STOP THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR! HANDS OFF CHINA!

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS: FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

NATIONAL EDITION

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Gurrent Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

MALE sob sisters are telling us that the Lindbergh flight across the ocean and his visit to England helped to cement peaceful relations between there is no noticeable peace character to the exercises that are being conducted thruout the United States in honor of the intrepid airman. We a wreath on the grave of the "unknown soldier" while surrounded by

fallen for the hokum peddled by the lic opinion. press about Lindbergh has amazed us.

Here is a phenomenon he can under- the Boxer protocol, the note states. stand. No superior intellectual can tell him Lindbergh did not cross the ocean. He knows he did. And since three fourths of the news space in intelligent mortal who understands Province. what the bunk is about to convince our rotarian that the object of all the ing the British forces in China, is rehullabuloo is not to honor Lindbergh ported to have visited Hsuan Tung, but to arouse the spirit of patriotism, (the "Boy Emperor" forced from Pekthe spirit that makes a declaration ing by the Nationalist commander of war easy for our masters?

THERE are other things to comment on besides Lindbergh, Otherwise we might develop a single track mind. There is the news that Changimmediately and which indicates that by General Chien Ta-chun says: he will stay about one more week. to stay forever.

issues of this kind but the British and their American "cousins" are particular and Great Britain has

The public is hereby notified that some benighted eastern country to rash actions without the sanction of blast the natives on to the road of the Martial Law authorities will be blast the natives on to the road of true connubial morality. But Chang, bandit and polygamist is as free from peace and order in the city." criticism as if he were the head of the Salvation Army.

THERE is a reason as the owner of are again urged to send whatever tionally devoured breakfast food used Cross at Hankow to aid Nationalist to say. The Chinese revolutionary troops wounded in the struggle for movement threatens to make short the liberation of China. work of the imperialist interests in The New York Times, thru its Furriers' Union is seen as a result of China and free the workers and pea- British-inspired correspondent, Fred- the decision of the Consolidated Furmon bond between the imperialists it. and the Chang-Tso-Lins. This is the Foreign physicians are boycotting same time to the fire the 12 scabs that

USSOLINI'S popularity is increas-tary sort of medical aid. can approach him now without being searched for arms except his wife and children. Having crushed all the Sun Yat-sen, care of the Chinese Red opposition parties in the country. Cross, at Hankow, China. says a writer in the New York World (he ignored the existence of the Communist Party which is functioning even tho illegally) Mussolini has now on his hands a savage crew of black-shirted patriots looking for honors, offices and graft that are not available for them. So Benito must wave the stiletto and threaten to conquer Jugo-Slavia, France and build up a second Roman empire to appease the appetites of his followers.

.THE "duce" no longer appears at mass meetings and demonstrations. Since the last attempt was made on his life by a member of the Fascist organization, Benito has been living in a state of terror. The World correspondent says that the Fascist organization is seething with dissatisfaction. Unless Benito gives his ambitious swashbucklers a war and the glory they expected they will have his scalp. There is no cementing influence in this organization except terror and the lust for gain and "glory."

THE Irish Labor Party is running a good third as the returns from the recent general election in the Irish Free State are coming in. With 66 (Continued on Page Four)

SCORE DISPATCH OF U. S. MARINES TO PEKING AREA

Europe and the United States. But Chiang's Disciples In Canton Ban Strikes

PEKING, June 13 .-- Dr. Wellingsee him in a picture on the front ton Koo, Minister of Foreign Affairs page of the New York Times laying of the "Peking Government," has made public a formal protest against soldiers with bayonets pointed to the the occupation of Tientsin by American marines.

Although the protest is merely for-WAR planes, soldiers, guns, police, mal, it is regarded as extremely sig-battleships—this is the back-nificant in that the Peking Governground against which Lindbergh is ment has been forced by public opincast. People resent being told that ion to protest against the American another world war is inevitable after action. Sympathy for the Nationalist reading the peace mush that fills the columns of the capitalist press. Actual the corrupt Peking "Government" is customed the we are to human gulli-bility the way the reading public has

The dispatch of American marines to Tientsin is a violation of the spirit THIS is the day of the rotarian. of the Washington treaty as well as

Duncan Visits "Boy Emperor"

LONDON, June 13 .- General Chiang Kai-shek, renegade Nationalist, ing the young man's deeds and his is reported to have captured Haichow homely virtues what chance has the and Skiyang in northern Kiangsu

Major General Duncan, command-General Feng) at his residence in the Japanese concession in Tientsin.

Right Wing Forbids Strikes

SHANGHAI, May 3. (By Mail) .--The right wing government in this in Peking from Mukden, which kills city has issued an order forbidding the rumor that Chang was to leave workers to strike. The order signed

"According to the first section of Had the balance of the marshall's the ninth martial law regulation the visible means of entertainment ar- Commander in charge of Martial Law rived we would fear that he intended is empowered to prohibit public gatherings, strikes by laborers or merchants, and publications, such as STRANGE that we hear no reflec-tions cast on the marshall's morals when considered to be detrimental to by his British, American and French the military control. Now that peace allies. It is true that the average has only been restored recently, the person does not expect the French to generate much indignation over state, and the Martial Law headquar-

The public is her

Help the Nationalist Wounded. Readers of The DAILY WORKER

a nationally advertised and na- they can spare to the Chinese Red

sants from the yoke of the native erick Moore, is fighting the Red Cross riers' Association to employ only those militarist bandits. Here is the com- campaign. Don't let the Times crush workers who are members of the local

reason why Chang could eat his con- wounded Nationalists. Conditions are have been working during the period cubines for breakfast without protest so bad that wounded soldiers are sent of the strike. from the British and American press. back from the front in cattle cars without receiving the most elemen-

urged to aid the Nationalist cause unanimous decision was that the pro-DAILY WORKER readers are by sending contributions to Mme.

Trade Conditions Again Good in Wuhan Province As the Nationalists Gain

(Special to the DAILY WORKER) WUHAN, June 13 .- The plot of Shanghai merchants supporting Chiang Kai-shek to cause a financial crisis here has evidently failed. Due to the victorious advance of Chinese Nationalist troops there has been a definite amelioration of

Prices of foodstuffs are becoming stabilized and many Chinese. and foreign business firms have been re-opened.

A telegram just received here from Shanghai declares that Chiang Kai-shek has driven Shantung troops from the last fortified position in Kiangsu province.

The anti-Japanese movement is growing here and proposals for a boycott of goods from Japan are being seriously contemplated as a protest against the sending of Japanese troops through Shantung.

FLAG DAY-1927

"I want your sons!"

"But-in 1917-?"

"That was only a rehearsal."

Forced to Retreat

In arguing the question of granting a certificate of reasonable doubt in the case of our editor, William F. Dunne, Judge Mullan was forced to admit that "the case does not come within th epurview of the statute." What does this mean? It means clearly that the entire case thus far, was, in the opinion of Judge Mullan, unjustifiable. It means that it is becoming more and more evident that the case was a frame-up against The DAILY WORKER. It means that through the support and energy of the comrades behind The DAILY WORKER, we were able to put up such a vigorous fight for our paper, that we were able to wring from the mouth of the judge, this damaging admission.

But we have only begun. The five hundred dollar fine still remains as a heavy weight around our necks. The sentence against the members of our staff still stands. Dave Gordon has been sent to the reformatory. We must wipe this dastardly verdict off the statute books. The black reactionaries must not be permitted to claim a victory. Your dollars have work to do, comrades. Send them in at once.

All Scabs to Be Fired Immediately

NEWARK, N. J., June 13.-A smashing defeat for the Matthew Woll Oizer Schachtman combine in the 25 of the Furriers' union and at the

The conference was held here Saturday with representatives present of local 25, local 58 of Brooklyn and the bosses. After a lively discussion the gressive administration by Morris Langer would be the only one recognized by the manufacturers, local 58 promising not to allow any of its members to work in Newark or in any way interfere with the activities of the New Jersey local.

Ruin Right Wing Scabs.

The conference also decided that the 12 scabs that the machine hoped to use as a nucleus to break the strike are immediately to be thrown out of the conference, delegates representing local 25 left for Washington to attend Coalition Foreshadowed the convention of the Furriers union that opened up yesterday morning.

(Worker Correspondent).

causes we must go to the roots of the able until Wednesday. matter. Local 25 has been a thorn The Labor Party, which had 15 in the path of the officialdom of the seats in the last Dail, has shown a International Fur Workers' Union gain, having secured 16 seats thus ternational, who stole \$40,000 of the union's treasury.

(Continued on Page Two)

NEWARK FURRIERS Police Chief Indicted MINERS PICKET



Seranus A. Lengel, Canton City Chief of Police, recently deposed, and portation, board, etc., have been made now indicted as part of the conspiracy by which underworld characters and police co-operated to kill Don R. Mellett, a newspaper editor who was exposing their graft.

Labor Gains in Irish the shops and not allowed to return. After the successful conclusion of Election; Government

DUBLIN, June 13. - The latest figures in the Irish elections for the new Dail Eireann show the government and the De Valera party (Fi-NEWARK, N. J., June 13.-In anna Fail) running neck and neck, order to get a clear picture of the each having secured 32 seats thus far. strike of the furriers here and to the Complete returns will not be avail-

to the new Dail by a coalition.

Few Strike Breakers

BROWNSVILLE, Pa., June 13 (FP) ly opened employment office at take stern measures to disperse ter-Brownsville of the Pittsburgh Ter- rorist organizations in Poland, is reminal Coal Co., which has been trying garded as an indication that the Sovto run openshop since the Jacksonville iet Union may adopt a firmer policy agreement expired April 1. The pick-eting by members of Local 2330, Unit
Although the workers and work. Employment agent Albert Ker- openly making against it. ensky of the company is said to be seeking means to stop the picketing.

The picketing is extremely good natured, taking the form principally of kidding the agent and of laughing at the idea that the men who work for the Pittsburgh Terminal ever get any money after the deductions for transby the company.

The employment agency is the first in the town's experience for the last 15 years, at least in the mining industry. The 18-week strike of 1922 kept all mines shut down tight. Brownsville used to be a socialist party stronghold and remembers two gala occasions when the late Eugene V. Debs was the principal speaker at huge socialist rallies.

Agency Refuses to Return Worker's Fee

The crooked methods used by employment agencies is testified to by the experiences of Max Luzardo, a waiter of Newark.

Going to Irwins' Employment Agency, 101 West 38th St., Luzardo ever since the membership dared to far with sixty-six out of 152 returns paid a \$2 fee for a job. He was elect its officials from the rank and still to be heard from. Miss Mary given a slip of paper and sent to file and ousted Milton Corbet, a slimy McSwiney, of the Sinn Fein party, Stanley Hall, 86th St. and Columbus crook and a vice president of the In- came in for an unexpected defeat. Ave. When he arrived there he was It is expected that the government informed that the job was already party, even if it improves its show- filled. Returning to the employment Since then Lucchi, Sorkin, Schacht- ing when the full returns are in, will agency he asked for the return of his man, Hilfers and Co. have been busy be compelled to bolster up its strength money. This was refused and he was curtly ordered out of the office.

IN ARMY PARADE STAGED FOR HIM

Militaristic Propaganda Runs Riot During New York Celebration; Police Punch Women

By CHARLES YALE HARRISON.

Ten thousand soldiers, sailors and marines and one lone civilian paraded up Fifth Avenue yesterday. The lone civilian was Charles A. Lindbergh, the intrepid trans-Atlantic flyer. The thousands of soldiers, sailors and marines were supplied gratis to the people of New York by the obliging secretaries of war and

TERRORIST PLOT

British Provocation

BERLIN, June 13 .- Reports reapproval and support of Great Bri-

Turoff is said to have had a long tion of Deputy Chief of the Soviet

Special Trial for Assassin. WARSAW, June 13 .-- The commission that has been appointed to inquire into the brutal murder of Peter Voikoff, Soviet minister to Poland, has completed its investigation and has decided that a special court be appointed to try the murderer.

Bare More Plots. MOSCOW, June 13. - Numerous secret organizations of the White Guardists are being uncovered by the Ogpu thruout the Soviet Union Many of the White Guardist groups are said to have been organized by British spies sent to the Soviet Union

Great Britain. The murder of Turoff Voikoff and two bomb explosions has created a furor among workers and peasants thruout the Soviet Union.

Soviet Policy Firmer. Litvinoff's note dispatched to Po--Union miners are picketing the new- land yesterday requesting Poland to

Although the workers and peasants' ed Mine Workers, is interfering with government of the Soviet Union the recruiting of strikebreakers as wishes only peace and an opportunity most workers will not sign up for coal mining when they are told of the conwill not tolerate the open and flagditions under which they will have to rant attacks which its enemies ar

> Fur Boss Held in Heavy Bail. WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., June 13. -Bail of \$75,000 was set by Supreme Court Justice Arthur S. Tompkins here yesterday for the release of Nathan Ressler, president of the Yonkers Fur Dressing Company held on an indictment charging first de- of Soviet Republics-a blazing beacon gree arson.

> No bondsmen appeared at the hearing when the bail was set, and automobile plant within the borders Ressler was returned to jail.

LOUISVILLE, Miss., June 13.-Two brothers, Jim and Mark Fox, Negroes, were burned to a stake near here early today by a mob of

The Negroes were taken from Deputy Sheriff Permenter. Clarence Nichols, sawmill superintendent, notorious for his brutal treatment of men, was shot and killed. The Negroes were accused of the crime.

They were arrested a few hours after the slaying and were being rushed to Jackson, Miss., for safe keeping when the mob overpowered the officers and took their prisoners into a nearby wood.

ceived here state that the Soviet gov- talion after battalion of marching U. ernment has announced the murder of a prominent Communist named Turoff in the vicinity of Moscow. Turoff's murder is regarded as a part strutted along. Bands played well of the campaign of terrorism which known military airs. The crowds White Guards are waging with the

revolutionary career. He is reported to have joined the Communist Party in 1913 and to have held the posi-Trade Mission in Berlin.

for that purpose.

Workers thruout the Soviet Union are demonstrating against the series of provocatory murders instigated by coming on the heels of the assassina-

Labor unions are contributing funds to the Gas Research Institute, follow-PittsburghTerminalHas ing the lead of the city of Moscow's answer to Chamberlain.

Howling Missouri Mob

Burns Negro Brothers In Huge Lynching Orgy

at least 1,000 people.

