday period to exploit the charitable instincts of those who have, is sufficient testimony to the degradation of the lowly under the profit system in the nation's metropolis.

. . .

Yet there is no inconsistency in the policy of The Times that applauds Steinhardt, the multimillionaire fruit profiteer, and then seeks alms for the helpless poor, the victims.

Steinhardt is held up as the American ideal toward which all should strive. In the mad scramble, the millions gradually learn that riches for all under capitalism is unattainable. It is to keep as many as possible from discovering this fact that the kept press instinctively spreads the propaganda made possible by the death of Steinhardt, one of the "successful ones." That is supposed to lash the struggling

ones to new effort, to win the masses to practice the "economy," that means the saving of every possible penny in order that they may grow into the promised millions of dollars; to dope all labor into contentment in toiling the long workday on the fake theory that the harder one works under capitalism the quicker will be the reward in towering riches to be won.

The Steinhardt story is supposed to keep labor contented and striving. But the casualties of the struggle are always large and capitalism organizes its charities to take care of its own victims, fearing that poverty, disease and general wretchedness, running sores of the profit social system, might rouse too general discontent.

Thus the New York Times becomes the 100 per cent defender of the social order that gave it life and keeps it strong. \* \* \*

The Steinhardt story starts off

ing the supply well below the demand in order to extort as big profits as possible. This was the game that Steinhardt played successfully for years. He made money. The New York Times glories in money-making and so it lauds Steinhardt on the occasion of his death. \* \* \*

Among the millions who started out just like Steinhardt, upon their arrival in this country, were the two workers from Italy, Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti. They also slept on park benches, wandered the streets, starved and hunted jobs. They finally established themselves, but not as budding capitalists, but as members of the working class, fighting the cause of labor. The success of Sacco and Vanzetti, in the struggle that they followed, can best be measured by the vicious bitterness with which The Times and its class hates them, going to the extreme of using its power in an effort to put them to death. The Times regrets the death of Steinhardt. It would glory in the double murder of Sacco and Vanzetti, because it knows that as working class fighters Sacco and Vanzetti have been as successful in their sphere as Steinhardt proved to be as a capitalist class profiteer.

Sacco and Vanzetti did not try to teach the impossible escape of the workers from the terrors of capitalism thru becoming capitalists. They taught the workers to organize and achieve their common emancipation thru the abolition of capitalism. That was their crime. Millions of workers thruout the United States are organizing and building their power. They are fighting their battles more and more intelligently, according to the know-

ledge gained thru many bitter experiences. This is true in New York City as everywhere else. Only in New York the workers display a greater desire for unity; a keener class spirit in waging the struggle, against which

the New York Times fights energetically, enlisting all possible allies. A concrete instance of this is to be found today in the valiant struggle of the New York membership of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, standing solid and militant for the triumph of organized labor. Against this membership imbued with the spirit of the class struggle, there is arrayed not only the exploiters and their press, of which The Times is typical, but also the labor officialdom



## of Manufacturers

By LAURENCE TODD. WASHINGTON, Dec. 14 .--- Wadsworth of New York, Reed of Pennsylvania and Bingham of Connecticut were the three republican senators who opened the attack on the Geneva treaty outlawing the use of poison gas and bacteria in war, when that meas-

ure came before the senate for ratification.

Wadsworth is chairman of the comnittee on military affairs, and has strong fascist tendencies. Reed of Pennsylvania is spokesman for Secretary Mellon's industrial group'and was an officer in the world war. Bingham, likewise, held a job in the war. and is establishing himself as a hardboiled business imperialist.

The pending treaty is being resisted in the United States by the chemical manufacturers and the officers in the chemical warfare service, who have induced the American Legion to reverse its previous attitude and oppose the treaty.



Saturday, December 18



#### PREACHERS PREACH WHILE STATESMEN STEAL

#### By Arthur W. Calhoun

In which Calhoun brings "Imperialism and World Politics," a book by Professor Monnon of Columbia University, to your attention. This is not a review. The writer simply excites your curiosity about it. Students of Communist theory will be interested to put this book side by side with Lenin's theory of imperialism and see what happens.

and its press, with the Steinhardt PRICKED INTO mental twist that seeks an escape ACTION



Those who are backing Mayor Dever for a second term have received a jolt when it was pointed out that the mayor has already put himself on record as favoring an increase in street car fares.

The record lies in the proceedings of the Barr committee of the state legislature in its hearing conducted at the Palmer House on Nov. 29.

"Absolutely," He Says.

Mayor Dever if a raise in fares was U. S. S. R., home difficulties of the necessary, the reply was: "Absolute- U. S. S. R. The first problem conly, absolutely." The mayor went on sists in the fundamental contradicrecord as saying that, to provide for amortization of the capital account of the lines, an increase in fare was of the lines, an increase in fare was JUGA-SLAV QUEEN something inherently dishonest when we do not add to the fare something for the retirement of the capital indebtedness."

The mayor's supporters had hoped that he might slide thru the election or at least the primary fight while still juggling the traction problem in the air and thus not arouse any strong king's condition is not growing opposition from aggrieved factions.

See Vote Chances Drop. Now, it is gleefully pointed out by tically ordered to leave the country. his opponents, he has not improved The reason for this is that she has his political chances by hinting to the been agitating the Roumanian court strap-hanger that he must pay more for the return of ex-Crown Prince than 7 cents for the opportunity to Carol. grab at a strap.

American Legion Here Fights Move to Ban Poison Gas in Warfare

(Special to The Daily Worker) ATLANTA, Ga., Dec. 14 .-- Students of Agnes Scott College for Women at Decatur, a suburb, will not hear Mrs. Lucia Ames Mead of Boston speak on that the president cancelled her invi- of Jon Bratianu, the real ruler of Legion, which objects to "the people she runs around with."

It is clearly indicated that the preju-Queen Marie as a regent. dice comes largely because Mrs. Mead favors recognition of the Soviet government. She is vice-president of the Premier Averescu to make herself part National Council for Prevention of of the present regency board and to War extend her po

But the problem has not yet been chieved.

Zinoviev's speech on the extension of the inner party strife towards the nternational is the preparation for a still intense factional struggle, Bukharin stated. The German opposition. the strongest of all, wants "official" support of the former Russian opposition. (Laughter).

The speaker emphasized that the taunt of the opposition about failure to recognize the international charac ter of the revolution was a calumny against the party. The opposition is silent on the main question: whether we can successfully build socialism. The three most important problems are: capitalist wars and the Comin-When Senator John Daily asked tern, capitalist world economy and the



up with the union workers because of BUCHAREST, Dec. 14 .- Altho the materially better, his daughter, Marie.

Mother Helps.

queen of Jugo-Slavia, has been pracefused to accept a proposed wage deently posted.

> deputy sheriffs, patrolmen sent from professional associations. Brockton and state officers, were laced around the company plant fol-

Her mother, Marle of Roumania, is lowing the fight. said to be partly responsible for the Charles L. Nutter, president of the departure of her royal daughter. The company, is also a member of the city elder Marie has ambitions of her own council, and is using his official posiregarding the dynastic future of Roution to attempt to break the strike. mania and is reported to be now mak-Strikebreakers had been imported

ing a bid for a regency in case of from nearby citles, but they were Ferdinand's death, in some quarters is hastily shipped out of town by the reputed to be only a matter of weeks. company following the clash, because But the real cause of the expulsion of the anti-scab sentiment in the city. of the Jugo-Slav queen from the bed-The city council, urged on by Nut international peace. The 'reason' is side of her father is the maneuvering ter, appealed to the governor to send troops to the scene "to protect the city tation at the request of the American Roumania who caused Carol's expul- against violence," but the governor igsion from the country and who is alike nored the request. opposed to Carol as the next king and

An injunction has been issued by Judge Dillon of superior court in There are rumors that Marie is at-

Brockton against picketing, but the intempting now to form a bloc with junction is ignored by the workers. The foundry employed about 50 workers. The lockout has been in effect since Nov. 21

platform for all opposition elements avenue. in the Communist Parties. The Com

Chicago, Ill., Thursday, Dec. munist Parties are at present consol idating their forces, maturing, and advancing towards Bolshevization in he belief in the possibility of the revolutionary development of the U. S. S. R. They will overcome the streets.

factional strife in the Comintern and, under the leadership of the Communist International, will achieve our aim and task under all conditions. (Stormy applause).



Mirror Hall, Western and Division. Gary, Ind., Saturday, Dec. 18. Milwaukee, Wis., Sunday, Dec. 19, Freie Gemeinde Hall, 8th and Walnut

> St. Paul, Monday, Dec. 20, Labor Temple, 416 N. Franklin St.

> Minneapolis, Minn., Tuesday, Dec. 21, Unitarian Church, 8th and La-Salle.

Superior, Wis., Wednesday, Dec. 22, Tower Hall, corner Tower and 13th. Duluth, Minn., Thursday, Dec. 23, Liberty Hall, 22 Ave. North and Superior Sts.

Fargo, N. D., Dec. 28.

## **Cambridge Teachers** Urged to Join Union

BOSTON, Dec. 14 .- Arguments for 4-Public feeling here is running Cambridge women teachers to join igh against the Old Colony Foundry the American Federation of Teachers, mpany following the fight between affiliated with the American Federaembers of the Iron Workers' union tion of Labor, were advanced by John nd scab employes, started by hired Van Vaerenwyck, president of the angsters, and resulting in the serious Massachusetts State Federation of Lanjury of one striker and the arrest bor, in an open discussion held by by company-controlled police of fifteen the teachers on the advisability of thers. The city's populace is lining their unionizing.

The women teachers have been victhe tactics used by the company tims of a salary schedule that gives al trial here of Albert B. Fall and E. against the workers. The company men teachers a much higher rate for L. Doheny, whose fate in connection ocked out the unionists when they the same work.

Two Harvard professors, John government in the naval oil leases rease of from 25 to 50 per cent re- Brower of the education department soon will be placed with the jury. and Thomas N. Carner of economics, Owen J. Roberts, government coun-Some fifty guards, including seven urged the teachers to affiliate with sel, scathingly flayed the two main



were prominently discussed in today's issue of the Westminster Gazette.

This newspaper carried a Constantinople dispatch stating that the Turks are building ships, adopting the automatic rifle, establishing mobile coast artillery and preparing to take steps to counteract the Italian pact with Albania.

