THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS: FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

NATIONAL EDITION

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## NATIONAL OFFICE CALLS FOR MORE EFFORT FOR DAILY WORKER

TO ALL PARTY UNITS:-You are now proceeding with the election of delegates to section, city, sub-district, district and national conventions. The interest of the entire membership in the problems and tasks confronting the Party is very keen. This is as it should be. Every Party member must show the highest concern for and interest in the development and welfare of the Party.

Amongst our major tasks is the need for even greater interest in the building up of The DAILY WORKER. It is unnecessary for us to emphasize to you active Party members, to you comrades who are doing your best, the increasing importance of our need for strengthening The DAILY WORKER. The services rendered by The DAILY WORKER to the American proletariat are inestimable. The services of The DAILY WORKER, for example, in the campaign to save Sacco and Vanzetti from the death chair of the reactionary capitalists, have been immeasurable. There is no struggle of the America... workers in which The DAILY WORKER does, not come to of ward as the most aggressive, determined and fearless champion

difficult one. Lecent months have seen intensive efforts of our enemies to crush The DAILY WORKER. The campaign of prosecution against The DAILY WORKER has not only not yet ended, but has only begun.

We must answer the reactionary capitalist clique, blow for blow at least. This means that The DAILY WORKER must first of all be kept alive. This means that every Party member must redouble his efforts to secure financial and all other forms of support from the American workers for their only daily in

We, therefore, request that ways and means of helping The DAILY WORKER be given special consideration at the election meetings or conferences of every Party unit and sub-

Rush your help to The DAILY WORKER without delay! With Communist greetings,

> Jay Lovestone, Wm. Z. Foster, Secretaries.

### Current Events By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

GREAT BRITAIN is preparing for actual war with the Soviet Union. The developments have gone beyond intrigue with border states, assassination plots and attempts to foment civil war. In last Saturday's issue of the Herald-Tribune, Harold E. Scarborough, that newspaper's correspondent in, London, has an article which gives in more or less detail the military preparations now being British tory government is devoting ate an atmosphere to make easier made by England for the war that is a maximum of energy to building up considered inevitable.

British story is merely an excuse to increase the Indian army. When Lord Birkenhead, speaking in the house of lords on March 30th last declared that the strength of the Indian army must be measured in relation to wider contigencies he had in mind an attack on the U.S.S.R. And the former "Labor Peer" Vistand the forme

Tis now stated that the Indian army will be placed under direct control of the war office, a development making for greater imperial efficiency and permitting the British government to switch this force to-any point where it considered the treoper sent of the requirements demand its presence. The first move of the British are expected to move from Iraq and perhaps thru Persia. And it is said that France is watching the British movements with a sympa
To sum at the Indian army will be placed under direct control of the country. The force to-greated one powerful capitals of the country, is cut off and surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment and the masses will object to paper, engaged in paving the way for the quiet murder, even while it pretends to be a "friend" of Sacco and Vanzetti, has discharged one famous liberal writer for daring to fine truth on this case. The here is the further of war office, a development ment and the masses will object to paper engaged in paving the way for the quiet murder, even while it pretends to be a "friend" of Sacco and Vanzetti, has discharged one famous liberal writer for daring to fine truth on this case. All the sector of the country, is cut off and surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment ment and the masses will object to paper, engaged in paving the way surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment ment and the masses will object to paper. The sacco of offensive force that the family of the country, is cut off and surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment ment and the masses will object to paper. Predsected the troops surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment and power ends with clubs and slings, defeated the troops surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment and power ends as urrounded by the 80,000 tribesment and power ends and slings, defeated the troops surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment and power ends as urrounded by the 80,000 tribesment and power ends and slings, defeated the troops surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment and power ends and slings, defeated the troops surrounded by the 80,000 tribesment

# DEMONSTRATE FOR SACCO, VANZET CHINESE RISING **AGAINST WUHAN GAINS IN POWER**

20,000 Armed Men Fight **Against Traitors** 

MOSCOW, Aug. 14.—The Chinese correspondent for Pravda reports regarding the Hankow-Nanching uprisng and says that there is thus far enly fragmentary information available regarding the actual state of affairs. A few facts are definitely known. The whole province of Kiangsi is affected by this uprising against the Wuhan government and thus far the movement is on the as-

It is impossible now to state (Continued on Page Two)



Rose Sacco leaving prison after visiting her husband,

## SACCO AND VANZETTI ARE DOOMED TO DIE ON THE NIGHT OF AUGUST 22! STRIKE ON THE MORNING OF AUGUST 22!

# APPEAL OF CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

Sacco and Vanzetti are to be electrocuted, and the hand of death rapidly approaches,

only a few days, only a few hours away.

The business of the working class is to save Sacco and Vanzetti. The governor of Massachusetts has declared a reprieve of twelve days, hoping by that means to dull the alertness of the working class and to prepare a more quiet "peaceful" slaughter of Sacco and Vanzetti. The twelve days' respite must not deceive the working class. It is intended only to deceive, only to quiet down the magnificent demonstrations of working class brotherhood and solidarity which were swelling throughout the country and which were already hinting of the fact that when the working class speaks with all of its might it must be heard. The business of the working class now is to intensify ten-fold the demonstrations and strikes which have compelled the butcher of Massachusetts (and the big financial masters of America, who give Governor Fuller his orders) to make the temporary retreat of the twelve day postponement of the death of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Strikes Are the Order of the Day,

selves be deceived by the big capitalist newspapers—even those which are trying to great the selves which are trying to create an impression of "fairness" in the Sacco-Vanzetti

CALCUTTA, India, Aug. 14.—The case. Every capitalist newspaper, without exception, is trying to crea military force in India for the pur-pose of endeavoring to strike at Rus-which are very shrewedly implanting This reported that Soviet troops are massing in Turkestan but this British story is merely an excuse to increase the Indian army. When Lord Birkenhead, speaking in the

Workers! Don't trust the capital- terior stated that the Indians had se-

struction would open up a vast field of them at least would take meast for unhampered capitalist exploitation. Its description would open up a vast field of them at least would take meast for unhampered capitalist exploitation. The minister of the interior also Mill owners appealed to the lieuters. struction would open up a vast field of them at vast field of the field of them at vast field of the field of them at vast field of ers to a condition of servitude never countries with similar traditions, der to carry Sacco and Vanzetti out of Tomoya and Hilario Fernandez, som were immediately mobilized and of the death house and out of the Drison to the streets and freedom.

The Incas are living as much as the out of the prison to the streets and freedom. Workers! Organize mass meetings!