A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR

the navy. As was to be expected the Lindbergh welcoming demonstration degenerated into an orgy of war propa-

Early in the day millions of New Yorkers turned out and lined the side-walks to catch a glimpse of the livest bit of army and navy propaganda that ever fell into the hands of the recruiting gentlemen. Every window on Fifth avenue was jammed with faces Labor Protests Against eager to see the son of the pacifist, ex-Congressman Charles A. Lindbergh, Sr.

Plenty of Soldiers.

What was actually seen was bat-S. soldiers, who sweated and panted up the avenue. The West Pointers, ridiculous in their starched pants, cheered.

"Where's Lindy," shouted the crowds.

Punch Women.

Still more soldiers, more marines, more bands. Officers marching stiffly holding their swords at the salute. The air was white with impromptu (Continued on Page Three)

Over 100,000 Lindbergh Leaflets Were Distributed At the Jingo Demonstration

Over 200 members of the Young Workers League and the Workers (Communist) Party joined in the distribution of 100,000 "Lindbergh Leaflets" during the city parade yesterday afternoon.

A sharp warning that the young aviator's courageous feat was being utilized for militarist propaganda was contained in the leaflet which also detailed the career of the flyer's father, the late Congressman Carl A. Lindbergh who was described by "patriots" in 1917 as "a sinister and dangerous influence" for his ceaseless activ ity against the war aims of Amer-

ican capitalists. "Follow in the footsteps of Lindy's father!" the leaflet concluded. "Don't allow the war jingoes to turn this demonstration into war

propaganda." Over 5,000 copies of the city edition of The DAILY WORKER. which contained a number of special articles on Lindbergh, were .lso distributed.

"AMO" FIRST AUTO SHOWS BIG GAINS

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

(Special to The DAILY WORKER.) MOSCOW, U. S. S. R. (By Mail)-"Amo!"—a magic word in the Union of the New Russia.

For "Amo" is the name of the first of the Workers' Republic, and since czarist rule made no effort to create an auto industry, this Soviet achievement has established a new frontier in Russian industrial development.

Has 1,400 Workers.

The "Amo" (Moscow Automobile Association) Plant is located in the Simaskaya industrial district on the south side of Moscow. I visited the relant on a busy Saturday and watched its staff of 1,400 enthusiastic toilers building auto-trucks and auto-buses that are being put to work in all parts of the Soviet Union, just as quickly as they can be turned out.

The celebration of the completion of the first ten cars in this plant took place simultaneously with the commemoration of the Eighth Anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution, November 7, 1925. The annual production is rapidly increasing: 300 in 1926, 450 for 1927, while 750 is the

program for 1928. The thing that thrilled one here in the "Amo" plant was the determina-(Continued on Page Five)



A portrait snap, made in Paris, of Benjamin F. Mahoney of San Diego, Calif., designer of the Spirit of St. Louis, Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh's plane. He's even younger than the intrepid New York-Paris flyer.

Needle Trade Defense

THE FUR WORKERS ASK FOR YOUR HELP.

won a 40 hour week; they also won peace, when they are times of rapid an increase in wages. This was done accumulation of wealth, lend themunder the leadership of the Joint selves to ventures in organized en-Board of the Furriers Union.

even at the expense of bringing back promptly to receive a decoration bethe sweatshop conditions. They are fore the President should leave for determined to put the loyal leaders the Black Hills. And the army and of the Fur Workers and Cloakmakers navy and the munition manufacturcharges. The Furriers Union was themselves. compelled to call a strike to save the Here was a young hero whose fath-

mediately—Buy Bonds.

All workers, labor unions and upon to buy bonds in denominations of \$10, \$15, \$25, \$50 and \$100.

These loans will be returned in

Get Certificates On Pledge.

certificate for each payment on the army and navy had nothing to do? pledge. Get some certificates and solicit among other workers for

Furriers Coney Island Stadium Concert

Coney Island Stadium for the Fur- was ordered home on a cruiser. He Defense Conference. each. Labor unions and workers' or- navy blimp airship and some 90 arganizations should get a supply of my planes. He was given a military dividual workers should buy and sell staged on Pennsylvania Ave. This tickets to other workers.

Branch Office. formation can be gotten at the and their militarism, had been Branch Office of the FURRIERS sneered at by the regular Republi-STRIKE FUND & RELIEF COM. cans in 1917, 1918 and 1920. And it MITTEE at office of the Furriers suggested more money for militar-Joint Board, 22 East 22nd Street.

All payments for this committee must be made to this office.

GERMAN books

We have received a limited stock of the following titles from Germany, some of which have not appeared in English.

By Bucharin

Die Probleme der Chinesischen Die International and Innere Lage der Sowietunion Der Imperialismus und die Akkumulation des Capital

Entwicklungswege der Chine-sischen Revolution Fang Ping-Schan —15 Die Bergarbeiterfrauen Englands Im Kampf Katherine Cant —.10 Aus Dem Leben der Arbeiterinen der Sowietunion S. Bojarskava Die Vereinigten Staaten des Sozialistischen Europa Jahrbuch fur Wirtschaft, Politik und Arbeiterbewegung-

DAILY WORKER PUB. CO. 33 First Street NEW YORK

ARMY AND NAVY GRAD LIMELIGHT FROM LINDERSH

Utilize Popularity for Militarist Propaganda

WASHINGTON, June 13 (FP) .--Young Lindbergh, attractive, modest, courageous and highly skilled as an aviator, flew across the Atlantic, alone, to Paris. When he reached the French capital he was welcomed with an enthusiasm for which the Latin peoples have a natural tendency, but which on this occasion they raised to the level of hysteria. This young American had challenged their imagination, their love of horoes. And he did not come as a soldier or messenger of war, but as a pioneer of internationalism in the air. The French were tired of criticising America, And their government had its own political and economic reasons for encouraging this friendliness.

So we had the statesmen and scientists and soldiers of France hastening to honor this American flyer. And then came Belgium's royalty to do the same. Next the British peo-ple responded to the appeal of the hero, and their royalties and dukes and admirals and generals fell in line. They could not help liking Lindbergh, and there was no harm in sharing the limelight with him.

American Publicity Seekers.

This limelight in Europe pleased Last year the furriers in New York the American public. Times of thusiasm. Advertising has come to But the labor bureaucracy is not be one of the peculiarly American concerned with the gains of the sciences. It was called into service. workers. They want the control of Lindbergh was "sold" to an eager the union even against the will of public in millions of printed words the members. They have conspired daily. Calvin Coolidge annexed his with the bosses against the workers reception, ordering him home Unions in prison under frame up ers saw a golden opportunity for

hard won gains of the workers of er, as congressman and as candidate of the Non-partisan League farmers Fifty Thousand Dollars Needed Im- for governor of Minnesota, had been the fearless enemy of "Wall Street's war," and had published a workers organizations are called book to prove that Morgan & Co. and other big banks of Wall Street had conspired to bring the United States into the world war for the purpose weekly payments upon request, be- bankers and to further enslave the Send in your first payment on the wage workers and farmers of this country. Why not take this young hero and make a military figure out of him? Why not make the public Workers are called upon to make forget that he flew to Paris as a

Army and Navy. bergh, and then Colonel Lindbergh.

riers concert. Tickets are \$1.00 was met by an army dirigible a tickets to sell to their members. In- uniform. And a military parade was made people forget that the elder Charles Lindbergh, student of bank-Bonds, certificates, tickets and in- ing and stalwart foe of big bankers

Secretary of State Kellogg was prominent in the welcoming ceremonies. Kellogg, as senator from Minnesota in the war period, was one of the ugliest-mannered of the spokesmen of the steel and banking and grain buying and railroad clique that tried to terrorize the state into mobbing the elder Lindbergh in 1918. Kellogg is credited with calling Lindbergh a German agent at that time; he did at least furnish much Lindbergh and the farmers' organiwho in those years was his father's drove Kellogg from the Senate, but Coolidge made him secretary of state.

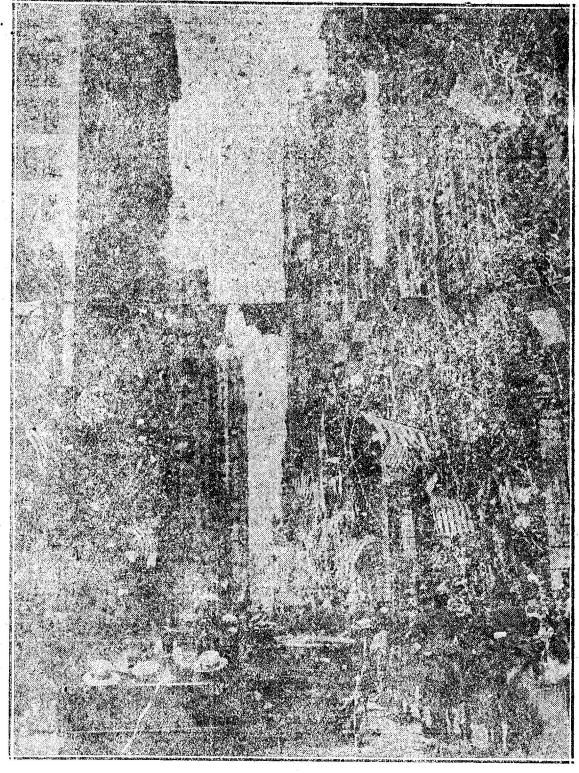
> Militarist Holiday. venture in pioneering is not gone by. A machine age has not killed the chance for a young man to challenge the elements and win great fame.

Kellogg to the grandstand.

Lindbergh their text in a fervid plea York, New Haven and Boston. for bigger appropriations. Not civil- In a letter to the American secian flying, but war preparation, is tion of the league in Chicago Crouch the picture they ask Americans to says: "During the long days in see and applaud.

Workers Party units will meet Fri-day, 8 p. m. at 108 E. 14th St., to tall soldiers, the great mass of take up plans for the midsummer American workers and farmers who addressed the audience. carnival and fair for the benefit of make up the raw material for war The DAILY WICHKER.

UP BROADWAY CANYON



THE PHOTO ABOVE shows the Lindy parade passing up Broadway, after he had landed at the Battery, on his way to City Hall. The picture was snapped in the heart of the financial district. Look at the decorations and the confetti and torn up paper floating in the air, resembling an artistic snowstorm.

28 Organizations Of Stamford Call For Sacco Freedom

STAMFORD, Conn., June 13 .periodical payments on pledges from private citizen, a civilian, on a pure- Twenty-eight fraternal and labor or-50 cents to \$2.00. You will get a ly civilian voyage with which the ganizations assembled here in a mass meeting to protest against the frameup of Sacco and Vanzetti. Five hun-So Lindbergh became more and dred workers unanimously endorsed more emphatically Captain Lind- a resolution demanding the release of the two persecuted men at the meetwhen the military clique discovered ing, held at Columbus Hall under the On July 16th we must pack the the ironic humor of the situation. He auspices of the local Sacco-Vanzetti

Edward Scott, secretary-trea of the Stamford Central Labor Council, presided. The speakers were: Will de Kalb, of International Labor Defense; Nicola Napoli, editor of Il Lavoratore; and George Siskind, of the Workers' Party, of New York.

Another Army Plane Falls LANGLEY FIELD, Va., June 13 .-Two army air officers-Lieut. Frank B. McConnell and Lieut. Cornelius Anderson-were killed and their bodies and bombing maneuvers.

McConnell is from Nashville, Tenn., and Anderson is from Lacenter, Ky. Both are rated experienced flyers. Their plane was destroyed by fire.

close confidant. Minnesota farmers Imperial Lecture Tour

CHICAGO, (FP) June 13.—Over sergeant sentenced to 40 years for senting 50 bosses, work estimated at ning to understand its scope better. Back of the public hysteria over liawaii. On his release from Alcatraz tricians and helpers have been out Read The Daily Worker Every Day this fine young man is a sense of June 1 he immediately began prep- on strike since May first when their relief that the age of personal ad- arations for a nationwide speaking agreement expired. The bosses that America anti-Imperialist League.

There is also the hunger of a com- clue San Francisco, Portland, Ore., with \$.50 increase per day plus a fortably-ted people to be thrilled, through Washington state, Montana sliding increase from \$3 to \$5 per __William J. McGeory, of Yonkers, And gratitude that this can be done and Minnesota, to Chicago, Detroit, day for helpers. Cleveland, Buffalo, Pittsburgh, Phila-But the army and navy will make delphia. Baltimore, Washington, New

and imperialist aggression."

NEWS FROM NEW JERSEY Oakland for Sacco

NEWARK, June 13.-A strike of 1,500 barbers of this city and vicinity is threatened on June 20 unless the Master Barbers' Association meets their demands.

The employers are now discussing these demands, and it is expected that they will be met by a general anti-union offensive. The barbers ask for a flat salary

of \$35 weekly, and a percentage of tions to free Sacco and Vanzetti were all income over an agreed amount, passed at an International Labor De-

zetti Conference.

Special Meeting Thursday. will meet at the Hungarian Workers' press, gave us favorable mention re-Home, 37-16th Ave., Thursday eve-peatedly. ning at 6:30. The case of Sacco-Vanwill be taken up.

Del ates of all labor organizations are mad to attend the second badly burned here this afternoon when Sacco-Vanzetti conference to be held ception Sunday, June 5th, at which the workers will understand the diftheir plane fell during machine gun at the Labor Lyceum Thursday at 8 p. m.

cal 478 of the Teamsters Union are Read The Daily Worker Every Day were arrested for an alleged assault on scab truck drivers. The truck drivers who carry building materials guest of the evening gave a fine talk. settlement have met with failure.

radical activity while stationed in \$10,000,000 was resumed. The eleclocal union. Today the ranks of the Other towns in the itinerary in-

Special Daily Worker Meeting Friday.

