THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS: FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

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# BURY WOIKOFF IN THE KREMLIN; WORKERS MOURN

news off the pages of the capitalist press. Because the young aviator masses—the section that likes to go off on an emotional jazz for nine days at a time-everybody, or concern with something to sell from the vendor of a can of gasolene to the manufacturer of airplanes and from 97 men killed in the explosion of the cockroach business man who April 30 in the Everettville mine of makes a living by securing semi- the New England Fuel & Transporderelicts to peddle flags and buttons tation Co. would have lost their lives on the streets to the publishers of if the company had rock-dusted the mighty newspapers—all are out to mine. coin an honest dollar out of his feat.

that Lindbergh does not deserve horror, June 8. The inspectors excredit for his accomplishment. It is plained that the explosion originated the bawdy conduct of the bourgeois in the shaft heading, where 10 bodies nucksters that sends us scurrying to were found. A spark from a mine an open manhole when we read about motor entering a pocket of gas had chambers of commerce and frank- set off the blast. Had the mine been furter factories paying money to the rock-dusted, in accordance with papers to advertise their hypocritical recommendations which state and love for him. Lindbergh may get federal safety authorities have made rich out of it. He is worth millions to the mine owners for years past, to the American captalist class and these 87 men, at least, would now be he is now too firmly in the grip of alive. Even a peremptory order, in the masters of the nation to break January, was ignored. lose if he ever had an inclination to

old adage as far as the configuration of a man's nasal appendage may than the Everettville mine, when the be concerned, but ideals and the destate inspectors on Jan. 12 and 13, sire to sacrifice for them change, and Chief Lambie of the State Dewith time and changed conditions even as the indignation of farmers changes with the bettering or worsening of the crop situation. The young lad who is now feted by capitalists, carry around the social grouchfodder that made his father a tartar
to the rich on the plains of Minneorders to sefermed the showing by the
company had defied their kings and presidents, does .wt to the rich on the plains of Minne- orders to safeguard life in this mine

usually enticing young women. The known." The negligence of the comlatter are extremely useful in times pany was not dealt with. of war when strong men forget the the well-groomed it not over-groomed daughters of the Wall big coal mining companies have not negotiations with Chang Tso-lin, Cal Coolidge. He is acclaimed by Cal look good to the eyes the hard on waiting for the delivery of the against the Nationalists who are rapthe ears, waft kisses at them. Men die but once so the poor docker or safety machines at their workings. The only obstacle to Chiang's plumber or fireman whose appear- power, and they are unwilling to alliance with the northern war lord has his day and he throws out his permission to federal inspectors to reported to favor Sun Chuan-fang, chest believing that he is fighting visit their mines in the future. for his country.

bergh say the world and Coolidge can men working in it, and then a pro- lord in order to secure the support push the appropriation thru congress, knowing that the politician ment to take steps to obey the toothwho would oppose it would be committing political suicide. And should ing violated. Families of victims the civil war in Nicaragua have a may, of course, sue for damages. relapse or resume activity one word from Lindbergh, our hero, would help silence objection. Without wishing to cast the slightest reflection on the Prospective immigrants to the United young man, we advise our readers to States from Italy and Czechoslovakia General Feng, commander of the Nawatch the methods that our ruling will henceforth be given intensive exclasses will use in extracting the amination in their home countries bemaximum advantage from the Lind- fore getting consular immigration bergh flight. This is the day of the visas. U. S. Public Health Service capitalists. The masses follow them surgeons and immigration inspectors like sheep, but those who believe that will meet them in Genoa, Naples, Fathe masses will follow them for ever, lermo and Prague, thereby saving do not know history.

(Continued on Page Three)

# THE return of Lindbergh has driven MURDER BY BOSS

has captured the imagination of the Lack of Rockdust Kills 87 at Everettville

> MORGANTOWN, W. Va., June 12 -(FP).-Not more than 10 of the

Danger Disregarded.

That was the testimony of three WE confess to an occasional stroke state mine inspectors, at the opening of nausea over the business. Not

Still More Risky.

The company's defense was that "IKE father like son," may a good its rock-dusting machine was being it considered even more dangerous partment of Mines a few days later, rockdusting at Everettville begin immediately.

Company Whitewashed.

THE American capitalists are disaster, the coroner's jury brought in a verdict that the cause and point of origin of the explosion was "unusually enticing young men and their unusually enticing young women."

The known." The predigence of the coroner's pury brought in a verdict that the cause and point of origin of the explosion was "unusually enticing young women.

State and federal inspectors have horrors of the trenches as they march campaigned, more or less discreetly, down Fifth or some other avenue, as for more prompt obedience to rockdusting advice and orders, but the shek is reported to have resumed groomed daugnters of the wall closed down any operations while Manchurian war lord, for an alliance and the fat boys because they can ance in ordinary times would send make any public statement for fear is his objection to Chang Tsung-chang those parasites fleeing for ammonia the company involved may refuse as war lord of Shantung. Chiang is

> Company All Powerful. Mine safety inspection in West less state safety laws which are be-

Stricter Immigrant Oniz.

WASHINGTON, June 12 (FP) .many the loss and disappointment of States against the dispatch of Amera fruitless trip to Ellis Island.

# Current Events INSPECTORS SHOW Fines, JAILS, Assassins RYKOFF SCORES BRITISH WAR MOVE

These are the methods whereby the ruling class shows the fear of the rising tide of discontent among the workers. These are the methods whereby they hope to terrorize those elements who refuse to submit meekly to the yoke of oppression. These are the methods which are being employed against the outstanding figures of our movement.

But these oppressive and violent methods have the opposite effect. Instead of driving people away from our movement, it draws them nearer. Instead of terrorizing the workers, it develops new enthusiasm, new courage and new devotion.

This is well shown by the tremendous burst of indignation and support which The DAILY WORKER has received since the attack upon it by certain patriotic societies. The jailing of Dunne, and Gordon, the young comrade who wrote the poem in question, the ruthless and unwarranted Five Hundred Dollar Fine, all these things are bringing daily to the paper contributions from all over the country. No unit of the Party, no comrade in the Party, no sympathizer, or reader of The DAILY WORKER should fail to do his share at this time.



A brave aviator—the militarists are using him as cannon bait; the capirecommended, and then ordered, that talist politicians quarrel for a share of his glory.

The only obstacle to Chiang's open who opposed the Nationalists at Chang Tso-lin is reported to favor AND the Lindberghs! They are al-ways useful. We want the largest to the getting of information that a for his brutality. He may, however, Virginia, therefore, amounts merely Chang Tsung-chang, who is notorious

Early Nationalist Victory.

tion of war lords. General Yen, Govof the best-drilled armies in China, is almost certain to remain neutral, and tionalist troops, is confident of his ability to cope with Chiang Tso-lin and Chiang Kai-shek.

Protest U. S. Intervention. The Peking "Government" is pre-

## Flier Chas. Lindbergh NEW YORK WELCOMES LINDBERGH TODAY; PATRIOTEERS GET GOING

Stench of Tammany Politics and Military Propaganda Spoils Mammoth Reception

Today Charles A. Lindbergh will land in New York harbor Red Square. to receive the most tremendous ovation that has ever been accorded to an individual. No conquering hero, no president has body. Communists are not sentimenour workers." ever been the object of preparations as elaborate as those which talists—and the money that workers are being made for the reception of this shy gawky middle of the Soviet Union might have contion for the attack of the capitalist western boy, whose courage and simplicity have won him the admiration of millions.

Feeding upon his reputation like harpies, are the Fat Boys, the war department, the professional patriots. Shop windows of New York are crowded with pictures of young Lindbergh, carrying captions like "The Army Made Him."

Innocent War Bait.

Lindbergh is friendly and ingenuous. He is naturally—and naively pleased at his tremendous popularity. He does not realize that he is being used by the professional militarists, and the fat boys who pull the strings, for war propaganda.

Lindbergh's father, who was no less courageous than his son, bitterly fought capitalism which plunged the world into the long and bloody World War. He was reviled and spat upon. PEKING, June 12.—Chiang Kai-Young Lindbergh rides in triumph on a battle cruiser, and is acclaimed by use him.

Professional Patriots Parade.

Marching past young Lindbergh toof the United States Army, the United States Marine Corps, United States Navy, New York National Guard, Shanghai, as Shantungese war lord. New York Naval Militia, and the Officers' Reserve Corps.

Marching with them will be the professional patrioteers who perseways userus. We want the largest mine is dangerous to the lives of the discard the former Shantung war cuted Lindbergh's father during the war and who are persecuting men like Lindbergh's father now. The Veterans, the Society of the War of 1812, the Old Guard of New York Nationalist leaders it is stated are and the National Guard will march, expecting to enter Peking by the end All of them-all of the professional of July regardless of any combina- patriots and militarists will be on hand to pay young Lindbergh homage. ernor of Shansi, who commands one Young Lindbergh is useful to them.

Tammany Politics.

Lindbergh's feat was a glorious one. But the ovation that New York the Mayor and after another welcome fore, I found Steklov, the editor of America in their struggles against City is according him is sordid. It at Central Park by Governor Smith, the Isvestia, the official organ of the American imperialism, and of the role it soaked with war propaganda and Lindbergh will be whisked away to Union of Soviet Republics, speaking, that our American Communist Press reeks of the stench of petty Tam- the Long Island Mansion of Clarence Steklov has been one of the leaders in plays in developing these struggles. many politics.

New York's Mayor, distinguished paring a formal protest to the United for his sartorial elegance and his harbor at 10 o'clock this morning; volution. motor cars purchased at the city's the City Hall ceremonies are schedexpense, will fete young Lindbergh uled to begin at 11:15.

bonor.

Senator Lindbergh



A brave representative of middle sulted him for opposing the capitalist Party. war.

at the Hotel Commodore Tuesday evening. Tammany politicians quite all, attend the university here. naturally got their quota of tickets, bergh.

No Holiday for Furriers. morrow and face the clubs of Walkcoming young Lindbergh and crack-

H. Mackay telegraph king.

War Commissar Stresses Danger of British Attack: Soviet Union Is Ready

Considering that the Polish government's reply to the Litvinoff note, regarding the murder of Soviet envoy. Woikoff, at Warsaw recently, is only partly satisfactory, M. Litvinoff is addressing another note to Poland, demanding that "Poland take immediate and energetic measures against the anti-Soviet terrorists, monarchists, and bandits operating in Polish territory, and expel these from Poland."

The Soviet Union government declares that the assassination was not merely an isolated case, and says that the break in British relations encouraged monarchistic activities in Poland, which have not been sufficiently curbed. It says also that Polish citizenship was granted to the assassin after his expulsion from Russia.

MOSCOW, June 12.—Masses of workers filled Kremlin Square last night and silently watched the burial of M. Woikoff, murdered Soviet minister to Poland.

Woikoff's body arrived in Moscow from Warsaw late in the afternoon and was placed on a red-draped gun carriage. Six horses slowly drew the carriage to the Kremlin Square, as beside the body of the murdered envoy walked Rykoff, Bukharin, Litvinoff, Trotsky and other prominent officials. Thousands of workers, carrying red banners, marched behind the coffin to the

stead to the Gas Research Institute Communist International, said: "The ecently founded.

to witness Woikoff's burial, M. Rykoff, chairman of the Soviet Board of People's Commissars, said:

Rykoff Blames British. conditions making murder possible. dicate that White Guard plots, insti-The Soviet holds data fixing the fact gated, it is believed by the British, that England inspired and financed are being uncovered. Sixteen spies monarchist organizations, which she in the service of the Rumanian govalso helped on Polish soil. This mur- ernment have been arrested in Odesder marks a crisis. We are obliged sa, while in Novorossiysk, Caucasus, to retort with strict measures. No

There were few wreaths on the coffin which contained Peter Woikoff's are taking care to protect the lives of

Emphasizing the need for preparabourgeoisie is beginning to shoot at Addressing the mass of workers us and might march against us withwho had gathered in the Red Square out drums. Our slogan is and will be, militant Communism."

Expose More Plots.

In the meantime reports from vari-"The British breach has created ous sections of the Soviet Union in-(Continued on Page Two)

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL (Special to The DAILY WORKER.)

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R. (By Mail).—Students of the Communist Univerwestern farmers, and the father of sity of the Toilers of the East, gathered in a Press Week Demonstration flier Lindbergh. To the day of his here, voted unanimously and with great enthusiasm to send their greetings day will be 10,000 officers and men death the militarists cursed and in- to The DAILY WORKER, the Central Organ of our American Communist

> U. S. Workers Students Here. numbering more than a thousand in No capitalist government dares speak

and they are selling them at \$500 a United States. Thus I found two who semi-official publications. piece. The Tammany politicians are had at one time worked in the Ford Hear About Our Daily's Struggle. loud in their praise of young Lind- Plant in Detroit. Many spoke either the English or the German languages, er following Steklov, I was greeted so it was easy to converse with them with the usual abundance of enthusi-New York furriers will grimly and get the feel of the enthusiasm asm that greets a Communist from picket shops in their fur district to-! with which they carry on their work. America. I told of the development er's cops, while the Mayor is wel- on my visit to the university during our many foreign-language publicathe day, to address their Workers' tions as well as our English-language ing older and feebler jokes in his Press demonstration in the evening, party organ, The DAILY WORKER. to be held in the auditorium of their I reviewed the great problems con-

gan of the Communist Party of the

Soviet Union; the Isvestia is the offi-Students of scores of nationalities, cial mouthpiece of the Soviet Power. openly thru an official organ, always Some of them have been in the trying to screen its activities behind

When I was presented as the speak-They extended an invitation for me, of our press in the United States, of After his welcome at City Hall by Club House. When I arrived, there-fronting the revolutionary workers in the development of the Soviet Press Then I extended the greetings of our Lindbergh will land in New York since the October (Nov. 7, 1917) Re- Workers (Communist) Party and of the readers of The DAILY WORKER, While the Pravda is the central or- not only to the students gathered here

## Demand the Immediate Calling of an Extra Session of Congress for Relief of the Victims of the Mississippi Flood Disaster

Statement by the Central Executive Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party Nearly one million men, women, And when the disaster occurs, lives of thousands upon thousands of mediate flood relief and rehabilitation refuse to call Congress into ex-stream of graft created by Congress Chicago, and others, offers no hope

and children in the rich Mississippi ruining hundreds of thousands of farmers, workers, small business men tion. valley find themselves at present people, the ruling class of the United and their wives and children in the

tion of wealth in any single country suffers. in the world, which claims the Spend Millions While Masses Saffer. masses in the Mississippi valley. ester in the Mississippi valley.

highest developed technique and The American government is quite Secretary Mellon bosots tremend- leave the tremendous task of repower of production, obstinately re- ready to precipitate a world war to mes surplus of governmental income habilitation to the bankers and to the fuses to develop systematic measures protect the property of American over expenditures, and advocates the Chambers of Commerce to utilize result is the present terrible dis- the same American government has and high incomes, but does not find ment. no concern for the protection of the government funds available for im-

The American capitalist class, errorsed persists in doing nothing to in China, but it refuses to find the Coolidge and his entire administrahabilitate the ruised and suffering dividual voluntary assistance. Cool-

Congress, because they fear the enable the big bankers and merch- have succeeded in confining the lidge, Hoover, and Mellom prefer to criticism and attack of their failures, ants to exploit in their interests the Conference to questions of future and because they are opposed to ade- misery of the masses. quate governmental flood relief. Coolidge and his administration are ruses to develop systematic measures protect the protect the protect the ference, organized in Chicago by the Federal government.

of flood prevention and control. The imperialist exploiters in China. But reduction of the ference, organized in Chicago by the Federal government. flood and its cause. Since investiga- capitalist politicians of the western

Football for Politicians.

