NATIONAL EDITION

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1927

Published Daily except Sunday by TRE DAILT WORKER

BRITISH AGITATION FOR SOVIET BREAK GROWS

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

HERE is some food for thot. I ran across the morsel in a capitalist paper but nevertheless it is all right since it serves a useful purpose. On a crowded sidewalk in front of a Paris railway station two persons collided and as usual in such cases both expressed themselves in language more vigorous than seemly. One suddenly became an-"awkward lump" while the party of the second part was transformed into an imbecile. The "awkward lump" adjusted his mono-cle, drew himself up to his extra height and declared: "Sir, I am an Englishman." "And I sir, I am a Geran," replied the "imbecile" "and if the French had not defended you, we would have wiped our feet on you.'

Rather delightful for those who suffered from the patriotism of the capitalists, their lieutenants and their misguided mass followers during the war. The best of the story is yet to come. Parisians gathered around the pair and sided with the German, the once terrible "hun." The Briton was ushered into a taxi by a policeman to the accompaniment of a chorus of jeers from the assembled French. In all probability both of the star actors in the farce kept far away from the trenches during the war. They may have been engaged selling pictures of their respective kings or working for the national equivalent of the Y. M.

UNCLE SAM is sending thousands of troops to China and if Morgan thinks it advisable to start shooting our tabloid sheets will drop "Peaches" like a hot potato and devote their pages to the "Yellow Peril." "Patriots" who now cannot find a job in their "own" country will vent their indignation of Chinese laundrymen and on the section of the working class that will seriously protest against the invasion of China. The moving pictures will dig up pictures from the time of Boxer rebellion, and put new captions on them. They will use whitewash on Negroes behind lynched down south and declare they are missionaries being hanged by the Cantonese. There is nothing our patriots cannot do in case of emergency. But when the shouting and the tumult dies down, the war mongers eat. drink and smoke together and send wreaths to the graves of the respective unknown soldiers.

ILLIAM E. GLADSTONE, the W "Grand Old" hypocrite of the Victorian era was not a proiscuous fellow even the he patronized the dari: alleys of London and the benches in Hyde Park. If he conversed with ladies of elastic virtue his motives were of the purest. He was actual'v out to save them. Perhaps he did deceive them on occasion. But, it was to plumb the depths of their sullied souls and Freudianize the truth out of them. Just as our prohibition bootlegging business to find out who's In bootleggery, or poison hooch the better to detect the scofflaws. A dead man can't get away

(Continued on page 2)

Central Labor Union Of Pocatello Votes Against Imperialism

POCATELLO, Idaho, Feb. 3.-The Pocatello Central Labor union, in regular semi-monthly meeting Friday night, went on record in opposition to the Coolidge policy in Mexico. The delegates, representing some 15 affiliated unions, passed the motion of Paul T. Miller, typographical union, to wire congress urging support of the Wheeler and Frazier resolutions in the Senate.

Against Coolidge Plan.

The Wheeler resolution provides for Senate investigation of the administration policy in Mexico, and the Frazier resolution expresses "the sense of the Senate" against the president exercising powers of commander in chief of the army and navy to send armed forces to Mexico of vicinity.

Disgust At Wall Street.

The meeting also voted to consign sent out by Wall Street interests seekday work week. The questionnaire was sent to three "representative" groups-bankers, manufacturers, and Roll in the Subs For The DAILY

CURRENT EVENTS Republicans Are **Blocking Quiz** of Kellogg

Secretary Used A. P. to Put Out False Information

> By LAURENCE TODD (Federated Press.)

WASHINGTON, Feb. 8._By vote of 8 to 5 the senate foreign relations committee has "indefinitely postponed" consideration of the Norris resolution calling for investigation of the attempt of Assistant Secretary of State Olds to induce the press associations to publish as a fact his claim that Mexico was trying to establish a Communist federation in Central America.

This story of a "Mexican-fostered hegemony between the United States and the Panama Canal" was published by the Associated Press on Nov. 18, as an explanation for Kellogg's hasty recognition of Adolfo Diaz as president of Nicaragua. Later, various newspapers published an expose of the secret conference held by Olds with press association correspondents, wherein Olds explained that the department was satisfied that Mexico was spreading bolshevism in Latin America, and it wanted the press to inform the public without in any way involving the department as authority for the claim.

A Secret Vote.

Members of the foreign relations committee are Borah, Hiram Johnson, Moses Lenroot, Willis, Pepper, Edge, Capper, Swanson, Pittman, Robinson of Arkansas, Underwood Walsh of Montana, Reed of Missouri. Harrison and Shipstead. The vote was taken in secret session. It is assumed that Borah, Harrison, Walsh, Robinson and Shipstead stood out for a public inquiry.

This tacit endorsement of the framing of the press by Kellogg's suboropinion by the Associated Press, refiects a powerful effort by the administration and the Associated Press interests to capitalize the incident as an argument for leaving the handling of foreign policy to the White House of Ohio, servant of the administration, declared the committee acted in defense of the department, since any investigation would merely result in and his policies.

Reported Fairchild Resolution. Ine house committee on foreign affairs, meanwhile, by a vote of 10 to b, reported favorably the Fairchild resolution endorsing the administration's neglection's neglection's neglection and the contract of the city and the city hall, waiting for the city hall was caused by the presence of a de-city and money to help in the city hall was caused by the presence of a de-city and money to help in the city hall was caused by the presence of a de-city and money to help in the city and money to help in the city and the ci aragua. By a vote of 8 to 7 it rejected a motion by Moore, Democrat. enforcement department roes into the to call Secretary Kellogg before the committee to be questioned as to his actions. Fish of New York, Republican, voted with the democrats to summon Kellogg. Definite action was not secured until the administration republicans in control of the committee had been denounced by the democrats for their "gagging tac-

Not to Recognize Sacasa.

Secretary Kellogg is much pleased. He announced on Feb. 2 his determination never to recognize Sacasa as president of Nicaragua, regardless of the outcome of the present civil war in the republic. He even asserted that Adolfo Diaz, former American-made president, who has again been installed and recognized as the agent of the American bankers." was never connected in any way with Chamorro and had nothing to do with Chamorro's revolution."

In order to be prepared for the collapse of Diaz, however, Kellogg said he would consider recognition of any government that the two parties Nicaragua might establish by agreement or through an election which might be hastened by changing their constitution.

Muscle Shoals Unsold.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3 .- The bids of the American Cynamid Company and the Farmers' Federated Company to the waste basket a questionnaire for the government's big power plant at Muscle Shoals were rejected toing labor's attitude toward the five- day by the House Military Affairs Committee.

Cannon Fodder Is Needed For the Imperialistic War



dinate, and the prejudicing of public U. S. ARMY CALLING FOR RECRUITS TO INVADE CHINA: POSTERS UP IN CITY OF WALL STREET

Ever since the Nicaraguan, Mexican and Chinese situations and state department. Sen. Willis began to grow critical, the U. S. Army and Marine Corps recruiting officers in New York City have been displaying increased activity. A short time ago a giant demonstration of airplane sage is a moderate measure, offertactics took place over Union Square, culminating in the appear- ing little in the way of substantial to arrive here tomorrow and will not a new storm of criticism of Kellogg ance of a number of recruiting sergeants who solicited among the relief. It does not set any minicrowds attracted by the sham "attack on New York."

Mayor Helps.

ommittee of citizens. of the paper box strike. His rush

for mediation mayor to review them, and again the curity, to farm co-operatives.

(Continued on page 2)

BRITISH COMMUNIST CALLS ON WORKERS TO REPUDIATE McDONALD'S CHINA STAND

Special Cable to The Daily Worker)

LONDON, Feb. 3 .- J. T. Murphy, the well-known British Communist, made the following statement in regard to the special interview given by J. Ramsay McDonald on the events

When McDonald says that we have to maintain our prestige in China, both for industrial and political reasons, he does not express the attitude of the whole labor movement, but merely that of the right wing leaders. When he says 'we' he means the British capitalists. By declaring that the issue rests in the hands of Canton, he deliberately incites the British government to continue forcing its imperialist aims on the Chinese people. McDonald also states that Cheng should welcome British warships and tanks as precautionary means which will prevent his hands to be forced by people who want to fight. This statement of the leader of the British Labor Party should be repudiated by the whole movement. Otherwise the British Labor Party will identify itself with the Tory government and will participate in the greatest piece of political hypocrisy of modern times. The British working class must repudiate McDonald because he does not represent their interests and never has represented them. The interests of the British working class are identical with those of the Chinese revolution. The British workers must compel the British government to withdraw all armed forces from China, to recognize the Canton government and to liberate completely the Chinese people from imperialist brigandage and exploitation."

na've committee is bringing out a bill disposing of the seized German property which confiscates, for a period of years, \$95,000,000 more of the alim property than does the bill pted by the house. Because of the unfairness of this

m asure, passage of any bill restoring the German properties will probally fail in the present session of congress. British interests are over-

FARMER-BANKER SENATORS RUSH **VOTE ON RELIEF**

log Rolling Measure to Pass Weak Bill

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 3.— The newly organized farmer-banker boc in Congress won an initial victry when the Senate voted to take up at once the McNary-Haugen farm ratief bill.

A series of friendly negotiations Ath the opposition senators had failed to get their agreement to standon plans for a filibuster that vould prevent consideration of farm "lief at this present session.

Finally Senator McNary moved to ring up the bill at once, and got a petition now being circulated to jut off debate and force a vote will t more than the required twolirds majority, and the filibuster is

The bargain between middle wes rn senators and the eastern investent bankers who want a reduction taxes on corporations and the rassage of the McFadden-Pepper ranch Banking Act has been confummated within the last week, the initial advances being made by the lence. low tax crowd.

The McNary-Haugen farm relief 1-11, which now seems assured of pascoes not provide for government ownership of grain elevators, nor

retary of Agriculture Jardine, who shadowed by the Gionrnale D'Italia. cent, according to one table. On Sept. tald 2,500 farmers assembled at the An increase in the Italian fleet in Thio State University a few days ago Chinese waters is predicted. that what they needed was business methods, consolidation of small conterns into larger ones, and not new

Wisconsin Farmers Suffer. Meanwhile conditions on the farms experiencing the worst of six of the nored by the president.

More Marines Disi airy industry is about all there is farming in northern Wisconsin marines today was ordered to Shango, said Powell, as a bad year pre-hai.

Ranker Gives It Up. "What the solution of the farmers' atter of grave concern. Its solution gay come, but I have not yet met Anyone who offered what seems to be Freal solution. Of course, it is pos-

worry along. But the man who has Hiterest to pay on a mortgage is now a hopeless predicament. The punger men will not stay on the term. There is too little real money make farm laboring attractive. As matter of fact, the farmer can Make more money working for wages Shan he can by raising crops on his gwn account.

Py an unmasked mob of white men most amazing job year Willis last night and hanged to

Kellogg Foe of Mexican Old Confiscation Holds On to German Property Recognize Russia as WASHINGTON, Peb. 3.—Ready to crish Mexico for alleged confiscation of property rights of Doheny, Mellon and Sinclair in the Mexican oil fields. Chief Capitalist Foe

Stretary Kellogg is now accused of being a confiscation expert himself.

Under his guidance the senate fiReport United States Now Has More Marines In China Than Great Britain

> LONDON, Feb. 3. - The Churchill-Birkenhead-Joynson-Hicks faction of the British cabinet is agitating for a break with the Soviet Union under the pretext that Soviet influence was responsible for Eugene Chen breaking off negotiations with the British representative in Hankow.

> Chen insisted that he could not sign an agreement with Britain while British troops were being landed on Chinese soil.

Tory newspapers are demanding that the Soviet diplomatic and trade representatives in London be handed their passports. The conspiracy to incite the

fascist states on the western FORD, SPEED-UP attack is showing signs of renewed vigor.

There was never any possibility, as reported, of the expeditions on the way to Shanghai being recalled. It is possible that detachments may be ordered disembarked at Honkkong in order to give British agents an excuse for reopening negotiations with Chen, but British prestige is at stake and imperialists are becoming more insistent.

Right Wingers Imperialist Allies While Sir Austen Chamberlain and Stanley Baldwin are said to favor diverting the troops on their way to Shanghai it is noticeable that they are not exerting themselves in this direction.

The government's policy is to inite the people against the Soviet Union, which Britain recognizes as the chief foe of world imperialism.

The Communist Party and the left wing of the trade union movement are conducting an energetic propaganda against a war on China. The right wing socialists and labor leaders are either coming out openly for the government or maintaining si-

Suffolks to Hongkong

HONGKONG, Feb. 3.-A battalion of the Suffolk regiment is expected proceed to Shanghai. It is believed 15-um prices for farm products, it that Britain will continue to rush soldiers to Hongkong where they will be within easy striking distance of

Fascisti Support Britain

ROME, Feb. 3 .- Italian support The bill has the opposition of Sec- the British position in China is fore- Motor Co. had increased 8,400 per

> No Sign of Change WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. state department showed no signs of altering its stand on China.