DAILY WORKER agents and DAILY WORKER representatives of American soldiers who are sent to

Read The Daily Worker Every Day unionize their yards and workers.

the state of the s

And Vanzetti Altho Council Sabotages

By ALMARD TOBEY. OAKLAND, Cal., June 13.-Resolu-

* * * fense meeting, held in this city, at- and Hilfers are raising the slogan of tended by 500 or more citizens rep- Americanism in order to hide their NEWARK, June 13.-Jersey work- resenting 18 labor organizations and treacherous work and betrayals to the ers will gather at a huge Sacco-Van- many fraternal and liberal bodies at rank and file of organized labor. But zetti protest demonstration to be held which J. Stitt Wilson presided and they are doomed to failure. They have next Saturday afternoon at Lincoln John D. Barry of the San Francisco taken unto themselves allies that the Park. Prominent speakers will ad- Daily News and Florence Thompson, workers know cannot fight for the indress the meeting which is being ar- student at the University of Califor- terests of organized labor and the enranged by the Newark Sacce-Van- nia spoke. We believe that the senti- tire working class. These allies are ment expressed at this meeting is the the police, politicians and bosses. sentiment of the majority of the people of this vicinity, especially as the (Communist) Party have been

zetti and other class war prisoners The Central Labor Council withdrew did not know the difference between from the affair, but that did not hurt the left wing, the right wing and it any.

Crouch Speaks. The I. L. D. gave Paul Crouch a re-John E. Snyder, C. Almard Tobey, Anita Whitney and others spoke. The musical program consisted of songs NEWARK, N. J., June 13.—The by Clarence Tobey, Comrade Beck and first casualties in the strike that Lo- a trio with Madame Beret, Joseph Margolis and Geo. Allen Kelly, Jr., conducting occurred when 5 strikers reshments were served and everybody had a fine time. Paul Crouch as

A reception is planned for Charlotte of the strategy of that persecution of Paul Crouch, Uncowed are involved in the strike. They are Anita Whitney for Wednesday every string for a flat increase of \$1 now. asking for a flat increase of \$1 per ning, June 15th, when we will all turn Now he welcomes the son By Prison, Starts on Anti- day in wages. Thus far efforts to out to render tribute to her before meet the employers and arrive at a she begins her term in San Quentin under the Criminal Syndicalism law of California. We, her old friends and NEWARK, N. J., June 13.—When associates, feel that we can do this And political expediency and a hope 2 years in military prison have not an agreement was reached with Lo- much for her anyway. Otherwise our of using the son to serve the militar- dimmed the anti-imperialist ardor of cal 52 of the Electricians and the work in the I. L. D. here is progressist and banker cause has led the agile Paul Crouch, the former U. S. army Master Electrical Association, repre-

tour to begin in Los Angeles June that they could break the ranks of Yonkers Builders Seek 19th under the auspices of the All- the union and decided to fight the Court Order to Stop union are 100 per cent strong and Unionization Program

president of the Building Trades Council of Westchester County, was NEWARK, N. J., June 13.—At a the principal witness today in the mass meeting last night held under action brought by twenty-five buildthe auspices of the Jewish Progres- ing material firms against Patrick sive Club and the Council of Work- D. Pearce, business and for Local prison I determined that as soon as in number, passed a resolution en- hood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Staingclass Housewives the workers, 400 No. 45 of the Interna al Brother-

obtain a permanent injunction restraining Pearce from attempting to

NEWARK FURRIERS WIN BIG VICTORY; THE RIGHT OPPOSITION IS DEFEATED

(Continued from Page One)

Sorkin tried to talk to the members the local membership. of Local 25 with honeyed phrases. This failed. Next the International Deal With Bosses.

made a deal with the bosses, guaran- creased courage and fight the fight teeing scabs and everything under the for emancipation not only from the sun. Naturally the bosses fell for traitors in the unions, but from the this as they saw an opportunity to bosses and the workers in the shops, in the A. F. of L. in New Jersey will be a control of the workers in the shops, in the A. F. of L. in New Jersey will be a control of the workers in the shops, in the A. F. of L. in New Jersey will be a control of the workers in the shops, and the control of the workers in the shops, and the workers were the control of the workers in the shops. conditions that were obtained after not meet with great success after the years of bitter struggles with the defeat in Newark. bosses. On the heels of this the In- Communists will aid in the fight ternational opened an office in to remove graft and corruption within Newark and attempted to induce the the unions and by their participation members of Local 25 to register in every struggle the workers will Coupled with this undertaking the soon learn the Communists are out to bosses proceeded to lock out the work- build up the unions, make them more ers when they appeared in the shops powerful and to make trade unions on a Monday morning a few weeks organs of struggle and defense for

When the membership saw the crimes that the traitors of the In-Mussolini's New Game; ternational were perpetrating against semblage voted to go out on general strike against the treacherous acts of the International officials and the bosses.

400 Workers Involved.

Paterson.

gerheads? On one side the Interna- ing additional wage reductions. tional offices have lined up with 12 Consolidated Fur Dressers' Association, all the officialdom of the N. J. State Federation of Labor, Hilfers, Jennings & Co., the courts and the politicians of the city and state.

Lined up with the members of Local 25 are its honest officers including clining, in face of the favorite show-Morris Langer, its business manager, around whom centers the entire fight with the International.

What charges do Schachtman & Co. SACCO and VANZETTI make? The smoke screen that is thrown out is "Communism". Thru this cry the International raises the cry of Americanism! The bureaucracy of the A. F. of L. maintains that they are the 100 per cent Americans and that Local 25 and its officers are propagating "Communism," with orders from "Moscow" and not fighting in the interests of trade unionism and

To Hide Treachery.

The *Jennings, Wolls, McGradys

Communism and the Workers The Newark branch of the I. L. D. local press, particularly the labor dragged into the struggle against the progressive and honest leadership of Local 25. Altho the membership of The meeting was a splendid success. the Rabbit Workers' Local Union 25 Communism. But before the fight is over between the International and their allies, the bosses, with Local 25 ferences. The rank and file see clearly the ridiculousness of the bankrupt cry of "Communism."

They know that they have a right to choose their own officers. They know that for the past nine months Morris Langer and the executive board have been honest and have fought in the interests of the union and better working conditions. The workers also see the treachery and traitorous acts the officers of the International and the A. F. of L. have committed against them. They realise now, while the general strike is on that they are not guilty of any

trying to break the unity of the mem- was suspended illegally. The International wants to impose crooks and First Messrs. Hilfers, McGrady and grafters, as officers, on the backs of

Victory Is Near.

Victory is at the threshold of the disrupters secured an injunction strikers of Local 25, thanks to the against the union and its local offi-splendid support of the progressive cers and compelled the local to ap-elements in the unions of New Jersey. pear in court. This scheme fell thru. With this victory over the labor fakirs and corruptionists the left wing Then the International betrayers will take on a new breath of life, in-

the working class.

them they revolted. On Wednesday evening, May 25th, a membership meeting was called and the entire as-

ROME, June 13.-Five hundred thousand textile workers have accepted a forced cut of 10 per cent in wages, beginning the 1st of June. To off-set this new blow to the Italian In this strike 400 workers are in- workers, reductions in the retail volved and 20 nationalities. The war prices of certain staple articles, averarea extends from New Brunswick to aging 10 per cent, have been announced; and to counteract this harsh What are the issues with which the treatment of the masters, the Confed-International and Local 25 are at log-eration of Industries is recommend-

scabs including Milton Corbet, the workers in Italy, totally unemployed, crook; the bosses organized in the more than double the number for the previous year.

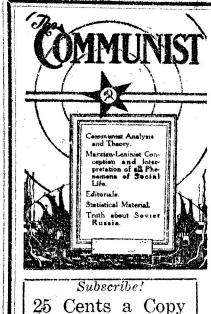
The continued rise of the lira is keeping the credit situation in an unsettled state, in spite of low interest rates, and business continues depressed, with wholesale prices de-

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PRESENT TREND IN THE LABOR MOVEMENT Max Bedacht THE CRUSADE AGAINST THE REDS Ben Gitlow LITERATURE AND ECONOMICS V. F. Calverton

MILITARY STRATEGY OF THE CIVIL WAR Frederick Engels CHINA: A Factual Study. NEWS OF THE MONTH, EDITORIALS. REVIEWS.

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News from U.S.S.R.

New Criminal Code.

code entered into effect in the Rus-

Special importance attaches to its plants in Moscow and Taganrog. by any act which, although formally traction of tannin from the "badan" appearing to come under some article root available in Eastern Siberia of the criminal code, is divested of alone would cover the entire tanning any socially dangerous character by material requirements of the Soviet virtue of its triviality and lack of Union. Moreover, experiments have harmful consequences.

several offenses. Thus, in view of territory of the Union. the fact that the struggle against bribery has had positive results, it pressive measures against this crime cently confirmed by the Council of in the new code.

In keeping with the general spirit In keeping with the general spirit of Soviet criminal jurisprudence the code opens with a number of introdustage articles parting fouth the redustage articles parting fouth the reductory articles setting forth the retroactive force of the new criminal code. In cases in which the condemned was sentenced to a punishment of greater severity than the maximum imposed by the new code for the offense in question, the penalty is to be reduced to this revised concluded by the Soviet Government maximum.

Interurban Telephone. Communication.

cities of the Soviet Union-Lenin- until October 1. grad, Kharkov, Kiev, Novorossiysk, Rostov, Minsk, Smolensk, and others national economy: -have telephone line connections with Moscow. Work has been started on the construction of the Moscow-Tiflis telephone line, which will be one of the longest in the Union and will also make it possible to connect with Baku, Vladikavkaz. Batum, Grozny and perhaps Erivan.

The largest portion (50 per cent) of interurban telephone conversations with the Moscow central station falls to the share of Leningrad. Last year telephone conversations between Moscow and Leningrad aggregated about 1,000,000 speaking minutes, as compared with 324,000 minutes for concessionaires, Germany stands first the year 1913.

utive Committees, factories and mills ted among various nationalities. in the Moscow Province have telephone connections with the Capital. It is planned to connect the Moscow

it possible to conduct two conversations simultaneously over a single Soviet Federation, 63, the Uzbek Rewire. In addition to its regular public, 46, and the Turkoman Reoperations, the Moscow central sta- public, 9 delegates. tion transmits radio programs to various cities of the Soviet Union.

Books and Newspapers in 36

Books are published in 36 languages.

During the fiscal year 1925-26 more in the course of the last four years.

partial adoption of the Latin alphabet for 80 provincial cities, the percentruth of these words. These engaged in foreign concessions and by the percentruth of these words. by the peoples of Islamic culture.

At the present time about 10 per tage of women elected to city Soviets whole of Chinese public opinion, drew understood that the conditions of the cent of the instruction texts for the fiscal year 1926-27 has in the attention not only of the many strike movement in the territory held national minorities in the Soviet Union is printed in the Latin alpha-

During the fiscal year 1925-26 a large amount of agricultural litera- sars of Soviet Russia proper (R.S.F. ture was issued.

tar, Lettish, Mordvinian, German and divisions to prohibit the sale of al-Chuvash languages are also pub- coholic beverages on holidays and ing to about 2,500,000 copies.

the Chuvash, Mari, Tatar, Polish, decision applies to all alcoholic German and Yiddish tongues.

Expenditures for Public Education in the U.S.S.R. The expenditures for public educa-

tion in the Soviet Union are covered by appropriations from the budgets plant, to be constructed by the Stan- brought into the national revolutionof the six constituent republics /So- dard Oil Company of New York, has any movement, that peasant organiviet Russia proper, in abbreviation been received at Batum, one of the zations have been set up in many RSFSR, the Ukraine, White Russia, principal oil ports of the Soviet provinces bespeaks the great advance Transcaucasia, the Uzbek Republic Union on the Black Sea. The capacity made in the development of the Chiand the Turkoman Republic), called of the plant will be upwards of 150,- nese revolution. "republican budgets," and from the 000 long tons of kerosene per year. The Influence of the War-Political tinuously during the last three fiscal

in Millions of Roubles. Republican budget .. 122.1 174.0 204.5 Local budgets229.9 294.8 411.4

Total352.0 468.8 615.9 New Source of Tanning Extract

Found in U. S. S. R. dustry requires considerable quan-erty from the Will County jail where had just been formed, that had not tities of tanning materials, about 70 they were awaiting a new trial for been able to organize or to strength- Relations. They will furnish the per cent of which are imported at a the murder of Deputy Warden Peter en themselves, almost disappeared. tourists with interpreters and guides cost of some 10,000,000 rubles a year. Klein at Stateville penitentiary last With the favorable turn of events in who will escort the visitors to all the

from the Siberian "badan" root for the killing of Klein.

these foreign materials has been re-ON January 1, 1927, a new criminal vealed. Laboratory treatment of the "badan" root has yielded a dry, chemsian Socialist Federated Soviet Re- ically pure tanning extract. The Sopublic (R.S.F.S.R.). This code intro- viet Leather Syndicate has acquired duces a number of changes into the a large supply of "badan" for the judicial procedure that has hitherto preparation of this new dry extract, which it will use for tanning hides at

Article 6 of the new code, which pro- The "badan" plant grows will and vides that no criminality is entailed yields 23 per cent of tannin. The exdemonstrated the possibility of culti-The penalties have been reduced on vating this plant in the European

The Chief Concessions Committee.

In its present composition, as re-People's Commissars of the Soviet Union, the Chief Concessions Com-B. S. Stomoniakov, K. I. Knopinsky, A. A. Joffe, M. S. Reichel and M. I. Skobelev.

Concession Contracts Concluded Since 1921.

The number of concession contracts since July, 1921, is 144. Of these 18 were concluded between July, 1921, and the end of 1922, 44 in 1923, 25 Nearly all the most important in 1924, 30 in 1925, and 27 in 1926

They were distributed as follows Archangel, Saratov, Kazan, Odessa, according to the basic branches of

Trading36	
Timber 6	
Agriculture10	
Technical Service 6	
Mining24	
Manufacturing41	
Transport and	
Communication12	
Building3	
Other 6	
-	
Total144	

As regards the nationality of the with 40 concessions; next comes The telephone system of Moscow England with 22, the United States Province was recently completed and with 15, and France with 5. The renow all the Township Central Exec- maining 62 concessions are distribu-

Russia, 55 delegates: Transcaucasian themselves.

Participation of Women in Soviet Elections.

creased to 24.1.

Limitation of the Sale of Alcoholic. Beverages.

