SACCO AND VANZETTI SHALL NOT DIE! DAYS LEFT TO AUGUST 10 LABOR MUST ACT!

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS: FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

NATIONAL EDITION

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NEW YORK, MONDAY, AUGUST 1, 1927

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Rumanian Fascists Wait For Return of Exile

PARIS, July 31.-Declaring that if the Rumanian people address an appeal to him to return to rule them. he will answer the call. Carol of Rumania last night announced that the renunciation of his rights to the Rumanian throne were forced upon him by persons and under circumstances which he refused to discuss, and that of New York and the Vacuum Oil he considered himself the legitimate conferred with Hughes on the legal Move By General Motors

The "Dear Peepul."

"The situation in Rumania gives me a right to intervene," Carol declared. "I could never fail to obey the wish of my people and respond to its appeal if it be addressed to me."

Carol is supported in Rumania by the National Peasants' Party, a party has just attacked the Bratiano gov- purchase "stolen" oil. ernment in the press, demanding a bertson, to ask his aid in forcing a be profitable to their stockholders. new election from the Bratiano government, his grounds being the notorious methods of the Bratiano party that the highest British court in 1921, during the election in July.

TEAGLE GAMBLED

pirate powers came to terms or not. Wanted New Czar to **Protect Interests**

BULLETIN.

BERLIN, July 31 .- The outstanding event in Germany's industrial life this week was the threat of an oil price-cutting war between the U. S. S. R. Naptha Syndicate and the Royal Dutch Shell interests. which would draw Germany into the controversy emanating for the disagreement among the units of the Standard Oil family in the United States as regards the policy to be pursued in trading with Soviet Rus-

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Wall Street is interested in the oil war that is raging between the Standard Oil of New York and Vacuum we were as concerned with peace Oil on the one hand and the Royal between England and the United Dutch Shell and New Jersey Standard States as the World is we would sug- Oil on the other. The combination in the second group, that is the one beboth countries hold a joint caucus tween the Royal-Dutch, the British oil trust, and the Standard of New Unfortunately for such a proporal Jersey, is not one of mutual interest, there are too many conflicting inbut a question of competition between terests inside of each imperialist the two. Of all the Standard group capitalist group to make the caucus anything else but a dog fight. And inside the caucuses there would be opposition blocs which would render tion with the British trust, hence Walunity impossible. This is a fundamtal weakness in the capitalist struc- of the Standard lines up with Sir ture. It is a house divided against itself and only unites when the whole trust, against the New York Standard

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One of the ironic facts of history is the fact that Mr. Charles Evans Hughes, former United States supreme court justice, later secretary under the Harding-Coolidge-Daugherty administration and who was one of the most fanatic opponents of recognition of Russia, is now the attorney for the New York and Vacuum concerns. Hughes has long been a lackey of Standard Oil. While he was secretary of state the policy of Standard Oil was the same as that of the New Jersey branch-to carry on international intruges against the Soviets. That policy failed and the majority of the Standard group realizes the futility of longer fighting along the old lines. Standard of New York and Vacuum Oil are doing business with the Soviet Union anl have a distinct advantage over Deterding and his Royal-Dutch.

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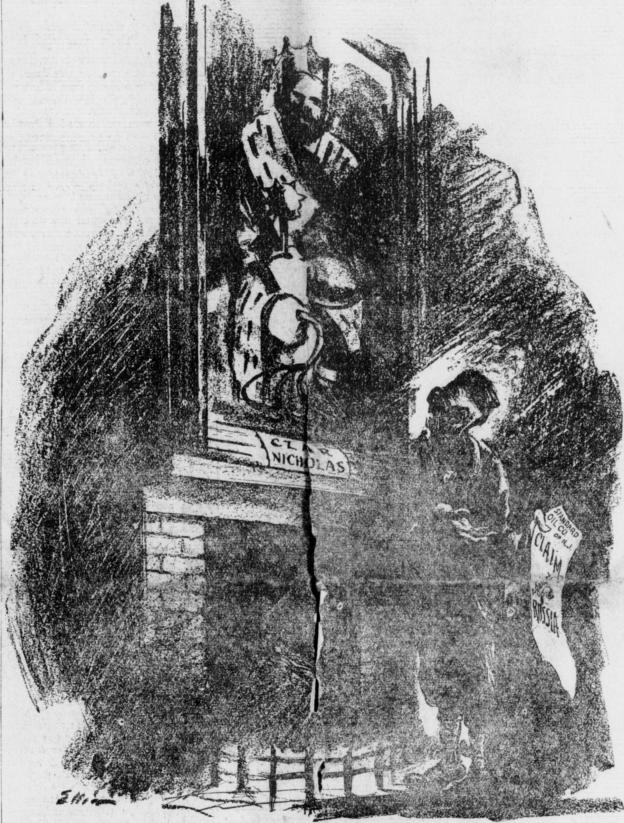
questions involved in purchasing Russian oil. Hughes' job was to safeguard them in their desire to enter the Russian field.

At that conference Walter Teagle, president of the Standard Oil of New Jersey, was present. He presented there the same argument that was presented by the Standard Oil of New Jersey and Dutch Shell in their public with fascist tendencies, of the rich statements the last two weeks: that peasants. Its leader, Juliu Maniu, no good American company ought to

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"IF YOU WERE ONLY BACK ON THE JOB"



ANTI-WAR WEEK AUGUST 1 to 6

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The last World War has taught class conscious workers a lesson which they will never forget. And therefore they have firmly resolved that the last imperialist World War shall be the last, and that never again will the workers be forced to shed their life's blood in the interests of Wall Street and the international bankers.

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The inquiry was ordered on motion of Commission Abram F. Myers, following newspaper reports that the Dupont company had purchased a large number of shares in the other two concerns. The commission decided that under the law, it had a right to learn whether the stock negotiations were prefacing steps toward establishment of an interlocking directorate between the three companies.

Don't Forget the Sustaining fund

Discover Bodies of Men Killed As Officer Led Them Into Losing Fight

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Editor of "John Bull" Now Out of Prison

MAIDSTONE, Eng., July 31 .-Horatio Bottomley, who stirred the British war time public to such depths that he came within an ace of being Premier, was secretly released from Maidstone Prison today, having been paroled after serving five years of a which he founded.

Bottomley was a jingo and a yel- sues involved. low journalist, but a savage critic of doing in England.

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See Freedom Thru Labor's Meeting A telegram which was addressed to Sacco and Vanzetti and which was unanimously adopted at the meeting

"Thousands of friends in a public demonstration in New York today send their greetings. Keep up your undaunted courage, comrades. The solidarity of the work

ing class will make you free." Branding the partiality with which Sacco and Vanzetti have been tried, the meeting sent the following reso- telling of the courageous campaign lution to Governor Fuller of Massa- waged for Sacco and Vanzetti by the

Send Protest to Fuller.

been shrouded wth secrecy while and Vanzetti in prison, is also located the defense has been open and above in City Hall Square." board at all times. We, therefore, demand that Sacco and Vanzetti be

Must Fight "Blind Optimism." seven year sentence for fraudulently is won. Our greatest weakness in Our Workers (Communist) Party converting to his own use money sub- this struggle is the fact that the spares no effort in helping to build scribed to the Victory Bond Club many millions of America's workers the Sacco-Vanzetti protest. It fights

the administration's incompetence, lives of Sacco and Vanzetti," contin- of three score lands-in nearly every It is freely charged that he was sacri- ued Engdahl. "It is part of the strug- country upon the face of the earth. ficed as a lesson to critics, for doing gle for the release of all class war Let us remember the words of Sacco what many other public men were prisoners. It is part of the age-long and Vanzetti, that, 'Only an internastruggle for the liberation of the tional protest will free us.'

working class itself. The Struggle Must Grow. "As such the struggle must grow. victory of the toiling masses of Amer-

Airplane Shoots Picture As Masses Demonstrate In Front of City Hall

During the Sacco and Vanzetti demonstration in front of the City Hall today an airplane swooped low over the Square shooting pictires of the thousands of workers below who were shouting "Down with capitalist justice!" and singing the International.

today in this inspiring demonstration must grow to tens and hundreds of thousands right here in New York City.'

Engdahl enthused his audience by workers in Stamford, Conn.

"In Stamford," said Engdahl, "the "We, the workers of New York, workers were not content with a mass assembled at a mass demonstration meeting in a hall, nor even on a street at Union Square, Sunday, July 31, corner. They held their demonstrareaffirm our conviction that Sacco tion, a week ago on Saturday night, and Varactti are innocent of the on the steps of the City Hall itself. South Braintree crime. We also re- As our protest grows here in New affirm our belief that Vanzetti York City, let us, too, aim at a giant never committed the crime in Ply- demonstration before the City Hall mouth for which he has already here in New York City. It would be served the sentence imposed upon very fitting, since the federal building, that contains the New York "The prosecution has been vic- branch of the Coolidge-Sargent deiously unfair, the investigation has partment of justice, that keep Sacco

Speaks As Communist. In conclusion Engdahl declared, "I speak here as a Communist, in a "In a letter published today, that united front of workers called towill become a part of the classic rev- gether by the International Saccoolutionary literature of the American Vanzetti Committee. Every Comworking class, Nicola Sacco warns us munist is pledged to join in this efagainst 'blind optimism'," declared fort. Our English-language Com-J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The munist daily, The DAILY WORKER DAILY WORKER. "Let no one cease gives its every strength to the fight in the struggle for the liberation of So do all our foreign-language publi-Sacco and Vanzetti until this fight cations. They will continue to do so. are actually blind to the mighty is- under the standards of the Communist International that raises the Sac-"This is not alone a battle for the co-Vanzetti issue before the workers spirit we fight on for the liberation of Sacco and Vanzetti, for the final

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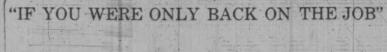
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During the Sacco and Vanzetti lemonstration in front of the City Hall today an airplane swooped low over the Square shooting pictires of the thousands of workers "Thousands of friends in a public demonstration in New York to-

workers in Stamford, Conn.

"In Stamford," said Engdahl, "the assembled at a mass demonstration meeting in a hall, nor even on a street at Union Square, Sunday, July 31, corner. They held their demonstra-reaffirm our conviction that Sacco tion, a week ago on Saturday night, and Varietti are innocent of the on the steps of the City Hall itself. South Braintree crime. We also re- As our protest grows here in New affirm our belief that Vanzetti Yok Gity, let as, too, aim at a gian never committed the crime in Ply- hemonstration before the City Hall mouth for which he has already here in New York City. It would be served the sentence imposed upon very fitting, since the federal buildm. ing, that contains the New York branch of the Coolidge-Sargent de

> Speaks As Communist. In conclusion Engdahl declared, "

Sacco and Vanzetti until this fight cations. They will continue to do so

es involved.

ist International that raises the Sac"This is not alone a battle for the co-Vanzetti issue before the workers THINK OF THE SUSTAINING The Struggle Must Grow. of Sacco and Vanzetti, for the final "As such the struggle must grow, victory of the tolling masses of Amerspirit we fight on for the liberation

"PROTEST ALONE CAN SAVE US", WRITES SACCO

SAYS WARNING TO **ULTRA-OPTIMISTS**

Scores of Meeting's to "My Dear Nicola:

from the electric chair Nicola suffering is, we on the outside; we Sacco, in a reply to a letter from are forever pitying ourselves. an over-optimistic sympathiser "You must not despair, dear Nico-declares. "It is most certain that la, for, though the suffering be long declares, "It is most certain that la, for, though the state and weary, it is soon to end in freethey will kill us if the voice of dom. We are sure of this. They comrades and friends does not won't dare carry out their plans. Be become a mighty one and is not sure of this, Nicola; you are coming backed up with the will to do whatever is necessary to achieve tirelessly and they won't stop till the

"You must not forget," he says, that the enemy does not fight fair, that it will stoop to any infamy and cated: it already has. It isn't safe to be "My Dear Comrade: optimistic with such scoundrels to "I have your last letter. Pardon, deal with. I only hope for a demon- dear comrade, but you quote an old stration that will frighten them and legend of nonsense. Men are not prevent such crime as they have done satisfied because they are always to us ever again being committed working for progress and the joy of upon someone else.'

throughout the country yesterday to science, industry and social condemand the immediate and unconditacts. They pursue this conquest tional release of Sacco and Vanzetti. for their own well-being because A meeting of 10,000 held in Union they develop needs, and they seek Square at 3 p. m. sent a telegram to to satisfy them even though they Fuller demanding the release of the are sometimes deprived of their just framed-up workers.

Paris General Strike.





\$2.50 Cloth Bound

DARY WORKED

Publishing Company 33 First St., New York the letter says, that there is widespread sentiment for the strike.

That Mme. Curie, famous French scientist and publicist, may join Dreyfus and the well-known French attorney Torres in the French Sacco-Vanzetti delegation to this country s also announced.

The letter from Sacco warning Frame-up Victims Weak sympathisers against undue optimism and the letter from H. S. Van From Hunger Strike Valkenburgh which provoked it follows in full:

Letter To Sacco.

Demand Their Freedom The poor slaves in the factories and Warning the working class of sweat shops are wishing winter were here. In the winter they wish for the world against blind optim- summer. It reminds me of a song ism and stressing the fact that that ends something like this: 'Men a mighty international protest are never satisfied; when it's cold

doors open wide.

Letter From Sacco. Sacco replied, at a date not indi-

better living. They are always Scores of meetings were held reaching out for something better in

"As I wrote you before I repeat A general strike in Paris is likely again today, only an international on August 1st, according to a letter clamor-a protest-can free us. And received by the Student Sacco and yet, while we are so near the tomb, Vanzetti Committee from the Comite your letter amazes me with its unwarranted optimism, saying, 'You must not despair, dear Nicola, for, though the suffering be long and weary, it is soon to end in freedom!'

Life Not Monuments. "How you are deluded! This is not even common sense, coming from you. I would say nothing if such talk came from a man in the moon, but from you, who are also in the struggle for liberty, this is too much. Do you not know the ends to which the defenders of this decrepit old society will go? Under the circumstances it pains me to see such blind optimism in a comrade. Are you waiting to see them kill us first so that you can build us a monument?

