SACCO AND VANZETTI SHALL NOT DIE! DNLY 7 DAYS LEFT TO AUGUST 10 LABOR MUST ACT!

FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

NATIONAL EDITION

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VANZETTI EXPRESS RECEIPT REFUTES FULI

Resolution of the Comintern on the American Question

Endorsed by the Presidium of Executive Committee of the Communist International, July 1, 1927.

1. The Struggle Against Imperialism and the War Danger.

THE United States of America, during the last decades, has L developed into the mightiest imperialist power. In the tech-Great Britain.

The aggressiveness of American imperialism assumes in a number of cases different, tho no less dangerous forms from

those of British imperialism.

The task of the Workers (Communist) Party is to form a broad united front and to intensify the struggle against American imperialism. The policy of the United States in China (Nanking), Mexico. Central and South America and American oppression of its colonies, form a basis for mobilizing and uniting all the anti-imperialist forces on a broader scale. Within this broad anited front the Party must strive to establish the leading role of the proletarian elements and combat the liberal illusions about the peaceful role of American imperialism, thus creating the prerequisite for the revolutionary struggle.

In the present stage of the world situation, the preparations for issue of his Weekly News Letter, war against the Soviet Union and the imperialist menace to John, whose eyes are wont to drip the slightest proposation whether the Chinese revolution constitute the greatest danger for the it be a reflection on his political virworking class. British imperialism plays a leading role in these tue or some left wing criticism of his war preparations. At the same time the attitude of the United reactionary policies, published a response towards these conflicts (China), the speeches of its of spokesmen against the Soviet Union (Ambassador Herrick during the last session. It is entitled: Paris), its loans to Poland, Finland, etc., show that America "Progress in Legislation". not play a passive role.

Despite all its antagonisms with Great Britain, the United Among the "successes" mentioned by the tearful one are the follow-States undertakes, to an increasing extent, to back, thru open ing: The Women's Eight Hour Bill and covert collaboration, the British war preparations against was passed in the senate but failed the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics in order, undoubtedly at of passage in the house. The same the decisive moment to support actively Great Britain's war policy while at the same time it continues to strive for world had a can tied to its tail and the hegemony.

The absolutely necessary struggle against Great Britain's leaders could put a muzzle on it. The plans to wage war on the Soviet Union and the imperialist inter- One Day Reste in Seven Bill failed vention in China must therefore always be linked up by the workers (Communist) Party with the mobilization of the masses fell by the wayside. The Firemen's for the most energetic fight against the specific role of American Pension Law Amendment, also sup-(Continued on Page Three)

COOLIDGE DRIVEN OUT OF RACE FOR PRESIDENCY IN 1928 ON G. O. P. TICKET the entire report the only bill that was defeated by the use of the famous

Politician Who Rose to Fame Thru Breaking Policemen's Strike Now Cast Aside

RAPID CITY, S. D., Aug. 2.-Calvin Coolidge will not be a dangerous weapon in the hands of a

candidate to succeed himself in 1928.

The president in a few words typewritten on sheets of flimsy ranks of the republicans would inpaper handed to the reporters renounced all claim to the republi- crease should the democrats win. can party nomination for president and turned loose scores of John H. Walker is not the only polipresidential bees that have been held in check by their owners for a job as bellboy in a harem. pending a decision by the canny occupant of the White House.

The words that were sent racing over the wires are: "I do low the unemployment problem can be solved under capitalism is sugnot choose to run for president in 1928."

As soon as the pieces of paper were in the hands of the reporters the

It Was A Big Story.

There had been no advance infor- ment to make." at nine o'clock in the morning, he had ference at Geneva. added at the end;

"If you gentlemen will return at

noon, I shall have a further announce-

mation that the president intended at The speculation generally, backed noon, to make the most momentous up semi-officially, had been that the

(Continued on Page Four)

PHILADELPHIA WORKERS TO STRIKE Passaic Holds Vanzetti-Sacco Meeting Tonight FULLER TO GIVE SACCO; VANZETTI

A call for a strike of Philadelphia workers to take place at four o'clock this (Wednesday) afternoon has been issued by the Italian Sacco and Vanzetti conference in collaboration with the International Labor Defense Sacco unanimously sent a resolution to Gov. and Vanzetti conference.

Under the heading "Philadelphia workers must strike at 4 p. m. today and Vanzetti," a call has been issued to all affiliated organizations, labor unions, fraternal societies, and so forth and for the sympathizers nique and system of economy it has outstripped Great Britain, with the victims of the Massachusetts frame-up to lay down their tools at that hour and join the strike that has been called by the trade union comtesting to an ever-greater degree the leading political role of Great Britain.

Hour and join the strike that has been called by the trade union committee. After leaving their shops and factories the workers will go to Broad and Bigler streets, where they will be addressed by prominent speakers.

> A big labor conference has also been called for Friday evening, August 5th, at Machinists' Temple, 13th and Spring Garden streets. All organizathons are asked to send delegates to consider ways and means of taking ac-

PASSAIC, N. J., August 2. - A Sacco-Vanzetti protest meeting will be held here Wednesday evening at Belmont Park. It has been arranged by the District Council of the United Textile Workers Union. The speakers will include Anthony Ragmulia

The Central Labor Council here has Fuller demanding justice for Sacco

Arrest Three In Liquor Raid.

NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y., Aug. 2. Three men were being held for ar-raignment before a federal commissioner today, as the result of a raid apon the home of William Adler at 710 Pelhamdale Ave., here late yesterday, when alleged liquor and distilling apparatus worth \$40,000 were

DECISION TO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL AT SPECIAL MEET THIS AFTERNOON

Framed-Up Workers Growing Weaker After Long Fast; Sacco Still Refuses Food

Defense Committee Brands Insanity Report Lie; Police Wound 4 in French Protest

BULLETIN.

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.)

BOSTON, Aug. 2.-That Bartolomeo Vanzetti was selling eels at Plymouth at the time of the Bridgewater hold-up was substantiated by another important piece of evidence produced by the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee this evening in the form of an American Express Company receipt showing the de-

Drawn by Fred Ellis

AFTER GENEVA

Current Events

Labor is satisfied with the way labor is moving in that state. In a recent

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

canine fled the house before the labor ported by the labor leaders was another casualty.

is doubtful however if the labor skat political enemy.

(Continued on Page 8).

Berlenbach Quits Boxing.

Paul Berlenbach, former world's prouncement of his political life. At statement would have to do with the light heavyweight champion has dethe regular Tuesday conference, held impending failure of the naval con-Promptly at twelve o'clock approx- New York Boxing Commission was told by his manager Dan Hickey.

So far we are only half way down the first column of Mr. Walker's report and his progress is a chapter of successive disasters. In fact in was defeated by the use of the famous non-partisan weapon of the labor fakers was a sterilization bill. It es should be given the entire credit for this victory. Illinois is a rather tough state and this would be a We can imagine how the number of eunuchs in the

gested in a part of Mr. Walker's As soon as the president waved them out of his office.

"A perfectly good cowboy suit was wasted on Mr. Coolidge" was the fracted which will result in a good facetious comment of a local man who expected a post office should the work making material and hard work making material and hard report. "We also endorsed the Gaso-

DEMONSTRATE AGAINST

A mass meeting to protest against the impending imperialist war against the Soviet Union will be held in Union Square Thursday evening, August 4th. Thursday is the thirteenth anniversary of the world war. "Despite all the bloodshed of the last world war," declares a state-

ment from the Workers (Communist) Party, under whose auspices the meeting is being held, "new preparations are already on the way, on a more elaborate scale than before the great war of 1914, for a conflict with the Soviet Union and for new conflicts between the imperialist powers. At the Geneva conference which is taking place, the American and British nations talked not disarmament but more and greater arma-

The meeting will not only protest against the increase of armaments in preparation for a general offensive against the Soviet Union, but will protest against the maintenance of American troops in China-Among the speakers will be J. Louis Engdahl, William F. Dunne, Bertram D. Wolfe, William W. Weinstone, Moissaiye J. Olgin, Ben Gold

CALL OUT POLICE GREAT STRIKE WHEN MINERS GET HANKOW SCABS TO STRIKE RULERS'

AVELLA, Pa., Aug. 2.-Tear gas

eleven strikebreakers.

miners call them, "yellow dogs" with clared a strike as a protest against machine guns and tear-gas bombs actives shootings.

(Continued on Page Four)

proclamations restricting picketing- troops yesterday shot into a demon- the death cells. Celestinos Madeiros all this has awakened this little min-stration of workers. Thousands of bank cashier slayer, who confessed ing town, where quiet reigned since workers had organized a demonstrathe crime for which Sacco and Van-April 1st, when the mines were shut tion in front of the Chinese Chamber zetti were found guilty, remained in of Commerce to protest against the the Cherry Hill section. Madeiros. Last Wednesday, July 28th, the suspension of the unemployment doles, under respite, was scheduled to die train of the Pittsburgh and W. Va. This infuriated the agents of the big on August 10th, the date of the Sac-Railroad stopped at 12.40 in the after- capitalists and imperialists so the co-Vanzetti execution. noor on a siding of the Duquesne Coal troops were ordered to shoot into the Eight guards of the company or as Seven thousand workers have de- own machine guns.

(Continued on Page Two)

This sensational evidence which was suppressed by Attorney Dahey, who double-crossed Vanzetti, was produced by the Defense Committee as a reply to Governor Fuller's demand for

livery of a barrel of eels to Vanzetti on December 24, 1919, the

Approval For One of Three Alternatives

BOSTON, Mass., Aug. 2.-The Executive Council meets tomorrow noon. State House observers said that if the councilmeets, receives no communication from the governor and leaves for their homes the doom of the two workers will be sealed. However, if the council is held awaiting the decision, the conclusion would be that the governor had decided either for a further respite, a commutation of sentence or a pardon, as approval by the council of all three alternatives is necessary under the law.

Much speculation was in the air today regarding the hurried and unexpected visit to the State House Monday night of Judge Webster Thayer, who presided over the trial of Sacco and Vanzetti when they were accused of slaying a South Braintree paymaster and his guard. Thayer was summoned from his summer home at Ogunquit, Me., by Fuller and he came by motor escorted by a state trooper.

day of the crime.

Sacco and Vanzetti remained in the Cherry Hill section of state's prison HANKOW, Aug. 2.- Under orders combs, guns, "yellow dogs," sheriff's of the military authorities the Wuhan today, not having been transferred to

Posters have been distributed in ten and Coke Company and unloaded crowd. The result was that four were languages, announcing that it is ilkilled on the spot and scores wounded, legal for citizens of Massachusetts to

> Sacco Still Fasts. Weak but with his faith in the (Continued on Page Two)

Million Workers on the Soviet Railroads Have Powerful Trade Umon

Alexis Amassow, general secretary of the Railwaymen's Union of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, gave to J. Louis Engdahl editor of The DAILY WORKER, who recently visited the Soviet Union, a list of answers to questions concerning the organization of the railroad workers of the U. S. S. R. These answers will bepublished from day to day on the last page of The DAILY WORK-ER. The first answers appearing today, answers the question, are the railwaymen organized in the Soviet Umon?" Tomogrow Secretary Amassow will answer the question, "What part is taken by the Railwaymen's Union in the management of the railroads and in what way is such participation expressed?"

Commemorate the Anniversary of the Last World War Guard the Daily Worker Struggle Against a New World War

A UGUST 1 to 6 we have set aside as Anti-War Week, as the Fight Against a New World War Week. We ask our comrades to pay a proletarian tribute, a revolutionary tribute te those who fell in the last world slaughter. No more fitting tribute for this occasion could be devised than a contribution to the GUARD THE DAILY WORKER FUND, to the fund for the protection of the paper, which is dedicated to the fight against a new imperialist blood bath.

Unless this support is forthcoming, the path of the war-mongers will be free for their nefarious work. No voice of opposition will be there to speak plainly and militantly to the workers of America, to warn them of the approaching danger, to rally them for the fight against it. It is the lesson of the last World War has been brought home to you, then you must give clear evidence of that fact, by giving your utmost to the GUARD THE DAILY WORKER FUND. Use your certificate book and get other workers to do the same.

International Strikes

gasping atmosphere in Boston in the last days before Gov. Fuller's de-last days before Gov. Fuller's de-cision. With Nicola Sacco hunger-BOSTON, Aug. 2.-There was a demonstrating and appealing outside, famous case was dramatically rushing to its climax.

Sacco and Vanzetti, arrested as two unknown Italian radicals in the redhunting days of May, 1920, had become internationally famous symbols of American justice within 12 months. And Boston, with the eyes of the the outcome

Labor Unanimous.

communist and I. W. W. organizations An investigation

Supported by Comintern. anarchists were out of line with the

The Sacco-Vanzetti case really began three months before their arrest

Solsedo had been murdered; his of its treacherous policy. dy pitching 14 stories to death from

ation (many of their friends had been rages committed against the workers

Apparently as an after-thought, 36 time of the white terror. Thater Biased. hours after their arrest. Sacco and Vanzetti, were confronted with the paymaster and guard at South Braindiced sheriff-picked jury July 14, handling of the situation in China.

nesses confessed to perjury; a third, named amount. was shown to be a twice-time-served criminal and to have testified under a fake name. Bullet experts and new defense eye witnesses completed the proof of the prisoners' innocence.

But Judge Thayer denied all new trial motions. Twice the state supreme court rejected appeals. The last appeal was based on the confession of Celestino Madeiros that he and the Morelli gang committed the murder. So the case went to Governor Fuller, who finally appointed an advisory commission of three-Pres. Lowell of Harvard; Pres. Stratton of Mass. Institute of Technology, and ex-Probate Judge Grant.

BOSTON TENSE AS Girl Tried to Rob Bank To Pay Father's Debt

SAGINAW, Mich., Aug. 2 .- Thelma Christler, the bob haired bandit, who tried to hold up the Peoples Sav-ings Bank, was sentenced today to from 3 to 13 years in the Detroit house of correction. guilty last week. Judge William H. Martin recommended three years.

Miss Christler told the court she

and Meetings Continue attempted the robbery in order to pay off the mortgage on her father's

Washington Post in Another Dirty Game

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2, (FP). world upon it, was uneasily waiting Edward B. McLean, publisher of the Washington Post, is again mixed up in scandal. Implicated in the corrup-Never has the labor movement so tion of cabinet officials in the Teapot unanimously believed in the innocence Dome mess, McLean is now accused of frame-up victims. The conserva- of gerrupting amateur sports by tive American Federation of Labor de- maintaining George Voigt, who is exnounced their conviction as a "ghast- pected to carry off the amateur golf ly miscarriage of justice" and de- crown this year, unless barred from manded a new trial at three national the national tournament as an out-

An investigation by the U.S. Golf continued to make an issue of the Assn. has uncovered these facts: Voigtimmense demonstrations in Latin private secretary; he told friends that Europe and appeals from the nation- he "did not intend to do anything but al labor and radical organizations of play golf" and that he "did not have Germany, England and other count to do anything else"; his golf dues and traveling expenses are paid by "McLean; McLean's private caddy And though Sacco and Vanzetti, as serves Voigt in national competitions.

(Continued from Page One) Pacific Labor Protests.

o get the names of the Gallieni anar- protest against persecutions carried State House where the deliberations daylight saving time. 'had put out the group's weekly organ and against occupation by troops of Vanzetti Defense Committee.

and Elia anfi noted down the fact that a group that has consistently violated Dr. Joseph J. McLaughlin, the Vanzetti had visited New York in Sal-during the past few weeks the prinsed interest. Sacco and Vanzetti ciples of Sun Yat Sen, has published
framed up radicals and refused to
sed a group that had visited New York in Sal-during the prison doctor, yesterday examined the
framed up radicals and refused to
framed up radicals and refused to
sed a group that had visited New York in Sal-during the prison doctor, yesterday examined the
framed up radicals and refused to
framed up radic Salsedo protest meeting on their pos- has prohibited any adverse criticism fic nervous strain together with the printed, registered and required to

Red Aid Protests.

Call MacMurray Home. WASHINGTON, August 2. - Mincharge of murdering a shoe company ister MacMurray at Pekin has been paymaster and guard at South Brain-tree, April 15. They were convicted kellogg to give an accounting of his were fired and many seriously hurt vices received here.

gation work of Atty. Fred Moore, financed by the defense committee and other friends of the case, made amazing the decision was announced today ing the hall stopped all street cars and traffic in the center of the city, and Henry and Edsel Ford. The police charged the crowd. Missing discourse for the case, made amazing the street cars and traffic in the center of the city, and the police charged the crowd. Missing the police charged the crowd. ing discoveries. Two state eye wit-



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The closing sentence in a Sacco-Vanzetti report from Boston to the Hearst "Daily Mirror" of Monday stated that the "electric chair has been tested and found to be in condition for carrying out the executions on the date set."

Incredible as it may seem, after the world-wide protests against the carrying out of this fiendish conspiracy on the part of the agents of the Massachusetts industrials and the agents of the United States department of justice, all preparations are being made to burn the lives out of these victims just as the nothing at all were being done in their behalf. Just one more week remains until the fateful day. In a few hours we are promised the verdict of Governor Fuller, the millionaire auto magnate and labor-hater.

But we must never for a moment concede that the fate of these two victims of capitalism are in the hands of Fuller. The working class has thus far stayed the hand of the assassin and it is only the organized might of the working class here and in other countries that will finally free them. if they are freed.