The Council of People's Commis-S. R.) has adopted a decision author-Daily and weekly papers in the Ta- izing all of its administrative sub-

Standard Oil Constructs Kerosene Plant in Batum.

local budgets of their administrative. The plant is to be bulit in connecsubdivisions. (The republican bud- tion with a contract signed in London gets, jointly with the federal budget, December 21 last between the Stanof the Soviet Union.) As is shown in card Oil Company of New York and ment in China, more than anywhere the table below, the expenditures for the Soviet Oil Syndicate whereby the else, is very closely connected with education, both in the republican and Standard will purchase up to 500,000 recent military-political events

Kill Two Klein Case Defendants. five convicts were killed and one es- ground almost for two years. The Soviet hide and leather in- caped in a sensational break for lib-Recently the possibility of substitu- | year. The millionaire murderer | the political situation at the end of public institutions, to theatres, cine-

NEW IRON BATTALIONS OF REVOLUTION



Military review in the Red Square, Moscow, before Tomb of Lenin and martyrs of world revolution. In the foreground are new recruits mobilized in reply to provocative attacks against the Soviet Union. Pen prostitutes like Ernest Marshall, New York Times correspondent in London, write that Russia should be exterminated because of the execution of the hirelings of imperialism and czarist conspirators. Let the war-mongers and their hirelings contemplate their chances against the workers and peasants of Red Russia. And if the soldiers of the Red Army need more defenders against the Marshalls and their like there are thousands of American workers that will fight for them.

The Chinese Labor Movement

By L. HELLER.

China is once again the center of again. attention. During a few months the Organizational Weakness of Labor Southern revolutionary armies, having advanced beyond the boundaries of the Kwangtung province, have the Chinese workers, despite the subordinated to the national revolu- fact that to them belongs the leading tionary administration of the Kuo- lole in the revolutionary movement, mintang, a territory with a population that equals that of the Soviet Union.

sider the victorious advances of the The All-Union Congress of Soviets. the Southern armies is that new fact the greatest political power in the The federal Congress of Soviets in the history of China that the country, was childishly weak in orinterurban telephone station with all which convened in the middle of growing movement is being carried ganization. The waves of enthusiasm the villages in the Moscow Province. April was attended by 1,517 dele- out on the shoulders of the workers were far too short, being replaced by All the most modern improvements gates, distributed as follows, accord- and peasants. Just in this lies the comparatively long periods of reacin telephone technology have been ing to the six constituent republics: anti-militarist and revolutionary sig-tion; the fight was too heavy; it was applied in the Moscow interurban Russian Socialist Federal Soviet Renificance of the imposing events now the working class that had to bear Multiple telephone appublic (R. S. F. S. R.) 1,032 deletaking place in China. And this is the brunt of the political fight. The paratus has been installed, rendering gates; Ukraine, 312 delegates; White well understood by the imperialists working class was not only the insti-

Workers Drive On.

Data concerning elections in 80 tonishing pages in the history of the ment in the industrial regions under provincial cities show that 69.1 per last five years of the nationalist reve the control of international imperialcent of women members of trade olutionary movement. It is sufficient ism and the Northern military The Central State Publishing House ("Centroizdat") provides periodical and other literature for the various small nationalities in the West and East of the Soviet Union. Centroized of women members of trade controlled to remember the heroic strike of the Hongkong sailors, which fundamentally roused the whole of Chinamally roused the whole of Chinamally roused the Soviet Union. Soviet activities. pation of women in Soviet activities, nese railwaymen (February 1923), in the course of the last four years. general strike in Shamin, (foreign in Shanghai, and spread by the end of than 1,000,000 copies of primers alone were turned out.

Educational work among the national minorities has been considerational minorities has been considerated and in 1925-26 in the course of the last four years, quarter of Canton, in July, 1924, the quarter of Canton, in July, 1924, the end of the year from those provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike, which lasted 16 months (June chan-Hankow, where in November and provinces freed events in Shanghai, and spread by the end of the year from those provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike, which lasted 16 months (June chan-Hankow, where in November and provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike and provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike and provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike and provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike and provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike events in Shanghai and spread by the end of the year from those provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike events in Shanghai and spread by the end of the year from the events in Shanghai and spread by the end of the year from those provinces freed events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and finally the last Hongkong strike events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925, and 1925 events in Shanghai in the summer of 1925 events in Shanghai events in Shanghai events in centage rose to 18.6, and in 1925-26 strike, which lasted 16 months (June chan-Hankow, where in November a ably facilitated as a result of the to 19.5. According to data available 1925-Sept. 1926), to testify to the general strike of all Chinese workers tage of women elected to city Soviets strikes, like nothing else, moved the enterprises was called. It must be millioned masses of the poorer classered strength among the most proletarianized strata of the peasantry. the counter-revolutionary generals. Strikes Always Political.

Events have so happened in China, lished, the total annual issue amount- after business hours, also in some tarist, and, with this, became politilocalities to forbid the sale of these cal in character, on the other hand, took part in these disputes. Monthly magazines are printed in drinks on the eve of holidays. This every sharpening of the fight with beverages except beer and light ing of the attitudes to a widenthe factor that gives the scope, the force and the revolutionary significance to the anti-militarist move-Equipment of a kerosene treating ment. That the peasants have been

Events on the Development of

the Labor Movement. The labor and trade union movelocal budgets, have been growing con- long tons of kerosene in three years. Each time, when the revolution was The contract provides that the forced to temporarily retreat before Standard is to build the plant and the militarist-imperialist reaction-Republican and Local Appropriations immediately turn it over to the So- as was observed in the beginning of viet Oil Syndicate, with the proviso 1923, at the end of 1925 and early in 24-25 25-26 26-27 that the Standard is to operate it under lease for three years, with an enced the ruthless pressure and bit- in Soviet Union has been granted by option for renewal for another three terest persecution of the reactionar- the Soviet government to the World ies. In 1923, for instance, the workers' movement-not only political organizations but Trade Union or-JOLIET, Ills., June 13.—Two of ganizations too-was forced under-

The unions and federations that ting tanning substance extracted Leopold, was suspected of planning 1924 and in the second half of the mas and to all points of interest in past year, organizations which had and near Moscow and Leningrad.

been almost completely destroyed, or Role of Proletariat and Peasantry that had seriously suffered, began to in National Movement for Freedom. establish and strengthen themselves

Movement.

It is not surprising therefore that have been unable to create strong unions in an organizational sense. The same proletariat which has been It would be a great mistake to con-erful blows against the English, Japanitalists anese and American capitalists, Southerners on the north, through which has drawn to its support the the central industrial region of China, masses of craftsmen, peasants, radionly from a military point of view. cal intelligentsia and even the trad-The significance of the movement of ers and shop-keepers—which formed gator, not only the guide, but also the chief participater in the struggle. Despite the debauch of reaction

The working class, small numerithe destruction of the majority of SACCO and VANZETTI ally and weakly organized, has never- labor organizations after the Shantheless written some of the most as- ghai events of 1925, the strike move- SHALL NOT DIE movement broke out in mass strikes the attention not only of the many strike movement in the territory held by the Nationalist Government are es in the towns, but gradually gath- totally different from that of Shanghai and other regions occupied by

The strike movement of 1926 is characterized by an almost continual that every more or less significant wave of small and average strikes. economic strike in the foreign enter- In Shanghai alone during the first prises unavoidably became anti-mili- ten months of last year, 164 disputes were registered. 204,109 workers

The disputes were distributed over

the following months:	
VI.	No. of lost
	vorking-days
January	13,675
February	21,931
March	42,977
April	19,021
May	72,972
June	204,728
July	217,361
August	439,866
September	545,099
October	185,562
Total	1,763,192

U.S.S.R. Concession to World Tourists: 500 To Sail on July 14

A tourist concession permitting 500 Americans to travel this summer and Tourists, Inc., 41 Union Square. A party will sail on the steamer 'Gripsohlm' of the Swedish American line on July 14th direct to Leningrad. In the Soviet Russia the tourists will be under the guidance of the U.S.S.R. Society for Cultural

Latimer, Who Helped to "Conquer" Nicaragua, Is Soon to be Minus Job

WASHINGTON, June 13 .- Admiral Julian Latimer, who commanded U.S. marines in crushing Nicaragua, is to be relieved from his post, Secretary of the Navy Wilbur announced yesterday.

No reason is given by the official, but it is understood that Latimer is being "let down" because of the wasteful methods used in the war against the Liberal Constitutional government and the disarming of its troops in order to make certain the control of Diaz the tool of Wall Street.

Advices from Nicaragua repor that the "pacification" process is by no means complete, new revolts having broken out. The city of Telpaleca has been captured by Gen. Sandino, it has just become

LINDBERGH ONLY GIVILIAN TOUCH IN ARMY PARADE STAGED FOR HIM

(Continued from Page One) tily wave their handkerchiefs.

her and jabs her back into line with Lindy-join today."

Patriotic Socony.

Fifteen minutes, half an hour—one sailors swung into line. boyish courage, for thirty-three hours his head in answer to the thundering across the Atlantic.

patriotic parade.

Another blaring band belches forth. 'Over There" to remind the cheering spectators that there are other "over theres" in store for them.

terrifying, the sun is merciless. In Battle Array.

Overhead dozens of planes circle ing stunt. above the city in battle formation. He is truly the son of a radical, At the sight of the low-flying planes anti-war father. In refusing to don the crowds burst into frenzied cheer- the uniform Charles A. Jr., gave aning. It will be an easy thing to raise other exhibition of the Lindbergh the air appropriations during the next courage.

Thousands of novelty hawkers minconfetti, torn bits of waste paper, the gle in the crowds selling "Lindy" street is littered with it. Girls pret-buttons, flags, postcards, miniature aeroplanes. Throughout the line of At Twenty-second street a woman march recruiting posters are conis pushed from her position on the spicuously displayed. "Lindy was an

curb into the street-a policeman sees army man." "The army trained the end of his night-stick. She lets The fervent spirit of ailiterism out an agonized scream. The boys failed to rise to the proper pitch are marching and patriotism is when a company of colored soldiers marched by, the cheering subsided for

a moment until a company of white hour, and still they come. Row after After an hour and a half of swelrow of soldiers, battalion after bat- tering waiting an open car hove into talion. Not a sight of the civilian sight—and wonder of wonders—there who flew, in a delightful spirit of stood Charles A. Lindbergh nodding

acclamation of the mob. One band had inscribed on its bass- He had ignored the bribe of a comdrum "Standard Oil Company of New mission as a colonel. He had refused Jersey"-and why not?-this is a to don the uniform of legalized mur-

Without Uniform.

He was dressed in civilian attire. While millions of people roared and howled and did the bidding of the The sun blazes down on a sweat- war-mongers who are exploiting this ing mass of onlookers. The odor is boy for their sinister ends, this upright boy remained aloof and refused to lend approval to this great recruit-

As usual the army hogged the show.

BRITISH COAL INDUSTRY FACES NEW CRISIS: PROSPECTS FOR STEEL AND IRON ALSO DULL

LONDON, June 13.—The British trend in the price of coal, but selling coal industry, which has brought its prices of steel and iron have reached output up to about 5,000,000 tons per tion in Germany, France, Belgium think, should have a favorable reacand Poland. In 1913, Britain exported 73,000,000 tion on steel production.

tons of coal, as against a rate of 52, 000,000 tons per annum at the present

It is feared that the glut in the home market, with the consequent fall in prices, may mean further wagecuts, increasing short-time work, and continued strife in the coal fields. France has added to the general gloom by placing restrictions on the mport of British coal.

The steel and iron industry has profited somewhat by the downward

THE WORKERS' CAMP Camp Nitgedaiget of Boston Grand Opening June 19, 1927. All information and reservations at Workers' Bookshop, 32 Leverett St., Boston. Tel. Hay 2271. Directions: Go to Franklin, Mass., there take Summer St. to Camp.

week, is facing a serious decline in a new low level, and producers are export trade, due to the sacrifice of pinning their hopes on the slightly foreign markets during last year's increased activity in the engineering coal strike, and increasing produc- and shipbuilding trades, which, they

Chinese Labor Cables Sympathy to I. L. D. in Sacco, Vanzetti Fight

CHICAGO, JUNE 13 (FP).-The All-China Labor Federation has cabled the International Labor Defense from Shanghai to forward its protest against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti. The Chinese federation speaks for 2,500,000 workers. It compares the Sacco sentence with the execution of Chinese labor men by the imperialists.

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A Neglected Strike and Official A. F. of L. Scabbery.

The production of eighteen open shop mines of the Pittsburgh Coal Company in the Pittsburgh district in May was 493,035 tons of Debs. It was the fact that the know that without an army the against 451,690 tons in March.

A coal miners' strike has been in existence since the first day the Party he did not have the cour- good general and without officers an of last April.

It is pertinent to inquire what has the officialdom of the tradiction between the militant spirit But of what importance is a leader United Miners of America been doing to help win the strike and defend the present standard of living of the mine workers?

It is also pertinent to ask what has been the contribution of is acting. It was the contrast bethe officialdom of the A. F. of L. to the winning of the miners' strike?

Careful investigation has failed to convince us that the Lewis leadership of the United Mine Workers of America has put forth for the Russian revolution and the Haymarket martyrs gave us May a serious effort to defeat the bosses. John L. Lewis, whose reso- Oneal-Cahan hatred of it; his partici- Day. The tradition of the French renant voice thunders so loudly at conventions against the radicals, has been comparatively silent since the rank and file of his unions brought up their tools from the mines on the first of last April. deeds that made the use of the heroic the tradition of 1905 gave us 1917. The red-baiting hero crouches like a frightened rabbit before the figure of poor old Debs as a fig-leaf The bourgeoisie tries to make us class the memory of Ruthenberg for bosses. He is leaving a gallant army disorganized to do the best they can against a powerful and well-disciplined enemy. So much for the direct leadership of the United Mine Workers of America. ing his speeches, commemorating his is un-American" tho it originated in talks too much about Ruthenberg? What about the executive council of the A. F. of L.? What life, even we who see his weaknesses America. That "revolution is un-

part has it taken in this struggle? What it has not done in winning the strike for the miners is a matter of common knowledge. But it has not been idle in the and decaying party that was feeding volution, the Daniel Shays and Thomas meantime. It has been engaged in strike activity or rather strike- on his name and reputation, and as Paines and those who are too prom-

William Green, president of the A. F. of L., is a member of the United Mine Workers of America and former secretary-treasurer struggle-stand out more and more. ter. Because the master class controls

of the miners' union. Under Mr. Green's direction and directly led by Matthew Woll, a vice-president of the A. F. of L., a committee of labor fakers and gangs of underworld thugs have been busily engaged trying to break a strike of fur workers in New York city.

This corrupt outfit has not a word to say in behalf of the miners struggling to maintain their present standard of living, but it has time, money and gunmen to spare to break a strike of

fur workers. breaking aggregation as could be penned. The facts need no embellishment. They speak for themselves.