Why does the Coolidge administration would disclose the ever flowing states, such as Mayor Thompson of

tra session? Why does the Coolidge by its appropriations for the Missis- for immediate relief. The elements Secretary Hoover likes to include administration refuse to make in- sippi river regulation, the workers dominating this Conference hold the valley find themselves at present people, the runing class of the river valley are same views on the matter as the without shelter, food, and clothing as States and its government in Wash- Mississippi valley. The Coolidge ad- in high talk about the investment of stant preparations for large scale and farmers of the river valley are same views on the matter as the without sheater, 100d, and clothing as observed and last same views on the matter as the without sheater, 100d, and clothing as observed and last same views on the matter as the without sheater, 100d, and clothing as observed and last same views on the matter as the without sheater, 100d, and clothing as observed and last same views on the matter as the without sheater, 100d, and clothing as observed and last same views on the matter as the same views of funds to hundreds of millions of dollars for governmental relief for the flood left inadequately protected against Coolidge administration, despite the aresult of the criminal negligence of inglor again manifest the same disa result of the criminal negligence of ingum against coolidge administration, despite the the development of super-power and victims? Why do the big capitalists floods, although the staggering total of anti-Coolidge maneuvers carried on the Federal government to guard regard for the well-being of the build and maintain the navy, the the rederat government to guard regard for the special projects to enrich insist that the whole matter of flood appropriated funds would suffice to by some capitalist press army, and a whole heat of officials, other industrial projects to enrich insist that the whole matter of flood appropriated funds would suffice to by some capitalist press army, and a whole heat of officials, other industrial projects to enrich insist that the whole matter of flood appropriated funds would suffice to by some capitalist press army, and a whole heat of officials, other industrial projects to enrich insist that the whole matter of flood appropriated funds would suffice to by some capitalist press. against mood disasters, aggravated masses. We make such disasters forever im- Conference. The big bankers, by the failure of the Coolidge ad- talks loudly about flood relief, and to despoil and oppress the peoples of the American capitalists, but in the relief and rehabilitation be left to the make such disasters forever im- Conference. The big bankers, ministration to provide immediate for the victims.

Conference. The big bankers, matter of flood prevention and imprivate initiative of the big capital mediate flood relief he, together with ists?

Conference. The big bankers, manufacturers and capital possible. Coolidge and his administration to provide immediate flood relief he, together with ists? tration, together with the big capi- talist politicians of the Republican American capitalist class, are determined to leave the and Democratic parties which dom-which holds the greatest accumula- relieve the cardiffers of the flood Control Conference permanent flood prevention, and excluding all effective action for im-The so-called Flood Control Con-mediate relief and rehabilitation by

The demand of the farmer repre-(Continued on Page Three)

## COOLIDGE GIVES **FLYING CROSS TO** YOUNGLINDBERGH

Propaganda

his customary banalities and profuse American expeditionary forces landed stupidities, Calvin Coolidge, yesterday in France. Pershing led the first cross upon Charles A. Lindbergh by French soil that many of them were way of giving him an official wel- to drench with their life's blood in come on his return from France, order that the millions of dollars inwhence he had flown from New vested by Wall Street on the side of York in a monoplane. Without giv- England, France and Czarist Russia ing the slightest interpretation of the might be made safe. social character of the development of aviation; without taking advan- of the youth and young manhood of tere of the opportunity to show the America, were on a lark. Many of tremendous economic and commercial them, fresh from factory, field, mill value of the rapid development of and mine, were happy that life had aviation, the president of the United suddenly changed for them. The old

Talks About War.

welcome was to encourage recruiting and "freedom for all forever" and for the various branches of the mili- "this is the war to end all wars," tary service that the United States really described realities. They did not government is rapidly building up in then know, what every one knows economic powers of Wall Street, and in France as cannon-fodder to make it constantly reinvests its surplus the world safe for Morgan's investwealth pillaged from the workers in ments; to make secure for the great other parts of the world. Although bankers and industrialists their right Coolidge did not mention any pros- to continue to exploit the workers of ed for anti-Soviet agitation and at- times are behind us. England is dipects of future wars, thereby carry- the United States and extend their tempt to foment revolt. ing out the fraudulent policy of talk- power to the remotest parts of the ing pacifism while preparing for new earth. wars, he did mention the last war. He said, in referring to Lindbergh:

"Too young to have enlisted in the world war, her son became a student at one of the state universities."

Ignores War Stand of Father.

Minnesota who, during the last war zon in the East and in the West the opposed it and faced the fanatic de- clouds of another war arising, gathernunciation of all the dollar patriots, ing force that will cause the earth to Coolidge did not refer to the father's reel and millions die where thousands stand at that time.

Coolidge was so dishonest he did

was a huge affair with all the govern- waste the country-side. Not only the ment employees and other mobilized soldiers, but whole populations will to aid the military machine in its be wiped out. propaga ida. Whether young Lindbergh approved the thing or not is since United States troops first stepnot known as he has made no state- ped on French soil to engage in the hind the fur strikers, received a very ment. It is noteworthy, however, that he did not wear an army uniform, but civilian clothes.

### Peabody Mayor, Others, these new and more frightful prepa- by members of the industrial squad Will Denounce Statutes

BOSTON, Mass., June 9.—A wide opposition to the anti-alien legis-letton discriminating against the forbody, where the population is largely foreign born.

viciousness of the anti-alien legislation pending in congress, has been arranged by the Salem & Peabody day, June 10th, 7:30 p. m.

Wright H. Gregson, secretary to "Nation", a liberal weekly. the mayor, will be chairman and the Hundreds of pickets in the garment mayor of Peabody, Robert A. Bake- workers', furriers', paper box makers' riers' Union helps to prove this fact. man, who has expressed his opposi- and other strikes in the past year, tion to this type of legislation, will have been thrown into jail, and many be one of the speakers. Other speak- of them have been subjected to third ers will be Miss Anna Kelly, prindegree tortures Their treatment has cipal of the Evening School Ameri- been exactly like that accorded to canization Classes, Robert Zelms, criminals and innocent citizens against workers' organizations as well as inmember of the executive committee, whom the detectives went to "get Boston Council for the Protection of something". A. C. Sedgwick's active Rame and A. Vicinia and A. Vic the Foreign Born, and A. Konstan-count of a typical beating up is told and collect ammunition for the striktinou of Lynn, who will speak in in these words:

### Cal With Eye on 1928 tectives, still in a rage, look at them, the third dollar bills at The door opens. A young policeman should send in their dollar bills at Election Leaves Now for in a uniform pokes his nead in. Tou once to take the same fellers is easy with 'em," he says. "Is Fund and Relief Committee at 41

ern publicity stunt in preparation for three prisoners go to the hospital.

On his way to the Black Hills, Coolidge will stop at Hammond, In- 'em.' diana and Pierre, South Dakota. He will be accompanied by Postmaster

## First Troops in France Just Ten Years Ago Today

Welcome Used for War hails Lindbergh's feat today, what was happening in the world just ten years ago? It was ten years to a WASHINGTON, June 12.-With day (June 13, 1917) that the first bestowed the distinguished flying troops down the gang-plank to that The fresh, jubilant, buoyant lines

personal achievement of young Lind- Many of them actually believed that and that Wilson's words about "mak-The real motive for the official ing the world safe for democracy

New Wars Being Prepared. Today, ten years after, the warnongers are again beating the tomtom; again the bands play and the heard in the streets. Not, as in 1917, to march directly to war, but only to Although mentioning his father, C. make easier the tasks of the patriots A. Lindbergh, a congressman from for profit who perceive upon the horidied in the last war.

Equally ominous as are the clouds not add that the father would not that herald the next war is the fact White Guard organizations. Never- Union, in its desire to maintain have permitted his son to enlist had that Lindbergh, a flyer was chosen he desired to do so because he un- as a symbol for the war-mongers, to prolong the period of peace to the the extradition of the murderer. derstood the fact that war was not The next war will be one of the air for the benefit of the workers and far more than of the land and sea. farmers of the country but for the Swift-flying planes will hurl thunderprofiteers and Wall Street magnates. bolts from the sky into the streets The demonstration in Washington of cities, towns and villages and lay

The ten years that have passed world war have seen tremendous development in the art of destruction of human life, and everyone who perceives its meaning must fight against upon them daily, the beating and cutthe imperialism that is responsible for

# A mass meeting, to explain the AIG BEATEN by POICE

How strikers are beaten up in New Council to be held in Moose Hall, Wal- York City police stations is graphical the unions. nut & Central Sts., Peabody, on Fri- ally described by a New York Times reporter in a current issue of the

One detective takes a piece of rub-A letter has been received from ber hose, which is part of the equip. Amalgamated Workers for Furriers! Charles Frederick Weller, internation- ment of the detectives' bureau and The Trade Union Educational Leaal executive of the League of Neigh- is favored for us ebecause it leaves gue of the Amalgamated Workers' bors, who was also invited to speak, no marks. Another takes out his has undertaken to collect funds for expressing his regrets at being un- blackjack. Others grab anything- the striking furriers. A special able to attend the meeting because blackjacks, revolvers, night sticks. Amalgamated Relief Committee has he is leaving for Europe June 8th. "I "I seen you before," bawls a detec- been organized to carry on a camshould like to give my greetings to tive. "No, sir," the prisoner answers, paign for the raising of immediate through you," he writes to Phyllis started. Blow after blow from the Furriers' Strike Fund and Relief Com-Fenigston, New England organizer. lubber hose, blackjacks, and night mittee. A call has also been issued "I am genuinely deeply interested in sticks. The prisoners fall to the floor, to all Amalgamated Clothing work-The blood pours from their faces, ers that they should pledge them-They spit and cough blood. The de-selves with one dollar a week during tectives, still in a rage, look at them. the time of the strike and that they in a uniform pokes his head in. "You once to the office of the Strikers' the Wide Open Spaces that so?" roars a detective and kicks Union Square, Room 714, or to the a prisoner in the face, pulls him to Amalgamated Trade Union Educahis feet, props him against the desk, tional League at 108 East 14th Street. WASHINGTON, June 12.—Presi- then with the butt end of his revoldent Coolidge will start his little west- ver makes a gash in his head. The Over \$400 Collected at Nitgedaiget.

the coming presidential elections to- If it were asked of any official rade Sam Fox at Camp Nitgedaiget morrow, when he will leave for his source wat happened to these men it for the Furriers' Strike and Relief vacation in the Black Hills of South would be said that they received their Committee. The following is a list injuries resisting arrest, or perhaps of the names of those who contribthat the "sidewalk came up and hit uted: N Ballett, \$25; A. Hugelsky,

The newspapers later said the three Altman, \$10; N. Finchler, \$50; M. men were questioned and admitted not Zibel, \$10; E. Sigel, \$15; B. Schein, only what they were caught doing but \$10; Gelkin, \$10; N. Klimansky, \$10; General New, fourteen secret service all sorts of "stick-ups" in the last six Cooper, \$15; R. Rappaport, \$15; M. men, a regiment of newspapermen months. They admitted everything Cohen, \$10; J. Schaeffer, \$25; B. 3, National League. and a battalion of White House flun- with which the detectives charged Joseph, \$25; J. Levine, \$10; I. Musin,

#### MEXICO BARS U.S. GOODS

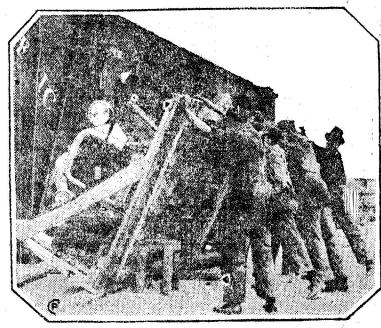


Photo shows unloading of the last shipment of goods purchased in the United States by the Mexican government. Hereafter orders will be given States devoted his whole time to a monotonous, sordid, unromantic United States by the Mexican government. Hereafter orders will be given sentimental talk about the great drudgery of the past was left behind. European firms. Thus does the Republic below the Rio Grande punish the conceit of American big business which has violated its neutrality, plotted they were engaged in a holy cause clerical uprisings, armed bandits and arsonists, and both openly and secretly schemed to annex the country.

## EXPOSE MORE WHITE GUARD PLOTS; order that the military forces may keep pace with the rapidly growing They did not know that they were RYKOFF SCORES BRITISH WAR MOVE

Clemency Voroshiloff, war commissar, and Rumania. stressed the inevitability of an atgree that an attack on the Soviet Union was imminent.

"There are many who believe that where class war is inevitable.' More Evidence Against British.

captured English spies have had evi-tradition.

Addressing a meeting of workers, Poland, Lithuania, Latvia, Esthonia gentine is hanging in the balance.

"If until now she has not succeeded tack of the bourgeois powers on the in throwing them against us, it is workers' and peasants' state. He de- rot due to lack of intention but to clared that Great Britain had whipped political controversy which does not steady tramp of uniformed ranks are up bourgeois feeling to such a de-permit the creation of a solid front."

> U. S. S. R. Wants Peace. WARSAW, June 12 .- Despite the we can avert a conflict," he said, "but fact that the murderer of Peter declare we are nearing a point Woikoff, Soviet minister to Poland, was a citizen of the Soviet Union, the reactionary Polish government "More than once," he declared, will refuse any demand for his ex-

dence of English support of different It is understood that the Soviet theless the Soviet Union maneuvered peace, will not press any demand for

### Needle Trade Defense

All Labor Movement in Support. The call that the Furriers' Strike Fund and Relief Committee has issued to the progressive labor movement, that it should stand firm beenthusiastic reply.

The strike of the brave furriers the numerous attacks being inflicted ting up of strikers on the picket lines gangs and the police. The progressive workers have realized that the fight of the furriers is one against corruption and gangsterism within

Progressives Answer.

The attacks upon the strikers and the criminal cutting up of Aaron Gross, one of the leaders of the Fur-The progressive labor movement, therefore, answered very warmly on the call issued by the Furriers' Strike Fund and Relief Committee. During the eight days of the strike many

\$430 has been collected by Com-\$10; B. Amron, \$10; Vania San, \$10: \$10. This makes a total of \$410.

In addition to this, Fox on the same day sold \$20 worth of furriers' certificates, which can be exchanged for tickets for the Coney Island Stadium Concert, to be held July 16. Morris Beck and Silverstein purchased \$5 worth of certificates each.

Do Your Duty!