This was taken to mean that the ow worse. Richard S. Powell, head Somers' resolution now before the four large banks in Wisconsin, house, which calls upon the president n w on a trip east, stated today that to name commissioners to deal with the dairy farmers in that section are the Chinese, will be completely ig-

More Marines Dispatched A detachment of more than 250

Rear Admiral C. S. Williams, comthe navy department that 160 marphoblem wil be it is impossible to pre- ines on U. S. S. Goldstar from Guam, oct. Certainly their condition is a and three officers and 84 enlisted men from the Philippines have been ordered transferred to the U. S. Tanker, which will sail tomorrow from the Philippines. Tole for the farmer who has no debts

KING, OWNER OF **MULTI-BILLIONS**

Assets Increased 8,400 Per Cent, Board Hears

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. - Henry Ford, the world's richest man, is a the howls from the jingoistic billionaire and perhaps a multi-billion-

"Ford is worth at least \$1,500 .-000,000," Norval A. Hawkins, Detroit accountant, formerly sales manager for Ford, told newspaper today. "He has about \$400,000,000 in cash in banks."

May Be Worth Several Billion Ford may even be worth a couple of billions, Hawkins intimated, for in estimating the billion and a half, he did not include Ford's railroads. mines, or holdings in the Ford Motor Co., of Canada and the Ford Motor Co. of Great Britain. Hawkins is a witness for the defense in the government's \$36,000,000 tax suit against Senator James Couzens of Michigan and ten other defendants who sold Ford the minority stock in the Ford

Motor Co. in 1919 for \$107,000,000. Fred Gies, also a Detroit accountant, was the first witness called for the defense today. Examined by John W. Davis, counsel for the appellants, he identified numerous exribits containing tables showing the number of persons on the Ford payroll at various times, overhead costs. sales, inventories, etc. A. W. Gregg, the government's counsel, was over ruled when he objected to their in

Assets Increased 8,400 Per Cent

troduction.

The currents assets of the Ford 30, 1909, cash, municipal and United

Continued en Page 4

_ The File Resolution in House to Negotiate Treaty With Canton

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb. 3 .-Resolution calling upon President Coolidge to open negotiations with China for revision of treaties between that nation and the United States, were filed in the house by Rep. Somers (D) of New York.

A commission, including one sens tor and one representative, would nemander of the Asiatic fleet, advised gotiate with the Canton and Pekin governments, if necessary to reach representatives of all China.

Somers urged that the new treatien abrogate American jurisdiction over the Chinese tariff and special rights granted this country under the extraterritorial understandings.

OFFICIAL OF GUARANTEE COMPANY BACK FROM RUSSIAN TRIP AMAZED AT IMMENSE PROGRESS

William H. Hamilton, assistant vice president of the Guarantee Com pany, has just returned from a long trip in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics with a story of peace, order, and miraculous transformation of the industrial life from the chaos into which seven years of war, invasion, and reactionary rebellion by White Guard chiefs had thrown it.

Willis Mob Lynches Negro.

"We saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will stand with the same of the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will same the same of the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and will save the saw no disorder and were granted every facility for comfort and were granted every facility facility for comfort and were granted every facility for comfort and were granted every facility f negro, was taken from two officers ditions improving. Whether we like their system or not they are doing a

"Russia is making the biggest experiment in the history of the world-

and they are getting results."

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PRUDERY WINS AS GLADSTONE JURY VOTES TO ACQUIT

Cladstone's. Associates All Defend Him

LONDON, Feb. 3.-Victorian England had its day in court when the jury came in tonight with a verdict "not guilty" in the libel suit of Captain Peter Wright against Visint Gladstone, son of the statesman and several times premier of England, William Ewart Gladstone, row deceased.

Viscount Gladstone had jockeyed Wright into the position of plaintiff e case by calling his statements about Gladstone's private life "foul and cowardly lies." In the trial much evidence was presented to show that Gladstone was personally engaged in clandestine relations with the actress, Lily Langtry as well as with a female agent of the Czar, and various other women.

Same Old Excuse. The defense argued that Gladstone becoming witnesses for the Gladstone

Lily Langtry, now Countess Bathe, by virture of a marriage into British nobility, repudiated her acqualitance with the elder Gladstone. but a curious confirmation came from Chicago of the truth of Captain Wright's story when a grand nephew of "the Jersey Lily" found references to it in some of her letters. However, the Chicago witness did not get before the court, and Laly Langtry's telegram did.

'Tay Pay' O'Connor on Stand With Brand New Meaning for 'Seraglio'

Connor, prominent in the old Irish federal officers out of New Orleans party in the House of Commons, has It day, following the indictment of two rushed to the defense of the memory nen by the federal grand jury or of his former ally, Gladstone. Echoes charges of violating the Peonage act. of long forgotten pre-war political; The men. Webb Bellue and John deals were heard about the court- 1. Alford were specifically charged room when "Tay Pay" took the stand with abduction, sale and enslarement in the libel suit started by Captain of a family of five Negroes. Peter Wright's book, "Portraits and Federal officers said they have

Wright had stated as a matter of the home of Craw ord Alien, 50, Nefact that the statesman Gladstone, the gro, near the Suisiana border in representative of British liberal fac- Mississippi and after seizing the Netory owners, was a hypocrite on sex gro, his daughter, wife and two small matters, and while posing as the ex-children took them to F. Hurst, plantremist of Victorian puritans, actu dation owner, and sold them for all: knev intimately various ladies o the demi-mond, and was susceptibl , eat wages for several weeks, federa! to the intrigues of female interna officers declared. tional spies of loose morals.

trying on the stand to explain that goes are being worked in that sechis repetition of Lord Milner's accu- tion under pretense of farm-hands or sation (quoted by Wright) that share croppers, while they are virtu-"Gladstone was governed by his ally slaves and live under worse con-Seraglio," meant only that his family citions than slaves before the Civil

(Continued from page 1).

To Invade China.

"Enlistmen now open for China."

Twelve hundred marines, many of

Penetrates Interior

from the capital sav:

the world.



During mass plenething of the paper box manufacturing district, New York City, a New York mounted police was merely trying to "reform fallen man rode his horse on the sidewalk, charged the crowd of pickets, and seriously injured one striker. The paper women," and naturally, all those still hox union has been on strike for eighteen weeks, and has 2,000 men and women out, with over four hundred realive who were involved in the scan- turned to work in shops that have settled, and a mere dozen or two back at work in struck shops. The union calls dal hurried to deny their parts, thus for help in the way of relief for strikers' families. It holds regular meetings at the Church of All Nations hall.

STILL PRACTISED BY LA. PLANTERS

Two Whites Arrested ganda. For Enslaving Family

NEW ORLEANS, La., Feb 3. Charges of wholesale practice of an-LONDON, Feb. 3 .- "Tay Pay" O'- Miss., were being investigated by

evidence that the two men went to

The five were forced to work with-

Federal investigators said they al-

(Connor caused a few smiles while so learned that many families of Ne-

IMPERIALISM SEEKS CANNON FODDER

None but American citizens will be uniformed man-catchers were busy in the crowd of spectators, soliciting accepted, as the war department view that Vaca was an "unrecogcach young man to "be a soldier—see feels that the effect of propagands : zed" person. The government is de-Cantonese, and perhaps from Russia, at all costs. The most brazen admission of the will be less with the more patriotic

reasons behind this activity comes Americans than with foreign born. The war department is not overrow, however, when hastily scrawled signs appear on all the : . har en- looking the fact also, that imperiallistment posters, as picture, above, istic interests in China are not entirely parallel, and that if trouble dethis is not mere local enthusiasm of European countries over choice bits drivers was called here today. a desperate recruiting officer trying of loot, it will not be advisable to to show results. Inspired statements have nationals of those other countries in the American army.

'sual Bunk

whom have seen service in France. Special inducements offered to sol-Nicaragua and the Philippines, are diers for Chinese service do not seem called the strike. making ready at San Diego for departure this week on the transport to be very different from those prom-Chaumont for Far Eastern duty, ised at all times. Handbills distributed by the recruiting officers carry while army recruiting officers have called upon corps area commanders the usual appeals to men crushed and for 250 recruits to fill up gaps in the despendent from unemployment, hard Fifteenth infantry garrison of Tein- work and low wages.

Tientsin (the seaport of Pekin, capi- clothing, advancement (without a learned today, tal of China under the North China word about the exclusiveness of the government), is part of the foreign officer caste, or the difficulties January are now working full time Three Million Deaf School Children. military patrol of the Pekin, Tientsin thrown in the way of self respecting and in some cases overtime to meet This involves service in the men who wish promotion), and a final the increased demand. Production in- in recent surveys among the children nterior of China, and in case of a appeal to the man who lacks class creases ranging from 12 to 15 per sudden advance of the Kouminchun, consciousness altogether; the soldier cent are being put into effect by there are more than 3,000,000 hardthe army of Feng Yu-hsiang, now al- "never has to quit work and go on manufacturers. lied with the Koumintang, or Canton- strike." The fact that the soldier who ese movement. American troops would tries to quit work with or without very likely be placed in a position "going on strike" can be court marwhere they could defend imperialist tialed and shot in time of war, or iminterests against Chinese nationalists prisoned for long terms in time of There is every indication of a de- peace, is not brought out in the hand sire to rush replacements and rein- Lift.

forcements from New York to China. The war department states that the Kahn Loeb & Co. Have Fire move is a "routine one." but at the same time is known to have ordered district was disrupted, and thousands effect Law No. 11338, which prohibits recruiting officers to pick for Chinese of office workers were forced into "specially promising" men who the street yesterday by a fire which of 9 not need a long course of phy-smoldered for more than an hour in sied culture to overcome the starva- the 23-story building of Kuhn, Loeb Roll in the

Senate Committee Not To Hear of Inspired Mexican War Stories

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3 .- The Senate Foreign Affairs Committee today sidetracked a proposed investigation into the alleged efforts of the state departmen tto induce press associations to carry anti-Mexican propa-

pone indefinitely action on the resolution of Senator Morris (R) of Nebraske demanding the inquiey. This was done, members said, to prevent cient slave tactics in Amite county, en barrassment to the state depart-

KELLOGG IGNORES PRES. SACASA IN NICARAGUAN WAR

Admiral to Run Country Is the Inference

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. - Peace between the warring factions in Nica-11. gua, if there is to be any, will be established by Admiral Latimer, comcander of the American occupational rees, it appeared today.

Secretary of State Kellog contemptnonely ignored the communication of I'r. T. S. Vaca, Washington repreentative of the Sacasa liberals, settine forth Dr. Sacasa's willingness to certicipate in a peace conference under the auspices of Kellogg and Central American diplomats

The state department took coming into American lines thru the termined to support the puppet Diaz

Australia Mail Workers Strike When Insulted

VIENNA, Feb. 3 .- A general strike

given to a postal worker because he did not take off his hat in the presene cof the postmaster of the Vienna

The other workers took offense and

Automobile Production Picks Up a Little

DETROIT, Feb. 3 .- From 1,400 to They emphasize especially regular 1,600 more automobiles are being is part of the Boston and Maine's pay (without stating how very low it turned out daily in the Detroit district new policy, which will add twenty-The American infantry garrison at is), regular meals and shelter and than for any day in January, it was six locomotives to its fast freight ser-

Factories working short time in

ing to an announcement of the De- a time. . partment of Labor, which states; The president of Argentina has is-Noon day traffic in the financial sucd an executive decree putting into work in bakeries between the hours party of customs officers boarded the that their daily morsel of slush would p. m. and 5 a. m."

STOWAWAY FROM MUSSOLINI LAND TRIES TO STAY

Darrow Will Argue Case Against Deportation

MOBILE, Ala., Feb. 3. - George Miers, youthful stowaway, issued an appeal today for any information concerning the Miers family of New York or of Florida so that they may come forward and save him from beit g deported

authorities ordered immigration liers deported following his arrival ere from Genoa, Italy, Jan. 23, board the steamer Texas. He owed away for five days before nunger caused him to come out of his

The attention of Clarence Darrow hicago criminal lawyer, has been silled to the case and he has promised o argue Miers' side before Federal udge Ervin. Mcanwhile he has incrested the local firm of Ambrecht and Hand to aid the boy.

"There are 125,090,000 Americans in this country", Dorrow said. "One boy of his age who speaks English and claims to be an American cannot cart them by remaining here."

Miers who claims he is 17 years old, avs he was born in New York City and taken to Naples, Italy when four His father was John vears old. Miers, an American, and his mother of Italian birth but he does not re member her name.