The fight here must be extended to all enemies of Sacco and Vanzetti. Workers particularly should let the infamy of Massachusetts be known to everyone, and those reptile sheets of the type of the Hearst publications who brazenly lie when they tell us that "justice has been done," should be exposed for what they are by picket lines in front of every one of their plants in the whole land.

Let the contemptible apologists for murder of workers know the height to which the fury of the working class can

case here in America; and abroad resigned from government service in there were strikes in South America; October, 1926 to become McLean's GOV. FULLER TO GIVE SACCO-VANZETTI DECISION TO EXECUTIVE COUNCIL AT A SPECIAL MEETING

hunger strike yesterday in Charles-According to Warden own prison. authoritative quarters.

collection of funds to help the victims of the white terror.

Call MacMurray Home.

Straight Jacket was categorically deolution was sent to Governor Fuller.

A resolution opposing the registraden James L. Hogsett of Charlestown tion of the foreign born in this country was also passed.

Jury Reads Documents. prison.

Police Wound 4 in Lyons Protest.

when police tried to interrupt a mass meeting called by the Communist

> . . More Argentine Meetings.

meeting were arrested.

mass meetings were held here yesterday to demand the immediate and unconditional liberation of Sacco and
Vanzetti. Speakers addressed thous-

Pittsburgh Protest.

the auspices of the Sacco and Van- fact as a result of the deepest and conference. His speech touched on There is a tense atmosphere here zetti Defense Committee of Western most selfish bitterness of Wilson and the necessity of immediate and drasas the hour of the decision rapidly Pennsylvania at the Moose Temple Palmer against the republican party, tic action by the working class if the when Palmer's Department of Justice The secretariat of Pacific Labor closes in on the two condemned work- Auditorium, 628 Penn Ave., on Sun Rumely is a native born American, lives of the prisoners were to be sent a certain stool-pigeon Ravarino Unions has just published a press ers. An air of secrecy surrounds the day afternoon, Aug. 7th, at 2:30 p. m. born in Indiana and was Roosevelt's sayed. While Ramulgia was speak-

effects of the ravages of the hunger strike is rapidly wearing them down. With eyes of the entire world for from labor and fraternal organization of the delegates of D.C. Stephenson, was silent dent, was in no way authorized to

From France, Robert Underwood vacation. drew their revolvers and fired upon the mass wounding four. Eight policemen were hurt. The leaders of the licemen were hurt. The leaders of the governor urging elements. governor urging clemency.

magazine.

BUENOS AYRES, Aug. 1. Three Federation Trade Unions, meeting in five hours.

The DAILY WORKER PUB. CO. SAVE SACCO AND VANZETTI AND THE DAILY WORKER, SLOGAN OF CHICAGO OPEN MEETING

By AIDA FLOMENBAUM.

and we decided to make it go. Now After introducing the meeting un-the second meeting has taken place der the auspices of the Workers Comwith much greater success than ever munist Party, Our comrades from the before. How we did it? Here is the audience volunteered to speak, though recipe:

kins and Intervale Avenues without enough to draw the rest of Wilkins even one speaker present and no and Intervale Avenues. platform on the place. As Branch . The first topic was Sacco and Van-Org, I was there and had reported settli, who by this time are deeply quarters, so that if the meeting took every class conscious worker. The our protecters of the law. Within a of the centemptible steps taken by tyrants. short time some of those guys were the yellow socialists, who attempted there, however. I found myself in a to destroy the Sacco and Vanzetti ion has ruled too long, but he seemed predicament as there was not one demonstration, for their petty selfish speaker present, no platform and was ends, not considering the lifes of the getting late.

United States ambassador to English to think that some such strong arm methods might be all right to "preserve order" in U. S.

THINK OF THE SUSTAINING serve order" in U. S.

As I was about to get discouraged, Every time we have attempted to I noticed two comrades bringing the run an open air meeting something has come up, to prevent it. If the speakers were there the platform, was missing, if the platform was there the speakers did not show up.

However, the task was given to us and we decided to make it go. Now

not prepared. But as members of the We started the open air meeting Communist Party, being "Always two weeks ago on the corner of Wil- Ready," we attracted a crowd big

meeting to the Police head- rooted in the hearts and minds of

Aged Imperialist Has
Son by Concubine MINERS PARADE

TOKIO, Aug. 2.—Premier Gitchi Tanaka, head of the Japanese gov-ernment, is celebrating today the birth of his first son. The child is born by the quasi-wife of Premier Baroness Tanaka, legal wife of the premier, is childless.

The premier recently celebrated his sixty-third birthday.

Stephenson Wire to Subordinate Shows **Watson Implicated**

diana political affairs, who fell to a Workers of America and eighty Mail, convicted for making a false Vanzetti Conference. return under the alien property act, according to a copy of a telegram The conference, after transacting purported to have been sent by the toutine business of reports, lis-

Had Real Power.

was not mythical having a session with M Senator lames Watson testified be-

fore the Senator James A. Reed slush fund committee that he had practistarted, a motion to reasemble soon.

entered the seventeenth day of his in the innocence of the two prisoners. Watson see the president in behalf Sacco and Vanzetti a telegram of Dr. Edward A. Rumely who was greeting.

prosecuted just after the war osten. Anthony Ramuglia, representing Communists Were the Third InternaCommunist Party the Third InternaGreat Strike in Hankow
Hendry, Vanzetti is taking liquid PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 2.— A sibly for grumped-up charges of viothe New York Sacco and Vanzetti
hourishment. This is being denied in huge meeting will be held here under lating the alien property law but in Emergency Committee addressed the closest friend and a thorough patriot. ing, Cappellini, district president of chist group in New England. Pasing on against the labor and peasant are taking place. Reports of strikes The committee which had planned Have Watson and Ralston (the late the Miners' Union unexpectedly enas an extreme radical Ravarino hung movements on territory under the and demonstrations through the Boston printing office that domination of the Wuhan government continue to pour in on the Saccobad put out the group's weekly organ and against occupation by troops of Vanzetti Defense Committee. had put out the group's weekly organ and against occupation by troops of and got the names of Sacco and Vanand got the names of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Tresca Exposes Spy.

Tresca Exposes Spy.

Later in New York, until exposed by Carlo Tresca, he caused the arrest of the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the serious aspect of the case this down the line to the limit on the case.

Among the speakers who will add down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the case this down the line to the limit on the line to the limit on the line to the limit on the son.

ne window of the Department of Jus- MOSCOW, Aug. 2.—The Interna- used upon him Governor Fuller is tions to the Cambria County Council yesterday on his return from Mac- call strikes. A better way, he sugtice rooms at 15 Park Row, N. Y. tional Red Relief Society has pubspending his time hearing last-minute of the Society for the Protection of kinac Island in the face of his former gested, was to "work that day and

Reports that Vanzetti had gone Vanzetti held for murder by the cor- Jackson owes him \$600,000 nor any herents could not stop it. Speaker deported) was later interpreted by and peasants of China by the counterraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put into a rupt Massachusetts courts. The resraving mad and had to be put

Police Wound 4 in Lyons Protest.

LYONS, France, Aug. 2.—Shots

Sacco-Vanzetti case, according to adber, that body today took up its wearisome albeit interesting, perusal of Stephenson's alleged records of his two factions in the conference, and transactions with the politically great for the preservation of unity of the

> received more of the communications papers and documents to be read and Executive Committee for early acwith which he has been swamped since evaluated by the jurors before the tion." Several attempts by Cappelthe fate of Sacco and Vanzetti was Marion County criminal court re- limi men to break up the conference sumes its session in September after failed when they were shouted down.

Steve Talked.

The fourth congress of International talked unreservedly to the jurors for quieted

Vanzetti. Speakers addressed thousands of demonstrators who flocked to travesity justical pring on itself reprothe big meetings at which Massachubation throughout the world."

disgust of chose assembled that the Allerted of Innitiations, which might be stead of criticizing Fuller, Coolidge, Massachusetts, etc., we must beg them, plead with them, yes, get down prosecutors believe they can prove attempts to conceal evidence have crewould nullify the statute that outlaws long have we workers belly-crawled. political crimes after two years.

Politics Professor Intimates U.S. May Set Up a Mussolini

-What Napoleon did in France Mussolini seems to be doing in Italy-esstitute of Politics.

Cappellini Tries to Sabotage Work

PITTSTON, Pa., (By Mail) .- More than three thousand miners paraded in a driving rain thru the streets of Pittston Sunday in a protest against the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti. Hundreds of colorful, and striking banners, signs, together with two big bands made of the affair a striking demonstration of the solidarity of the miners with Sacco and Vanzetti,

In the morning, over five hundred INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Aug. 2. delegates, representing more than D. C. Stephenson, former ruler of Infifty local unions of the United Mine convict's cell, stepped to the front in cieties, lodges, etc. assembled in the behalf of Dr. Edward A. Rumely, one State Armory in the second confer-time owner of the New York Daily ence of the Anthracite Sacco and

Fuller Evades Committee.

Stephenson and released for publica- track to the report of William J. Brennan as to the results of the delegation trip to Boston to inter-The telegram was brought forward view Governor Puller. The report by persons interested in probing al- stated that the delegation failed to leged political corruption in Indiana see Governor Fuller, he being out of as evidence that Stephenson's power town at the time, but succeeded in having a session with Mr. Johnson,

(Continued from Page One) setts' justice was characterized as corworking class unshaken. Nicola Sacco rupt, and asserted the workers' faith
entered the seventeenth day of his in the innocence of the two prisoners. Western the reventeenth day of his in the innocence of the two prisoners.

A supplementary motion was made was said to be A. "that in the meantime, this confer-ence recommend to all affialiated

Capellini Tries Sabotage.

Cappellini immediately rose and Grilled as radicals for 36, hours lished an appeal inviting the masses of workers and farmers and their orsciousness of fear of death or deportsciousness of fear of death or deportsciousness of their friends had been a fear of death or deportsciousness of their friends had been a fear of death or deportsciousness of fe

Forced to Retreat. Cappellini then retreated to the ex-tent if you want to strike, then dont The Spanish censorship formeds the With predictions that action would call it strike, but just stay home that 1921. Vanzetti had similarly been framed on an attempted hold-up charge and given 12 to 15 years.

After the trial the brilliant investi-Cappellini himself, jumping on table, singled out an individual in the otter What Stephenson's testimony Sat. audience and attempted to throw the Johnson is editor of the Gentury an unknown quantity. The former ruler of politics is believed to have

> ated an existing conspiracy which answer stated "No, I disagree, too If we are to free them, we must not beg, must not whine; must not craw on our belly-we must fight." The entire park cheered. The City Commissioners of Pitts-

ton, the Chief of Police and several other city officials joined the parade in an automobile. The Mayor of Pittston has pledged to have the City Council adopt a strong protest at the next meeting. .

Butler and Movie Star WILLIAMSTOWN, Mass., Aug. 2. Hobnob on Ocean Liner

Among the passengers arriving totablishing an autocracy-Prof. Henry day from Europe on board the liber R. Spencer, of Ohio State University, Majestic were Dr. Nicholas Murray asserted here today before the In- Butler, president of Columbia University; Jack Pickford, moving pic Long continued public apathy and ture star; Bernard Baruch, capitalindifference to public affairs in Amer- ist and member of the American delesca in time might produce a Mussolini, gation to the Versailles peace con-Spencer said, and he then began to ference; Norma Talmadge, meving place we should not be disturbed, by crowd was vitally interested to hear cautiously praise the work of such picture actress, and William J. Tully, brother-in-law of A. B. Houghton

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STAND COUPONS

The Resolution of the Comintern on the American Question

Endorsed by the Presidium of the Executive Committee of the Communist International, July 1, 1927

(Continued from Page One)

IN this sense the demonstrations organized by the Party in connection with events in China in front of the British Embassy and Consulates were right and a proper move.

DAILY WORKER (May 7 and 8) deviated from this line of action by minimizing the predatory role of American imperialism in China and by representing it one-sidedly only as a tool of British im-

THE Workers (Communist) Party Bust put the question of the recognition of the Soviet Union more energetically in the trade unions and in this ay also fight against the pro-imperialist policies of the labor bureaucracy

IN its struggle against American imperialism, the Workers (Communist) Party must not overlook the question of the war and post-war debts of the capitalist states of Europe to the United States. Without getting into the leading strings of the petty-bourgeois politicians and without allotting these questions first place, the Party must actively support the international revolutionary struggles against the whole system of imperialist "peace" treaties, the Dawes Plan, and the financial policies of the imperialists from all of which the question of our debts is inseparable.

The attitude of the Workers (Communist) Party can only be for the cancellation of war debts; naturally not for the cancellation of the inter-allied debts, but of all debts of the last imperialist world war. However, it is not the task of the Workers (Communist) Party to carry on a special, separate struggle under this slogan, but it must combine this question with its general struggle against American

All these questions must be utilized by the Party to rally the broad masses is defense of the Soviet Union and the Chinese revolution and to sever the masses from the imperialist ideology of the bourgeoisie and the labor bureaucracy. At the same time the Party must understand that in view of its numerical weakness it can act as a centre of attraction for the broad masses only when it has

2. The Development of the Revolutionary Movement in America.

THE peculiar situation in the United States creates greater difficulties for the development of the revolutionary labor movement than in any other indystrial country. A great rise is not to be expected to the nearest future. However, strikes and mass aggles of a predominantly economic character

These struggles are frequently fought with great persistence and bitterness and greatly contribute to the radicalization of broad sections of workers. These struggles (the miners' strikes, the strike in the needle trades, Passaic) are a breach in the class collaboration policy of the trade union bureaucrats.

These class conflicts give our Party increased opportunities to attract by active participation and leadership, increasing sections of workers and to create gradually a basis for a Communist mass.

AMERICAN imperialism is still in a position to provide for a large section of the working class a comparatively high standard of living. In comparison with the position of the workers in European capitalist countries, the American working class as a whole still occupies a privileged position. What Engels wrote to Marx in 1858 about the bourgeoisification of the British proletariat may be applied to a certain extent even today to the American working class;

"The English proletariat is actually becoming more and more bourgeois, so much so that it appears that this most bourgeois of all nations evidently wants to bring things about to the point where it will have a bourgeois aristocracy and bourgeois proletariat alongside of the bourgeoisie. Of course this is to a certain extent natural on the part of a nation expoiting the whole world."

This is ONE of the most important reasons for the backwardness of the American labor movement.

A considerable stratum of skilled and privileged workers has developed in the U.S. A. on the basis of its powerful imperialism with gigantic surplus profits. In no other country is the labor aristocracy as numerous as in the U.S.A. At the same-time, in no other country is the gulf so great as in the United States between the skilled organized native workers who receive high wages and enjoy political rights and the mass of unskilled unorganized foreign-born workers who have no political rights.

NOT only by means of high wages, and a high standard of living, but also thru a cunning system of privileges and favoritism, (purchase of shares, etc.) imperialism has been able to bribe a considerable section of skilled workers and thus to draw them to its side.

Together with the most venal and corrupt trade union bureaucracy of the world which has become an integral part of the capitalist apparatus of oppression, the labor aristocracy is still playing a predominating role in the official labor movement. The result of this is: ideological bourgeoisification of very considerable sections of the whole working class expressed in inadequate class consciousness and in millions of workers following the capitalist

ALTHO with the help of this section of skilled workers, American imperialism hempers the development of the labor movement, still it is not powerful enough to corrupt the entire working class, for its attempts in this direction are subject to the great limitations of completely changed world con-

The United States, is not; as Great Britain formerly was, the workshop of the whole world. Today we have to reckon with the existence of the Soviet Union. In a number of important capitalist countries in Europe the proletarian revolution draws

The struggle for liberation of the oppressed peoples from the imperialist yoke is developing in Asia. In Latin America opposition to American imperialsm is increasing. The rivalry among the imperialist powers for the possibilities of export of capital, for spheres of influence, markets, sources of raw ma-

terial and for the domination of strategical positions is becoming ever more sharp, thereby the antagonisms among them increase continually.

Along with a whole series of other important factors these are the main reasons why American imperialism cannot succeed in corrupting the labor aristocracy for decades as was possible in Great Britain. American capitalism is still on the up-ward grade of development. Notwithstanding its growing power American imperialism as one of the most important component parts of world capitalism is drawn more and more into the antagonisms and crisis of the latter because of its close connection with the capitalist world economy. .

Altho American capitalism is still playing to a certain extent a stabilizing role within world capitalism, it is nevertheless making imperialist antagonisms more acute. The time is approaching when the crises of world capitalism will also extend to the United States of America, will lower the standard of living of the privileged sections of the working class as a whole, and will thus lay the foundation for a revolutionary mass movement.

We see already in spite of the corruption of a thru a petty-bourgeois standard of living, simultaneously the application of a system of intensive exploitation of the mass of unskilled and semi-skilled. of the foreign born and Negro workers. In America, too, there are millions of workers living in slums, tenements and miserbale hovels.

In these districts under the direct control of the

trusts in the coal and steel centres and in the oil and are the agents of the capitalist rationalization the introduction of American technical methods det districts, the workers are exposed to the oppression and terror of a brutal system of industrial slavery. In no country in the world are workers so rapidly used up as in the United States.

EVEN if the wages of American workers are higher than in European capital countries, the Party must realize that the reduction of wages in America to the level of other capitalist countries is not the premise for the development of mass movement. In view of the peculiar historical development of America a relatively small reduction in the standard of living of the American working class can be the signal for big class struggles.