## Rich Oppressors Flee;

In congress, the minister of the in-

free Sacco and Vanzetti! if they got any more, the revolt The flood of strikes which swept "would become a catastrophe" as THE Soviet Union is a thorn in the through which troops will have to the country during the last few days there are no better shots in the world

bility into the minds of the other, the bonds of tradition still In all parts of the world Europe, and the free the bonds of the bonds of tradition still In all parts of the world Europe, and the free the bonds of tradition still In all parts of the world Europe, and the free the bonds of the described as derson militiating and the free the bonds of the technical equipment of the people to the technical equipment of the technical equipment of the people to the technical equipment of the technical e The Soviet Union is aware of this pouring out on strike to save our ple at that time. A state of primitive

#### Engdahl Article Here Too Late to Print

An article by L. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER, now in Boston visiting scenes of the Sacco-Vanzetti case was received just before the National Edition went to press. It will appear in tomorrow's issue, in order not to delay mailing of this issue.

possible under the tribal conditions rules. The sheriff however declares they had before the Spanish came and there is not the slightest excuse for broke up what has been described as calling out the troops, and the Hen-

Low Wages.

## UNIONS PLEDGE SUPPORT TO HUGE NEW YORK CITY PROTEST MEETING

Nation-Wide Demonstration Gains Strength Seven Days Left to Framed-up Workers

Twelve Thousand Gather On Boston Common For Sacco and Vanzetti; Hapgood Arrested

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.)

BOSTON, Aug. 14.-A large demonstration held on the Common this afternoon to demand the immediate release of Sacco and Vanzetti was broken up when mounted police rode into ? crowd of more than twelve thousand workers and dispersed the meeting. Powers Hapgood, young militant mine union leader, was placed under arrest charged with violating a city ordinance and Olsinio Careotta was severely beaten and placed under arrest for "resisting an officer."

Fearing a huge mass demonstration for the framed-up workers, Boston police informed the Socialist-Labor Party, under whose permit the meeting was to have been held, that no "radical" meetings could be held on the Common today. The permits of the Workers (Communist) Party and of the socialist party had already been taken away.

As Powers Hapgood arose to tell the twelve thousand workers that the meeting had been banned by the police. Boston cossacks riding thru the massed workers rode up to the platform and arrested him.

By three o'clock more than ten thousand workers had gathered in the Common to demonstrate for the immediate and unconditional release of Sacco and Vanzetti.

After the meeting had been dispersed by the cossacks, workers continued to pour into the Common where they formed small groups. They did not leave until after six.

Hapgood was placed under \$50 bail, while Careotta was placed under \$200 bail. Both cases will come up in court tomorrow morning.

With seven days of life left to Sacco and Vanzetti by their reprieve, organizations thruout the country are making plans for huge demonstrations to snatch the two framed-up workers from the electric chair to which the Massachusetts oligarchy seems determined to send them.

Unions thruout New York City have already pledged to support a mass meeting at Union Square next Friday afternoon, the Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Committee announced. The last mass meeting at Union Square arranged by the Emergency Committee drew more than fifty thousand demonstrators.

Unions Pledge Support.

The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, the Amalgamated Food Workers, Shoe Workers' Protective Association, Marine Trans-port Workers' Union, International Seamen's Club, United Council of Working Class Housewives and the International Labor Defense are among the organizations which have pledged to support the demonstration at Union Square.

Half a million leaflets will be distributed by the Emergency Committee in its campaign for mass protest demonstrations.

BOSTON, Aug. 14—The formation of a Civizens' National Committee to direct its attention "to the

Following the Union Square protest, a monster united front open air mass meeting will be held at the Mall in Central Park Sciences. mass meeting will be held at the Main in Central Park Saturday unless the Tammany administration refuses to grant the Emergency Committee a permit. Nightly meetings, thruout the city, are also being held under the committee of the committee.

Among the prominent liberals who have accepted Robert Morss Lovett's call for the committee are Professor Alexander Meiklejohn, formerly president of Amherst College, Dr. David Starr Jordan, president of Leleville and Jones and Jones

ago. Within a few days Mills 2 and "We hope that the critical hour ment of justice agents, contain evi-3 were closed down. Two companies has passed. But we must keep on dence tending to prove the innocence of state militia were called in when demanding that our comrades be re- of Sacco and Vanzetti? Governor nearly 500 workers from the North leased. There can be no doubt that Fuller and advisory committee failed Henderson mill made the walk-out a the national and international prestored per cent success. Many children, sure forced by mass strikes and demonstrations thruout the entire civ- Bellevue, Boston. (Continued on Page Two) "ROBERT MORSS LOVETT."

of the Cooper Cotton Mill Cd., a week Sacco and Vanzetti, Miss Baron said: according to affidavits from depart-

# **WORKERS OF WORLD THAT SACCO** AND VANZETTI STILL FACE DEATH

THE latest decision of defense counself for Sacco and Vanzetti that the struggle to save those martyrs from the gallows will be carried to the full bench of the United States supermer court if the decision of the Massachusetts supreme court is adverse, may mean nothing to Sacco, may mean nothing to Sacco, who will be a struggle to make long protest fast has brought him to the threshold of death. In the him to the threshold of death. In the him to the threshold of death. In the him to the threshold of the cartie.

The Soviet Union is savere of this danger and is taking hecessary millis, death house of Massachusetts! But then says the fast that the executions of Sacco from the United States and Vanzetti were only postponed for a few days in order to diminish the him to the threshold of death. In the him to the threshold of the earth.

The Soviet Union is staking hecessary millis done of Massachusetts! But then says the fast that time. A state of primarve Communism seems to have existed. For which the Sanchusetts! But the workers of the United States allvery, without, however, being able allvery, without, however, being able allvery, without, however, being able at the workers of the united States and that may other sympletic must show their spunk even more happy time, nor the tribulations and vanzetti were only postponed for a few days in order to diminish the bightest advantage in case of open hostilibles to undermine and incide any others. We must not destroy the memory of that more of the workers of t

The road The DAILY WORKER has to travel is a very

the English language—The DAILY WORKER.

division.

# AGAINST RUSSIA

#### Dangers Worry Tory **Bandits and Forgers**

of overcoming the strong objections are acting on the basis of legal "posserves.

to using the army of India outside sibilities" and not upon the basis of The to using the army of India outside sibilities" and not upon the basis of The city of Sucre, nominally the borders of the country. The force their own interests and fears. Alcapital of the country, is cut off and Spontaneous. Uprising

Using India as a base of operamony of the capitalist press itself tions against the Soviet Union also that war against the U.S.S.R. is imperialist bandits, not the least of ist press! Rely on your own strength cured fire arms from somewhere, and which is the fact that the countries to free Sacco and Vanzetti! side of world capitalism. Its de- pass would deeply resent it and some This war is looming on the understand the niceties of the dis- prison to the streets and freedom. political horizon and no duty is more tinction that is made between Christian nations when they fight each Organize street parades!

# FENG MURDERS **26 COMMUNISTS**

## Kuomintang Plenum

SHANGHAI, Aug. 14.—Twenty- sant masses. ix Communists; arrested in Kiukiang : The rebel army already counts 20,against the traitor government of commanding staff are Communists.

Wuhan, we're beheaded on specific On August 5th, the last revolution orders of the subordinates of Feng ary detachments left Nanchang. At

the opposition to the military ma-minor military adventurers. f terror they are simply murdered ith only the most cynical farce of pare for the plenum of the Kuomintang that is to be held tomorrow.