"And it is most certain that they will kill us if the voice of our comrades and friends does not become a mighty one and is not backed with the will to do whatever is necessary to achieve the victory. I have always had faith in the men who toil for their bread, but they are often slow to see real danger and sometimes need urging. It is cowardice to face danger from a safe distance and not shoulder one's share of re- but I want the comrades to know sponsibility.

Force the Enemy's Hand. "Aside from the fate that stares courage to face the battle with a showing of solidarity that will force the hand of the implacable enemy to desist from what it plans to do. It is not to scold you nor to say that we do not appreciate what the friends have already done for us, oh, no, not

"But you must not forget that the enemy does not fight fair, that it will stoop to any infamy and it already has. It isn't safe to be optimistic with such scoundrels to deal with. I only hope for a demonstration that will frighten them and prevent such a crime as they have done to us ever again being committed upon some

"That is all. I am not writing this out of prison irritation, nor yet because of their cruelty in bringing us back to this stifling place to torture

Convention Elections Soon!

of France are welcoming you with and Vanzetti, who have been threat- Jersey-is playing in his appeal to ened with execution for six years. We appeal to your noble heart to preernment in favor of a review of the put. trial, or their pardon."

Bullets Show Confession False.

two men, it was learned here today. main of Royal Dutch and the Stanhere for some time, but revealed pub- Deterding saw this development comlicly for the first time today, throws ing and tried to prevent it by an enan entirely new light on the brutal tire year of negotiation with the Sovslaying, the blame for which Arthur lets, attempting to get a monopoly of Barry, confessed jewel thief, placed the Russian output for himself and on the shoulders of his former ac- Standard of New Jersey. That would complice, "Boston Billy" Williams, in have shut the budding state mono-

De Defence Sacco-Vanzetti. The resentment against the injustice of the Sacco-Vanzetti sentence is so strong, Unite! O Ye Workers for Action MILITARISTS IN

(Dedicated to the freedom of Sacco and Vanzetti.) By ELLEN WETHERELL.

Mutterings of deep discontent, Sound of a brave warfare Stout hearts speed to the front To mingle their blood in the fray; Red lightnings flash from the West Thunders prophetic resound, A white star gleams thru the night,-Star of a Victory profound.

O. Ye Workers:-Ye men and ye women:-Ye mothers with babes on your breasts, Do ye not hear the bold bugle blowing The march of brave feet thru the land! Then up! 'tis the call to your duty, United in spirit and deed! The world lies before you to conquer, For yourselves and humanities' need! We are mighty in Truth and in numbers, Our foes, they are few in their lies, We will break every chain by our courage, Courage for Truth never dies! The masters are drunken with power, Their souls are glutted with greed, By the sweat of our bodies in slavery We toil that their bodies may feed, The masters are sweating the children, They robe for profits and gains, They sneer at our laws and our protests, They laugh at our anguish and pains! The masters are feasting in splendor The children are crying for bread! We are beaten, we are jailed, we're deported, We are hung by the neck till we're dead! Then Unite O Ye Workers for action! And up! To the call of your union! Up! from the shops and the factories Up! every man, every womań, Up! from the mines O Ye Toilers, Up, from your blood and your sweat! Aye! Up, from your blood and your sweat, workers, Up! Up! Lest we forget. Our heritage is ours for the taking, O, workers, it's we who are robbed! Awake! Men of Action from slumbers! Be the lords of yourselves and your jobs! The hour is at hand for our rising, Arms folded-a red flame in our hearts, Strike out; each and all! All together! Strike out! This is our part. Hark not to the voice of the siren, Beguiling with promises fair, Beneath is the hand of the Tyrant, The mailed fist of the slave drivers there, Hark not to the voice of the siren A serpent lies coiled in the song The serpent of greed and oppression The serpent of hate and of wrong. Injunctions-child labor and profits! Open-shop—gunmen—and strife! The enemy presses hard on our ranks, workers, Unite! Unite, for your lives,

Footnote.-Robbed at point of production. us some more before they burn us, Teagle Gambled Soviet ca, has issued here the first number what kind of creatures they are deal-

Unite, O Ye Workers for Action,

And a world—a world to gain.

We have nothing to lose but our chains, comrades,

ing with. "Well, without rancor, be of good friends from Bart and me.

"Yours sincerely "NICOLA SACCO." Weak With Hunger.

and Vanzetti are growing weaker as nationalized. the result of their long hunger strike,

tion or death by electrocution face cent of the value of the property. international protest.

The internationally known French writer, Romain Rolland, and a number of other French writers, sent the ter Teagle's partners in a claim to na- file to militantly struggle against following telegram to Colonel tionalized oil property in Russia, are these attacks, to fight against the Charles Lindbergh, the first aviator buying "stolen" oil. In January of weak-kneed begging policy of the

"At the moment when the people sian government. great enthusiasm, we draw your at- Henry Deterding-seconded by Waltention to two innocent men, Sacco ter Teagle of the Standard Oil of New linked up with that of the striking sent petition to the American gov- and Vacuum for buying Russian out-

shortly after his arrest.

Union Would Fall

Bart and me in the face, I would not cheer, comrade. Best wishes to all in the Taigor timber case settled the committee, on the first page of its (Continued from Page One) question as to whether certain tim- strike bulletin; in which under the ber sold in England by the Russian title, "Why the Strike Bulletin?" government had been "stolen" when they say: it was nationalized in 1918, just as all BOSTON, July 31 .- While Sacco other private property in Russia was

the world free them thru a mighty their purchases from the Soviet in

accordance with the advice of Hughes. Nobles Buy "Stolen" Oil. to make the non-stop trans-Atlantic this year they made a contract to buy Lewis administration, and to demand 50,000 tons annually from the Rus- that the real fighting spirit and

There is another game that Sir

Spain, France and Italy have either established or are establishing state monopolies to deal in petroleum pro-WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., July 31 .- ducts. The plan is for these mono-Sergeant John Harrison of the Scars- polies to buy, refine and distribute dale police force, who was shot to cheap Russian crude cheap because death in June 1923 while attempting it need stand only the low freight to apprehend an automobile thief, was from the Black Sea instead of the slain by bullets from two different high freight from our gulf ports. pistols, probably in the hands of Spain, France and Italy are the do-This fact, known to the authorities dard Oil of New Jersey. Sir Henry a spectacular confession to the police polics off from their expected source of supply.

DRIVE AGAINST **CHINESE MASSES**

Fear Communists As Mass Leaders

HANKOW, July 31.-The political committee of the Kuomintang has become completely subservient to the military council and is carrying out its orders in every detail. The principal activity of this counter-revolutionary clique today is directed against the Communists who are the only wellorganized opposition to the betrayal of the revolution.

Plenary Session Called. August 15 is set as the date for the plenary session of the central executive committee of the Kuomintang at which time the question will come up for discussion regarding the future relations between the Kuomintang and the Communist Party.

It has been recommended to the plenary session to approve measures against the Communist Party pending the third congress of the Kuomintang. But these measures are to be

immediately effective. Counter-revolutionary Proposals. The demands of the reactionary agents of the militarists are that all members of the Communist Party who are at the same time members of the Kuomintang and who work in Kuomintang organizations or hold posts in the Nationalist government or army must leave the Communist Party, otherwise they will immediately be removed from office. Also members of the Communist Party must not carry on Communistic work under the cover of the Kuomintang. An additional demand is one prohibiting members of the Kuomintang joining any other political party under penalty of facing accusations of rebellion against the Kuomintang. All this is in direct violation of one of the principles of Sun Yat Sen that specifically stipulated that Communists should always have the right to work within the

MILITANT GROUP IN MINER UNION ISSUES BULLETIN

Kuomintang.

To Win Coal Strike

for organization of non-union fields, lished at 423 Belden Ave., Chicago. for nationalization of the mines and the railroads, for relief for the striking miners, but especially for a more militant and aggressive policy by the strikers themselves, the Progressive Miners Committee, an organization of rank and file miners belonging to the United Mine Workers of Ameriof "The Miners' Strike Bulletin."

The nature of this movement of progressives among the miners is shown in a statement put out by the

The strike of the bituminous miners is now in its fourth month. The The British court said that a gov- operators have carried on a vicious plans for their forcible feeding are ernment, being sovereign, has a right campaign, in their attempt to enforce being made by the prison authorities. to take property as it chooses. The a wage cut and to materially worsen Seven long years in prison coupled British government, the court said, the conditions of the miners. This with their long fast have weakened had taken in taxes up to 85 per cent campaign applies equally to the anthem considerably. Death by starva- of earnings, which means up to 85 per thracite miners, where the check-off system is not being enforced, and Sacco and Vanzetti within the next In any case, Standard of New York where the miners are compelled to eleven days-unless the workers of and Vacuum proceeded to arrange strike against wage cuts and lengthening of the work-days.

This strike bulletin is issued by the Progressive Miners' Committee for Moreover, the Nobles, who are Wal- the purpose of rallying the rank and strength of the Miners' Union be organized, that the grievances and demands of the anthracite miners be bituminous miners, that the struggle clusion.

Many left-wingers and progressives labor under the illusion that it is wrong to crticize the Lewis administration during the period of strike, even though they know that the policies being pursued leads, not to victory, but either to defeat or at best a demoralizing compromise.

This is the main reason why the Progressives have not issued a statement dealing with the strike situation. This position is wrong and must be combatted. The left-wing with the progressive forces in the Miners' Union must compel the leaders to follow a militant struggle pol-

The Lewis administration have thrown away the national agreement. They are doing nothing to organize the non-union territory. No attempt is being made to enforce the check-

New American Marine Base At Olangapo Has Strongest Pacific Unit

MANILA, July 31.-Olangapo, the site of America's new marine base in the Far East, is booming like a western village. One month ago it resembled Sleepy Hollow and today it resembles the center of a baby gold rush. Fifteen hundred marines were landed at Olangapo on their way to China. Sub-sequently about 1,000 of them were taken to Shanghai, but the important fact is that the government is building barracks and making other improvements which leave no doubt of its purpose.

Bars which cluster outside the limits of the new reservation are thriving; there is new paint on the swinging doors and the brass foot rails have been polished. Everything will be ready for the Marines when they return from China.

A total personnel of 2,500 men and officers will be stationed in Olangapo before the end of the year. Together with the personnel of the navy base previously established there, and the Filipino population of the town, there will shortly be a metropolis of some 5,000 or more.

Marines now stationed at Olangapo are the best equipped fighting unit ever brought to the Pacific. Aircraft, tanks, artillery and gas equipment are included.

off system in the anthracite. They refuse to set up relief committees, in spite of the fact that many miners' families are going hungry. They simply refuse to organize the real strength of miners for a fight. Under these circumstances, the struggle is twofold, the progressive must carry on a struggle in the union to compel the Lewis administration to carry on a real fight against the coal operators. Then the solidified organization must throw its complete strength into the struggle against the coal operators.

The "Save the Union" program which is also our program and which was endorsed by the majority of the members of the Miners' Union, can and will win the strike.

Coal miners demand action, you are facing a great responsibility. Now is the time to act.—Progressve Miners Committee.

The bulletin commends the marching miners of District 2, John Brophy's district, and stands by the slogans of the "Save the Union" ticket in the last miners' elections.

It carriers news of the struggle, of evictions, of attempted strike-break-Demands Strong Drive ing, of barbed wire entanglements around mining towns, and calls for

defense of Sacco and Vanzetti. CHICAGO, Ill., July 31.—Calling copy, or \$1.50 a hundred, and is pub-

> Vesuvius Active Again. NAPLES, July 31.-Vesuvius has resumed activity. The ancient volcano is belching fire and smoke and some lava.

> Tourists are thronging to Naples to witness the beautiful and awe-inspiring sight and the hills around the bay of Naples are thronged at night with those witnessing the splendor of the eruption.

Milwaukee Communists Picnic on August 7

MILWAUKEE, July 31. - The Workers (Communist) Party, Local Milwaukee, has arranged a picnic with outdoor dancing and games for Sunday, August 7, at the Arcadian Inn, Greenfield Ave., West Allis. Prominent speakers just returned from the Soviet Union will address the crowds.

Take the Waukesha Rapid Transit trains marked "Local" leaving the Public Service Building 15 minutes past the hour. Get off at Sunny Slope station and walk three blocks north. You can also board trains at 6th and Michigan, 16th and Clybourn, 27th and Clybourn, and 35th and Clybourn. By auto or bus up Greenfield Ave. to the

Four women were injured, one of them seriously, when the engine backfire of a motor launch docked at the foot of Bedford Ave., in the Sheepshead Bay section, set fire to the craft.

Books On

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COMPANY UNIONS by ROBT. W. DUNN

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ist League of Porto Rico.

impossible happen and Porto Rico be profit and "earned" dividends. admitted to statehood. In the convention of the Pan-American Federation of Labor, however, Iglesias vail without creating a feeling of reers of the American labor bureau- workers' organization. This move-Green to whom he bows with meek under the leaderhip of Santiago reverence at the slightest nod.

the Pan-American Federation of La- in the anarchist movement in Spain, bor that Iglesias was given the post and wider experience in work of of Spanish secretary to that body, a agitation among the masses, became job which he deserves for his serv- outstanding in the workers' moveices to American imperialism in ment in Porto Rico and was trusted Porto Rico. Iglesias has proved his by the workers to lead them. ability to stem the tide of antimovement of Latin America.

Faker Betrays Latin Labor.

ilies and tenants depending on them. ialism. The semi-feudal social forms of old Spain prevailed there.

of New York and others, led to the ties and his life threatened.