A two battalions of "Blue Devils" have been sent to the French Rivera from Lorraine to reinforce the Franco-Italian frontier guards.

duplicating that of tens of millions of other immigrants coming to these shores. Steinhardt came on from Tauberbischofsheim, Germany, when he was 13 years of age. He walked the streets, slept on the park benches, starved, hunted any job that helped provide food, clothing and shelter. The story says that he earned 50 cents selling apples and the cornerstone was laid for the \$15.-000,000 produce firm of later years. The fruit business in New York City is not a philanthropic enterprise. It is a hard-fisted moneymaking business, selling cheap goods at high prices, always keep-

LAWYERS ATTACK

EACH OTHER

**OIL CASE CLI** 

(Special to The Daily Worker)

WASHINGTON, Dec. 14 .-- Bitter at-

tacks, involving personalities of the opposing attorneys and the evidence

and testimony presented, marked the

summarizing arguments in the crimin-

with the conspiracy to defraud the

from capitalism without the abolition, but rather thru accepting and collaborating with the capitalist social order. Thus The Times pours encomiums upon the heads of the Sigmans, the Beckermans, the Hillmans and the Cahans, just as it eulogizes the dead millionaire fruit merchant, all defenders of the same profit system. But they are all helpless indeed

against rising labor, struggling up- WHEN HELL ward as a mass and determined to BROKE LOOSE win en masse.

The class line is being drawn sharper and clearer. American labor is learning how to fight.

Morris Sigman Tries to Split New York **Needle Trades Union** 

(Continued from page 1)

individuals in the trade union movement by issuing bonds of denominations running from \$25 to \$500. The

urged by the board to purchase as AND THE many as possible in the shortest pos- PHILIPPINES

The joint board of the New York Furriers' Union has passed a resolution offering its help to the cloakmakers and proposing joint action be-

tween the two unions in the interest of the struggle.

that if the transaction became public

you say if I sent cash to a judge be-

SEND IN A SUB TODAY.

points of the defense, that Doheny was no fear of war with Japan when was prompted by patriotic motives in the plot to get the oil leases was enseeking the Pearl Harbor leases, and gendered by Doheny. "This was busithat the notorious \$100,000 was a ness," he said. "Not patriotism."

sible time.

"loan" to the former secretary of interior, who granted the leases.

Hogan is Excited.

& Co. could have telephoned that Frank J. Hogan launched an attack upon the government attorneys, at- bank and had an order sent to the Riggs bank in Washington to nay Fall the \$100,000. But this was not tempting to show that they were "conspiring" to send Fall and Doheny to done. The money could have been prison. "Gentlemen," he said, "you traced. He sent for his son to dehave just listened to as wholesale and liver the money, so that no one but vicious villification as ever polluted his own blood would know. It was the atmosphere of a court room," he concealed because both men knew shouted. "You have heard it from the lips of a man made desperatethey would be ruined. What would desperate by the fact that in the past week he has seen his case collapse fore whom I was trying a case?" before him. You have seen him hopelessly trying to rebuild it from the shreds of his own oratory."

Business-Not Patriotism.

Why not a small bundle of The Roberts in summarizing the govern- DAILY WORKER sent to you regularment's case pointed out that there ly to take to your trade union meeting?

### By C. A. Moseley

By T. J. O'Flaherty

When the devil and his

guests learned from a new

A short story of a young man who became a strike leader, the part his young wife played in egging him on. A constructive tale. Also "Proletarian Odes" by the same writer.

+ + +

comer that Dawes won the Nobel peace prize they went mad and killed the man who told the tale. You will meet many of your old historical acquaintances here, including Woodrow Wilson, Queen Elizabeth, Warren G. Harding and Napoleon.

+++

bonds will be vouched for by the CHINESE LESSONS union and all trade unionists are FOR AMERICA

By Manuel Gomez

The eyes of the world are on China today and the American imperialists are quite interested in the Philippines. This article is the second of a series of three written specially by Comrade Gomez for the New Magazine.

+++

In reviewing the evidence of the INTERNATIONAL "little black bag," Roberts said: Do- WEEKLY REVIEW heny, a partner in the bank of Blair

By Max Shachtman

A bird's eye view of important events of the week, with a political analysis of their meaning.

+++

### OTHER FEATURES

Poems by Oscar Ryan, Henry George Weiss, Paul Comarti, Robert Whitaker.

Drawings by Jerger, Vose, Bales, Becker.

> SPORTS - THEATER MOVIES

Paris dispatch declared that



## THE DAILY WORKER



## Claim the "Race Origin" Clause Is Unfair

(Special to The Dally Worker) WASHINGTON, Dec. 14 .-- Repeal of he Reed amendment to the immigra tion quota law, which provides that after next June the quota shall be based on the "racial origin" of the existing American population, is de THE Gaelic American, an Irish na. manded by various Scandinavian or ganizations, in petitions filed in the senate by Senator Shipstead of Minnesota. The Danish Brotherhood of ence, joins the Wall Street howl America, the Sons of Norway and the against Mexico, and alleges that the Augustana Synod, Evangelical Luth Mexican government is a tool of the eran church, presented arguments

Quota Cut.

against this clause in the statute.

"When the first immigration haw vent into effect after the close of the war," says the Augustana Synod, "the Swedish quota was 20,042 immi grants per year, the Norwegian 12,202. and the Danish 5,619. Under the present operating quota Sweden is allowed 9,561, Norway 6,543, and Denmark 3,789. But on the national origin Druse tribesmen. Intercession on behalf of Doty was REV. NORMAN THOMAS can hardly basis, under Sec. 11 of the act of 1924, if put into operation July 1. 1927, Sweden's quota will be reduced with Matthew Woll on something or to 3,072, Norway's to 2,053, and Denmark's to 945 per year."

Charge Discrimination.

The petition goes on to say that quotas will be almost doubled and in some cases almost trebled."

to Hindus for Alleged Plot Against England

WASHINGTON, Dec. 14 .- Charges of plots to assassinate King George dered popular by a Vanderbilt. At aired today before the senate immigration committee at a hearing on the Reed resolution proposing to con

> The alleged plots were revealed hru reading of confidential docu ments from the files of the labor and instice departments.

### Will Merge Hudson Valley Utility Groups

ALBANY, N. Y., Dec. 14 .- Public Ser vice Commissioner William A. Prendergast has heard an application to consolidate six public utilities which This is one of the occasions. The serve the entire Hudson Valley, in-Daily Worker Publishing company has cluding the counties of Greene, UI prepared a suitable Christmas present ster and Albany on the west bank of for the working class in the form of the river, and Columbia, Dutchess and packages of books, that sell from 25 Putnam on the east. Service in light, cents to \$1. We suggest that one or heat and power is involved. The conmore of these packages is a suitable solidation will be effected by exchange



## Czechoslovakia Wants In.

for a state-wide referendum on the Chili. Twenty-nine of the crew were combination. Czechoslovakia produces

Takes 67 of Crew to Deaths in Sea

BUENOS AIRES, Dec. 14 .- Report by industrialists of France, Germany, has reached here of the loss of 67 Luxemburg and Belgium, are meeting tion at the next session of the Penn- men of the crew of the Chilean trans- here, to decide whether to admit far behind the firing line. sylvania legislature in 1927 calling port, Arauco, when it sank at Lota, Czechoslovakia into the international

cially, so that he can carry out his

PARIS-Members of the European on his estate and indulge his favorite iron and steel trust, recently formed last war, in which Briand was safe

#### French Foreign Legion PARIS, Dec. 14 .--- President Doumergue has reduced the sentence of Bennett Doty of Memphis, Tenn., from eight to five years, on charges of desertion from the foreign legion, it position, proves the hollowness of its was learned today.

while there.

plan of spending his declining years sport of fishing. This should interest \$10,000 in the bank. the poverty-stricken cripples of the

Kay, and thru him the British public, now knows how American workingmen live. The story carries with it a hint that prohibition is not strictly enforced in the United gift and one that will have a lasting of stock and the issuing of \$8,000,000 states, especially in Pittsburgh.

BRITISH INVESTIGATOR SURPRISES HIMSELF AND

LONDON, Dec. 14 .--- J. T. Kay, who was a member of the rigged-up trades union mission which recently visited the United States, made at least one interesting discovery

ish Foundrymen in Birmingham how he went to call unexpectedly on a Pittsburgh moulder. He was admitted to a fine home by a maid, found the moulder and his family dining in evening clothes, and was later taken to his hotel in his host's 80-horsepower motor. On the way he learned that the moulder had paid \$17,000 for his house and had

versity on personal grounds.

and papal displeasure. It would be good way of making an honest penny.

US BY WHAT HE LEARNS

made by prominent Americans and over the fact that he is in agreement the United States government is also understood to have made representother, something that does not closely ations in his behalf. concern the working class. The socialists are never happier than when they find a convenient excuse for

#### Recall Slowing.

SEATTLE .- The recall movement agreeing with the enemies of labor. these three Scandinavian countries launched against Governor Hartley is Now that the New York Times has will thus lose annually two-thirds of slowing down, it is reported. It is become the official organ of the reac- their quotas in favor of England, Hunnecessary to get 80,000 names signed tionaries in the needle trades unions. gary, Austria, Russia and Italy, "whose to a petition for his recall and the get- we may expect Thomas to throw a ting of names is proceeding slowly. few bouquets at Ochs. Hartley's ousting is favored by organ-

ized labor here, thru the state federa- TT is becoming fashionable nowadays May Deny Citizenship tion. Hartley is charged with dismissing the president of the state uni-

He has told the Institute of Brit-

THE capitalist papers are carrying L pages of stuff advising their read-

ers to shop early. The advertising sections of the sheet pay for the news space wasted. Once in a while we to a little advertising in this column.

#### L to appeal to the Rota, the catholic church tribunal in Rome, for assist ance in sundering matrimonial ties that become too galling. Lita Grey Chaplin is the latest victim of connubial infelicity who wishes to undo her conjugal relations with the fa- of England and to inspire revolutions mous comedian thru the method ren- against British rule in India were

\* \* \*

agents who may have any scrap of

information dealing with the question

to hurry it on to Washington. Coinci-

dent with this announcement is the

statement by the New York represen-

tative of the Mexican petroleum in-

terests that a majority of the oil com-

panies doing business in Mexico have

agreed to abide by the petroleum de-

. . .

tionalist weekly that has devoted

its life to advocating Irish independ-

British government. It charges Mex-

ico with carrying out British instruc-

tions by interfering in Nicaragua.