Feng Yu-hsiang's proscription states would be displayed. "the existence of the Communist Par-

over into the camp of the big bourgeoisie and the imperialists.

volumes of Henry Ford's Dearborn ly growing and in many places is Independent, containing attacks on taking definitely organized forms. the Jewish people, will be withdrawn from general circulation by the library of congress. 1

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## Chinese Rising Against ORDER EXILE FOR

ning of the decisive stage of the Chinese revolution.

Must Attract Peasant Masses. Much depends upon the courage and energy of the leaders and also Prepares to Hold Fake upon the efficiency of the Chinese Zinich, Communist, Is Communist Party and especially upon the fact whether the rising will be capable of attracting large pea-

and accused of political activity 000 bayonets and the majority of its fense was notified today that Stephen

Yu-hsiang. Among the executed were this moment the rebel army is ad-day, August 23rd, to be deported from the leaders of the local Kuomintang vancing under forced marching, its and the labor union organizations. direct aim being the occupation of Department of Labor. "General" Feng Yu-hisang has be- the eastern part of the province of Department of Labor, gun the "scouring" of Shensi District awantung. The army, on its merch, ection of the Kuomintang. All city has to overcome the greatest mili- on the charge of having illegally enand district sections of the Kuomin-tary difficulties, as it engounters five tered the United States from Jugo tang have been "reorganized." Where memy divisions under one of the

Will Fight Li Chi-shen.

Further on the rebel army has to the traditional right of asylum, Zinmert and break the resistance of the ich, who immediately joined in the acdrum-head court-martial hearing. In this way the traitors hope to pre-in this way the traitors hope to pre-trum the design of the American labor and with all speed dispatch.

ed to the Kwantung-Kiangsi frontier. The activity of the workers' and course, not exactly unexpected by the peasants' unions, women's and stu- Wuhan government, but certainly the dents' organizations and other public latter never imagined that such terorganizations have been suspended rific force and effective organization

Provoked by Reactionaries. ty is absolutely prohibited; Communist leaders must be eliminated from all official posts and expelled from the Kuomintang in deciding upon a Jugoslav workers, in favor of present available for trade unionists who are of "justice," private property, the expension of "justice," private property, the expension of shor, and the capitalist invitations of "justice," private property, the expension of shor, and the capitalist invitation of shore and shore and shore a shore and shore a sh leashing the terror against them cer- of the Immigration Service is the lat-Feng, the so-called former "Chris-stainly knew that they would have est development in the case. tian general", has already proved many difficulties with the workers imself to be as base and bloody as but it did not expect that after the Chiang Kai-shek, the first of the Hunan and Hupeh proletariat, the by us in the short time left to halt military adventurers who deserted Kiangsi prolefariat would also asthe cause of the revolution and went sume such a hostile attitude. In the the deportation of Stephen Zinich," provinces of Hunan and Hupeh and said James P. Cannon, national seem provinces of Hunan and Hupeh and tary of International Labor Defense. Because he had been sleeping in alleys whom they call "the mob." It is nectional tary of the Kuomintang of the Kuomintang and eating out of garbage cans for essary to warn you against such action of the immigration of the Kuomintang and eating out of garbage cans for essary to warn you against such action of the immigration of the immigrati large circles of the Kuomintang tion authorities is one of the first re-Library of Congress Censors Ford, against the policy of the central com-WASHINGTON, Aug. 12.—Bound mittee. This discontent is constant- actions to the tremendous campaign

> Widespread Disturbances. As to the working class in gen eral the Wuhan government is still unable to strangle the strike of the against them for fear of the army divisions refusing to act, or possibly going over to the side of the workers. The events in Kiangsi prove the working on the Nanchang-Kiukiang railway are strongly supporting the uprising and take a most militant attitude against the traitorous Wuhan government.

> Reports received from the peasant movement in Hupeh, Hunan, Kiangsi and Kwantung shows that despite cruel suppressions the movement is not strangled. In the southeastern part of Hunan the peasants are show-ing great activity. Next month after harvest, when the time to pay rents arrive, will certainly be deci-

whether this rising will be only a heroic episode or will be the beginning of the decision stars. I. L. D. CALLS AID

## Hated by Capitalists

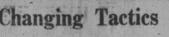
CHICAGO, Aug. 14 .- The national office of the International Labor De-Zinich, Communist South Slav editor and organizer must be turned over to an immigration officer on Tues-

Zinich was arrested a few years ago slavia, whence he had been forced to flee from the barbaric persecutions of the fascist government there. Instead of finding in the United States radical movement, as editor of the "Radnik," Jugoslav Communist week-The Nanchang uprising was, of ly (now daily), was seized by the immigration service authorities and slated for deportation to his native certainly awaits him. International Labor Defense immediately assumed charge of the case and aroused a

Try. fo Save.

American workers that has been ortion of Sacco and Vanzetti is a har, the judge for his kindness. binger of new persecutions of the radikeep Zinich in the United States and board. of the Zinich case and suport the ef-forts of the International Labor Defense to prevent his deportation.'

Sacco and Vanzetti Shall Not Die!





can leader of the Fianna Fall, is expected to strike a blow at the Irish Free State when, with forty-four members of his party who with him took the oath of allegiance to King George, he enters Parliament for the first time since his election and votes the Cos-grave government out of office.

### **Needle Trade Defense**

New Union Label Drive.

Armsful of union label literature are class and the capitalist institutions preparing for the nation-wide union ploitation of labor, and the capitalist label campaign from August 22 to state. Some such men are now en-September 10. The union label trades gaged in paving the way for the capidepartment of the A. F. of L. is sup talist politicians to imprison Sacco plying the literature free of charge.

Unemployed, Asked for Sentence. whether 20 days would be enough, ganized for Sacco and Vanzetti. Our tence and was given six months on

working men at the arsenal and are cal and labor movement is being. Many have heard of skee ball, but requested when he demanded the senafraid to launch the terror order ich is one of the many fighters of the the beautiful one of death be "commuted to life ich is one of the many fighters of the the boardwalk of Coney Island one imprisonment." The voice of the working class who has devoted his en- may notice many signs on booths all working class must swell louder than all working class must swell louder than ergies and life to organizing the memalong the line "Skee-Ball, take a bers of his class for the fight against snot?". And the stores are always is sow temporarily the official hear powerful working class movement under way there. The railroad men working on the Nanchang Kiukiang radical worker's the first step in an for. You see a big board fixed to working on the Nanchang Kiukiang intense drive against all the progres- the floor, and at one end are young sive sections of the American labor men throwing balls, aimed at a hole ditionally freed. No cowardly evasion movement. We intend to fight to situated at the other end of the No death for Sacco and Vanzetti. And in the labor movement of which he is a number comes out, and those who Varietti! Give Saco and Vanzetti back a part. All class-constious workers make the biggest scores, win prizes, to the working class. That is the demust recognize the great importance. The skee ball is not only a game man of Labor, of the Zinich case and suport the cf. where one gets prizes, but it is also. The working class struggles have healthy exercise. The Skee Ball is been successful in drawing into this tional Labor Defense and the Saccomb of the popular features at Star- an unusual number of middle class vanzetti Defense Committee have light Park, and on Sunday August

the Defense. In the evening, there will be a certain weaknesses of these elements special performance of the opera who because of their class associa-Carmen, rendered by a famous com- tions are too ready to relax the fight. pany of singers. Tickets to the to believe in excuses, lies and evas-Opera are \$1.00 and are also good for jons, which the big capitalist poliadmission to the all day Carnival, re-ticians, of the state house and the duced rate on bathing and admission ted, and we advise our readers to seture this without delay. Admission to the park for the all day Jamboree

committee was elected to carry on the further activities of the Joint Defense. Over 50 vacationists pledged themselves to a voluntary tax of \$1 weekly for the Defense. At Camp Nitgedaiget, Block raised \$348.55

Trumbenickes near Nitgedaiget sent in a check for \$46, collected last Saturday and Sunday during the concert rendered by the Freiheit Gesangs Verein. At present the trumbenickes are selling shares on a beautiful picturned over to the Joint Defense. Other Collections.

at the home of M. Spector.