The only addition that need be made to this indictment is that every class-conscious worker in the country must see the necessity of organizing the left wing in the trade union movement and burying those fakers, politically, beneath an avalanche of rank and file resentment.

of Labor must go.

Pilsudski's Guilt Now Evident.

Not even the most gullible can longer doubt the responsibility of the fascist government of Poland for the assassination of the stigators of the murder.

This attitude of the Polish government sheds a glaring light upon thé real murderers and proves our contention that Pilsudski and his fascist government are vassals of Britain, the mad-dog of Europe, in its conspiracies agains the workers' and peasants' governments comprising the Soviet Union.

The whole thing becomes perfectly clear. The murderer was chosen for his youth, instructed to commit the crime, whereupon he would be instantly taken into custody by the Polish police, where he would be in safe and friendly hands. The "apologies" and messages of condolence sent by Pilsudski's underlings to and parcel of British provocation against the Soviet Union that unions and win their demands. has been consistently carried on since the tory gang of forgers came into power. The profuse apologies on the part of Poland were part of the plot. The murderers could hardly be expected openly to gloat over their act, but their role was to pretend to abhor the act while at the same time conducting themselves in such a manner that the Soviet authorities would know it was

merely adding insult to injury. Tory Britain has chosen fascist Poland as its agent in the plot to create a bloc of nations against Bolshevist Russia. This fact is plain to everyone capable of the slightest political understanding. The capitalist press pretends that Russia is indulging in absurd exaggeration in placing the blame for the murder where who pay the pen valets of capitalism also know the game and they are alarmed that the Soviet leaders have the courage to expose to the world the real forces behind the series of provocations culagainst the Soviet Union. minating in Voikoff's murder.

world peace by ripping from the face of Britain its hypocritical sity for the well-being of the rest of the community." mask. The pent-up fury of the masses of revolutionary Russia is of Baldwin and Chamberlain these criminals will not only face the Soviet Union.

Communists, Socialists and Hero Worship

An Answer to the Letter of a Sympathizer

By BERTRAM D. WOLFE pathizer, S. Richarts, in which he ob- in Debs was inferior to Ruthenberg) DAILY WORKER. He feels that it is mankind. beneath the Communist dignity of "grown-up scientifically-minded peo-

help our cause. Ruthenberg and Debs. paring our treatment of Ruthenberg those who help to build the moverest of the paper contradicted Debs' greatest general is nothing but we words that marked the degeneracy of know also that a good army needs a age to break with. It was the con- army is no army cringing spirit of class collaboration is dead? in which the officialdom of the S. P. tween his "criminal" record and the Richarts, you must understand the Party's "respectability," his desire part that revolutionary tradition for unity of all labor forces and the plays in the building of a revolution-S. P.'s splitting tactics; his friendship ary movement. The tradition of the pation in united fronts and the S. volution and of '48 gave France the

failure to break with a degenerating get the left wing of the American re-

Richarts Ignores History. mune? Surely the workingclass also Our class will grow in ripeness as we

In The DAILY WORKER of April heroes of the bourgeoisie. Greater, for accumulate it and utilize it and spread 26th was printed a letter from a sym- they can think as well as fight (there- it to all our class. jects to the amount of space given to and greater because they serve not a Ruthenberg's life and work in The class alone, but in the long run, all

Not Hero Worshippers. True, we are not hero-worshippers He compares it to "the Social- in the sense that we do not believe ist Party slop about Debs. 'The jailed that great men make history. But far greater thinker than Debs, was he speaketh'." He feels that "this our theory of history does not do away the first American to clearly formusort of thing has not helped the So- with great men. On the contrary it late the struggle to change imperialcialist Party. . . and . . . will not explains them as the leaders of move-In the first place I think Comrade murch with surest and swiftest step stand and build upon that tradition. Richarts makes a big mistake in com- and therefore march in, front, as Let us conserve and spread the mem-

of struggle he stood for and the such as Debs or Ruthenberg after he

Tradition Plays a Part. To answer that question, Comrade

to cover the S. P.'s naked betrayal forget our workingclass heroes and But as to honoring Debs, reprint- gle. It tries to tell us that "May Day do that. And I think we will do more American" the America was born of about him enough. of it as the memory fades of his final a revolution. It tries to make us forthe things he stood for-unity, soli- inent to be forgotten, the Patrick darity, industrial unionism, struggle Henrys and Thomas Jeffersons-it against war, uncompromising class conceals their revolutionary characthe schools, the press, the church-

You say, Comrade Richarts, that our memory is painfully short. We revolutionary parties, scientifically- must struggle to preserve the precious minded people" don't do that. How heritage of workingclass heroes and about the Russian Party with its Len- workingclass struggles. Without such in; the German Party with its Lieb- a continuous and growing revoluknecht and Luxemburg; the French tionary tradition each generation Party with its heroes of the Com- must begin again from the beginning.

avenging hosts of revolution on foreign soil, but will have to This gives as clear a picture of the character of this strike- reckon with their own revolutionary forces at home who will take advantage of the crisis to fan the flames of revolt in the "mother"

Weakening the Building Trades Unions.

The various plumbers' strikes taking place in Greater New The strike-breaking officialdom of the American Federation York furnish a fine lesson for those who want to avoid the weakening of organized labor through lack of united action. Plumbers' local No. 1 of Brooklyn is conducting a strike against the bosses. They have been left in the lurch by their international officials who came before them and advised arbitration, which was repudiated by the rank and file. While they are out there is also a by the courts and other reactionary lockout against the plumbers in Staten Island and Queens.

All these strikes and lockouts are being betrayed by the buildment was made by the bloody Pilsudski government that the mur- ing trades council which permits other building trades workers to derer, because of his youth, would probably be lightly dealt with, stay on the jobs in spite of their provisions against handling scab as "Poland exercises extreme clemency in cases of crimes of material or working on buildings where scab labor is used. Then minors." A request that the culprit be turned over to the Soviet the plumbers themselves, in turn, are damaging their own chances government was declined, as was also the demand for an investi- of success by refusing to unite with the plumbers' helpers who are gation in an effort to definitely establish the identity of the in- on strike in Greater New York. If they would unite with the helpers, who are organized into a body trying to get recognition by and admission to the American Federation of Labor, against the bosses and carry on a determined fight to induce the other building trades to go out with them they would soon bring the employers to time. But, under the present conditions the employ- Poets' Nite," held for the benefit of ers Party, 108 East 14th Street, New ber to sell or distribute. ers of Brooklyn are taking advantage of the confused conditions The DAILY WORKER, it is an York City; or if in other city to among the unions and the traitorous acts of the international offi- nounced. This affair was arranged Workers Party, 1113 W. Washington will get their pamphlets from the Discials to begin the organization of a company or employer-con- by Nucleus F-4, sub-section 1-B, trolled "Amalgamated" union of plumbers-the first in the building trades in the city.

It is not yet too late to repair the damage done by this series unique event held at the Labor Workers Should Join." This Ruthen- Street, New York City, or to the Moscow were all part of the plot because the wretched hirelings of of blunders and betrayals—the plumbers' helpers being neglected Temple. The program presented was berg pamphlet will be the basic pam- National Office, Workers Party, 1113 British imperialism knew that Moscow would see through the by the plumbers, who in turn are being betrayed by both their the first of its kind held, revolutionpretenses of Poland and would demand stern repression of the international officials and the building trades council. If the ary poetry being read in many lanhordes of white-guard terrorists who are colonized in Warsaw and strikers will close their ranks and start a determined drive to guages, including English, Yiddish, other cities for the purpose of plotting murder expeditions against enlist the support of the rest of the building trades, even over the the leaders of the revolution. The murder at Warsaw was part heads of the Building Trades Council, they still can save their

Another Paid Liar of the New York Times.

That notorious hag of the journalistic red-light district, the ous Yiddish poet; H. Laiveck, author New York Times, maintains the world's greatest staff of paid Wolff, Joseph Freeman, A. B. Magil, liars whose duty it is to malign and villify every effort of labor Mani Leib, Max Stangel, Louis Egri. throughout the world to strike from its body the chains of cap- Hungarian poet and author of "Rapitalism. Two of them are noteworthy. In China they have Fred-id Transit"; Siego Ogino, Simon Felerick Moore who concocts mendacious tales against the national shin. Ho Su-shing and Eli Siegel. liberation movement. In London they have Ernest Marshall, who acts as press agent and editorial writer for the Baldwin governit properly belongs—at the door of Britain. But the imperialists ment of forgery. This worthy, writing what purports to be a news J. Nekon. story abut British reaction to the executions in Moscow of the paid spies of London banking houses, indulges in editorial fury

This pen prostitute calls the leaders of the Soviet Union "the The Soviet government exposes the real menace in Europe to Moscow murderers," and adds that their "extermination is a neces-

From the safety of his London room, Marshall and his ilk can being directed into channels that will make more powerful the hurl maledictions against the revolution in Russia, but let them mighty Red Army. The limit of provocation has about been dare try to turn their words into action and they will find not only reached. One more step may be the last before the signal is given an invincible Red Army to smash any force his masters can hurl for the defenders of the proletarian dictatorship to avenge the against the revolution, but thousands upon thousands of classdeaths of the martyrs who have perished at the hands of the im- conscious and revolutionary workers in the capitalist countries perialists. If the command is given to crush the fascist agents who will do all in their power to cripple any army sent against the

has its heroes, and greater than the learn to treasure that tradition and

American Traditions

In the new world war that is approaching the tradition of Debs and Ruthenberg—the tradition of struggle against imperialist war--will prove a priceless American heritage. Above all that of Ruthenberg, who, a ments, as those who see clearest and It is our task to make the whole therefore point the way, as those who workingclass remember and underory of it lest they tell us "Resistance with the Socialist Party's treatment ment that in turn "builds" them. We to Imperialist War the conversion of imperialist war into civil war-is 'un-American',"

And Ruthenberg represented much more than that. As great in courage | Helena and Beatrice Miller the role as Debs, he was far greater in clar- of Puck in the Actor's Fund perfority. The constitution of our party is mance of "A Midsummer Night's fluffy comedy now in its final week his work. Its most important theses Dream" at the Stadium, Forest Hills. were written by him. He saw our next Sunday night. class as a whole, its allies and its enemies and its relation to other classes more clearly than any of the way this week include: Guy and est of us.

ors, we must keep alive the memory lace and May; of Debs and De Leon. Yes, and we and the Martels. must revive the memory of other American workingclass heroes (such P.'s sabotage of them-in short, it Paris Commune. The tradition of the as Sylvis) whom we have permitted was the contrast between words and Paris Commune gave Russia 1905 and to become nameless. But above all we night. must keep alive and carry to all our he is the outstanding figure the of the class struggle so disgusting. our workingclass traditions of strug- American workingclass has so far produced. The DAILY WORKER My complaint is that it does not talk

CHICAGO, June 13.-A special committee, headed by S. T. Ham- an official of the Dublin cabinet remersmark, Chicago representative of cently stated that should England en-The DAILY WORKER has issued a gage in war with a foreign power call for a conference to be held at the Workers Lyceum, 2733 Hirsch ligated to lend her assistance. It is Boulevard, on Friday, June 17th. A not at all unlikely that this statemid-summer subscription campaign is to be launched and all Party units other single factor to the defeat of and supporting and sympathetic organizations are to be busy obtaining subscriptions between now and July 15th, when the drive will end, At the meeting reports will be

made by Comrade Arne Swabeck, and the delegates including representatives of the foreign language press. On July 2nd, a special Chicago edition to be edited by Thurber Lewis will be issued for wide distribution. This activity is by way of reply to the attacks on The DAILY WORKER

Large Audience at

\$262.21 was realized from "Red Workers (Communist) Party.

he radical poets participated in the Party, What it Stands For and Why ER publishing Co., 33 East First Japanese.

Moissaye J. Olgin, editor of "The Hammer," Yiddish Communist monthly, presided.

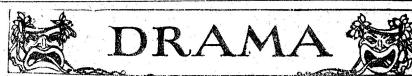
Among the poets represented were Michael Gold, who read "An American Funeral"; Abraham Raisin, famof "Shop" and "The Golom"; Adol:

The committee in active charge consisted of A. Finkelberg, Rose Baron, S. Shipman, A. Wolff, M. Woll and

What the Daily Worker Means to the Workers

More Encouraging Contributions to Our Emergency Fund.

Canton, Ohio Pledges \$90 At a hastily called meeting of DAILY WORKER readers held in Canton, Ohio, \$90 was pledged, \$37 immediately being given to Comrade Gari in cash. The balance will be forwarded soon to the Daily.



Broadway Briefs

Elizabeth Allen has replaced Sylvia Field in the role of Billie Moore in "Broadway" at the Broadhurst theatre.

"High Hatty" will be the name of the new musical comedy which Bernard Lohmuller and Christopher T Scaife will produce early this season The book and lyrics are by McElbert Moore and Phil Cook. Music by Owen Murphy.

Charles Winninger, last seen in 'Oh Please," will be featured in the Gershwin-Kaufman musical comedy 'Strike Up the Band," which Edgar Selwyn is producing.

Elizabeth Risden of the Theatre Guild company will play the part of

pearl Magley and Co: Bill Robinson Pointing out and avoiding their er- Lang and Haley; Jean Granese; Wal-"Behind The Wall"

The vaudeville acts at Moss' Broad

"Talk About Girls," a new musical will open at the Waldorf theatre to-

CURRENT EVENTS

(Continued from Page One)

of the 152 returns still to come in the Labor Party has won 15 seats, the same number it held in the last parliament. The government party 44th St. W. of B'way. is faring badly, the de Valeraites running closely behind it. When this AND SATURDAY, 2:30. was written the government party had only 25 seats against 61 for the combined opposition.

THE defeat of the Government MOSS' party would mean additional Contin. Noon to Michight.—Pop. Prices. anxiety for the British government. The Free State government is simply a puppet of British imperialism and the Free State would be morally obment may contribute as much as any the Government,

Let's Fight On! Join The Workers Party!

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenberg the Workers (Communist) Parhas lost its foremost leader and the American working class its staunchest fighter. This loss can only be overcome by many militant work. ers joining the Party that he built. Fill out the application below and

carry forward the work of Comrade Ruthenberg. I want to become a member of the

Workers (Communist) Party. Name Address

Union Affiliation.....