His parents died several years ago in Italy, Miers claims. When the famly moved to Italy, they also took two sisters, both of whom married and are living in Italy, but he has forgotten

An older brother, now about 35 years old, was left in this country and it is through him that George seeks to prove his claim that he is from the most flat-footed policeman. an American citizen.

A Washington dispatch shows that velops between the United States and of all postmen and mail wagon Germany in Race Again It is the result of a reprimend Sells Iron Goods Here

BOSTON, Feb. 3 .- The first Diesel direct-drive locomotive to be operated in the United States will be imported from the Fried Krupp works at Essen, Germany, by the Boston-Maine Railroad, the management announced today. This indicates the competition that the revived German steel industry is offering American industrial-

The purchases of the locomotive

The extent of deafness discovered of New York State indicates that of-hearing children in the United States. It therefore seems important Argentina Prohibits Night Work in that all children should be tested for hearing, and a method has been devised, through the use of a phono-Night work in bakeries has been graph and individual telephones, by thiest editions, denouncing crimprohibited in the Argentine, accord- which 40 children may be examined at

Take \$14,000 Champagne.

BALTIMORE, Feb. 2.- A raiding drooping spirits of those who feared receive between the hours party of customs of received and 5 a.m."

French steamer Pennsylvania at his snatched from their intellectual and Browning is only a lame duck compared to Ben. Those are the customer The DAILY 1,200 quarts of champagne, valued at The trial of King Benjamine of the WORKER.

American bootleg prices at \$14,000. Pause of David is next, says Hearst dogs of social cleanliness!

Vivid Contrast of What Old Age Has in Store for Workers and Parasites

By J. LOUIS ENGDANL.

THE whole race croops constantfallions of workers, old age is a time to be dreaded, too often a pe-ried of penury and want. For the wrasttes it is a period of ease thru celining years.

The contrast is revealed in startseph Goldstein, the 57-year-old ing manner in the stories of Jorment worker of New York, and David R. Mathias, "less than 60 years," retiring superintendent of he Jollet (Illimote works of the illinois Steel Company, a subsi-Hary of the United States Steel Corporation.

Goldstein is out on Mail awaiting entence at the hands of the vicious ludge Otto Rasolsky. He may go prison. Mathias, according to the New

York Times, is planning "to spend the rest of his life in travel." That is the varying lot of the Victim and the beneficiary of the

present capitalist social system. Goldstein is a member of the Inernational Ladies' Garment Work-

rs' Union. He fought with his lass. He came out on strike. He vas among the pickets, in the vanguard of the struggle to win the ctrike. He was arrested. He was chrown into "The Tombs" with nany of the occupational ills that sttack workers in the different industries, that the infamous Rosalsky denounced as "thugs" and "gangsters," trying to put them in The same class with the Hessian army employed by the bosses to help break this and every other Mrike.

Goldstein was in a continuous gony in "The Tombs," without nedical attention, and suffering all the resulting physical and mental ortures.

It was probably inevitable that Poldstein, under these conditions, hould give way. When he was regased on bail and returned home o await sentence at the hands of the notorious lackey of the bosses, closalsky, he surrendered to the error of the employers' prisons. ather than return, he tried suidide, and at this writing hovers near death.

Suicide is not the road of escape for militants in the class struggle. the working class soldier of the

In every land the working class giving of its best fighters, to Wath and to prison, in order that he cause may make progress.

The agony of Goldstein, driven o an attempt to take his own life, hakes glaring the fact that the American despotism apes closely he tyranny of the czardom that is There is a new Siberia in he East River, on that spot of and seemingly named in horrible est. Welfare Island (formerly

CURRENT EVENTS

(Continued from page 1)

So it was with the noble Gladstone.

The man who intrigued with Mrs.

Sitty O'Shea to scandalize Parnell

adstone's son oh the witness stand.

ase "fallen" women. Thus spoke

testified that a large part of his

save the "wicked." It is said that

Gadstone was firmly convinced that

has was ordained by his deity to save

world and that he thought the

Frough which the divine will could

carried out. All those who hitherto

had doubts about the truth of the

tories concerning Gladestone's amor-

ous activities should shed them now.

A fellow with a divine mission is just

the kind of a man innocent girls

ERNARR MacFADDEN, physical

fish meat has no objection to using

imated human flesh as an aid to

a'sd MacFadden are running a race

for the salacious championship of the

United States. Both offer prizes for

snappiest double-meaning puns on

"Peaches-Browning" trial. Mac-

edden has an editorial in one of his

itals and congratulating a jury that

sentenced a moron who killed two po-

leemen, to death. The moron is a

public assets compared to MacFad-

den. Hearst's rag cheers up the

culture protogaonist and foe of

circulation department. Hearst

should avoid.

f-ther's wealth was spent in trying

Blackwell's Island). There many alsky have now been taken. There they suffer for their cause, the cause of the working class.

If Goldstein dies, the murder will not only be on the head of the capitalist judge, but also on the head of the capitalist social system that gives this human tyrant the power and the right to sit in judgment over workers striving to hit their meager standard of niving.

It is only because such as Goldstein are plunged into the agony of deepest despair, that it is possible for great capitalists like Mathias, the friend of Judge E. H. Gary, head of the steel trust, who fought for the 12-hour-day for workers, to earn great profits, enriching themselves and their class. The sufferings of the Goldsteins in all industries speed the ships on which the Mathias parasites sail for sunny climes to enjoy themselves gorging on luxuries made possible by wealth stolen from la-

As Mathias starts his tour of the world, as Goldstein wends his way toward prison, the creation of greater and even greater profits goes steadily forward. The steel trust that favors Mathias develops its southern mills, where labor is even cheaper and more oppressed than in the North, especially the steel trust mills of the Tennessee Coal, Iron and Railroad Company, located at Birmingham, Alabama. Similarly the cotton spindles of New England move into the south-

ern states so that It is possible for Elmore N. Higgins, vice-president of the Bank of America, to say "For the first time in the history of this country the number of cotton spindles in the southern states

England. Moreover, the southern mill owner is producing twice as much as the New England mill owner per unit of machinery." . That means that the wage slaves of the South are being driven twice as hard as those of the North.

has at last exceeded that in New

The capitalist plunderers are not satisfied with crushing the life out of a Goldstein with a union to give him some protection.

They must move their industries into the Southern states where labor is unorganized and helpicss. All the greater need, therefore, for labor in the North to develop its struggle, overcome all obstacles and develop a trade union movement that will spread into every corner of the land.

It is in this fight that the members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union are now going to jail and prison. Thru their sacrifice it will be increasingly possible for the cause to conquer.

Will Talk on Russia

CHICAGO, Feb. 3 .- Anna Louise

Strong, just returned from Soviet

Russia, will lecture on "Religion

and Morality in Soviet Russia," at

the Workers' House, 1902 W. Divi-

sion St., Chicago, on Sunday, Feb-

ruary 6. at 1:30 p. m. Admission

They Smoked 'Em Anyway

TOPEKA, Kan., Feb. 3.-Governor

Ren S. Paulen today signed the meas-

ure that repeals Kansas' twenty-year

The bill, which taxes cigarets, pro-

hibits advertising them and other

regulations relating to licenses, will

become a law in May when the sta-

For the Life of a Sailor

HALIFAX, N. S., Feb. 3. - The

teamer Emprey without a rudder is

halpless at see and drifting couthout

35 miles off Sable Island according

to a wireless message received here

by the marine and fisheries depart

Rail Workers Killed

freight wreck on the Central New

England Railroad between Hopewell,

N. Y., and Stormville, N. Y., about

Roll in the Subs For The DAILY

WORKER.

25 cents.

old anti-cigaret law.

tutes are published.

ment today.

Anne Louise Strong

After Priests Fail

MEXICO CITY, Feb. 8.- With the and a stream of individuals forced into the reactionary bands hurrying to take advantage of the government's offer of amnesty, the attention of the public is directed at the Yaqui uprising.

No Support for Indians

NEAR END WITH

Yaquis Surrounded Annihilation threatens 1.500 rebelious Yaqui Indians and their leader. Luis Matuz, surrounded in their stronghold in the wild fastnesses of the Sierra Bacatetes Mountains in entral Sonora, by 6,000 Mexican fedcrais under command of General Antonio Rios Zertuche, according to of ficial advices received today at Mexican military headquarters in Nogales. Sonora, across the line from Nogale-

Arizona. A Timely Revolt

There has always been something queer about this Yaqui uprising, in he opinion of anti-clericals here. There is the undoubted fact that It as timed to coincide with the catho ic rebellion farther south, and there are constant rumors of Americans acting as military advisers of the Indians, or connected with their service of supplies. With the collapse b the clerical uprising, the Yaqui revolt also appears to break down, a if there were no further need of it

ROME. Feb. 3.-The Osservatore Romano, official organ of the Vaticancontains horror tales of Mexican priests alleged to be deported from the country by the Mexican government because they concealed church property.

Lighter Embargo

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3. - The government today clamped down ighter the embargo on munitions to exico.

The ban was ordered reimposed on ulphur and sulphuric acid, both of which are used in munitions manu-

Valerian Dovgalevsky New Ambassador of U. S. S. R. to Japan

MOSCOW. Feb. 3.-Valerian Dev ralevsky has been appointed as ambassador at Tokio, succeeding M. Kopp, who is now attached to the foreign office. Dovgalevsky, until recently was minister to Sweden.

M. Dovgalevsky, a native of Kief. a graduate engineer of Toulouse University. He was Commissar of Pests and Telegraphs in 1923

Connect Airplane Radio With Telephones

WASHINGTON. Feb. 3. -Direct telephone communication for commercial aircraft passengers will soon be possible, according to the U.S. Rureau of Standards, which has been studying the possibility of an acronautical radio telephone system. Dr. J. H. Be'linger, chief of the radio telephones would operate en a have band from 540 to 600 meters. The first installations will conne. sirports and commercial aircraft chiefly for the communication of in-

formation to the pilots. It will be but another step to enect passengers with the commercial telephone switchboards, according to

Bill in Pennsylvania **Ending Child Marriage**

The Public Charities Association ennsylvania plans to introduce in he 1927 general assembly, a child narriage bill raising the minimum ige to at least 16 years for both seveand a hasty marriage bill requiring a five-days' interval between the application for and granting of a li ense. The present legal minimum age 14 for boys and 12 for girls, and recent study made by the association's child-welfare division revealed that 521 girls under the age of 14 were married in the state during

Explosion Kills Workers. BEACON, N. Y., Feb. 3 .- As the

result of the explosion of a freight locomotive of the Central New Eng-BEACON, N. Y., Feb. 3.-Two men land railroad at Green Haven, N. Y. were critically injured today in a about twelve miles from here, today one man is dying, another is in a serious condition and a third suffered minor injuries.

> Lenin Meeting in Paterson. A Lenin memorial meeting in l'at rson, N. J., will be held Friday, Feb ruary 4, 1927, at 8:00 p. m., at Car penters' Hall, 54 Van Houten Street Admission will be 25 cents. Speakers Bert Wolfe, H. M. Wicks.

Get Your Union to Telegraph Congress Today!

WITHDRAW ALL U. S. WARSHIPS FROM NICARAGUA! NO INTERVENTION IN MEXICO! HANDS OFF CHINA

ten miles from here.

Workers' [Communist] Party

From the Minutes of a Shop Nucleus

mens clothing factories in this struggle between the right and left wing forces in the shop.

"They Are Mostly Women." actory and three others that have been attached to it. The nucleus carries on its work probably no worse the Italian left wing paper one of than the average nucleus in the the comrades came forward with the arty. It meets more or less regu- explanation that most of the Italian brly; the members pay their dues; workers are women. Unconsciously they all read the party press; every this comrade betrayed a mistaken atthe Amalgamated Clothing Workers, Communist attitude. This attitude is and most of them also belong to fra- usually not expressed in opposition who will not only take from him litternal organizations. The comrades to work among women, but rather it erature but who can also be used to also attend regularly the meetings of is expressed through passivity in this get contact with other workers. Our their fraction and of the Trade Union field. Educational League.

Question Of Judgment.

One of the comrades expressed himself that the entire shop was a of how even elderly and illiterate left wing shop and it was only due to women can fight once they are ning was yet to come. None of the the Beckerman terrorism in the shop aroused and have confidence in the comrades knew exactly how many that the workers did not respond to cause they are fighting and in the members of the T. U. E. L. were in the calls and slogans of the Trade leadership of that struggle. A more the shop. In order to get this infor-Union Educational League. Upon recent example and more at home was mation they said they would consult further questioning of the comrades the storming of Antoninis' office by the organizers of the T. U. E. L.