By J. Nevarez, Organizer, Commun-; fell into the hands of American and other foreign corporations, who de-Santiago Iglesias, honorable sen- voted these lands to large agriculator and leader of organized labor in ture, sugar, tobacco and coffee cul-Porto Rico, shares with Don An- tivation. The thousands expropriated tonio Barcelo the political leadership were forced into wage slavery, to of the island. In Porto Rico, Sena- labor in the plantation sugar mills tor Iglesias is hailed as Barcelo's fu- and tobacco factories. Porto Rico ture rival for the office of governor then became the scene of the most should the colony be granted political brutal exploitation of workers; hours, autonomy (which the two above men- sunrise to sunset; wages 60 cents per tioned are jointly campaigning to se- day, together with the plundering of cure from congress) or as the logical the wealth created, by the stockholdsenator from Porto Rico, should the ers, coupon clippers, in the form of

Exploited Workers Revolt. Such conditions did not long prepresents a pitiable picture, a meek volt among the masses of exploited, and most perfect flunkey of the lead- which gave birth to the desire for cracy, an interpreter for President ment for workers' organization came Iglesias, an anarchist emigre from It was at the last convention of Spain, who because of his experience

American economic and political imperialism developing in the labor rule in Porto Rico is not entirely free from resistance on the part of the Spanish and native capitalist class. The island of Porto Rico, the first On the contrary, the resistance ofof the colonies secured in the war fered the Americans by the native with Spain, to be completely subju-bourgeoisie, primarily of a political gated to the will of Wall Street, nature, was one that worried the served as a sort of experimental American authorities. Thus the outlaboratory for the American imper-standing political leader of the Porto ialist. With Gompers' aid, the scheme Rican and Spanish bourgeois, Luis was conceived of bringing the labor Munoz Rivera, fought the American workers to the support of American movement of Latin America under political administration, demanding domination. the domination of Wall Street's labor political independence for the island, The Executive Council proceeded lieutenants. Santiago Iglesias is a until 1915, when he capitulated to by extending offers of material and by-product of this experiment staged American political rule. The Amer- other practical assistance to Santiago in Porto Rico, and the organization ican rulers sought means to over- Iglesias in his efforts to organize the in 1918 of the pan-A. F. of L. is come this resistance on the part of workers, and creating a labor organ-Porto Rico, previous to the Yankee movement coming to the support of to strive to eliminate the semi-feudal China Labor Fedaration meeting in parts of the answer: invasion, was a country of small, di- the "independendistas" (at that time condition which oppressed the masses, Hankow, I was struck by the faces versified agriculture, the land being, the unionist party) 1900-1915. And and raise the standard of life of the land being, the unionist party) 1900-1915. And and raise the standard of life of the land being, the unionist party is the hands of life of the land being, the unionist party is the land being. for the most part in the hands of here is where Sam Gompers came to Porto Rican masses to that of the gates, I should have said, since they unions are always suppressed and dam recalls the fact that Santiago small land owners, with large fam- the assistance of American imper- American workers on the continent. were clearly not over 20. One of

With the American invasion in graces of Gompers, became interested thing of which Iglesias speaks with been a 10-year old in a primary women who are most oppressed of frequently of late expressed to news-1898, the change from a colony of in the workers' movement led by the sentiments of almost childish gratesemi-feudal Spain to that of a mod- anarchist and militant Santiago Igle- fulness and admiration. ern highly developed imperialist sias, who rallied workers and peasan- Thus, by such methods of bribery power, effected an immediate econo- try to organize and fight their ex- the American rulers won over the mic revolution in the island. The ploiters, both foreign and native, and leader of the workers' movement and immediate penetration of American who therefore was constantly perse-finance, thru the National City Bank cuted and jailed by the local authori-the masses of workers. Iglesias to this day is an ardent exponent of

hasty expropriation of thousands of Gompers saw in the movement led landowners, estimated to date at by Iglesias an opportunity of winabout 40,000 titleholders plus their ning mass support away from any Yankees. The following shows how dependents. Thousands of the is- independence movement led by na- Iglesias bows until his nose touches land's besa and most fertile acreage tive bourgeoisie and bringing the

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Starvation for Workers of labor she got no wage at all, be-As Japanese Seek Cheap Labor Supply in China Wang has worked in 4 different fac-

that the United States is working 21 American cents a day. against Japan through China and to the Soviet government, Yusuka in the great explosion of labor ac-Manchurian Railway zone and demands its right to own and lease land in any place not decided on, while Japanese are to have full right to travel, reside and trade in Manchuria. He further insisted on the joint Sino-Japanese operation of the

Hanyan Pinnan mines. He frankly states that Japan's imterials and announced the "natural rights" of peoples to seek the best means of livelihood.

While admitting that the "stabilization" of China and its penetration by Japanese imperialsm would create a desirable and unlimited source of cheap labor, Tsurumi stated unemployment was acute in Japan and the poverty of the people would be further increased by Japanese im-

perialism in China. Dr. Shiroshi Nasu of Tokio University addressed the conference on the Japanese cooperative movement, producing figures showing that there are now 14,000 cooperative locals in union. "We held public meetings be- the dam and being lost in the gorge principles." Japan with a membership of 3,000,-000. The peasant organizations num- his oppressions," said Miss Wang, below. The daily water loss is about THINK OF THE SUSTAINING

FAMOUS REACTIONARIES COMPETE FOR HINDENBURG'S TITLE



Five German leaders are being regarded as possible successors to President von Hindenburg as his eightieth birthday, on Oct. 2, draws near and talk of his resignation persists. He is an old man and many believe he thinks it is time for him to retire. Those most prominently mentioned to succeed the man who has exerted tremendous power in Germany for many years are Gen. Hans von Seeckt, Hjalmar Schacht, former chief of the army; Walter Simons, chief justice of the supreme court; Foreign Minister Gustav Stresemann, and Hans Luther, president of the Reichsbank.

the bourgeoisie and prevent any mass ization whose avowed aim would be In the great 4th congress of the All- their union four or five contributed deputies, and also a member of the The American authorities cooperated them, when she bent her soft round us, so it fights for what we need. of the Pan-American Federation of with the A. F. of L. in offering face and soft bobbed hair over the The A. F. of L., thru the good Iglesias protection in his mission, a desk to write her notes, might have wages. This is specially needed for dent Green in Latin America, has

American "democratic" institutions, a preacher in Latin America of Gomrectify below the platform. At first the tips of the Yankee boots; thus in upholding American administration he speaks to workers in Porto Pica. he speaks to workers in Porto Rico: devotion. He "In office where questions affect- ing gesture

to treat laborers like people, not caciques (native bourgeoisie) who beeed Americans who are accustomed ing out the

ministered by Iglesias and his gang

The workers of Porto Rico, how- her sex . ever, took the organization of the Federacion Libre seriously, considered it as a means by which they could organize and struggle for better conditions. Thus the workers rallied around the Federacion Libre, until its ranks in 1916-7 counted 80,000 members, and, during the war years, Porto Rico became the scene of great mass strikes in the sugar, tobacco, and all other industries on the island.

4.000 with 340,000 members.

SOME GIRL UNIONISTS OF CHINA

HANKOW, China, July 31. (FP) .school, so gently childlike was she. all human beings. Not only must the paper men his displeasure with what women's delegation, who delivered at home and also comb her hair and American continent. on the second day of the congress a such things. We expect the Nation-

rectly below the platform. At first are all too poor to pay for doctor's th which she hurled ist into the air, cry-

I invited the women delegates to revolution in China's coast cities. dinner, on behalf of the workers' They all send greetings to Amer-

Direct From Shops.

Wang Ken-Yin, the child-faced orator from Shanghai, is 20. From orator from Shanghai, is 20. From the age of 8 she has worked in spinning mills. For the first 6 months ing merely an apprentice. Then she began to get 6 cents a day. Miss tories through the days of her youth. HONOLULU, July 31.—Declaring | She gets now the magnificent sum of

Miss Wang told me the benefits of that Japan is no longer antagonistic the union, organized two years ago

Studied in Lunch Hour. Twelve hours a day is the time congesting the market. Miss Wang must work. But other girls from Shanghai told me they worked 16 hours, from 4 a. m. to 8 factory life at the age of 9 and had the commission states. worked 12 hours or more ech day, I asked when they had learned.

"Till Chiang came the union sent used it to learn to read."

"but now they are secret."

Nationalist government and from member of the Mexican chamber of

most fiery speech against Gen. Chiang Kai-Shek's suppression of workers.

alist governmen to make the factories have schools for us to learn things. And also a special room to feed babies in. And also hospital There was another girl who sat dicare. And also vacation with pay

> Chiang Kills Girls. logans, and especially they defined as "being shut in a lit-

Free Federation of Workingmen of rapt uplifted face showed a deter- where Chiang Kai-shek has been ex-Porto Rico, affiliated to the A. F. of mined willingness to walk straight ecuting hundreds of workers for al-L., whose policies are dictated by the into machine guns whenever demand- leged Communist tendencies. They A. F. of L. executive council and ad- ed. Only when she turned at the smile. It is evident that they are too Executive Committee of the Amerimeeting's end to drop her arm around full of life to take the thought of can Civil Liberties Union, also the two girls behind her, and I saw death seriously. Yet girls as young branded the American Legion, Woto death at the hands of the counter- Klux Klan as "censorship organiza-

press of America. We talked for ica's workers. It would be incredible hours together, and they told their to them if I should explain that milstories. Of 20 women from 4 provinces attending as labor delegates, 17 de not tell the world revolution. I

WASHINGTON, July 31 (FP)-Shoes made in the Indiana state pen-Tsurumi, Japanese political orator, tivity after the May 30 shooting by itentiary are being sold on the mar- "Freedom of residence is a funajolted the imperialists assembled at the British in Shanghai. "Formerly ket as United States army Munson mental right and yet in 1925 Dr. Osthe Iinstitute of Pacific relations we had half a day holiday on Sun- last shoes, asserts the federal trade sian Sweet and ten other Negroes in yesterday, by announcing that Japan day; now we have all day Sunday be- commission in ordering the Common- Detroit were put on trial for murder intends to hold the lease of the cause of the union," she said. "When wealth Manufacturing Co. not to for defending themselves against a Kwantung peninsula and the South I was young and made mistakes, the place the letters "U. S." on its produce the letters "U. foreman beat me; the older girls he ucts. These shoes, made by forced them from their homes. did not beat, but fined them very labor of unpaid prisoners, compete on high. Now the union protests the the open market with union-made the oppressed of other nations. Our beatings and does not allow big fines. shoes, depriving unionists of work and immigration laws bar out the seekers adding to the glut of footwear now of opportunity in America. We are

stockholders profit from prison labor to Italy, sometimes to jail and torand fraud, is also ordered not to rep- ture. tated by Japanese need for raw ma- p. m. In the modern factories which resent itself as a "manufacturer" to work two shifts the day is 12 hours. hide the fact that its shoes are pris- "Unfortunately, during the last I asked the Shanghai girls how on-made. The firm merely acts as year, the American Legion appears to many could read and write. Three wholesaler. The Commonwealth's have been a fairly active agency of out of eight (not counting the stud- prison shoes are "greatly inferior in intolerance and oppression. Twentyents), said they could read but not quality and workmanship" to the seven states report that they were write. Since most had begun their army shoes they are made to imitate, worse than the Ku Klux Klan. An

> Big Croton Dam Overflow. fore Gen. Chiang Kai-shek started of the old Croton River bed 150 feet 500,000,000 gallons.

American Doctor In Soviet Union Finds Health Bureau Good

LENINGRAD, July 31.—Dr. W. Horsley Gantt, a physician of Charlottsville, Va., has just finished a large two volume work on his medical inspection of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics. Gantt finds that while there is an increase in the number of cases of tuberculosis and trachoma, and a wave of malaria is just now sweeping the marshy regions, other diseases show a marked decrease, due to continual improvements of the methods of the public health departments. The diseases thus markedly reduced are especially smallpox, typhus, cholera, and influ-

Infant mortality is reduced to 177 deaths per thousand births, a point much lower than in the United States. The Moscow birth rate is thirty a thousand and the New York rate is twenty-one per thousand.

Dr. Gantt has the highest praise for the State Health bureaus of the Soviet Union and for the individual physicians who work for the state.

Amsterdam Disliked By Iglesias, But One Delegate Will Risk It

WASHINGTON, July 31.—Samuel O. Yudico, who has been acting as a member of the Mexican delegation at the Pan-American Federation of Labor convention here, has left for New York, whence he is to embark for Amsterdam, as a fraternal delegate to the forthcoming congress of the International Federa-Asked what they expected from the tion of Trade Unions. Yudico is a "From the Nationalist government Confederation of Labor (C. R. O. M.) Later I learned that she was Wang woman work long hours in the fac- he calls "the manipulations of the Ken-Yin, head of the Shanghai tory, but she must wash and sweep Amsterdam International on the

Says Legion Leads Attacks On Liberty

caciques (native bourgeoisie) who believe laborers to be inferior beings."
(Union Obrero March 16, 1912.)
Hence followed the creation of the Free Federation of Working a showed a determination of Working and the National Security Leader's lie down in, for making a missing the American Defense Society and the National Security Leader's lie down in, for making a missing the American Defense Society and the National Security Leader's lie down in, for making a missing that you can't lie down in, for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in, for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in, for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in for making a missing that the National Security Leader's lie down in for making a missing take."

All of these girls face capture and death if they return to Shanghai death

her entire figure, was I certain of as these have already gone bravely man's Temperance Society and Ku

"Litle by little the liberties of were workers direct from the shop. do not tell them. I smile back and convey their greetings. However, we are gradually losing even the fundamental rights of free even the fundamental rights of free speech, free press and free assemblage.

"You can speak and write on any subject you please in Pennsylvania, West Virginia and New Jersey, unless, perchance, the subject concerns unionism in time of strike. "In California the I. W. W. are

jailed for expressing their views. In Tennessee, you can talk, I presume, on any subject except that which is closest to the hearts of the people,to wit, religion.

No Refuge Here

not even the country of political re-The Commonwealth firm, whose fugees. We send anti-Fascisti back

exception of course must be made in favor of the Willard Straight Post and a few others which regard them-CROTON, N. Y., July 31.-Never selves as American first, to whom teachers to the factories at lunch before in mid-summer has there been intolerance is more hateful than time," they explained. "It was the an overflow of water at the big Cor- radicalism. But many of our former one free moment in the day and we nell dam of the New York City's soldiers regard themselves as potenchain of reservoirs in Croton, but to- tial guardians whose duty to protect Even though illiterate, they were day a waterfall three inches in depth present conditions is more important fully aware of the work of their trade is flowing over the wide spillway of than the obligation to defend eternal

FUND AT EVERY MEETING!