Answer the call of the striking furriers immediately! \$50,000 must be raised in order to carry on the furand the Sigman-McGrady-Woll clique riers' strike to victory. Money canhave aroused the entire working class not be expected from the bosses, nor movement. Every worker and work-from the leaders of the American Fed-Crushing Foreign Born N. V. Times Reporter movement. Every worker and worker and more evention of Labor, or Sigman. Mc-chat the furriers' strike is not a Grady, Woll and the clique who are that the furriers' organization of Labor, or Sigman. Mc-chat the furriers' organization of Labor, or Sigman. strike of only one organization against the bosses. It is a fight of the entire working class movement. the entire working class movement, ing furriers hope to raise funds is against the united front of the be- in the ranks of the workers. The trayers of Labor, the bosses, the Furriers' Union is a symbol of the entire Progressive Movement, and the class labor struggle.

All progressive workers and workers' organizations that want to help in the fight for a Union of the Workers for the Workers, and who want to exterminate gangsterism and bethe loans and donations to the Fur-

helping the furriers win their battle. million kilowatt.

## Coolidge Controls Rich

WASHINGTON, June 12 (FP) .-President Coolidge has backed into tion, foundations are being laid this ished speaking the assembled work- have been made against them. his third term campaign with a White spring for another ten regional sta-ers were addressed by D. Benjamin, House announcement that he hasn't tions with an aggregate power of 450- Philip Frankfeld and Anthony Bimba. yet any choice as to which city should 500 thousand kilowatt. Plans are al- The meeting ended by the unanimous intent of bringing unity in the Inan your coneagues in the Council for the detective strikes him. This is funds among the tailors. This Compete the Republican national convenies the Republican national convenies the first time three goal stations which will publicate the control of the Foreign Born the signal. The "shellacin'" has mittee already sent in \$150 to the first time three goal stations which will publicate three goal stations which will be goal at the goal at the goal stations which will be goal at the goal at that a president has indicated, when cheap local coal. The coal stations from China, calling forth support of However, if this convention is packed looking toward a third or even a sec- are located at Cheliabinsk, Novoros- the Soviet Union and in opposition with delegates from paper locals and ond term, that he expects to handle silsk and Krasnodar. Proposals have to the British policy in China. When everything is pre-arranged to enable

House report, have asked for the con- at Ivanovo-Voznesensk, Briansk and vote against it. vention. Coolidge refers them all to Orshansk in White Russia.

Labor Gains in Ireland.

that Labor and de Valera candidates are winning a good many seats at the expense of the Government Party. Returns thus far give 9 seats to the Government Party: 8, de Valera candidates: 4. Labor: 4. Independents:

Sacco and Vanzetti Shall Not Die! by the Brussels Rotary Club.

## Flexible Shaft Co. Continues Lockout; OUTSIDE BRITISH Made at Meeting of Product Boycotted CONSULATE HERE

By CARL HAESSLER, Federated Press.

CHICAGO, June 12.—After dealing with the union for the past 11 years the Chicago Flexible Shaft Co., maker of sheep shearing equipment, suddenly threw its traditional labor policy overboard and became a bitter foe Saturday afternoon when 500 workof everything smacking of harmony between employer and workers. It refused the 10% raise granted by other firms and its general manager now says:

"Under no circumstances will we meet with the representatives of the Metal Polishers International Union of the National Metal Trades Assoor any other union. We are members ciation and are not permitted to deal with organized labor. We will deal, with the strikers as individuals." Inefficient Scabs.

Over 30 metal polishers and grinders walked out last month when the company declined to pay the standard wage of \$1.10 an hour. Since then the strikebreakers, though working

But so fanatically determined is the Battleships from China." that loss of business does not scare it. building. "Satisfied to Lose".

"We are satiséed to lose the business of the professional sheep shear- patrolman placed her under arrest New York urging their members to ers," an official declares, "at the price amid boos at the police by the as- stage a picket demonstration in opof running an open shop."

ment is sold in Australia which is a Police Station while the demonstra- Furriers' Joint Board, said: ent of The Federated Press has called south towards State St., the other breakers and scabs against the strikon the New South Wales branch of north into Pearl St. the company to explain the situation both from the American and the Australian labor point of view. Business agent John Werlik of Lo-

cal 6 of the metal polishers reminds labor circles that the issue is clearly drawn between the union and open shop in this fight.

"Cooper, Stewart and Arizona combs, cutters and shears are now made by scab labor under private guard and police protection," says Werlik. "Send in letters of protest demanding a settlement of the strike to the Chicago Flexible Shaft Co., 6600 W. Roosevelt Rd., Chicago.

(Special to the Daily Worker.) stage of the electrification plan for tinued successfully for several min-tional Fur Workers' Union, which the Soviet Union approved toward utes, when one of the fascists con- opens today in the A. F. of L. buildthe end of 1921 has virtually been nected with the Italian concern coming.

ing at Shatury, Cashira, Krasnyi, trayers in the Labor Movement, must Oktiabr, Balaknyi, Kizilev. The ag-opportunity to again create trouble, convention of the International to apimmediately send in their money for gregate power of all the stations in the crowd lead by Miss Poyntz, moved peal direct to the members of the the Union reached 1,440 thousand kil- to the northern end of the building, union against the illegal expulsion riers' Strike Fund and Relief Com- owatt by December 1926—an increase at the corner of Whitehall and Pearl proceedings of the union officials. mittee, 41 Union Square, room 714. of about 300 thousand kilowatt over Streets where Miss Poyntz once Now is the time to purchase your 1920 when the electrification plan again started to speak. Occasionally tickets for the greatest concert of the was drawn up. As for the production water or banana peels were thrown with facts and evidence to show that year which is to be held at the Coney of current it rose even more consid-Island Stadium, July 16. Not only erably in the three years from 1923- building or by some clerk in the outer violated the constitution, and that the will you hear a fine concert by buy- 1926. The production of all electric ing a ticket, but you will also be stations rose from 897 million to 3220

10 Regional Stations.

With the recent decision of the disorder. Council for Labor Defence the Sov-Convention Patronage | iet Union is starting work on the

the National Committee, which will Thus the electrification system ori- States Army Building, many soldiers continue the present fight. meet in Washington in December to ginally started in Moscow and Lenin-being interested spectators of the ensettle the question after getting his grad is actually extending to all sec- tire demonstration. decision. Meanwhile, Coolidge will tions of the Union. The such progress hold private parleys with prominent has called for considerable expendi-Republicans from these cities at his tures, the need for electrical energy summer office at Rapid City, S. Dak has grown so rapidly that these expenditures have been inadequate. There has been such demand for elec-DUBLIN, June 12.—Returns from trification that besides state means, the executive committee to make a mandate has unquestionably been the Dail Eireann elections indicate funds are allocated by local organiza-

King Honors Babbits.

# **WORKERS PROTEST Organization Plans**

Towards China

Overcoming many difficulties, a mass demonstration was successfully held in front of the British Consulate ers and students gathered under the direction of the Hands Off China Committee to protest against the actions of the British government in its relations to China.

Although Juliet Stuart Poyntz, one of the speakers was arrested, to be immediately released, and while some ers attempted to curry favor with their bosses by making noise and throwing water from surrounding buildings, to interfere with the demonstration, it lasted for over an hour, many passing workers stopping to join in.

Carried Banners.

Assembling in Battery Park at 12 fee is \$5. behind several lines of uniformed po- o'clock the workers, including many lice and of National Metal Trades Negroes and Chinese, marched to the runmen, have not produced much ei- British consulate, 44 Whitehall St. ther in quantity or quality. The as- Lead by Juliet Stuart Poyntz, they sistant superintendent and other of- marched past several times carrying ficials of the company have laid aside banners that read "American Worktheir white collars and bent over the ers Don't Fight For British Interests unhealthful and disagreeable tasks of in China"; "Stop the Attack on the thirty-eight whites have been arrest- "Today these comparatively quiet grinding and comb pointing. There Soviet Union, The Friend of China" is urgent need of excellent workman- "China for the Chinese"; "Stop the recting propaganda against us in ship as a \$50,000 order from the Ar- Attack on the Soviet Union and Demand the Withdrawal of Troops and company to ditch union agreements started to speak from the steps of the

five minutes Sergeant Birget and two he is writing every local union in sembled workers. She was hustled position to the picketing of the fur Much of its sheep shearing equip- away in a taxicab to the Old Slip workers, Ben Gold, manager of the strongly unionized country even in tion took the form of mass picketing.

Police Reserves Called.

By this time the police reserves arrived in the form of mounted men. who drove into 'the workers' lines, tearing the placards from them. As the strikers but to help them in their soon as they reached the ground other struggle against the bosses and their workers picked them up and continued agents. the march. This process kept up for about ten minutes, the police breaking up the picket line, which always immediately reformed.

Suddenly shouts and cheers were eard from the crowd. Juliet Stuart Poyntz had returned. Mounting the steps to the entrance to the Navigazione Generale Italiana, which occupies the store office in the south end of the same building as the British consulate, Poyntz continued her interrupted speech. She told her listeners that the lieutenant at the Old Slip police station had said that every American citizen has a perfect right to deliver a speech provided they turned over to Commissioner Warren display an American flag and do not USTAM advocate the overthrow of the government by force."

Cops Look Foolish.

The police who were present looked MOSCOW, June 12 .- The first foolish and the demonstration con- tend the convention of the Internaplained that the meeting interferred Power stations are actually work- with his business.

Not wishing to give the police an towards here from the Whitehall the American Federation of Labor fringe of the crowd. Those who were so-called investigation and reorganopposed to the demonstration also ization committee acted toward the used other means such as hiring taxis union in a manner absolutely unpreto pass by the meeting and create

Did Not Keep Order.

second part of its electrification pro- ent they did nothing to keep order at tice of their case, and their innogram; besides the Dneiperestory stathe meeting. When Miss Poyntz fin-cence of the unfounded charges that also been made for the construction the vote was taken, even those who the A. F. of L. to continue its suthis particular bit of patronage. also been made for the construction the vote was taken, even those who the A. F. of L. to continue its surfer cifies, according to White of three stations, working peat fuel had been making the noise did not premacy, and with the manufacturers

Hours For Old Age Pension. HARRISBURG, June 12 (FP).-Abraham Epstein, executive secretary possibilities for old age pension in to preserve the union. the several states and to organize groups in support of this movement. very little hope is placed on the con-BRUSSELS, June 12.—King Albert He will leave Harrisburg about July vention as an instrument in solving yesterday appointed Henry H. Rog- 15 and will be away 60 days. West- the internal struggle of the union. ers, retiring president of the Rotary ern cities desiring to discuss the old The Joint Board is prepared for International, Commander of the Or- age pension situation with Secretary der of the Crown at a luncheon given Epstein should address him at Box 1001, Harrisburg.

**Alteration Painters** 

The movement to organize the Oppose Her Attitude 25,000 unorganized painters in Greater New York is growing.

A large number of speakers addressed a mass meeting Thursday night at 85 East 116th Street, arranged by the Alteration Painters' and Paper Hangers' Union, and emphasized the vital importance of bringing these workers into an effec-

ive organization at once. They declared that the exorbitant initiation fees of the official Brotherhood of Painters, Paperhangers and Decorators of America was partly responsible for keeping these workers out of the organization, and declared their willingness to cooperate in the work of getting them into the union. It was announced at this time that a series of similar organizational meetings would be arranged in all

the boroughs of Greater New York during the coming summer months. The books of the union are now open for new members. The initiation

## **GANGSTER THREAT** BY MATTHEW WOLL

In reply to the announcement of Vice President Matthew Woll of the After she had been speaking for American Federation of Labor, that

"The Joint Board is confident that the agricultural occupations. Austra- Dividing into two groups the work- the answer of organized labor in New lian labor officials have wired the ers, their ranks being increased by York to this letter of Matthew Woll company to go easy in its anti-union more who were arriving, started to and Edward F. McGrady will be an policy and the Australian correspond- march around the building. One went absolute refusal to be used as strikeing New York fur workers.

Will Help Furriers.

"If the workers of New York do come out on the picket line in the fur market, they will come not to fight

"We are in possession of absolutely reliable information that under the cloak of bringing so-called union men to the picket line to fight the alleged Communists, Mr. Woll and Mr. McGrady are going to bring the Gropper and Frenchy gangs, some of whose members made the attack upon Aaron Gross, a Joint Board business agent last Thursday.

"We hope that Police Commissioner Warren will not be fooled by this camouflaged move to create further trouble and disorder.

Give Warren the Affidavits. The Furriers' Joint Board Saturday the affidavits and other data quested by him in the interview with Ben Gold, I. Shapiro, Louis Hyman and C. S. Zimmerman this week.

Inirty members of the Joint Board icit yesterday for Washington to at-

in a statement issued yesterday, c Ben Gold says:

"The Joint Board is going to the

Equipped With Facts. "The delegates are going equipped cedented in the history of the Amer-

ican labor movement. It is the hope of the delegates that they will be able Although the police were still pres- to show the union members the jus-

"The delegates from the Joint Board locals are going with the sole to betray the organization, the Joint

Opposite the consulate is the United Board delegates are determined to To Preserve Union.

"Since the workers of the trimming manufacturers' shops, and the independent shops, the retail stores, and the majority of the Associated shops which are at present on strike—as of the American Association for Old well as unemployed workers-are Age Security, has been instructed by standing with the Joint Board, the trip to the Pacific coast, to study the given to the Joint Board for fighting

"It is rumored in labor circles that

## All Services of Tour to U.S.S.R. **Being Completed**

Further negotiations for the 500 tourists who are sailing for a sixweek's excursion to U. S. S. R. have just been completed between the U. S. S. R. Society for Cultural Rela-tions and the World Tourists, Inc., which organization is sponsoring this unique trip.

First, the Society takes upon itse the entire arrangements of cultura and technical services. The arrange ment of the excursion and the carrying out of such will begin from the day of arrival at Leningrad Port, or other frontier, and will continue until the moment of departure from

Second, the Society will arrange for the trips from Leningrad to such nearby points as Peterhoff, Volkhovstroi, the Czarskoe Sello, now a children's colony, formerly the czar's palace, and the giant electric power plant. Interpreters and special guides will escort all the tourists to the various public institutions, museums, theatres, castles, cinemas, factories, workers' unions, etc., in Moscow, where the party will remain for two

Those who wish to avail themselves of this opportunity of studying all these conditions in U. S. S. R. are urged to make inquiries and application at once at the office of the World Tourists, Inc., 41 Union Square, room 803. It is open daily from 9 to 7.

The price of the tour complete is \$575. It lasts six weeks, from July 14th. The cost includes everything, meals and board, fare on the new Swedish-American lines, "Gripsholm" there and back, transportation on all trains to and from the cities and points of interest, etc.