850 workers 50% of whom are Italian 48 of the I. L. G. W. U. speaking and the other 50% Jewish speaking, only about 25 read the ian left wing paper, Il Lavoratore. Too Much For Granted.

They actually believed that in a facof 350 workers and only 33 readdue to the fact that even many of the wing leadership. workers who read the bourgeois and the left wing.

Getting Readers-A Daily Task. made a systematic effort to secure factories. readers, for our papers. The comto our press as one of the most essential tasks in their every day work.

readers for the Freiheit and Il Lavoratore in that shop but we can and must get readers for The DAILY younger workers must be induced to read The DAILY WORKER, since these workers can in most cases read enough English to read The DAILY

In the needle trades shops our comrades often neglect to appeal to the shipping clerks, office help, etc., simthe trade union movement, and by explaining to them why they are not organized, and that the left wing stands for industrial unionism and

READ

By N. Lenin

Price, 60c in paper, \$1.00 Cloth-bound An indispensable book for the understanding of the most recent events in Latin-America. China, and the colonial countries now in the throes of revolt against international imperialism. This against international imperialism. This countries now in the throes of revolt against international imperialism. This blook is Concentration of Production and English and Their New Role; Finance Capital and Financial Oligarchy; The Export of Capital. The Division of the World Among the Great Powers, Imperialism as a Special Stage of Capitalism; Parasitism and the Decay of Capitalism; Parasitism and the Decay of Capitalism; Parasitism and the Decay of Capitalism; The Ciritique of Imperialism in History.

Let a pages published by the Commun.

The Division of Imperialism in History.

Let a pages published by the Commun.

The Decay of the under the party membership must be douted the party membership must be douted the party membership must be douted the party in the various cities and remaining there of ounting the var

For Your Lenin Library:

LENIN AS A **MARXIST**

By N. Bukharin

The Present Chairman of the

Communist International.

his spiendid analysis of Lenin and place in the field of Marxism is iten by N. Bukharin, who is conseed one of the leading living Marxism of the present day. The book is mere personal tribute to Lenin, rather an lattempt to analyze its contribution to the principles fargism. The book treats the foliate phases of the subject: The sism of Lenin; Lenin's Theory and cites; Problem of Imperialism, in and the Peasantry; The Theoret-Problems Awaiting Us.

DAILY WORKER New York, N. Y. Street

before they are organized these work- cuse for inactivity. UCLEUS X in one of the largest ers can be of great rervice in the

When pressed to the wall as to why of them is an active member of titude toward-women workers—a non-

It may be true that in many instances it is more difficult to organ-At the last meeting of the nucleus ize the women workers than it is the during the discussion of the organi-during the discussion of the organi-men. This situation has its roots in historical development of both women sers' report the following interesting and the woman in industry. But on hearing on the other questions you the other hand the Passaic strike like vil take up with them.

Reach Them, All.

Caution-But Not Inactivity.

Find a Way Out.

There can always be found ways and means of conducting the work in the shop, and the distribution of liter-

ature. It can be done by dropping literature in the closets, on the benches and many other ways. Also comrades not working in that factory can be secured to distribute lit-

Furthermore, every comrade must build a corps of sympathizers around him who have confidence in him and comrades must develop the habit of personal contact and personal agitation. Going home with different workers every evening, speaking to problems, you will get a sympathetic

Did Not Know Who Were TUEL. The biggest surprise of the eve learned that in this shop of over the Italian women members of Local groups of the various locals. It is obvious that when the nucleus does not possess such elementary informa-Our comrades must pay special at- tion it cannot carry on systematic Freiheit and only three read the Ital-tention to the work among women in work, that it cannot recruit members the shops. In this particular shop the for the party. Not only should the comrades must not be content even comrades of every nucleus have a list Our comrades in this shop have no if they secure a majority of Jewish of the members of the left wing but doubt taken too much for granted workers. This narrow attitude must be every reader of the party and left fought. If our comrades cannot speak wing press as well as every sympa-Italian they can bring the Italian left thizer should be known to the nucleus. g the left wing press, that they wing press into the shop, as they can The nucleus should have the records bring the press of any other language of these workers.

eft wing and the Communists in this doubt that unless the left wing wins cause this nucleus is the worst one in ing to the witness his firm, Hornshop is much larger than the actual a majority of the Italian workers they the district. By far not. I cited blower and Weeks, offered Ford a readers of the left wing press, this is cannot hope to oust the present right these facts to show that in spite of billion for his firm, and were rethe fact that the nucleus consisted fused. of comrades all active in their union, right wing press recognize that the One comrade stated that due to the their fraction and in the T. U. E. I. left wing is the only group that has terrorism of the Beckerman machine and in spite of the fact that it met a constructive program for the in- which removed from the job every more or less regularly and paid dues, dustry, and that Beckerman is ruin-worker even suspected of distributing the nucleus failed to pay attention to ing the union, but these workers who literature, it was impossible for the some of the most elementary details are not sufficiently conscious to read nucleus to distribute much literature of party organization work. I cited the left wing press can not be relied in that shop. He went further and these cases because in a large measupon in all occasions to stand behind said that "we could not do anything ure this deficiency holds good for the until we have Beckerman on the run entire party. These comrades who in the union." This comrade forgets are very active in the Amalgamated however that in order to have Beck- failed to do the most elementary work I cite the above as very important, erman on the run in the Amalgamated in their shop to mobilize the workers because these comrades have not we must win over the masses in the against the bureaucracy and for the left wing. The lessons from the and "Syrup of Pepsin", he mentioned the latter's wishes in reopening the To win the masses in the factories above are quite obvious to every party must face the dangers even for member and to every left wing workthe getting of readers and subscribers the loss of jobs. Of course we must er. Only by paying attention to our They are magically growing, modern do everything possible to avoid per-elementary and detail tasks will we big business. secution. We must be extremely cau- be able to mobilize the masses in the tious, but at the same time caution struggle against the bosses and

WORKER as well. Particularly the WORKERS PARTY CONFERENCE IN NEWARK LAID BASIS FOR MUCH MORE ACTIVE WORK; FOUND CONSIDERABLE SUCCESSFUL ACTIVITY ALREADY

NEWARK, N. J., Feb. 3 .- The conference in the New Jersey sub-disply because the union does not or- trict of the Workers (Communist) Party held in Newark on Sunday, January ganize them. We must get after 30, prepared the field for more intense work in the trade unions, for organ-mun, and laughed at him too. these workers and win them over for izing the unorganized, and for the building up of the party organization.

Reports Heard.

ence by representatives of the city and helping to organize trade unions and Edsel a round one billion dollars that we favor the organization of the workers in the factory, we can also win them for the left wing. Even tive of the youth, comrade Gerbert.

activities. Passaic showed the great- appeared before the conference. est progress in building up mass or-Price, 60c in paper, \$1.00 Cloth-bound. ganization but it was pointed out that The need for comrades colonizing accepted the billion dollar offer a synthesis (Communist) Party.

155 pages published by the Communithe sub-district and district has been called in order to keep these cities in the rest of the sub-district.

Set Up Shop Nuclei.

ed a resolution in favor of establish- and imperialist ventures in Nicaragua Ford concern was figured by the ing shop nuclei in each of the cities and in China. in the big factories in addition to the present street nuclei that exist and in this connection for the establishment of one shop paper in the near future in each city.

Watch Details.

The conference also declared for more systematic recruiting of membership and building up of well-functioning Party units by greater attention to the detail tasks which this

The conference expressed the fac that we must not be satisfied merely with the first beginnings that had

Perth Amboy and New Brunswick, in

the unorganized and in trade union izer of the I. L. D., Pat Devine, who

Continue Colonizing.

called in order to keep these cities in the building up of councils of the forstep with the progress being made in eign-born in all cities, to aid in the for the Labor Party and conduct prop-The conference unanimously adopt- aganda against the new war dangers

Help Daily Worker.

win them for the left wing. Even Krumbein, as well as the representa- and readers and supporting The one billion dollars. But Ford did not DAILY WORKER, and utilizing it in sell. The reports showed that the work the work of organizing the unorgan-

The conference went on record for formation of trade union committees nual earnings over a period of years.

OFFER FORD ONE **BILLION DOLLARS** By E. ETTLINGER

Testifies Prentiss: Ford Refused

(Continued from page 1). States bonds, and sight drafts, amounted to \$3,065,559, while on July 1, 1919, these had increased to \$253,-Duting these periods current liabilities increased from \$911,of to \$103,862,536.

Based on the efficiency of the he product, stock in the Ford Motor o. was worth \$10.200 per share in 1913," Paul Clay, vice president of Moody's Investors Service, testified. By "efficiency of the management." lay probably was referring to the speed-up" system, so highly developed by the Ford personnel engi-

Government Sues' For \$36,000,000 The valuation placed by the minorty stockholders in their income tax eturn was \$9,409. The original tax haid by the minority stockholders was on a basis of \$3,547 per share. If he government valuation stands, the defendants must pay \$36,000,000 nore taxes.

Dr. David Friday, economist, haracterizing the Ford business as the "eighth wonder of the world." placed the value of Ford stock on March 1, 1913 at \$12,000 a share.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Feb., 2 .associates who sold their stock to ive the bulk of the shop behind that they do not speak. In the case is no I did not cite the above facts be- the government. Last month, accord- Spanish Newspaper in the case is no I did not cite the above facts be- the government. Last month, accord- Spanish Newspaper in the case is no I did not cite the above facts be- the government. Last month, accord- Spanish Newspaper in the case is no I did not cite the above facts be- the government. Last month, accord- Spanish Newspaper in the case is no I did not cite the above facts be- the government. Last month, accord- Spanish Newspaper in the case is no I did not cite the above facts be- the government. Last month, accord- Spanish Newspaper in the case is no I did not cite the above facts be- the government.

Business Secrets Out.

The Couzens tax case court room oday became a whispering gallery for the weird tales of high finance. John W. Prentiss, of New York, one of the partners in the investment banking concern of Hornblower & scraped up from the millions of common and mestly poor people, who buy some patented article "cheap".

Woolworth's "fiv eand ten" stores, the business of dispensing "Castoria" Their product may be Tanker question. with respect. humble, but the rake-off is fine.

But Ford Is First.

edlipses them all. His car may seem is a vexed one. he swore on the witness stand, offer- ploits

enough stock from Edsel Ford to con-lishment of the empire of the Caesars, called "Honeymooning on High," is trol, but Edsel consulted with the old which included all North Africa, to be presented shortly by Max

Price Goes Up.

Reports were made to the confer- fighting against the company unions Hornblower and Weeks offered Henry Latin nations who colonize in Africa. for the Ford Motor Co. He did not say whether that was laughed at. The need for obtaining subscribers Probably it is sacrilege to laugh at this Friday, 8 P. M., at 81 E. 110th and readers and supporting The one billion dollars. But Ford did not St., 45 6, and every Sunday there-

Other profits of big automobile the 1-rst speaker; he will talk on business were revealed by Prentiss. "Whit'ler China." The second speakin New Jersey has become more en- ized and in trade unions activities, business were revealed by Prentiss. Imperialism—The Last livened and that in most of the cities, were very sharply stressed.

Imperialism—The Last livened and that in most of the cities, were very sharply stressed.

In and bid for a share of the Dodge Russie, On Feb. 20, Alex Schwarzplant. He said the Dodge Company and Elizabeth, very good work has fense branches was pointed out in an been done in attempting to organize appeal that was made by the organ
Steward of Canitalism

In a firm bought into the Oneviolet er was be A. Markoll on white and bid for a share of the Dodge Company and Elizabeth, very good work has fense branches was pointed out in an been done in attempting to organize appeal that was made by the organ-Chevrolet made big money too.

A Whopper of a Trust. Prentiss explained that had Ford

Any high grade American industrial concern, Prentiss said, is figured to be worth ten times its average an-Thus, as Ford's earnings were estimated at \$190,000,000 annually, the bankers to be worth a billion dollars.

"CONTRIBUTIONS OF MODERN SCIENCE TO HISTORICAL MATERIALISM," SUBJECT OF LECTURE SUNDAY AT WORKERS SCHOOL FORUM

The Workers' School Forum announces for this Sunday night, February work involves, and building up of 6, at 8 P. M., a lecture on, "The Contributions of Modern Science to Historical women's, Negro, and youth organizasociology and the author of various articles and books on topics in his field. He will take up the recent developments in biology, psychology and

sociology and the light they throw on the question of historical materialism. His lecture is to be followed on the following Sunday, February 13, been made in organizing the unorgan by a lecture by Louis Fischer on the subject "Oil and Imperialism." Fischer ized; that further progress must be was for several years the Russian correspondent of the Nation and has spent made through more systematic colo- much time in various oil storm centers of Europe. He is the author of nization in such cities as Elizabeth, a book with the same title as his lecture.