The Fight Against Another August 4



the workers of the world were confronted with the terrifying prospect of a World War. This war lasted for three long years, which cost us millions of dead and wounded, and heavy financial burdens placed upon the working class. August 4th has burned a lesson deep in our hearts. We have resolved that there shall never again be another August 4th, that never again shall the workers of the world become cannon fodder in the interests of the J. P. Morgan, John D. Rockefeller and the rest of that pirate crew. The drive for Five Thousand New Readers for the Daily Worker. is one effective way to fight against the danger of another August 4th, which is daily and hourly threatening us. Already our gunboats are in China. Already our marines are in Nicaragua. Already the clouds of the capitalist offensive against the Soviet Union

are gathering. We must build our army for the fight. We must spread the knowledge of the new disaster which threatens to overtake us.

We must do this by securing Five Thousand New Readers for the Daily Worker.

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J. LOUIS ENGDAHL WILLIAM F. DUNNE BERT MILLER......Business Manager

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Advertising rates on application,

The Stock Market Responds to Geneva.

Half a hundred separate issues of investment stocks have not be annulled. reached their best prices of the year on the market. For the the rest of the convention was hesithird day the market at the close of the week witnessed the tant and faltering but it will have movement of more than two million shares. With such velocity deep-going consequences. For not were stocks moving that the close presented a bewildering spec- only did Martinez say his say, at least tacle. When the market closed and the movement was analyzed Green and the others to defend their it presented interesting and instructive as well as frightfully own position. Their replies to the ominous developments.

The cause of this rapid movement and sky-rocketing of stocks ample of self-exposure as has ever is not to be found in any present streak of prosperity in this been witnessed. country, but is solely due to speculative investment in certain kinds of stock—STOCK IN WAR INDUSTRIES. This dealing in futures is due to the collapse of the Geneva naval conference, days old it had become plain that the Rios Castell of Peru exactly what committee of the Pan-American Fedor what might more correctly be called a war conference. The disagreement between the United States and Britain over rela- collection of government agents and zler, but he answered: tive strength of naval cruisers and the break-down of the Geneva toadies! conference is the signal for the most ambitious competition in Most of the evidence came out in armaments the world has yet witnessed. This competition will the discussion on Martinez's general not be limited to cruisers, but will be extended to include every trine and American instrument of destruction. The orders for armor plate for battle- Martinez had attacked Wall Street ships will mount to millions of dollars, the manufacturers of high and Washington for their consistent concentrated explosives will work over time, the chemical indus- aggressions against Latin America, tries will produce ever more deadly gases and perfect its devas- they had robbed Colombia of the Pantating liquid fire, arms manufacturing industries will turn out ama area in 1903 and continued to did not lack delegates to second it. millions of guns to belch forth the message of imperialism on a tyrannize over the republic of Pana- A degelate from Panama took a hand thousand battlefields in every part of the inhabitable globe.

At this moment the imperialist powers and their agents are they had violated the sovereignty of waging war against the Chinese revolution and conspiring to Haiti, Santo Domingo and Nicaragua, Panama, and declared proudly if unwage war against the Soviet Union, which stands as the outpost that they had repeatedly conspired convincingly that "the republic of of the world revolution and as the one formidable enemy of importing the most flagrant and reason as any country on earth." perialism. But at the same time Britain and the United States pulsive dictatorships in Latin Amerand their vassal nations engage in predatory wars against the ica: such as that of Gomez in Veneworkers and peasants of the colonial and semi-colonial countries of Machado, the notorious assassin of they strive for supremacy against each other. This policy must trade-unionists, in Cuba. inevitably lead to an open conflict between them. When they can no longer carry out their imperialist ambitions through diplomatic Martinez's resolution I knew it was to request that the delegation's name American Federation of Labor in retricks the fight will break forth with the elemental violence of going to mean trouble, but I was enanother and more frightful war. In preparation for the conflict that followed. It was not Green or the war industries will work full blast and the stocks in those Woll but the Latin-Americans who concerns will continue to soar ever higher. The munition prof- jumped first to their feet with eager iteers see visions of mountains of gold-blood money-flowing replies upon their lips! into their hands. Simultaneous with the announcement of the determined stand of the British war-mongers against any compromise at Geneva there occurs in America the merging of United States Steel, the E. I. du Pont de Nemours ammunition trust and the General Motors concern; the manipulators of this giant mantly. "This resolution is an insult to all of us. There is no tyranny of movement in Santo D, mingo. There to all of us. There is no tyranny of the convention of the P. A. There is no tyranny of the convention of the province of the convention of the province of the manipulators of this giant to all of us. There is no tyranny of the convention of the province of the manipulators of the convention of the province of the manipulators of the convention of the province of the manipulators of the convention of the manipulators of the convention of the province of the convention of the province of the manipulators of the convention of the province of the manipulators of the convention of the province of the convention of the conven merger are also heavy stockholders in chemical and dye concerns.

This is a 100 per cent war combination. It will be recalled that two years ago Elbert H. Gary, head of the steel trust, initiated of the delegate from Venezuela. We, any unions or syndicates or in decomposition of the delegate from Venezuela and the de two years ago Elbert H. Gary, head of the steel trust, initiated of the delegate from a land the program of reorganizing the great industrial plants of the whore freedom reigns, where labor P. A. F. of L. It is now announced twittes have the character and aim nation so that they could be changed from a "peace time basis" has every legitimate right, cannot to a war basis within forty-eight hours. General Motors accepted consent to a statement being made has been merged with the mythical ing industrial conditions, civilizing industrial conditions and established the character and aim to a war basis within forty-eight hours. the proposals, as did also Henry Ford; the powder trust is all that the President of Peru is a

Friday's rise in the market on these stocks is indicative of Peru has long been one of the scan- the prize must go to the Cuban delethe fact that the war-mongers have drawn the proper conclusions dals of South America. To anyone gation. Unlike most of the other for their class from the fiasco at Geneva.

It is up to the working class to draw its conclusions and pre- there is a labor conscription act un- ganization, even though it is an orpare for the most determined fight against these new conspiracies der which practically the entire Per- ganization operating in a single inagainst us. We cannot effectively oppose war by mere pacifist uvian working class is conscripted to dustry and including only a part of yearnings, by longing for peace in a world in which there yet re- work a certain number of days each the workers in mains too much that must be destroyed by blood and fire. We jobs of the Foundation Co. (compared to have representatives of this must prepare to fight against war by creating organizations that by Wall Streets interests, with Presi- Brotherhood of the North of Cubawill make it impossible for the conspirators to carry out their dent Leguia himself holding some of speak for the Cuban labor movement dastardly conspiracies against us. Thirteen years ago the world the shares)—this speech of the Perlis, however, a cruel joke. The great was plunged into the last world war by the conflicting imperial- it was no chance utterance was peatedly denounced the Pan-Amerisms of Europe. Today we face another war situation and it is proved the next minute, when the ican Federation of Labor and refuse the imperative duty of every revolutionist and every class-con- other delegate from Peru rose and to send delegates to its conventions. scious worker to help to organize for the fight with every weapon elaborated upon it. at hand or that can be devised against the imperialist master class to say in the convention, both in attacks against the workers and of his own country in order to weaken and if possible cripple them support of Leguia's government and peasants carried out wholesale by so that they cannot enter into the arena for another world war. in support of any reactionary meas- President Machado in connivance

Sacco Warns Against "Blind Optimism"

It is amazing to see the childish confidence that many people vinistic resolution on the Tacna-Arica ated. So vicious has been the anticalling themselves radicals place in Governor Fuller and his com- of Chile and demanding that the that trade-union periodicals in every mittee that is supposed to have investigated the Sacco and Van- Tacna-Arica territory be handed over country in the world have protested zetti frame-up, when even the most paltry understanding of the to Peru, in "accordance with the patri- against it. Even the A. F. of L. has case ought to convince one that the whole proceeding has been otic insistence of the Peruvian gov- felt it necessary to send out through nothing but a farce, a shabby pretense, in order to shield the Peruvians From Paper Organizations articles by Chester M. Wright decriminals responsible for the torture of these victims of class

Altho many of the so-called friends and supporters of Sacco and Vanzetti yield to the illusions that the class enemies of these with the so-called Pan-American American I'ederation of Labor was whatsoever owe a debt of gratitude men will give them a fair hearing and liberate them so they may Federation of Labor, it is worth while so brazen in its apologia for the to the United States. return to the ranks of the labor movement, the condemned men asking what organizations were re- Machado government that some of favor of the Platt Amendment, which hold no such illusions.

wrote him that "tho the suffering be long and weary it will soon tation of news only aids in lulling the workers into a false sense Cuba except for trouble-makers and end in freedom," wrote a document that will stand high in the of security regarding the enormity of the crime against these history of labor. Sacco branded the opinions of the correspondent two workers that will be carried out, unless the protests and or- roe Doctrine which the Venezuelan as a "legend of nonsense," and asked, "Do you not know the ends ganized action of the workers of this and other countries assumes delegate would have us reject." to which the defenders of this decrepit old society will go? Un- within the next week such gigantic proportions that the maligder the circumstances it pains me to see such blind optimism in nant powers now conspiring against Sacco and Vanzetti will not a comrade. Are you waiting to see them kill us first, so that you dare carry out their plans.

can build as a monument," That reply, printed in full in another part of The DAILY he declares that "only an international protest can free us." WORKER, should be food for thought on the part of all those defending Sacco and Vanzetti, who have expressed some degree of Fuller and the rest of the jackal pack who want to destroy these except for reds. Labor was well confidence in Governor Fuller of Massachusetts and his advisory two victims of class justice in order to terrorize other workers taken care of. Why, only a short committee. Even the Federated Press has been guilty of such into submission to capitalist despotism and let us exert every time ago the government put in a puerile utterances. Only last week it reported that the president ounce of energy in order to mobilize the masses for action in beof the Massachusetts state federation of labor thought he had half of freedom for Sacco and Vanzetti.

Government Agents Speak as Labor Delegates

By MANUEL GOMEZ.

(This is the second of a series of articles analyzing the Pan-American Federation of Labor and its recent convention at Washington.)

Martinez Unmasks Pan-A. F. of L. The Washington convention would a memorable one if only because it furnished the unprecedented spectacle of the rising anti-imperialist protest of Latin America finding its way even into the Pan-American Federation of Labor, where everything was organized against it. The Ocotal massacre provided the setting but actual accomplishment must be credited largely to the championship of delegate Martinez of Venezuela, whose convention fight, tho defeated, could

Martinez's stand in opposition to Venezuelan "hot head." as they called him, constituted as perfect an ex-

Delegates Were Fakes.

resolution against the Monroe Doc- ization.' pointing out among other things that

As soon as I heard the reading of tirely unprepared for the exhibition

Peruvian Traitors Loudest.

"I understood the report of the

tyrant. Now the dictatorship of Leguia in

bor of Lima, the only labor body in terms. Peru having any substantial strength,

"persuaded Fuller" on certain points regarding the credibility of cessful regimen under President Ma-Nicola Sacco, in reply to one of these sentimentalists who testimony of witnesses for the defense. Such uncritical interpre- chaqo. There is perfect liberty in

Sacco is aware of the situation and is perfectly correct when was criticized the Guatemalans wax-

Let us spurn further insipid twaddle about the "fairness" of

North, South and Central America met and debated. On the first day of the convention the associated press reported that 300 Nicaraguans had been slaughtered by the U.S. marines in Nicaragua. The news echoed thruout the world but it did not shake the convention, presided over by President William Green of the A. F. of L. A resolution of protest submitted by the Nicaraguan delegation was quietly brushed aside, a 'respectful petition" to President Coolidge being adopted in its place. Why? How is it that the convention did not take up a single important matter of practical trade-union co-operation on behalf of the workers of the Americas? What is this "Pan-American Federation of Labor" and how is it that reports of its convention filled the newspapers with attacks against American imperialism while the convention itself engaged in no uch attack? What did Latin America learn as a result of the opposition of a single delegate at the convention? What is the future of all-Amer-

OR six days delegates claiming to represent the organized workers of

ican working class co-operation in relation to the "Pan-American Federation of Labor"? These and other questions are answered by Manuel Gomez in the present series of articles on the Pan-American Federation of Labor and its convention, written especially for The DAILY WORKER. Gomez is secretary of the United States section of the All-America Anti-Imperialist League, having sections in twelve countries of the American continent. He attended every session of the convention and has been in close touch with the affairs of the Pan-American Federation of Labor for a number of years.

"I don't want to cast any suspicion

The Cuban delegates—who allowed

a message of greeting to the conven-

tion to go into the minutes without

objection-had a number of obviously

governmental proposals to present.

I shall take them up in subsequent

articles. At present it will be suf-

ficient to reproduce the following

resolution submitted to the conven-

Yellow Resolutions Fail.

egates of Cuba to this Congress have

heard read attentively and with great

interest, the documents and com-

mentaries referring to the labor situ-

"Whereas, considering that oppor-

lation to the labor events in Cuba,

and the attitude that the government

of President Machado has observed,

its attitude toward the Cuban gov-

ernment be determined by the fol-

"2. The Congress remains inform-

ed also that the genuine organiza-

had to contend at all times with difficult situations created by the action

law and of the constituted govern-

ment from which they await protec-

This resolution was not adopted,

but the mere fact that it could be

presented with the unanimous ap-

proval of the Cuban delegation

speaks volumes as to the integrity

Support of Machado was, fitly

enough, linked up with support of

American imperialism. Joining in the

condemnation of the resolution sub-

mitted by Martinez of Venezuela, one

Platt Amendment "Blessing."

"All the Cubans without exceptions

without favor or privilege.

of that delegation.

of the Cubans remarked:

'Whereas, considering that the del-

not look very lovely."

tion by the delegation:

Council, and

ernment.

presented by the two Peruvians at the pseudo-degelates from Central the Washington convention. Their America felt obliged to warn the high-sounding gathering against accepting the Cucredentials bore names: the "Universal Uuion of ban proposals without the most care-Confederations of Artisans and Lab- ful study. orers of Peru" and the "Assembly of Guatemalan Tells Truth About Cuba. United Societies of Peru." This is the first time that either of them has whatever upon the Cuban delegates," been heard of. said Quintana of Guatemala, "nor do

I overheard one of the newspaper- I want their proposal defeated, but Before the convention was four men asking delegate Luis Roberto I would suggest that the executive greater part of the participants were kind of organization it was that he eration of Labor should act very not labor delegates at all but a choice represented. The query was a puz- cautiously and investigate conditions

> "Oh, a general organization." "Is it a trade-union organization?"