## Asks Week's Strike **Every Year Against** British Strike Bill

(Special to the Daily Worker.) LONDON, June 12.-A one week's general strike of all workers, this year and every year upon the anni-Spencer Bagehot to the Tory gov-

In passing the bill, says Bagehot, arming after the war is taking place who at one time was an official in quite openly; it is quite plain that the post office department, arguming after the war is taking place and others) are also being built at is already in a position to produce ready been cut to the bone. Any attempt on the part of the coal kings which in its poisonous and the coal kings which in the coal kings which in the coal kings which i

let it be declared now," he states ment and strive to see in the present of the leading naval Powers by sev- 1914, to 1918. The ordinary gas mask signs this bill, converting it into an a bourgeois basis. act of Parliament, every worker It might be well to mention a few per cent. throughout the land, every trade facts and figures to illustrate how unionist will cease work for a com- the imperialists are preparing the war eek, and upon every anniversary of the signing of this act he will leading us into. cease work for a full week, without any reference to his union or any call to arms from leaders in or out most important States (France, Great of Parliament.

perennial, will not bring its leaders amounted in the year 1913 to 1400 this vile and class-cursed act. Estab- amounted to 2140.5 million dollars, lish the rule now; proclaim the gen- an increase of nearly 70 per cent. The year; and let the king understand now (1913) 349 and (1926) 310.8; Great to this detestable bill that forever 192.5; Germany 345.8 and 163: the his name will be associated with this United States 133.1 and 659.6; Japan

## French Police Arrest Communist Leader As

PARIS, June 12.—While Leon Dauers are a little skeptical about the inSoviet Union, the land forces of the at night, and preferably in the induscally, by the police is still at large, four world powers (England, France, M. Semard, Secretary General of the Italy and the United States of North front and in the largest quantities— French Communist Party and editor of "Humanite", has been placed un-

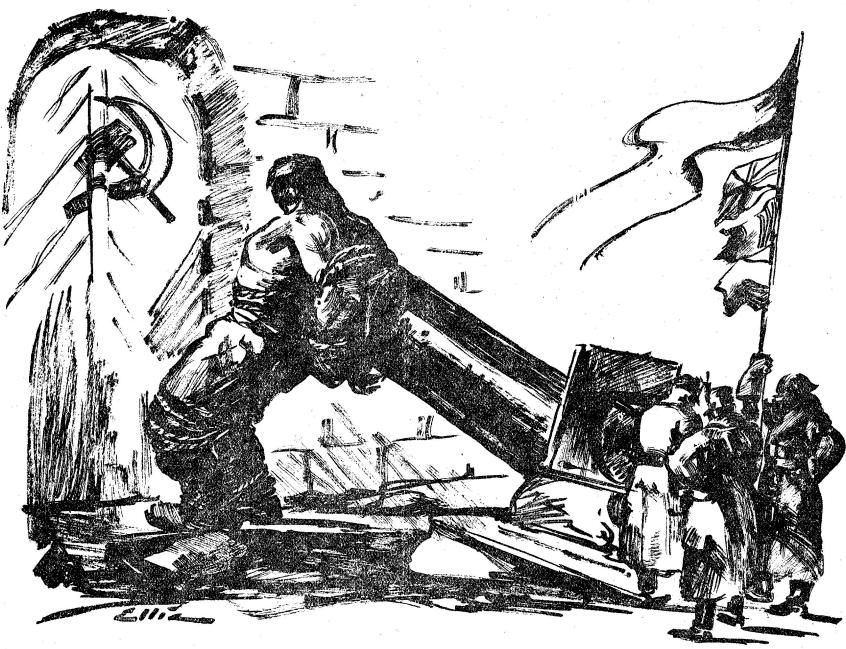
M. Semard was arrested Saturday evening as he returned home from his office and was prevented by the police from seeing his wife and children before being rushed away to jail. The Communist leader has been sen-

The excuse given for the failure Daudet is that he is guarded by a number of young followers. Workers are a little sceptical about the inability of the police to overawe a handful of young Royalists.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

THE WORKERS' CAMP Camp Nitgedaiget of Boston Grand Opening June 19, 1927. All information and reservations at Workers' Bookshop, 32 Leverett St., Boston. Tel. Hay 2271. Directions: Go to Franklin, Mass., there take Summer St. to Camp.

## THE ASSASSINS



The war makers, the capitalist nations of Europe and the United States of America, have already begun an undercover murder campaign against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. The assassination of Woikoff last week was but one incident in a planned military tactic of attrition, intended to wear down the Soviet Union bit by bit, by killing off its leading statesmen.

Confessions of the British spy, Sidney George Riley, show that all the heads of the workers' and peasants' government were on the death list of England and her allies, and that attempts to kill Tchubar and Petrovsky, Messing of the Leningrad police, last winter; plots to blow up the Bolshoy theatre while Soviet officials were there, in March, 1927; the plan to kill Rykoff and Stalin, in April, 1927, and to blast the state political police building THOSE scurvy satellites of capital- the Orient and the shaky condition in Moscow, June, 1927, as well as many other attempts, are all traceable to and financed by the British coalition against the Soviet Union.

## The Future Wars and the Working Class

By D. MARETZKY.

heading for a new war. The finale ing trade union and trade disputes sailles. But real peace was not con- provides for an increase up to 81,- poisoned with gas during the last bill, is the bold answer proposed by cluded at Versailles, nor could it have 000; so far France and Italy do not war. been, for the sole reason that fron. possess any aircraft carriers; accord- The intensity and extent of the use ernment's new plan for crippling the the hour of its birth it was only a ing to the Washington agreement they of gas in the future world war will other strike. new armed "peace". The feverish together may build 120,000 tons. In passing the bill, says Bagehot, arming after the war is taking place "Let it be understood now, and and idiots who prate about disarma- strength will be increased in the case of all the gases used in the war of "that from the day that King George reality tendencies towards peace on cral dozen per cent, and in the case is useless against Yprit, as also

The Military Budgets

Britain, Italy, Germany, the United "This general strike, annual and States of North America, Japan) or its followers under the penalties of million dollars; in the year 1926 they eral strike now, and let it be enacted respective figures for the individual and followed year by year and every countries are as follows: France before he puts his august signature Britain 430 and 605; Italy 80.9 and general strike, for we shall call it King George's General Strike?" 60 and 209.1. The changed relations of one hudget to another shows an of one budget to another shows an interesting feature; the economic begemony of the United States in the world has brought with it the military hegemony

Ever Larger Armies. The present footing of the land Royalist Goes Free forces is or in excess of pre-war dimensions. According to the data icals. A gas attack from the air, the for the Fourth Soviet Congress of the planes- as far as possible unexpected

1922 by no means put an end to, nor even "curtailed", but only regulated, will be abolished by the military scithe construction of dreadnoughts. In ence of the future. It is not for nothtenced to eight months in prison for addition, the agreement applied merely attacking French imperialism in Moers and submarines was not limited everything to perfect long-range ar- crafts came out to help it with these on the part of the police to arrest and has, in fact, developed greatly tillery with the utmost power of dedemands, so finally, May 27, the strike since 1922. The present tonnage of struction. But still there can be no was called off. the battleships of the United States doubt that the tendency of modern of North America aggregates 525,850 science of war is to make the war of at which the announcement of the end tons, of Great Britain 580,450; Japan the future a gas war. It it quite pos- of the strike was made, many of the

> Race for Aircraft. As far as the building of aircraft blaved by artillery in the 1924carriers is concerned, it must be 1918 war. stated that Washington "curtailed" their construction in such a manner The experiences of the world war can find jobs. that the Powers will have to "work" have already indicated this. The mass- And still, the very hard in order to reach the so-production of gases began only to-denounce The DAILY WORKER, becalled "norm" prescribed. The United wards the end of the war; and it is cause it is "Bolshevist", without stop-States of North America has built a significant fact that the United ping to think that, as they well know, 12,700 tons of aircraft carriers, while States, for instance, which entered the anti-Bolshevist papers are absois Washington's "task" to bring the war later than the other belliger- lutely untrustworthy.

Great Advance in Aviation.

fleets is far and away greater than that of the navies. This is due to the progress made in aviation, to the The official military budgets in the circumstance that within the last few years the mass production of aeroplanes has commenced and also to to aviation by the "military science and diminish their fighting capacity. of the future". Just the few countries bordering on the Soviet Union -Finland, Esthonia, Poland, Rouma-

> been more than doubled. Chemicals in Next War.

An extended and previously unknown employment of aviation will be combined in the world war of the trial districts behind the enemy's America) total at the present time will doubtlessly constitute the most 1810,000 against 1,413,000 men in horrible surprise of the imperialist war which is in course of preparation.

301,320; France 194,554; Italy 133,- sible that in the war of the future the same leading role will be given against the local liar, the Salt Lake to gas-attack aeroplanes as was

Poison Gas Industry.

this tonnage up to 135,000; England ents, lost more than 70,000 of its total The capitalists are consciously has 67,290 tons, and according to of dead and wounded (271,000) en-Washington it should have 135,000; tirely thru gas poisoning. Altogether, ban on the importation of coal which produced. The fact is that the viet Government. As proof of the versary of the signing of the pend- of the first imperialist war was Ver- Japan has 9,500 while the agreement more than half a million people were went into operation yesterday is a American workers have no confidence seriousness of England's trade situa-

French Ban on Foreign

Coal May Lead to New

may lead to another coal strike.

unquestionable be much greater. It Ships of other types (submarines suffices to say that the United States the coal fields and wages have aldays, and still there are pacifist fools for the decade 1922 to 1932 their caustic effects was the most terrible

of the backward powers by hundreds against Levisite, which possesses the terrible properties of Yprit but in a more pronounced degree. Diving-The rate of increase in the air- suits might possibly serve as protection against gases of this ki consideration is being given to the issuing of diving-suits for artillerymen during the next world slaughter. Such protection is, however, unsuitable inasmuch as it would greatly the attention which has been devoted hamper the mobility of the troops Anything for Profits.

The preparations for the gas-war are being made for the greater part nia. Latvia and Lithuania-have four in secret by the imperialists. But times as many war planes as there they are nevertheless being carried were in the whole world in 1913. The on incessantly, feverishly and pertotal airfleet of the four most impor- sistently. It is true that several resotant countries has been strengthened lutions concerning the inadmissibility more than twentyfold since 1913— of the production of poison gases and 150 units and 3550 units. Even in their use in future wasfare have been the last three years, 1923 to 1926, the adopted, but it is obvious that these numerical strength of the airfleet has resolutions are absolutely worthless while the fate of the nations lies in the hands of the imperialists. The voice of profits is heard much more clearly by the imperialists than the piteous entreaties of the pacifist saints. Marx used to say that there was no crime to which a capitalist would not resort, even at the risk of mensions. According to the data dropping of deadly gases from aero-gathered by Comrade Woroschilyov dropping of deadly gases from aero-his neck, if tempted by high profits. For what reason, therefore, should the imperialists feel compunction when their criminally prepared war threatens to become the scaffold of

# From year to year the naval forces of the imperial States are also growing. The Washington agreement of the future will be exclusively a gas Salt Lake Printers Go Back to Work; Did Not

SALT LAKE CITY, June 12.to battleships and aircraft carriers. ing these tremendous land forces; it ril 1 for five days a week and a dollar The construction of cruisers, destroy- is not for nothing that they are doing increase in wages. None of the other

At the Federation meeting, May 27, delegates expressed their indignation Tribune, which continually advertises working conditions and employment chances here as rosy, whereas about half only of the skilled craftsmen here

And still, these same delegates will

## STATEMENT BY THE C. E. C. OF THE WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

(Continued from Page One) mediate flood relief, was completely relief committees in the flood area. government at Washington.

provide immediate assistance.

with the workers, farmers, and small themselves. energetic demand for the immediate an extra session of Congress! propriate immediately an adequate and rehabilitation! Fund thus created be administered small bussinessmen!

nationally by a special commission in sentatives and the delegates speak- which delegated representatives of ing for the small business men that farmer, labor, and small businessmen the Conference devote its main at- organizations shall have a predomintention to the calling of an extra ating influence. The principle shall session of Congress to provide im- govern the composition of the local

ignored. Big business had its way All farmer and labor organizations in the Chicago Flood Control Con- of the country are in duty bound to ference, in the same manner as it raise their voice in protest and conhas its will fulfilled in the Federal demnation of the government and the Coolidge administration for its The farmers, workers, and small failure to protect and assist the businessmen, ruined by the flood dis- flood victims. An organized moveaster must now look for other means ment must be initiated immediately and create other organizations to to compel the Coolidge administracompel the Federal government to tion to call an extra session of Congress to act in the emergency by pro-Demand Extra Session of Congress. viding sufficient funds for adequate The Workers (Communist) Party flood relief to be administered by of America joins whole-heartedly representatives of the flood victims

businessmen of the flood area in the Demand the immediate calling of

calling of an extra session of Con- Demand sufficient federal approgress. We demand that Congress ap- priations for adequate flood relief

fund for the relief and rehabilitation Demand that the Relief Fund thus of the victims and sufferers of the created be administered by delegated flood disaster. We also demand that bodies in which predominate the inthe Flood Relief and Rehabilitation terests of the farmers, workers, and

#### CURRENT EVENTS By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

(Continued from Page One) be in the Lindbergh parade, but it capitalist sheets. is safe to predict that there will be enough left to maintain "order" on the fur strike picket lines, which means protecting scabbery. One of assassinations of other officials inthe most unbelievable pieces of news side the Soviet Union is not the only that has appeared in print for a long evidence we have that such a contime—unbelievable to the mythical spiracy exists. Even the World Martian—is the action of Woll, correspondent in Geneva during the Frayne and McGrady in upbraiding late meeting of the executive council the police for not being as brutal in of the league of nations admitted handling the strikers as those gentry that England was organizing such a would wish and threatening to mobilize an army of gangsters to defeat igalousies of other nowers prevented the fur workers.

capitalist and the yellow socialist was compelled to break with the Sopress that the left wing in the fur viet Union, and take a chance on workers union was deefated. Yet the picking up more allies after the Joint Board representing the left break. wing—calls a strike which cripples British Miners' Strike the employers who broke their agreement with the union, and the police desperation, but Great Britain is force is not strong enough to defeat desperate. Therefore she hires Czar-LONDON, June 12.—The French the mass support that this call has ists to kill off the leaders of the Sosevere blow to the British coal bar-ons. It may lead to a curtailment of are Fascists in disguise and would be International Free Trader: "Never British coal production and to an- on the side of an American Mussolini was there greater danger of the coltomorrow if such a monster were lapse of English national and inter-Unemployment is already large in necessary here.

ment, entreaty, equity, law, and jus- present time than it was in pre-war according to the existing programme to reduce wages or lengthen hours always been evident until the Ameri- ment will stop at nothing to save her can capitalists actually decide to life.

have a war. Then it grows as of-T is reported that 8,000 police will fensively patriotic as the rest of the

jealousies of other powers prevented its consummation. But England, because of her precarious situation in ism have been boasting thru the of her financial structure at home.

national trade and never was there

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BELT MILLER..... Eusiness Manager Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under

the act of March 3, 1879.

#### The Welcome to Lindbergh.

Advertising rates on application

A former United States air pilot, 25 years of age, is acclaimed by the whole world because of his daring and courage in flying, alone, in a monoplane from New York to Paris, a distance of 3,800 miles, in the record-breaking time of thirty-three and a half hours. For three days, since his landing from Europe, hundreds of thousands have eagerly hailed his every move.

But it is necessary to dwell somewhat upon the social significance of the demonstrations. They have all been of an exceedingly military nature. There is no question that the cunning and unprincipled agents of the war-mongers are working overtime to utilize the private feat of young Lindbergh for their own vile

It is ironic in the extreme that the son of a father, who fought against the sham of the last world war and resented to his dying day this country's participation in that war should become the symbol of the first great organized campaign for preparation for the next world war in which this country will fight. The swivelchair patriots who direct the propaganda of imperialism in order to lure the young manhood and youth of the nation in the slaughter house have found in young "Lindy" something to dramatize their game.