(Continued from Page One) lized world brought about the last- the International Labor Defense. minute respite. In spite of the fact that certain die-hard conservative the last court of appeal.'

Twin Cities Demonstrate.

## Changing Tactics STRIKE TO SAVE SACCO, VANZETTI SAYS WORKERS PARTY

(Continued from Page One)

which might possibly be tried by the italists and their politicians They y attempt to quiet the workingclass which they call the "mob," by mutation of the death sentence to imprisonment! The Central Exeive Committee of the Workers mmunist) Party warns the workclass of America against being deceived by this cowardly and beastly device of trying to stop the protest against the unjust punishment of Sacand Vanzetti by merely "granting" within the walls of the penitentiary! The workers must indignantly reject this hideous and contemptible prosucceeded in deadening the whole acof Brothers Tom Mooney and Warren K. Billings, by commuting Mooney's sentence to a life time of torture along th Billings in the penitentiaries of California. Workers, don't accept this swindle again, It is necessary to warn yeu, especially because certain men in the labor movement who hold official trade union positions, but whose -WASHINGTON, (FP) Aug. 14 .- real business is to serve the capitalist and Vanzetti for life in the event that the mass agitation against the death ntence becomes too strong to resist months, Frederick Jefferson, an aged tions as the recent public statement of Negro, asked to be sent to jail. Asked William Green, president of the Amer ican Federation of Labor, who, aldefferson pleaded for a longer sendeclaration that the proposed execu- a charge of vagrancy. He thanked heroes of the workingclass be kept zetti are innocent, requests that these in prison for life, instead of being electrocuted. This is what Mr. Green is now temporarily the official head Varizetti be immediately and uncon-For every successful throw no life-time of torture for Sacco and

> courts put forth in order to quiet and understand, and at time themselves THE TRADE UNIONS, AND ON THE TRADE UNIONS AND ON Just about 11 p. m., the newspapers THE STREETS ARE THE ONLY had an extra on the reprieve. Wild IOPE FOR SACCO AND VANcere enemies of judicial murder. These workers. Hats flew into the air, mass activities are what has kept cheers went up—it was a wonderful The Central-Executive Committee of at least 12 days, during which the bat hire at 15 cents. This money will be the Workers (Communist) Party fully the will go on. Comrade Carl Hacker colorses and recommends the mili-tat and clear-sighted workingclass made the announcement during the \$41 was collected at a reception policy which has been followed by the long meeting, that he had been orto a comrade from California, held International Labor Defense in this dered to leave the building in which respect. The workers everywhere is located the office of the Interna-Montreal raised \$400 for the de- should use their pressure upon all or- tional Labor Defense, of which he is fense thru I. Shapiro of the Furriers ganizations and groups taking part secretary. In the same building is the Union.
>
> ganizations and groups taking part secretary. In the same building is the Union. to stiffen up their policies in accord tion, which cannot tolerate it to be Unions Pledge Help for with the fearless and determined attitude of the workingclass. The work-tional Labor Defense. Inion Square Meeting ers should join the organization. The demonstration was held under Not Isolated Incident.

> Committee, we will continue to ap- States that the determination of the were of the International Labor Deof a wide, general offensive against and a few liberals.
> the entire labor movement of this. This united front which called MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Aug. 14. country, and is the logical accompanistrike on Wednesday met with the The Twin Cities are being swept by mass protests for Sacco and Vanist government and capitalists upon of Labar, which announced that it Minneapolis held a huge demon- ples of Nicaragua, Cuba, Haiti, etc. issue a statement," after a session or stration today. Street meeting are The capitalist class announces the Wednesday. A statement was not held here every night, with an aver-forthcoming murder of Sacco and Van-forthcoming, and speakers at the deage attendance of more than five zetti not because individual capitalists monstration did not hesitate to dedred. A monster demonstration hate two individual workers so in- nounce the officials of the Cleveland tensely, but because the capitalist Federation of Labor and of the A Paul Crouch and Walter Liggett, class hates and dreads and fears the F. of L. who at this critical moment who addressed the meeting at Minne- militant workingclass which Sacco either issued an appeal of the char-

men and women of this country and be afraid of the murder of Sacco and of Europe, South America, and the venzetti. capitalist class exploits and hopes to

We must warn the workers against exploit even more in the future. danger of a cowardly evasion capitalist class, have brutally as-Already the police, as agents of the saulted hundreds of workers, who had committed no offense but had peacefully asked that the murder of two innocent men be prevented. ready every open shop organization has coupled up its encouragement of the electrocution of Sacco and Vanzetti with intensified efforts to break up the trade unions and leave working class as a whole defenseless. Already the reactionary agents of the employers are striving to in-Sacco and Vanzetti a living death crease their power for the arbitrary deportation of workers from America who happen to have been born in other countries. Every company posal. We have not forgotten how the union faker, every open shopper, capitalists and the political flunkeys every scab herder, every yellow flunkey of the bosses, every stock pigeon tigities of the workingclass in the case and every reactionary, is monitaring for the death of Sacco and Vans

Sacco and Vanzetti will be burned to death in the electric chair on in night of August 22nd! Every workin the United States must strike on the morning of August 22nd! And now-today-mobilize the workers of your shop and your union. Call mass meetings. Demonstrate on the Now! Today! The time is streets! hort. The working class must raise is voice to a roar many times louder than in the past! Not mere words, ut strike, must be the answer of

Strike for Sacco and Vanzetti,! Demonstrate for Sacco and Vanzelli!

Alle out onto the street! No slack. ers-all out! Sacco and Vanzetti are to die on the night of August 22nd! Strike for Sacco and Vanzetti on the morning of

August 22nd!

# LABOR GROUPS IN **CLEVELANDSTRIKE**

#### Huge Demonstration for Sacco and Vanzetti

CLEVELAND, O. Aug. 14.-The greatest labor demonstration that offer have occurred in this city since the bloody May Day of 1919, were held in Cleveland on Tuesday and Wednesday, Aug. 9 and 10. The Internapeople whose voices have helped to been carrying protest meetings for 28th it will be run for the benefit of swell the tide of protest. At the same several weeks, culminating in a big time the workers have to beware of meeting at the Square on Tuesday. Aug. 9 at which an announcement of a strike on Wednesday, Aug. 10 was

Leaflets Get Crowd.