Blv., Chicago, Ill. A group of the most prominent of phlet, "The Workers' (Communist) District write to The DAILY WORK-

HELENE CHANDLER



In "Mr. Pim Passes By," Milne's at the Garrick theatre.

MR. PIM PASSES BY GARRICK 65 W. 35th. Evs. 8:40 Mts. Thur. &Sat. 2:40 Next W'k: Ned McCobb's Daughter

The SECOND MAN GUILD Thea., W. 52 St. Evs. 8:30 Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:30

Ned M'Cobb's Daughter John Golden Th. 58, E. of Bwy. | Circle Mrs. Thur. & Sat. | 5678 Next Week: Silver Cord

Little Theatre STREET FOLLIES

IN THE MISSING LINK B. S. COLONY BROADWAY AT 53rd ST.

The LADDER

Now in its 7th MONTH CORT, 48th St., East of B'way. MATINEE WEDNESDAY

-Screen Notes=

Lew Cody and Aileen Pringle, Metro's new co-starring team, who have just completed work in "Adam and Evil," will next appear in "Be Your Age," an original story by Frederick and Fanny Hatton.

Greta Garbo will play the chief role in "The Divine Woman," an adaptation of Gladys Unger's story, 'Starlight." Victor Seastrom, who has just finished directing Lillian Gish's new vehicle, "The Wind," will be at the megaphone.

John McCarthy will direct the Cosmopolitan production, "Lovelorn," mail it. Become a member of the based on a story by Beatrice Fairfax.

Renee Adoree, the heroine of "The Big Parade," will have the title role of "Rose Marie," in the adaptation of the musical play which was seen on Broadway two seasons back. William Nigh, who directed Lon Chaney's "Mr. Wu," is in charge of the produc-

Every Party Nucleus must collect 50 cents from every member and will Mail this application to the Work- receive 20 pamphlets for every mem-

> Nuclei in the New York District trict office-108 East 14th St.

Distribute the Ruthenberg pam- Nuclei outside of the New York

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SCHOOL AND ADDRESS	ECIAL	 THE PARTY OF THE P

Four Interesting Pamphlets These four well known pamphlets are clubbed to-

gether in an attractive offer. Take advantage of it. THE CRISIS IN THE GERMAN SOCIAL DEMOCRACY

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Policies and Programs

The Trade Union Press

Labor and Imperialism

Hold Greek Striker

Without Ball After

bail when he was arraigned before

When I. R. T. Heads

When the traction hearings of the

Transit Commission were adjourned

yesterday until June 22, Samuel Un-

termyer, special counsel, was unde-

cided just what procedure he would

follow in compelling the big guns of

the I. R. T. and B.-M. T. to testify as

to their ownership of stock in the two

ferson Market Court.

Strikes-Injunctions

LETTER TO WOLL FROM BEN GOLD ON PICKET LINE

Tells of Criminals the A. F. of L. Uses

Before his departure Sunday afternoon for Washington, where he is to be one of 30 New York delegates elected to the bi-ennial convention of the International Fur Workers' Union, Ben Gold, manager of the New York Joint Board of the Furriers' Union, despatched the following letter to Matthew Woll, acting president of the National Civic Federation and chairman of the Furriers' Reorganization Committee which was appointed by American Federation of Labor officials to effect the expulsion of the Joint Board local unions

The letter to Woll follows his an-New York labor unions to conduct a demonstration in the fur market against the striking fur workers.

Gold writes: "Our attention has been called to your communication reappeared in the newspapers of June

You spoke in your communication ing to terrorize members of the New inhabited by 200,000 colored people. York Joint Board by murderous assaults. As an instance we cite the saults. As an instance we cite the murderous attack upon Mr. Aaron Gross, an officer of the New York Joint Board. One of his assailants is a man with a long criminal record. Upon this man's arraignment in the magistrate's court he was represented by counsel acting for yourselves and the so-called International Furriers' Union

Criminal Record.

"Such counsel have appeared for

the public at large are entitled to Major, otherwise known as Captain know who is behind these gangsters, and Adjutant-General G. A. Darte of What explanation is there for the fact the Military Order of the World War that your counsel are consistently ap- has other victories and drawn battles pearing for assailants of the Joint in his record. Last year he tried, Board members? Who furnishes the but in vain, to prevent Frederick Libbail bonds for these thugs? Who by, the noted peace advocate from pays the premiums for these bonds? speaking at Leland Stanford Univer-We imagine that the officials to whom sity. This year he ordered Columbia You are writing would be interested University to expel Professor Carlton in the answers to these questions.

the fur workers. We challenge this ceeded in gaining a month's term in New York fur workers to determine fine imposed on the paper. whether you are the recognized representatives, or whether the elected officers of the Joint Board are such. You have failed to heed this request. Why? We now renew this challenge.

The Red Herring.

is not the issue at all, and that you by the governor. have deliberately injected this issue The American Legion was rebuffed industry climbs hand over hand to in order to conceal the arbtirary, un- in Colorado when a committee of an ever higher notch of perfection. constitutional, and Fascist methods prominent Denver citizens declared that you are employing against the that "we do not believe the rights of New York fur workers. No camou- inquisition are given to any group, are striking because the Associated America. . If men are to be investimission. It is considered very bad school-day if you will, consists of only contract that they signed with the and not by private organizations, such trips of inspection. To discuss dents are expected to enter in the representatives of the New York speaking for Americans." This tart hours, wages and conditions of labor fall. Joint Board on June 11, 1926; and be- comment was brought out by Ameri- with them would meet with instant cause the Associated Fur Manufac- can Legion charges of "radicalism" cisapproval. turers seek to force upon the fur at the Colorado School of Mines. A

ster attacks upon innocent fur work- cause of her peace activities. bers and organizations from their a test case. trade union, in violation of the constitution. Is this your Americanism? Is your opposition to the wishes of alfur workers, Americanism?

movement, or the public officials of for several days. The flyer intended

With the Enemies of Labor.

"You are making a request from the police authorities to deprive the fur workers of the right to picket. their conditions. Are we to under- will not escape such responsibility." stand that as an official of the American Federation of Labor, you are opposed to granting the workers the right to strike and picket?

mass terror. The American labor Friend. The Furriers Fight for Lamovement, as well as the public at bor!

Organized Labor-Trade Union Activities

News and Comment Labor Education Labor and Government Trade Union Politics

Victory for Negro and White Workers **Ends 9 Month Fight**

(By Federated Press.)

Negro and white motion picture operators are victors in a nine-month strike against a big Harlem concern operating several theatres. Men of both races struck together, stood on the picket line together and won tonouncement that he is calling upon gether under the leadership of Operators' Local 806.

Braving injunctions and police, the operators got the help of Musicians' Local 802, whose members walked out of the houses affected and crippled lative to the strike situation, which the movie boss so effectively that he has signed up, granting all wage and union demands.

The motion picture operators and of providing 'mass protection'. This Harlem Negro papers are boasting has apparently already been attended now of the fine interracial co-opera-The strike area is at present in- tion shown in the successful strike, fested with gangsters with long crim- which was waged in the center of inal records. These thugs are seek- New York's famous Negro district,

World War Fails to **Stop School Speech**

NEW YORK, June 13. (FP).every man with a criminal record who Over the protests of the Military has been arrested and charged with Order of the World War, the Amerassaulting members of the New York ican Civil Liberties Union has at last won the right to hold a public meet-"It is well known that these gang- ing in a New York City high school. sters do not render their nefarious The victory was qualified however, services as a gratuity. They are well as the subject permitted, "The Growth of New York since 1900," is "The American labor movement and | comparatively non-controversial.

Hayes, the famous historian, for plain "You gentlemen claim to represent speaking on profiteering. He suc-

C. S. Law Decision.

In its monthly review, the Civil French car themselves, with the ex-Liberties Union declares the decision ception of the motor. They can reof the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the Leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the body of the leyland bus but the supreme court in sustaining build the supreme court in sustaining bus but the s the California criminal syndicalism not the truck, as yet. The auto-bus the job. The unemployment that the board of directors of the Chase corporations. These utilities corporations corporations are constituted by the polyment that the board of directors of the Chase corporations. law was the greatest blow against that is built entirely here is not as exists is to be found only among the National Bank prevented Untermyer porations now have bills drafted be-You have proclaimed that the is- civil liberties. The decision sends large as those needed in the big cities sue is one of Communism versus Anita Charlotte Whitney to San but is just the right size for traffic washers in the qualifications of the plutes to answer his for a complete gobbling up by them Americanism. We declare that this Quentin prison, unless she is pardoned between smaller cities, or from small workers in the plant will be lifted to questions.

ing for? You have expelled mem- Philadelphia, did so nevertheless in organization in this plant.

Hunt Portuguese Flyer. RIO DE JANEIRO, June 18 .-

most the entire rank and file of the Several boats are searching for Major Sarmento Beires, the Portuguese "Do you expect the American labor flyer, who has not been heard from

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

Never in the history of the American large, will know whom to held relabor, who seek to deprive the work- Surely you and your colleagues on discuss their problems, criticize the under the new social system-Comers of their right to strike and picket, the American Federation of Labor management if they feel that their munism. as weapons for the betterment of Furriers' Reorganization Committee suggestions have not been given the Big Line Tomorrow.

riers to be on the picket line tomor- tee is divided into four committees! row morning as an answer to the that are continually at work: (1) the "Your threat of 'mass protection' gangster threat of Matthew Well. is clearly an attempt to intimidate the This morning the pickets will wear police authorities and to terrorize the arm bands with the following slogan: ers; (2) the complaint committee that citizens of New York by threats of "Lindbergh's Father was Labor's



FIRST AUTO PLANT OF THE UNION SHOWS GREAT GAINS

(Continued from Page One) insurmountable difficulties. If czarism had not left the land thoroughly impoverished, if the wars and interventions had not sucked the nation well-nigh bloodless, the workers and peasants could have gone into the world market and bought whatever cars they needed. That would no doubt have set back the industry at home. The present situation, therefore, is a sort of blessing in disguise. Huge purchases abroad would endanger the Soviet valuta, hence as few purchases abroad as is possible, desperate struggle to develop the industry at home.

In the machine shop there are lathes and drills and other machinery of the American Tool Works of Cincinnati. Ohio; also of the Cincinnati Milling Machine Co.; testimony to the admitted fact that the Soviet metal industry was not yet able two years ago to produce heavy machinery. But its small tools, in addition to producing cars.

Most of the huge auto-buses in succeeded in reproducing the whole members. suburbs to the big city. Thus the 100 Per Cent Organized.

When one enters the Ford plant in

"Is it Americanism to make gang- cher whose loyalty is questioned be- was Vladimir Yelesaiau, the secre- in Chicago?" tary of the shop committee, that rep-

> We found Comrade Yelesaiau, who stenographer and assistants. Pic-clared. tures of Lenin. Marx and Stalin were to be found on the walls here as everysists of 15 members, with four can-Moscow Soviet.

Shop Meetings. Meetings of the shop committee are

held every two weeks to discuss the conditions of work and to make recommendations of desired improveproper attention, or if they feel, that their criticisms have not brought the The Joint Board calls upon all fur- desired remedies. The shop commitcultural committee that attends to the educational activities of the worktakes care of the conflicts between the workers and the management;

(3) the safety committee that wages

ing the efficiency of the industry. The driving force here, as every

where else throughout the Soviet Union is the Communist Party with its youth organization, the Young Communist League. In this plant there are 400 Communist Party members, with 250 members of the Young Communist League (Consomols).

There are six factories in this industrial section employing about 6,000 workers. They have a common workers wind that has about 200 groups devoting themselves to educational work, dramatics, physical culture, football, basket ball and a multitude of other activities.

Clubs For Recreation.

The club is called "The Palace of lines. the Forgers." The club arranges for dramatic entertainments, lectures,

There is no unemployment here insofar as qualified workers are con- Yesterday the "absence" of Albert over to both the Crowe-Brennan "unqualified" workers, or unskilled high standards is shown by the intensive training given the young workers entering the plant. One hundred suddenly bought Interborough stock, can be elected to the judicial bench students are now attending the school which according to Quackenbach, of the Circuit Court serving to that gives four hours theoretical and lawyer for the I. R. T. will never pay further sew up the whole situation Detroit for a visit, a paid guide takes four hours technical training. Every dividends. flage emanating from you can con- however patriotic in its intentions, to the visitor through the place, accom- 45 minutes there is a rest period of ceal the fact that the fur workers suppress free speech or free action in panied by many others on a similar 15 minutes, so that the work-day, or Fur Manufacturers have broken the gated, let it be by court procedure taste to talk to the workers while on six actual hours. Three hundred stu-

School For Workers.

It was in the machine shop, run as Here in Moscow our trip through an adjunct to the school, that one of workers' representatives whom the New Jersey Board of education how the "Amo" plant was arranged by the instructors came up and shook fur workers have time and again re- ever has given its approval to an Gregory N. Melnichansky, head of the hands, greeting me with the question, American Legion inquisition of a tea- Moscow trade unions, and our guide "How are the comrades getting along

The questioner was Louis Golo who ers? You have persistently refused Southern mobs in May held three resents the interests of the workers, left Chicago, August 27, 1923, with ing in his test will be photographed to have the recognized leaders of the hideous lynchings and were prevented and collaborates with the administra- the workers bound for Kuzbas. Comfur workers determined by a fair and by vigilant police officers from hang- tion of the Soviet State in the con- rade Golo spent two years in Kuzbas. impartial referendum. Is that the ing a fourth Negro. The Internation duct of the industry. The Metal Two more years he has been here in kind of Americanism you are fight- al Workers' Aid, forbidden to meet in Workers' Union has a 100 per cent the Amo plant. He is an enthusiast in the development of Soviet industry.