There is a tense condition throughout the whole world. War talk fills the pages of all the great papers of the world. American battleships, marines, soldiers and aircraft are in China and Nicaragua. There is a huge campaign on for enlistments in the armed forces of the nation. Summer training camps are estabworld slaughter.

What has all this to do with the great flights across the ocean? It means that in the next war aircraft will play the most important part. Most of these flights are made to show the world that the United States military power keeps pace with its tremendous economic power. They are threats to Europe and the world that if the countries do not pay their debts to the United facturers, besides being the favorite of Wall Street bankers, has organizations should create research States or if they resist Wall Street heavy bombs carrying death joined that increasing band of politicians clamoring for the repeal committees to investigate its own loand destruction can be dropped upon their cities by only a few hours' flight from America. They can threaten every city in Europe. And Europe tries to fly here to show us that they will General Leonard Wood, was so thoroughly defeated in the pritry to fight back. All seems peaceful and serene at present unless maries for the republican nomination for president. It gained publicity until its work is complete. we are able to see the great antagonisms between the nations of tremendous proportions last year as a result of the corrupting of (2) When their work is done, pubthe world and realize that all the pacifist talk is merely a cloak to the electorate of Pennsylvania by the Vare gang and the primary lic challenges should be sent to the conceal the building of ever greater and more terrible weapons of scandals in Illinois involving Frank L. Smith. Mr. Andrew W. editors of the capitalist papers, asking them to account. These 'trials'

of the house of Morgan and other Wall Street bandits who are trying to force this country into war, who want to use young efficiency in political manipulation. Under the old caucus system have good grasp of all the facts, so Lindbergh's feat for their own purposes. The war mongers hope the gang in control of the party machinery chose the candidates that the resultant publicity can be that the young men of the nation will imagine that everything and there was no possibility of any interference. Now, however, utilized to the advantage of The connected with war is as gay and glorious as the welcome to under the primary system, the registered voters of the party have (4) Admission charges to these to be manipulated. It is much easier to corrupt a small, compact "trials" should be nominal, only to to be manipulated. It is much easier to corrupt a small, compact "trials" should be nominal, only to to be manipulated. The officers making compact of office holders and aspirants for jobs than cover actual expenses: no collections. makes recruiting for the military forces easier. The officers machine composed of office holders and aspirants for jobs than cover actual expenses; no collections, engaged in recruiting will use Lindbergh's record and his pictures it is to debauch hundreds of thousands—and much more econom- but subscription cards for The to lure young men to the human slaughter house as hunters use ical. Mr. Dawes, like Coolidge, has always favored economy for DAILY WORKER should be distribdecoys to lure their prey within range of their bullets.

it and want the young manhood and youth of the nation to fight tions, an expenditure of only hundreds of thousands will turn the countries. their battles want you to think there is glory in it.

The young man falling to earth in a flaming mass of wreckage brought down by anti-aircraft guns, the young man dangling the elections next year, in spite of the fact that his candidacy has Let's Fight On! Join upon a barbwire entanglement between two trenches, the blind, not formally been announced. He has been utilizing the farm the crippled wrecks of humanity will feel none of the thrill that crisis almost as effectively as Mr. Frank O. Lowden to push his comes to Lindbergh today.

youth of the nation in the interest of Wall Street's wars. He was the proper time he will throw his support to the Chicago banker ty has lost its foremost leader and B. M. Deutch, Detroit, Mich. . . 3.00 youth of the nation in the interest of Wall Street's wars. He was a congressman, but not just an ordinary one who votes with the majority without knowing why. He was noted because he was as daring in the field of politics as his young son is in the field be needed by the United States during the next few years and his ers joining the Party that he built. bergh, father of the boy the city and nation honors today, had when it starts its next war of conquest. the clear vision to see through the sham and fraud of it all and he had the splendid courage to stand erect in face of the howling mob of war-mad fanatics and say to the world that he opposed it: that it was a war of the rich.

Many prominent people say they knew Lindbergh's father. Among them is Secretary of State Kellogg of the Coolidge cabinet. But Kellogg does not say that Congressman Lindbergh despised Kellogg and all his kind and helped defeat and discredit him when he ran for United States senate in Minnesota.

The son of a father who stood against war is being used to make more powerful the war machine and pave the way for the

The commercial and economic aspects of the flights are lost sight of in the frenzied desire of the dollar patriots to utilize them for war propaganda.

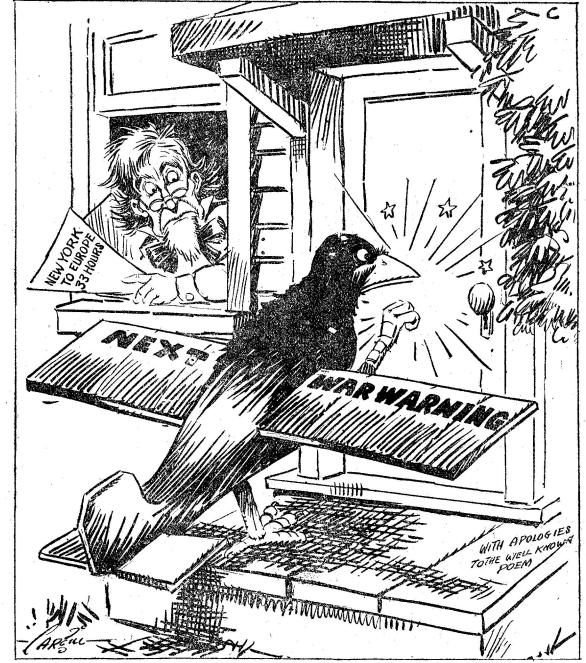
The young men who today celebrate in the streets should not be deceived by the military glamor, deliberately devised to lead them to the slaughter.

Mothers and sisters and wives who view these spectacles should scorn the seductive words of the politicians and the screechings of the capitalist press and all other similar forces striving to make the path easier for the imperialists when they demand your sons and brothers and husbands in order that American capitalism, the mightiest on earth, may become mightier yet.

Down with those who want to use the youth and exploits of young Lindbergh to decoy the youth of the land to destruction!

Expose and defeat the designs of the dollar patriots! Down with War!

#### "THE RAVEN"



How capitalism scares itself, and the rest of us, into new war preparations. The transatlantic flights are hailed as a marvellous triumph for America. But the use made of them by American steel and powder companies, and by American finance capital which needs a big army and navy to subdue Latin America and China, is all of the war scare sort. The cartoon above taken from a capitalist picture service, is designed for that purpose, and contains this item of truth, that each technical improvement increases the destructiveness of war. lished in order to train the youth of the nation for the next great Strides in aviation make it possible in the next war for European air navies to lay waste New York, Boston and Philadelphia, and make it possible for American airplanes to burn out London, Paris or Berlin. Capitalists use the mere existence of these dangers as an excuse for makings the danger greater.

#### Dawes Assails Direct Primary.

Vice-President Dawes, militarist, labor-hater and darling of Editor, The Daily Worker: a very powerful section of the armor plate and munition manuof all direct primary. This agitation was started by the agents of cal press, its financial and political Mellon, secretary of the treasury and head of the aluminum trust should be given wide publicity, con-It is the unprincipled scoundrels and professional murderers swindlers and outlaws, also opposes the direct primary.

This opposition to the primary system is mostly a matter of the rich in the conduct of their government. Where millions must uted. There is no glory in war. But the monsters who prepare for now be spent with doubtful results in efforts to secure nomina- regular correspondence from foreign

trick under the caucus system of selecting candidates. Then, also, Mr. Dawes is an active candidate for president in political aspirations and it is generally recognized that the ex-Young Lindbergh's father was opposed to the murder of the governor of Illinois is merely a stalking horse for Dawes and at berg the Workers (Communist) Parvice-president.

Dawes is precisely the type of bombastic militarist that will of aviation. He travelled paths of peril that few dared to travel. attack on the direct primary is part of the war propaganda so that When the mad-dogs of war were let loose, when the youth and he will not have against him the record of meeting humiliating Workers (Communist) Party and young manhood of the nation were marching in close formation to defeats at the hands of registered voters of his own party in case carry forward the work of Comrade the slaughter house of the great world war, Congressman A. Lind- he happens to be the nominal head of Wall Street's government

#### Justice in France.

The French government pretends to be equally opposed to Occupation the activities of the Communists and to the activities of the royalists. But facts always speak louder than words.

A number of Communists were recently convicted of inciting ers Party, 108 East 14th Street, New soldiers to mutiny.

A number of royalists were convicted of urging the followers Blv., Chicago, Ill. of monarchism to overthrow the government and establish a fascist dictatorship.

When the police came to arrest Leon Daudet, the royalist leader, he barricaded himself in his office which was protected by berg pamphlet will be the basic pama guard of young royalists. The police of the great city of Paris phlet thruout the Ruthenberg Drive. were "unable" to arrest him and departed.

But in the case of the Communist Semand, secretary of the receive 20 pamphlets for every mem-Communist Party of France, there is a different story to tell. The ber to sell or distribute. police swooped down on Semard's home as he was returning from his office and carried him away without permitting him to bid good bye to his wife and children,

Which proves that all capitalist governments have soft spots District write to The DAILY WORK in their hearts for Fascism and reyalism or any other ism that ER publishing Co., 33 East First stands for the existing order of wage slavery, no matter how Street, New York City, or to the violative their conduct may be of the fiction of democracy which W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill., the capitalist governments maintain to camouflage their function of the suppression of the producing classes,

Between Communism and Capitalism there can be no peace SACCO and VANZETTI except the peace that takes place between battles.

#### Letters From Our Readers

ducted in the manner of a court, with hearings, etc.

(3) The research committee should

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J. LUCAS, Chicago, Ill.

## The Workers Party!

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenstaunchest fighter. This loss can only be overcome by many militant work.

Fill out the application below and mail it. Become a member of the Ruthenberg.

I want to become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party.

Address

Union Affiliation..... Mail this application to the Work York City; or if in other city to Workers Party, 1113 W. Washington

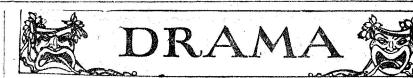
Distribute the Ruthenberg pamphlet, "The Workers' (Communist) Party, What it Stands For and Why Workers Should Join." This Ruthen-

Every Party Nucleus must collect 50 cents from every member and will

Nuclei in the New York District will get their pamphlets from the Dis trict office-108 East 14th St.

Nuclei outside of the New York National Office, Workers. Parly, 1111

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#### Gilbert Miller Has Three New Plays

Gilbert Miller's first production of the season, according to an announcement from that office, will be a new play, now on the London boards, titled "Interference." The production will have a cast headed by Arthur Wontner, the English actor recently seen here in "The Captive."

Another play to be produced under his banner will be "The Patriot," a tense drama by Alfred Newmann. The play is causing quite a stir in Budapest, Berlin and Vienna. It deals with the assassination of the half-crazed tyrant Czar Paul of Russia, in 1801. The drama will be staged on an elaborate scale with a large cast and is due on Broadway in Sep-

A third play, "The Ringer," a melodrama by Edgar Wallace, recently playing in London, will be seen here early in the season. Mr. Miller is now presenting on Broadway "The Cameo screen this week. Cardboard Lover," "The Play is the Thing," and "The Constant Wife."

#### What the Daily Worker Means to the Workers

More Encouraging Contributions to Our Emergency Fund.

Scott Nearing, New York ....\$10.00 St. Nucleus 204, Buffalo, N. Y. 12.00 J. R. Bouzan, Utica, N. Y. .....4.50 T. F. Tekieff, Minaretts, Calif. 16.00 M. R. Radnich, South Barbara,

V. S. Ware, Long Beach, Calif. .. 2.00 E. Knapp, Milwaukee, Misc. 1.00 Local, Milwaukee, Milwaukee

Wiseconsin ......3.00 Siegel Family, Ontario, California.

Canton May Day Meeting, Can-Warren May Day Meeting, War-

A Friend, Hoboken, N. J. ....1.00 Nathan Hechtman, N. Y. C. ...1.00

Pennsylvania. inna Coles, N. Y. C. Fred Lagelboum, St. Paul, Minn. 1.00 cleus, Worcester, Worcester,

May Day Meeting, Glassport,

..........6.00 Massachusetts. H. Stone, Miami, Fla. .....5.00 Richard Michealson, Carson

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Street Branch, Madison, Ill....10.00 Kurki, San Francisco, Calif. 5.00 F. T. Douglas, Boston, Mass....1.00 F. M. Nagle, Erie Co., Pa....20.00 Shop Nucleus 2, Detroit, Mich. 15.00 Mary Sako, Duncanwood, Ohio ...50 E. W. Kamel, Rochester, Minn. 2.25 M. Freishtat, Baltimore, Md. . . 2.25 Matt Martella, Boothuga, Pa...2.00 Lee Walton, Granite City, Ill....1.00

Kurt Ahrens, Hoboken, N. J. ..5.00 Nicholas Ki Iorio, N. Y. C. .....5.00 H. Hapaport, Sec. 5, N. Y. C. . . 45.66 

Geo. Morphis, Rock Spring, Wyo. 1.00 R. A. Huebner, Springfield, Ohio 4.00 J. C. Das, New Orleans, La. ....2.00 August Schnebelen, Phila, Pa. ..5.00 Vera Fruman, Baltimore, Md. . . 5.00 M. Veiner, Roxbury, Mass......5.00 Sam'l Bernstein, S. S. 2E, N. Y. 4.00 Union Lunch Room, Duquesne,

Pennsylvania. ..........2.00 H. S. Babcock, Conneaut, O. ...4.00 Jugoslav, Sec. 115, Sheboygan, 



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#### Broadway Briefs

"Cover Charge," another melodrama of New York's night life, this Camp, B. C., Canada .....1.00 time by Samuel Shipman, has been Branch 4, Sec. 5, Bronx, N. Y. 17.65 acquired by Horace Liveright for production next season. Liveright has Sara Dubow, N. Y. C. ......2.00 of "The Firebrand," produced here

"Another Salome," by Paul Eldredge, will be brought out next season by Edward Sargent Brown, marking the latter's initial effort as a producer. Brown has previously been managing director of the Mimers Theatre, a little theatre group busy hereabout from time to time.

"Mother Knows," a farce by Mark Swan, produced here some 25 years ago, is to be converted into a musical for next season, Swan is adapting the book and Jay Gourney composing the

Rosalie Stewart's intimate revue 'A La Carte," with music, and lyrics J. Sukanovich, Barberton, Ohio. 1.00 is scheduled to come into the Martin by Dick Rodgers and Larry Hart, Beck theatre about the second week of August.

v	
0	Street N. 6, Detroit, Mich 6.00
0	S. Victor, Detroit, Mich3.00
0	S. Gukin, Detroit, Mich3.00
0	J. Shilkowsky, Detroit, Mich3.00
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## VICTORY NEAR IN 12 WEEKS' FIGHT OF THE PLUMBERS

Helpers Will Be Brot Into Union

on strike since April 1, is seen as a result of a conference between Plumbers' Local 1 and the United Masters' Association, which has announced that it will employ all of the workers now on strike beginning this morn-

This independent group of bosses has broken away from the principal employers' group and has promised to ing trades gain the five-day week.