"Is it a cooperative, then?" "No, it isn't exactly a cooperative." "Well, then, what can it be's "You see, it is an organization

friendly to the working people." The Peruvian attack on Martinez ma to this day, that they held Cuba in the debate in order to reply to the under the Platt Amendment, that insinuation that the United States government had ever interfered in

> Dominican Delegate Terrified. Then came delegate Pozos of Santo Domingo to say that although the serted in the report of the Executive Dominican delegation had originally signed Martinez's resolution it was under a grave misapprehension and tunely they sent reports to the Pan-

be "erased from a locument which details a long list of unproved charges and which attacks governments." from the chair to say graciously that therefore be it the request of the Pominican dele-

gate would be granted.) It should be stated here that the "Dominican Confederation of Labor."

Cuban Delegates Defend Dictator. But for unadulterated depravity even vaguely familiar with the con- Latin-Americans, the Cubans carried uvian delegate is a tell-tale one. That mass of the Cuban unions have re-

Cuba has been much in the news-The Peruvian delegates had much papers of late, owing to the brutal ure that came up for consideration. with U. S. Ambassador Crowder and To complete the mission for which the Sugar Trust. Trade unions have undoubtedly they had been sent to been destroyed, their offices scuttled Washington, they introduced a chau- and their leaders jailed or assassinquestion, denouncing the population labor tyranny of President Machado its officials news service a series of Inasmuch as the Federation of La- nouncing Machado in the roundest

Yet the Cuban delegation to the has refused to have anything to do Washington convention of the Pan-

A word about the Guatemalan del-

egation which did not like the Cubans' support of Machado. As soon as the Guatemalan conscription-of-labor law ed indignant in their turn. The law. they said, was not so bad. Guate-Bureau of Labor and will soon elevate it to the rank of a department dahor. "Why should we pass such



'The Russian Revolution" Coming to Cameo Saturday

Beginning next Saturday the Film Arts Guild will present for its American premiere at the Cameo, following the current showing of "Passion" sensational film-document, "The Russian Revolution," in which the actual events leading up to and the persons involved in the great upheaval which shook the world, are pictured. We see the roots of the revolt, and the tremendous uprising culminating in the foundation of the Soviet Republic. No part of the film is "studio." It is all actual, bona fide material taken by the omnipresent cameraman. This film will cause as much discussion as "Potemkin," and perhaps more because of its astounding realism.

On the same program will be presented another unique document, "The Log of the U-boat 35," which took a heavy, onimous toll in the last war. The film, which has in some manner found its way from the private ar- Broadway theatre beginning today. chives of the German admiralty carried a cinematographer and sent home the actual celluloid report of its activities on the high seas.

Following "The Russian Revolution," the Film Arts Guild will present at the same theatre "Potemkin." which has just been selected by the critics of Germany as the greatest carefully, so that we may not be vicfilm made in 1926. timized and taken by surprise. In our brief stop in Cuba on our way,

The Guild also announces the ac-"No, it isnt' a trade-union organ- here we saw many things that did quisition of the American rights of Ossip Dymov's play "Nju" featuring Emil Jannings, Conrad Veidt and Elizabeth Bergner. European critics have pronounced the acting in this film the peak of naturalistic screen Let's Fight On! Join artistry. Other films recently acquired are Molnar's "The Guardsman" directed by Robert Wiene, who is responsible for "Caligari," and "Warning "Power of Darkness." Shadows," with Kontier and Granach; "Palmer" "Loves of an Artist." based on "The Life of Rembrandt," and "Follies Bergere," in colors, direct from Paris.

> a resolution when we have nothing to complain of."

Guatemala Backs Down. The offending resolution was po litely withdrawn and nobody was hurt except the workers of Guatemala.

It is scarcely necessary to add that the "Guatemala Federation of Labor," Name whose name the delegate spoke, has about the same standing in Gua-(President Green arose and maintains at the present time; tion of Labor has in Nicaragua, which means that it is neither a federation Union Affiliation..... "Resolved, By this Congress that nor is it 'of labor.' "

Unfortunately Martinez introduced only one resolution or the exposure might have been too exhaustive for a dozen articles.

Letters From Our Readers

write letters. Here is my short one; receive 20 pamphlets for every memng industrial conditions and estab- let comrades think it over. Besides lishing social and economic reforms, all nations being governed by their when they do not employ practices governments, the world today is ruled will get their pamphlets from the Disand procedures against the public or- by an International Criminal Associa- trict office-108 East 14th St. der, or the institutions of the gov- tion. Nufsed.

Yours truly and fraternally, -Frank Voigt.

tions and labor leaders of Cuba have To the Editors:

Thank you for having mentioned in W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill. a recent issue of your paper, that the of the government, while opposing New York Office of the National Editor, The DAILY WORKER: several times the extemproray radi- Jewish Hospital at Denver, Colo., is cal movements whose deeds gave now located at Room 903, 119 W. place to situations of violence which 57th Street.

affect the true activities of labor in This institution, while observing the country as a whole; and the con- the Jewish Dietary Laws, is non- Flaherty's collumn, which is a brilgress has the hope that the difficul- sectarian, free and national and renties which have arisen in Cuba in ders a service to the Tuberculous the functioning of the genuine labor Poor, free of charge. organzations will disappear com-

Applicants will be interviewed have more of it. pletely, these labor unions having daily except Saturday and Sunday the guarantees and protection of the from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m.

THINK OF THE SUSTAINING tion and constitutional opportunities FUND AT EVERY MEETING! New York City.

JACQUELINE LOGAN



In "The Blood Ship," at Moss'

AND THURSDAY, 2:30

FOLLIES

LADDER All seats are reduced for the summer. Best Seats \$2.20. Cort Theatre, 48 St., E. of B'way. Matinee Wednesday.

The Workers Party!

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenberg the Workers (Communist) Party has lost its foremost leader and the American working class its staunchest fighter. This loss can only be overcome by many militant workers joining the Party that he built. Fill out the application below and mail it Become a member of the

Workers (Communist) Party and carry forward the work of Comrade Ruthenberg. I want to become a member of the

Workers (Communist) Party.

Address Occupation

Mail this application to the Workers Party, 108 East 14th Street, New York City; or if in other city to Workers Party, 1113 W. Washington

Blv., Chicago, Ill. Distribute the Ruthenberg pamphlet, "The Workers' (Communist); Party, What it Stands For and Why Workers Should Join." This Ruthenberg pamphlet will be the basic pam-

East Lauderdale, Fla. July 26, 1927 palet thruout the Ruthenberg Drive. You urge farmers and workers to 50 cents from every member and will ber to sell or distribute.

Nuclei in the New York District

Nuclei outside of the New York District write to The DAILY WORK-ER publishing Co., 33 East First Street, New York City, or to the National Office, Workers Party, 1113

You are putting out a fine thoughtprovoking newspaper. I enjoy reading it.

Particularly do I like T. J. O'liant interpretation of the days' news. The "Who Am I" cartoons are

amusing as well as instructive. Let's May The DAILY WORKER con-

tinue to radiate its inspiring message to the working-class. Respectfully, - Simon Ziperstein,

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ORGANIZED LABOR-TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

NEWS AND COMMENT LABOR EDUCATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION POLITICS

FUR DYE WORKERS

REFUSED AID BY

Joint Board Letter

conditions.

AUTO LABOR CONDITIONS AS STATED IN HAND BOOK OF U. S. BUREAN ARE BAD AND GROW WORSE

Wages Now.

Can't Exile Misher

But Hold His Bond:

(By Civil Liberties Union)

even now hardly average \$17.00 a

Workers Party Organizing.

sion there is only one encouraging

note. The mass meetings organized

by the Workers' Party have been in-

creasingly successful. A Sacco-Van-

zetti meeting aroused a great deal of

enthusiasm amongst the workers, and

a branch of the I. L. D. is in pro-

In this atmosphere of deep depres-

WASHINGTON, July 31. - The The 9-hour day is now the standard corps of organizers, now in Detroit in the industry and is becoming more planning union strategy in their cam- prevalent as the bureau indicates in paign to line up the auto workers in its figure of 50.1 hours for the 1924 the American Federation of Labor, week against 50.3 in 1926. The first will find a handy statistical guide-book to labor conditions in the indus-to hoist the standard for the 8-hour "Wages and Hours in the Motor Ve-Wages are calculated almost exclu-

to take any action to help the work-What an auto workers' union can cient. Pay for overtime varies from ers of the Stein Fur Dyeing Co., who do for the 400,000 men and women in a straight time to one and one-half the Brooklyn. At the same time the Brooklyn wont to the Surface that field is shown however by com- regular rate. longer to work under untolerable On Wednesday the Joint Board Against the auto average of 72 cents years ago, on the threshold of the in- as a great victory and the stage is sent special delivery letters to Philip an hour place the union average of dustry's most significant development all set for Walker's triumphant tour Silberstein, international president \$1.15 and against the auto average of into maturity with the growth of a abroad during which the nifty mayor and Local 54, Newark and Local 3, 50 hours a week place the union aver- few great producers. The startling will call on the king of England. Brooklyn, explaining the situation. age of 45. Even the ding men, who rise of General Motors in the past The letters told how the workers smooth out defects in fenders and year as the dominant force in the which preceding the final vote was walked out of the shop and came to hoods and are the highest paid of all auto crafts, made only \$1.03 an hour, outselling the ubiquitous Ford; the dent James J. Byrne. Right along, The letter points out that the considerably lower than the average shutdown and revamping of the im- ever since Tammany Hall has been Joint Board has no jurisdiction over union mechanic's wage. Auto labor-mense Ford industries for a fight for engineering this deal, Byrne opposed dye shops, it field consisting only of ers, at the bottom of the pay ladder, supremacy in the low-price field; the manufacturers, therefore it urges the get only 57 cents an hour. international office to take control of

the strike, the Joint Board to co- There is sharply fluctuating em- tition among the remaining compan- many other reasons, he favored the operate to the best of its ability. As no answer has been received averages \$36.67 a week by no means eral Motors: all mark the entry of Coney Island and Gravesend Bus and as no attempt has been made by indicates that his yearly wage will the industry into a new period of the International to help the striking be fifty times that amount. Instead, great consolidations and maturity. workers, it appears that it has no there is the disastrous Ford shutdown What this new era means for the interest whatsoever in organizing the of 1927, which has thrown at least organization of the auto workers is poorly paid workers in the dye shops. 50,000 men out of work. The bureau's the problem confronting Smith and When the workers in the market spells in 1922 and 1924. Seasonal un- the A. F. of L. internationals. Can

Workers Angry. workers for the boss, the right wingof fighting for the workers, they apparent in the payroll curves. take just the opposite position."

will be taken in Jefferson Market tendency toward increase in hours. 1918-20. Court Tuesday morning. They have been postponed from several weeks Depression Grips

Gangster Cases.

Five of the seven right wing gangsters who beat up four strikers over a month ago, and when they were arrested told the police they were hired by the right wing for \$50 a week, will come up Wednesday morn-

The two killers who almost murdered Aaron Gross, will have a hearing in Jefferson Market Court Thurs-

Furriers' Union, is now examining a third of the population is on the the minutes of the Mineola trial. verge of starvation, the textile work-They consist of 1,600 typewritten ers being the worst sufferers. In attorneys for the American Civil Lib-

No Further Concessions.

At the membership meetings of the Even political and fraternal labor orfour fur locals held Thursday eve- ganizations are few. four fur locals held Thursday ever gamzations are few.

sia because the United States does not recognize the government of that workers that the Joint Board lead-celebrating its 75th birthday in a country. In the meantime, the bail roller has smoothed out all opposiers should not give any further con-time of depression unparalleled in 25 bond given for his appearance is becessions to the right wing in any future peace negotiations.

Mr. F. Gatales, president of
ting held by the government.

Speaker after speaker took the "approximately 20,000 men and matter. They all agreed that the at- and cannot find jobs." With their detitude of the Joint Board has been pendents this means about 60,000 peo-unusually liberal towards people who ple are affected. There are twice as do not have the interests of the union many more who are working on short the return of the collateral security table idea. Miller is president of the do not have the interests of the union many more who are working on short at heart. That in the future the time and are thus unable to meet the States attorney moved to dismiss the and counter-deals marked the bus Joint Board should be more strict in bare expenses of living. its dealings.

End Strike Assessments.

be the last week of strike assess- Gatales continues in a statement to government will do as it is considered the franchise resolution. Skipping Daily Worker Builders kin Ave. was the largest. The ments. That all workers should pay the Mayor, after outlining a program virtually impossible for them to deny several items in the procedure Walkup this week as beginning Monday no for providing work for the unem- any of the allegations of the commore assessments will be levied ployed. "I believe that the time has plaint. The government has been moves the adoption of No. 14. The against the membership.

The formation of the labor bureau the fact that times are hard and to it will not be known exactly what the was hailed by the assembled work- seek for a solution to a real and situation is until then. ers as a great step forward for the serious problem." workers in the fur industry.

per City because its predominant industry is the manufacture of paper. Candidacy, Raps Dries One of the large texture of the surface Transportation and Skinners Silk Mills are unorganated. The largest texture mills of the surface Transportation Corporation." This was passed by a similar vote. No one in the room, except those Ritchie, Looking for

DETROIT, July 31.—Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, State's rights champion and a potential democratic candidate for the Presidency, declared here today that "Wheelerism," as it is exemplified by Wayne B. Wheeler, genuloss of the articles of the ar

the University of Michigan, in which black-mailing in the city. he declined an invitation to debate the prohibition issue with Wheeler.

CHICAGO

Six Months in China

by Earl R. Browder, Editor Labor Unity

at NORTHWEST HALL, cor. North and Western Avenues

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 3rd, 1927, 8 P. M.