This is well-known to the employers and their allies-the trade union burgaucrats. They therefore try to bribe larger sections of the working class thru the application of special methods, thru the development of a special American system for deceiving the workers, and thereby tie them up with the capitalist system and make them interested in its continuance. They try to destroy the solidarity of the workers thru promoting deep divisions in the camp of the working class and thus depriving the latter of its fighting capacity. Under the deceptive slogan "higher strategy of labor" the trade union leaders and the leading bourgeois economists have developed out of their political, economic and financial collaboration of a general

reformist system. They are the advocates of increased production process in the factories. They try to make the ing in labor banks and thru purchasing stocks the workers can gain influence-control over, or even ownership of capitalist industry.

This special form of American reformism openly denies the class struggle and continually subordinates the interests of the working class to those of the employers and their allies—the trade union Thru spreading dangerous illusions among the workers the class ideology and organization of the latter are weakened. Hitherto the capitalists and the trade union bureaucrats have succeeded in keeping away the mass of the American proletariat from independent political action. Thereby the trade union leaders have been able to increase their power over large sections of the organized workers and to bind' them with stronger ties to the capitalist system.

The Workers (Communist) Party must ruthlessly expose this so-called "higher strategy of labor" as a deception of the working class and carry on an energetic struggle against this bourgeoisification. For this reason the Party should pay the maximum, attention to all the manifestations of the ideological corruption of the working class and particularly to those which made their appearance recently; it must study them in order to be able to launch the most effective struggle against them. This is all the more important because a number of other capitalist countries are adopting along with

inite methods of corruption of sections of the working class (welfare schemes, company unions, etc.) In addition to this the bureaucracy of the Amsterdam International is attempting by drawing in the conservative A. F. of L. to drive the entire trade union movement still further to the Right:

. . . N addition to a broad ideological counter-campaign the Party must adopt a number of effective measures for bringing ever-increasing sections of work ers into the most intense opposition to the capitalists and the trade union bureaucrats and for making the proletariat adopt an independent class policy. As much measures should be considered:

Increased struggles for the establishment of political mass party of the working class independent of all capitalist parties of a "Labor Party"strengthening at the same time the Werkers (Communist) Party. In order to accelerate the formation of a Labor Party, not only politically but also organziationally, the Party should formalocal and state committees composed of Left Wing and progressive trade unionists; trade, union locals should e won for this work. As soon as a broad enough basis has been created, the Party shall take the initiative in the formation of a National Committee which should seek to form a Laber Party thru the calling of a national convention. The Labor Party, or a forerunner, a "United Labor Ticket" must have a strong mass basis in the trade unions. If this mass basis is not attained, then the Workers (Communist). Party must itself as a Party enter the elections campaign. This applies both to local and national election campaigns. The Party must concentrate great attention on election campaigns. These have a growing importance for awakening of the workers to independent political action and for linking up the Party more closely to the masses.

THE Party must carry on the struggle against the I reactionary trade union bureaucrats, for the transformation of the unions into militant organizations and for broadening their basis thru the organization of the unorganized masses. The economic struggles of the workers must be developed, extended and intensified by the Party, in order to increase the class solidarity of the masses.

The Party must oppose the reactionary govern ment as an executive organ of the imperialist trust and finance capital, as an enemy of the working class who in every struggle supports the bourgeoisic with all the means at his disposal and as an instrument for the oppression of colonial peoples and for fomenting new wars.

In order to expose the anti-labor character of the institutions of trade union capitalism (labor banks, trade union insurance corporations, etc.) to under mine the confidence of the workers in these institutions and to free the labor movement from their disintegrating effects, the Party must also put forward other specific proposals in accordance with the concrete circumstances. To this category of proposals belong; struggle for social legislation administered by the insured. This struggle must be carried on with the understanding that "reforms" are by-products of the revolutionary struggle," for social legislation is not, in itself, an effective weapon against bourgeoisification.

At the same time, the Party should encourage the development of a powerful genuine working class co-operative movement which must be closely connected with the class struggle of the proletarian movement. All measures must be taken in order to eliminate the influence of the reactionary labor bureaucracy and to place leadership in the hands of Communists and of other reliable left workers.

THE freeing of the trade unions from trade union capitalism and the complete separation of the trade unions from the labor banks is an important premise for the development of the trade unions into fighting organizations. The Party must develop concrete methods of struggle in order to develop effective resistance against the linking up of the trade unions and labor banks. Whenever it appears evident that the mobilization of the masses or resistance to trade union capitalism in the form of labor banks can be best effected by demanding the transformation of these enterprises into co-operative labor banks under the actual control of and direction by the workers, the Communists can bring forward such proposals, relating them with other concrete demands in their agitation and more effectively counteracting, thereby, the demagogy of the reactionary trade union leaders. But the Party must certainly not allow itself to be carried away by illusions in regard to the possibility of such a transformation of the labor banks which may be possible only in a few individual cases. It would be a mistake for the Panty to put these questions in the foreground of its work.

The Party must do its utmost to expose labor banks which pretend to be co-operative banks, but which are in reality entirely bound up with the big capitalist banks. Where the possibility exists and where it seems advisable, and after making the economic basis of such institutions thoroly secure, co-operative banks controlled by the workers themselves can be established in order to use the means at the disposal of the workers for strengthening the material basis of the labor movement. Under no circumstances can money raised in this manner. be used for anti-preletarian aims it must rather be used for building up of a powerful workers' co. operative movement, and for other purposes in th interest of the working class, as for example, granting loans to the Soviet Union.

THE most important weapon in the struggle against the bourgeoisification of the working class is the strengthening of the Communist Party. With the greatest energy the Party must overcome the existing difficulties. The division of the working class inte native, fereign born and Negro workers makes great demands for increased activity among the Negroes. Work among foreign bern workers must also be increased. But the most important task in the present stage for the development of a strong Party consists in drawing thousands of native born workers into the Party in order to bring a fundamental change into its composition and to es-

The Presidium recognizes that despite great objective difficulties, the Party has recently made im-

Declaration of the Political Committee on "The American Question"

RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE PRESIDIUM OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

THE Political Committee declares its com-I plete acceptance of the resolution of the E. C. C. I. on the present situation in our Party. We propose to execute this decision without reservation. We feel confident that the entire Party membership will have the same attitude towards the decision of the Communist International.

THE Political Committee does not consider I this decision from the point of view of any group. We view this decision solely from the viewpoint of the Party. The Political Committee does not hold the decision of the Communist International to be a victory of any group over any other group or combination of groups. The Political Committee welcomes this decision precisely because it considers the decision as a hundred per cent victory for the Party and as against the idea of the hegemony of any special group or collection of groups.

WE ask the membership to consider the C. I. decision only in this light. We call upon the membership not to approach the interpretation or application of this decision in any way at all in the

THE resolution of the E. C. C. I. goes a long way The towards clarifying the Party's position and eliminating disagreement on such basic questions as the struggle against American imperialism and the war danger, our fundamental trade union problems, the united front tactics, bourgeoisification, as well as the attitude of the Communist International towards the various groupings in our Party.

Executive Committee of the Comintern.

THE Political Committee greets the organization recommendations of the Communist International, especially the provisions for the holding of the convention, because we are of the opinion that these measures help to stabilize the Party and make it possible for the Convention to take effective steps to abolish factionalism, to unify the Party and to establish a broad collective leadership representative of all sections of the country and inclusive of a number of additional proletarian elements.

THE Political Committee accepts and agrees with the criticism of its past inner line made by the Communist International when it said:

'The majority of the Party Executive did not sufficiently understand how to create such a condition of affairs as to bring about an amalgamation with the forces which are today in opposition. . It is clear that the Majority of the Political Committee followed a too narrow course within the Party and themselves essentially contributed to the continued existence of fraction walls."

HE Political Committee feels that in accepting I this and in correcting itself in this respect, it further strengthens itself for achieving the task of leading the Party to complete unity and mass work.

T the same time the Political Committee is certain A that the comrades of the Opposition will wholeheartedly accept and agree with the criticism made of them by the Communist International when it

"The Opposition Groups must cease their factional methods."

WE are sure that the comrades of the opposition will, as the Comintern says: Endeavor by their attitude to facilitate unity with the Majority of the Political Committee before and at the Party Convention."

THE Political Committee draws the attention of the Party to the agreement arrived at by the representatives of the existing Party groupings for the unification of our Party. We point out the great help to the Party in the line laid down in the following sections of this agreement which indicate the road to the unification of the Party:

"The first and most important prerequisite for the merging of all the factions is the coming nearer and the unification of the two main historical streams in the Party which, until now have stood most sharply against each other; the Majority of the Polbureau and the Group of Comrade Foster. We pledge ourselves to convince the entire Party of the need of such a step and to avoid any actions which would hinder

"At the same time we will make every effort n order to bring about a complete merger with enemy. the Weinstone-Cannon group also. This group likewise must work with all its power for the accomplishment of unity between the Majority of the Polcom and the group of Comrade Foster, with the aim to merge itself also with the other groups. Against the Cannon-Weinstone group there should be no struggle carried on any more than against the other groups. We are of the opinion that the leading forces of all three groups can work together as they contain in their ranks complementary elements.

THE Central Executive Committee considers, it of great help and very fortunate for the Party that today there is no basis for any dispute in our Party over the interpretation of the decision of the Comintern. All disputes or struggles in our ranks over interpreting the Comintern decision are unnecessary in view of the following supplementary declaration of the American Sub-Commission of the Presidium THE Political Committee asks every member of the of the Communist International regarding the line Party to study carefully the resolution of the it has been following towards our Party:

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"The following paragraph was adopted by the American Sub-Commission of the Presidium with the purpose to be embodied into the agreement of the American comrades as a statement on the policy followed by the Executive Committee of the Communist International toward the different groups in the American Party:

"The Comintern recognizes that in many political questions the Ruthenberg Group followed a more correct line in the past than the Foster Group. Because of this the Comintern has generally been supporting politically the Ruthenberg Group. On the other hand the Comintern had to protect organizationally the Foster Group from the Ruthenberg Group. Because the Ex ecutive had the opinion that the leading group of the Majority of the Polcom had not sufficiently understood how to estimate the full significance of the trade union forces in the Party and that Comrade Foster at that time was more correct on many questions of the trade union tactics, the line of the Comintern has been: on the whole for the political support of the Ruthenberg Group and for bringing Foster nearer to the general political line of the Ruthenberg Group, at the same time, however, following the course towards the correction of the trade union line of the Ruthenberg Group on the line of Foster thru closest co-operation in the Party leadership."

COMRADES, the time for factionalism and group struggle in our Party is over. Already in the American Commission, the representatives of the various groups agreed that:

> the unity of the Workers (Communist). Party is now more than ever an imperative necessity. The international situation, the ever-increasing war danger, the increasing attacks of the government and the reactionary trade

union bureaucracy demand the consolidation of all the forces of the Party for the fulfillment

of the great tasks which are before the Party. "The unity of the Party can be achieved only thru the liquidation of the existing groups and factions, the cessation of the factional struggle and the amalgamation of the Party into one unified whole. We pledge ourselves to work in this direction with all our power and without any reservations."

ON the basis of the C. I. decision and with the support of the members of all the former groupings which have outlived their usefulness, we propose to unify the Party. The enemies of our Party cannot take heart at our previous differences. As Communists we can, until a final decision is arrived at by the highest Party authority, differ with each other and engage in vigorous political discussions without in the slightest impairing our Party's spirit or capacity for facing and fighting the common

UNTIL the Convention the Party will engage in a discussion. The Polcom desires and guarantees a discussion in a Communist, in a comradely manner, of the various problems confronting our Party. Personal recriminations, insults, attacks, rumors, gossip, a factional spirit and a group attitude are all out of place and impermissible in this discussion. We must all discuss as members of one world revolutionary proletarian Party in a constructive spirit, in an efmunist fighters and not in the least to undermine the effectiveness of any Party member regardless of his or her past group allignments.

THE Presidium of the E. C. C. I. has declared: "The Presidium recognizes that despite great objective difficulties the Party has recently made important progress in many fields of ac-

"In the trade union field the Party has achieved quite a number of successes expressed in the increasing influence of the Left Wing in important unions (the Miners' Union and Needle Trades) and in initiating and leading big strikes. The increasing influence of the Party and of the Left Wing has called forth an offensive

of the corrupt trade union bureaucracy as a result of which there are made far-reaching de-mands on the tactical adroitness of the Workers (Communist) Party.'

COMRADES, we have many difficult tasks and problems before us. Great responsibility rests upon all of us. The Communist International has correctly said that:

"The Party must understand that in view of its numerical weakness it can act as a center of attraction for the broad masses only when it has complete unity."

THE Communist International has thru its resolution, the various cabled declarations, and its supplementary decision made it much easier for the Polcom to be able to lead the Party towards complete unification. What is now most necessary is the full support of the entire membership for the unification of the Party. The surest road to the ending of all factionalism, to the liquidation of all existing groups, to the establishment of a broad collective leadership, to the further and complete unification of our Party, is to be found in the un-reserved support of the decisions and line of the ommunist International, in fully supporting the Polcom under whose leadership the Party has made great headway in consolidating its ranks and in mass work.

Forward to a unified Communist Party! Let us redouble our efforts in all our Party campaigns!

Forward to a mase Communist Party in the United States under the leadership of the Communist International'

tablish in this way a closer connection with the de-cisive sections of the American working class;

portant progress in many fields of activities.

(Continued on Page Four)

The Resolution of the Comintern on the American Question

3. Trade Union Work.

IN the trade union field the Party has achieved quite a number of successes expressed in the in-creasing influence of the Left Wing in important unions (the miners' union and needle trades) and in initiating and leading big strikes. The increasing influence of the Party and of the Left Wing has called forth an offensive of the corrupt trade union bureaucracy as a result of which there are made far-reaching demands on the tactical adroitness of the Workers (Communist) Party.

The Central problem facing the Party in its struggle against the offensive of the trade union bureaucrats and in its efforts to increase its influence is the development of a broad Left Wing within the trade unions in which the Party must be driving and leading force for the revolutionizing of the American Labor movement. Therefore the Party, in the opinion of the leading comrades of oups, must support the Trade Union Educational League to a much greater extent than hither-The Party should do everything in its power to help build up the Trade Union Educational League its industrial and local sections, without delay under the most varied forms and means.

The Party members in the Trade Union Educational League should support the idea that these organizations and contacts comprise all Left Wing and genume progressive elements who struggle against the reactionary bureaucracy and who want to transform the trade unions into organs of struggle against the capitalists. In accordance with this ne, they should favor the program of the Trade Union Educational League being on a broad basts, which will include the organization of the unorganized, the democratization of the trade unions, the amalgamation of the craft unions into powerful industrial unions, the formation of a Labor Party and an aggressive struggle against the capitalists. organizations built on this basis should serve as base for the development and organization of still larger opposition movements beyond the confines of the Trade Union Educational League. The Party must give the most active support to the organ of the Left Wing, "Labor Unity" and other Left Wing journals, help them to be placed on a broader basis, thus providing expression for all sections of the Left Wing and genuine progressive movements.

THE Party and the Left Wing must make contacts with all such progressive elements who are prepared to join in a united front with the Left Wing to fight against the policies of the reactionaries Every opportunity should be taken advantage of in order to make agreements with these elements with a view toward conducting joint struggles for specific issues. These united front movements and all differences and splits in the ranks of the trade union bureaucracy must be utilized in order to strengthen the basis for the left wing and the position of the Party.

The Party must combat every illusion about the truly independent role of the progressives and even when in joint action with them show up and criticize their weaknesses and vacillations, in order to advance and to develop the leading role of the Party and the left wing. The Party must struggle with special intensity against those black reactionaries who, for expediency, pose as progressives in certain situations and who, thru their "support" of the left wing, only compromise the latter. Communists must participate actively in every struggle and take advantage of every opportunity to occupy leading offices in the trade unions. The struggle for these

offices should never degenerate into an unprincipled

LONG with the development of the left wing and A closely related to this question, there is another problem facing the Party; the organization of the This task is two-fold: unorganized. This task is two-fold; (1) the strengthening of existing trade unions, and (2) the establishment of new organizations where no organizations of the American Federation of Labor exist or where the existing organizations stubbornly resist the organization of workers despite the fact that there is a possibility of conducting struggles against the employers.

The significance of the strengthening of the existing organizations of the American Federation of Labor consists especially in the fact that thru the streaming in of additional hundreds of thousands and millions of workers into these organizations the basis for the revolutionary work of the Party and of the left wing becomes extended, the struggle against the reactionary bureaucracy canbe carried on with greater possibilities of succe and the Party thru this work secures closer contact with the native sections of workers.

The Party members in the Trade Union Educational League should work for its avoiding any kind of rigid organizational forms and should help it adapt itself to the special conditions in the various trade unions and industries in order to prevent even in the most intense struggle against the trade union bureaucracy a split of the trade unions.

PHE Party should not limit itself only to the work in the existing trade unions. The neactionary policies of the bureaucracy who, in many instances refuse to organize workers, and the increasing will of the unorganized masses to struggle, demand that the Party, after examining all the circumstances, and exhausting all possibilities to force the Ameri can Federation of Labor to organize the unorganized, especially in connection with definite struggles against the employers, should pursue with the greatest energy the task of organizing the unorganized. In such cases when it is necessary to establish new organizations, every effort must be made to link these up with the existing trade unions and at the same time to insist on the right of the workers themselves to administer the unions.