The Gaelic American, by taking this

pretensions of concern for the free

. . .

crees of the government.

the rate the divorce courts are working, it might not be a bad idea for his agents on a commission basis to bring the merits of this spiritual divorce court to the attention of squeamish catholics who hate their husbands

\* \* \*

holiness to hire a few good press fer American citizenship on 69 Hin





States, especially in Pittsburgh. effect,

Sze Tao Chan Tells of Chinese Liberation Movement

South China Control Complete.

Financially Strong.

Why don't you write it up? It may

The following is a stenographic report of the speech of Sze . Toa Chan commissioner of education in the Canton city government and now on an educational mission in the United States for the Kuomintang central government. The speech was delivered at Northwest Hall to a large and enthusiastic meeting arranged by the All-America Anti-Imperialist League. Sze was greeted on behalf of the league by its American secretary. William. F. Dunne, editor of The DAILY WORKER greeted the Canton envoy in the name of the Workers (Communist) Party and the commissioner was also welcomed by a spokesman for the American Negro Labor Congress. The first part of the appeared in yesterday's DAILY WORKER. The rest continues here. The report was made

**GERMANY TO BE** 

FREE OF FRENCH

CONTROL FEB.

Briand Forces Hand of

**Poincare** Cabinet

(Special to The Daily Worker)

of Germany by France and England,

which has been exercised since the

armistice, will cease on February 1,

as the result of a settlement reached

by the league of nations council fol-

lowing a hectic session. The control

of Germany on that date will pass

from the inter-allied commission to

Briand Forces Poincaire.

The settlement is a partial victory

for Stresemann of Germany over

France, the latter nation's government

having balked at relinquishing con-

trol of the Rhine. ' The settlement

also marked a victory for Premier

Briand over the Poincaire cabinet.

Poincaire ordered Briand to refrain from making the settlement, but-

Germany Makes Concessions.

Germany did not win her demand

without having to make concessions.

however. Stresemann agreed to sub-

mit the question of eastern boundary

fortifications and the exporting of

arms and munitions to arbitration.

The council of ambassadors will act

as arbitrating board, and should no

relief be given by it in case of dis-

pute, the league will again have the

Briand was the only delegate who

did not vote for the arbitration agree-

ment, altho he personally favors It.

His hands were tied on this by the

French cabinet. He intimated that

should his government not agree he

would resign as foreign minister.

**Crisis** German Cabinet

**Faces to Be Postponed** 

**Until After Christmas** 

BERLIN, Dec. 14 .- The cabinet sit-

wation in regard to its relation with

the social democrats and nationalists,

which is moving speedly toward a

crisis, will not be allowed to come to

a head until after the Christmas holi-

days, it is reported. Leaders do not

wish to have a political eruption mar

The government is at present way

oring between the democrats and the

mationalists, but will soon be forced

method of recruiting for the reichs-

wher. The democrats demand that

recruiting be subjected to supervision

of a parliamentary commission, con-

with anti-republican men and officers

Wants Dry Referendum.

sentative Martin Memelo, of the Sixth

District, will sponsor a joint resolu-

wet and dry issue, he announced

SCRANTON, Pa., Dec. 14 .- Repre

tending that the army is being filled

A bone of contention now is the

the holiday celebrations.

to make a decision.

viet.

saved

question before it.

Briand forced Poincaire to agree.

the league of nations.

GENEVA, Dec. 14 .- Military control



by Harry Gannes from the very able Interpretation of Mr. Tao Ting Chi.

tionary army by going on strike. ed the Kuomintang army to succeed. Ki.

are still oppressing the Chinese peo- three. The great city, the chief place by force, they are bound to suf- the Canton University; but now it is body of the Chinese people, that the People's Government started the northern, revolutionary drive.

Different Than Before.

people

army had started its northern drive, cess and no reason for failure. and when I read the newspapers in

tionary army already occupied Hoon-particularly the workers, thoroughly stable. There is no question about | In spite of these erroneous reports China as the other powers did It does not take many days and from

During the Chinese liberation strug- Tokio to Seattle, and from Seattle to purpose of their work and because of gle, the workers helped the revolu- San Francisco it takes only about a that they can fight very efficiently. month; but the Kuominchun army has There are three railroads in Canton, succeeded surprisingly during that and while the army and ammunition short time. From the time I left San led by the People's Government, and constructive nature of the work nicians, foreign capitalists to help us. and supplies of the militarists were Francisco up to this time of my arbeing put on the train, and were rival in Chicago, it took only about in the Kuominchun army as a part ready to be transported, the workers one month, but the revolutionary and parcel of the Kuomintang; there- education because I am most intersimply went on strike and they were army has already conquered and is fore, with the People's Government ested in that. The Canton city govern-That is the way in which they help- such as Hupel, Fukien and Chiang-

Last August the people of Kwang- Wu Pei Fu, a few months ago one tung province were emancipated, but of the greatest war lords of China, cess is not far distant. in the north, in the larger part of has now passed into oblivion. Sun China, the militarists Wu Pei Fu, Chuang Fang, who at one time con- militarists; and everywhere the mili- Canton, the University of the People's Chang Tso Lin and Sun Chuang Fang trolled five provinces, now controls tarists go, if they can not hold the Government. Formerly it was called

ple. It is with the purpose of fight- strength of Sun Chuang Fang, was fer. On the other hand it is different called the Sun Yat Sen University. ing those militarists, it is with the Shanghai, and that is going to fall with the revolutionists. Wherever purpose of emancipating the large into the hands of the Kuominchun the revolutionary army appeared they majority, or, I should say, the whole | army within a very short time.

Reason for Success. Why has the revolutionary army

succeeded so rapidly? The first rea- army, I can safely say to you that Chinese, but every member of an op-

This time the northern drive, the worked and cooperated with the Government is going to control all drive against the militarists, is dif- people. The great majority of the China, and then China will be one. ferent from the ordinary Chinese war. Chinese people are workers; and the The Chinese war lords usually fought workers in comparison with all other for the control of a specific province, classes of people are most suited for Kuomintang government and Kuomin- Francisco, because the papers say I do know that in all Chinese schools, ticipated in welcoming me here. I am for that control so they could get revolution. During our campaign tang's government or the People's the Canton government is anti-for- no matter what they mean by Bol- grateful to the American Workers money and supplies and power. But in Canton, as I told you, the workers the purpose of the Kuominchun army as well as the peasants, helped and financially very strong. We have no there is no such thing in China, no Sen, are taught. is not to get control of the province, contributed a great part towards our internal financial difficulties; and be- such thing as anti-foreign. but to emancipate the Chinese people. success. Also, in Shanghai, in the sides the members of the People's In other words, the revolutionary present struggle for the control of Government do not have any great army is fighting in the interests and Shanghai, the Shanghai workers are attachment to money, so they are not for the interests of the Chinese playing a great role. With this large corrupted.

majority of the Chinese people coyear. At that time the Kuominchun army, there is every reason for suc-Tokio, I found out that the revolu- cess is that all of the revolutionists, of the Canton government is very I can not understand why.

Showing SATURDAY in Chicago

In other words, they understand the ernment at all.

lica.

Just Beginning.

ment is just at its beginning; but we want people who genuinely want the United States has not done so South China is completely control- there are many illustrations of the to help China; we want foreign tech- much against us as the others. away up in the north we have 100,000 thoroughly done. build up our industries.

For instance, I will speak about "Bolshevik" Charge. able to move the ammunition, now in control of several provinces controlling exactly 13 provinces in the ment has launched a plan for com- "Bolshevik," it is "Communist." They ed; and I dare say, at the present time south, and with the 100,000 Kuomin- pulsory education, and I am now on also say that the Canton government the Russian and the German people tang army in the north, you see it a trip to investigate the educational is in the hands of Russians and not living in China. live in safety and is not difficult to recognize that suc- system of the United States of Amer. the Chinese. I do not understand there is no trouble at all. what they mean by "Bolshevik." Any-

Almost every Chinese hates the There is a university in the city of All People Welcome.

This institution is devoted to the were welcomed by the Chinese, by all specific purpose of training people, the Communists, but I should say that I hope, as Dr. Sun Yat Sen has said, the people in the locality. With the highly educated people, to fit them for people all welcoming the Kuominchun the work of the revolution-not only correct.

son is that the Kuominchun army has within a very short time the People's pressed people in the world is welcomed there.

Erroneous reports appeared in cer- ism was preached. I am a student of tain American papers and I was great- education and I do not understand The People's Government is the ly surprised when I arrived at San what they mean by "Bolshevism," but

Have Prosperity. With the People's Government in conspiracy between the militarists press my gratitude to you by hoping control of the city of Canton, there and the imperialists to try to dis- that because of this sentiment you

Chang Tso Lin controls just the chants, the foreign business men, To tell you frankly, in comparison more confidence in the success of the I left Canton on July 13th of this operating with the revolutionary three provinces in the north of China, have prosperity because there is a with all other imperialistic powers, world revolution. but the currency of Chang Tso Lin chance for business in an orderly the Chinese people, as a whole, are I am very grateful again for your government is not stable; it is al- country; and yet they say that the more friendly to the American people hearty welcome this evening, and with The second cause for our rapid suc- ways in danger, while the currency People's Government is anti-foreign in general, because Americans have hope for the success of the world re-

the oppressed. The Kuomintang cooperates with revolution is only a part,

Doctrines of Sun Yat Sen.

is prosperity. Even the foreign mer- credit the People's Government.

comparatively not been oppressing volution, I will retire.

an. From Japan to the United States understand what they are fighting for, the paper money of the Canton gov. I must say the People's Government instance, you returned the Boxer in does not refuse to invite foreign demnity, and many other things you capital that will help the Chinese na- have done in China. We feel that in The work of the People's Govern- tion to build its own industry; and comparison with all the other powers,

Abolished Treaties.

We are now chiefly concerned with the abolition of unequal treaties. Our The newspapers also say that the unequal treaties with czarist Russia, Canton government is "Red," it is and with Germany have been abolish-

The World Revolution.

way, I do not think those reports are As I said at the very beginning, the correct. The Chinese People's Gov. work of the Chinese revolution is twoernment welcome's every assistance fold. We are almost on the verge of by every other people who are op- succeeding in the first part of our pressed, and we in turn want to help work. Our chief concern now is the world revolution of which the Chinese

these press reports are not exactly all the people who treated the Chinese people as equals will work together with the Chinese people, and we will It is also reported that in schools fight shoulder to shoulder in the cause of the People's Government, Bolshey. of the world revolution.