The independent bosses and the ment last week. local union also agree to take up the question of getting the plumbers' helpers into the union before the end and executed on the cloakmakers, of the year. The independent group represents 77 bosses. A. Libsky is their president.

## Briand and Britain Quarrel; U. S. Debt **Payment Postponed**

WASHINGTON, June 12.—(FP).— Announcement by Premier Poincare in the French chamber of deputies that the debt settlement with the United States, negotiated last year, would not be ratified, has met a cynical reception in administration and congressional circles. The Briand appeal for a treaty with the United States to "outlaw war" between the two nations is now viewed as a maneuver to attach a guaranty clause to any settlement of the debt. Repubthe French to keep peace should be .the debt is to be thrust aside. May Not Pay.

Diplomats see the British Tories' support of Mussolini in a campaign to undermine French leadership on the European continent, as the actual believe the recent visit of Briand to London failed to bring about a new entente between Britain and France. Failing in London, the French turned to America, seeking to secure a guaranty of neutrality on the part of the United States toward any future struggle between Britain and France or Italy and France. As the best means of persuading the American administration to enter into such an arrangement, Poincare has chosen to threaten long delay in any settlement of the war debt. With the treaty of permanent arbitration and peace. ment would be worth her while.

and Britain have reached an accord, derers and traitors from the labor to support British policy toward the movement.

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## Organized Labor—Trade Union Activities

News and Comment Labor Education Labor and Government Trade Union Politics

## Victory for the Brooklyn plumbers, SHOP CHAIRMEN **ASSAIL TERROR** OF RIGHT WING

Branding the onslaught on Aaron hire all the workers on the five-day Gross and the attack on Charles B. week, \$12.50 a day basis. They also Zimmerman as a "cold-blooded atpledge to raise the pay to \$13.75 a tempt of murder" the Shop Chairday as soon as the rest of the build- men's Council, Cloak and Dressmakers' Union issued a detailed state-

"The murderous attack that Sigman, McGrady & Co. have planned dressmakers and furriers on the picket line, with the aid of hired thugs, during the past week proves once more that this gang is in despair and is seeking vengeance on the leaders of the Cloak and Dressmakers' and Furriers' Union.

"The bloody onslaught on Gross professional gangsters is the answer of that clique to the gigantic mass picketing demonstration that the cloak, dress and fur workers have carried thru this week. This cold-blooded attempt of murder on Gross must open the eyes of every person and prove our contention that Sigman and Schachtman want to maintain control of our unions by means of force and thru a reign of terror, Leaders who have the confidence of the membership need not resort to such despicable methods, which, but indicate a desire to rule by brute force.

Repetition of Joint Action Days. repetition of the brutality employed number of wage earners. The produring the time of the Joint Action portion of wage earners to the total earners per 1,000 of population must lican regulars ask why the pledge of Committee fight. During that strug- population has gone down so sharply be close to correct. There are many gle, when Sigman felt that all was as to threaten a crisis. trusted, if their pledge of payment of lost, he turned to the same murderous weapons as are employed today labor department, "the number of dustries included are so broad in in order to satisfy his desire for ven- wage earners decreased 6.7 per cent scope that there is no reason to quesgeance. The outrageous attack that yet population increased 9.9 per cent. tion the representative character of Sigman made on the workers of Schul- Wage earners per 1,000 population in the figures. man's shop toward the end of the 1925 were 16.1 per cent fewer than Joint Action Committee struggle is in 1919. However, while the number motive of Briand's suggestion. They still fresh in the memory of our work- of wage earners decreased between ers and the present attack is no sur- 1919 and 1925, there was an increase prise to us.

> "Men who betray strikes involving produced." thousands of working class families, men who serve as agent provocateurs to the bosses and as government spies are capable of anything.

"The fate of the Sigmans, Schachtmans and McGradys is sealed. They will be compelled to leave our unions and the membership will take over the administration of our own affairs. "Now, when this clique is at a point

of despair and is seeking vengeance France could agree that the debt pay- on all the progressive leaders, the great mass of our membership must This gesture from Paris appears once more unite its forces and make France a final effort to drive out the mur-

## SACCO and VANZETTI Japan Jeers Scheme Of Kellogg to Make Her Lay Down Arms

mats are again laughing up their flect the building boom. The in- uation even more precarious. capacious sleeves at the clever reply, creases in the furniture and motor \*Not yet reported. which they have made to the tricky Coolidge proposition intended to dis- Jailed and Fined for arm them and place them at a disadvantage in case of a war with the United States.

Replying to the Coolidge-Kellogg bid to the arms conference in Geneval soon, Premier Tanaka published a statement in the newspaper Asahai

tection of these trade routes is a matnations.

she is willing to co-operate with oth- for a master. er powers under fair conditions. Ja- The Los Angeles Record, a liberal pan will reduce armament, a move sheet, published a fairly good account liance will hold a mass meeting in Pumpers Height S

prospect for arms reduction is con- the Record recently to publish Van- eran. siderably reduced. Japanese militar- zetti's letter sent to the executive of ists are well content, and feel that the the state of Massachusetts some time naval building program will go on, ago. Although willing to pay, pub- Lawyers Will Quiz Into at least as rapidly as the American lication was refused. So, "turn a libprogram.

The language about "safeguarding reactionary," Lenin said. trade routes necessary to our existence" is regarded as especially keen, since it is England's stereotyped

SHALL NOT DIE! and Marilyn Miller if they seek it in Inc., a group of 1,000 dealers throughis still going strong and will conduct the city



#### "The bloody onslaught on Gross HIGH PRESSURE METHODS OF BOSSES AND SPEED-UP RESULT IN GREATER PROFITS AND FEWER JOBS

By LELAND OLDS.

(Federated Press.) workers, looms as the culmination of 34 per cent greater than in 1919. American capitalist development. This time it is raised by a U. S. department of labor analysis of recent census date showing the extraordinary

"Between 1919 and 1925," says the of 25 per cent in the quantity of goods

U. S. Factory Employment	
Blast furnaces	
Boots, shoes	
Bakery products	
Rail equipment	
Clay products	-
Clothing, men's	
Clothing, women's	
Cotton goods	
Electric apparatus	
Foundries, machine shops	
Furniture	
Glass	
Knit goods	
Lumber products	
Motor vehicles	
CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF	
Paper, pulp	
Planing mills	
Printing, publishing	
Silk	
Meat	
Steel	
Tobacco products	
Woolens, worsteds	21
All indestries	

The additional workers in the bak- vehicle industries are partic

### Distributing Sacco-Vanzetti Literature

(By A. Worker Correspondent.)

Parisian Moralists Awake

The great increase in the output of goods per wage earner has come re-Again the specter of a population cently. The gain from 1923 to 1925 largely parasitic, bearing down on the amounts to 23.3 per cent. Producshoulders of remaining productive tivity per wage earner in 1925 was

The department stresses the accuracy of these figures.

Workers Produce More. "The index numbers as to wage trend of industry since 1919. Population has steadily grown but the ports which are computed from census reports which are complete and comparedly increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated and compared by increased productivity of the consust method of estimated by the consustant method of estimated by the consust method of estimated by the consustant met greatly increased productivity of the parable. The census method of es-"The events of this week are but a individual worker has cut down the timating population is considered exact, hence the number of wage industries not included in the index of manufacturing production, but the in-

carners has varied widely. The de- nomy" the county board of superpartment shows the employment sit- visors reduced the miserable pay of uation in leading industries in 1923 "under-dogs" and raised the fat and 1925, using 1919 as 100 per cent, salaries of higher-ups the other day. The figures are:

1919	1923	4925
100.0%	88.1%	70.1%
100.0	104.6	97.0
100.0	114.8	113.3
100.0	101.5	88.8
100.0	133.1	132.9
$100.0^{\circ}$	113.7	102.2 -
100.0	80.4	*
100.0	109.4	103.3
100.0	110.6	\$/;0
100.0	89.5	*
100.0	119.9	129.0
100.0	94.6	89.5
100.0	112.6	108.2
100.0	103.1	98.6
100.0	118.0	132.3
100.0	106.1	108.9
100.0	118.5	128.0
100.0	100.9	102.9
100.0	98.8	104.5
100.0	82.5	74.8
1.00.0	103.5	98.8
100.0	93.2	84.1
100.0	116.6	99.1
100.0%	97.5%	93.3%
ak- vehicle indu	stries are r	particularly

### Irish Workers Will Commemorate Peasant

. The Irish Pensant Rebellion of 1798 \$6,600 to \$7,200. LOS ANGELES, Calif., June 12. was the first of its kind in Europe Sunday, May 22. Peter Gandolfo since the peasants' war in Germany. were raised from \$175 to \$225 a another column with its English for labor's liberation from the grip was arrested for distributing litera- Its leaders (Wolf Tone, Fitzgerald, month. Several heads of depart- translation, made by one of the stu- of the bloodhounds of the imperialist "Japan," the statement said, "can-ture on the street, advertising a O'Connor, etc.) were Internationalists ments under county officials were in-dents of the school. not be absolutely self-supporting. We Sacco-Vanzetti mass meeting at the drawing their inspiration from the creased by "adjustment." must have over-seas imports, so trade Plaza. He was released on \$50 bail. French Revolution. The Society of routes must be protected. The pro- Judge Leonard Wilson fined him \$10. United Irishmen headed by Wolf Tone are in line with a nation-wide policy Gandolfo was represented by At- was the greatest menace to English of BIG business. But there are no ter of life and death to Japan, there- torney Leo Gallagher, of the Ameri- authority ever engineered by Irish classes in the society of "democratic" fore it is more necessary that Japan can Civil Liberties Union, who put brains. James Connolly says "had have subsidiary warships than other up an argument strong enough to Grouchy possessed the dash and darmake the judge return \$40 of the bail ing of Humbert, the Irish Republic "If Japan's rights are guaranteed, money—earned by hard toil slaving would have been born, for weal or

woe in 1798." The Los Angeles Record, a liberal The Irigh Workers Republican Alwhich will reduce national burdens of the case. It also mentioned in this honor of the Heroes of 1798, at Laurand contribute to permanent world connection that protests "from all el Garden, 79 East 116 St., Sunday, over the world" have been received June 12, 8:30 p. m. The speakers As this is exactly what all the other by Governor Fuller of Massachusetts. will be P. L. Quinlan, Thomas Flynn, countries in the world are saying, the A representative of the I.L.D. asked C. E. Brian Gilgunn, I. R. A. vet-

Admission will be free.

## eral inside out and you will find a Operations of New York

PARIS, June 12.—Declaring that leged ice trust in the five boroughs rejoinder to pleas for disarmament, the French people are becoming of New York was ordered Saturday is still nursing a sore leg as a re-mained for a Press Week celebration, of the Communist Party of the Soand England is a partner with Cool- aroused against the Paris divorce sysafternoon by Justice Faber of the sult of the beating he received at the typical of thousands being held thruviet Union. Wolshevik).

Judge in the present trickery at Geneva, item and the manner in which forOueens Supreme Court who appointed time of his arrest. idge in the present trickery at Geneva. tem and the manner in which for- Queens Supreme Court who appointed time of his arrest. eigners are taking advantage of it, Edgar F. Hazleton as a referee to in-Le Journal today predicted that a vestigate the operations of the Metro-ciation of Plumbers' Helpers, which SACCO and VANZETTI divorce will be refused Jack Pickford politan Retail Ice and Coal Dealers, is conducting the strike, the struggle

Policies and Programs The Trade Union Press Strikes—Injunctions Labor and Imperialism

## HALLS CLOSED TO ENEMIES OF FASCIST ITALY

Two of the largest halls in Mananti-fascist member of the Italian rect tools of Mussolini. Even after ing and building industries. money for a deposit had been paid returned the funds.

See Police Terror.

It is believed that the Tammany these halls not to permit anti-fascist and ku kluxers; at that time his antoo weak to make much of an im- cautiously, but that thus far it had a means of increasing wages. pression and the koo-koos are a negligible factor in New York.

# Cut, Salaries of Officials Raised

By L. P. RINDAL.

LOS ANGELES, Cal., June 12.—In The change in the number of wage the name of "efficiency" and "eco-The new schedule was adopted, according to reports, in order "to place dards of private employers."

"Competitive Business" At Work The county bureau of efficiency pointed out to the supervisors, the press stated, that "there is at present too much difference between wages in competitive business and in the board, however, \$8,000 a year county officials "are paid too little."

are \$115 with raises of \$5 and 10 to spite of the censorship. 130. The pay from now on will be \$100 with raises of to \$115. Clerks \$95 with \$5 raises. Messenger boys revolutions of 1917, and down to the against world imperialism will get the huge sum of \$75 a month present time. with \$5 raises.

No Benefit By the Increases. Spencer D. Turner, county forester, quickly accepted. \$5,000 to \$6,000; Sam J. Chappel, Rebellion of 1789 O. Welch, county treasurer, \$6,600 to ed and the praesidium instructed to pation, reflecting the life of the

These cuts and raises of salaries America, they say. Tell that to the market today.

The five striking plumbers' helpers arrested Thursday when picketing Ice Dealers in Trust in Coney Island were released in \$500 bail for trial June 14 yesterday in An inquiry into the details of al- Coney Island Magistrates Court.

Thomas Russo, one of the pickets

According to the American Asso-

## British Find American Labor Saved Itself

(By Federated Press). employers made a determined attack of attendance at work." upon the workers' conditions, saved industrial prosperty for the United

eached by the British royal commis- America were compelled to turn to sion, led by Sir William Mackenzie, the employment of more labor-saving which has just reported to parliament machinery, and to new methods of reon its trip of investigation through- taining their workers, thereby elimout this country last year. A sum- inating waste in labor turnover. Large mary of the Mackenzie report has scale production has made possible been issued by the U.S. Bureau of great saving in costs, and in turn has Labor Statistics.

Employers in Drive.

"There is no doubt," it says, "that hattan used by labor for its mass in the first place the policy favored workers are the better off, all things meetings, demonstrations, bazaars and actually put into operation by considered, is a matter into which the and other affairs, have refused to employers for the purpose of recov- Mackenzie report goes at length. It permit the Anti-Fascisti Alliance of ering from the depression of trade in finds that British workers are far North America to hold mass meet- 1921 was a general reduction of better protected against the hazards ings commemorating Matteoti, the wages. Whenever organization of of their employment; they are inchamber of deputies, who was foully ously resisted and with considerable and old age. British workers are almurdered three years ago by the di-

by the committee the Central Opera wage reduction as an item in defla- workers. On the other hand, with all House management refused to permit the holding of the meeting and other counsels to receive considera- nomic condition of the skilled Amerpolicy in industry would react serious- ment. police force, under Commissioner ly upon agriculture, and upon manu-

meetings to be held. Recently the report as assisting in development of determine their ability to serve the commissioner announced that he the American domestic market, and interests of the men. Their promowould prohibit parades of fascists hence in keeping up prosperity in tion thus far has been made possible nouncement was construed as a veiled stallment buying and prohibition. American worker to enter into close threat against all demonstrations not The British said the installment buy- contact with the management, with approved by Tammany. Fascists are ing system must be approached very the idea of increasing productivity as

served American needs. As for pro-WASHINGTON, June 12 (FP). - hibition, they found that it had "di-American labor, by resisting wage verted large sums into purchase of cuts in 1920 and 1921 when American commodities, and increase regularity

Labor Saving. When immigration was restricteddue to the effort of organized labor That is one of the conclusions and other factors-employers in been promoted by the wide development of electrical power.