Wherever mass expulsions or expulsions of entire organizations by the trade union bureaucrats take place, the expelled workers or organizations must hold firmly together and continue to struggle for reinstatement and for the unity of the organiz sion on the basis of the protection of the interests of the workers.

Wherever the formation of new organizations becomes necessary, they should be carefully planned and prepared and be determind by the concrete circumstances of each particular case. The struggle against the bureaucrate must never cease for fear of their splitting measures but the forms of the struggle must be adapted to the special conditions, and designed to protect the unity of the organizations and to promote the interests of the workers and their fighting capacities.

N order to carry on our work more successfully in the trade unions and to ensure the leading role of the Party in this work, the Party must give serious consideration to a number of deviations which have taken place recently. Leading comrades in the needle trades (Wortis, Zimmerman, etc.) have on a number of occasions made Right deviations, thus hampering the execution of the Party policies designed to strengthen the struggles of the workers This worked against the development of a sufficiently clear and decisive leadership in the mass

struggles of these workers against the employers and their agents, the reactionary bureaucrats.

The campaign for amalgamating existing organizations was not sufficiently energetic, indicating a craft attitude to these organizational ques-They did not carry on a sufficiently sharp struggle, particularly during the strike, against the reactionary bureaucrats. In various instances they did not carry out Party decisions. The Party must struggle against such deviations still more intensely in the future and see to it that these comrades maintain correct Communist policy.

OTHER deviations manifested themselves in the case of Comrade W. F. Dunne, who sized up the possibility of the struggle of the workers in a pessimistic manner and through such estimations arrived at false conclusions. Among such deviations are proposals imposing limitations on the leading role of the Trade Union Educational League in certain cases and intending to take the initiative out of the hands of the Trade Union Educational Comrade Dunne has also in an article in the DAILY WORKER of March 24, 1927, made the impermissible attempt to differentiate between the reactionary Green and the reactionary Woll, both leaders of the American Federation of Labor, in favor of Green.

ON the other hand, Comrade J. Zack argues in the Magazine of The DAILY WORKER of May 28, 1937, that further work in the ranks of the American Federation of Labor signifies the abandonment of real struggle, the subjection of Communists to the bureaucracy of the American Federation of Labor the degeneration of the left wing "if not of our Party itself." This conception that activities of Communists in workers' organizations under reactionary leadership presupposes the abandonment of real militancy or, in other words, a move the Right on the part of the Communists, must be rejected as completely false. Communists struggle against the attempts of the bureaucrats to split the union. Communist reject the splitting of the trade unions since this leads to the isolation of the Party from the masses and diminishes their capacity to fight. The Presidium however, records that generally the work of Comrade Zack within the left wing, and especially his criticism of Right deviations were correct. Furthermore, the Presidium points out that Comrade Foster and Weinstone fought these conceptions and that between them, and the majority of the Polcom Committee no difference exists on these points.

EURTHER mistakes made in the Party were the original opinions of leading comrades in support of the election of Dennis Batt as president of the Detroit Federation of Labor as well as a proposal of the Political Committee to advocate the formation of a joint committee of the progressives of the Miners Union, of the Joint Boards of the Furriers and Cloakmakers' Unions and of the general strike committee of the textile workers of Passaic to carry on the struggle against the entire American Federation of Labor bureaucracy. This policy would, under the given conditions, have given the bureaucracy the pretext to split the trade unions and thus create the danger of isolation. The political committee recognized these errors and corrected them of its own accord. The Party must learn from these deviations and errors, must struggle agains them, overcome them and avoid their recurrence. Those comrades active and influential in the trade unions be drawn more into active party work than hitherto and especially into the work of the leading committees thus achieving simultaneously the

unification of the leadership of the trade union work by the Party. The entire party membership must regard the work in the trade unions as the most important task of the Party.

4. The Inner Party Situation.

THE objective difficulties, the weakness of the Workers (Communist) Party and its inadequate, contact with the masses of the native workers are factors complicating the inner situation of the Workers (Communist) Party. An insufficiently strong Party life, as the result of an insufficient mass basis, the inadequate contact of many members of the former language groups with the specific problems of the class struggle in the United States, favor the development of groups and factional struggles, the existence and intensity of which we seek in vain to explain through serious differences of principle.

The inner party situation, the great difficulties which the Workers (Communist) Party of America has to overcome, the great tasks which it has to solve, demand the greatest exertion of all sections of the Party, specially of its leading cadre, for bringing about a concentration of the Party forces. on the basis of the political policy of the Communist International and the liquidation of the still exist, ing groups which are outlived now and block the further development of the Party.

The VI Enlarged Plenum of the Executive Com-

mittee of the Communist International very emphatically declared: "That the Comintern demands the complete and unreserved cessation of factional

IT must be placed on record that this demand was not carried out seriously enough and that an untonable position of faction formation within the Communist Party still exists, that alongside of the general party meetings each of the existing factions hold special meetings only for its supporters arriving at binding group policies.

The majority of the Party executive (Pol-bureau) did not sufficiently understand how to create such a condition of affairs as to bring about an amalgamation with the forces which are today in opposition. Within the ranks of the majority breach with the Cannon group took place and the Weinstone group also split off from the majority. It is clear that the majority of the Political Committee followed a too narrow course within the Party themselves essentially contributed to the continued existence of fraction walls. A struggle of the majority of the Political Committee (Lovestone) against the groups at present in opposition (Foster, Weinstone, Cannon) would be justified if it were a question of anti-Communist comrades who threaten the further development of the Party (like Lore). This is not so in the case of Comrades Foster, Weinstone and Cannon. The decision of the VI Enlarged Executive of the Executive Committee Communist International said:

"The attempt at a struggle against Comrade Foster and those of his comrades supporting him who, on their part desist from the factional struggle, is under no circumstances permissible. THIS decision was inspired by the endeavor to

bring about the joint work of all valuable forces and to gradually equalize the existing differences for the joint solution of all tasks. Today more than ever before after the death of Comrade Ruthenberg and in a much more complicated situation-is necessary. Therefore, the majority of the Political Committee must recognize the necessity to do their utmost to bring about the closest collabora-

tion with the Forster group and with the Weinstone Cannon group, in order to attain complete fusion of the groups of the Party convention. No-recognition signifies the revival of the faction struggle as signifies in the last analysis the degeneration of

faction into cliques and the creation of Party crisis. The Opposition groups must cease their fac-tional methods. They must endeavor by their attitude to facilitate unity with the majority of the Political Committee before and at the Party convention. All proposals, all criticism of the Party

work and its leadership must be made in this spirit. During the work of the American Commission t became clear that the differences regarding the important political questions have recently much reduced. This provides today a basis for a number of decisions which derive from this welcome political fact certain organizational deductions aimed to impress the whole Party with the necessity of a broad collective leadership and collaboration as well as the complete liquidation of the factional struggle.

THE Presidium decides:

1. The Party Convention should take place in the end of August 1927 in view of the delay caused by the work of the American Commission.

2. In order to make possible the convention preparations with the least friction there will be formed a "commission for the preparation of the Party Convention" consisting of 6 (six) members with voting rights and 2 candidates (3 of the majority and 3 of the opposition) under the chairmanship of a neutral comrade. As deputy chairman of the Commission Comrades Lovestone and Foster will function. The Commission has the right to arrive at binding decisions on all questions pertaining to the organizational and political preparation of the Party convention. The Commission will also have the right to arrive at decisions on questions of mandate disputes in connection with the delegates to the Party convention. The election of delegates for the Party convention is to be on the proportional representation system.

3. The normalization and democratization of the Party life demand that the Party convention after an objective consideration of all important questions elect a broad Party executive into which number of additional and proletarian elements should be drawn in. For the minority at the Party convention important representation must be s ured both on the Central Committee and in the Political Committee.

4. In order to demonstrate before the whole party the necessity of collaboration and merger of existing groups Comrade Lovestone and Foster. shall function as secretaries of the Party until the Party convention and Comrades Foster and Gitlow shall function as scretaries of the Trade Union Department until the Party convention. Further hanges in the composition of the leading bodies (Central Committee and Political Committee) are rejected as inexpedient before the Party convention The composition of the Central Executive Committee is left to the decision of the Party convention. It is recommended to the party convention to make a decision that the newly elected central committee is to set up immediately a collective secretariat of three comrades, one of whom should be a representative of the Minority. It is recommended any event, to elect Comrades Lovestone and Festi is secretaries.

5. The Presidium things it advisable that the Party convention discuss and decide the question of the expediency of transferring the seat of the Central Committee.

COOLIDGE DRIVEN OUT OF RACE FOR PRESIDENCY IN 1928 ON G.O.P. TICKET

replies were given in the affirmative, office.

"Is there anything further you wish to say, Mr. President?" asked Sand-

His Wind Was Up.

the White House.

his mouth twitched. He was very serious in aspect as whose usiness it is to tell what is he passed out the little slips. As the written in the political heavens.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 2,—"We are willing to enter into a conference last of the reporters ran furiously out Dawes and Lowden have been kidof the door he sank back into his ding the farmers and showing a deof the door he sank back into his ding the farmers and showing a detie-up of the mining industry.

Among Those Present. all the dung hurled at the White.

Present in the room as Mr. Cool- House by the irate tillers of the soil. idge renounced all claim to a con-

tartled as the newspapermen. Only Sanders and E. T. Clark, his latter's incumbency. rsonal secretary, apparently knew What the exploited farmers should a settlement. of the announcement which was forth-coming. It was they who took safe-here is to set about organizing poreards to see that no one "jumped litically in a party of their own and the gun" with the story."

Why This Retreat?

Political observers, as they are called, parties. are busily engaged today hazarding guesses as to why Calvin Coolidge decided to drop his sphinxlike silence on mind to the populace.

(Continued from Page One) the G. O. P. do not dare risk a farmer cal union, ignoring threats of arrest imately twenty newspapermen were revolt by presenting the inhabitants and the guns pointed at them, apushered into Mr. Coolidge's office. He of the wide open spaces with a chal- proachel the men and within a half stood waiting beside his desk until lenge in the person of Calvin Cool- an hour there was only one strike-

Secondly, the third term bugaboo Avella, Will you gentlemen file past my desk wooded valleys peopled by the lean, and sent out a riot call to the state in single file to receive it?" serious-minded vankees who take police headquarters. When the state serious-minded yankees who take police headquarters. When the state News-hounds Stage Marathon. . their traditions seriously, provided police arrived they were disappointed; As the full import of the announce- they mean nothing, to warrant the they found no seabs and no riot in

ment dawned on the first in line, G. O. P. general staff risking four sight. there was a dash for the door and years more at the helm of the ship. The pumpers were then pulled out, to work around the tipple, some inexthe telegraph wires, but Sanders bar- of state on the personal political for- leaving but one pumper on the job tunes of Colorless Cal.

> Hats to the Cleaner. Who will be the candidate is the Of course, the sheriff of Washing-property to the company, question that is now on every tongue ton county was there, with his notice

into the 'ring. President Coolidge was palpably Frank L. Lowden, the Pullman bell nervous as the reporters filed in for boy, has been ploughing the midare ready to die fighting rather than the statement which, after the next western fields for several months and the statement which, after the next of Charles Dawes he at the paders and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which after the next several months and the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die fighting rather than the statement which are ready to die year, will carry him definitely out of Charles Dawes, he of the underslung the coal operators. he White House.

His hand trembled perceptibly and swore off swearing, a fact worthy of consideration according to the oracles

chair, sighed audibly and relaxed: cided inclination to let Coolidge take

Strong On Promises. tinuance of his administration were. Lowden and Dawes will promise the Senators Norbeck, republican, of farmers anything but the latter will today stating that Gov. Vic Donahey South Dakota, and Capper, republic have just as much trouble cashing in was planning to call a conference of Kansas. Both seemed as on those promises as they had trying with the governors of Illinois and Into get relief from Coolidge during the diana seeking to have union miners

English War Plane Crashes.

FARNSBOROUGH, England, Aughis third term ambitions and open his ust. 2 .- Two members of the Royal Air most popular of the explana- airplane, flying in squadron forma- for the Pocock Mining Co., owners of

Miners Win Argument

(Continued from Page One) companied the scabs to an empty shack. Organizer Wolcutt together with the policy committee of the loall were in and his secretary, Everett idge who in spite of his cowboy breaker left, and this one was so old Sanders had closed and barred the stunts in South Dakota has refused that he could hardly be of any use to make the slightest concession to to the coal company. It became known "Is everyone here?" he asked. As the farmers since his induction into that the imported men were not told of the strike condition, prevailing in

This pumper supplies the mine. homes with water.

question that is now on every tongue ton county was there, with his notice "No," replied the executive. The and the political federas of many restricting the picket line as he has door was opened and the rush to the willing sons are being given an el- been doing in other places where the for the first on the strikers is being bow brush preparatory to being tossed company brought in scabs.

Fishwick Again Offers to Deal. SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 2.-"We Dayes and Lowden have been kid- at any time, or any place, in an effort to bring to an end the present

all the dung hurled at the White. Fishwick, president of the Illinois dis-This was the statement of Harry trict, United Mine Workers of America when shown an International News Service dispatch from Columbus, O. and operators resume negotiations for

Operators Refuse.

to call a conference of coal operators and the union:

Maple Leaf Mine Burns.

street intersection. Before lapsing in- farmers but I do not consider the sotions for this unexpected action are: the with six others, crashed in a the Maple Leaf V at Newport. THINK OF THE SUSTAINING to come, he named as his assailant a called administration bill a sufficient

Firstly the dominant elements in forced landing.

Not only was or shot and FUND AT EVERY MEETING! man known as "Fertmanda." substitute.

Call- Out Police When FISH, FORMER I. L. G. U. TREASURER, NOW IN MILK BUSINESS AND FISHING FOR CLIENTS AMONG CLOAKMAKERS BY AD IN SIGMAN SHEET

Joseph Fish, former secretary-treasurer of the Cloak and Dressmakers' Joint Roard, is now connected with a milk firm and is appealing for business thru the columns of Justice, official organ of the anarchists, yellow socialists and common labor fakers, who run the international union with the and of the Bomb Squad, the underworld, Tammany Hall and the clothing West Will Wreck Third with the trial of Jas. P. Klemas, who sts and common labor fakers, who run the international union with the aid

With Morris Sigman running a Ballyhoo Park in Iowa and Joseph Fish in the milk business, the sweating cloak makers, whose working conditions have been hammered down by the right wingers, may console themselves with the thot that perhaps sometimes in the distant future they may be President Coolidge celebrated his large sums of money through the sale able to go into a paying business even the it may only be to the extent of fourth year in the presidential chair of pencils for the relief of suffering investing in a shoe shine stand in Union Square.

Roumanian Troops;

Gangland War Kills Another.

ened, the reports state.

Fear of Civil War

wounded in a battle that took place between the strikebreakers and the fall half willion between the strikebreakers and the mine, but as soon as the scabs began perienced newcomer set fire to it and put the mine out of commission entirely, with about \$10,000 loss of

The usual attempt to lay the blame made by Superintendent A. C. Roberts Another tipple burned at Adena, two government is calling up nearly 500; It provides for establishment of

ers point out that all the shooting was done by the strikebreakers and their guards, and that the man wounded evidently got in the line of fire

some way. In the Bellaire district heavy guard with machine guns is maintained over strikebreakers who are building barracks for more scabs to be imported

Official announcement to this effect litically in a party of their own and in alliance with the workers organized into a Labor Party to present a Operators' Association has issued a Edward J. Kelly, president of the WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 2. - Street in the republican and democrat not accept Governor Donahey's offer Soldiers' Field, it was learned today. seventeen victims within the last few be ineffective. Following a meeting of the South weeks, probably will add another to Administration Bill Unpopular,

Park Board at noon today, the com- the toll today as Joseph Barba lay for the bout. Rickard declared this let slugs in his body.

TELLS HIM FAKE Is Indicted on Perjury

per, republican, of Kansas, proclaim-than thirty per cent of the proceeds ed leader of the senate farm bloc, to the charity for which the money Capper said that if the farmers in was intended. 1928 are in the same fix that they are in now there will be trouble.

has been passed out here by administration leaders as the administration. plan of relief, according to its sponsors, who say it will be introduced at the December session of congress and championed by regular republi-BERLIN, Aug. 2.—The Roumanian cans.

000 reserves as a precaution against \$300,000,000 federal revolving fund John Harder, Jr., a striker was arrested charged with shooting the scab
in the fight on the road. Union miners point out that all the shooting Border ghards have been strength bilized market.

More Middlemen.

Official reasons for the military movements are given as "maneuvers."

Premier Bratiano is reported to be

The proposed bill would create an especially with enormous machinery of "stabilizing Seitz, of Vienna, corporations," to corner the market But much bick Premier Bratiano is reported to be prepared to keep Prince Carol out of Roumania at all costs even though the public is apathetic regarding the prince's return.

Prince Carol has many followers would be reduced to impotence thru and more to be formed, as capital for the cornering. The cooperatives would be reduced to impotence thru and the Vienna municipal council has depletion of their funds in favor of Prince Carol has many followers depletion of their funds in favor of just decided, against the vigorous enter the new corporations, which would be under the control of the government and the hanks. Nothing in the Says Park Board

Says Park Board

his restoration. Reservists might be able to offset the pro-Carol influence in the regular army.

CHICAGO, Aug. 2.—Gene Tunney and Jack Dempsey will fight for the world's heavyweight title in Soldiers Field, Chicago.