"I'll come back to the United is a member of the Communist Party, States when the profit system there busily at work in his office, with has been abolished, not before," he de-

Then he showed me thru the school rooms. Here was a class studying where else. The shop committee con-algebra under the direction of a teacher from the Technical University this community to be influenced by to go to the West Indies, and left mittee is Alexander Sokolow, a young voting itself to the study of physics. such smoke-screen issues? The time several days ago, but ships and radio bench-hand, whom the workers have Another was battling with the gramhas come when facts, as opposed to report that the airman has not been also elected to represent them in the mar of the Russian language. So the youth were being prepared to do their share, as they grow older, in the Telegraph Company, an English firm, building of the new social order. Out is laying a new armored cable across of the white heat of the revolution the desert between Port Said and the Amo plant came to life, built by Suez. revolutionists who quickly dropped The object of the line will make Federation of Labor has an official sponsible for the outrages that are ments to the management. Regular their rifles for the tools of industry, possible messages from London to of the Federation placed himself so being committed in the fur market meetings of all the employes of the It is the youth who will perfect the Bombay without being handled en openly on the side of the enemies of against the New York fur workers, plant are held at which the workers industry and make it serve the masses route.

a continuous struggle against acci- facturers. tion to build and the success in build- dents, and (4) the committee to give ing a new industry against well-nigh advice for the improvement of con-Untermyer Stumped ditions within the plant and develop-

Defy Untermyer. Since the hearings began prominent moving pictures and other attractions. Wall Street brokers have thumbed Excursions are also planned at fre-their noses at Untermyer and defied the "Amo" plant does turn out all quent intervals and a library is main- his authority. Thomas L. Chadbourne, tained. Every month sees a new issue broker and financier, simply took a of the Wall Newspaper, "The Fur- boat for Europe on the eve of what nace," for which everyone is urged to promised to reveal some embarrasing use in Moscow are of the Leyland contribute. The "Amo" plant has a facts concerning his financial affairs. assertion. We have repeatedly urged prison for William F. Dunne, editor make from Great Britain. There is group of worker-writer correspon- C. M. Peters, broker, and Gerard M. upon you to hold a referendum of all of The DAILY WORKER and a \$500 also a French make in a smaller bus. dents, the meetings of which have a Dahl, chairman of the board of the The workers in the "Amo" plant have regular attendance of from 30 to 40 B.-M. T. also refused to answer questions put by Untermyer.

Hide Stock Ownership. rom making a test case of the re

is why B.-M. T. and I. R. T. officials their political tools to decide on who

Motion Picture Tests

CHICAGO, June 13.-Frof. Albert

A. Michelson, world-famous physicist of the University of Chicago, will use the working class takes action to motion pictures in his new experiments to test the Einstein theory of relativity, it was disclosed today.

Beams of light as they race back and forth from the mirrors he is usby motion picture camera lens, set for high speed. The purpose is to discover whether the light travels in the direction of the solar system with the same speed at which it travels at right angles to that direction.

If the light is not shown to travel at the same speed, it will be impossible to substantiate the Einstein theory, Prof. Michelson said.

The experiment is the Michelson-Morley test. It was first performed in 1883. Repetition of the experiment is being made in order to obtain a more accurate result.

British Encroach in Near East. LONDON, June 13.—The Eastern

Sacco and Vanzetti Shall Not Die!

GOOD BOOKS FOR WORKERS

Chance to Vote for Hand Picked Judges

By ARNE SWABECK.

One was the coalition ticket constituting a merger of the Republican Enea Sormenti, well known Com-H. Silverstein, a fur worker, who judges. The coalition ticket won by deported from this country on Saturwas arrested Friday afternoon while a vote of two to one. The second day. picketing, was placed under \$500 bail ticket was the independent slate H. M. Wicks, editor of The DAILY Saturday and held for trial tomorrow. consisting of three sitting judges who WORKER, said: Charles Salonius, arrested Saturday were kicked off of the coalition slate afternoon, after being charged with by the political bosses. The third the world has ever seen. Waded to felonious assault, was held without ticket was a non-coalition ticket.

Tried to Control Slate.

Magistrate Jesse Silverman in Jef-Salonius, with other Greek fur and Democratic politicians to keep ties, this monster boasted that he workers, was sitting in a restaurant, other contending candidates off the would build an army of five million. when Thomas Krigis, alias Charpas, ballot. The county clerk, however, He doesn't dare attempt an army of came in and attempted an assault. ruled that both the independent can- a million. No despot dares arm his Krigis is at present out on bail for didates and the non-coalition candienemies. If Mussolini arms any apan attack he made upon Alex Pappas dates should go on the ballot. in the fur market last Tuesday, and

the scab Greek brotherhood who have He came through with the highest blood. been making continued attacks and vote. He was the judge hearing the ."One of the best ways to fight trying to terrorize the strikers. famous case of the Goldman bonds- Mussolini fascism in America is to-Krigis is lodging the complaint man which revealed a large amount join the militant section of the labor against Salonius, altho it was the scab of graft. During the time of this movement here and help stifle the hearing it was alleged that Judge American brand as represented by the Mass picketing in the fur market Rush, a candidate on the coalition Wolls, McGradys, Fraynes, Sigmans will be conducted this morning before ticket, received leans from the funds and other reactionaries who are us-Frank Comerford is another notori- while condemning it in Italy." ous character on the coalition ticket who was elected to fill the vacancy on the Superior court. It will be remembered that at the time of the Communist Labor Party case in Chi-SACCO and VANZETTI cago, Frank Comerford offered himnists, but was not accepted. The defendants considered his record too Ignore His Queries shady. Whereupon he became the prosecuting attorney and outdid any

> The real significance in these judicial elections is the fact that the choices selected by the political bosses were the ones put over. States Attorney Crowe, the boss of the Republican Party and Wm. Brennan the undisputed boss of the Demoeratic Party, found here an opportunity of going the past practices of the by-partisan alliances one better.

former prosecuting attorney in the

technique of the red baiting.

They found no differences in the way of merging the slates of both the two old capitalist parties. They brazenly went to the extent of deciding that three sitting judges, Johnson, Torrison, and Thompson, who were not in complete accord with their political factional regime, could not go on their coalition ticket.

Where Cash Comes. The slush fund exposures of last

year laid bare the graft money paid fore the state legislature providing of the Chicago transportation sys-What bothers the lawyer especially tem. Their action in now directing more securely under their control. The big business interests of the city, Einstein Theory Under the Chamber of Commerce and the Manufacturers' Association, are the Chamber of Commerce and the solidly behind the pair.-Crowe-Brennan. A few more of such manipulations as in the last judicial elections will make their political control comnlete and undisputed. That is, unless! also have something to say in the

> BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

Chicago Voters Get | ITALIAN LABOR HONOR MEMORY OF G. MATTEOTI

The memory of Matteoti, the anti-CHICAGO, III., June 13 .- On Mon- fascist member of the Italian Chamday, June 6th the "sovereign citi- ber of Deputies who was foully murzens" of Chicago decided who were dered three years ago by the direct to be the judges of the Circuit court. tools of Mussolini, brought hundreds They selected the choices submitted of workers to the Church of All Nato them by the political bosses. Only tions, a Second Ave., Sunday aftersmall vote was cast in this election. noon where a meeting was held by Three tickets were in the field, the Anti-Fascist Alliance of North

and Democratic candidates the munist leader among the Italian majority of them already sitting workers, did not speak having been

"Mussolini's regime is the blackest power through rivers of blood shed by the flower of the working class in Prior to the elections many at- combating his mercenaries. A few tempts were made by the Republican days ago before the chamber of depupreciable number of the population of Judge Scanlon on the coalition tic- Italy they will turn their guns upon he is one of a group of members of ket proved to be the best vote getter. fascism and drown it in its own

made available by this bondsman. ing fascist tactics against labor here

Other speakers were Carlo Tresca and Francisco Coco in Italian.

self for the defense of the Commu-



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All Friends of Working Class Defense Are Invited to the

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REFRESHMENTS GAMES

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MANUEL GOMEZ Secretary Anti-Imperialist League of N. A., on

'Mexico & Latin-America'

Come Early—Stay Late!

C. T. CHI Representative Chinese

Kuomintang, on

Dancing from 2 to 10 P. M.

GOOD FOOD

The Chinese Revolt'

Professional Patriots

(Continued from last issue)

Retired army officials find a haven in pro- Our union they'll grab, fessional patriotic organizations. Here, in the Come and picket on the picket line. capacity of "executives" they are able to parade We'll save the 40-hour their pompous titles, engage in occupations con- With our mass power, genial to their jingo inclinations at attractive salaries.

"Professional Patriots" is edited by Norman On the line! On the line! Hapgood from material assembled by Sidney On the picket, on the picket line. Howard and John Hearley.

"When you hear a man tryin' to discredit Uncle Sam, that's Bolshevism.

"When you hear a man castin' discredit on the sincerity of Washington and Lincoln, that's Bolshevismbecause those two are the corner-stone of our patriotic Let the "Forward" blat,

"When you hear a man distortin', misquotin', misconstruin' our Constitution, that's Bolshevism-'cause that instrument is the soundest thing, it's the greatest safeguard of human liberty ever evolved from the ex- On the line! On the line! perience of or directly by the wisdom of man."

And of course the inevitable appeal to womanhood. This by Virginia Terhune Van der Water in a League It's a yellow rat;

"Bolshevism and Americanism cannot exist in the same land. Our fight is not yet over. One war has been won. We are facing another war that we must If the lackey Schlissel fight with all our strength of will and purpose. It is the fight of Americanism against Bolshevism.

"Can women, whose men helped win the World War, hesitate to say on which side they stand?"

The National Association for Constitutional Government, with which are associated the Hon. James M. Beck and the Hon. David Jayne Hill, has issued a number of pamphlets, among which are: "Confessions of an Erstwhile Parlour Socialist" by Hermine Schwed, former lecturer for the Better America Federation and other professional patriotic bodies, and "The Enemy Within Our Gates: Bolshevism's Assault Upon American Government" by the Rev. Dr. Henry Campbell Black. In the latter appear such paragraphs as this:

"Bolshevists are the hyenas that slink upon the heels of the dogs of war. Wise men and patriotic men put themselves on guard; they do not parley with hyenas under soft Marmorean skies."

Dr. Black describes Bolshevism as not so much "a crime of political philosophy as a career of crime. . . It is the enemy of the human race.". . . "It is organized anarchy and crime." . . . In pleading for stricter espionage acts and immigration laws he says: "For what shall it profit us to have all the commerce of the world, if in the end we blow up in one grand bolshevik bust?"

And of course, "Whatever we do, let us not procrastinate. The poison is in our veins. Let us make haste to eject it and to fortify ourselves against the plague."

No less weighty than the American Constitutional Association is the recently launched (1925) United States Flag Association with public officials, cardinals, rabbis, bishops and educators as its sponsors. It acclaims itself "The Great American Patriotic Society." Its purpose is to "put across" the American flag as representative of the institutions "which have given us the best Government on earth and in only a century and a half made this country the greatest and most prosperous nation in the world."

In appealing to employers to form "circles" in their factories a booklet of the Association says the name might be for example "The John Smith & Co. Circle of Buffalo" or "The First National Bank Circle of Syracuse." These circles are to promote locally "the basic aim of the United States Flag Association, to counteract and ultimately destroy the insidious forces, sinister influences, and disturbing elements, which, in these days of discord and divided counsels, are working and spreading to divide the unity of American citizenship and finally undermine the Republic."

And further:

"In organizing a Flag Circle the firm would be doing its bit to help counteract these growing forces and in fluences which carry a disregard not only for property rights but also for personal liberty."

What are these "detrimental influences and forces" which the association says constitute the reason for its existence. They are explained in this footnote:

"As one of the several evidences of the rate at which one of these forces, Communism, is growing in this Country, it may be remarked that in 1920, Eugene Debs, the Socialistic-Communist Presidential candidate polled about 100,000 votes. At the Last Presidential election (1920) the Communistic Presidential candidate, William Z. Foster, received something like 500,000 votes. The Communists of the Country are elated over the progress thus made and are confidently predicting in their publications and otherwise that at the next Presidential election (1928) they will poll between 4,000,000 and 5, | cere, when he intimated that the of Mr. Coolidge in its effort to re-000,000 votes."*

A frank exhibit is a pamphlet prepared by the Better America Federation in 1923 which it hoped to circulate in the public schools, but which the California school authorities declined to permit. It was entitled "America is Calling to the Students in Her High Schools and Colleges." It was in effect an appeal against socialism and public ownership, and warned students that

"If these groups of free thinkers or liberals in Americasucceed in materially changing our Constitution or substituting some other kind of government, there will be no profit to worry about in business. Maintenance of the Constitution of the United States is the highest form of business insurance. Without it you will not need much of an education."

Most of the literature of the Better America Federation carries a sensational title, such as "The Red Menace," "The World Endangered," "The Eenemy is Mobilized," "Strikes, not the American Way," "America on

The American Constitutional Association, confining its efforts to West Virginia, battles particularly with pamphlets to preserve the "fair name of the state." Its "West Virginia Wake Up," aimed at some New York ministers and lawyers interested in free speech who had invaded successfully a county closed for years to any discussion of unionism, ended with this call to arms:

"It is time for every 100 per cent West Virginian to show his colors. Our enemies have been at work hurling shrapnel into our midst. We have turned the other cheek too long. Wake up West Virginia!"

In a subsequent leaflet addressed to the business men of the state, this organization devoted to the Constitution says:

-*The facts are that Mr. Debs secured 919,799 votes in 1920 as the candidate of the Socialist Party, while in 1924 Mr. Foster received 33,076 officially counted votes as the candidate of the Workers Party. No Communist paper or official has predicted anything about the Communist presidential votes in 1928. Ed.

(To be continued.)

1~

On the Picket Line

By IRVING POTASH.

The bosses brag On the picket, on the picket line.

Refrain:

We'll save the 40-hour Wh our mass power On the picket, on the picket line.

When the bosses' Association Buys the American Federation, Come and picket on the picket line. It's a yellow rat;

Come and picket on the picket line. Refrain:

On the picket, on the picket line. Let the "Forward" blat, On the picket, on the picket line.

Wants to get to the "shissel" Come and picket on the picket line. And if Shachtman the donkey Plays the bosses' flunkey, Come and picket on the picket line.

On the line! On the line! On the picket, on the picket line. And if Shachtman the donkey Plays the bosses' flunkey, Come and picket on the picket line.

Let Winnick squeak He's nothing but a sneak Come and picket on the picket line. And let Frayne kick, He's the bosses' pick; Come and picket on the picket line.

Refrain: On the line! On the line! On the picket, on the picket line. And let Frayne kick, He's the bosses' pick;

Come and picket on the picket line. Let Matthew Woll

Play the stool-pigeon role, Come and picket on the picket line. He's a "civic boy" And the bosses' toy, Come and picket on the picket line.

Refrain:

On the line! On the line! On the picket, on the picket line. Woll's a civic boy And the bosses' toy, On the picket, on the picket line.