Whether British or workers was strong, this was strenu- sured against sickness, unemployment in life, and the fluctuations of em-"The resistance to the policy of ployment are less than for American tion, and to bring to the front the ican worker, on the average, is found fact that, in the special economic po- to be somewhat better than that of sition of the United States, such a the British worker in skilled employ-

Company unions in America, the Warren, has told the proprietors of facture for the domestic market. report declares, have not yet been Other factors named by the British tested by any serious depression, to manufacturing industries, were in- by a willingness on the part of the

## **MOSCOW PRESS DAY DEMONSTRATION** SENDS "DAILY WORKER" GREETINGS

(Continued from Page One) in their demonstration in their own Balkans. university, but also to the Prayda, The Eastern University is housed having been established in 1912.

here by the youth growing up under from Opekushkin's design. the new conditions brought about by After having lunch with the stuthe Bolshevik Revolution of 1917. dents, who improve on the cafeteria When the veterans tell of the strug- style of eating, by carrying away county standards nearer to the stan- gles that were waged under czarism, their dishes as well as getting their the new generation listens with deep- food, I was taken on a visit thru est interest.

So they listened now as they heard class rooms and study rooms. the revolutionary press in the days of Great Britain's early capitalists, when illegality was nearly always the established his Rhodes Scholarships lot of the workers' publications. They at Oxford University, England, to county employ." In the view of the were told of the efforts that were put bring together carefully selected stuforth to get the party publications dents from capitalist lands, to appast the police, to carry the revolu- preciate the glory of British im-Stenographers' salaries at present tionary message to the workers in perialism.

Then another editor took up the are students from all the lands of story of the present Prayda from its Asia, and some from Africa. Europe pay used to be the same as steno- first day, thru the period of the world and even the United States, who are graphers. The starting wage is now war and the February and October learning how and why to struggle

It was after the speaking had finished that the resolutions were offer- ing was sent to The DAILY "County Counsel Severett W. Mat- ed. The first was a greeting to the WORKER. toon, \$8,000 to \$9,000; W. H. Hol- Pravda, and to the Communist press We, the students and workers of land, county superintendent of char-generally. It was stated that the reso-the Communist University of the ities, \$7,200 to \$7,500; Dr. Neal N. lution was based on the address of Toilers of the East, greet the fight-Wood, superintendent of general hos- Comrade Steklov. But Steklov insist- ing Central Organ of the American sig- pital, \$6,000 with maintenance for ed that the names of the American Communist Party, a true carrier of ing industry reflect the shift from nificant because they rest largely on self and family to \$8,000 and same; comrade and of the earlier editors of the idea of the liberation of the prothe home to the factory. Increases in the development of partial payment Dr. J. L. Pomeroy, head of county the Pravda, who had spoken, be also letariat from under the voke of opclay products and planing mills re- plans, which render the present sit- health department, \$6,000 to \$7,200; included in the resolution. This was pression of a small imperialist clique.

secretary of the civil service com- ent sections of the audience that a of the interests of the proletariat, a mission, \$5,000 to \$6,000; Captain greeting must be sent to "Our Amer- true propagandist, an actual organ W. F. Cannon, superintendent of ican Communist Organ." This sug- of the masses, an organ lighting the motor control, \$8,400 to \$9,000; W. gestion was also unanimously accept- correct path toward labor's emanci-\$7,200: L. E. Lampton, county clerk, draw up such a greeting. This greet-struggling proletariat and toiling ing, in the original form in Russian, peoples, not only of its own country Thirty-six superior court clerks as it was handed to me, appears in but also of the whole world, battling Long Live the "DAILY WORKER"

History in Pictures.

Then moving pictures were shown. At this General Meeting of the Here was the history of the Isvestia students and workers of the Comon the screen. Steklov was shown in munist University of the Toilers of conference with the other editors, the East (Dedicated to Comrade Workers' delegations came visiting Josef Stalin), celebrating the day of hungry-looking fellow who bought a him. Then the activities of the vari-7-dollar-a-week job at the slave ous editorial departments were pic- Anniversary of the Prayda, the Centured, followed by a presentation of tral Organ of the Communist Party the work done in the various mechan- of the Soviet Union, we send our sinical departments until the paper is cere and warm Communist Greetings finally being run off the presses, done to you, the readers and supporters up in packages in the mailing rooms, of The DAILY WORKER, wishing hurried to the trains and despatched for The DAILY WORKER an unon the one hand to the far Caucasus, wavering and firm struggle, in the while other scenes show a bundle be- future as in the past, pressing foring rushed to Leningrad by airmail, ward along the path trod by the then by steamship to America. The great pioneer of our cause, Karl bundle is addressed to our Russian Marx, and truly followed by the Communist weekly in America, the greatest leader of the world prole-Novy Mir. Incidentally moving pic- ariat, Comrade Lenin. tures of New York City, with its sky- Long Live the Central Organ of scrapers and vast waterfront, are the Communist Party of America,shown. This was followed by a comic The DAILY WORKER. that lasted well after midnight. Thus while I had come for a visit to of the American Communist Party.

the Far Eastern University, I had re- Long Live the Central Committee out the Soviet Union. This university long is not to be confused with the Chinese national. (or Sun Yai Sen) University. There | Long Live the World nevolution. is also a Western University (dedicated to Sverdlov) attended by students from some of the Western

European Nations, especially the

thru its editor, that is celebrating its at Strastnaya Square No. 3, which is 5th anniversary this Press Week, the building of the former college where Pushkin, the poet, was educa-Then the oldest editor of The Prav-ted. Not far away at the beginning da spoke. He was given a tremendous of Tverskoy Boulevard, which leads ovation. Every honor is accorded the to Herzen Street, is the poet Pushveterans of the Communist Movement kin's monument, erected in 1880

excellent libraries, reading rooms

of the efforts to establish and build Cecil Rhodes, one of the mightiest

Here at this Eastern University

Greetings to DAILY WORKER. The following resolution of greet

In the most highly developed capi-Then the demand came from differ- talist country, it is a true defender handits.

Long Live the Central Committee

With Communist Greetings, Chairman, Yama Lydinor. Secretary: Dombaev.

## **Professional Patriots**

(Continued from last issue)

"Uusually they have access to almost unlimited wealth, and borrow respectability by the use, in honorary positions, of the names of men of national prominence. . . ."

This statement concerning professional patriotic organizations is contained in a Congressional report made several years ago.

"Professional Patriots" is edited by Norman Hangood from material assembled by Sidney Howard and John Hearley.

The Security League is no less alarmist in its tone, charging Bolshevism with responsibility for the federal income tax law. Mr. Solomon Stanwood Menken. President of the League, revealed himself whole-heartedly in a public speech before the Kiwanis Club of Buffalo, N. Y., October 31, 1923, on "The Spirit of America." we quote from a League reprint:

"We have here 600,000 Communists meetings weekly publishing 50 papers, attacking your country, your government, your right to prosper, to bring up your own children as you will, to enjoy the advantages of this country as we know it and our forefathers planned it. To fight them, more of us must get on the job and help take care of the U.S.A.

"Their attack has created a disaffection and critical attitude toward our officials which has worked great political injustice and is further reflected in the Socialistic coloring of legislation. A fair example is our tax law, which throttles enterprise while reducing the financial return to the government. This law was an entirely proper means for meeting a part of the federal expense but has become such a burden to wealth that men of large means will not take a 100 per cent risk of principal in reasonable ventures of benefit to the community when How was the enactment of such a law possible? Because win's Government is evoking indigna- Bill perpetuates and accentuates the the maximum personal gain is but 40 per cent (sic). the Reds and Yellows raised a false issue as to what they call predatory wealth, and the politicians were misled England. The wave of protest from into believing that the noise they made was the voice of the American people.

to places of trust Frazier, LaFollette, and Brookhart, pass resolutions against Baldwin's and our young people read the red and yellow journals, and The Nation and The Republic, with the same perverted sense as those of another time peeked into obcene literature."

In justice to Mr. Menken it should be added that he spoke at a meeting of the Teachers Union of New York early in 1927 and surprised every one present by expressing the opinion that "teachers have a right to hold this anti-labor Bill being passed. their economic views and express them freely irrespective of Board of Education or State authorities of any

Inspiring Creed.

Another gem of verse published by the Security League was written for it by Faith Baldwin. Here it is, all four stanzas.

BOLSHE VIKI "What are the Sirens shriekin' for?" said Percy Par-

engines purr,

"To speed the guest, to speed the guest," the Loyal Native said.

"What makes you smile, so grim, so grim?" said Percy Parlour-Red, "I'm thinkin' of a muzzled hound," the Loyal Native

For they're shippin' Bolshe Viki, you can hear the for the fight.

They are weighin' of the anchor, an' the decks are all a-stir,

branded him a cur, An' they're shippin' Bolshe Viki in the mornin'.

"What makes the People mutter so?" said Percy Par-

lour-Red. "They're wakin' up, they're wakin' up," the Loyal Native

"What makes that fellow gulp and quake?" said Percy

Parlour-Red, "It's his turn next, it's his turn next," the Loyal Native

our ken, They have taken Bolshe Viki with his poisoned

tongue and pen,

And he'll sail in half a minute, the despised of decent men.

O they're shippin' Bolshe Viki in the mornin'!

"His speech was very fine to hear," said Percy Parlour-

"My ears are deaf to traitor-talk," the Loyal Native sentatives of the Labor Party Parlia-

"I shook his hand not long ago," said Percy Parlour-

"Then wash your own of alien dirt," the Loyal Native circles intend to carry on a mere

They are shipping Bolshe Viki to a far, unknown

place, For he smirched the Flag which welcomed him,

and spat in Freedom's face. And there's thousands like him still at large-America's disgrace,

While they're shippin' Bolshe Viki in the mornin'!

Parlour-Red, "The Bolshe Viki brand of flag," the Loyal Native said, movement: If the Bill is passed the torney's lyric gifts; but we find the

"What's that that whimpers from the deck?" said Percy whole trade union movement will be publication of free verse an expen-Parlour-Red.

"The Yellow Streak, that's sailin' now," the Loyal Na- the State legal machinery which is tive said.

For they're done with Bolshe Viki, an' his serpent

breed must go, The People, they are thinkin' hard-but thinkin'

Ho! America must arm herself to fight an un-

clean foe,

An' be shippin' Bolshe Viki EVERY mornin'!

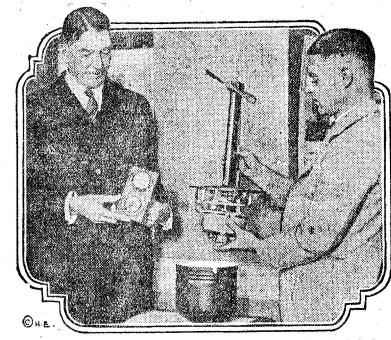
Mr. Emerson Hough, "the eminent author," also in practice, it imposes upon the trade Stretched forth wrote a piece for the Security League worth quoting, unionists an obligation which no Its arms in welcome entitled the "One Hundred Per Cent American." He other body of citizens is required by And of haven and sanctuary wound up his appeal with the following paragraph:

Lyric Poetry. "Do I hold myself a one hundred per cent American? I never asked myself about it, nor needed to. But I and personal rights." know if I were that manner and fashion of one hundred per cent American as might by act of grace have share in the control of this country for a few short years, I MacDonald, pointed out that the preswould close Ellis Island tomorrow. I would dig deep ent correlation of forces in parliathe moat around America and let the portcullis fall. ment make it impossible for the La-Then I would say: 'What ho! Warder. Go now and bor Party to count on the introducbreed me Americans, here in America. Take your time tion of vital alterations in the Bill. -you have if necessary fifty years, or say one hundred years. Breed them clean and strong. Choose good condemns the Trade Union Bill as one grandfathers for our people, and let us have at last a "designed to cripple the workers' nation which is not merely a feeding trough—a country effective powers of resistance against Gave their very life's blood which is not just a place.

"'And let us call that country—once more—Ameri- the already inadequate standards of

ca!' " The League also reprinted certain patriotic defini- ment." The resolution goes on to tions by Mr. Henry Irving Dodge which had appeared condemn the Bill as an attempt to in the "Success Magazine." The leaflet bears the title undermine the power of the Labor "That's Bolshevism":

#### SAME AS LINDBERGH USED



Captain H. C. Major demonstrates to Secretary of the Navy Curtis Wilbur, left, the use of the earth inductor compass, the inventon of Dr. L. J. Briggs and Dr. Robert R. Heyl, of the Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C. The compass is the same as that used by Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh on his New York to Paris

## Fighting the Trade Union Bill

By LOUIS ZOOBOCK. to day. Thousands of demonstra-"Our course is fatuous in the extreme and we elect tions, conferences and mass meetings,

Bill. All over the country the workers are testifying to their firm decision to resist its putting into practice by every means at their disposal. The trade union rank and file have lined up and determined to make every sacrifice for the prevention of On the other hand, however, all the

trade union and Labor Party leaders are reluctant to fight. The heroes of "Black Friday" and the betrayers of the General Strike and the miners' strike are once more meeting to plot another betrayal of the workers. The Committee of the Amalgamated Furparliamentary fraction of the Labor nishing Trades Society and repre-Party has declared its intention to sentative of the Minority Movement, fight every line and point of the Bill; brought the following amendment: the trade union leaders are not chary of sounding phrases and unctuous declarations as to the need of resisting the passing of the Bill by all possible means. They do not, how- thing possible to force the Baldwin ever, suggest any practical measures

The only measures to which they would agree are "Constitutional and Parliamentary." To stop, however, a general strike, if necessary, in or-They've pinned a number on him, an' they've at "Constitutional" measures alone, in the face of a ready-made Government majority, would mean the surrender of the position without striking a blow; in a word would mean —treachery.

The course of the Conference of allow the Left Wing delegates to Executives held on the 29th of April take active participation in the conmerely confirms that the present ference. Gossip thrice asked the floor, Trade Union leaders are not in a but was not allowed to speak. The They are shipping Bolshe Viki to a port beyond position to lead the workers in their same thing happened to Cook when and its anti-trade union Bill.

"Political" Action. 600 delegates from various trade union executives, affiliated to the don't want a fight and have no faith British Trade Union Congress and representing over four million organized workers, as well as by reprementary Fraction. The tone of all speeches completely confirmed the assumption that leading trade union campaign of agitation against the trade union Bill and that their fight will be purely "political," i.e., limited to parliamentary methods.