Leaflets were distributed at all the actories and Wednesday was the oc casion of a spontaneous outburst of dancing. Opera tickets are limi- kill the movement of protest. With solidarity such as Cleveland has not all of their good intentions, the mid- seen in recent years. The Amalgadle class elements do not and cannot mated Clothing Workers came out 100 per cent. Italian cement lavers plasters, bricklayers and street work-Camp Donations.

Camp Donations.

Seventy-two dollars were collected at Camp Kinderland by A. Block. A Camp Kinderland by A. Block. A Camp Kinderland by Camp Kinderland by A. Block. A Camp Kinderland by A. Block. Happy Over Stay.

enthusiasm greeted the reading of the TETTI! These mass activities must report by Comrade I. Amter, who be supported by all honest and sin- was addressing the crowd of 5,000 seco and Vanzetti from the death scene of ubilation that the workers lair up to the present time, and this of the world had succeeded in stay all that can win them freedom! ing the hand of the executioner for

which has followed the clearest, brav- the auspices of the International Laest workingclass policy in this case bor Defense, the Cleveland Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee, the Workers (L4Communist) Party and the Young The Central Executive Committee Workers Communist League, and was New York newspapers have viciously of the Workers (Communist) Party endorsed by several unions and fraattacked the work of the Emergency warms the workingclass of the United ternal organizations. The speakers peal to the masses for support, be- capitalist class to destroy Sacco and fense, the I. W. W., Anarchists, the cause in the last analysis they are Vanzetti is not an isolated incident. Workers (Communist) Party, the It is a grim warning and it is a part Young Workers Communist League

weaker nationalities such as the peo- had not called the strike and "might apolis today, demanded that the De-partment of Justice files be opened. Saco and Vanzetti in the electric failed to take any action whatever, Hundreds of telegrams of protest character of hatred intended to like Harry McLaughlin, president of have been sent to President Coolidge. terrorize the great masses of toiling the Cleveland Federation of Labor.

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### Current Events

(Continued from Page One) meantime the international protest will continue.

THE New York World has gotten itself into a nice mess for refusing to accept Heywood Broun's articles defense of Sacco and Vanzetti. Opposition

but the gallant legionnaires are not chussetts executioners.

kind of patriotism.

## **Wall Street Paper** In Panama Insults Nicaraguans More

PANAMA, Aug. 14 .- A short time ago the Panama Star and Herald onstration of the final and absolute published an editorial of advice to isolation of the opposition. Nicaraguans, that for sheer wanton insult and patronizing qualities has never been excelled in Spanish Amer- of Leningrad; after hearing Bukharican journalism.

woes on her "prediliction for revoluits dictates, and to "regard all revo- Control Commission. business than revolution."

gelina Riley, of Kentucky, whom with her baby he deserted before marry-

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row it may be too late.

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# MOSCOW SUPPORT

HANFORD MACNIDER, assistant secretary of war, assails the adopted with the resolution was unanimously city, but with about the same social

Approves Stern Warning. decisions expressing correctly the cents to be cents per day, value of the opinion that the swivel chair veterans will experience less discomfort in the night-life quarters of Paris than they will from the ances of the opposition opposition of the opposition of the opposition o defense of the country and the economic reconstruction of the U. S. S.

IN Nanchang, capital of Kiangsi Prothe mills.

In Nanchang, capital of Kiangsi Prothe mills.

Education: Each month the emrunning out of Hankow.

Everywhere the worki

> truly last attempt to make possible ers were unemployed.
>
> an honorable retreat and approach to the Party for the opposition cannot be explained otherwise than deliber at separatism and a desire to break with the Party.
>
> THESE workers are strongly organized and highly disciplined. They are fully conscious of their power. As it does so it is improving its wages and are studying the industries again. The principal groups and their wages, were ascertaged as the provided for feeding children.
>
> THESE workers are strongly organized and highly disciplined. They are fully conscious of their power, and are studying the industry with a groups and their wages, were ascertaged. with the Party.

Only one member of the opposition, tained to be as follows:

Ivan Smirnoff, took part in the debates on Rykov's report. His efforts maximum \$15 month, average \$10.

Were so ridiculous that they provoked Chinese-owned factories, 2,700 only laughter, and indignation

The meeting was a brilliant dem-

Leningrad Approves.

The meeting of the active members in's report, refused to open debates on The article blames all Nicaragua's the report and all voices against six passed the resolution approving the and entirely overlooking the decisions of the plenum of the Cen-

winds up, "Coffee raising is better members advanced another draft of a except Shanghai, which is in many reresolution, containing affirmations spects a foreign city. As might be regarding the false line of the Cenexpected, therefore, the labor movetral Committee and even alleged ment here is the most highly devel"thermidorianist degeneration" of the oped.

LATIN-AMERICA EXPECTED TO BOYCOTT U. S. ST. JOSEPH, Mich. Aug. 14.—
"King" Benjamin Purnell, leader of the House of David admitted that he never divorced his first wife, Analico Piley of Kentucky whom with

## France Hums With Indignation Over Mountain 'Naming'

many. For a long time large fascist affected American trade. Particurants have been stationed on the han has 37,096 members, these figures frequently fall into French travellers are ship fee records, which all pass thrust being the one office. They are organized in 11 gentine between America, Britain and tions. Canada has internal obligations are supported to hearth and some office. They are organized in 11 pranches; six branches represent as Germany, with Italy and Spain minor to some office of the state o

# Wages and Working Conditions in China

afraid of it. A few years back they it adhered entirely to the plenum's of \$7 per month (daily rates from 10 took a comparatively quakerish western city and turned it into a Sodom.

We are of the opinion that the swivel

The Moscow meeting declared that been raised by strikes to an average of the month of the workers. In all offices as could be found in the cities the trade unions are gradually but surely taking over buildings to occupations but to length the of Leninism on the basic questions but to length armed guards for the union and labor.

THE only vocal effort made by the R. showed the absolute ideological shek was rampant. Trade union ployers pay \$4,000 into the educabankruptcy of Trotzkyism. It wholly leaders were in hiding, and their tional fund of the Hupeh General approved the decisions to administer headquarters were guarded by solution, to be expended for the trance into Dail Eireann was a speech and give warning to the strong rebule and give warning to the specific strong rebule and give warning to the strong rebule and give warning to the strong rebule and give warning to the specific strong rebule and give warning to the strong rebule as the strong rebule and give warning to the strong rebule a trance into Dail Eireann was a speech approved the decisions to administer headquarters were guarded by solution of the government's finance bill destruction by one of their number. He spoke in the Gaelic language. So did the government spokesman. The speeches were not understood by ten speeches were not understood b painful solution of the internal Party to 15 cents per day; the nosicry in struggle by a dictated desire to esdustry employing a large number of tablish Party unity. The resolution women, was paying 15 cents per day warps that all efforts to break this without food; 40 per cent of all work-

Railwaymen, 2,300 employed, Chinese-owned factories, 2,700 employed, 30 cents per day.

Foreign enterprises, 2,000 employed, 30 to 40 cents per day. Artisans, 20,000 employed,

cents to 20 cents per day. Clerks, 3,000 employed, \$3 to \$10 per month.