Biz Crowd in Frisco Rear About Leninism On Problems of Today

Special to THE DAILY WORKER)
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., (By mail)
Dver five hundred workers crowded
to the door of the Workers' Center
of 225 Valencia Street in honor of
third Lenin memorial anniversary. The keynote of the meeting was t tuggle against American imperialken, the application of Leninism to problems of the American work-

Lenin Against Imperialism. The two speakers, E. Levin and E

Of ens, dealt with the tremendous nect sity of struggling against Ameriimperialism, the strongest sec ti nof capitalism today. Levin took shagement, and the popularity of the role of Lenin and the Communist International and pointed out sir) of Lenin considers as one of the met assential tasks the struggle as inst imperialism and the unity between the exploited colonial masses the industrial workers of the impe talist nations.

> Lenin, the Labor Leader. Iwens dwelt upon the role of Lenin as the leader of the working class,

and the necessity of using Leninism as the weapon of the workers in their struggle against capitalism. addition to the above two speakor the Young Workers' League speaker emphasized the necessity of

drawing the youth in ever greater numbers into the struggle. A unique ferture of the program was the reproduction of two of Lenin's speeches

Big Crowd. hele by the Workers' Party in San Fr heiseo in recent months, will do Henry Ford's plant and trade are my h to draw the party nearer to ican Laboratory production of Clemworth a cold one billion dollars, according to expert testimony given to- of an energetic anti-imperialist camday in the case of the government's pain to mobilize the masses in op- bert V. Gellendre, Blanche Tancock, tax suit against Senator Couzen, and polition to the program of American im erialism.

Rage Because French Expose Bribe to Krim

MADRID, Feb. 3 .- The semi-official newspaper La Nacion today attacked the French newspapers for himself and Chester De Vonde. the recent campaign regarding Tangiet La Nacion indignantly denied accusations of the French newspar Ms that Spain offered Abd-el-Weeks, told of towering fortunes, krif exiled Moroccan leader, millions lacves from the Royale to Chanin's vesetas for financing his war hat the French forces in Morocco. The paper also denied the charge that Printo De Rivera was acting as a tool Premier Mussolini, carrying out

All Want Africa.

The question of who shall own orth Africa, with its reduable grain north Africa, with the reduable grain the Actors' Theatre and now co-pro-and, within easy colonizing distance ducer of "Lady Alene," will shortly But, says Prentiss, Henry Ford tries and its valuable iron ore mines, cheap to the buyer, be that as it may, It was one of the causes of the

but there is a rattling fine profit in work war. France claims it on acthat same "cheap" car. His firm, so count of the great Napoleon's ex-duction of the Children's Saturday ed Henry Ford half a billion dollars pole is conquest of Algeria. Spain l'rincess Theatre on Saturday mornfor his outfit in 1916, and Henry Ford claims it because of nearness, and an- ing at 10:30 o 'clock. It will be paid for the lunch, and laughed at cient relationships through the Moors. played on four successive Saturdays. Muss lini frankly states one of his In 1925 he tried to get hold of predestined tasks to be the re-estab-Egypa and France and Spain as well.

There have been frequent intrigues, Roll in the Subs For The DAILY and Carges of conspiracy among the WORKER. Then within the last thirty days, and charges of conspiracy among the

Wicks Talks in Harlem.

The Harlem Open Forum starts 6, and every Sunday thereat 8 P. M. H. M. Wicks is lam's subject will be "The Significance of the Passaic Strike." Forum is under the auspices of the

DRAMA

Russian Revolutionary Drama at Yiddish Art Theatre

"Her Crime," a new spectacular drama based on the Bolahavist revo-lution in Russia, by M. J. Olgin, will have its premiere performan Yiddish Art Theatre tonight. The piece will have a cast of 100.

Olgin. author of "Her Crime," pent several years in Russia since the war, as correspondent for the "New York Freiheit," on the staff of which he is at present an editorial writer. Olgin's drama presents an historical picture of the forces behind the overthrow of the Russian czar. A student of Russia for many Russian Revolution," has won for him an international reputation as an historical writer. Maurice Schwartz Will conduct two more concerts of the will play the leading role in "Her Philharmonic, tomorrow night and

BROADWAY GOSSIP

Mss Zoe Akins has just completed a new play called "The Furies," a jazz nocturne, in which Billie Burke will be featured.

S. L. Rothapfel announced last ight that his new theatre, the Roxy, Seventh Avenue and Fifty-first Street, would open in the first week of March with Gloria Swanson's first United Artists production, "The Love of Sunya," which is based on Max

The complete cast for the Amer Arthur Sircom, Frances Wilson, Her-George Macready and Robert H.

"Ostrich." another play by Martin Brown, will be the opening bill of Alberti Players at the Brooklyn An MERICAN Little Theatre, 122 St. Felix Street. next Tuesday evening.

Kilbourn Gordon will soon place in rehearsal a melodrama, written by

Helene Chappy will succeed Wan da Lyon in "I Told You So" when the Sam Bernard musical comedy Theatre next Monday.

A special performance of "The

Ladder" will be given at the Waldorf Theatre next Monday evening for the Fellowship of Faiths. David Wallace, former director of

by George Kraft, a Chicago newspa ver man. "Pinocchio" will be the next proin Egypt, and the little Na- Morning Theatre, opening at the

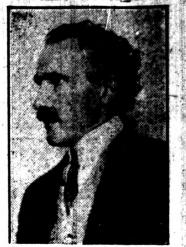
produce "Stolen Blondes," a comedy

A new play by Hatcher Hughes.

Performance and Dance Russian Workers' Mutual Aid Society of Chicago Sunday, February 6, 1927, at Walsh Hall, 1074-24 Noble St., Cor. Milwaukee.

"The Way to Happiness" A new play in four acts, just received from U. S. S. R., will be presented under the leadership of the well known Russian actor, A. Pokatilen.—Dancing after the program, beginning at 5 p. m.—Tickets in advance 60 cents at the door 75c, Klssin's Unioni Orchestra.

Arturo Toscanini



Sunday afternoon, at Carnegie Hall.

Brown by arrangement with Mary Kirkpatrick; Reginald Sheffield, Carol Humphries, J. C. Nugent and Bully Quinn are in the cast. Mr. Hughes is the author of "Hell Bent Fer Heaven," Pulitzer prize play.

Neighborhood Playhouse 466 Grand St. Drydock 7516 Every Eve. (Except Mon.) Mat. Sat.

"PINWHEEL"

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News and Comment Labor Education Labor and Government Trade Union Politics

CHURCH REPORT ON ROCKEFELLER RAILWAY STRIKE

Communities Protested Attack on Labor

WASHINGTON (FP.). - Report upon its investigation into the causes and incidents of the long strike of the locomotive engineers and firemen on the Western Maryland Railroad is to be published about Feb. 15 by the jo'rt committee of the Federal Council of Churches, the National Catholic Welfare Conference and the Central Conference of American Rabbis.

Communities Protest.

This report will deal with the ag gressions of President Byers of the road - which is a coal-carrierregainst the brotherhoods of its employes, the consequences of its virtual lockout of the union men on its ngines, and the response of the communities along the line of the road to the wrong done the workers and these communities by the company's anti-labor policy.

One feature that presumably will not be included is the latest trick of John D. Rockefeller, Jr., largest stockholder in the Western Maryland, to avoid public scorn for his offense in refusing to have the company make peace.

Rockefeller Hides.

losing actual control of policy.

Iron Co. of a dozen years ago, and in 000.000 in two years. the case of Consolidation Coal, sockefeller began by brazen denial that any wrong had been done the Print Weird Legends workers. Then, when the facts were thrist upon his attention—the people of Cumberland, Hagerstown and other points along the road holding meetings and having their municipal officials and clergy appeal direct to Rockefeller at New York—he pleaded that he did not own a majority of the uncomfortable in his pretenses that stock elling fluors has obestaged in Wall Strat, and he has cashed in on the higher price created for Western Maryland and for Wheel-lishes long editorial articles against the Cantonese unrising in China. ing & Lake Erie.

the biggest share of its freight revenues. Wheeling & Lake Erie gave him an outlet northward and the Maryland an outlet to senboard for his coal. Over the Western Maryland he has shipped, despite the strike of the past two years, the huge with the Italian government.

feller remains responsible for the lockout of the brotherhoods on the Western Maryland, as he is for the anti-union policy of Consolidation

NEARLY TWO BILLION POREIGN INVESTMENTS LAST YEAR: "MODERN METHOD OF CONQUEST" RAPIDLY SUBDUE GERMANY, SOUTH AMERICA

(By LELAND OLDS, Federated Press)

The rapid extension of American capitalist domination over the world CAPMAKERS OUT tands out in reports on the record capital flotations of 1926. According to Vice-president Max Winkler of Moody's Investor's Service, American foreign investments during 1926 reached a net total of \$1,906,705,101. This brings the grand total investment of U. S. capital in foreign lands, exclusive of loans by the government, to \$13,252,000,000. Shows Private Deals.

These figures are somewhat larger than those reported by the Commercial & Financial Chronicle because they include not only news securities privately with American investors, classic center of finance to New direct American purchases of foreign property not involving the public offering of securities, the acquisition of foreign securities already outstanding and the purchase of foreign internal saw that it offered them an opporissues. The Chronicle reckons public- tunity to make New York the finanly offered foreign securities at \$1,-

145,099,740 in 1926, \$1,086,160,500 in of \$3,227,830,520 in 3 years.

Modern Conquest. such financial penetration of foreign pace, they are well on their way. countries was the modern form of conquest. Winkler says:

brought about a transfer of the finan- and to corporations: American foreign investment

in 1926 Europe, except Germany

Total Europe South America Central America U. S. Territories

Grand total

Taking Over Germany.

American capital is pouring into Rockefeller has run to cover in this Germany, especially into German \$20,000,000 in the Italian Pulbic Utilinstance, as in various earlier cases, steel and utility corporations. The by selling some of his stock, without \$348,395,550 of American capital which went into German corporations the Western Maryland case, as in 1926 follows \$203,229,500 in 1925, Chile copper and \$10,000,000 in the in the case of the Colorado Fuel & making a total of more than \$550,- Fiat auto works at Turin, Italy.

cial hegemony of the Netherlands to London, the world war appears to have been responsible for the shifting, for the time being at least, of publicly offered but also issue placed the financial supremacy from the York.

Using The War.

Before the United States-openly en tered the war New York financiers cial capital of the world. With \$3, 515,000,000 invested in Canada, \$3, 1925 and \$966,570,320 in 1924, a total 837,600,000 in Europe, \$4,814,000,000 of \$3,227,830,520 in 3 years. countries outside these spheres, and Woodrow Wilson pointed out that the total growing at an increasing

> The following table shows the distribution of 1926 foreign investment as the Napoleonic wars to governments and municipalities

> > Gov't. State

Corporations & Municipal \$187,252,000 348,395,550 87,460,750 537.920.230 274,712,750 357,219,500 263,057,970 139,630,950 104,421,880 10.920.000 8.881.000 56,782,100 19,779,000 \$1,198,472,259

\$708,232,842

Important American investments outside of Germany in 1926 included ity Credit institution; \$16,0000,000 in Cuban-Dominican sugar; \$22,500,000 in Intl. Match Corp.: \$35,000,000 in

About Cantonese in Swedish Canada News Be a Correspondent

(By a Worker Correspondent) CORNING, Sask., Canada, Feb. 3.-The Swedish Canada News, a paper day? stock. Fimily, he has been made so absolutely loyal to the pretentions of good, bad, or worse? the imperialists in this dominion, and union doing? Are you having an or willing to betray and misinform ganization campaign? Swedish immigrants for the sake of Canadian and British capitalists, pub- us a story about these things you'd the Cantonese uprising in China.

Wields Romantic Pen.

interest in Consolidation Coal nor in News represents Dr. Sun Yat Sen and lines. the Davis Coal & Coke Co., which General Chiang-Kai-shek as two dime furnish the Western Maryland with novel tricksters, rousing the fanatical got to send news back to the papers,

Opposite of Fact.

apparent to anybody who could even could be printed-when all that peovolume of coal that fills his contracts sionaries that the Kuomintang have no more regard for the native religion

That's the way The DAILY WORK-ER is left when its correspondents forget their ichs. Field news has to How much stock in each road than they have for Christianity, but forget their jobs. Field news has to Rockefeller has handed over to the disregard all religions altogether, were being pinched, is not known. thinks to take advantage of the lim-That he sold enough to endanger his ited information of readers who come pening—either to you, or to the mill, power to dictate the labor policy of to the Swedish language bourgeois the Western Maryland is not believed to the papers for information. The Combine the strikers or the railroad finding munist Ny Tid will explain the facts to be actively collecting news in every to such as do not read English.