Under the auspices Trade Union Educational League, Local Chicago.

EVERYBODY INVITED.

try in the bureau of labor statistics, day.

THE RIGHT WING hicle Industry: 1925," just published. In contrast to the problem of the sively on various sorts of bonus sys-United Textile Workers in meeting tems and incentives. A standard of International Ignores the union needs of a depressed, for er, in one system, gets 1 per cent wage occupation, Smith and his coader, in one system, gets 1 per cent the union needs of a depressed, low production is set in which the workjutors face one of the world's most bonus for attaining 75 per cent effivigorous and alert industries; with ciency. The bonus rate steadily wages substantially above the general climbs so that the worker gets 20 per Further proof of the unwillingaverage. In 1925, the average male cent extra for 100 per cent efficiency tion of the International Fur Work- worker made \$36.67, against the gen- and 140 per cent bonus for 200 per eral industrial average of about \$30, cent efficiency. Thus a worker with ers' Union to organize the workers the bureau reports. of the trade is seen in their refusal

Wages Low.

parison with the union level of hours and wages in the United States. The bureau's study was made two Spokesmen for the mayor hail this

Unemployment.

ployment in autos. That a worker ies to keep a foothold against Gen- granting of the franchise to the charts show other disastrous sinking his fellow organizers, representing past. heard of the lack of interest dis- employment is great, too, although they interpret the new trends, plan played by the right wingers, they ex- many big Detroit firms are keeping union strategy and then carry the pressed their opinions. Many work- their labor forces together in off sea- war into the corporations' camps efers were heard to say that "when it sons by reducing the work week to fectively enough to report the unionis a question of fighting against the 5, 4 and 3 days. These fluctuations ization of the industry to the 1930 do not appear in the bureau's em- convention of the A. F. of L. If they would order Walker into Brooklyn to ers are on the job. When it is a case ployment graphs but they are acutely can, organized labor, and particularly the metal trades, will enter an-

Another disturbing factor which an other great era of prosperity, rivalled Action on over 100 strike cases auto workers' union can correct is the only by the war expansion period of

All Massachusetts

By A. ALDEN.

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., July 31.—

An industrial slump has hit Western

Union Leader Protests.

Holyoke Textile Situation.

With the exception of some mule

Unemployment Bad

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS STRIKES --- INJUNCTIONS THE TRADE UNION PRESS LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

MORGAN BUS DEAL WITHOUT PROTEST

Scheme Will Cost Bus Rider 50% More

Olvany, Grover Whalen and Mayor Walker have succeeded in stilling all opposition to their bus scheme. The Board of Estimate has granted a a base wage of \$30 would earn \$36 nice juicy charter to The Equitable if his work were 100 per cent effi- Coach Company for operation of Bronx franchise went to the Surface Transportation Company.

Significant in the maneuvering

liquidation of many of the smaller chise to the Equitable clique. As independents and the fierce compe- Byrne is a Brooklyn man, and for-Corporation, a subsidiary of the B. the passage of the bill for some time workers.

Another one of those eleventh hour Walker deals was put over to jam the deal through. It is said that Olvany got Byrne on the telephone a few hours before the hearing and warned him that unless Byrne voted for the Equitable franchise that he campaign against Cooey, the Brooklyn political chief, at the next elec-

In addition to this it is rumored that a consideration changed hands to look like another "victory."

Suit to Cancel It buses from the American Car and as a "housing plan." Foundry Corporation. Wooden is one After all these years Tammany of the big shots of this concern and has suddenly become aware of the St. Extension, Brooklyn. filiated with General Electric.

portable aliens is being attacked by Misher cannot be deported to Russia because the United States does | 000.

tion to its bus scheme was evidenced complaint as insufficient in law. scheme since its inception some eigh-Judge William Bondy of the U. S. teen months ago.

"I am heartily sick of the false District Court denied the motion. It High handed political tactics char-It was also decided that this will and empty cry of 'prosperity,'" Mr. now remains to be seen what the acterized the taking of the vote on come for the press and public to face given until August 11 to answer and clerk will call the roll.

The roll was called instantly. All members of the Board voted for the is felt. Holyoke is known as the Pa- union, the workers of the large tex- as it refers to the Surface Trans- Sunday, July 17th.

off from the paper mills, and one city are the Lyman Mills, employing vitally interested, realized just what

emplified by Wayne B. Wheeler, gen- workers are unorganized, do not pereralissimo of the anti-saloon league, by 5-year contracts which do not perince increasing the working week in order to save the industry for New tion, who was backing another bus der to save the industry for New tion, who was backing another bus ditions. Any sign of organization der to save the industry for New Lord, and the Board of Estimate England. Any further increase of horse, said, "The Board of Estimate The governor expressed his opinion of Wheeler in a remarkable letter to lic that it votes for a franchise that will cost bus users 50 per cent more

in fares, and the city will lose about \$1,000,000 in revenue. "I asked the mayor, 'What's the nigger in the woodpile?' and he answered, 'Ask me another.'

Wisconsin State Labor **Federation Reelects**

cess of formation. The slogan, "Organize the Unorganized" has become a popular call at all workers' meet-Keep Up the Sustaining Fund year. The next convention will be troduced Mother Ella Reeves Bloor, gangsters is a master class psychol-held in Kenosha in July, 1928. who gave a short but inspiring talk. ogy, you find it especially down in FUND AT EVERY MEETING. Don't Forget the Sustaining Fund! held in Kenosha in July, 1928.



Asbestos Armor

The latest idea in putting out raging oil well fire is to swathe a workman in asbestos and send him into it to plant a charge of TNT, which is afterwards exploded by electricity, if it doesn't go off first and kill the workman. The idea is that M. T., and the Brooklyn City Rail- the explosive will put out the fire, road Company. Byrne's opposition and save the oil, and if it snuffs out to the Brooklyn deal has blockaded the worker too, ther eare lots more

Net Large Returns For Big Investors

Tammany's Board of Estimate, and the stage was all set for the without a dissenting vote, okayed its vote. Following the Olvany-Byrne own plan for wholesale "condemnatelephone conversation Walker had a tion" of east side slum property, by talk with Byrne for publicity pur- means of which the administration's poses and the conversation was made favorites will be able to dispose of low-valued property and receive high William Wooden, chairman of prices from the city's treasury. All Walker's Reception Committee, is this will be done by means of convery much interested in the Equita- demnation proceedings soon to be ble Coach Company. The coach com- legalized by the Walker bill. For pany is under contract to buy its purposes of camouflage this is known

has enormous holdings in its stock. congested and unsanitary state of The practice of the U. S. Depart- The American Car Corporation is one affairs on Allen Street and vicinity. was admitted yesterday when offi- as it is now generally recog-Western Massachusetts there is very erties Union in a test case involving pany said that they have an order housing conditions which exist in in for 700 buses of the latest type, certain parts of the city of New The contract involves over \$14,000,- York are a serious menace to the How effective the Tammany steam- people of the whole city;

"Whereas such conditions have here to it. arisen for the most part on those by the fact that Julius Miller, Man-older portions of the city which are Proceedings have been brought hattan borough president, who has marked by dark, narrow streets and dahl, and other open spaces . .

Under the new law which makes possible "excess condemnation" proscher and other capitalists will build new tenement properties.

CHICAGO, July 31.-Three hunpresident of the Board of Aldermen WORKER and the Young Worker being radicals whom the mill owners In Holyoke too, great depression spinners and loomfixers who have a moves the adoption of No. 39, so far took the boat trip to Michigan City of Massachusetts want put out of the for a six day week and a nine hour for a six day week and a nine hour sub-

> Lillian and a young army of Young ella, and P. Martarano. Workers who insisted on singing the Red Flag in the city of K. K. K.'s. Stewart Browne, president of the The older comrades followed behind -as usual.

> > deluge" and so fitting their actions disturb the meeting. to their words, tried to end it all while in swimming at Michigan City. A few life savers, not knowing how our comrades felt about the matter, pulled sembled workers. One of them dis- of any bill to abolish tips until a them out in time to save a few "good" votes for the convention.

ing, by having the comrades sing the had similar slogans. International, Sam Hammersmark WAUSAU, Wis., July 31 (FP) .- had a chance to give Paul credit for gangsters," Juliet Stuart Poyntz told 5 vacant places, showing that the The Wisconsin State Federation of the good work done by him, making the crowd, to the accompanyment of waiters preferred to earn their own Labor convention at Wausau reelect- the excursion a success and, after loud cheers, "Sacco and Vanzetti living to having to depend on the ed Pres. Henry Ohl, Jr., and Secy .- telling about the possibilities of a were workers, and had the psychol- generosity of customers. Treas, J. J. Handley for the coming DAILY WORKER Builders' club, in- ogy of workers. The psychology of

THOUSANDS GATHER IN SEVEN HUGE MEETINGS; POLICE ARE PROVOCATIVE

Thousands of workers flocked to seven great meetings scattered around New York Friday, in Manhattan, Brooklyn and Bronx. They wanted freedom for Sacco and Vanzetti, and they loudly demonstrated that fact, cheering speakers who pointed to the frame-up of the two imprisoned labor leaders, their long martyrdom, the slowly accumulating mass of evidence that proves them innocent, and the trickery of those who pretend to be enforcing the law on them.

innocence and demanding liberty, one and go free. sent to Sacco and Vanzetti them-Massachusetts.

petty ways. First of all, no permit ments committee, M. Nemser. was issued the committee for a Union Square meeting.

Police Object To Banners.

In several of the meetings they shoved the crowd around, and insulted it. At Grand Street Extension, Williamsburg, they ordered some of the banners taken down, and refused to let anyone speak who was not on the original list.

But in spite of everything, the workers met, and heard their speakers, and adopted the following resolutions:

Demand On Governor Fuller. To Governor Alvin T. Fuzzr, State House, Boston, Mass .: - We, in meeting assembled, pledge our solidarity with fellow-workers Sacco and Vanzetti, in their hunger strike which is their protest against the secrecy enveloping the investigation of their case by your committee. We demand a public investigation of the case, and call upon you, in the name of

We believe that the evidence pre-

through a public investigation. (Signed) Rose Baron, Vancetti Emergency Committee. your innocence."

The following resolution was also adopted at all the meetings and sent directly to Sacco and Vanzetti:

selves to do all in our power to bring man. pressure to bear upon the governor | Engdahl pointed out that if the 42,-

Police Fail to Stop Meeting. workers attend the meeting at Grand zetti.

Frank P. Walsh, attorney for the Massachusetts. In some cities about ment of Labor in refusing to cancel the Massachusetts. It is af-That the car contract is a big one Board of Estimate. It reads, "Where-Two of them read: "Break the Bars" tice.'

health, welfare and comfort of the speaking who was not on the original list. They obtained a list from the chairman and made him strictly ad-

The speakers were Pascal Cosgrove, Rebecca Grecht, J. Louis Eng-Speaker after speaker took the "approximately 20,000 men and against the Secretary of Labor and been holding out in favor of the New by the absence of park, playground Thos. De Fazio, M. Springfield, I. A. Bimba, Clarence Miller, -and Drimoss.

Want Freedom.

termined to fight for the release of Sacco and Vanzetti, crowded the two Brownsville (Brooklyn) meetings. The meeting at Hopkinson and Pitspeakers were loudly applauded when Trip to Michigan City "We don't want the sentence merely commuted. We want absolute free dom for Sacco and Vanzetti. They resolution. Walker then said, "The dred and fifty friends of The DAILY are innocent of every crime. They

> way. Comrade Ella Reeves Bloor and The speakers at both these meet- mitted by William Lehman, secre-Hammersmark headed the procession ings were: Pat Devine, Morris Taft, tary-treasurer of the Waiters and from the boat to the park, carrying a Frank Camarada, Chester A. Bixby, Waitresses' Local 1, at a hearing beprize DAILY WORKER banner (red) George Powers, C. Weissberg, D. fore the State Industrial Survey followed by Gil Greenberg, his wife Petrelli, P. Patterson, John Partal- Commission. The average wage of

Big Harlem Gathering.

110th St. and Fifth Ave. took place by accepting tips, to which policy the So well did some of our active com- last night. More than 3,000 work- union strongly objects. rades enjoy themselves that at least ers packed that famous corner and "The union is opposed to tipping half a dozen said: "This is perfection listened eagerly to the speeches, and wants a living wage," said Leh--why live longer-after this the Many police were present but did not man.

Not Gangsters.

played the drawing appearing in The minimum wage scale is put into ei-DAILY WORKER showing the elected by law. To show in what light tric chair; others demanded, "Free tips are regarded by our food-serv-Modest Paul Reis refused to act as Sacco and Vanzetti," "Sacco and Van- ers, Mr. Lehman told of a restaurant chairman, so after opening the meet- zetti Must Not Die," and still others on Second avenue having a "no tip-

Wall Street; it demands the death In ringing tones they applauded of labor leaders. But workers must the two resolutions asserting their determine that these two shall live

Other speakers were Charles Kiss, selves, and one to Governor Fuller of editor of Uj Elore; P. Natoli, who spoke in Italian; Julius Codkind, The police did not break up these Richard B. Moore, H. Gordon, and meetings, as they did the last one in Ludwig Landy. The chairman was Union Square, but they interfered in Edward Stanley, and the arrange-

> Applaud Speakers. More than 2,000 workers attended

the meeting at Rutgers Sq., with banners flying demanding the release of the two framed-up workers. Those assembled loudly applauded the various speakers: William F. Dunne, J. Louis Engdahl, Philip Frankfeld, Sylvan A. Pollack, Rose Wortis, L. Quintilliano, A. Ramuglia, Bert Miller and T. S. Weller. Arthur Smith

Literature Distributed.

The meeting at Prospect Ave. and 163rd St. was attended by 1,000 workers who attentively listened to the speakers. A great quantity of literature relating to the case was distributed.

The speakers were Leonard Abbots Jack Stachel, Charles Krumbein, Sam Nessin, D. Benjamin and Otto Huiswoud.

The following resolution was also justice which America prides itself on, to give these two victims of a adopted at all the meetings and sent frame-up, a retrial or a public in- directly to Sacco and Vanzetti.