Coolies, number not given, 15 cents per day, without food.

IX.

trial and commercial center of China,

motion refused to hear the whole text up one economic center, separated of the resolution, as they considered only by rivers, and which we usually the warning given to the opposition mean when we speak of Hankow. the state of Massachusetts, through to touch any product marked "Made as the last, and resented the resolu- Properly, the collective name is Wu-

the opposition to break with their this purpose I have chosen the texpast and pass ever into the Leninist tile workers, as representing those Secretary Kellogg down would not

President Green of the American ranks of the Party. The meeting workers most thoroughly brought unpromised absolute support to the Cender of the conditions of modern machine tral Committee, for the defense of production; and the rickshaw and cart and the opposition bloc and considers fluenced by modern methods in their it necessary to carry on a determined work. These two groups may be struggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two extremes of the sacco-Vanzetti case is merely enstruggle against all fractionalism and taken as the two carry on a determined workers most thoroughly brought unblike to write "finis" on the celebrated case and blike to write "finis" on the celebrated case and blike to write "finis" on the celebrated case as the way of freed and take as the workers most thoroughly brought unblike to write "finis" on the celebrated case as the well as the write "finis" on the celebrated case as the write "finis" on the celebrated case as the write "finis" of the work of finish and taken as the two conditions of modern machine case and taken as the conditions of modern machine case as a subject to the write "finis" of finish to case and taken as the conditions of modern machine case as a subject to a subject t all infringements of the agreement working class in Wuhan. Conditions Swift messages leaped across the his role. Green however was out of to submit to the Party decisions. of artisans here are much the same Atlantic, when Fuller's decision was the city. as elsewhere.

which assembled at the foot of Mount Belane, the highest peak of the Alps, and rechristened it "Mount Benito Ausselial". The point over which the French reactionaries even, are exercised, is that the mountain is well within the French boundary, the one slope extends over into Italy.

The fascisti were addressed by the secretary general of the fascisti, Signor Turati, who said:

"The peak cannot be inaugurated while we are standing in the valley. You boys will christen this peak by Climbing it, and planting your flags there, just as later you will do likewise for all the peaks of Italy."

This the French consider a plain provocation, and only the latest of many. For a long time large fascist.

THE Textile Workers' Union of Wuther and rectangles and value affected American, trade. Particular material may affected American, trade. Particular material may affected American trade. Particular material material may affected American will the service of the evidence.

"Governor Fuller hasn't helped a vicious situation. He hasn't vindicated Judge Thasen't material materialism and dollar-worship will be intensified by the murder of Massachusetts. The evidence.

"Governor Fuller hasn't helped a vicious situation. He hasn't vindicated Judge Thasen't material materialism and dollar-worship will be eithe

By EARL BROWDER

(Continued)

HERE we made special inquiries as to the exast numbers of the various trades among the artisans. All Chinese figures seem to be more or next to the exast numbers of the various trades among the artisans. All Chinese figures seem to be more or next to the exast numbers of the various trades among the artisans. All Chinese figures seem to be more or next to the exast number of the various trades among the artisans. All Chinese figures seem to be more or next to the trade union are being crushed, and much of these gains wiped out. It yet remains to be seen how long this condition can last. The number of artisans amounts to the number of artisans amounts to the trade union development in Exact the following were based.

Wages were about the same, having is set aside for the union headquar- of the trade union movement and Approves Stern Warning. Wages were about the same, having is set aside for the union headquar- of the trade union movement and The Moscow meeting declared that been raised by strikes to an average ters. Here is as up-to-date union the rights of the workers. In all

present private exploitation, but life of China. they are sure they could increase

fact that the present Diaz government decisions of the plenum of the Central Committee and Central Control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nationwhere the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of for some years. Yet even here, only technically more advanced to the plenum of the Central Committee and Central Control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nationwhere the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of for some years. Yet even here, only technically more advanced to the plenum of the Central Committee and Central Control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of the plenum of the Central Control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of the plenum of the Central Control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of the plenum of the Central Control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of the plenum of the Central Control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts to shame the workers of the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work that puts the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at work the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at which the control At Hankow, Headquarters of Nation-where the unions have been at which the control A aided by American money and marpassed the day before after lively deines, calls on all Nicaraguans to obey bates by the Provincial Plenum and tionalist China. It is the indusliving wage. In the newly conquered democracy, hesitate before their hislutionists as traitors, to be crushed, and not as patriots." The article ticipating in the meeting of the active developed working class of any city winds up, "Coffee raising is better members advanced another draft of a except Shanghai, which is in many re-

What angered the plutocrats particularly was Broun's reference to Harvard University as "Hangman's Harvard University as "Hangman's Harvard University as "Hangman's Harvard University as "Hangman's Holowey" President Lowell of Harvard was head of the fake governor's commission that was supposed to bring in an impartial report on the case. Now Broun is going to write and speak for this cause as he sees fit and he will have a larger audience than even the one supplied by the World.

When I visited the big Dee Yee mill, in workers, 1,400; Boatmen, 1,200; Taibors, 1,100; Dyers, 1,000; Dockers, 1,400; Boatmen, 1,200; Taibors, 1,100; Dyers, 1,000; Dockers, 1,400; Boatmen, 1,200; Taibors, 1,100; Dyers, 1,000; Dockers, 1,400; Boatmen, 1,200; Masons, 800; Hosiery workers, ized and works under contract, with of workers there when he crushed the union. This contract has gained the union; altho this other group the workers the following benefits: were corrupted tools yet it is a tribute American Legion for the criticism adopted with the exception of one and economic conditions, only here made by several people of its selection of Paris as a meeting place. Paris is supposed to be a wicked burg Approves Stern Warning.

Its the resolution was unanimously city, but with about the same that the workers the following benefits: were corrupted tools yet it is a tribute to the depth of the evolution that contrary vote and opposite to the depth of the revolution that the workers the following benefits: were corrupted tools yet it is a tribute to the depth of the tribute adopted with the exception of one and economic conditions, only here workers the following benefits:

American Legion for the criticism adopted with the exception of one and economic conditions, only here workers the following benefits:

Approves Stern Warning.

Wages were about the same, having its set aside for the union headquar-

already, been done on the railroads

groups and their wages, were ascer- a view to taking over direction of it fully realizes that this task inproduction. They say they know cludes another one, namely, the comproduction cannot be increased under plete reorganization of the economic

while at the same time cheapening For the Chinese workers it is no cloth. They are moving slowly, as longer a debatable question as to they themselves expressed it, in whether China shall be developed as order not to embarrass the Na- a capitalist country, or whether it tionalist government, which as yet shall now proceed upon the road to hesitates before the nationalization socialism. It is the latter path upon which they have firmly set their

Some General Observation.

WAGES and working conditions are distinctly better in Contact.

ALREADY, in spite of their terrible obstacles, their property and territory improvements is being rap- toric tasks, while the Chinese work-

# GOODS AS RESULT OF SACCO-VANZETTI CASE

tion as a new attempt to continue han.