Grateful.

To-day I am very grateful to the various organizations that have par-Government, as you might say, is eign. I was greatly surprised because shevism, the 'doctrines of Sun Yat Party and The DAILY WORKER and All-America Anti-Imperialist the These untrue reports are from Shan- League, and to the American Negro ghai. There is no doubt that it is a Labor Congress, and I can only exhave expressed, you gave me much

ASHLAND AUDITORIUM

at Ashland and Van Buren Two showings-at 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

EAKING CHAINS' A Russian super photoplay of romance, revolution and reconstruction



props to mobilize the entire member-ARKANSASship for this campaign. A friend, Blytheville "We must fight against pessimism CALIFORNIA-

within our ranks." The modifications of unit structures will help to over-CONNECTICUT-J. Smith, Ansonia come this. He also asked every director to ask

the members of the units to make up lists of lost members and also of sym-pathizers. A committee should then PREPARING FOR be formed by every unit to attend to the former and prospective comrades. The outlines were favorably accepted

A report of the shop papers conference was also given. The report included the problems of editorship, distribution and financing.

### Suggestions.

following suggestions were made. District call an enlarged agitprop meeting, where all unit directors



NEW YORK, Dec. 14. - According keeping the wolf from The DAILY work. Special efforts are being made be present; subsection executives be to reports coming in to The DAILY WORKER door the guests spent an to secure the affiliation of as many asked to call all unit agitprops and WORKER office, preparations on a enjoyable evening. Besides the labor organizations as possible, so as see that the next conferences of sec- wide scale are being made by New dancing and the exhibitrating chai to have the broadest possible support tions be attended by all, so as to keep York labor unions for the coming con- served in glasses, the audience was for the movement to save Sacco and the entire membership informed of ference, which will be held Friday favored with a program to which the Vanzetti. the party campaigns. Also that the evening, Dec. 17 at 8 p. m. at Man- well known artists, Manya Waller,

**CHILD LABOR IN UNITED STATES ON INCREASE DESPITE "PROSPERITY"** 

fit of a workers' shop bulletin. The Young Pioneers, a militant is a surprise in store for those who should be sent to Congressmen Henry working class children's organization, will present us with a play called "School Days." There will be other entertainments and plenty of dancing. Every young worker in New York should attend this affair. No tickets chosen by the one or group sending will be sold in advance.

#### Chicago Membership Meeting."

Sunday, Dec. 19, at 7:00 p. m. a membership meeting of the Young Workers' League of Chicago will be League and Pioneer Campaign." This held at the Workers' Home, 1902 W. Division St.

This is the first of the regular educational membership meetings. William F. Dunne, editor of The DAILY WORKER, will discuss the "Significance of the Latest Developments in China."

The struggles in China are at presteresting talk followed by discussion ent holding the attention of all the will be held on "How To Organize a revolutionary workers in the world. Union" by a comrade who has just The alignment of all the world powers recently had experience in this field. against revolutionary China, the support of the Chinese by the Soviet Comrade Feldman who was active in Union weigh heavily on the future organizing the Baltimore Upholsterers'

law which requires a child to remain in school up to the age of 16 unless Secretary of Labor Davis announces the most extensive undertaking of the study of canneries in Dalaware, Indiyear, and the fish, fruit and vegetable

long hours also in eastern canneries,

Agents interviewed 3257 children

J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The

DAILY WORKER, will speak.

Somethin' New at

has been arranged.

will attend.

14, the legal age for employment in **By Frederick Engels** THE PEASANT WAR IN GERMANY.

A new book by the co-worker of Karl Marx issued for the first time in this country. In an attractive cloth bound library edition. \$1.50

NEW

that will give year

round pleasure

By Karl Marx

\$1.75 THE EIGHTEENTH BRUMAIRE OF LOUIS BONAPARTE. \$1.50

Both in cloth-bound library edition.



HISTORICAL MATERIALISM-A SYSTEM OF SOCIOLOGY

#### By Nikolal Bukharin

Young Workers' Ball A most important contribution to Communist literature. All the social NEW YORK CITY, - There is now sciences closely scrutinized and interfull steam ahead for the concert and preted from the materialist viewpoint ball to celebrate the "Build the and presented in a fashion that will make most fascinating reading to any worker. A beautiful edition and a affair will be held here on Friday, most worth-while addition to a work-New Year's Eve, Dec. 31st at the ers' library. Cloth bound \$3.25 Harlem Casino, 116th St. and Lenox





Fund" by the workers that attended the affair held by Nucleus 31 at the

In addition to the satisfaction of

to the "Keep The DAILY WORKER Act quiuckly." The Chicago conference now has scores of labor unions and scores of other workers' organizations affiliated Workers' House, 1902 West Division to it, and leading figures in the Chicago labor movement are devoting part of their time towards helping the

to Benefit Novy Mir

onferences of district organizer call all unit organizers.

### **District** Meeting of Young Workers League Called for December 19

NEW YORK, Dec. 14. - The district executive committee of the Young Workers League has called a membership meeting for Sunday Dec. 19 at 1 p. m. at the Freiheit Gesangs Hall, 133 Second Ave.

This membership meeting is for the purpose of acquainting the league membership with the party activities and policies and to mobilize the membership to participate in party activities and party life.

Comrade Weinstone, the general secretary of the party in the district, will give the report on Party activities and policies.

Every member of the league should realize the importance of this membership meeting and attend the meet-

The functionaries of the league, as the leading comrades, must mobilize erful help of an English organ, the the membership in their respective left wing will be to increase its units for Sunday's membership meet- strength many fold, and emerge from



WILL BE OUT IN JANUARY

WAUKEGAN, ILL.

struggles.

DAILY WORKER.

DAILY WORKER.



Credentials have already been re: tributed. ceived from various labor and fraternal organizations, pledging their Russian Masquerade

support. The coming of The DAILY WORKin Chicago, Dec. 25, ER to New York is looked upon as a countermove on the part of the left wing, to the centralized attack of the

right wing and the bureaucracy of A Russian masquerade for the benethe A. F. of L. Altho the left wing fit of the Russian Communist weekly has already built a powerful organ, Novy Mir, has been arranged for Satfor the struggle among the Jewish urday, Dec. 25. at Mirror Hall, 1140 N. workers, the Freiheit, it has not yet Western Ave., near Division street. established a local organ to reach the All friendly- organizations are re English-speaking workers. Needless quested not to arrange other affairs on to say, that an effective left-wing must that date.

have the support of the English speak ing elements, and that this can only established through the New York Photos of Living Paper to Be Taken Here Sat. Will Increase Strength

#### With the advent of The DAILY The next number of Prolet-Tribune, WORKER, the left wing will gain the Russian living newspaper pubtremendously in strength, and will belished by the worker correspondents

come a factor in the labor movement of Novy Mir, will be out Saturday. at a whole instead of being limited to Dec. 18, at 8 p. m., at the Workers' the Jewish unions. Radiating from House, 1902 W. Division St. A picture New York as a center, with the powof the audience will be taken at the request of the worker correspondents of the Soviet Union. The picture will be sent to Soviet Russia

Gebo, Wyoming, Miners



Contributions for Sacco and Vanetti defense fund, collected by Art Stavrianudaki, mine worker at Gebo.

forwarded to the Chicago conference. Stavriannudaki collected \$18.65 from his fellow workers in Gebo. Those who contributed include: George Pappas, \$1; Fred Dennick, \$1;

Paul Mira, 50 cents; Frank Roggers, 50 cents; Lee Thomas, \$1; Joe Rossi, \$1; Jakee Doe, \$1; William Jones, 50 cents: R. E. M. Coulson, 25 cents: Dan Weir, 25 cents; Demetrius Samiotes, \$1; Const. Chronis, \$1; Marcellus Fordman, \$1; John Africh, 50 cents; Eliza V. Julsonovich, 25 cents; Eliza S. Vukowich, 50 cents; Thomas

Patsola, 15 cents; Jeko Touscowich, 50 cents; Dr. Prince, \$1; Athan. Angelopaulos, \$1; John Sotanmo, 50 cents; Art. Stavrianudaki, \$1; four anonycontributions amounting to mous \$2.25.

at in the

hattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth Street. Mennie Marschak and I. Dobkin con-Investigators Barred from New Jeresey Blast Scene Where Five Died social program and dancing.

Action Necessary.

CARNEY'S POINT, N. J., Dec. 14 .-Officials of the du Pont de Nemours Powder company plant here, which killed five workers and injured eight seriously in an explosion, have refused to give any explanation of the blast. The officials declare they know nothing about the explosion. The only

persons that do, they said, are the workers who were killed. Persons who attempted to investigate the scene of the explosion were barred from entering the grounds by the company. Inquiries were referred to the company's publicity agent. Those killed in the explosion were: Winfield Blaess, Carney's Point; Ezra Henman, Penns Grove; William M. Tondon, Salem; John Kelly, Deepwater; George Wizel, Penns Grove.

The plant where the concussion occurred was, during the war, one of the largest powder producers in the coun-

## Denby Urged Fall to Take Over Oil Land; Second Trial Date Set

WASHINGTON, Dec. 14. - Edwin for Sacco, Vanzetti Denby, former secretary of navy who resigned from office because of the

"oil scandals," testified as a defense witness at the Fall-Doheny trial that he had personally asked President Wyoming, have been received by Em- Harding to issue the executive order pros, Greek labor weekly here, and transferring administration of naval oil reserves from the navy to the interior department. . . .

> WASHINGTON, Dec. 14. - Former Secretary of the Interior Albert B. at Italian Hall, 643-45 North Clark St. Fall and Harry Sinclair, millionaire oil operator, will be arraigned for the affair this year eclipse all previous conspiracy to defraud the government ones. I. Letchinger's orchestra will in the Teapot Dome on December 17. it was decided. Actual trial date will will last until 2:30 a.m. be set for after the holidays.