Whom hope to promote the special muniment and the banks. Nothing in the bill promises either lower prices on bill promises either lower prices on goods the farmers purchase, or high-cial police force of a thousand. The fascists are continuing an of large scale middlemen, with enorgh of large scale middlemen, with enorgh products. The fascists are continuing an of large scale middlemen, with enorgh products and provided the process of large scale middlemen, with enorgh products are continued the special muniment and the banks. Nothing in the products of products for his products, for him. The bill merely creates a new class of large scale middlemen, with enorgh products are continuing an of large scale middlemen, with enorgh products are continuing and checked, the creation of reactionary armed black there, to continue the special muniment and the banks. Nothing in the products of products for his products, for him. The bill merely creates a new class of large scale middlemen, with enorgh products are continuing and checked, the creation of reactionary armed black to offset the products are products.

CHICAGO, Aug. 2.—The guns of idge vetoed this year. The vetoed in the regular standing army. Standized into a Labor Party to present a Operators' Association has issued a Edward J. Kelly, president of the united front to the servants of Wall statement that his organization will South Park Board, governing body of gangland, which have blazed death to bill is considered by real farmers to ing army, fascisti, and the "municipal

> missioners approved use of the field dying in a hospital with a dozen bul- never accept anything but the equalization fee system," said Capper, "If street intersection. Before lapsing in- farmers but I do not consider the s

CAPPER SEES CAL; Who Swindled Poor Jews

Samuel Buchler, deputy dock conmissioner of New York City, and a ormer deputy states attorney general, was indicted here today on a charge of perjury.

Term Plan if Cheated was convicted, an sentenced to a term of three and one half years in At-RAPID CITY, S. D., Aug. 2 .- lanta penitentiary for having raised

Capper objected to the bill which Worker Discontent In Vienna Greater; Rulers Quarreling

working agreement with the socialists of the second international, and The proposed bill would create an especially with the socialist mayor,

But much bickering is going on be-

mous political and economic power. especially, and among the rich peas-Capper is a booster for the Mac-nary. They are said to have already Nary-Haugen farm bill, which Cool-twice as many men under arms as are militia" are all opposed to the es-Administration Bill Unpopular, tablishment of a workers' and peasants. The farmers I have talked to will ants' state, but may also fight each other for hegemony.

Great discontent is prevalent among ust 2.—Two members of the Royal Air force were killed here today when an tion of scabs was en extensive process staging the title fight in Chicago.

Barbar, said by police to be "in the a better substitute is devised it probthe workers, and talk of revolt increases.

Don't Forget the Sustaining Fund!

LIGHTENING THE FORD BEFORE CROSSING THE BRIDGE

History of Revolution Being Reviewed as 10th **Anniversary Approaches**

MOSCOW, August 2-In order that the youth of Russia which was too young at the time of the revolution ten years ago to understand the development of the struggle may realize the enormity of the struggle the papers through out the territory of the Seviet Union are publishing daily chronicles of events of a decade ago and reprinting leading articles from then written by Lenin and other leaders of the Bolsheviks.

This is in preparation for the gigantic celebration on November 7 of the Tenth Anniversary of the establishment of the rule-of the workers and peasants in Russia.

Manila Police Get Nerves: Atmosphere Of Dissatisfaction

lowing Admiral Kittelle's grand stand play about "a plot to blow up Cavite arsenal" he caused to be assembled in the baseball grounds a thousand civilian employes of the arsenal; and administered to them, under pain of dismissal and propable imprisonment, the oath of allegiance to the United

The next step was to institute a "red raid." Major J. K. Beles and Lieutenant J. L. Bilo of the army, met with Colonel L. R. Sweet and Colonel Aurelio Ramos of the constabulary. With them sat Chief John Nevins of the secret service, and they discussed the best methods of deporting labor leaders, especially Chinese

Extreme dissatisfaction among the Filipino workmen, admiration for the struggle of Chinese Nationalists in China, and a threatened strike at the Cavite navy yard are the causes for all this campaign of deportations and false propaganda.

Lowman, Dry Chief, Attacks All Those Who Criticise Him

WASHINGTON, August '2 .- Former Lieutenant Governor Seymour. Lowman of New York was yesterday sworn in as assistant secretary of the

briety are commendable virtues" and We want a sober America." After this he delivered a lecture against the "radical wets," whom he defined as those who break the laws against liquor, and the "radical dries," which he said he meant "those well-meaning but ill-advised people who are criticizing the efforts of public officials who are trying honestly to but fault-finding by overzealous adful to the cause of temperance.

SIXTH SESSION OF THE

PARTY ORGANIZATION

COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL

Introduction by Jay Lovestone

The letter on reorganization from the Communist International, the reorganization plan on shop nuclei basis; the party's constitution, properly indexed, organizational charts, pogram, etcs, etc.

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FOR THE CONVENTION

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convention these books should be in

the hands of every active Party member.

CONSTITUTION AND

Workers Party of America

THE SECOND YEAR OF THE

A report of the Central Committee to the third National Convention held in Chicago, January 1, 1923. Theses—resolutions 4-pogram. Introduction by C. El Ruthenferz.

Resolutions—Theses—Declarations—Constitution—of the Workers (Communist) Party
Adopted at the 4th National Convention, held in Chicago, Ill., August 21 to 30, 1926.—50

WORKERS (COMMUNIST)

THE FOURTH NATIONAL

DAILY WORKER PUB.CO

33 FIRST ST.

NEW YORK.

Adopted at the National Convention of 1821 (New York), amended by the Convention of 1822 (Chicago).

MENSHEVIKS IN PAY OF POLAND FOUND GUILT

Admit Crimes and Receive Sentences

MOSCOW, August 2.- The trial of Georgian mensheviks before the Ukranian high court has ended after twelve days examination. The chief of the accused conspirators was sentenced to eight years imprisonment, while seven others were given difdischarged.

The Folish spy, Penkov Polojnyi, was sentenced to death because of his activities against the workers and

Mensheviks Are Polish Agents. The court established beyond doubt the criminal activity of the Georgian menshevist party leaders and their close connection with the Polish gen-eral staff and white guard emigrants or the purpose of subversive work in the Soviet Union and espionage in behalf of the Polish and French "intelligence" (spy) departments. They vere also found guilty of creating i Kiev illegal secret organizations for the purpose of trying to pave the way for a counter-revolution so that the imperialist powers could invade Russia and destroy the workers and

peasants government. All of the accused pleaded guilty before the court.

Refugees Sent Back To Imprisonment by U. S. Deportations

10,904 persons were deported from entry to the U. S. A. In addition, 20,000 people, who arrived on Ellis Island with American visas, did not receive permission to anter the country, and had to return to Europe.

The persons who "entered the U. S. A. illegally" included thousands of political emigrants who naturally were unable to obtain passports in the countries from which they had to In 1927 these deportations of political refugees are continuing. pecially fugitives from Fascist Italy. For instance, Enea Sormenti, Amreican anti-Fascist leader, is be deported from the United States although he has been sentenced to death in Italy. The International Labor Defence has provided the necessary legal assistance to fight the

succeed Lincoln C. Andrews. Lowman began his career in office by announcing, Temperance and so-briety are commendable virtual. Tells of Sufferings U.S. Budget To Be Over In American Prisons

carry out the laws of congress, Con- west and southern Canada where he the International Labor Defense, partments. vocates of prohibition is very harm. Comrade Tobey, executive secretary of the Alameda county I. L. D. was given a surprise party by his com-, Comrade Tobey, one of the Jimmy Higginses of the labor movement, described his trip contrasting the beauty of the country thru which he passed with the sufferings of the money will start. men behind the bars. He emphasized the importance of working constantly, for the release of these imprisoned comrades.

Nominee Fans Race Feud Flames When

vent to their outrage with cries of they are honest, must admit that. 'Tar them, feather them!" Unable

During the meeting someone shout-C. P. (National Association for the Advancement of the Colored People) was in the audience and ready to cary back information on every resolu

In a very earnest and able letter to the Dayton Journal. J. E. Bush, presdent of the local branch of the N. A. A. C. P., pointed out that if the Ne-groes were buying out the West Side the whites were selling it, and if Nethe whites were selling it, and if Net groes were on the hills around Day- Ilalian Leader to

Three Billion

of the budget bureau before Sept. 15. bers.

Shortly thereafter the annual interAfter being in prison for several Coolidge, the Negroes say, but he has

GARVEY, JAILED FOR IGNORANCE OF AMERICAN LEGAL TECHNICALITIES, SHOULD NOW GO FREE

By WM. PICKENS.

Why keep Marcus Carvey in pris-Regular Lies Flag No purpose of any sort is to be served by his continued incarceration; therefore, there is no real jus-DAYTON, Ohio, August 2.—Alleg vey had been sentenced for five that Negroes were gradually but g that Negroes were gradually but months, instead of for five years, and surely ousting the whites from the then deported, or if it had been le-West Side and lowering real estate gally possible simply to deport him, values, and that Negro men were without any prison term, the ends of neeting white women on the hills useful justice would have been as around this city, Dr. Nieum, candidate well met. Marcus Garvey was not ing in the U. B. Church at 3rd and with him in the Black Star Line busi-Kilmer, while excited whites gave ness project. His worst enemies, if answer "yes," if we asked them

to arouse interest in the usual election promises. Dr. Nicum has taken this that: Garvey was not at heart a crim presecuted for it?"—There are some way to insult the Negroes of Dayton inal. He did not set out to steat or native born Americans who could no and arouse the whites to a pitch cheat, it is our belief. But, knowof technical law by selling, or per- for Garvey's organization and giving mitting to be sold, stock in a concern Garvey, "advise," knew that it was a that was bankrupt. Why? Not be-violation of law to sell more stock cause he expected to cheat anybody under the condition, and those felcause Garvey is a visionary, a bold even been put in dreamer, who thought he could resuscitate a corporation which was dead, by being braver than the others, but but in his bold confidence not quite less shrewd than the others, during dead but just "Kayode" for the time the trial, can now be released not only being. The writer has no doubt that without any social hurt but even with Garvey believed; foolishly of course, social justice.

Suffer for Saving Union's Treasury

propriations to be recommended to eration, G. Giuletti, a former M. P., evidence. congress in the 1929 budget, Budget was arrested some time ago on a Director H. M. Lord today set ma- charge of embezzling 11,000,000 lire. from the floor of the pension bureau chinery in motion to allocate this huge The real reason for the charge is that of the department of the interior structive criticism is always helpful was occupied with the interests of sum to the various government de- he did not wish to hand over the Fed- where they had contacts with whites. eration Funds to the Fascist Sea- They were the last of twenty-five Ne-Lord notified all department heads that final estimate as to their finantial requirements must be in the hands ceived at a regular meeting of mem. They were the last of twenty-live Nemen's Corporation but disposed of groes to go. During the Harding and them according to instructions he received at a regular meeting of memhas rapidly increased. Many com-

departmental cat-and-dog fight for months, he was provisionally set at consistently refused to do anything money will start. | liberty, but was soon re-arrested, about the situation

that by taking in more money he would rescue the enterprise and save everything. But that is a crime: like accepting deposits in a bank when you know that the institution is al-

charge against the intelligence of the rather, brainful Garvey, still it, is likely true that, as a man from the should get an honest answer to the posedly intelligent Americans could

"Did you know that just what Gar vey did was a penitentiary offense But we can say even more than before you learned that he was being

> Now, some of the sharks working lows are all out of jail and have not

Garvey who helped to jail himself

Negroes Segregated by Government Bureau, Coolidge Will Not Act

WASHINGTON, D. C., August 2 .-Charging that Jim Crow tactics and segregation of Negroes in the government employ is being speeded up in the temporary absence of Secretary WASHINGTON, Aug. 2.—With a ROME, Aug., 2.—The former Sec. Work, Negro leaders point to the re-limitation of \$3,300,000,000 for the appretary of the Italian Seamen's Fedcent discharge of four Negroes as

> The four colored men were removed plaints have been made to President

BALDWIN PLEADS FOR A CANADIAN TRADE REVIVAL

Dominions to Salvage Decaying British Trade

MONTREAL. Aug. 2. — While American and British naval competition is splitting the Geneva conference, the rivalry of the two imperialist powers on the economic field was proclaimed here yesterday when Stan-ley Baldwin, prime minister of Great Britain, and England's business man ar excellance, opened his campaign f propaganda against American inluence in Canada with a speech to soo business men of the Canadian hub at the Hotel Windsor

Baldwin-Super-Salesman With 31 per cent of Canadian inion and only 10 per cent in the hands of the English, with American imports and Canadian exports to the nited States rising yearly while England daily loses ground, with American economic penetration more and more surely creating a state of uitable for Canadian secession from he decaying empire and alliance or mion with her economically dominint neighbor, the British are making rantic efforts to stay the inevitable

een sent as the super-salesman. Calling on the Canadian business to uy only British goods, the speaker mphasized the importance of the ewly created Empire Marketing oard, for whose services the empire ays \$5,000,000 a year.

nd to "sell" the Canadians the idea

empire. And Stanley Baldwin has

The prime minister pointed out the esperate need which had led to the rmation of this board whose purse he characterized frankly as "pub-

Organize Propaganda Forces

"We have enlisted the services of a ard of writers and artists." he delared in explanation of the propaanda work of this body, "to aid us that work. They are trying to reate the consciousness of empire mong the people of Great Britain nd they want to carry with that conlousness the sense of obligation first f, all to Great Britain. This is the ist step to create an atmosphere.

"Empire Consciousness." Again and again the prime minister turred to the idea of the necessity empire consciousness and of buy g only British goods. He was espeially careful to stress those eatures in which the United States in a position to be of less value t anadian trade than is England, Rub er tea and sugar, he pointed out, re products of the tropical parts of he British empire which Canada need nd for which she must give the Britsh empire first choice in supplying er markets.

In reference to the British import rade which has not progressed at its ld rate since the war, the speaker said: "Remember we are a nation of 40,000,000 consumers," and he went on to describe England's struggle to regain the old economic mastery hich has fallen out of her hands into those of the United States

Denies British Decadence That England was not decadent struggle which she is today making to recover her position in world trade efter the experience of the war.

Despite the fact that a generation had perished for British business in sized the fact that it was there that the younger men had learned the fellowship of man which would yet save the empire and colonial trade.

The Prince of Wales and his younger brother, who is being trained on this trip for the usual royal propaganda of colonial visits, went thru their paces here. As the day was very hot the Prince of Wales and Premier Baldwin both made a democratic ges-ture and appeared in their coat sleeves to the horror of the Canadians who took several minutes to rise to the occasion and take off their own coats

Wrangel's Troops Conspired Even In Turkey: Deported

CONSTANTINOPLE, August 2 .-Continuous plotting in the interests, of imperialist powers of Western Europe, and a determination to live without working which seemed to pervade all ranks of the Russian emigrees here, caused Kemal Pasha to sign the edict for the deportation of 2,200 of them, it was discovered to-

A bitter wail has gone up from the white guard Russians, many of them former soldiers of Denekin and of Wrangel. They claim that they can not get ready to go in the two days' notice given. And they do not want to go anyway, because their leader, Baron Wrangel, has recently sent them a circular calling on them to be ready for action, whether as part of a united capitalist invasion of the Soviet Union, or as an expeditionary force to attack nationalism in China, as some say, is not definitely known.



Crack Shots

are an indispensable par of the Daily Work Army.

We have many, operating daily in the trenches outposts of the class war.

Who are these crack shots? They are the comrades who kn how to hit the ma every time.

They are the trained fighter? who, in their d task of winning new readers for the Daily Worker, carry conviction. They know just 1. to approach the timid, the idealist, the fighter, the hundred percent American. the foreign born

worker, the trade unionist, the unorganized, an all the various shades and categories found among the works of this country.

The sharpshooters know just what argument to use, just what method of approach is most effective.

Daily these traine marksmen pick o the enemies' best troops. and win for the ... Daily Worker Arm the best ifghters and the leading spirits of the working class.

Upon these crack shots depends the succe of the drive for Five Thousand New Readers for the Daily Worker.

Our army must develop thousands of these crack shots. trained by a weak of experience contact with the workers. Be a Daily Worker crack shot.

Start your training now.

AIR VIEW OF HAWAIIAN VOLCANO IN ACTION

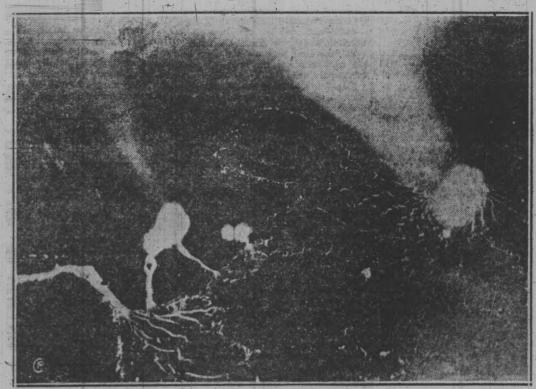


Photo by Rawaiian Volcano Observatory

Remarkable photo, taken from the air, of the interior of Halemaumau crater, Kilauea volcano, Hawaii, showing the three major fountains in action, and the lake of lava. This, the first picture of the cruption, was taken by R. M. Wilson, volcanologist of the United State geological survey, in charge of observation work at the volcano, taken at dawn on the morning of the eruption. It was immeditely obtained by the Cenral Press Honolulu correspondent and rushed to the United States.

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Advertising rates on application,

An Example of Ford Benevolence.