In order to have a definite idea of the conditions of these 300,000 hapless bodies of two Italian works, it is necessary to examine the conditions of the seco-Vanzetti case so far as Wash-pealed to all comrades adhering to in detail a few separate groups. For this opposition to break with their this purpose I have chosen the textorical in the religious to break with their this purpose I have chosen the textorical in the religious concerned. Not that every case—after Sacco and Vanzetti are

announced, warning ambassadors and "Governor Fuller's decision prob-THE rickshaw and cart coolies are wirely thoroughly organized. There are 29,900 members of the union; And that is just the beginning of the of these, 17,000 are public rickshaw pullers, the others being: Private rickshaws, 3,000; carters, 5,000; carters,

If, from August 10, 1927. Latin WASHINGTON, Aug. 14. - When American workers and liberals refuse

1,700; bicycles, 400; car repairers, 700.

THE basic group is the public rickshaw pullers, whose earnings set the standard upon which other cooling gust is being expressed here among many sections of the population at the action of fascist organizatione investigation by the union (since the which assembled at the foot of Mount which other second converted through that the two anarchists either are innocent, or have suffered enough punishment. The first opin ion is adamant among the ranks of workers, liberals and intellectuals. The second conviction is held even by the most conservative foreigners, who feel if Sacco and Vanzetti are guilty, which assembled at the foot of Mount union raised fares) has shown averable the highest peak of the Alps, age gross earnings by these men of the highest peak of the Alps.

covet a slice of France's mountain branches; six branches represent as Germany, with Italy and Spain minor tions amounting to \$90,000,000 matur-land, and of course, the French collins in Africa.

| Description of the collins of the

# Talk About Heywood Broun

Heywood Broun was well-known as a writer for the New York World, which boasted of its reputation as a liberal paper, fair to all sides.

@ @ @

The arbitrary censorship placed over Broun's articles, condemning. the death decision in the Sacco-Vanzetti case, is but one other example of the bias and prejudice of the capitalist press, even the most "liberal."

**9 9 9** 

This incident shows that the capitalist press cannot be trusted to tell truthfully and fairly the news of any important class issue. like the Sacco-Vanzetti case.

**1 1 1 1** 

There is but one paper, which can be fully trusted to tell the truth of the case. That paper is the Daily Worker.

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#### Mass Strikes and Demonstrations Will Save Sacco and Vanzetti.

The decisive week in the case of Sacco and Vanzetti is here. The fate of these two workers rests not with the hyenas of Massachusetts who have already proved to the world that there is no monstrous torture they will not inflict upon these innocent workers, who fell victims of the wrath of the scab-herding open shoppers of the decadent industries of that state.

It is indeed sickening to view the childish respect still held by some "liberal" defenders of Sacco and Vanzetti for the "due processes of law." In this regard it is necessary plainly to state that the Boston defense committee has shown a pitiful lack of realism when it placed such fond hopes upon Fuller, the labor of Massachusetts and his "advisory commission," Lowell, Stratthat the Boston defense committee has shown a pitiful lack of of Massachusetts and his "advisory commission," Lowell, Strat-vard president, all the rest of official-only vice-president. After exhausting ton and Grant. It further errs when it concentrates its forces dom, ministry and Chamber of Com- all the tricks of his publicity agent ton and Grant. It further errs when it concentrates its forces exclusively upon picketing the state house and indulging in other similar performances that create sensationalism for the newspapers, but are certainly not to be compared with the necessary task pers, but are certainly not to be compared with the necessary task tial law. The entire state militial in Wall Street wanted. The president would have the nomination by them. He working class in the United would have the nomination by the nomination b of mobilizing the mass power of the working class in the United has been brought to Boston, and did not look any better in a cowboy waits in the armories. The police suit than he would in a coat of paint take their bloody talons from the throats of Sacco and Vanzetti. are on 24-hour shifts, and are and a sheaf of corn stalks, And the The great mass demonstrations in this country of the type of the Union Square meetings, the mass meeting in Boston Common, the

Intic demonstration in Chicago where the workers faced armed are allowed. If you wear a beard, or would vote for him. policemen in the streets for the right to protest, the hundreds of have a dark foreign hair and eyes, maller mass demonstrations did far more to save Sacco and or carry a brief-case at night, or in pignity as indigenous to any way act like a man who works presidency as an air of prosper Vanzetti than anything else. We do not say other agitation is not with his hands, or has not had a Haris to an insurance agent. A knight of necessary. It has its place, but that place is decidedly secondary vard education, you are picked up on the glib lips who wears a couple of to the mobilization of the mass power of the working class. In the streets for suspicion. this regard the International Labor Defense has shown in its T is dangerous to be out on the sign on the dotted line when another taking the lead in behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti, that it is the orof us, after a hard day's work at taking business would only get a ganization best fitted by training and by its working class char-headquarters, went searching for a glass of near beer for pains, simply actor to serve as the rallying point for such strugges.

There are many indications that this week will see greater ictims of capitalist vengeance than occurred before August 10. DETECTIVES dog one everywhere; fingers. A president with his little toe) rictims of capitalist vengeance than occurred before August 10.

For a few days the European "liberal" press and certain spokes men of the working class fell into the trap set by Fuller and his council that granted the respite. They claimed victory and stated that they were convinced that after being taken from the death house they would escape the electric chair. Only those familiar it the fiendishness of what passes for justice in this country can perceive the depths to white guardists that were engaged by the foreign imperialists to crush the fiendishness of what passes for justice in this country can perceive the depths to white guardists that were engaged by the foreign imperialists to crush the fiendishness of what passes for justice in this country can perceive the depths to white guardists that were engaged by the foreign imperialists to crush the field of the conjugate of the conjugate the second to in order to have been conjugate to the second to in order to have been conjugate to the foreign imperialists to crush the secured Lita Cray that way that he fitzerald of Boston rarely make a publicity agent white guardists that were engaged his trusty club. We would not be surpliced in this country to crush the foreign imperialists to crush the foreign imperialists to crush the science of the numerous going out and getting his woman with has a different proposition on his white guardists that were engaged has trusty club. We would not now wish the foreign imperialists to crush the foreign imperialists to crush the voung workers republic, down to that he secured Lita Cray that way the first trusty club. We would not now wish the science of the conjugate the secured of the conjugate that the secured of the crush that he secured the secured of the crush the secured of the crush the secured of the crush that he secured the crush that he crush the crush that he crush that he crush the crush that he crush t rest of the capitalist lackeys will sink to terrorize the working and carrying a suspicious cardboard our metropolitan papers with the Fitzgerald of Boston rarely made a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few shinbones of a less illustrated as a called off and the imperialists decided sist of a few sh

American imperialism, extending its ravages thruout the reason the cops arrested them, evilicity agent will go, provided our edge of geography, and in all probaworld, can be fought on a world-wide scale and the workers of dently, was that two of the Italians guess is right. Europe, with their revolutionary experience, with their powerful organizations, can help to shake the complacent murder crew in the state house at Boston by jarring the capital at Washington with international demonstrations.