Brooklyn Teachers Meet Feb. 7.

ecutive committee of the Brooklyn Teachers Association, Oswald Schlockw president, will be held at the Unity Roll in the Subs For The DAILY Club, Bedford avenue and Dean street, Brooklyn, on Monday, February 7.

LETTER'S FROM OUR READERS

From the Logging Camps.

and the last time my knee was badly the boss's game. hurt, which the it is several months For my part, I wish the workers for beginning anything worth while. to work normally.

this part of the matter. But what I in order to earn my living.

Remember, write on one side of the and also agree want to complain about is the fact. The state paid doctor of the depaper only, and if possible use a type-sional speeder.

this compensation law, which is Editor, DAILY WORKER-As one bosses' protective law, I am entitled preparing themselves to establish a work." of the many victims of the logging into more than that, but the commis-dustry, in the Northwest, I deemed it sioner seems to delay the matter in-dustry, in the Northwest, I deemed it sioner seems to delay the matter infor the best interests of the workers stead of helping, which is his duty ing as a DAILY WORKER corre was a pace-maker in the crowd, one who work in the logging and lumber It is rather plain that the department spondent is a training, not only in individual who slapped his part of the tharges of graft, made by Local 905, bor defense has been most active in industry to relate some of my expe- of labor in this state, instead of help- writing simply and clearly, but in ob-I was twice injured last year ing the injured workers, are playing serving and in gathering information. the others took

since, I am still far from being able would get wise in the logging indus- Watch today and tomorrow for a good set the price of the job at \$1.75, try and organize and fight for their story, if you haven't one in mind. It is not my fault for the injuries rights as men should, instead of derectived. The work is one of the pending on the department of labor it to one of your friends. Don't try most hazardous and anyone, no mat- and boss's compensation. Although I to be literary. The greatest writing ter how cautious, may expect to be could hardly stand up, the state doc- is simple. Don't express personal hart most any time. It will, of tor advised me to do light work and opinions, or describe your feelings, organized them together for a walk long time to explain I was forced to work part of the time Give us news.

that under the compensation laws of partment of labor told me, or tried writer. the state of Washington, the compa- to tell me, that I was sick of tensilinies are required to report the acci- tis and that that was responsible for Syrian Insurgents dents at once, yet it took the Clemmy suffering of rheumatism and that ense Logging Company more than 4 that had to do with the injury re months before they reported to the ceived. On the other hand the pridepartment of labor and industries, vate doctor in Seattle not only laugh-in the meantime I had to pay myself ed at such nonsense on the part of the ports of fighting between the French for medicine and other care in con- state paid doctor, but sent a letter to occupation forces and the rebellious section with the hospital attendance, the state department informing them tribesmen in Syria continue to filter I received a compensation, that it was not a case of tonsilitis but in here. The insurgents today were thus far the sum of \$46 for living ex- one of injury received.—ALEXAN- reported to have entered Damaseus, that the Soviet Government be recognized where active street fighting ensued. His amendment was defeated.

Do You Want a Good Daily Worker? Then

(By a Worker Correspondent.) What happened in your shop to-Are your working conditions

If you sat down tonight and wrote correspondent. But for some reason the workers have grown lazy recently Drawing heavily on his imagina, and we are missing our former regu-But Rockefeller has not sold his Drawing neavily on his imagina- lar reports from the various battle

> Suppose in a war the reporters for-The absurdity of this tale would be blown up! What sort of newspapers

city and town of the country. How else can this workers' paper know what the workers are doing, except The February meeting of the ex- when great masses of them are engaged in some national event like : strike which attracts wide attention For the everyday story of the worker on the job, and the story of what he is doing little by little to better his worker correspondents.

There is no time like the present

Policies and Programs The Trade Union Press Strikes—Injunctions Labor and Imperialism

100 PER CENT IN BOSTON STRUGGLE

Furriers Promise Help: Youth in Forefront

BOSTON, Feb. 3.—The striking enomakers' headquarters are throbbing with life and enthusiasm. Picket any secretary of the council. committees report that the result of the call for the strike had been a 100 per cent walk-out. Every shop had restigated the books of the council, pickets.

support of his union. "My speech" know yours will be a winning fight." Excome of \$23.000. Call for Veteran.

worker veteran, who was the virtual the bubble of workers' prosperity in sers of Lafayette, Indiana, the admisthe last decade. He showed that 25 clon of the actual graft is stagger-years ago, when workers had very little, there was still a vistage of hus completely extinct in the modern profit-hungry "magnates," as he facetiously called the "cock-roach" em-

Bosses Careless.

ecounting daily encounters with the foremen and employers, with which Encouraging Reports.

the same sentiments of co-operation and unified effort, offering themselves and all they have to win this he various local unions. fight.

of a bit of a vacation from the grinding of machinery.

thusiasm of the young workers. They herefore have to be submitted to of us. being killed, cities bombed, warships tivities, other young workers, unused their organization. Koenig would blown up! What sort of newspapers to strikes, and uninformed, have beto leave the struck shops. Shippers way, a free man. A demand was of international labor defense, and packers especially are coming out hade that he be brought to court.

Martyrs in America. every day, and joining their fellow the the criminal that he is. workers on strike.

vorkers on strike.

The young are discriminated Doyle Shields Gratter.

At this demand, Doyle, who is a against in the capmaking industry. At this demand, Doyle, who is a the question of defense is to a range of the season is short for all workers business agent for the tant working class. For lack of sy and the pay averages \$30 a week for Brotherhood at Buffalo, and also a let us consider America just now. adults, and even less for young work- attorious floorleader at the Painners' ers. The seven per cent increase deserventions, became furious, and in the penitentiaries of America. Pasmanded will come in handy.

Furniture Rubbers Stick Together to Run Out Pace-maker

(By a Worker Correspondent)

JAMESTOWN, N. Y., Feb. 3 .-- In conditions or what the conditions the rubbing department of a furniture are under which he works-The factory here, the boss recently came DAILY WORKER must rely on the to the men with an imporatnt job of Those who send in stories here will cess. "Rub this furniture out," said was turn in their vote to the dis-Those who send in stories here will cess. "Rub this furniture out," said wick council not later than Feb. 10. languishing in jail. Comizdes, one mass International Labor Defense!

work through in much less time than sere referred to by headquarters as the fight to save the lives or these

Solidarity Wins.

The men immediately protested, one of them at least \$2.25, and another chine around himself.
organized them together for a walk However, his game of graft had Thanks to the wonderful response out if necessary. The boss yielded been played so openly, that nobody from all sections of the workers, these Remember, write on one side of the and also agreed to fire the profes-

ing the final reading of the bill make tet. ing appropriations for the Department of State. Mr. La Guardia urged

REACTION ADMITS TS MAN GRAFTED PAINTERS' MONEY

But Official Accountant Shields \$26,000 Thief

Twenty-six thousand dollars was dolon in a period of 19 menths by Charles Rosnig, former secretary of the New York District Council of Cainters.

This was the report of Certified Accountant Doyle, who had been enaged by George H. Hedrick, presiexamine the official records of the listrict council, and to investigate the charges of Painters Local 806, hat huge sums of money, belonging the treasury of the council, had ven stolen by Koenig, the financial beretary, and Philip Zausner, the

Shows Big Graft. Doyle's report states that he in-

been protected by the early-morning and that in the 19 months from January, 1925, to September, 1926, 1637 After the various committees re-Beckman, organizer of the Boston tember. Of this number, 37 names furriers, spoke. Recalling the part ad been entered as honorable memthat the capmakers had taken in help-ters, at the rate of \$5 per head, ing the furriers to win the 40-hour his netted Koenig the next sum of week and increased minimum wage, 2,520. Only 275 men were recorded he offered the financial and moral a having paid the full amount of 75. the bulk of the candidates. will be short," he said, "because I am hough having paid the full amount, not well, but I feel it an honor to were entered as having paid much have been called as the first guest ass, and, according to the certified to address the striking capmakers and account, netted the grafters a nice

Headquarters Admits It A loud call then came from the This total falls far below the strikers for Morris Widrow, a smounts which are missing, accordorganizer of the Capmakers' Union in Syorkin & Co., who had been ening to the public accountants of Falk. Boston 25 years ago. His comparis taged by Local 905, but nevertheless, sons between the conditions of the soming from a man who had been workers then and now entirely burst appointed by the Painters Headquar-

The report was read at the regmanity even in the bosses, which is har delegate meeting of the district Suncil. No sooner had he finished dediately switched his position. raised the neatness in which the Widrow caused much merriment in suggestion, that the council accept books had been kept, and offered the offer of Koenig, that it should tear one half of the money that was all capmakers are familiar, pointing stolen by him, so that Koenig would Bob Glover, Sharpe and other rank- wir must be settled within the coun- ers have seen the necessity of formand-file members spoke, all voicing and must not be permitted to go ing a defense body. the courts, and that the matter mould not even be submitted before

Won't Cover Up.

stated that Koenig would never go the bosses go to work. As soon as jail, that the bonding company on and arrest, but that he, Doyle, ould shield him.

A motion was made then that hoyle's report be referred to the erious local unions so that the embership of the whole district satisfactory, and whether the stafters shall go free. The motion surried, and within a week, each local must vote on this report, and

Was Communist Hater. It will be recalled that during the

sional speeder.

i innocence. Altho he polled a big tion abates ever so little they will go to the chair.

No Appropriation for Envoy to las beaten by the progressive opU. S. S. R.

innocence. Altho he polled a big tion abates ever so little they will go to the chair.

Catch Poll for Benito.

Another most important question

Again in Damascus

An attempt was made by Repre-Zausner and Koenig accumulated facing the American working class is sentative La Guardia (D.), of New Juring their reign of office much that of political refugees. In years York City, to provide an appropriate forest and real estate. Zausner is gone by the United States was con-Zausner and Koenig accumulated facing the American working class is

The Manager's Corner

"Li**eber weniger aber** besser" (Rather less but better)

In these words Lenin expressed a principle which is basis in the building up of a strong revolutionary movement. It is a principle which is totally at variance with the entire ideology of capitalism. The same principle may be fittingly applied to the question of the press.

The chief claim of the average capitalist paper, of which

it boasts and on the basis of which it claims the right to the patronage of the workers, is the fact that it gives quantity. The average capitalist paper weighs far more than The DAILY WORKER. It contains more pictures. It contains more articles. It has more writers. It contains more features. Its selling cry is, "We have MORE than the others."

But when this mass of material is made up of the filth of the Browning case, attacks on labor, and matter tending to confuse and mislead the minds of the workers, then surely the boast of quantity becomes an empty one something to be regarded by the workers with misgiving rather than approval.

The DAILY WORKER, on the other hand, is limited to six pages. But within that limited space is included the really portant news of the day. A worker has neither the time nor the inclination to wade throw the mass of unnecessary, irrelevant and stupid material which finds its way in the columns of the capitalist press. He therefore seeks a paper which shall pick out for him that which is worth reading, which shall give his far more than the news itself, a correct interpretation of the events of the day. For this reason The DAILY WORKER is Nowly but surely establishing itself with the discriminating reader as a paper worth reading not for its voluminousness, but rather for the quality of its news and views .- BERT MILLER.

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE MUST GROW TO CARE FOR CASES OF PERSECUTION SURE TO COME IN NEW YEAR OF UNION ACTIVITY

By PAT DEVINE.

A close study of experiences of the working class of the world shows that during the past year conditions for the workers have been gradually getting worse and worse. In Europe the workers are rapidly being drive down to the coolie level.

Great Britain was the scene of the most gigantic class conflict since the Russian revolution. The inevitable result of capitalism was openly manifested, viz., the workers on one side, the employers on the other, each demanding that the other submit to their terms. During that momentous struggle many workers were thrust into prison because of their working class activities. As a result of these imprisonments the British workers have reading his findings, than Doyle im- realized the urgent need for organizing a definite body for the protection of He prisoners and their dependents.

Italy Writhes.

Italy has also passed through fire oppressed souls." during the past year. Mussolini, the Today Mussolini has proved how personification of all the employing baseless such a statement was. His class forces of suppression, has been spies in this country have ferreted riding rough-shod over the workers, out the anti-Fascist elements and now out in each case how unconcerned the return to the council \$12,000, and let One had only to show signs of being the United States department of labosses are wherever workers' inter- the case rest. Doyle, assuming the a man to find oneself thrust into pris- bor is acting as his bloodhound also pole of a dictator, stated that this on and compelled to suffer the most and proposes deporting all the mili-just be accepted, that the whole af-

Hungary Suffers.