Socialist Cabinet for Finns. HELSINGFORS, Finland, Dec. 14-Announcement of the formation of a socialist cabinet has been made. M. Tanner was chosen premier. The portfolio of minister of social welfare is held by a woman, Mme Miina Sillanpasas

at my

developments. All our league mem- Union will give an ac bers must be present and cannot af. vities and its results. This will take ford to miss this meeting. Following place Tuesday, Dec. 21, at Progressive the speaker and discussion will be a

Y. M. C. A. Official on Workers' Russia

"Here is a labor government on a vast scale, planned and executed for night, Dec. 16, at 8:30 o'clock at the league studio, 64 W. Washington the benefit of the leading laboring Square to talk over the present situamasses. Tho Russia is still hampered tion and future prospects of the for lack of funds, and unable to carry league. All interested in the Workout all the provisions of its legisla-

ers' Theater are invited to come. tion, perhaps no other country has such favorable labor laws and such methods for the assistance and benefit of the majority of the population that Burning Oil Tanks make up the toiling masses, especially of the industrial workers."

Is Severely Burned . . . "One nation has abrogated its 'unequal and unjust' treaties. has stood EVERETT, Mass., Dec. 14 .- With a for Chinese autonomy and sovereignty, roar that could be heard all over for China's right to fix her own cus- this city, an explosion in the Beacon

toms. This has had a powerful in- Oil Works early today tore the roof fluence in China. The interests of off the power plant and sent flames Russia and China are parallel at this shooting into the sky, while streams hour in the Far East. It is proving of blazing oil poured out from eight an uncomfortable but powerful factor huge tanks. in modern history that Russia should picked up bodily by a second explosrise up as a challenge wherever imion and hurled 40 feet to a spot perialism, capitalism or militarism is ruthless-as a champion of all opthe oil torrents, and was badly burn-

pressed races, peoples and classes." -Sherwood Eddy.

**Plans Being Made for** Annual Ball of T. U. E. L. New Year's Eve



Chicago Readers, Attention. ball will be held on Friday, Dec. 31, The Chicago office of the General Relief for Passaic Strikers has re-Preparations are being made to have furnish music for the dancing which

Tickets in advance 50 cents; at the door, 75 cents. Proceeds are for the benefit of "Labor Unity."



WILL BE OUT IN JANUARY

Labor Lyceum 8:30 p. m. All are welcome and should come.

Menace Workers; 1

One worker, John Anderson, was

where he became a target for one of

ed. Eight other workmen in different

parts of the plant fled for their lives

that poured out in every direction.

before the streams of flaming oil

Hardly had terrified residents been

oused from their sleep when the sec-

ond blast shook the city, as fire, caus-

ed by the first explosion reached still

other tanks of oil.

Talk on Unionism.

BALTIMORE, Ohio - A very in-

#### LENIN ON ORGANIZATION Workers' Drama League Meets.

NEW YORK .- "Having successfully The collected speeches and writings produced its first long play, the Workof the great leader and teacher, Lenin, ers' Drama League is calling a general on fundamental problems of vital immembership meeting on Thursday portance to every worker.

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CF



Again, three very splendld books are offered as prizes for the best worker correspondent stories to be sent in next week. Every worker should have one of these books in his library. Send in that story today! Here are the prizes:

1-"My Heresy," by Bishop Brown, a book destined for as great a popularity as the author's first one. Cloth-bound.

-"Awakening of China," by Jas. H. Dolsen. A book to be read TODAY by every worker.

9-"My Flight From Siberia," Leon Trotsky's famous story.

## Invited to Concert TO DEAL TRACTION MESS

## Chicago's Hands Tied, Says Merriam

29 Graham avenue. Eva Hoffman. vho has just returned from Soviet Not until the City of Chicago re-Russia, will speak on the life of the gains "home rule" in traction affairs. Russian women. Motion pictures hat was wrested from it by the state showing their lives on the screen will tilities commission, can a solution of be displayed. All are welcome. Adhe city's transportation muddle be mission is 25 cents. attained, is the opinion of Prof. WISCONSIN FARM

Williamsburgh Women

of United Housewives

BROOKLYN, N. Y., Dec. 14 .- Will

msburgh women are invited to at and a concert and mass meeting to

e held by the United Council of

Workingclass Housewives, Branch 4 Williamsburgh, Sunday, Dec. 19, at

SOCIETY MA

**DEMAND FOR AID** 

Urge Higher Taxes On

nearned Incomes

ASHLAND, Wis., Dec. 14-Farm re-

ef legislation from congress is de-

nanded in a resolution passed by the

merican Society of Equity, the Wis-

onsin farmers' organization. The

esolution declared that farm relief

egislation is necessary to stabilize ag-

Oppose Tax Plans.

Demand for a higher rate of taxa-

ion of unearned incomes than on

arned incomes was also voiced by

he organization, as was opposition to

he Coolidge-Mellon tax refund plan,

Repeal of the Esch-Cummins ac

Favor Primary.

which they branded as a gift to mil-

ionaires.

tates:

vas demanded.

culture in the United States.

Charles E. Merriam, head of the political science department of the University of Chicago and former city alderman. Merriam has made a study of Chicago traction problems for many years and is considered an authority on the subject.

Helpless Before Interests.

The city is helpless to bring about unification and co-ordination of the transportation services when it is opposed by the transportation corporaions and the state utilities commission, he told a representative of The AILY WORKER, and it is senseless o consider any plans until the city rst has the power of carrying out a rogram.

Lacks Two Powers. Two powers are necessary, he said, or the city, the power to issue stock ertificates so that the city can purhase the present transportation facilities and finance the purchase, and the power of establishing and enforc-But Fisher and a few "peddlers" of ing standards of rates and service. At present the city is denied either

> Merriam favors municipal control of he traction systems. This is the only way in which unification can be accomplished, he said, it being impossible to force the present conrolling corporations to come to any agreement that would be favorable to he city's interests.

eckoned with in the situation, he pointed out, the Blair interests, who control the north and northwest surthe Workers Party from marching in face lines; the Busby interests, who the May Day parade along with the control the south surfaces lines, operating together by joint agreement; the Samuel Insull interests, who conganizer and member of the committee trol the elevated lines, and the Hertz interests, who control the bus system Would Cost \$700,000,000.

For the city to take over the trans portation facilities would entail a cost all necessary improvements and exa foremost member of the proletarian tensions were made, Merriam said. At present the city possesses \$45,000, 000 in its transportation fund, gleaned rom franchise taxes and other transportation revenue. This means the ity would have to issue stock certificates for the balance, but the state has ruled that if the certificates are ssued they must be considered a part of the municipal debt, and not a sepa rate item. This provokes an impos sible situation, Merriam pointed out The public will demand public own

ership sooner or later, he declared. He predicted that if the proposed franhise for the surface lines is referre

## The Manager's Corner

## A Sensitive Machine.

A machine so sensitive that it will register the shadow of a falling human hair by shaking the needle of an ammeter, and react to a whiff of smoke from a cigarette by blinking twentyfive candle power electric lights, is the latest invention of the scientific world.

It is just so sensitive a machine that The DAILY WORKER must become, sensitive to the objective condition's which surround and influence the workers, sensitive to all the forces at work in modern capitalist society, sensitive to the varying stages of development in the working class itself.

This sensitivity, however, must not cause The DAILY WORKER to deteriorate into a shuttle cock, a football of the masses, catering to all its passing moods and fancies. On the contrary, it is this quality of sensitivity which must aid The DAILY WORKER to transmit its Communist message, with greater effect to the broadest circles of the proletariat.

How can this sensitivity be obtained? It can only be obtained thru the co-operation of every one of its readers. The readers of The DAILY WORKER are on the front line trenches in the shops and in the unions. They are usually the most active, the most progressive, the most intelligent workers. It should be their duty to keep The DAILY WORKER fully informed as to what transpired on their sector of the class battle front. Every active worker should join the growing ranks of The DAILY WORKER correspondents. It should be their duty to connect the workers with the main stream of the class struggle by placing in their hands regularly The DAILY WORKER to break their isolation which is as dangerous as ignorance. It is just such a network of alert outposts, stationed at every vantage point of the class struggle, that will develop The DAILY WORKER into a sensitive working class mechanism. And it is this sensitiveness which will make for its future power. It is this intimacy with the real problems of the American working class, that will make The DAILY WORKER a powerful and independent weapon in the struggle for the immediate needs of the workers (a labor party and militant trade unionism), as well as in the struggle for the abolition of the capitalist system and the establishment of a workers' and farmers' government in the United States.



Page Five



#### NEW YORK, Dec. 13 .- "Potemkin," **PROLETARIAN PARTY IN ROCHESTER** the Russian film based on the revolt of the crew of a battleship during SHOWS ANTI-WORKERS' SENTIMENT the 1905 revolution, made its first appearance in this country this week be-

#### By SOL HOROWITZ (Worker Correspondent)

Mass action, rather than the exploits of individual actors, is the outstanding feature of this picture. The caption, "All for one, and one for all," instead of prefacing a scene of the "Three Musketeers" engaged in a duel over a love affair, precedes stupendous sames of mass conflict: the crew mutinying against inhuman treatment and rotten meat, sweeping its officers from the deck and taking control of the ship; the whole population of Odessa slowly marching across the long breakwater to the harbor to declare its solidarity with the mutinous crew of the "Prince Potemkin;" this same vast populace fleeing in terror down hundreds of wide steps before a file of cossacks who advanced steadily, shooting down babies, children, women and men, unhesitatingly and indiscriminately.

**SCORES SUCCESS** 

Mass Action Portrayed

Vividly

By VIVIAN WILKINSON.

(Worker Correspondent)

fore a predominantly non-working

class audience that packed the Bilt-

more Theater.

#### Is Dramatic Film.

Historically accurate, artistically excellent, the film is primarily dra-Suspense held the audience matic. at tension thruout the picture, which moved at rapid tempo from scene to Applause again and again scene. marked the breaking of a moment of suspence, when the marines refused to fire on the mutinous crew; when the men threw their officers overboard and took control of the ship; when the crews of the other battleships refused to discharge their guns at their brothers on the "Prince Potemkin," and she steamed thru their lines in safety.

#### No Stars.

And yet there were no stars, the letarian party. name of no actor was mentioned, and there was no "love interest." Touches of humor and pathos were not lacking, however.