After a long shut-down the Ford slave pen at Detroit is soon A DISPATCH to the New York resume operations and already the forces of men whom the esume operations and already the forces of men whom the lith gives some concrete information system has turned into human automatons are drifting relative to recent angiments which

It is estimated that Ford has spent millions of dollars on his pressure of the struggle and which model that he hopes will enable him to meet the competition communist. International, expressed the powerful General Motors combine. But reports from De- in rrayda, that the "paramount task" t reveal the fact that much of the money expended by Ford or the Communist Party is to resist stolen from his former slaves in spite of the fact that they energetically the reactionaries within re idle. For years the Ford "social welfare" department, or the Auomintang. hatever they call the thing, has been inducing the workers to ernment and struggle against it do wchase real estate from concerns controlled by Ford. This real not imply abandonment of the imtate—workers' homes—is paid for on the installment plan.

we have a paid for on the installment plan.

we have a paid to be a paid to be reactionaring the slack period thousands of Ford workers were unable areas and the establishment of an meet payments, so they had to leave town and lose all they had nonest leadership responsible to the ested. A Detroit press dispatch to the New York World of worker and peasant masses in the struggle against imperialism and for

sday declares: "Thousands of men have left the city and others are existing as best they can until the big whistle blows. Many Ford workers, have lost their homes on account of being unable to keep up pay-

ents because of enforced fidleness."

Benevolence pays the Ford concern very well! These houses, Kuomintang unshakably committed of which are almost paid for, will now be resold to the next to uncompromising warrare upon imof slaves that comes into the Ford plants. Of the million but that a whole section of the ars a day spent by Ford at least some of it still comes out of leadership of Kuomintang is still e hides of his former faithful workers, many of whom resented loyal to the mass liberation movement e suggestion of unionism on the ground that it would interfere shek and his capitalist, landlord and tees that they will not surrender to and expel the betrayers of the na- are disappearing. th their rights as American citizens to work for whom they imperialist allies.

The opening of the Ford plant should be the signal for an linear or whom are the widow of number of times. he abject slaves they have thus far been.

Sun lat Sen, Lugene Chen, former he abject slaves they have thus far been.

MADAME Sun has challenged this tional revolution and not as Madame and gun-boats in China. That is not whole theory, and branded it as Sun puts it, "a tool in the hands of only endangering the welfare of the the abject slaves they have thus far been.

participants in the round table discussion that "Pan-Ameriism has failed to establish a genuine bond of fellowship beirreconchiable division between the
irreconchiable di

"As an agency of political cooperation, Pan-Americanism has eved incapable of realization as the Latin-American nations are of carful lest joint action with the colossus of the north might stablish a precedent for intervention whereby the colussus would all the intervention."

States in this apologetic form the real nature of the imperialists and the imperialists, and the item wing.

States in this apologetic form the real nature of the imperialist and the intervention. This conference will be watched closely by the imperialist slogan of "Pan-Americanism" is partially obscured. But its slogan of "Pan-Americanism" is partially obscured. They are aware of the nationalists whose is the capitalist and landlord of classes and hink in term of revolution. And today men of classes and think in term of revolution is set in the government of Wall Street. Hait and ase is the capitalist and landlord of classes and think in term of revolution is sufferings of these millions of pears as a defender of the doctrines of Sun sufferings of these millions of pears and imperialist reduction. This conference there will take 'place' a struggle whose outcome will have a berroof organizations will discuss the masses Madame Sun declares that may require the masses Madame Sun declares the masses of organizations will discuss the masses of organizations w alevolent aims of the government of Wall Street. Haltr and as a defender of the doctrines of Sun not Domingo, ravaged by American marines, are living examinates of the way of "cooperation or in agreement with him on policy, have taken over the minimum on policy, have taken over the with him on policy, have taken over the that the Communists should be driven from the Kuomintang, removed from advisory and executive positions, be deported or murdered, and the importance of this conference that all from the Soviet Union should furnish a living example of the policy.

the movement from struggle against the republics to the south.

The hope for the Latin American republics is not a Panmerican union with the United States as the dominant figure, it an anti-imperialist union against yankee imperialism.

If the leaders of the Pan-American Federation of Labor were would use that organization for the purpose of creating a werful anti-imperialist movement between the workers of the workers and peasants must not try leads to the south.

If we would use that organization of American imperialism is and the movement from struggle against the communists and the masses whose economic and political demands aroused the enmity of the cannot be overestimated since it will furnish a living example of the politics and methods of work of a Communists. Obviously referring to the spirited in order to please the imperialism. It is form the Soviet Union should be spirited in order to please the imperialism. It is a living example of the politics and methods of work of a Communist party in the greatest nation on Very libration of the cannot be overestimated since it will furnish a living example of the politics and methods of work of a Communist party in the greatest nation on Very libration of the spirited in order to please the importance of thins, he deported or murdered, and the masses whose economic and political demands aroused the enmity of the cannot be overestimated since it will furnish a living example of the politics and methods of work of a Communist party in the greatest nation on Very libration movement of history. Its lessons will have to be applied in the struggle against American imperialism in the workers of the New York Chiases and the masses whose economic and political demands aroused the enmity of the communists and the furnish a living example of the political furnish a nited States and the victims of American imperialism in the workers and peasants must not try thirty years ago Dr. Sun was thinkatin American countries. Since the reactionaries cannot be support the general struggle for a lution that would change the status of the Chinese peasans. It is only he had loaned Secretary of the Inssential that the class-conscious workers take the lead in antimperialist agitation and create a formidable organization over
the heads of and against labor lieutenants of capitalism, whose
the right wing means nothing else

of the Chinese peasans. It is only he had loaned Secretary of the in the past few years, after four deterior Fall the \$100,000 which later obligations to the workers take the lead in antimperialist agitation and create a formidable organization over
the heads of and against labor lieutenants of capitalism, whose of all countries

of the Chinese peasans. It is only he had loaned Secretary of the in the past few years, after four deterior Fall the \$100,000 which later obligation over because of struggle, that his plans for turned out to be a "loan" from E. L. Doheny, the oil magnate. McLean explained that he had lied to "help an old friend."

Hearst Gets Pittsburgh Papers.

PITTSBURGH, August 2. — There are three newspapers instead of five as the result of the sale or consolidation of four of the five newspapers of the upon which they can get their bloody clutches.

Letters From Our Readers

Dear Worker: Yours received. Have | So I am sending you a check for the

world if you do not kind for Give her hell, brother, for things me sucker who wants to learn. And ret the blinders off his eyes.

ONNEAUT, July 31.-On Tues- purpose and get rid of Sacco and ay, July 19, the Young Workers Vanzetti. it against the threatened execution ing. our comrades, Sacco and Vangetti. Three speakers dealt with various ases of this famous labor frame-up. grades H. Millman of Chicago, championship fight to be held in Chi-

Amter of Cleveland, and Com-cago next month has been postponed definitely from Sept. 15 to Sept. 22, it speakers pointed out how Sac-was stated today by Billy Gibson,

en short of cash or would have sent baily Worker. I sure will give you fellows credit for the guts you've got. Four years ago I was up for pull- And it sure hurts that I can't give ng a little jack. But I did not have more as I know you have the only this enough to know that this is a thing worth a damn to the worker who wants light.

re can learn down here how to are moving .-- Wm. Bernstorf, Vineland, Florida.

Y, W. L. and I. L. D. Protest. | capitalists could accomplish their

gue Training School at Conneaut. The audience of 100, which was e International Labor Defense, held and the local of the I. L. D. will be necessful out-door meeting to pro- strengthened as a result of the meet-

> Dempsey Fights Sept. 22. The Dempsey-Tunney heavyweight

nd Vanzetti were arrested at the Tunney's manager, who said he had posed principally of labor union mem-ht of the post-war anti-red just been notified of the delay by Tex bers) who played a heroic part in the ria, how every effort was made Rickard on the long distance tele- northward drive of the Kuomintang lords, militarists and imperialists to

DAILY WORKER Forces and Issues in the Coming Conference of DRAMA the Kuomintang · By William F. Dunne

Soviets "in order if the struggle the Kuomintang fails" to prepare

"Communists wield influence"

mittee of the Kuomintang.

organizations."

national liperation

perialism and its militarist ailies,

mese elements, the most prom-

TEN YEN FA

Leader of the Iron Battalion (com-

masses for the organization of So-

It is stated further that the "para-



MADAME SUN YAT SEN

Wife of dead leader of the Chinese liberation movement, who says revolution must be based on the workers and peasants, and who repudi- the leadership of the Nationalist. ates the persecution of Communists.

foreign minister in the wunan goverament and ian ien ra, a com- a perversion of the principles of Sun this or that militarist." mander of the trade union battanon. Yat Sen, in a public statement. The which was the core of the armies of her statement is national inberation on their north- that the workers and peasants are will have nowerful allies in the honest.

The Communists will fight to remain in the Kudmintang and they will have nowerful allies in the honest.

To help China develop her own free ers joining the Party that he built.

MADAME Sun refers to the Kwang-tung Peasants Conference in 1924 coincident with the speeding up of Communist activity among the masses in the revolution."

not carry them out consistently, then a. m. they are no longer Dr. Sun's true followers and the party (Kuomintang) is no longer the revolutionary party but merely a tool in the hands of this militarist-Revolution in China is inevitable."

KALEIDOSCOPIC as developments in China are, caused by the tremendous sweep of the national liberation movement and the entry of millions of workers and peasants into it, in turn causing the rapid cleave age between classes, it is now clear that the treachery of Chiang Kaishek and other generals, backed by exploiting groups and the imperialists, has not been able to stampede the honest mass leaders who were closest to Sun Yat Sen.

Neither has the open war waged on the Communists by the militarist elements been able to drive away from the Communists the leaders and members of the Kuomintang who are loyal to the workers and peasants.

price through the capitalist courts phone. The postponement was asked armies and who now sides with turn it into an instrument of reaction, phone on of the real criminal, Madeiros, by Dempsey because of the illness of Madame Sun and Eugene Chen still holds the possibility of leading government, who aligns himself on against Chiang Kai-shek and his the Chinese masses in the struggle the side of the Chinese masses against Chiang Kai-shek.

and in open opposition to Chiang Kai- talists and landlords without guaran- | But to do this it will have to defeat of feudal and militarist government imperialism in return for concessions tional liberation mevement, make war The great danger at present is in for their class—as they have done a upon them and prove to the Chinese the interference by foreign powers number of times.

The party of the na- and the presence of foreign troops

Pan-Americanism as an imperialist Slogan.

Inational inheration on their north-that the workers and peasants are ward drive, have aligned themselves the base of the national liberation will have powerful allies in the honest followers of Sun Yat Sen typified by the possible danger of war in the last analysis, all revolution Madame Sun and also in the labor. Pacific are two questions that must

must be supported against the united front of Chinese and imperialist re- Min Tang (Chinese Nationalist phlet, "The Workers' (Communist)

Clarence Chamberlin, New York to Communist activity among the masses Germany flier, landed at the flying field here Monday morning after ple of China coming to participate demonstrating successfully the feasibility of taking off from a liner at "Dr. Sun's policies are clear," says sea. Chamberlin hopped off frim the Madame Sun. "If certain leaders do Leviathan, below Fire Island, at 8:14

EUGENE CHEN



Eugene Chen still holds the possibility of leading government, who aligns himself on



'The Manhatters" Reopens at Selwyn Tonight

"The Solitaire Man," a new play by Samuel Spewack and Bella Cohen will have its premiere at the Biltmore theatre, Thursday evening August 11. The cast includes, James Dale, Joan Maclean, Charles Dalton and Effie

Gastav Blum will re-open his roof theatre, the Bayes, on August 22th with a new comedy by Merrill Rogers titled "Her First Affairs."

"The Manhatters," recently shown at the Grove Street theatre, will reopen with a new edition of the revue, at the Selwyn theatre tonight.

"Oh Johnny," a musical farce by James Stanley Royce and K. Keirn Brennan, will be produced out of town by Louis Isquith early in August. Another musical, "Phoebe-Ann," by Charlotte Meaney, is announced for joint production by Mr. Isquith and C. W. Morganstern. It is a musical-ization of "A Stitch In Time," played here several seasons ago.

"Speakeasy," by Edward Knoblock and George Rosener is due on Broad- turn to America this season, appearway August 22, at a theatre unnamed ing here with her own company, a as yet. . Jose Rubbin will play the repertoire of two or three plays.

Hands Off China Parley In Los Angeles Aug. 18

The Chinese Nationalist Movement The Chinese Nationalist Movement that the St. W. of B'way. has the support of the masses of people of China. All the different groups AND THURSDAY, 2:30 within China, the peasants, the working people organized in their unions The LADDER movement are in the process of forming a stable nation. The old forms

Only endangering the welfare of the Chinese people as a nation but also the American working class its

dism has falled to establish a genuine cond of femous principles of the national states and Latin America." He declared furreactionary elements of the national states and Latin America. The Kuomintang holds a conter-sympathy with these order principles are conference at erates who are actively engaged in the reaction of immeters of the national states and the states of states of organizations will discuss a didress.

The Kuomintang holds a conter-sympathy with these order principles are conference at which prominent speakers and members of the national states of states of organizations will discuss a didress.

Party), Anti-Imperialist League of Party, What it Stands For and Why

Vesuvius Rival Also Active.

observatory, who has spent twenty ER publishing Co., 33 East First hours of the last twenty-four at the Street, New York City, or to the crater, is still confident that no dis- National Office, Workers Party, 1113 McLean told Senator Walsh during aster will result from the eruption in W. Washington Blyd., Chicago. IL

FUND AT EVERY MEETING! Randolph Hearst and Paul Block.

GABRIELLE DORZIA



The noted French actress will re-

Little Theatre

STREET FOLLIES

Let's Fight On! Join The Workers Party!

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenberg the Workers (Communist) Par-

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THINK OF THE SUSTAINING vesterday in deals involving William

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Forty cents worth of books which we will send to any address in the country for

25. CENTS

NOTE: Books offered in this column on hand in limited qualitities. All orders cash and filled in turn as received.



PAID POSITIONS IN UNION CAUSE OF INNER STRIFE

Mourn Passing of "The Good Old Days"

How the right wing camp followers in the furriers' union are fighting among themselves to get the paid jobs and positions of power is exposed in a letter that The DAILY, WORK-ER is able to present to its readers

After reading this document there is no doubt left as to the real purpose back of the right wing fight against the membership of the furriers and other needle trades unions in this city.

Their only desire is to get paid jobs, and when they cannot agree among themselves who shall get the jobs, they select a secret committee of twenty from among their midst which determines the distribution of the gravy. This court includes some of the leading right wing spokesmen

They are Morris Feinstone of the United Hebrew Trades, A. I. Shiplacoff, of the Pocketbook Makers' Union; Roberts of the Capmakers' Union, L. Fuchs of the Neckwear Makers' Union and J. Bearack, socialist attorney of Boston. "Good Old Days."

The right wing court in its report to the committee of twenty refers mournfully to "the good old days." The readers can use their own judgment as to what' they are thinking

After reading the following docu- State Architect Scores ment, which was delivered to the Joint Board of the Furriers Union at Methods of Companies 22 East 22nd St., by mistake, aitho it was addressed to the right wing office, speaks for itself. It tells plain- companies which bond city huilding from Moscow when attacking the left agents and brokers for the companies wing, are now exposed red-handed as are responsible for the grafting practaking orders from socialist leaders, tices of the surety companies rather The letter in full reads as follows; than the companies themselves.

Contents of Letter. "To The Com. Of Twenty Of The Fur Workers' Union:

"We, the undersigned, the men whom you have invited to take coun- by surety companies and their agents cil with you in your present difficul-ties, after listening to a number of ture require contractors, in making speakers of your committee and after an application for their first payment studying the entire situation carefulon their contract, to annex a receiptly, have come to the conclusion that the present problem is the result of the development of factions among ed bill showing the payment of the premium of the bond. These receipts the active workers of your organiza- of surety companies and in some instances by the surety company itself

"Factional spirit may be chronic in your opinion, but the factions themselves are not deeply rooted; in fact they are superficial and of a shifting

"The Communists have strengthened their faction. They are injecting terlocking directorates the control of a foreign issue into the union. The the granting of state and city buildissues of organization proper are ing and construction contracts lies such that their very nature makes it practically in the hands of the surety possible for a man to belong to Group companies. A today and Group B tomorrow.

ful first because they are petty and second because they are not given sufficient recognition to dare come sufficient recognition to dare come into the open where they are given countered as follows:

I all American military forces from any dreams they may have had regarding the kindly interest of the state authorities in their affairs.

They listened to squash Unions.

They listened to such slogans in dreams they may have had regarding the kindly interest of the state authorities in their affairs.

They listened to squash Unions.

They listened to such slogans in dreams they may have had regarding the kindly interest of the state authorities in their affairs.

Employed Seabs

dictator who manages to get the con- United States Fidelity and Guarantee. situation. Either there arises a clever dictator who manages to get the conpacity to rule with an iron hand, or the people in the good old democratic the people in the good old democratic

the people in the good old democratic way choose their rulers. The people may make mistakes but democratic may make mistakes but democratic rule.

Demonstrated For the termination of the general fund expended, and the business lost or killed off by the openshop fight, the individual costs and losses of the contract tors made such a dent in the individual costs and losses of the build and unpaid offices and in order to avoid the possibility of undesirable men getting on the ballot, an imparation of \$500 bail for Special Sessions and tial committee consisting of responsible for participating of the good of the good of the contract between the Electrical at a meeting of the contract between the Electrical and unpaid offices and in order to avoid the possibility of undesirable men getting on the ballot, an imparation of \$500 bail for Special Sessions and tial committee consisting of responsible for participating of these firms. Partish had installed in a house in New York of the season of the Board of the contract between the termination of the employers on the commission.