George Hicks, (well-known for his "Left" sympathies) presided at the to print this ode delivered by District Conference and emphasised in his Attorney A. Driscoll, in Part 1 speech the significance of the Bill, Special Term of the Supreme Court, pointing out that it revives all those during the trial of William F. Dunne. "What's that like blood against the sun?" said Percy persecutions and repressions met with Our hesitation is not caused by any by the pioneers of the trade union doubts concerning the District Atdelivered up to the tender mercies of sive business.) entirely in the hands of the capital- We will pass over ists, etc. "Therefore," added Hicks | The blasphemous strictures "we must make use of every kind of Against weapon in the arsenal of the working Our own Glorious Country

> Henderson chiefly touched upon Whose f..f..lag of fr..r..dom the question of political funds in his And the emblem of Liberty speech. Analysing the fourth clause of the Bill, he stated: "Actually, and Has from its very beginning law to observe." "The clause repre- To the sents, in my judgment," he continued, Oppressed Of All Lands "an outrageous invasion of individual

The Fiery Snowden. Snowden, referring to a letter from

The General Council's resolution attacks by organized employers upon That the Nation might exist and enwages and conditions of employ- In accordance Party which gets its necessary funds (Ed. Not - Vide Sacco and Vanzetti)

(chiefly from collecting small sub-The anti-labor legislation of Bald- scriptions among the workers. The tion among the toiling masses in advantages of the capitalist parties, which get big sums of money by sellthe workers is spreading from day ing through its agents in the Government, titles and honors as well as by secret subsidies from the wealthy.

The resolution then goes on to say: 'We warn the government that the consequences of placing in the hands of the Law Courts such vast powers of repression and obstruction proin the bill will be to bring the law into contempt. To enforce against the Trade Unions the provisions of the bill must inevitably lead to widespread and concerted resymptoms prove that the official sistance on the part of the organized millions of trade unionists, and will intensify and embitter industrial con-

Minority Movement Fights. Gossip, member of the Executive "That this conference asks the parliamentary Labor Party to obstruct the whole business of government in the House of Commons, and to do every-Government to resign, and also instructs the General Council of the T. U. C. to make all possible preparations to use the industrial weapon by der to defeat the Government."

The Conference turned down the amendment and adopted the resolution by an overwhelming majority.

Such is a short summary of the labor of the Conference of Executives. The trade union bureaucrats did not against the resolution. The Conference allowed no discussion of the Chi-The Conference was attended by nese question. Its machinery worked smoothly enough. The bureaucrats in successful resistance to the Government. All their hopes are centered on one thing: when the Labor Party comes to power, it will repeal the outrageous act.

#### **Ode to The DAILY WORKER**

By District Attorney Michael A. Driscoll.

(The DAILY WORKER hesitates

And on its very

Is indelibly impressed

The names of those who freely dure

With its original PRINCIPLES.

## After Nanking

(Continued from last issue.) To this very day we do not yet know the character and the conditions of the agreement between British and American imperialism. It is clear to us why Great Britain insisted on sharing responsibility in a war against China with other powers. The sanction granted by the Labor Party to the hangmen of the Chinese revolution is of enormous political importance. But Baldwin and Chamberlain know perfectly well that the MacDonalds and Thomases do not represent the moods of the working masses. They knew and they know that there is some real weight in Cook's declaration, that a war declared by the Conservative Government against the Chinese people may cause the miners to retaliale by a war against the Conservative Government. Under these conditions it is difficult-absolutely impossible—to start a great war singlehandell.

Great Britain was compelled to seek some reliable partner. Even prior to the Nanking bombardment she secured such a partner in the "fearless friend", Mussolini. But that fearless friend has his own ambitions and interests, and, what is more, he cannot be of much help. A partner like the United States is, of course, more interesting and more valuable.

We do not know as yet the price Great Britain paid for her new partner. But there is no doubt that joint action by the United States and Great Britain in the attack on defenceless Nanking does not yet signify the beginning of a lasting alliance. The interests dividing these two states in China are still in force. On the other hand, we must take into account the enormous significance of the factor which leads to their alliance—we have in mind the social and political character of the new stage in the Chinese revolution.

ECHOES are to be heard in many European countries of the tries of the co-ordinated action of Great Britain and America against China. In this connection the attitude of the German press is very characteristic. The overwhelming majority of German papers described the Nanking events in the London fashion. What is most characteristic, however, is the fact that the German bourgeois press, including the 'Vorwaerts", follows the London example in carefully concealing the frightful results of the prolonged bombardment with the heavy guns.

The French press is not much different from the German press. Only the "Humanité" described the details of the Nanking bombardment. All other papers speak of the Nanking bombardment merely as an unpleasant incident. We may surmise that the bourgeois press of all countries supports the united front of Anglo-American imperialism in its attempt to turn the wheel of the Chinese revolution with the help of their naval forces. In order that the reader may have a clear conception of how the European press pictures the Nanking pogrom, we will quote a short leading article from the "Manchester Guardian" of March 25th. We choose the "Manchester Guardian", as this paper has a reputation as an old Liberal and neutral organ, which from time to time has taken the liberty to come out against Baldwin's policy in China: "The story of events at Nanking is confused

and the upshot is not yet completely certain, but much of what happened can be reconstruct-The Northern army retreated, as at Shanghai, in haste and confusion. It looted, as it went and the advance-guard of the Cantonese looted as it came. The foreigners at Nanking concentrated on a hill near the north gate of the city, whether with the intention of remaining there until disciplined Cantonese troops entered and restored order, or simply as a temporary measure until they could be withdrawn to the ships in the river, we do not know. In this position they were shelled by troops described as Chinese "irregulars", and some of them were killed. It is unusual for "irregulars" to be equipped with guns, but in China the distinction between regulars and irregulars is sometimes a fine one, and perhaps depends mainly on the disposition of the tr given moment to obey the orders of their chiefs. At all events, the foreign community being in danger, the commanders of the British and American warships in the river issued an ultimatum demanding their safe delivery on pain of a bombardment of the city. At the same time, when the foreigners were shelled, the warships bombarded the quarters whence the shelling came and landed naval forces, which, at the cost of some casualties, succeeded in withdrawing the foreigners from their dangerous position. It is possible, as it is much to be hoped, that all the foreigners have now been brought safely away. The leaders of the Canton army, like the Canton Government, are no doubt ready and anxious to secure the safety of foreigners. The trouble is that they are in imperfect control not only of the auxiliaries who accompany their advance, but also, it is to be feared, of elements which are supposed to be more closely under their orders.'

THIS article needs no commentaries. The facts here are arranged in such a way as to picture the bombardment as an unpleasant and cruel necessity. Nevertheless this article as well as the entire European press is interesting and characteristic also from another point of view. It is no secret that the British Empire, in spite of the meaningless phrases of the pacifist gentlemen who endeavor to prove that the Empire is an alliance of free republics, is comented together with the blood of the mass extermination of "aborigines" which is a usual phenomenon in the history of the British Empire. The forms and methods of these exterminations were determined by circumstances and by the development of military technique. British imperialism, as imperialism in general, held and still holds under its subjection the weaker nations primarily with armed force, with the help of which the discontented masses are being mercilessly crushed. But the European press, and particularly the British press was compelled to maintain silence as regards the Nanking bombardment. This proves that the imperialists finds it difficult under the present conditions to secure the support of the general public in their Chinese policy. The imperialists know that. This explains why their wrath is directed primarily against the Soviet Union and against the revolutionary Labor movement in all countries. Every article in the British press directed against China is accompanied by atrocious attacks on the Soviet Union and the Communist movement. All correspondents in Shanghai consider it their duty to describe the unusual influence of Borodin, a citizen of the Soviet Union, on the Chinese Revolution, and the sympathy of the Chinese Revolution for the Soviet Union. What was and is the response of the European

Labor movement to the intervention in China in general, and to the beginning of the war in par-

(To be continued.)

## Organizational Problems

By ARNE SWABECK.

(Continued from last issue)

CHAPTER IV the workers.

these needs, although being employed field of political struggles. in the shops themselves, because the everyday abuses caused by the sysare not given expression.

of Work.

In most of the industrial enterand seldom are the hours reduced. have something to say. but workers are rather placed on part time employment while the industrial must here take up the question of get- down and maintain a low rate of ting rid of slave driving bosses, re- wages. In either event, it is necesduce hours of work, point to the need sary to both work from within and of organization of the workers and from without to expose these schemes solidarity with the unemployed. 2.—Health and Safety Conditions.

In the factories many conditions obtain dangerous to the health of the workers. Lack of ventilation, use of poisonous materials, insanitary toilet mittees our shop nuclei should bring and washroom facilities, etc. Lack forward their own progressive candiof safety devices make accidents daily dates together with a program correoccurrences. Compensations for ac- sponding with the needs of the workcidents generally mean a maze of red ers in the shop. The program, of tape and graft by petty politicians, course, cannot be realized by these In this respect shop nuclei can be in- committees, but it helps to expose strumental in leading the fight for them and lay the basis for real shop healthy conditions and for real safety committees. devices and assist workers or their unions," past history has proven that relatives who are victims of accidents when a few live wires get busy into obtain their compensation. 3.—Violation of Working Agreements.

of organized workers. With unorgan- ganization. ized workers the bosses make no agreements. Violations often occur as a result of demands that workers operate with the bosses.

criminations and the schemes to up-hold them broadens the basis of shop bosses. activities as well as the ranks of the fighting forces. It often makes pos- sibilities to establish shop commitsible the establishment of effective tees may not be so very good, it connections from shop to shop in the should nevertheless be propagated at same industry. A part of the fight every opportunity. Naturally many must be the exposure of the corrupt difficulties will arise in attempting to practices of trade union officials put this into effect, but we must learn where such is the case.

4.—Fight Against Wage Cuts. Wage cuts are ordinary occurrences whether applied on the hourly rate or ways participate in and be in the piece work rate. The first task of front ranks of every strike. If withshop nuclei members should be to in organized plants, the activities are understand the nature of the cuts, naturally concentrated through the gather the necessary statistics to unions. With unorganized plants the strengthen the case of the workers difficulties become great. and proceed to organize resistance. This gives a particular opportunity are, however, very common. Generfor party members to explain the sys- ally lack of leadership and lack of ortem of exploitation of the workers, ganization is apparent and often leads proceeding from a concrete basis and to defeat. When important issues apfrom the workers concerned. While members should always be fully acin the organized shops, the fight quainted with the sentiment of the should be conducted through the workers and their readiness to resist unions, in unorganized shops the if a strike is impossible or some other fight becomes directly bound up with means of demonstration of resistance the problem of organization of the required. If strikes are possible, the workers and all actions must be pro- first steps must be to organize to perly organized. In each case, how- win the strike. Have the demands ever, splendid opportunities are of properly formulated. Select a strike fered to Communists.

cial Police.

ed out job applications, some times tivities in such strike developments.

requiring personal descriptions and finger prints, while spies appear in The need of simplicity of methods the shops to help get the goods on and of approach to the problems of the workers. The whole system in building our party is apparent. To the United States often extends to become effective exponents of Com- embrace the local governmental instimunism and to actually organize the tutions in smaller cities where big workers for the overthrow of capi- factories are located. While such contalism, we must learn how to connect ditions point to the need of caution of the struggle for our ultimate aims shop nuclei work, it will also particuwith that of the elementary needs of larly tax the ability of the members to expose this system and generally Our members too often overlook the fight will enter directly into the

6.—Bosses' Welfare Associations. Such associations appear in many tem of exploitation have become so forms and are but the first steps tohabitual and ordinary. While this is ward company unions. Sometimes too often accepted merely as a part they may have a sport character, soof wage slavery, it is precisely the cial, or beneficial character. They things which are objectionable to the are, however, always means of the workers. The objections, however, bosses organized by them with especially fitted agents put in charge to It is the duty of our shop nuclei to help tie the workers to the factory take up these issues, formulate the wheel. With this follows generally proper demands and correct slogans, stock selling schemes to make the But so simplified that a few are con- workers believe they are part owners centrated on and couched in the of the plant and thus readier accept language of the workers. These is- whatever conditions are imposed. sues should be taken up through our Otherwise the workers obtain little or various means of activities, and par- no additional material gain for themticularly through the shop bulletin. selves, but it helps to divide their Properly conducted they will serve to forces. An exposure of such hideous establish wide contact with the work- schemes is necessary to show the ers and gradually move them into ac- workers that real improvements can tion against their class enemies. be gained only by united class ef-There are for example the following forts and not by false illusions of generosity of the bosses.

1.—Speed-up System and Long Hours 7.—Joint Works Committees and Company Unions.

Despite its name, Joint Works Comprises of the country, production is mittees supposedly representing both standardized, the individual output workers and bosses wherever such being ever increased. Various de- committees exist, they are merely invices are applied to increase the speed struments in the hands of the bosses. of the motions of the workers, in ad- Sometimes the members supposedly dition to foremen driving them to the representing the workers are elected point of exhaustion. Most places long by them and other times hand picked hours obtain with a shift system. by the bosses. The final decision al-Sometimes double shifts with no extra ways rests with the management and pay for night work. Yet when work the committees thus serve as a shield s slack the speed does not diminish to make the workers believe they

Company unions are, of course, outright tools of the bosses and organreserve army waits at the gate for ized particularly to prevent real obs. Thus increasing the competition working class organization in the of the workers and further intensify- shop. Secondly, they are organized ng the speed-up system. Shop nuclei to help keep the workers' conditions and replace them with real workers' shop committees and real labor unions.

During elections of workers' delegates to so-called Joint Works Com-As for "company side they can make contact with the workers there and change the efforts This is a problem mainly of shops of the bosses into real trade union or-

8.—Workers' Shop Committees. Being close to the rank and file workers, shop committees will easily prepare their own material not spe- become responsive to their needs and cific in the agreement or carry heav- become real instruments in their ier loads than specified; or in many struggles for better conditions. Creaother ways. Discrimination generally tion of shop committees are one of results where objections to such prac- our real tasks. The most important tice is made. If not through actual issues in the shop should be put forlay-offs, then often in assignment to ward as the basis of propaganda for lesser paid or more disagreeable work. election of shop committees. In or-Such violations of agreements in real-ganized shops, it should be done with ity becomes a reduction of wages, the assistance of the unions. In un-While the violations also often have organized shops, these committees a direct connection with co-operation will become the most effective orof trade union officials who sell out ganization instruments. Shop comthe interests of the workers and co- mittees are composed of delegates elected by the workers only; and gen-Schemes of so-called adjustment erally a certain number from each dethrough adjustment boards, arbitra- partment in the industrial plant. At tion, or permanent labor boards gen- least this should be the basis of our erally further discriminate against the propaganda to be particularly put workers in favor of the bosses. A forward when wage cuts are threatfight against such violations, dis- ened or other encroachments in work-

While at certain periods the poshow to overcome such difficulties.

9.—Strikes.

Our shop nuclei members must al-Strikes within unorganized plants

will generally bring ready response pear in such shops, our shop nuclei committee through representation 5.—Blacklist System, Spies and Spe- from each department. The committee should be authorized to communi-These are some of the usual meth- cate with the employers, report back ods maintained to keep the workers to the workers and arrange for reguin subjection, particularly in large lar strike meetings, pickets, etc. The enterprises of heavy industry. Black- local party organization must be kept lists often appear in deliberate work- fully in touch with and guide the ac-