Horthy regime make one shudder, out, he undoubtedly will be put to Indiscriminate arrests are made and death as soon as he reaches Italy. In this he was, however, severely inconceivable tortures are perpetrated Americans who pride themselves on ates, and was told, that Koenig outstanding case of that valiant and test against this action. Our Italian and his co-partners had stolen the sincere champion of the workers, comrades are fighting our battle as Ine routh to the Front. And belonging to the membership Rakosi, demands the attention of all well as their own. large, and that his report would his lot had not the labor defense in An organizational campaign are in the forefront at picketing, and sach local. The delegates were ser- Budapest and all over the world dem- is, it must become stronger if it has

add much to the liveliness of the busly insulted by the suggestion, onstrated its indignation against that to successfully tackle the question of picket lines. As a result of their act hat, having stolen \$26,000 from devilish attempt to crush the voice of defense on a larger scale. Meetings the workers. Rakosi lives today be- will be held shortly all over the city repay cause of the organized indignation of and all workers who believe in their gun to see what it is all about, and calf of that amount, and then go the working class under the banner class and think it worth fighting for

> One could take all the countries in the question of defense is to a militent working class. For lack of space

Today almost 100 workers are lying the strike showed signs of becoming a really serious challenge to the employers all the forces of the state were lined up against it.

Mass arrests were the order of the day. As usual those who were thought to be the leaders responsible for the strike were thrust into jail. There hould decide whether such an offer was shown the need for a definite organization to protect working class remember the prisoners in jail; profighters. Because of the lack of attention given to the whole question of for the big organizational campaign defense, 11 courageous workers, who fought the workers' battle, are still it—we expect it. Here's for a strong DAILY WORKER, but they will be we will make a fair price for the preparing themselves to establish a work."

Languishing in jail. Comizdes, one outstanding lesson of Passaic is the preparing themselves to establish a work." Sacco, Vanzetti Case

> tet three months in 1926 these Vanzetti case. The international lalot of dirt thrown out by the Com- two valiant working class martyrs Shunists in order to win the election Not only in America, but in every The foreman, commenting on this, of their candidate to the council country in the world, the workers he man most implicated in fraud, have vigorously protested against this whereas the others, at time rates, hillip Zausner, was again running unprecedented frame-up. Nobody se-Far the office of day-secretary. He riously believes Sacco and Vanzetti had been the real boss for over eight committed the murder for which they went to the boss to demand for all pars, and had built a powerful ma- are charged. There is a flagrant case

Then there is the famous Sacco and

took him seriously in his declaration two comrades are alive. If our agita-

Another most important question

tion for an American diplomatic repairs with business selling paint, but sidered a refuge for the downtrodden resentative in the Soviet Union durable members are not thru with him and oppressed the world over. Well can we remember the pratings of our politicians that "America, the most wonderful country the world has ever The DAILY known, is so different from the European and other countries, we are free

our land is the haven of rest for all

Save Sormenti.

Sormenti, that courageous anti-Fascist is throat ned with deporta-In Hungary the brutalities of the tion. If such deportation is carried the unfortunate prisoners. The the freedom of the country must pro-

Death would have been mencing new. Strong as the I. L. D. must rally to those meetings. slovenly or haphazard methods will suffice for this new year. The workthe world and show how necessary the question of defense is to a militimes in the United States. Undoubtedly many good working class fighters

will be arrested in an attempt to crip ple our forces.

The unions must be brought into the I. L. D. They are the first line of defense. The I. L. D. is a most essential part of their activity. Trade unionists must raise the question in their locals.

Let this campaign be a gigantle success. Workers! have fought everybody's battle but your own. Today you are fighting your own battle. Rally to the I. L. D., tect the future prisoners. All aboard

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J. LOUIS ENGDAHL. WILLIAM F. DUNNE BERT MILLER....

**************** Business Manager

tered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 8, 1879.

Advertising rates on application

Moving In on China.

Out of the maze of assertions, denials and counter-denials coming from the foreign and state departments of Great Britain and the United States, one fact stands out clearly: The imperialists of both countries are using the pretext of protecting their nationals in Shanghai in an effort to crush the revolutionary of humanity, as the ethnologists and them to the death. In one case, is movement in China, the preliminary to a new attack on the Soviet poets tell us, when the warrior, the Africa, they even succeeded in over movement in China, the preliminary to a new attack on the Soviet

Great Britain has 20,000 troops on the way to China and the United States government is rushing warships under sealed orders to the Orient.

The officials of both governments have words of peace on their lips, but they are keeping their powder dry. The honeyed words are used to deceive the Chinese people and the masses in the imperialist countries. But the words of capitalist statesmen should fool nobody.

The imperialist powers are determined to hold their grip on China, by force if necessary. They refuse to recognize the Nationalist government, the only responsible government in China. Great Britain dickers with the Cantonese the while she rushes her battle cruisers to Shanghai. When the Cantonese break off and exploited was unknown. negotiations, owing to the landing of hostile British forces on Chinese soil, the British blame the Soviet government for the rupture. The imperialists blame the Soviet Union for rebellion in food) still exists, as Morgan has race man began to lie and steal and China. They blame the Soviet Union for trouble in Morocco, in shown in his Ancient Society and rob. He now wished to get more and Latin America, and wherever the subject peoples strike for free- Houses and Houselife among the more, not so much by work as by ex-But there were uprisings of subject peoples before the Soviet Union was conceived of. There will be uprisings until the last imperialist power is wiped off the map.

The Wall Street Gold Dust twins in Washington, Coolidge and and to seek a home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were Kellogg, insist that the United States will not follow a policy of are apt to come in conflict with other out on the warpath, they went out to seek a home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere they now the men of the cattle-tribes were the seek as home elsewhere the seek as home elsewhere the seek as how the seek as joint action with Great Britain in China. But the following paragraph from an editorial in the New York Evening Post shows why Coolidge and Kellogg are deceiving the masses:

We may say in Washington, for reasons of state, that our policy must not be one of joint action with Britain, but on the waterfront and barricades at Shanghai there can be no doubt that American marines and British bluejackets would be standing shoulder to shoulder as they have done before. After all it was an American sailor who went to the aid of the British in Chinese

than water. Here we see the policy of Wall street mirrored thru the reac tionary Evening Post. "For reasons of state" the administration insists that the United States will not act jointly with Britain but will be with Britain on the Shanghai barricades.

"Blood is thicker than water," undoubtedly, but much water has passed under the historical bridge since the Boxer rebellion and four hundred millions of Chinese are able to do some blood letting, too. The imperialists face a different China today to what they encountered when the international forces of the imperialists marched to Peking. If they essay a similar march today they will meet, not an aggregation of disorganized individuals, led by brigands, but a powerful cohesive force that strikes with the might of the greatest reservoir of man-power that ever met an invading army in all human history.

The capitalist vultures might well keep this in mind. But the task of defending China must not be shouldered by the Chinese masses alone. The workers of all langs and particularly the . . ers of the United States and Great Britain must rally to the assistance of the workers and peasants of China. Should the inter- the tribe and used for their own en- barism-woman had the right to have centionists win in China, it will mean a temporary setback to the revolutionary movement on a world scale. It will mean another link forged in the imperialist chain around the Soviet Union, a prelude to a concerted attack from east and west against the workers' republic, and the signal for a new assault on the standard of living of the workers in all countries.

The American workers must organize "Hands Off China' committees. The slimy imperialist tool Calvin Coolidge must not be permitted to use the naval and military forces of the United States to crush the Chinese revolution.

Kellogg pretends to be in favor of arbitrating the Nicaraguan question. Dr. Sacasa, the liberal president, expressed his willingness to participate in a conference under the auspices of Kellogg and Latin-American diplomats. But Kellogg will have none of it He would not recognize Sacasa if all Nicaragua and his wife voted for him. Here is "self-determination of nations" with a vengeance.

Aimee McPherson arrived in Chicago wearing a beautiful fur coat that cost enough money to keep The DAILY WORKER going for three months. It pays to boost Jesus nowadays. No sackcloth and ashes for our modern evangelists.

The Italian socialist labor leaders have suddenly discovered much protein and fat. When the hog that fascism is just about what they always wanted under the name of socialism. The socialists of the state of Indiana came to the same conclusion with reference to the Ku Klux Klan when 95 per cent of them joined the hooded order. Fortunately for yellow socialism the Hoosier editor of the New Leader was nearer to Abe Cahan than to the grand dragon at Indianapolis when the exodus started. What a first class kligraph he would make?

The British foreign office denies a breaking off of negotiations between its agent O'Malley and Eugene Chen. They simply storped negotiating!

Henry Ford is reported to be worth \$2,000,000,000. Not that he could be boiled down for more glycerine than the average hobo, but he owns and controls that much worth of property. Did Henry accumulate all this wealth by saving his nickels and dimes? He did not. He amassed it by learning to exploit hundreds of thousands of workers.

> Get Another Subscriber for Your DAILY WORKER,

Marxian Social Science

War in Barbarism

was the condition of savage society rights and privileges that savage y could still do as he pleased in sexua. It was shown that the savage primi- and matriarchal barbarism had grant matters. learned the value of property.

as yet their was no reason to steal America, and elswhere, rising in ris or lie. They were in the Golden Age volt against the men, and fighting over her. He could kill her if she had priest, the judge and the exploiter did coming the men and enslaving them not yet mar the natural communism then prevailing.

turbed. For even then the means of and subjected, as were the women production were communal, and socie- old. sion into rich and poor, into exploiters enty in cattle transformed the happ

erally reigns. Honesty and truthful- property, and an enslaver. For the ness and hospitality (the sharing of first time in the history of the humatribes, whose territory they may at- steal from other tribes. And the tempt to occupy. But since there is form of activity, the source of the no desire to make private property first primitive accumulation, dis of the land but to use it to hunt on, turbed the peace of humanity. in order that they might not starve, It was the pirth of perty, the desire to get more and more

The Iroquois formed a confederits avowed objects," says Morgan, was peace, to remove the cause of one government, and then extending now for the first time in the history waters with the sound and simple statement, 'Blood is thicker and English.

Barbarian tribes. On this point Mr. came a lover of war! l'owell, of the classical school of Annost unknown.

roduction to become private prop- them to chastity.

A POUND OF SLICED BACON

By EMANUEL KANTER

and ALEX SCHWARZENFELD

The first victims of this change is freed, in Patriarchal Barbarism the man deprived her of this right. She was married in Savagery" that peace ated and robbed the women of the robbed the women.

ive Communists held their property ed them. If prior to patriarchal beclasses, no poor, no rich, no slavery, now she was subjected and subording chaste and virtuous. It was not due no oppression of man by man or of sted. The women as a whole compost to the first that she is by nature su-woman by man. They shared their ed the first class to be exploited. But perior to man in these matters. Origfood and often their wives, according to the custom of hospitality. We capts a subordinate position, since as man, but since man needed to know also know that there was no greed class maskly submits to being robbed who his children were, in order to among them, for they had not yet They were honest and truthful, for able, as in Asia Minor, in South the women to be virtuous. In later civilized times, in Rome for example,

But since in the majority of case (when the matriarchal tribes wet) In a later period, that of Matriar-changing into patriarchalism) the

ty was still classless; so that the divigo-lucky and freedom-loving hunte Under normal conditions peace gen- into a warrior, a seeker after private American Aborigines. Of course ploiting and robbing. For he found when natural forces cause such a that he could accumulate property people, as the Iroquois, for example, more easily by treachery and stealing to migrate from their original habitat and by exploiting others. So that

that made a warrior out of the hunt The Iroquois formed a confeder-ation, a league of nations. "One of that when man was launched on his property career he begun to shun la strife by uniting their tribes under fellow-man? Do you not realize that t by incorporating other tribes of the of our race, lying and stealing wai same same and lineage." This condi-of importance? Do you not see detion of peace was later disturbed by veloping before your very eyes the he intrusion of the civilized French passion of greed? The savage and matriarchal barbarian was altruistic. Yet it can be said without fear of unselfish and communistic in his daily contradiction that under normal con- life; but the Patriarchal Barbarian, ditions, when the tribal communal life the man who made cattle his private is not disturbed by external forces, possession, became selfish and greedy peace prevails in the Matriarchal he became a liar and a thief, he be

We must also realize that wher thropology, says (of the North Amer. the Patriarchal Barbarian subjected ican Indians) that "their accumu- woman and began to accumulate prilations were not so great as to be vate property, when he began to enempting; accordingly battle for rich himself at the expense of others plunder, tribute and conquest was al- it was necessary for him to be able to leave his wealth on his death to As soon as humanity develops out this it was necessary for him to guard his children. In order to accomplish the hunting stage into the pastoral, his wife (or wives) and his daughters, s soon as cattle, the first means of it was necessary for him to compete erty, is appropriated by the males of times-in Savagery and early Bar War pat excellence.