"Parson's business just because he employ non-dulon men occasionally?"

asked Mervin K. Hart, representing employ non-dulon men occasionally?"

asked Mervin K. Hart, representing examiners, asserted that this is one of the reasons for the termination of the contract between the Electrical at a meeting of local 2090. The vote work of the contract between the Electrical at a meeting of local 2090. The vote work of the restrictive paratices of the building trade union ilead to high costs of the fermion of the form the discussion it/was brought out that Hutchinson was responsible to construction, Mr. Parson's sustence of the termination of the contract between the Electrical at a meeting of local 2090. The vote work of the reasons for the termination of the contract between the Electrical at a meeting of the contract between the traction of the contract between the traction of the contract between the contract between the contract between the at a m sible and well known men in the la- in the Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration tee. This is by the way nothing new. the framed-up workers. The labor movement practiced such

tions but will give the first knockout blow to groups, blocks, and caucauses. We further recommend that
causes and identification with
caucauses and identification with a c groups and blocks be outlawed.

A. I. Shiplacoff, M. Feinstone, street, was held for Special Sessions

day, was dismissed after a little lec-

An Italian picnic day will be held ture on "patriotism." Sunday, August 14th, at Pleasant Bay Park, Bronx, N. Y., for the bene-fit of the Italian Communist paper, Il- Lavoratore".

Workers in Union Square Protest Sacco-Vanzetti Execution



ORGANIZED LABOR-TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

LABOR EDUCATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION POLITICS

Jones said that the city and state

has lost enermous sums of money thru

the operations of the bonding com-

Commenting on the methods used

were issued promiscuously by agents

Methods Are Illegal.

In view of the fact that practically

GRAND JAMBOREE FOR DAILY WORKER, FREIHEIT, AND NEEDLE TRADES DEFENSE ON AUGUST 28TH

Cloakmakers and the Freiheit are week and are going to have a real running collectively a Grand Jamboree in Starlight Park, 177th St., the Grand Jamboree. on Sunday, August 28th

being staged this time. This wonderful amusement park will be overrun
with workers and their children on his memorable Sunday.

A Jamboree, What does that bring music.

A Jamboree, What does that bring music.

Yes, A real opera company will secret Sessions of Milfrides for the children—and we'll all familiar operas. This feature is itarists

The whitewashing of the surety fice, speaks for itself. It tells plainly why the right wingers have conly why the right wingers have continued to postpone their elections.

Those who complain of domination

Those who complain of domination

The plaincompanies which bond city building and swinting pool in the park that the day Sunday; the place Starlight three.

Remember the date, August 28th, York City is to have a consolidated three day Sunday; the place Starlight three.

W. Jones, state architect, in a stateround of the rides and then dive into for the Colling waters of the pool.

Those who complain of domination

The plant three date, August 28th, York City is to have a consolidated three date, August 28th, York the cooling waters of the pool.

The DAILY WORKER, Joint De- Many workers who were making fense Committee of Furriers and arrangements to leave town that

The real explanation of a Jamboree Something unusual-different - is will remain a secret until after this

Heaps of fun. Barrels of joy; and

something extraordinary and is sure o-oh but it's hot. There is a splen-did swimming pool in the park that good fortune to be present.

Penitent Building Backs Builders In Bosses Waiters at Picnic to Workers

Anti-Union Contractors Serve Union Guests.

and your the lemonade for their the unions. when no payment at all has been guests, the building trades unions of The commission, according to Henthe city at a picnic August 27th.

closed shop conditions.

nothing. Contractors themselves were union men side by side with union forced to go out of town to get work and when they secured it they found that their costs ran away above their Mr. Parson's business just because he Board of Tande and Transportation.

The employment by Parsons of non-off Commerce, James D. Sullivan, of the American Legion, and Robt. E. Cosden, of the New York Union Board of Tande and Transportation.

white and colored, should remember run the gamut from scholarly treatises under the workmen's compensation all electrical work in new buildings fattening on the pocketbook of the details date. August 14th. in addition to such inspection by city fenseless employer.

Survey Commission

YOUNGSTOWN, O., (FP) Aug. 2. the conditions in the building trades perialism, Former diehard, last-ditch anti- leading to high costs of construction, is driving the initial wedge in an open town will pass the ham sandwiches

ry Sayer, its executive secretary, is the commerce department, announced broker in farm produce; and to in-The contractors were passionately "purely a fact-finding body" whose that the committee would meet in corporate the League as soon as posall of the surety companies have inin favor of the open shop between to the state legislature, and on that
terlocking directorates the control of
1921 and 1924. Now the building to the state legislature, and on that
the granting of state and city buildtrades are working solidly under basis is supposed to be an impartial
the granting of state and city buildtrades are working solidly under basis is supposed to be an impartial
the committee would meet in corporate the League as soon as posexecutive session, after which a sible in order to avoid legal complitrades are working solidly under basis is supposed to be an impartial
the committee would meet in corporate the League as soon as posexecutive session, after which a sible in order to avoid legal complitrades are working solidly under basis is supposed to be an impartial
the committee would meet in corporate the League as soon as posexecutive session. Representing the public is body. fomer Ambassador James Gerard, a To suggest to a Youngstown con-tractor today that "what we need in director of a glorified company doc-tractor today that "what we need in director of a glorified company docdirector of a glorified company doc-Found Elsewhere.

Securing business for the surety comfreedom and the abolition of a union panies Jones concluded, by these and monopoly of labor" brings forth a similar means through the surety common poly of labor brings forth a similar means through the surety common poly of labor brings forth a similar means through the surety common poly of labor brings forth a similar means through the surety common poly of labor brings forth a similar means through the surety common poly of labor brings forth a similar means through the surety common poly of labor brings for the surety c this country is a return to individual director of a glorified company doe-public

bor movement should be chosen to act Sunday afternoon which marched to Bros., it was too late. The receiver had been torn out and thrown on the Directors of the Electrical Contraction and election committee. This is by the way nothing new. Sunday afternoon which marched to Bros., it was too late. The receiver had been torn out and thrown on the Directors of the Electrical Contraction sent them back to work for could not be stalled off. Others pulled street by order of the Marble Helpers' tor. Association said, "The employing the framed-up workers."

This is by the way nothing new. the framed-up workers. Arthur Madrigon, of 1672 83rd St. they had been "through with" in 1921, pled with delay on the part of the steward paid by the union to see that hour.)

tlawed. Vasily Smirnoff, of 546 East 31st craftsmen ever since. The power back of the strong or ers and will see that union conditions. Feinstone, street, was held for Special Sessions. Thus the joint picnic sponsored by ganization of the workers engaged in are lived up to."

L. Fuchs, in \$500 bail. He was charged with the Builder's Exchange is looked upon the building trades has taught the The right of the union to call a

NEW ORLEANS. La. (FP) were made to put on record state- smash the building trades unions can August 2.—James Dunson, laborer, ments that the restrictive practices be foreseen by the attitude of the mainjured while working near a pile of the union lead to increased ex-jority of the members of the Indus-Explorer Johnston Dies.

driver at the purification plant of the penses and favoritism by the unions trial Survey Commission, who in explorer Johnston Dies.

LONDON, August 2.—Sir Harry sewerage and water in board Carrollifor certain employers or firms at the amining David Dohenshy of the Mar-Johnston, South African pioneer, ex- ton last August, has filed suit in the expense of others. Zoltman Hartman, ble Helpers Union, took every oppor-A fine program is being arranged, plorer, author and painter, is dead at civil district court for £4577. The la- a "curbstone" contractor, objecting to tunity to twist his words and make it and all comrades, all sympathizers. his home near Worksop. His writings borer is seeking to recover damages the inspection by union delegates of appear that the union was the leech.

PROPOSED FOR **NEW YORK AREA**

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS

THE TRADE UNION PRESS

LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

- INJUNCTIONS

STRIKES

itarists

WASHINGTON, August 2.- New of Commerce Hoover, it was an-

More War Plans.

War For Open Shop ambitious program of the government and the capitalist plunderers whom t serves to increase by every means Commission, in its investigation of the world the blight of Yankee im- sue a 1927 Year Book, and (3)

Will. Have: "Public Meeting."

Trying to conceal their real moclosed to the public and only the theatrical performance to conceal the the Convention were: a resolution ap-

Hoover's Military Gang.

second because they are not given sufficient recognition to dare come into the open where they are given recognition. There is but one result and this is ruin.

"When critical moments such as you are facing now arise in any community that must have government, one of the two methods can save the dictator who manages to get the continuous filtering Either in the commander of the state."

Into the open where they are given countenance and even semi-official recognition. There is but one result and this is ruin.

When critical moments such as you are facing now arise in any community that must have government, one of the two methods can save the dictator who manages to get the contractor. The two most prominent surety companies operating in this city are the National Surety Company and the United States Fidelity and Guarantee.

Into the open where they are given countenance of the state."

Charges have been made that these tax powers and employ-of inducement to obtain business. The two most prominent surety companies use every form of inducement to obtain business. The two most prominent surety companies use every form of inducement to obtain business. The two most prominent surety companies operating in the colonal Air Transport Co., John F.

The two most prominent surety companies operating in the kindly interest of the Employed Scabs.

The commission, investigating relations between employ-of state authorities in their affairs.

Employed Scabs.

The commission, investigating relations between employ-of state authorities in their affairs.

The two most prominent such as a gunmen, put up a rampasture bunkhouse and a camp to inducement to obtain business. The many occasions. David Danahy, business agent of the Marble department.

The two most prominent such as a gunmen, put up a rampasture bunkhouse and a camp to the commission, investigating relations between employers and employers and employers.

The two most prominent such as a gunmen, put up a rampasture bunkhouse and a camp to commission, investigations, bus While the rest of the country was encaused the union by Parsons, stated that the difficulties were caused by history Youngstown built little or the employment by Parsons of non-

methods even in the good old days.

"This procedure will not only solve the immediate problem of your election from Union the immediate problem of your election from Union abandoned by the Builder's Exchange ordered any such action.

Arthur Madrigon, of Total Such as the foreman is there for that purpose. This procedure will not only solve of "disorderly conduct." Madrigan the foreman is there for that purpose. The shop seeward does practically not ordered any such action.

The shop was officially construction from 10 to 15 per cent. The foreman is there for that purpose. The shop seeward does practically not ordered any such action.

The shop was deficially ordered any such action.

The shop seeward does practically not ordered any such action.

the Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration.

Harry Kaldis one of the leaders of the demonstration at City Hall, was little Benefit Picnic At Pleasant Bay Park

The right of the union to call a strike at any time as stated in the union employes.

Harry Kaldis one of the leaders of the demonstration at City Hall, was of the demonstration at City Hall, was of the demonstration of the union to call a strike at any time as stated in the recently published by-laws of the union to call a strike at any time as stated in the recently published by-laws of the union of the union employes.

The cross-examination of electrical ployers as a violation of the agree-to-more demonstration of the union of the uni

BARBERS' STRIKE THURSDAY FOR LIBERATION OF SACCO AND VANZETTI

At its last membership meeting the Journeymen Barbers' International Union, Local No. 913 voted unanimously to call a one day general strike of all its members to protest against the frame-up to murder Sacco

The date of the strike has been set for this Thursday, August 4th. A mass meeting will be held in the forenoon at the Brooklyn Labor Lyceum

Willoughby Avenue and Myrtle Avenue, Brooklyn, New York,
A parade has been planned marching thru the working class district of Williamsburg and Greenpoint, winding up at McCarren Park, where an open-air mass meeting will be held which will be addressed by well-known leaders of the labor movement and prominent leaders of the Sacco and Vanzetti liberation movement. The list of speakers will be

'Co-op.' Convention to Commission Takes Meet in Minneapolis Belated Notice of Activity Erie High Finance **Outlines**

Fifty-five regular delegates and a WASHINGTON, Aug. 2. After large number of fraternal delegates waiting until the statute of limits. from local unions, producers', co-ceperatives, etc. attended the 6th An- is possible, the Interstate Comme nual Convention of the Northern Commission has finally been for States' Co-operative League in the to give a decision on the high finan-beautiful Franklin Cooperative Crea-cial deals of the inner ring in the mery auditorium in Minneapolis. Dele-gates came mostly from the states of to condemn as "reprehensible" Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan and policy of making the road co South Dakota, twenty-seven represen- out most of its activities to ting the eighty odd stores of the Co- sidiary corporations, which m operative Central Exchange, seven-teen from the Franklin Creamery were owned by the control co and five from the New Era Co-opera-stockholders of the Erie.

tive Life Insurance Association.

The chair was occupied by H. I.

Nordby. After necessary committees and functionaries were elected, a "We cannot disregard transactions of the chair was occupied by H. I.

The commission, through Constitution of the commission of the committee engthy report of the activities of the such as these which, made under League was given and an ambitious circumstances, and conditions her rogram was presented for future ac- described, are not only in con

Women Important.

an important position in the co-operaurged that women's auxiliaries be en- to good conscience.' Plans for its development will be Clubs. Delegates also spoke on the Erie, was with the Hudson Company, launched at the Biltmore Hotel in need for closer contact with the lathe Chicago and Erie Railroad bor movement, since the co-operative the New York, Susquehann. bor movement, since the co-operative of industrialists, militarists and other movement is a part of the working war-mongers appointed by Secretary class movement. As a result of this discussion, the Convention decided to send a fraternal delegate to the nex Minnesota State Federation of Labor This development is part of the Convention at International Falls. The educational program proposed

(1) to extend the official organ "The Northern States Co-Operator" into a ts military power in contemplation live paper which will take up daily of carrying into still other parts of problems in co-operation; (2) to isgive co-operative courses in both Fin- icans. ish and English wherever such classes could be organized.

Other decisions were: to elect tives under the hoax of holding public committee of five to go into a detailed hearings, William B. MacCracken, secretary of the air department of League's acting in the future as a

Against War.

pealing to Governor Fuller for pardon the part of the crowds out for a of Sacco and Vanzetti; a resolution calling for the immediate withdrawal Hoover's committee was announced of all American military forces from

Beaten in Local 2090

The recommendation of the Gen-

The speakers recalled when Hut-

with henest, efficient, and econe cal management and reasonable e The report showed that women held penditures for maintenance,' but a repugnant to sound business metho

> The connection of Russell S. Un derwood, son of the president of the the New York, Susquehanns Western Railroad, was emphasi

New York Anti-Labo Bishop Continues Amuse the Parish

PARIS, Aug. 2.—Consideraby tention is centered today on paper reports of Bishop Maniattack upon Paris divorces for American

"These divorces are helping make a mockery of marriage and are a dishonor to France as the flood of divorces in our land dishonor Amer ica and represent one of the great menaces of our life." Bishop ning declared. The bishop comm ed on proposals of trial marriage at

Paris is the mecca of bourge dissipation, so the bishop's presti acquired by assailing Bolshevism cently is turning to amusement

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Excursion to Kiverview Beach

Joint auspices and benefit of the

Daily Worker and the Young Workers League SATURDAY, AUGUST 6th, 1927

Steamers leave Philadelphia 8:30, 10 A. M. and 2 P. M.

For sale at 521 York Ave CHILDREN 30c TICKETS 60c

Tickets sold previously will be good for the Aug. d date.

BOATS LEAVE at 8:37 and 10 A. M. and 2 P. M. from the Chestaut B. wharf of the Wilson line. Those not having tickets can obtain a passport to a good time from the district office, the Freihelt office, any Y. W. L. member or DAHLY WORKER Agent.

THE PACIFICATION OF NICARAGUA

Southern Mill Wage Under British

By HARVEY O'CONNOR. WASHINGTON, Aug. 1 (FP). — Southern textile wage levels are sinking beneath the "pauper" standards of Cotton Spinners' and Doublers' Asso- mills in the south. up as a horrible example of what attain.

The

Beat British.

an labor which American workers lems as New England. Not only texwe been assured time and again by tiles, but general manufacturing are publican politicians would lower being encouraged by the exploitation rican wages were it not for high of cheap labor and hydro-electric powe tariffs.

Envies U. S. Slavery.

big English textile firm not In any event the manufacture e it has to render its English work- are turning out "style" fabrics which hich on account of long hours and workers are required in these lines part of our trade in neutral mark- England is confident that it can mains, but even to export yarn into our tain superiority in this class of tex-

union and social legislation ex- ing methods. y analagous to the New England | If New England, with the Great hern level. With the 10-hour day cheap power and better distribution, alent and protective legislation can be kept in its mills against southern the cotton mills of Dixie ern competition.

find their labor costs lower even than England's.