If McGrady bluffs With a gang of toughs Come and picket on the picket line. We'll meet Mac's gang With a furriers' bang, On the picket, on the picket line.

Refrain: On the line! On the line! On the picket, on the picket line. We'll meet Mac's gang With a furriers' bang, On the picket, on the picket line.

We'll fight and fight With all our might,

On the picket, on the picket line. We'll sing and yell, We'll fight like hell; On the picket, on the picket line.

Refrain

On the line! On the line! On the picket, on the picket line. We'll sing and yell, We'll fight like hell; On the picket, on the picket line.

Coolidge Comes to Indiana

By B. SKLAHR.

made by the republican politicians of tion" to the capitalists of America Lake County, Indiana for the re- engaged in plundering Nicaragua, ception of President Coolidge who is Mexico and China, but did not deem scheduled to arrive on the 14th of it advisable to say a single word for

This visit was planned a long time ago and the readers of The DAILY WORKER will recollect that a delegation composed of prominent politicians was sent to Washington several months ago to invite the president to come.

Playing Politics.

that time The DAILY WORKER pointed out the political importance of this invitation and its acceptance by Mr. Coolidge. We have stated that this is to be conion and the hotbed of reaction.

Seeks Reactionary Support. The political meaning of Mr. Coolidge's visit, as we have already pointed out, is this: that in his campaign ternal fight, as witnessed by the for re-election he will not seek the support of the progressive, liberal elements; but that he will seek to base himself upon the support of the machinery; as witnessed by the fight most reactionary and corrupt ele-

ments of the electorate. the president's recent speech at the the party; and by numerous other Decoration Day ceremony. In that signs and events that space does not speech Mr. Coolidge reached the very permit us to mention. depths of hypocrisy. How could any honest man believe Mr. Coolidge sinof good will, peace and friendliness towards the Nicaraguan people; that in Mexico are likewise an expression

of the most friendly and peaceful mains to be seen. feeling towards a weaker nation; that the killing of Chinese people, by the armed forces of the U.S. was prompted by the policy of peace and respect for the sovereignty of other

peoples? Mr. Coolidge's speech, veiled as it is with declarations in favor of peace, is in reality an appeal to the imperialists of America, to the capitalist interests which are seeking the expansion of their markets through conquest and subjection of weaker

nations by the force of arms. There is no reason to anticipate that Mr. Coolidge's pronouncements on the occasion of his visit to Indiana will not be in complete harmony with

his Decoration Day speech. Negro Vote Abandoned.

It is self understood that seeking to mobilize the support of the militarist, imperialist and all of the reactionary elements; that while cateron a single occasion of the numerous their attempts to organize a union. outrages committed against the Coolidge used his executive power to to the people. interfere on behalf of the persecuted and martyred victims of K.K.K. vision, and with the interests of the brutality, of race prejudice and people sufficiently at heart to take discrimination.

Mr. Coolidge considered it im-Elaborate preparations are being portant to furnish armed "protecthe protection of Negro citizens at home. This open defiance of the Negro electorate may have the same results as followed in the Chicago elections for the Negro-baiting Mr.

It is well to ask oneself what bearing Mr. Coolidge's visit is calculated to have upon local politics. Not in vain do the Indiana Republican politicians seek the visit of the president.

Republican Reverses.

The Republican Party of Indiana, while still in control of the machine. sidered as one of the first steps in has suffered serious set-backs in the Mr. Coolidge's campaign for re-elec- last state elections. The Democratic ion and that it is no accident that Party (for which we hold no brief) the beginning of this campaign is to registered considerable gains. It was be made in the state of Indiana, one the only medium through which the of the K.K.K. strongholds, the seat people could express their protest of the powerful U. S. Steel Corpora- against the corruption and the reactionary, oppressive rule of the K.K.K. Republican Party.

The Klan-controlled Republican Party of Indiana was torn by an infight of ex-dragon Stephenson, (now imprisoned) against the K.K.K. fraction now in control of the state of Mr. Adams, a Republican journalist, for a public investigation of the This contention is substantiated by political corruption in the ranks of

The sorely pressed Republican Party of Indiana needs the presence armed fist in Nicaragua was an act establish harmony within the Republican ranks for the purposes of the approaching Presidential electhreats and coercions and intrigues tions. How successful Mr. Coolidge will be in accomplishing this task re-

Spike Reactionary Guns.

If the reactionary designs of Mr. Coolidge's visit are to be counteracted the progressive, liberal forces of Indiana must assert themselves and make preparations for active participation in Mr. Coolidge's reception. Those elements who stand for peace with Nicaragua, Mexico. China and other weaker nations, would do well to send a delegation to request Mr. Coolidge to put into practice his peaceful declarations and cease to intervene with armed forces in the affairs of other peoples.

The Negro organizations should unite with organizations of other races in demanding that lynching cease; that the guilty instigators be punished, and that full rights of citizenship be finally granted to Negro citizens, as provided by the constitution.

Organized Labor should demand ing to the support of the K.K.K., Mr. that the U. S. Steel Corporation be Coolidge definitely breaks with the restrained from discriminating great mass of Negro voters. This against union men, and that the has been clear for a long time. Not steel workers be not intimated in

All honest elements must finally American Negro has Mr. Coolidge unite in demanding that the investitaken a courageous stand in favor of gation into political corruption in the equal rights and opportunities for State of Indiana be conducted pubthe Negro citizen. Not once has Mr. liely, and that the results be published

the initis

We have already pointed out that the Second International has refused to give any active support to the Chinese revolution. We also know of the activities of the largest sections of the Second International. The British Labor Party has actually sanctioned the military hostilities of the occupation forces in China. The German Social Democrats tell the German workers through the "Vorwaerts" that the Chinese revolution is not their affair. The French Socialists helped Poincare to pass the mobilization law which enables the government to mobilize the population and to decapitate revolutionary organizations that dared to resist a war, while the Nanking bombardment was in the process of preparation.

We have before us a marvelously interesting document which characterizes the attitude of the Amsterdam International to the Chinese Revolution.*

HOWEVER; regardless of the position taken by the Second and Amsterdam Internationals, and by all reformists, we have reasons to believe in the growing sympathy of the working class for the Chinese revolution. This sympathy has not yet been organized; in many countries it has not yet taken definite shape. But the first attempts of the Communist Parties to mobilize the Labor movement for an active struggle against imperialist intervention have shown that the slogan for the support of the Chinese revolution meets with the warm sympathy of the proletarian masses. The Nanking bombardment was not a surprise to the Communist Parties. We have quoted above the British Communist organ on the growing war perils. If we analyse the documents of other Communist Parties, we will find that a petty war against China will, as a result of the development of the Chinese revolution, and the social crystallization of the character of that revolution, develop into a great war directed not only against China but also against the U.S.S.R.

*See Victor Demar's article in this issue, "Amsterdam and the Proletariat of the Colonies and the East," on Oudegeest's reply to a Chinese delegation. In the manifesto of the Eleventh Congress of the

where and particularly in the chemical and metallurgical industries, and by our transport to frustrate the war and undermine the front in the coming war."

In the manifesto of the Communist Party of France, we read:

"The road to peace lies in the unconditional support to the Soviet Union in its construction of Socialism, and in the victories of the Chinese national revolution which must be supported

This manifesto, as well as that of the German Communist Party, speak of the pending danger of a

The ideas expressed in the Manifesto of the Communist Party of France were advocated at a mass meeting on March 22nd, which, according to the French press, was, both as to the number of participants and the enthusiasm, much like the monster meetings in 1920. Semard's declaration at that meeting, that the Communist Party will not stop at anything until it turns he armed masses against the government and transformed the imperialist war into civil war and gives all power to the workers, peasants and soldiers, was met with vigorous applause by the working masses.

It seems to us that now more than ever we must remember that a war cannot be stopped with words, slogans, and fine gestures. Moreover, under the present circumstances, mass action is the best agttational method. Imperialism does all in its power to keep the broad masses under its influence. The social traitors and pacifists help imperialism in that. These lackeys of imperialism must be mercilessly exposed. But exposure alone will not do. If it is true that the Nanking bombardment was the beginning of a great war-and it is absolutely truethen this calls out to the working class to exert heroic efforts in actually beginning to organize the war against war.

SEND IN YOUR LETTERS

The DAILY WORKER is anxious to receive letters Are there people in Indiana with DAILY WORKER, 33 First street, New York City.

tly at heart to take Read The Daily Worker Every Day ership of the local, section or sub-SHALL NOT DIE!

WORKERS OF NEW YORK PROTEST INVASION OF CHINA



Under auspices of the "Hands Off China" Committee, New York workers picketed the British Consulate last Saturday and protested the imperialist policies that lead to such bombardments as that at Nanking.

After Nanking

(Continued from last issue.)

Communist Party of Germany we read:

"Never, since 1914, were the war dangers so

by the proletariat to the utmost."

great war which must be resisted with all force.

But, it must be stated that whilst the imperialists have already gone over from words to action, we do not yet see any concrete, definite action on the part of the working class in Europe starting a real struggle against the imperialists and giving determined support to the Chinese revolution.

from its readers stating their views on the issues confronting the labor movement. It is our hope to develop a "Letter Box" department that will be of wide other working class gatherings as band plays. There he is! There he interest to all members of The DAILY WORKER family, well-as house to house canvassing. is! I see him! Hail-Hail Lindy! Send in your letter today to "The Letter Box," The

Organizational Problems

By ARNE SWABECK.

(Continued from yesterday) CHAPTER V.

Special Tasks of Street Nuclei. Being a numerically small Party with the membership widely scattered within the great industries of the country our street nuclei are due to remain of special importance for a long time to come. Their fullest development is, therefore, a necessity and while the general rules of organization function, which have already been emphasized, should be observed.

tirely depending upon our street nuc-

First, however, a few words on that with such united front activione important problem. To effectively carry out its, special tasks the street nuclei must have an actual territorial basis with the members living within one certain territory. The existing language difficulties the protection of foreign born, for may sometimes necessitate certain defense of political prisoners, for reexceptions. In order to avoid a re- lief of strikes, etc., must similarly be turn to the former language branch- applied on a territorial scale. A cames, where certain territories are ex- paign for our Party press or for Parclusively inhabited by workers of one ty membership must likewise be cornationality it is often desirable to rectly connected with the local issues go beyond the borders and draw in of the territory and the measures language groups.

Street nuclei have one thing in ommon with shop nuclei. While the latter apply themselves to the problems in their shop the former apply themselves to the problems of their territory and give them political content. It is, of course, necessary that each territory. For example, high moves like moulten lava. "Quit your prices, high rents, housing and san- pushin' ya big bum!" The working itary conditions, local political cor- world is on parade. "Buy a Lindyruption, local race problems, local button-ten cents!" Thousands of tax questions, local traffic problems slaves have left their desk, shipping or public school problems. Invariably room, truck. No work for three or all such issues can be splendidly four hours. Hail Lindy! utilized for mass agitation and propaganda purposes and if properly pursued can lead through struggles to real organizational results. Most workers are on parade. "Buy a pic-often, however, they are entirely ture of Lindy!" Men women, chiloverlooked by our street nuclei.

rents, parents leagues to fight ob- moving. Keep moving!" Thousands noxious school methods or demon- of workers are on parade. "Buy a strations against high prices often-times come into being spontaneously flag!" Thousands of workers have but lack however, usually the neces- been allowed to leave the machine, sary leadership. It is precisely in the office and the kitchen. Free from such activities that the members of labor for three hours. Hail Lindy! our street nuclei should participate as conscious political groups and function through fractions within the organizations once they are established. It goes without saying that this kind of work must be properly directed and be made the occasion of special study by the local, section "Join the Army!" From the surroundor sub-section executive committee. Party Campaigns on Territorial Basis.

Election campaigns are perhaps the best opportunities available for Lindy! territorial activities (this does not in any way lessen their importance in the shops). To correctly understand and utilize election campaigns means to enter candidates and to connect the local issues of the territory with the general issues in a practical way as a basis for our programs to be put before the workers. If such local issues as those mentioned in the previous paragraph do not exist there will always be others more or less of the same character.

Next there is the problem of or-ganizing local public meetings, in-Another. Then more until an undoor or street corner meetings us- earthly din is made and continues. ing slogans in advertising the meet- The crowd grows hysterical. It ings which will actually bring the moves toward the bay. Large ships, workers to turn out. Then as a necessismall craft, all are heading for the sary part of the campaign must folpier in parade. Pennants are flying. low distribution of the Party press Whistles blowing. Aeroplanes dip and literature, leaflets. etc. This and circle gracefully in salute. Sudmust be organized systematically dently twenty huge planes appear First, of course, the shops and fac- above Wall Street. They maneuver, tories in the territory should be cov- change formations, stream out to ered, but also union meetings and greet Lindy. The crowd cheers. The We can never be too painstaking

in organizing all these little details.

ability of execution by the nuclei. As the class struggle becomes intensified mere meetings become mass demonstrations of greater magnitude and greater importance.

section committee as well as the

If an election campaign contains pessibilities of being conducted on a united front basis, by supporting labor candidates or establishing a labor party, we must take advantage of the local or territorial situation in the same manner. While it changes the program and in most cases the character or the candidates, the there are also many special tasks en- activities remain the same, except that they are given a much broader basis. It is also well to remember ties our Party retains its own identity and will put forward its own pro-

Other campaigns, like those for to the nucleus members from other for its application carried out systematically.

HAIL LINDY!

Impressions At Battery Park.

South Ferry.—Streams of jostling a complete study be made of the ex- humans leave the elevated. "Buy a sting issues which may vary within Lindy Button, ten cents!" The crowd

On the side-walk thousands of dren in Sunday clothes. A sweating Tenants leagues to combat high cop is losing his patience. "Keep

> In the streets, miles and miles of uniforms. "The National Guard is good enough for Lindy. Join the National Guard!" A sea of perspiring soldiers stand in the baking sun. Regular army, militia, boy cooties. ing windows paper streams in clouds. Confetti, telephone books are torn up. correspondence files. The band strikes up. "Join The Army." Hail

> Overhead a sky-writer in beautiful long streams of white writes: "Hail Lindy!" Hurray! Hurray! Another plane whirrs overhead. Five army planes drone powerfully in precise formation. The flags are flying. The band strikes up. Thousands of workers are on parade. Thousands of workers have left the shop and office. Join the army. Hail Lindy!

TWENTY MINUTES AFTER

As a matter of fact, this is what will SACCO and VANZETTI