It was the introduction of private

However, we must remember that barism the land was not yet private property, for civilization had to be reached before that could take place In a later period, that of Matriar-changing into patriarchalism) the the wars of these tribes were not chal Barbarism, when hunting and women were unarmed, they could put real "was". That is to say, since food-gathering, by means of which up no effective opposition and had to the men had not yet learned how to the savage lived, were supplemented accept more or less meekly their subjuse the land to enrich themselves, they by a primitive kind of agriculture jection. An unarmed class is always did not go out to conquer the land of (gardening), i. e. when the mode of at the mercy of an armed class. That other people. They did not fully unproduction and the tools of production where further developed, the primitive peacefulness was still little disof this truth, but only in Civilization was it put into practical application.

The contention that only booty and tribute raids existed in Patriarchal Rarbariam, and no true wars, is supported by many authorities. Nieboer in his "Slavery as an Industrial System" says that "among the Ama Xosa and Ovalerero the chief object of warfare is cattle stealing." Masai of Africa, supposedly a very thieves. In these fights very little blood is slied and few are killed. The same may be said of the Beni Amer. the Somal, the Mairs and most other cattle tribes.

The Atipones, says the missionary Dobrizhoffer, curse a victory if one of their men are killed. In Africa the Watature cease fighting as soon as a few men are slain. During two years of warfare, says Spike, between the great chief of Munda and a petty hief only six men were killed. And Thomson, (Through Masai-land) tells is that even the "warlike Masai" spill little blood and slay few in their which are nothing but cattle wars." raids.

These few cases are sufficient to show that Patriarchal Barbarism merely sows the seeds of war. It cannot develop these seeds into real war because the land has not yet become private property, because the state, the armed power of the ruling class. of the exploiters, has not yet organized a special army

It is only on this basis that real war can exist; that it is possible for the exploiters to make war on other peoland, more and more slaves by means of which to enrich themselves.

In the next article we will demon trate how civilization, by making the and a private possession and by founding a state, scourges humanity with war and divides society into classes, the rich and the poor. will show that war and capitalist civlization are Siamese twins; that capitalist civilization is the system of

(Next article tomorrow).

By JOEL SHOMAKER

was a cloven-hoofed mammal that did sities of life. So I listened in. not chew the cud so he was not con-sidered fit for human food. The Jews the meat show-case. She was look end?" I asked, rather abruptly. and Mohammedans forbade the use ing for something for lunches for "The present conditions will not

Civilization converted the swine the animal entrance to the various fields and marts of commercialism.

The hog now feeds in the fields, roots

"Ves ma'm" said the smiling treatness, at a contraction.

The woman tucked her little package of bacon in a small hand-bag and slowly paced the floor to another stall into a domesticated hog. That gave

one of his favorite pets. He feeds asked. the animal on corn, peanuts and field reaches the age of maturity he is ing to me for sympathy. given transportation to the big city. At the slaughter-yard the hog sounds the last life call.

No part of the fat hog is cast into the waste heap. The packing-house directors cash in on the hair, hide and hoofs. The main body supplies pork, bacon, hams and lard. The head gives

Man was puzzled on what to d with the hog-blood and squeal. That problem was soon solved. The blood all." was stirred into tasty puddings. The squeal was canned, to be used as air for his hogs, corn or anything else, transportation agency and the result of the world that the farmer, who owns hogs is the richest man on earth—the robber of the workers.

"The farmer never gets anything. The manufacturer, wholesaler, for his hogs, corn or anything else, transportation agency and the result of the second that the farmer, who owns hogs is the richest man on earth—the robber of the workers. was stirred into tasty puddings. The the robber of the workers.

My feet recently led me to a re-

A long time ago man found a wild working people were paying more as he always has, with nothing but animal he named swine. The beast than they could afford for the necessignowl."

of swine flesh in cooking. Even to the workmen in her family. There end, but will get worse and worse, so this day many people refuse to eat was a mental struggle going on in long as big corporations continue to her brain. The wrinkles in her face control the buying and selling prices seemed to sink deeper into the flesh of everything," the clerk fairly She fumbled for her pocket-book. She breathed, in a confidential way.

n the pastures and rides to market in railway trains. He is a very important brute for he helps to grease the wheels of commerce.

The farmer has adopted the hog as the same and the same

"Well, you know the price of how living. is way out of sight," the butcherman. The

material for cheese. The ribs are stockyards, range from seven to thir. Who are the payers of bills? The sold as spares. The back-bone finds a ready market among certain epi-

number. We might just as well for people pay the bills that create and get that he is alive. He works every maintain the business. The business tail meat market. I did not go for day in the year and turns his prode must pay rent, insurance, taxes, salbacon for the very good reason that ucts over to the city buyers. They aries and good profits or the business I do not eat pork in any form. I was best him out of his eye-teeth. He ceases to be a profitable business and just a plain investigator. I knew the stands for it. Let him plug along comes to an end.

"When will this boosting of prices

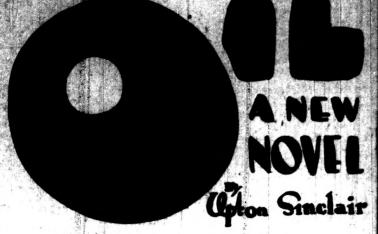
into another part of the shop. I went "Sixty cents, please," the clerk region my way to inspect other stores peas, because these foods contain plied, without flinching.

where the lives of men, women and plied, without flinching.

"My lord," said the woman, turn, children are being sacrificed on the altars dedicated to the high cost of

> The same old story comes from suggested, as he rubbed his hands to every food distributing point, gether. "I don't know so much about that, "capitalist system is responsible for I butted in, without even having se the unrest, hunger, idleness and genmuch as an excuse for talking. "The eral ill-teeling among the people who price on live hogs, at the Chicago pay the bills."

of buyers, freight and selling ex-material into finished products and penses, so the farmer does not get the consumers, who buy and pay for very much money for his hogs after the marketable products of the farmers and workers.



CHAPTER XIX THE PENALTY

The billboards of Paris broke into universal ecstasy: "Schmolsky Superba Présente l'Etoile Américaine, Viola Tracy, dans La Couche d'Or, Cinéma-Mélodrame de la Société en Huit Reels." There were pages in the newspapers, "Premiere Production sur le Continent d'Europe"-Schmolsky was doing the job in style. "L'Etoile" herself was coming all the way from California; and Bunny motored Havre to meet her, and oh, how happy they were, a second honeyon, with the old disharmonies fornotten. He drove her back to Paris - no. almost to Paris, she must board a train outside the city and make her entrance according to schedule announced in the newspapers. There were the shouting thousands, the cameras, and the re porters, including those whose duty it would be to cable the stirring news back to New York and Angel City.

The world grows one, and it the "cinéma-mélodrame de la Société" that is doing it-which is to say the world grows American. The premier here in Paris was the same as a premiere in Hollywood, except that the crowd made more noise, and sought to embrace its idol actually imperilling the idol's life There was a double reason for excitement, because the man who had played the leading part was no common movie actor, but a real prince from Roumania, who had been visiting in Southern California, and had yielded to the wiles of Schmolsky and become a star for a night. Now here he was in peron, on his way home to Roumania -having traveled on the train and he steamer with Vee, so Bunny learned. A tall, lean young man not very handsome, but used to attention; courteous, but easily bored, wearing a quizzical smile, and reluctant to be serious-until he heard Bunny express some sympathy with the murderous and blasphemous reds! After that, he preferred the company of Bunny's sister.

When the Paris premiere was over, Dad got him a touring car of royal proportions, and they motored to Berlin, Bunny driving, with Vee by his side, and Dad on the back seat with his secretary and a chauffeur for emergencies. It was all just as grand as their tour to New York: perfect roads, beautiful scenery, humble peasantry standing cap in hand and awe-stricken, ser vants.rushing to wait upon them at every stop. All Europe owes us money, and this is how it pays.

And then Berlin-"Erste Auf fuehrung in Deutschland, Schmolsk Superba ankuendigt," etc. And the crowds and the cameras and the reporters-the world was one. This had been enemy country less than six ears ago; but did any exsoldiers in uniform take station at the theatre entrance, and forbid American films to set too high a standard for the native product? They did not: and Bunny smiled. remembering his remark to Schmolsky, "Vae victis!" and the latter's reply. "Huh?"

They went on to Vienna. It is a poor city now, and hardly repays the advertising, but there is still magic in the name, and it counts with the newspapers. So here was another premiere, less noisy but more genial. Vee and her lover were a little bored now; she had had the last great "kick" that she could get out of life. When a star has had her continental tour, and has got tired of it, she is an oldtimer, blasée and world-weary, and life from then on is merely one thing after another.

The person with gift of perennial childhood was Dad. He enjoyed each premiere as if he'd never seen the others, and he would have liked to go on to Bucharest, where her majesty the queen-herself a genius at advertising-was to attend the first showing, in honor of Prince Marescu. But another attraction kept Dad in Vienna-the spooks had followed him! His friend, Mrs. Olivier had given him a letter to a wonderful medium, and they went to a seance, and Vee was told about the patent medicine vendor who had raised her in a wagon-the very phrases this man had used to the crowd. By golly, if it was a trick, it was certainly a clever one!

There was only one cloud on this ond honeymoon, and Bunny kept it hidden in his own soul. were "youth" papers in both Berlin and Vienna, and he considered himself bound to call at their offices and invite the rebel editors to lunch, and send home letters for Rachel to publish. In Vienna was a paper in the English language de-

voted to the defense of political prisoners; it was a Communist pe per, but so well camouflaged tha Bunny didn't realize the fact, and anyhow, he would have wished to meet the editors. He was still making his pitiful attempt to understand both sides even here in Central Europe, where the Socialists and the Communists had many times been at open war.

In this obscure office in a working class part of the city Bunny came upon a ghastly experience. There was exhibited to him a creature that had once been a young man, but now was little more than a skeleton covered with a skin of greenish-yellow. It had only one eye and one ear, and it could not speak because its tongue had been pulled out or cut off, and most of its front teeth had been extracted, and its cheeks were pitted with holes made by cigarettes burned into it. Likewise all the creatures' finger-nails had been torn out, and its hands burned with holes; the men in the office bared its shirt, and showed Bunny how the flesh had been ripped and torn by lashes this way and that, like .cross-hatchings in a pen and ink drawing.

This was a prisoner escaped from a Roumanian dungeon, and these scars represented the penalty of refusal to betray his comrades to the White Terror. Here in this office were photographs and letters and affidavits-for this kind of thing was being done to thousands of men and women in Roumania. The government was in the hands of a band of ruling class thugs, who were stealing everything in sight, selling the natural resources of the country; one of the biggest of Roumanian oil fields had just been leased to an American syndicate, possibly Comrade Ross had heard of that? And Comrade Ross said that he had. He didn't add that his father was in on the deal!

This victim of the White Terror was from Bessarabia, a province taken from Russia under the bless. ed principle of self-determination. It was inhabited by Russian peasants, and the natural struggles of these people for freedom were met by slaughtering or torturing to death not merely everyone who revolted, but everyone who expressed sympathy with the revolt. Nor was this a sporadic thing, it was the condition prevailing all along the Russian border, a thousand from the Baltic to the Black Sea. All these provinces and countries, inhabited by Russian peasants, had been taken from the reds and given to the whites. And so you had this situation-on the eastern side of the line the peasants had the land and the government, they were free men and women, making a civilization of workers; while on the other side they were serfs at the mercy of landlords, robbed of the fruits of their toil, and beaten or shot if they ventured a murmur. It was impossible to prevent peasants from one side crossing to the other; and the contrast between the two civil. izations was so plain that no child could fail to understand it. So the class struggle went on all the time. a hideous civil war, of which no word was allowed to leak to the outside world.

Left to themselves, this landlord aristocracy could not survive a year. But they had world capital behind them: they got the munitions with which to do the slaughtering, or the money to make the munitions, from American big business. Yes, it was America which kept alive this White Terror, in order to collect interest on the debts, and to come in and buy up the country-the railroads, the mines. the oil fields, even the great castles and landed estates. Would not Comrade Ross tell the American people what bloody work their money was doing?

Bunny went away with the question on his conscience. Would he tell, or wouldn't he? Would he begin by telling his darling of the world? Would he mention that the young Prince Marescu, whom she so greatly admired, was the son of one of the bloodiest of these ruling class thugs !

All the time Bunny was driving his darling through winding passes amid the glorious snow-covered mountains of Switzerland, he was not happy as it was his duty to be. He would have long periods of brooding, and she would ask, what was the matter, and he would evade. But then she would pin him down-being shrewd, like most women where love is concerned. "Is it those reds you've been visiting?" He said, "Yes, dear, but let's not talk about it-it isn't going to make any difference to us." She answered, ominously, "It is going to make all the difference in the world to us!"

(To Be Continued.)