British Move Mills

One step taken by the overseas in-England, according to an amazing ad- dustry to meet southern competition mission just made by the British Fine while maintaining profits is to build ciation. Yarns from southern mills ing now on a big Alabama mill to be are actually being sold in England, operated by a British company which ader-cutting British mills, whose la- will import yarn at lower production bor conditions have hitherto been held costs than its own mills at home can The only comfort for workers in

they were not sheltered behind a high hew and Old England is the expecta-tion that the vast reservoir of unused southern labor may reach exhaustion Southern textile goods are also be- within 10 years or so. This possibilsouthern textile goods are also being sold on the world markets, displacing the Lancashire products, throwing thousands of English text ton Manufacturers' Association, a southern mill federation. If the south keeps or expanding at its present phenomenal pace, the labor reserve will be exhausted in less than a general phenomenal pace. ployment to New England but eration, he warned, and the south will as reached across the sea to displace be faced with the same labor prol

ns mills in England and coarse textiles seems doomed in New at cotton plantations in the England. Mill owners there, particu-States. This corporation com- larly in the New Bedford-Fall River s to its stockholders that it could section, are devoting more effort to more money if it were not for the manufacture of cotton-and-rayon shorter workday in England and and cotton-and-silk cloths. With the tively high wages and social ser- aid of expert designers, these mills These handicaps, it is explained, have gained wide popularity among e it hard to compete with the American consumers. More complex thern mills of the United States, machinery and more highly skilled wages are able not only to take than in the south now possesses. New tiles, if manufacturers can be kicked An offensive against the British into concentration on better market-

ers' drive on the Textile Work- Lakes and grain regions, can influion and on Massachusetts' 48- ence congress to approve of the St. law for women may be expected Lawrence waterway and power deresult of southern labor policy. velopment, another big advantage of in Alabama pay about half the south in cheap power will be neu-England scale while in the Caro- tralized. The New England Council wages are about two-thirds the believes the finer textiles, aided by

Current Events By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

Il in turn employ more men, and cial swindlers is lying like a drunken in turn or indefinitely." Now, Kiwanian, but it gives us a good ex-

workers' savings for a few cents on gradually and there is less violence

the rifle and the hangman's noose, ists for being sore. It is not a plea-

lowest order of people for the low- pathy as the confidence man who

est order of people, that in America swindles a man out of his money

in power. Her oil production is

lation as the United States is for

the exploiting minority. That is the difference. It all depends from what angle you look at the question. From

the capitalist point of view the organ

of the California parasites is right.

the sweet exhibition of candor given

by Mrs. Minnie Kennedy, mother of

the famous female Elmer Gantry, in

twin servants of the lord are now quarrelling over the spoils and they

are using the kind of language that would sound better in a barroom than

in a church. They are talking cold

ness," said Mrs. Kennedy, "it was

understood Aimee was to do all the

preaching and I was to do the work

and would share profits on a 50-50

amounts to over a million dollars

Aimee becomes afflicted with a poor

memory and Jesus is reported to be about to demand an audit of his

turkey.

will keep coming.

"When we started in busi-

Now, when the business

the controversy now taking place

From our view point it is wrong. WHILE covering California we re-



Note.—Since the Bolshevik Revolution, in November, 1927, the workers on the railroads of the Union of Soviet Republics have built up a powerful trade union with 1,000,000 members. The manner in which these workers are organized should be of vital interest, not only to railroad workers, but to all labor the world over. Alexis Amassow, General Secretary of the Union, answered that question in a detailed reply given to J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER, during the latter's recent visit to the Soviet Union. Amassow will answer other questions concerning the railroad workers' union. Toda,'s reply follows:

The Question and Answer.

QUESTION: How is the Railroad Workers' Union or ganized in the Union of Soviet Republics? (Continued from Page One) : FEW of our readers need to be told is. They spending their wages, ANSWER:-The Railwaymen's Union in the Union of A Socialist Soviet Republics, is constructed thru approaching the masses of the workers at their places of work: in depots, workshops, railway stations, and disthe capitalists were sensible people they would never law men off but would keep then constantly at work at high wages and instead of permitting bankers to teach thrift and the covernment is one hig school room. During the

Local committees are organized at the rate of one committee per 25 or more employees. The number of such committees was: 3,987 on October 1, 1925, 4,348 on January 1, 1926, and 4,503 on April 1, 1926.

neourage saying, the government is one big schoolroom. During the could employ spell binders to lecture Czarist regime only the children of the workers on the virtue of riftlessness. But in all probability cedy employers will continue to employers will continue to employers will continue to take the privilege. Socialism is being built up of the workers and peasants have that privilege. Socialism is being built up of the workers and peasants have that privilege. Socialism is being built up of the workers and peasants have that privilege. In these committees and around them are concentrated the active body of the union's membership consisting of the members of the local committees. active members there were: 25,204 on January 1, 1926, and 26,021 on April 1, 1926. There are 763 union agents.

Around the local committees are organized and per-manent commissions for the purpose of affording the the dollar instead of urging the worker to spend it, thus giving employment to more garment workers, show
to enforce prohibition. best service and guidance in the various spheres of the union's activity. Such commissions are of three kinds: organization and education, labor protection, and pro-

THE contemptuous sneer at the duction.

workers and peasants classes that On April 1, 1926, there were upon the local mess. THE Coast Investor and Industrial is just what should be expected from a representative of a class that is tion commissions, in which 19,769 people participated; 2,091 production commissions, in which 12,100 people participated, Review has an article on "Why a representative of a class that is doomed to pass out of history, prowe are told that socialism is being forced on the people in Russia by boot. We cannot blame the capital-

One of the chief organs for attracting the membe. that a premium is placed on illiter-acy and that the government is one of the lowest order of people by the of the union to active work in the union is the Institute of Delegates. These delegates are elected at the place of work, from 10 to 1, according to the number of people employed, constituting around the local committees a large body of active members who, preliminary to capitalism is socialism and that here when the swindled takes it out of his the holding of general meetings of workers and em- and in large amounts RUSSIA is not failing. Her pro-

The highest organ of the union at the place of work away beyond the pre-war figure. The is the general meeting of workers and employes, which and peasants is on the up-grade. Il- union and the administrative organs, and renders deci-

tended by 76,712 members of the union.

The local committees are elected by general meetings workers and employes for a period of from six to twelve months, but they may be reelected before the less than one-third of the people employed on a given enterprise, or by order of the higher organs of the

Thus, the body of active members among the rank spectfully call your attention to and file of the membership, comprising the members of sweet exhibition of candor given the local committees, the delegates, and the members of the permanent commissions, amounted to about 125,000 people on April 1, 1926. As a rule, these active people are giving their service to the union as voluntary unpaid 3,308 people.

> The second linking organ, after the local committee, is the district committee, which is built on the scale of the traction district, and is located at the place where the principal depot is situated. On April 1, 1926, there were 202 district committees on the entire railway system, with a total of 3,406 members serving on them.

The district committees are elected, for a period of me year, at the district meetings of workers and employees, while the delegates to such meetings are elected by meetings of workers and employes at their places of work, in the various workshops, offices and railway business. Still, the Los Angeles stations.

sucker is a hardy specimen and he The next higher organ above the district committee is the line committee, which embraces the members of I trades.-Dr. B. Liber, in Rational Living.

the union within the boundaries of a given railway line, over a distance of from 1,000 to 4,000 kilometres. Such committees there are 26, with a total of 740 people serv-

The line committees are elected by line meetings, while the delegates to such meetings are elected by the general meetings of workers and employes at their places of work, in the various workshops, etc. The line committees are elected for a period of 18 months.

Thus, the whole of the active body of membership in the Railwaymen's Union of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics on April-May, 1926, together with the district and line committees, comprised nearly 130,000 members of the union, whilst the total membership of the Railwaymen's Union at the time of the Righth Conference of the Railwaymen (April, 1926) stood at 926,000. This figure was given at the conference as a preliminary one and after a statistical analysis the real membership of the union on April 1, 1926, was established at 981,000

In addition to the line organizations, for the purpose of rendering more efficient service to the national groups and outlying districts of the Federated Republics, there exist the Bureau of the Central Committee and the National Central Bureau, e. g. the Ukrainian, and so on.

All these organizations, beginning with the local committees and ending with the Bureau of the Central Committee and the National Central Bureau, are guided by the central committee of the union, elected by the All-Union Conference, whose delegates are elected by the general meetings of members at the places of work, at depots, railway stations, etc.

From the above data it follows that the whole structure of the Railwaymen's Union of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics is based exclusively upon the broad principle of election of the union organs from top to bottom at the respective conferences and general meet-

Each organ of the union carries on independent activ ity, on its own scale, on the grounds of the instructions given by the higher organs, and of the decisions of the respective conferences and general and delegate meet-

Each organ of the union has the right to urge its views before the higher organs until such time as a decision shall be given by the higher organ upon a controversial question, but as soon as such decision is given, it must

be implicitly carried out by all the organs of the union It means that all the organs of the Union from top to bottom are built upon the principle of democratic centralism, . e. in all their activity they observe the strict subordination of the lower organs in regard to those above them, or in other words, each higher organ has the right to abrogate any decision adopted by the organ subordinate to it, if the latter be found to be in contra-diction to the instructions given by the higher organs

Dusts and Labor and Health

wool, cotton, hair, feathers, felt, leather, paper, tobacco, who conducted this investigation.
wood irritate sufficiently to lessen the resistance of the Moreover, this study essays to set forth not the amount required to direct result of constant dust breathing.

especially in white lead factories.

workers are using for their protection. Less harmful, workers being budgeted for 30 cents weekly for tobacco, candy, etc. but still very risky, is the dust from bricks, marble, tiles, terracotta. Serious respiratory diseases are due to the one of the strongest irritants of the nose, throat, air- line budgets are far in excess of the amount actually earned by industrial pipes; lungs and even the ears. Although exhaust sys- workers-both in New York and other parts of the country. tems in a more or less perfect way-often very imperfect. We have seen that \$1880 was computed as the absolute minimum upor jurious than the preceding ones:

cessantly, but on the whole to a lesser extent than other American working class. dusts. Ashcan collectors of the city Street Cleaning Departments, although much exposed to this sort of dust. are less in danger than would be expected, because of the open air in which they work.

Its harm could be minimized by the adoption of all the purposes and by shortening the hours of work. Organmembers to demand the proper safeguards and insist on much shorter work days in the particularly hazardous THE WORKS OF EUGENE O'NEILL. Boni and Liveright.

BOOKS

HILARIOUS AND SAGE OBSERVATIONS FOR MID-SUMMER READING.

NEW MASSES, August, 1927. Price 25c.

One article in this issue is particularly noteworthy inasmuch as it is model for handling preposterous literary adventurers and dilettantes who make themselves obnoxious by presuming to discuss in most learned fashion everything under the sun. The article by Joseph Freeman on "Bulgarian Literature, or, the Perfect Critical Method," is one of the finest pieces of satirical writing we have seen for a long time. Those who have been amused by the pitiful pretense to erudition that characterizes the works thrown together by V. F. Calverton will instantly recognize the subject of Freeman's satire. That artcile alone justifies the August issue.

But there are a number of other admirable articles, particularly the first one in the magazine relating the life experiences of an American woman. This article was sent to "The Nation" by request as one of the series on the woman question that liberal apology was running.

. When the Nation outfit read it they refused to publish it. It is far too frank and realistic for the liberals. The sordid struggle depicted by the author (unknown to us) portrays a section of this society that the dilettants prefer to ignore.

Upton Sinclair has an article relating his impressions of his experiences with the Boston censorship, which is amusing not only because it depicts the stupidity of the superintendent of police, but because it also reveals pton at his best. Describing the police station he says:

"They had just brought in a bootlegger, and pretty soon they brought in another, and I remembered the historic figure who was crucified between two thieves."

Only Upton could be guilty of this sublime symbolism. The prolific uthor is also most naive when he relates that the police superintendent, one rowley, used "some Anglo-Saxon words which I had never heard before, acquaintance with obscenity being extremely limited."

We deduce from this that the poor fellow was shocked, if not mortified. (What I would like to know from the editors of the "New Masses" is y they put a quotation from Karl Marx on the same page with Upton's

There are cartoons that are above the average—all of them are good, some excellent-from the cover page by Gropper showing Cal in his cowboy outfit to Art Young's back cover illustration for the advertisement of Col C. E. S. Wood's book, "Heavenly Discourse."

There are other contributions-articles and spoems-by Albert Rhys Williams, Charles Recht, Fowler Hill and others, that are quite interesting. There are a number of indifferent book reviews. The one of Harry Laidler's 'History of Socialist Thought" by James Fuchs is commendable, except that the reviewer lapses into an extremely uncritical attitude when he refers to James Oneal as a historian, instead of a plain liar and fraud whose so-called historical works are utterly unreliable, unscientific anti-Marxist and there

fore worse than useless. But the contributions of Freeman and the anonymous woman make up

THE COST OF LIVING IN NEW YORK CITY, 1926. Published by the National Industrial Conference Board, New York. \$2.00.

.-H. M. WICKS.

THERE is a crying need in the Communist and Lef Wing movements in the United States for a Labor Research Bureau, akin to the Labor Research Bureau of Great Britain, manned by a personnell capable of conducting riginal research, interpreted from a working class point of view, and which will be able to supply to the various branches of our movement statistical and other data about the rapidly changing phenomena of modern American It is unfortunate that at the present time we are compelled to rely for a considerable portion of our factual data upon the research organizations which are kept in the field by employing and banking interests: Such, for xample, is the National Industrial Conference Board.

The question of living costs, in relation to wages, is of the uttermost ortance to the working class. To date, The National Industrial Confer-Board has made and published four studies of living costs. These are Family Budgets of American Wage Earners (1921);" "The Cost of Living mong Wage Earners: Anthracite Coal Region of Pennsylvania, (1922);" The Cost of Living in the United States, 1914-1926;" and, finally, "The st of Living in New York City, 1926."

The investigation of living costs in New York purports to determine minimum amount of money required to maintain "a fair American starons and in office employments. Investigation is supposed to have been ade of what the Industrial Conference Board considers fair weekly and noual outlays for housing, fuel and light, food, clothing, and such sundries is transportation, recreation and the like. These costs are then budgeted or (1) single men living apart from their families; (2) single women industrial workers living at home and single women office workers living apart rom family groups, and (3) families of one, two and three children.

The totals of the budgets drawn up as the minimum requirements for

Family of man, wife and three		Workers Weekly	Office Workers Yearly Weekly	
children Single man, living apart from family	\$1,880.17	30.16	2,119.11	40.75
group Single Woman, living as part of	971.87	18.69	1,137.01	21.87
family group	665.25	12.80	· Xuyaa	
family group		1	1,005.81	19.34

A study of the details of these budgets has left us far from fascinated, or even satisfied: Why office workers are entitled to better food, clohting and shelter than industrial workers is quite beyond us. Non are we satisfied with the reasons assigned in the volume for not computing the budgets f industrial women workers living apart from their families though here All industrial dusts are harmful if inhaled frequently we very strongly suspect that the wages commonly earned by this group of workers, as compared with the minimum required to keep body and soul foployees, discuss all the important questions affecting. The stone, flint, emery dust injuries, cuts with its gether, even on the poverty line, strongly influenced the decision of Miss M. the life of the union and of the workers. On April 1, sharp edges, stings with its pointy ends. Dust of fur, L. Stecker and her assistants of the Conference Board's Research Staff,

respiratory organs to illness and so prepare the way to enable a worker to live in poverty but, on the contrary to enable him or disease. Even flour dust, although a mild irritant, will her to maintain "a fair American standard of living." Here are a few sample standard of living of the workers receives all the important reports and accounts from the provoke catarrhs. Consumption is often a direct or inreader to judge for himself as to the adequacy of the totals cited above: An literacy will soon be only a dream of the past. Russia is succeeding for ninety-five per cent of the population as the United States is for part of a family group are allowed \$1.96 weekly as their contribution to-Coal as such is harmless, but its dust among miners ward the faimly rent and \$3.39 weekly for food (p. 97); the same class of and shovelers is harmful because it becomes imbedded in workers is allowed two pair of silk stockings a year, two pair of \$4.00 shoes the lungs and often destroys its tissue. Sandblasting is a year and \$2.62 a year with which to keep these shoes soled and heeled expiration of the period upon requisition made by not extremely dangerous in spite of the masks which the (p. 95). A fellow even has to be frugal about his smokes male industrial

> We see, therefore, that the totals cited by the Conference Board are inhalation of filings of iron and other metals. Emery, entirely inadequate: And yet, withal, a comparison with other figures re-used in grinding and in making of polishing-paper, is cently made available by other sources indicates that even these starvation

are in use, the mortality from lung tuberculosis among which a family composed of man, wife and three children under fourteer tween those two religious frauds. The tween those two religious frauds. The tween those two religious frauds are giving their service to the union as voluntary and the tween those two religious frauds. The workers, except the paid officials of the local committees; whose number on the entire railway system was also a very dusty industry, but it is somewhat less inalso a very dusty industry, but it is somewhat less in- Dept. of Commerce; show that during 1925 \$1567 was the average annual rious than the preceding ones;

Ashes, notwithstanding their fineness, do not fail to the average was \$1279). It would appear that there is something phones irritate the organs of those who must inhale them in- about the high standard of living that is supposed to be enjoyed by the

-JACK HARDY

Books Received. To Be Reviewed Later.

There is almost ho industry without its peculiar dust. CAPITAL PUNISHMENT IN THE 20TH CENTURY. By E. Roy Calvert Putnam & Sons

modern safety engineering devices made for preventive GREAT ABSTRUSE AUTHORS, WHO THEY WERE AND ARE, By purposes and by shortening the hours of work. Organ-ized labor should study the dust question, educate its GEORGE R. STUART, LIFE AND WORK. By W. W. Pinson. Cokesbury

CIRCUS PARADE. By Jim Tully. Albert and Charles Boni.



makers, and brewery workers. John

reality, according to Ercell Linton, above, formerly of the Royal Air Force, returned from he Orient. He's interested in stablishing the line and is backd by a syndicate of British pitalists.