"We hereby express our class solidarity with you in your protest sented at the trial of these two men against the secrecy enveloping the did not prove their guilt, and that investigation of your case by the the American public should be given governor's committee, and pledge an opportunity to know the full facts ourselves to do all in our power to bring pressure to bear upon the governor for a public investigation and Acting Secretary of the Sacco- retrial, because we are convinced of

1,200 At Tenth St.

Twelve hundred workers assembled at Tenth St. and Second Ave. "We hereby express our class soli- and listened to speeches by J. Louis darity with you in your protest Engdahl, editor of The DAILY against the secrecy enveloping the in- WORKER, Roger Francison, Rose vestigation of your case by the gov- Baron, William W. Weinstone and ernor's committee, and pledge our- Ludwig Lore. A Spesems was chair-

for a public investigation and retrial, 000,000 workers of this country were because we are convinced of your in- united they would constitute an irresistible power. The weakness of American labor is shown in part by the fact that the leaders of the Amer-In spite of many attempts by the ican Federation of Labor are not in police to break it up, more than 1,500 the struggle to save Sacco and Van-

"Green and Woll," continued Eng-When the meeting started two pat- dahl, "are too busy fighting against rolman and several detectives who militant workers to help in the moveand "Down With Massachusetts Jus- Mooney and Warren K. Billings and all imprisoned working class lead-Another tactic on the part of the ers. It is part of the whole workpolice was to prevent any one from ing class struggle against the capitalist oppressors.

Engdahl also told of demonstrations for Sacco and Vanzetti in the Soviet Union, how in all European countries monster meetings have been held. In every country except the Soviet Union they have been for Sacco and Vanzetti and against the respective governments. In the Soviet Union they have been for Sacco and Vanzetti and for the workers' Three thousand workers, cheering and peasants' government of Russia.

Waitresses Paid \$15 For Six Day Week, Says Union

day was revealed by testimony subwaiters is \$20 a week.

Because of such low wages, he said, waiters and waitresses must The largest meeting ever held at subsist "on the charity of the public"

The union, according to Lehman, had a difficult time in establishing even the \$20 and \$15 basic demand Banners were carried by the as- There will be no support by the union ping" policy and paying \$45 a week. "Sacco and Vanzetti were not He said 150 union waiters applied for

WOMEN

WITH AN ORGANIZED WILL, THE WORKING WOMEN CAN FORCE THE BOSSES TO ACCEPT UNION CONDITIONS

become obedient slaves. I say no! them the most. This must not be, because the battle that we have carried on with Pechter and Messinger for the last two months United Workingleass Housewives, held the hands of paid gangster and have tation for the union label in Greater bosses, how to go in the picket lines that union conditions must be acceptand how to carry on the battle suc- ed by all bakeries, where scabs are

Fiercer Fighters Than Men.

cannot get through quickly. They are work. great fighters, and to conquer such Friday, the eighth of July a meet- record documents to the extent of And if a certain amount of sympathy These were the considerations (and

stop at any obstacle. The baker women of the Bronx got so far into the West Side that they appeared everywhere. When Pechter's drivers came there with gangsters they were surprised to see the baker women picket-

Gangsters Can't Cow Women.

soon as they dispersed one group, a new group appeared, a third and a fourth one. Pechter then saw that because the women appeared everywhere to stop his scab work.

plays a big role in the labor move- demands of the workers. ment. Our baker women should remember that our battle has not vet

Republic, immediately following a

The strike of the two big firms, ended. We must not throw away our Pechter and Messinger has ended; but weapons, because we have to battle that does not mean that we baker many other Pechters and Messingers women must sit down in our homes, in our daily life. We women must return to our daily house work and conquer all exploiters, because we feel

Fight for Label.

have taught us baker women a great on the twenty-fifth of June, a resoludeal. Many of us have suffered under tion was passed for carrying on agialso learned how to battle against the New York. In other words it means now employed.

There are many such bakeries. It I want to illustrate a fact which is the duty of the baker women to the boss, Pechter, himself told. He carry on this struggle in the same of the unusual energy shown by the line, contains accusations of "treachsaid, "that when his workers had spirit as it has been so far carried on. gone out on strike; he was sure that Because of this, we appeal to you, have let off innumerable quantities etc., hurled against the C. C. of our that our trade unions abandoned with our husbands he would soon be baker women to join the Baker Wothrough"; but he forgot about the men's Council 1 of the Bronx. Every baker women. With the women he baker woman must help carry on the

fighters you need iron strength. Pech- ing was held by the baker women's about 500 pages. But in all this vol- was felt at first, among especially not illusory considerations expecting ter says that the women crippled his council. How many baker women uminous written matter no room has softhearted comrades, for the com- active help) which led to our approval made it a duty to look up more women Before, Pechter thought that the and interest them in the work so that questions of all, no room for a reply been "pushed aside" and "humili- Russian Central Trade Union Counwomen would only spoil his trade on they too would join the ranks of our the East Side. On the West Side he council and further the work, so that no room for a spark of courage to destroyed, and Tritzky aroused gen- sibility that the leaders of the Genthought that we could not do any- our baker council should stand out acknowledge opportunist errors. thing to him. He forgot that here he bravely in the labor movement, like had to do with women, who do not many other councils that exist today!

Women Must Rally.

In the name of the Baker Union, Local 500, we print a thanks to all appears to be the sole question mand that the Anglo-Russian Com- workers will be fully able to realize apartments, now all occupied. Grass women councils for their active part in the past bakery strike and we hope that they will continue their agitation for the union label. The boss. Gottfried says, "that he does not need the But gangsters did not help him. As union label," therefore, we women must see to it that he settles with the union

Formerly his was a union-shop, this play was for the devil, and be- therefore we must demand that our cause of this he was forced to accept grocers do not keep Gottfried's scab the union agreement, (even though bread in their stores. We hope, that everybody knows that the settlement our work will be rewarded with sucis not satisfactory) and stop the cess as at Pechter's and Messinger's. strike. Pechter was forced to bow, At first Pechter and Messinger were conceited and would not give in, but There to stop his scab work.

From this battle, which the women union labeled bread, they were forced carried on against the baker bosses, to settle with the union. We, women Pechter and Messinger, it can be seen must organize in order to force the that the workingclass housewife baker bosses to come across with the

ELLA ZELNICK.

Results of the Plenary Session of the Executive Committee of the Communist International

Speech by Nikolai Bukharin. (Continued From Last Issue)

And yet, in spite of the open challenge made to Comrade Trotzky, he has uttered no word on all these matters, and we are still in the dark as to what he thinks about "defeatism" and about all his former errors. According to Comrade Trotzky's conceptions, Bolshevism was "reequipped" as early as the spring of At the annual conference of the 1917, and, having become "Trotzkyit drew all its weapons from Trotzky's arsenal. Perhaps Comrade Trotzky advances similar pretensions with regard to the war questions?

But this definite answer has not been

Trotzky touching upon one question tions passed on the attitude taken by sian Committee themselves. This is Russian Committee. To Trotzky this Opposition advanced an urgent de- fectly necessary. And the English the wide windows of the first unit of these are the comrades who pretend Anglo-Russian Committee would to political farsightedness! I too help much during or before the war, must, however, devote a few words to but that in the given historical sitthis question. Everyone of us is able uation, under the given circum-

Soviet Union, there is the Chinese re- class! volution, etc., etc. All these weapons The arguments brought forward

of essays, speeches, declarations, ex- Party and against the Comintern. their right to criticize. The inter-They have placed on this occasion on among our comrades from abroad. this plainly enough. been found for the most important rades of the Opposition who have of the tactics pursued by the Allto the most fundamental problems, ated," this sympathy was speedily cil. This does not exclude the poseral indignation against himself.

only: the question of the Anglo- the Opposition. The comrades of the not impossible. Our criticism is perworthy of attention, and his reply to mittee should be dissolved. We re- that our action forces the traitorous it is all he accomplishes in connec- plied that we must not delude our- leaders to unmask their own treach- on the street side and the inner courtto understand that among the enorm- stances, it is better to avoid a rup- Charged with biting a policeman in operators enjoy the abundance of clear mortgage to finance further building. the disposal of the international la- made an extremely unfavorable im- Peekskill, today began a four month's every room of the 962 in the two bought. The first mortgage, guaran-Committee is only one among many. "ruptures" which we have to record. Right or "Left." There are other weapons too; there The Opposition repeated what they

there is the C. P. S. U., there is the General Strike, etc., and therefore dictatorship of the proletariat, the you too are traitors to the working

must be mobilized against the dan- here by the Opposition differ solely from their former arguments in be-But our comrades of the opposition ing more "definite," more "decided," ignore all these factors with the sole and more violent in their attacks on exception of the Anglo-Russian Com- the leaders of our Party and on the have been formed because the Uni- fewer 4-room ones. Renting in the mittee, and have concentrated on this Comintern. And yet it is obvious ted Workers Cooperative insists on third block has won 40 families in the one question the whole of their elo- that the problem is not solved by union service in its new apartment first month. The second of course is quence, their temperament, their "in- designating both the "Left" and Right dignation," their slanders, and the leaders of the General Council as Business from 339 cooperating workrest of virtues, with the object of opportunists, reformists, scabs, ser- er families-800 people-was attracpersuading our foreign comrades vants of imperialism, etc. These are tive enough to a big milk dealer and Here a definite answer is required. Here a definite answer is required. The part of a traitor to the proletar-truths. The question is, whether it the part of a traitor to the proletar-truths. The question is, whether it the part of a traitor to the proletar-truths. The question is, whether it the part of a traitor to the proletar-truths. The question is, whether it the part of a traitor to the proletar-truths. iat. It must also be observed that would have been right to dissolve the workers at the demand of the cothe tone adopted by the Opposition, Anglo-Russian Committee in the operative More than this. We have been and by Comrade Trotzky, at this midst of an extremely difficult intergiven no answer whatever, either de- meeting, has been extremely strange. national situation. We are of the finite of indefinite. And this in spite Every word, and every second printed opinion that the situation obliged us comrades of the Opposition, who ery," of "unfaithfulness," of "crime," This did not by any means signify planations, "unheld" speeches, etc., This has aroused, and is bound to view with Comrade Tomsky shortly etc. for the benefit of the Plenum. arouse, the greatest indignation after the Berlin Conference showed

eral Council may be induced by our In place of this we find Comrade | This you may see from the resolu- criticism to dissolve the Anglo-Rus-

> Bit Cop's Leg. Jailed. EASTVIEW, N. J., July 31.-

CO-OPERATIVES

are about 60 Communist Parties, with the scoundrels who betrayed the CO-OPERATIVE COLONY FORCES INIONIZATION OF ALL EMPLOYEES IN FIRMS SERVING THEM

By ESTHER LOWELL.

(Federated Press)

Cooperatives Force Unionization. house near Bronx Park, New York, full.

In the eight stores is is to operate, the cooperative will have union retail Its restaurant will be thoroughly unionized. The teachers in its school, just starting a summer session, will be members of their organization. Every working member of the colony must belong to the union of his trade or try to organize his shop if there is none. Women at home join the United Councils of Workingclass Housewives to aid labor organization work.

Of course the cooperative can't force unionization of all concerns serving it. The telephone company and the subway system are not recognizing unions yet.

Fresh Air For Children.

Flowers boxes hold their blooms in tions. parkings edge the red brick buildings tion with the war preparations! And selves that the British section of the ery, whether they name themselves yard shows signs of a bright garden coming. Later a statue will be erected in the center, with fountains surrounding it.

apartments have cross-ventilation. Trust Co. is the Comintern, there is the Red said long ago, merely using stronger International of Labor Unions, there expressions: You are co-operating FUND AT EVERY MEETING! making apartments.

Already the second unit of the the stores.

colony is being built by 100 per cent union labor. It will house 359 families-nearly 1000 persons. It has Unions where none were before more 2 and 3-room apartments and

Colony Governs Self.

The colony runs itself, subject only to the board of 25 directors of the United Workers Coop., its parent: The house committee is sub-divided for reception and information, sanitation, grievances, education, sport, management, and for Section K-furnished rooms. A cultural committee keeps colonists living up to the rules they make. The colonists assemble in their auditorium for business or pleasure—a lecture or music.

A steamshovel is working on the 200x75 foot plot of the youngsters' playground, which will he adequately equipped. A gymnasium has been furnished in the light and airy basement of the first building. The stores are being finished modernly to sell groceries, delicatessen, fish, meats, hardware, fruits and vegetables, and drugs and to handle hand laundry. Arrangements are being made with Cedric Long of the Cooperative League for cooperative wholesale buying with other league organiza-

Rates Reasonable.

The carrying charge is between \$13 and \$14 per room a month. The initial investment is \$250 per room. Each adult colonist must belong to the United Workers Coop. Consumers Finance Corp., a subsidiary, has floated a quarter million dollar 6 per cent Babies and children of the co- gold bond issue in place of a second ous arsenal of defensive weapons at ture, since such a rupture would have the leg, Chauncey Tuttle, 21, of sunshine out-of-doors or in. Almost Workers throughout the country have bor movement, the Anglo-Russian pression in view of the various other sentence in the Westchester County buildings forming the first unit gets teed by the stabilized returns of the sun sometime of the day and all first building, is held by Guaranty

Charles Nemeroff is manager of the apartments; Peter Rothenberg of

Marx-Engels Institute in Moscow an Aid in Exposing the Renegades to Marxism

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

THE last time that I had seen Edmund Peluso was at the congress of the German Social-Democratic Party in Germany, in 1910, at Magdeburg. We were both there as Socialist journalists.

This congress was the scene of the historic struggle between August Bebel and Ludwig Frank over the policies to be adopted by the German social-democracy on I tho the capitalist god may be angry the eve of the then threatening world imperialist war. joint diatribe against the Workers' because the dimes and the Sunday school subsidies may be begotten out

Bebel had changed since 1870-71, when he joined Wilhelm Liebknecht, the father of Karl Liebknecht, in refeast actually got under way just 13 years ago.