#### WRITE AS YOU FIGHT!

"The pen is mightler than the sword," provided you know how to use tt. Come down and learn now in the worker correspondent's classes



Rochester towards working class same position. The "revolutionary" movements prompted this article. Ex- proletarian party united with the reperience has proven that a party actionary Hillman machine which segregated from the masses and con- caused the breaking up of this confercentrating on educational work canus see the proletarian party in action in Rochester, for the actions of a section of this organization (especially in Rochester, a stronghold) can be construed as wholly in line with their national policies. This must be so since the national organization has at no time repudiated these acts. **Oppose Workers' Wishes.** At the last quarterly meeting of the Labor Lyceum, Com. Lippa, a Work-

ers (Communist) Party member proposed a motion to have the house elect delegates to a joint conference for the defense of Sacco and Vanzetti now in process of organization. Isadore Fisher, local organizer and teacher of the proletarian party objected to the motion on the grounds that the nembers of the house are most likely members of other organizations who may send delegates to this conference. Fisher was not alone in raising obections to this motion, all the proletarian party members present demonstrated their "sympathy" with these class war prisoners and revealed their "true" and "virgin" revolutionary character by voting against this motion. The motion, of course was carried despite the anti-working class

role of the representations of the pro-Fight Frame-up Relief.

This anti-working class action of the proletarian party by no means an exceptional one, nor is it a mere mistake, an unconscious action. Only a few months ago a conference for the defense of Sacco and Vanzetti had been called on initiation of the Italian local of the Amalgamated. About fifty delegates, representing many American Federation of Labor unions were present. The Workers (Communist) Party, the socialist party and the proletarian party were represented. The Workers Party delegates proposed New York Painters' that the conference become a per-

ence after preparations for a mass not grow numerically and becomes a meeting had been made. If the procounter-revolutionary organization. Let letarian party delegates had supported the motion for a permanent conference the reactionary opposition would, in the opinion of the writer, have been beaten. Rejoiced in Defeat. proletarian party "education" rather rejoiced in the defeat of a movement

ence. In this attitude the proletarian

party delegates found ready allies.

to free class war prisoners than to defend it side by side with the Workers (Communist) Party. Other Instances.

Many other instances of this counter-revolutionary role could be cited. In May, Mrs. Fisher, a member of the May Day committee of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, dominated by the local Hillman machine, was caught red-handed along. with two other members of the committee conspiring with the local police chief, Joseph M. Quigley, to restrain Amalgamated. In the deputy chief's

office, Gustave Strebel, a national oradmitted having asked the chief of police to keep the Workers Party and its banner out of the parade because "that would tend to give the parade

certain political tinge." In the action he was supported by party, who holds her position as educational director of the Amalgamated by virtue of this bootlicking and cowowing to the Hillman machine. Every honest proletarian member of he proletarian party should demand a repudiation of these counter-revolutionary tactics and immediate unity with the Workers (Communist) Party, the American section of the Commun-

ist International.

Union Responds to

By FRED HARRIS

(Worker Correspondent)

from the Passaic union of the United

Local 499 has 700 members. On

Textile Workers.

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Dec. 14. - Re- The Italian business agent Cursi, a cent action of the proletarian party in muddleheaded labor faker took the

of these powers, he pointed out.

Favors Municipal Ownership.

#### Four Interests.

There are four "interests" to be

estimated at about \$700,000,000, when

## IN PITTSBURGH **On January 15**

+ + +

You can Charleston, Black Bottom or do any kind of a dance you want to but be sure to HOP TO IT!

#### THE DAILY WORKER BUILDERS' CLUB OF PITTSBURGH

has arranged this affair. Which means you can be sure of a good time, good food and good music.

+ + + The place: International Socialist Lyceum

805 James St. N. S. +++

**On January 15** 



one for the defense of Sacco and Vanzetti. This action was opposed by "Com-

rade" Isadore Fisher and the other proletarian party delegates on the grounds that their organization had instructed them to act in arranging a protest meeting for Sacco and Vanzetti and took no action in regard to the formation of a permanent confer-

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\$350 at once to the Passaic strikers. Letters of previous occasions it has helped the **ROSA LUXEMBURG** striking workers in Passaic, total payto Karl and Louise

## Kautsky

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## WHOEVER?

Whoever has money on hand for "Breaking Chains" tickets is hereby urged to remit without delay. Thousands of tickets have been sold by those who received them by mail. We must have the money to meet the expenses incurred in connection with the showing of the picture. Please do not make it necessary for us to expend postage and time to write to you individually, but make settlement at once. Anyone holding tickets for the showing and who could not get in on account of the crowd can use the tickets for the showing on December 18, at the

Ashland Auditorium Ashland and Van Buren. INTL. WORKERS' AID, Room 803. 1553 W. Madison St.

Passaic Aid Call to the people it wingly voted down. to the people it would be overwhelm-

Some Questions. Some questions raised on the issue he said, include: Should a franchise NEW YORK, Dec. 14. - Painters' be given the companies, and if so, for Local 499 at its last meeting unani- how long? Should we have municipal mously passed a motion for an assessownership, and how will it be at ment of 50 cents a member to help tained? What form should it be, pubthe striking textile workers in Pas- lic ownership and public management, saic. This action was taken after an or public ownership and private manappeal had been made by a committee agement?

upon

pointed out.

penditures.

Merriam believes that transporta tion is so closely allied to Chicago's Since it takes some time to collect growth and development, and that such an assessment and the Passaic rates and service affect the people strikers are in immediate need of re- so directly, that there is no doubt

**Small Remains Silent** 

on Reports Smith to

Fill McKinley Vacancy

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Dec. 14 .-- Re

fusing to confirm reports that he

would appoint Col. Frank L. Smith as

time" on the appointment.

**Hull Issues Curious** 

lief funds, the union decided to pay that public ownership will be decided But the stumbling block to this is the lack of power by the city to take New Shooting Scrape over the transportation system, he

radio broadcasting. The commerce department ordered

uspended temporarily issuance of roadcasting licenses. This action ition adopted at the last session of ongress, but not signed by President coolidge until last Wednesday. The resolution provided that appli

ants shall not be granted license unless they agree to waive permanent right to the wave length they seek to e for broadcasting.

The order will affect 23 applications now pending and all future applications, the department said.

Occurs in Checker Cab Affairs, Wokral Hurt

Claiming that the reason he was attacked is that he intends running for election as president of the Checker Cab company here, Joseph Wokral, ex-president of the concern, is in the hospital suffering from gun

bullet wounds. Wokral was made the target of a fusilade of bullets as he successor to the late Senator William was leaving the home of Benjamin B. McKinley, Governor Len Small de-Bernstein, 4521 West Adams street.

clared he would not act "for some Wokral charges that Gene Mc-Laughlin, alleged gunman, and brother Reports were general that Smith. of Robert McLaughlin, now president who beat McKinley in the November of the company, was his assailant. elections, would receive the appoint-Numerous similar incidents have ment so that he could immediately marked the history of this company. face insurgents and democrats who most of the drivers of which own their have announced they will oppose his own cabs. Wokral had been arrested seating because of heavy primary exseveral times for intimidating drivers n seeking control.

**Teachers Make United** Statement on Aliens Attack on Tax Dodger

WASHINGTON, Dec. 14-State and The Chicago Teachers' Federation ederal prisons are full of aliens who should be deported at once because "is once more seeking to increase revthey are an "immense burden" upon enue for school purposes by getting the taxpayers of the country, Com- after tax dodgers. Attorneys for the missioner General of Immigration federation have filed a writ with the Illinois tax commission and the Cook Harry E. Hull declared.

A survey just concluded shows county board of review to compel there are approximately 60,000 unde- them to tax the capital stock of all sirable aliens confined in various in- corporations in the state. This, it is stitutions against whom deportation claimed, will bring in additional taxes proceedings have not been instituted. to the amount of \$90,000,000. Two Hull estimated there are 10,000 of other teachers' unions, the Federathese aliens subject to deportation tions of Men and Women High School under existing law Teachers, are joining in this action.









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## THE DAILY WORKER

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## Needle Trades Reaction Aids the Bosses

In the midst of a lockout declared by the jobbers, affecting 20,000 workers, the executive board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers, having sabotaged the cloakmakers' strike from the day of its inception when Dubinsky of Local 10 demanded that his union be allowed to meet separately, removes from office the members of the New York Joint Board and tries to create chaos in the union.

No more effective way of aiding the bosses could have been de vised and this action marks the climax of a campaign of lies carried on by the right wing of the union against the left wing New York Joint Board since the last convention. It is the same kind of policy which precipitated the revolt of the New York membership against the Sigman machine in 1925.

The Sigman machine has made a united front with the worst elements in the needle trades officialdom and it is backed by the executive council of the American Federation of Labor. It wars also on the Furriers' Joint Board of New York, whose successful strike won the 40-hour week in the fur industry, for the reason that the Furriers' Joint Board has a left wing leadership.

The real issue in this struggle is worker-employer co-operation versus militant trade unionism and the battle line runs straight thru the labor movement. Having induced the largest part of the trade union movement to accept "efficiency" unionism, the official leadership is trying to crush the opposition to this policy which manifests itself strongly in the needle trades, the textile industry and the coal mining industry.

So far the fight has been the most open in the needle trades unions but in the United Mine Workers it will soon develop along similar lines following the election.

The right wing undoubtedly is following a policy of trying to split the unions and isolate the left wing. The removal of the whole left wing joint board leadership in New York, the largest center of the I. L. G. W., can mean nothing else.

It is plain that the right wing is not at all concerned over the necessity for preserving the union intact, or of weakening it in the midst of a life and death struggle: It is determined to smash all opposition to its policy of "efficiency" unionism and compulsory arbitration no matter if this results in only a skeleton of a union ver hining.

The left wing will not surrender. To surrender would be to be tray the American labor movement and endorse the suicidal policy of the reactionaries.

Neither will the left wing be tricked into splitting the union. It will remain inside the union and fight for its policy of militant unionism and against turning the trade unions into impotant organs which can be used only by the bureaucrats and the bosses.

The struggle of the left wing in the needle trades is not an solated struggle. It will be supported by every worker who wants the unions to be weapons of the working class and not instruments of the capitalists and their agents.

#### THE DAILY WORKER

# The Facts About "Red Gold"

continued from the previous issue) We may add that, over and above e levies for the assistance of the rikers, there now began a stream of dividual contributions, which poured to the offices of the newspapers in eningrad, Moscow and the provincial wns. These contributions were ade by workers and employes, and nose who made them invited others follow their example. As a charac ristic instance of the frame of mind mong the masses in the U.S.S.R this date, we quote from Pogodin's rticle in Pravda on May 12:

Crumpled Notes. She came to us yesterday very early, an old working woman of Moscow, Burova by name.

Great numbers of them come to Pravda from the outlying districts, bringing their crumpled, dirty notes -men, women and children. Quite on their own, they come to give their money or send their children with it. Here is a girl whose father, a tiler, has a vivid memory of the incidents of one of our own great strikes in former days (1905). That is why he has sent the girl with this half-rouble. "Here, little father," she says,

"here is something for the British workers.' She is shy, and nervously rubs

her small red fists together as she speaks.

We might never have seen old Burova, unless she had set out very early yesterday before the impression produced by the official answer of the trade unions to the workers of the U.S.S.R. and the workers of all the world had become acute -the answer to offers of help, an unprecedented answer, dry as a diplomatic note.

Old Burova had heard nothing of this answer. Thru the rain, in the teeth of the north wind, she came all the way across Moscow, bringing us a rouble note wrapped up in a handkerchief, a ragged, greasy note taken out of the box where she was wont to keep the money to

buy bread and potatoes. Having found No. 48 in the Tverskaya, she climbed the stairs to the third floor, knocked at the door, and came in.

words.

Newspapers Inundated.

"Is it here that one gives the money to the English miners?" "Yes, this is the place."

With great earnestness, she quietly took out her rouble note, unfolded it, cleared her throat, and said: "There isn't any more; that's all.'

Taking the receipt, she added: "I remember when we had a strike. We should have been glad enough of help, but there wasn't any."

"That's seventeen years ago, eh?" "Seventeen years, less two," she answered. "I've not forgotten what we had to suffer then. We were beaten because our fellow workers couldn't help us. That's why I've brot along this rouble. I know all about it." She went out again into the rain

and the north wind, to make her way back to her home on the other this old woman who had so clear an understanding of what was happening in a far land across the sea, who pictured the sufferings of the British miners' children, and hoped that her rouble would help to dry their tears. Burova, this woman of three-score ears and ten, bringing her last rouole, symbolizes the feeling of solidarity which has always been extraordi narily vigorous among the Russian workers.

The All-Russian Council of Trade Unions Tells the Facts of the Financial Assistance Rendered by the Workers of the Soviet Union to

Their Striking British Brothers

THERE has been much talk about "Russian gold," not only during the great British strike when millions of dollars raised by the Russian workers were sent to help their struggling British brothers, but before this in England and elsewhere, no less than in America where every militant movement is charged with being financed by "Russian gold." The story that runs in the adjoining columns is more than a mere statement of the truth concerning the origin of the money sent from the Soviet Union to help the British strikers-it is a tale of working-class solidarity, the spirit of which swept the victorious working class of the Soviet Republic in a vast. all-embracing movement unequalled in the whole history of labor.

tools, but little accustomed to the ings to our British brothers, who are toff served us, and that after it you art of writing. entering upon a new phase in the Nevertheless, they are the authen- class war."

tic voice of the proletarian masses. "We eagerly await news of your tal. Our leader is the Communist In these resolutions, passed unani- success, and are ready to extend a Party.' mously and with great enthusiasm, helping hand whenever it may be we find the genuine sentiments of the needed," runs the resolution passed es will no longer accept the orders toilers. They tell us eloquently and at the M. S. P. O. textile works in of treacherous and lying leaders; that clearly, what the Russian workers ex- Moscow. "We levy a quarter of a the struggle now commencing will perienced during the general strike day's pay, and should there be fur- rage more furiously; that no longer and the coal stoppage in Britain, and ther need we shall gladly give addi- shall any traitor be able to give himow our people reacted to these tional material help.'

ty have just as much right to be collected and published as have the diplomatic epistles that are printed in "Blue Books" and "White Books" for the edification of posterity and for repudiated the class struggle." the organization of public opinion.

The workers of Sormov say: "We We venture to hope that contempohope that our British comrades will The Russian Trade Unions and the rary working class readers, no less not withdraw from the fight, that they than future historians of the workwill rid themselves of their yellow ing class movement, will find the recleaders and of the capitalist gang." ord both interesting and instructive. The resolutions passed at the meet firmly than ever; do not flinch. We, ings summoned to consider the Brit ish labor troubles were not couched tial greetings and a first levy upon in traditional forms, any more than they were consistent with the deaway from ours, that we cannot acmands of etiquette or the customary claims of international politeness. The in the fight. March forward resoluteworkers' sense of unity, of class solidarity, found a natural vent. The feelis an extract from a resolution passing was too active, too strong, to be ed by the Centrosoyus chemical of the duty of class solidarity. satisfied by the voting of material aid. works. It had also to secure expression in

Changed Tone.

I from the moment when the gene- ral purposes committee) of the All-OUT off from their, struggling class ral council announces its refusal of Russian Central Council of Trade Unbrothers by immense distances, inthe proffered money. This refusal, ions in conjunction with all the cencapable of direct participation in the worded with the official curtness of a tral committees of the unions. This titanic struggle between labor and diplomatic note to a "friendly" gov- sitting was exceptionally well attendcapital in Britain, the workers of the ernment, aroused both bewilderment ed, showing that interest was keen U. S. S. R. were too much engrossed and bitterness in the Russian mass- among the leaders of the trade union in what was going on in England, es. The Russian workers could not world. Scotland, and Wales, to be satisfied understand what reason there could with the role of idle onlookers, howpossibly be for the refusal of broth-

ever sympathetic. There arose an erly aid from the workers of another lemental urge towards community, land. It was especially hard to unowards fellowship with the British derstand in the case of the British roletariat. The Russian workers strikers, for alliance with the British wanted to make their, sympathies vo-had been strengthened by the formcal, to announce their readiness to ation of the Anglo-Russian Commithelp the comrades in a remote land tee. There was, however, no serious and to back them up in the fight, uneasiness about the matter, for this o give both reinforcement and com- was before the publication of the ort. The irresistibly expansive sen- documents showing that, in its refustiment of proletarian unity found is- al of the money, the general council sue in these naive and unadorned re- was merely the stalking-horse of Bald-

the Vodokanal works.

"We, the workers and employes of the Samolet works, declare that we are wa-hing with close attention the struggle which the British workers are carrying on against the capital ists, the enemies of their class. In view of the fact that traitors and not leaders stand at the head of the working class, in view of the unprecedent ed betraval of the interests of labor in favor of capital, we declare more loudly than ever:

"Comrades, British workers, if the hangers on of the bourgeoisie have again betrayed you, nevertheless we tope that proletarian solidarity, the class spirit of the workers, will prevail; that the Thomases, the MacDonalds, and their like, will never be able to daunt you, but will in the end prepare their own downfall. "We hope that this lesson in treach-

ery will serve you for an example, as our own betrayal by Gapon and Zubawill say: "These men are not our leaders; they are the leaders of capi

"We hope that the proletarian force self out as a champion of the inter ests of the workers, but that he and his capitalist masters shall be over

"Therefore, we declare our solidarity, we pledge our aid to the British workers, and we agree, in support of the British miners, to levy a quarter of a day's pay."

British Labor Troubles.

TT is natural and comprehensible I that, from the outset, the trade un-"Maintain the united front more ions should have led, this mass move ment of solidarity. In the appendix the Russian workers, send you mar- to this sketch we shall print a series of documents which will show clearly our wages. Your country is so far what was the attitude of the trade unions of the U.S.S.R. from the tually roll up our sleeves and join you very veginning of the general strike and thruout the later developments, ly and confidently to victory!" This and will indicate the practical activities of the unions for the fulfillment On May 5, with Comrade Tomsky in

the chair, there was held an extraor-THERE is a marked change of tone dinary sitting of the presidium (gene-

When opening the session, Tomsky said, among other things: Such a strike as this is a new

phenomenon in history. Thanks to the collective participation of the British workers, the Miners' lockout has developed into a gigantic general strike. Obviously it is important to give

all the help in our power; but, in view of the vast proportions of the struggle, to help will be difficult. The help must be given without delay, for the matter is urgent. Ou



(Copyright, 1926, by Upton Sinclair.)

Bunny said he didn't care about college, but this worried him-what was Dad getting in for with this Canadian corporation? Dad insisted it was perfectly all right, he had the best lawyer in the country. But Bunny said: "Are you sure Verne isn't putting something over on you?" Dad was shocked at that. how could Bunny have such an idea, why Verne was the best friend Dad had ever had in business, he was straight as they made them. "Yes, Dad, but they don't make them so very straight in the oil game. And why doesn't Verne do his own bribing? Why didn't he come to New York?"

"But, son, Verne has got to handle the strike-you know he couldn't get away now. He's taken that off my shoulders, and you ought to be glad." Dad added a naive remark, the oil men wouldn't let him deal with labor, he was "too soft." The phrase sounded familiar.

It turned out that Vee and Dad had been putting their heads to gether. Vee wanted a vacation, also; they would go up to Canada to complete Dad's business, and then they would find a camp, and instead of tiresome "gym" work, he and Bunny would tramp the forests and swim in a beautiful lake. So Dad sent a telegram to President Alonzo T. Cowper, D. D., Ph. D., LL. D., explaining that urgent business compelled his son to remain in the east, and could it be arranged that Bunny might return and take his examinations in the fall? Dr. Cowper wired that the authorities would be very pleased indeed to grant this favor.

And then, the very morning after it was all settled, a telegram came for Bunny, and he opened it and read the signature, Ruth Watkins. With swiftly flying eyes he took in the sense of it-Paul and Eddie Piatt and Bud Stoner and Jick Duggan and four others of their group had been arrested, charged with "suspicion of criminal syndicalism," and were lodged in the San Elide county jail with \$10,000 bail de manded for Paul and \$7,500 for each of the others. "They have done nothing and everybody knows it." declared the telegram, "merely . scheme to lock them up during strike. Jail is horrible place. Paul's health will not stand it. Implore you for sake our old friendshin obtain needed bail for all. Surely no need assure you no money will be lost on our boys."