Frank, on the other hand, one of the leaders of the MONG the lesser things that our ultra-revisionists, joined the hosts of the kaiser in the readers should be interested march on Belgium. He was one of the first to die "for

These were but the thoughts of a moment as I again slated for an investigation, my can- met Edmund Peluso, after a lapse of 17 years, this time didate for the job is the writer of in the Hotel Lux, at Moscow, U. S. S. R. Peluso had this paragraph. I know he will let been active in Italy. He had served two prison terms obliged to seek a war with a big me off as easily as his conscience will under Fascism, finally making his escape across the capitalist power because it holds the permit. And a federal investigation border. He was now in Moscow as one of the workers winning hand. If permitted to con- of this giant merger is like unto a in the Marx-Engels Institute. It was thru Comrade winning hand. If permitted to continue its depredations at the expense of the workers and colonial peoples for the workers and colonial peoples for saving the same acquainted with the Marx-Engels Institute. It was thru Comrade Peluso that I became acquainted with the Marx-Engels Institute, living monument of the loyalty of Russia's to say in the probe, but we doubt if workers and peasants to Marxism.

Peluso is active in the Italian section of "The Institute." Friedrich Engels was the General Secretary for Italy of the First International. He wrote many letters in Italian, with which he was familiar, also articles, which are of great value because of their correct estimation of the Italian situation, which holds good even

It is in the present period of the development of the new war against the Union of Soviet Republics that it becomes necessary for the Communist vanguard in all lands to show all workers that the Soviet Union is the real torchbearer of Marxism. This holds especially true England and the United States. ticated persons attributed Henry's in those countries where the social-democratic traitors, as in most of the countries of Europe, still exert containing the countries of Europe, and the countries of Europe, still exert containing the countries of Europe, and the countries opinion between the Standard Oil of his alleged social conscience or to siderable influence over masses of workers. This is true

Alexander Trachtenberg, in his article on "The Marx-Engels Institute" in the November, 1925, issue of the Workers Monthly, showed how Eduard Bernstein, the German revisionist, had deliberately garbled Engel's Inmany that such a devout foe of the hand, tears in his eyes and repentance troduction to Marx' "Class Struggles in France, 1848-50." The object of this falsification was to create the impression that Engels had forsaken the path of revolutionary action, and had joined the reformist and pacifist camp.

Bernstein was placed in an excellent position to play this traitor role because he, with August Bebel, were made the executors of the literary heritage of Marx and Engels that had been placed under the guardianship of the German Social-Democratic Party following the death of the Engels in 1895.

Bernsteinism is typical of the perversion of Marxism that has been carried on ceaselessly by the social-demoas a dope fiend for a shot in the arm. spent in the vicinity of a million crats. Their energies in this direction were redoubled during the world war in an effort to justify their partil dry in the mouth, but they crave who sued him for libel. Now he has ticipation in the imperialist slaughter. After the war, their activities continued in the hopes of bulwarking

So today Karl Kautsky renews the attack on the ing their hands in holy horror over licking facing him he may agree to Proletarian Dictatorship of the Russian workers and the action of the virtuous Standard sell out or join a rival Wall Street to peasants, openly joining the forces of world imperial-Oil of New York in contracting to the group that controls the most for- ism in the new war against the Soviet Union. Kautsky, who is still one of the chief theoreticians of

for its eastern markets. But John can history. The struggle will prove the Second (Socialist) International, had an article in D. will continue to give dimes to much more exciting to our readers the July 13th issue of Vorwaerts (Berlin), the official promising youths and his son John than the recent Dempsey-Sharkey organ of the German Social-Democratic Party, in which he appeared as openly endorsing the attempts of coun-

ter-revolutionaries to foment uprisings against the rorkers' and peasants' power in the Soviet Union, in the face of the threatening attack now being prepared by the imperialist powers.

It appears that this Marxist renegade, Kautsky, had been visited by emigre counter-revolutionists from Soviet Armenia. They sought his social-democratic factory level of the previous year. opinion as to the possibility of Caucasian "counter-revo- His income was considerably below clear. The farmers paid landlords in lutionists" taking action in the event of an outbreak of the amount necessary to pay him- rent and money lenders in interest a hostilities between Great Britain and the Soviet Union. self a common laborer's wage plus total of \$1,792,000,000, nearly two-The doddering Kautsky, who is spending most of his a minimum return on his capital. thirds of what the farmers received declining days in Vienna, did not hesitate to give his This much is plain from the depart- in cash for the labor and capital they encouragement to the Armenian traitors. He said:

"Contrary to the opinion of some of my comrades, I dieve that it is very probable that the Bolshevik die believe that it is very probable that the Bolshevik dictatorship will not give way in any other manner than to tailed comparisons difficult. tatorship will not give way in any other manner than to tailed comparisons difficult. a formidable uprising of popular masses.

"I believe it would be false and dangerous to condemn such an uprising as counter-revolutionary."

He concludes by declaring that he would oppose any

Thus Kautsky, the renegade, descends to the level of the British imperialist agent who murdered the Soviet ambassador, Voikov, at Warsaw, Poland; he associates himself with the creature who threw two bombs, wounding scores in a Workers' Club in Leningrad; he becomes the ally of Chamberlain's provocateurs who caused a railroad wreck near Minsk, that resulted in the death of the provincial head of the "G. P. U." and one other comrade; he also has his hand upon the incendiary torch that seeks to destroy factories and workshops within the Soviet Union so laboriously built by emancipated labor in Russia during the present period of reconstruction.

Concerning Kautsky's role in the present struggle, as revealed in his article in Vorwaerts, Pravda, the central organ of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, points out that, in the face of the imminent war danger Kautsky has consented to become the mouthpiece, to voice the wishes of the British reactionaries, especially when he alludes to the necessity of an uprising against the Soviet Power.

the same viewpoint that is now held by the entire clique pairs and maintenance of buildings er's own capital investment, including standing at the head of the German social-democracy. and equipment, etc. The actual cash return for management, from 4.3 per They are the 'heroes' of the Fourth of August, 1914, in this year's net income amounted to cent to 2.7 per cent in 1926-27. and are attempting to duplicate that role in the present only \$2,878,000,000. and future.

"There are two tendencies taking place at the present time in the camp of the Second (Socialist) International. "If 41/2 per cent interest is allowed ment figures showing that in 1925 One of these tendencies is that of Otto Bauer, who as the return on the operator's net corporations averaged about 13 per stands for the defence of the Soviet Union, in words, capital investment," says the depart- cent on their total capital investment. and the other is that of Kautsky, who insists upon supment, "there is indicated a decline in It also notes that between January, port, with the deed of an insurrection, to the reactionary the return for the average farm oper- 1926, and January, 1927, the value of aims of the imperialists and their allies against the ator's labor (including family labor) agricultural capital was shrinking, Soviets. This is no more than a division of labor in the and management from \$690 in 1925- declining from \$59,712,000,000 to ranks of the social-democracy.

"The Russian mensheviks accept the phrases of Otto Bauer and the deeds of Kautsky. A united front, beginning with the British reactionaries (the Tories) on the one hand, down to the mensheviks, is being built. The social-democracy is preparing for its next August

In the quiet reading rooms and extensive libraries of Workers (Communist) Party of Chi- Holy Trinity of the boss, the Judge the Marx-Engels Institute, at Moscow, however, there being prepared material that is continually shattering discussion on how to meet the serious And is nt it the same DAILY WORKin the minds of the workers of the world, the socialdemocratic illusions fostered there by the traitors of the ER, a recommendation was offered the freedom of Sacco and Vanzetti Second (Socialist) International, by the Kautskys, the Bernsteins, as well as the Scheidemanns in Germany, and others of their breed in all capitalist countries.

Here revolutionists like Edmund Peluso are ever busy upon this intellectual battlefield. It was D. Riazanov, the head of the Marx-Engles who exposed Bernstein's effort to falsify Marxism. Their task, however, can-not be fullfilled without the energetic spreading of a knowledge of Marxism in every capitalist land, especially in the United States of America.

FARMERS

FARM BUSINESS IS GOING TO THE BOW-WOWS

By LELAND OLDS (Federated Press).

While corporate profits were soar- ing estimated value of food and fuel ing to unprecedented heights the produced and consumed on the farm. American farmer's income for the year 1926-27 fell below the unsatis-

The gross farm income of the counhis family, the responsibility of management and a return on his investment. Only about half of this \$5,409,000,000. \$853 was in cash, the remainder be-

Two-thirds to Parasites.

The report makes another fact

with \$12,670,000,000 the preceding try fell off 5 per cent and net farm 1926-27 is estimated at \$9,549,000,000 income more than 15 per cent, com- while the value of food and fuel conmove "to call upon the social-democracy of the world to defend the Soviet Union."

This left the average farmer only \$853 to cover the labor of himself and his family, the responsibility of the social democracy of the world to defend the Soviet Union."

* * *

Thus Kautsky, the renegate descends to the level of the social democracy of the world pared with 1925-26, the report shows. This left the average farmer only \$853 to cover the labor of himself and his family, the responsibility of the social democracy of the world pared with 1925-26, the report shows. This left the average farmer only \$853 to cover the labor of himself and his family, the responsibility of the social democracy of the world pared with 1925-26, the report shows. This left the average farmer only \$853,000,000. The cost of operation was \$6,671,000,000 leaving a net income that the social democracy of the world the world the world the world th

> The Decline from Last Year. If the farms of the country were operated as a single giant cooperative annual report would appear somewhat as follows: Income

Gross cash receipts Food and fuel Total income Expense Hired labor wages Other operating costs Taxes Rents Interest

The term "other operating costs," includes sums paid for the products labor, these returns represent a de-"This viewpoint of Kautsky," says the Pravda, "is and services of other industries, recline in the rates earned on the farm-

Total expense

NET INCOME

The Percentage Decline.

26 to \$627 in 1926-27. If the oper- \$58,255,000,000.

\$10,135,000,000 \$9,549,000,000 2,535,000,000 2,531,000,000 \$12,080,000,000 \$12,670,000,000 \$1,216,000,000

3,076,000,000

635,000,000

758,000,000

1.127,000,000

\$1,238,000,000 2,987,000,000 654,000,000 1,042,000,000 750,000,000 \$6,671,000,000 \$6,812,000,000 \$5,409,000,000 \$5,858,000,000 ator and his family are allowed a

wage equivalent to that of hired

The department compares these figures with U. S. treasury depart-

HANDS OFF THE DAILY WORKER!

lar meeting of our Street Nucleus 15, The DAILY WORKER fights the cago, on July 11, after a thorough and the reactionary Labor leader. situation facing The DAILY WORK- ER which is tirelessly bettling for which we find several days later em- and all class war prisoners? And bodied in the Guard The DAILY the same Worker which thunders to WORKER Fund. This fund the C. the Imperialists: Hands Off China! E. C. has launched in the form of Hands Off Russia! one dollar certificates which we hope This is the reason that the workers and trust all comrades and militant everywhere, with a powerful spirited

their fighting Daily.

By JOSEPH R. BOOTH ism, and day by day struggles with CHICAGO, July 31.—At the regulation the toiling workers in their factories. ism, and day by day struggles with

workers will purchase in support of determination, will now also say to the enemy of Labor: Hands Off The It hurts the bosses when our Daily DAILY WORKER! For the organ of shows the workers how to liberate Labor cannot die, but must live to themselves from the yoke of Capital- continue the fight for the workers.

again Africa and the Orient half a cenyes tury ago. The United States is not

est dollar knows no father.

office business in Soviet oil while the fighting for his life and Wall Street New Jersey trust declares the stuff is out to make the defiant flivver is untouchable. This is the bunk. magnate come walking on its knees And it may appear inexplicable to to its financial portals with hat in Soviet Union as Charles Evans in his heart. Ford is now fighting Hughes should be the legal genius with his back to the wall and with a who advised Standard Oil of New four billion dollar trust at his front. York that trading in "stolen" Russian

D. Jr. will teach Sunday school even fight.

of damned Soviet oil sired by the tirade against each other. FROM now on the United States and American I am ready to assert at fusing to vote credits for Bismarck's war against sanctimonious Johns. But as a good England will build battleships any time that our god is just as good France. In the midst of the thunder and lightning of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm, Bebel joined with the defendance of the gathering war storm was also as the gathering was also as the gatherin against one another. England's hisagainst her nearest commercial rival, which now is the United States. This is written in no jingoistic spirit but A in recognition of facts. The British Empire is on the decline; American imperialism is on the up-grade. Wall

Current Events By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

in is the federal injuiry into the the vaterland" in August, 1914. General Motors-Du Pont-United States Steel merger. If ever I am Street is now doing in South America what Thredneedle Street was doing

it finds profitable to exploit, our to say in the probe, but we eagle will coo like a dove, but if interfered with Uncle Sam will frown and snarl as he used to back in 1917 AND this brings us to a further con-and 1918 when he heard about the Asideration of the ups and down rape of another Belgian or French of life and its uncertainties. Until convent by the hordes of the Kaiser. last month Henry was having the time of his life baiting the fighting today. NOT unconnected with the Geneva Hebrews, the most quarrelsome race naval conference is the battle on earth barring none. Suddenly he royal now being waged in the news- repented and pounded salt into his papers, in the foreign offices and in anti-Semitic sores until even a Kluxthe oil markets of the world between er's hard heart would be touched the gigantic petroleum octopuses of with the wand of pity. Less sophis-New York and its big brother of New political ambition. But General Mo- to a much lesser extent in the United States. Jersey. The former is doing a land tors was the reason. Henry is now

oil, was much more ethical than stealing it from our own naval oil reserves to put his new model on the marto put his new model on the maras Doheny and Sinclair did. An hon- ket. The General Motors' Chevrolet, sold at a price only a little above the rattling tin can known as a Ford, ITS oil monopoly is a powerful political weapon in the hands of the about besides the Hebrews and the Government of the Soviet Union. The czarist imigres who were milking They may rave about Bolshevism un- making peace with the wily Hebrews for the naphtha over which the red nothing in particular to worry mm flag flies. The British oil interests, except Wall Street. But that is their attack on the Bolshevik Revolution. that failed to secure a monopoly on enough. Should the genius of the exportable Russian oil are now rais- American automobile industry see a buy 100,000 tons a year of the stuff midable industrial merger in Ameri-