At first Bunny had a cruel sur picion-that his father had known of this arrest, or at any rate that it was pending, before his latest offort to keep Bunny away from California. But he realized, it was enough to believe that Vernon Rose, intending to break up th of Bolshevism" in the Rascum cabin had made plans to get both Dad and Bunny away and keep them away. Anyhow, the scheme would not work, for Bunny was not going to permit his friend to be treated in that crude fashion! Dad happened to be out, and Bunny showed the telegram to Vee. and talked it out with her. She wanted to know what he meant to do, and he answered that Dad would have to put up the bail for Paul at least.

vents. We consider that such art-

Their Warning.

ess documents of proletarian solidai-'T EARN how to fight from the ex-Lample of your Russian brothers," thrown by proletarian forces. runs a message from the Kutuzov factory school. "Watch out for treachery on the part of leaders who have

## Dawes with a Dove on His Shoulder

Whatever may be said against Mohammedanism as a superstition its founder was an honest cut-throat. He was of the opinion that those who could not accept his religious concoction deserved to lose their heads. They had to chose between his Koran and the sharp edge of a scimitar. If they were short of lethal weapons they swallowed the book even tho they gagged at the morsel.

Mohammed did not pretend that he was killing his enemies in order to save their souls. Rather he converted them so that they would be ready to fight for him and enable him to take unto himself anything that could be converted to his use. That was a fair position to take.

Once upon a time there lived a gentleman by the name of Nobel. A Swede and a famous scientist, he invented dynamite and made a fortune thereby. In fact so much that he could afford to salve his conscience by appropriating some of it to further the cause of peace and other luxuries.

Nobel died but his money lived after him. If the money left by the inventor to finance peace was invested in dynamite during of proletarians throut the land. This the war the committee charged with the distribution of the peace prizes can double the amounts and have plenty in reserve to last them until the next war.

Since the peace money was made out of dynamite it is not surprising that it should go into the pockets of dynamiters. Of course, we are assured that the yearly prizes go to those who have been themselves have struggled so long, most conspicuous and effective in promoting peace.

In view of this assurance it is not surprising that Sir Austen Chamberlain and Charles G. Dawes should be the beneficiaries in 1925, and Stresemann of Germany and Briand of France in 1926.

Charles G. Dawes fastened the Dawes plan on the German working class and helped save the country for capitalism.

Austen Chamberlain waded thru Egypt with fire and sword and put Indian villages to the torch-in the interest of world peace.

Aristide Briand conquered Morocco and rained shells on the ancient city of Damascus in Syria until it was reduced to a heap of ruins, in addition to murdering thousands of the inhabitants-in the interest of world peace.

Stresemann was somewhat handicapped and the committee made a grand gesture by giving him the money, since he had not the same opportunities as his more favored contemporaries in the business of slaughter.

We respectfully suggest to the Nobel committee that the eligity of Messrs, Pilsudski and Mussolini should be carefully con-

d by the committee with a view to rewarding those gentlemen conspicuous service they have rendered to the cause of peace

vears.

nd dynamite go marching on.

SUB FOR THE DAILY WORKER!

All Participate. FURTHERMORE, this crumpled note given by a working woman s a slap in the face for Tweed and

have slandered the Russian workers, period. denying their class solidarity. The 'Russian gold" sent to the British miners is not supplied from profit, rent, or interest, but is freely given by the workers out of their earnings,

is a voluntary levy made by millions money is the blood and sweat of workers. Out of their scanty wages (we do not pretend that the wages are

other than scanty as yet), the Russian workers put aside "crumpled notes" for their class brothers. They so many of them have been victims, and it is by a natural impulse that they give what aid they can to the

workers of other lands who are still at grips with capital. This movement of working class solidarity is not confined to the in-

dustrial workers. The employes one and all are involved in it, so are the members of the working intelligentsia. the school teachers, the university professors, the civil engineers, the proletarian students, the soldiers of the Red Army, and even the children

-the Pioneers. The Voice of the Masses. A T best, we can give no more than

udinous resolutions passed at workrs' meetings thruout the country, for help.

bey are numbered by tens of thouwould fill a whole volume.

.

antifices the

Contract and some the second sec

style. Far from it; their wording is often rough, bald, and ungraceful. We need not be surprised, for most of British workers." them were penned by workers with

olutions. It was not a chance imwin's government. But perplexity, we pulse that led the meetings to send repeat, was widespread. Distrust of the their resolutions in the first instance. leaders of the general strike increasnot (as is customary) to trade union ed, and there was a growing suspicion headquarters, but to the public press. as to the good faith of the right wing That is why, for many weeks, the leaders of British trade unionism. newspaper offices were inundated by Those who were styled left wing, the torrent that poured in by post, were still regarded as above suspitelegraph, and wireless. The press cion.

was the aptest medium. It was thru the press that the Russian workers could best and most promptly get into touch with their brothers across the sea.

When considering the numerous sibility of betrayal by the leaders resolutions, we have to distinguish beserved merely to enhance the symtween two sharply contrasted phases, pathy of the Russian workers towards the one prior to the calling off of the their British comrades. But no fur-Birkenhead, and for all those who general strike, and the subsequent ther personal messages to the leaders were sent.

During the general strike, the main object of the Russian workers was to express their delight at the strength and the solidarity of the British workers, their sympathy with the strikers. and their readiness to give material

and moral aid. The prevailing desire was to furnish support, and to declare that the strike had an international and not merely a national significance.

Martial Greetings.

and servants of the bourgeoisie. Rid The workers and employes at the yourselves of such leaders, trample Amo works in Moscow, sending "marthem under foot." This hails from tial greetings," write: "The British the workers of llich depot on the comrades are not alone in their strug-Moscow-Velorussky railway. gle . . . Their cause is ours, their "Proletarians of England," says a victory will be our victory.' resolution from a Moscow metal

At the glass works in Novogorod works, "your interests are being sold province, the workers declare: "We to the capitalists." shall always be with you . . . The British strike must be victorious." A meeting of workers and employed at the Rykoff works (Enakievo, in the Don basin), sends "cordial fraternal greetings," and adds: "We are eagerly watching the progress of your fight." At this meeting it was decided to make a 1 per cent levy on wages for the duration of the lockout.

At the Vorovsky wall paper mills in Vitebsk, the workers "acclaim the a minute fraction of the multi- heroic struggle" of their British comrades, and declare their readiness to

The railwaymen at Chusovsk junc-

business is promptly to organize a campaign in support of the British workers.

At this meeting, the following re solution was passed nem. con.:

All the organized workers of the U. S. S. R. are hereby summoned to contribute a quarter of a day's pay to the support of the British The change of mood found expresworkers. Two hundred and fifty sion in the resolutions passed at meetthousand roubles taken from the ings of workers and employes. Still, funds of the All-Russian Central this did not in any way affect the Council of Trade Unions, and the amount of money levied, for the poscentral committees of the trade unions, shall forthwith be sent to the general council of the British trade unions as an earnest of the levy.

Comrade Dogadoff and Lozovsky (All-Russian Central Council of The general meeting of the workers Trade Unions), Gorbacheff (Central at Nyandom station on the Northern Committee of Miners' Union), Amorailway "brands with infamy those soff (C. C. of Railwaymen's Union), who are traitors in the struggle for Antselovich (Agricultural' Workthe deliverance of the working class." ers). Korosteleff (Educational "Cut down with a sickle forged of Workers), and Rudakoff (Local British steel the rank, weedy growth Transport Workers), shall form a of MacDonald and Co.," comes from committee to organize the collection of the levy, to devise a series of "Do not trust Thomas and Macmeasures in support of the British Donald, who are traitors-henchmen strikers, and to elaborate supplementary forms of aid.

ON the very same day, the appeal to the trade unions was issued in the name of the All-Russian Central Council of Trade Unions and the central committees of the trade unions. The document was signed by Tomsky, Dogadoff and the chairmen of all the central committees. The The workers at the October revolu-

concluding paragraphs read as foltion dyeworks, "esteem it their duty lows: to brand with infamy the 'leaders' The presidium of the All-Russian MacDonald and Co. as traitors to the Central Council of Trade Unions and working class, behind whose backs the central committees of all the trade they are conspiring with the Baldwin unions summon all the workers and conservative government and are sellemployes thruout the U. S. S. R., all ing the workers . . . Keep your the toilers of our great republic of eyes on the right wing leaders who, labor, to rally to the help of the workbehind your backs, are working handing proletariat of Great Britain by a once-for-all levy of one quarter of one day's pay. We issue this summons

I fected by the calling off of the action in support of their British. ands. A mere enumeration of them tion express "heartfelt sympathy in general strike. The affair caused a brothers by class and by struggle. the struggle now being carried on by tremendous commotion, which only The presidium of the All-Russian The resolutions are not distinguish- the British workers against their those who saw it can realize. The Central Council of Trade Unions and by the elegance of their literary sworn enemies, the capitalists," and mental disturbance found expression the central committees of all the "adjure the workers of all lands to in numerous resolutions. We shall trade unions are confident that the support the heroic activities of the content ourselves with giving one of organized workers and employes of these, which clearly indicates the pre- the U.S.S.R. will tender brotherly The workers and employes at the valent mood, and shows what political help to the British workers in their calloused hands, used to wielding Skorohod works "send ardent greet- deductions were drawn from the un- light with the capitalist class.

"But Bunny, you know he can't do that-he wouldn't cross Verne in regard to the strike."

"He's simply got to do it, Vee! I'd be a dog to let a man like Paul be locked up in that filthy hole."

"But suppose Dad won't, Bunny ?" "Then I've got to go back, that's all there is to it."

"What could you do when you got there?"

"I'll hunt around till I find somebody that's got a sense of decency and also a little cash."

"The combination isn't so easy to find, dear-I know, because I've tried it. And it's going to make Dad dreadfully unhappy, to say nothing of spoiling our vacation. I've just learned of the loveliest place - a camp that Schmolsky bought up in Ontario, and he's never been there, he's too busy. And, oh, Bunny, I thought we were going to have such a marvelous time!"

(Continued tomorrow.)



Tickets for the moving picture "Breaking Chains," to be shown here on Saturday, Dec. 18, at Ashland Auditorium can be obtained at the following places, it is announced by the International Workers Aid:

1806 South Racine avenue. 3209 W. Roosevelt road. 2409 North Halsted street. 2733 Hirsch boulevard 3116 South Halsted street. 19 South Lincoln street. 1902 W. Division street. 3451 Michigan avenue. 1532 W. Chicago avenue.

in-hand with the capitalists and are ready to betray your interests." Profoundly Affected. because the organized workers of the THE Russians were profoundly af- U. S. S. R. can and must take prompt