Prepare for the strike in behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti next every

Give the mass movement such an impetus that on the 22nd the hand of the executioner will no longer threaten to destroy with shattering bolts of electricity the bodies of these two workers who are being victimized as a warning to other workers not to

dare strive to improve the condition of labor.

#### Wall Street Replies to Premier Baldwin.

of murder, provocation and forgery, made a special visit to Can- commodity is being sold to the competitors of Mr. Deterding. He hat that gave Cal's publicity man the

to naught as inexorable economic supremacy enables Wall Street per year at present. Since these figures are taken from official to reply to Baldwin in a tone that makes his "diplomacy" sound Soviet reports they are correct. But what do they really mean? give and onions would not be more weak and hollow. As far as astuteness goes, Baldwin may be as clever as any premier Britain has had, but Britain hasn't the sene was greater twenty years ago than it is today. Does that the presidential aspirant who would give an exhibition of yould discord at nomic power. Wall Street's reply is seen in the financial pages peasants who never knew any better system of lighting that of the newspapers. It is in the form of a hundred million dollar kerosene, now have electricity. loan that will be floated to enable the government of the Dominion of Canada to refund loans maturing this year. Most of the furnish millions with electricity and the use of kerosene will fall they four more years of rapid-change loans being refunded were floated originally by the British bank- almost to zero. ers of Lombard Street, so the financial movement means that all Canadian financing was handled through London. But the get better arguments than the decline of the use of kerosene in dling of large-scale foreign loans difficult and in most cases im- paign. Such coarse propaganda will cause millions of Americans house were numbered merely because

nomically it is the forty-ninth state of the union, and even the cerned about the welfare of the Russian people, but only want all he withdrew his headgear from the

makes imperative the closer unity of the workers of the two coun- need all the kerosene to sell to other customers. tries for a joint fight against the mighty power of Wall Street. In this fight the Canadian workers have a two-fold task; to carry Soviet Union is blasted the enemies of the workers' and peasants' trailition did the rest. Still there is on a fight against the political vassalage of Canada to Britain, independent of the fight of the MacKenzie King outfit which only idiotic in their furious attempts to discredit the revolution, until clown out of himself in South Dakota. represents the interests of Wall Street, and at the same time their arguments finally become so ridiculous that they serve as THINK OF THE SUSTAINING carry on a determined fight against Wall Street.

# DAILY WORKER Boston Prepares for a Lynching DRAMA

to the police station by the same pair liars were scaring everyone with the of cops. As we were led through the about to bomb New York, Boston and streets there was a great crowd of collowers following us to the police onlookers following us to the police of the polic

not at the police, but at us, the picerner at the lynching of some poor keters. Also there were voices that friendless Negro in the South.

"Hang them! Hang them!"

Harvard Lynching Bee. ET no one be fooled by the reprieve rancors.

until August 22nd. It does not mean liberty for our comrades. The state of mind in Boston to-day is that of a lynching bee. Legal forms are running our country!" I heard the outside world. They mean nothing. Massachusetts, at least the at one of the boards.

bourgeois portion of it, is in the three of fear, blood-lust and hatred support the first of the series of fear, blood-lust and hatred support of the series of fear, blood-lust and hatred support of the series of fear, blood-lust and hatred support of the series of fear, blood-lust and hatred support of the series of fear, blood-lust and hatred support of the series of fear, blood-lust and hatred support of the series of fear, blood-lust and hatred support of the series of thousands of splendid setts has set its mind on this. Only human types were sent to the intensified large-scale demonstrations of the support of the series of thousands of splendid setts has set its mind on this. Only human types were sent to the during the next eight days will save three support of the section of the sect -that peculiar tangle of emotions "lynching mood." Massachusetts is determined to kill Sacco and Van-

drugstores.

needed a shave.

By MICHAEL GOLD.

| Description of those who picketed the state House in Boston on the day set for the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti case. They whisper, they fidget, they regard each other with worried eyes. It is like the war days, when George Creel's skilled liars were scaring everyone with the to the police station by the same pair news that the Kaiser's airplanes were.

VOU walk in among those crowds, THERE were no sympathetic calls from that crowd, only a sullen no words of sympathy for Sacco and no words of sympathy fo But there were some boos—directed cowed as a lenely unbiased North-

mutterings, and ominous mob-

writing editorials on various papers. afternoon and brought forth more applause than any picture I have witmostly made up of clerks and pro- this slow, provincial, hidebound city nessed since the days when it was

"EVERYONE is in a state of tension, and anything can happen," newspapermen say, "If this were the newspapermen say. "If this were the South the respectable mob would the respectable mob would there was plent be storming Charlestown jail to lynch at the Cameo last Saturday and I

legal aspect of the case. The successful experience there, Massachusetts supreme court will The picture opens with scenes of probably add the weight of its pres-THEY ought to kill them! We tige to the "legal" respectability of riling classes of Russia were send the lynching. The danger is just as ing the workers and peasants off to running our country!" I heard a strong as it was last week. Our combeing gone through as a concession to husky young Harvard ex-football rades are to be executed. Massachu-Hundreds of thousands of splendid

### Little Thots on Great Men

to endear him to the masses he suddenly came to the conclusion that Al brain feyer and the aspirants for revolution. The Czar is forced to MATINEES TUES. Jolson could sing better mammy presidential honors in G.O.P. ranks abdicate. The next to renounce a MATINEES TUES.

dime flashies can make a customer followed by a patrol wagon, no less, care to carry the gaudy decorations until we safely found that restaurant. of his savage ancestors on his

under their arms, which upon investi- picture of an actress dressed in a political speech except when quoting for the time being, that the Soviet trious public citizen, if anything at gation proved to be a Sacco poster scarf, deflty hung, who claimed that the bible against Jim Curley and the Union could not be taken by a frontal all. The very method of granting the respite was carefully timed so that the victims would suffer the maximum torture before they were notified of the action.

Again Sacco and Vanzetti will march (or be carried) to the death house unless the mighty voice of labor rises in thunderous protest.

In on could not be taken by a frontal all.

The very method of granting the respite was carefully timed which they were told to destroy.

SIX Italian workers came in an automobile from New York to be mobile from New York to be present at the demonstration. They whose name sounds somewhat similar, is now in jail. In all is more famous for his composition:

Were arrested on the street in their car and are being held on suspicion of being bomb-throwers. The only an example of how far a good pub-

> THE city has lost its head. It is COOLIDGE had the wrong kind of population will give it to him for the quivering with nervousness and lost one fight because of a poor man-

#### Deterding Sheds Oily Tears for the Russians.

Sir Henry Deterding, who has recently been waging a cam- cause all the other candidates were paign of moral indignation against the Soviet government be-more dignified. But when William cause he could not pillage Russia of all her oil, has found a new Hale Thompson returned from Calijavelin to hurl at the unrepentant heads of the Bolsheviks. His forma with his cowboy hat and a hand that could slap a back two indignation now concerns itself with the plight of the Russian blocks away, Chicago went wild for Baldwin, premier of the decadent British tory government people who haven't enough kerosene because too much of this hirs Perhaps it was Bill Thompson's da, accompanied by the Prince of Wales, in order to try to per- is not at all concerned about the competition, but he weeps over suade the Canadian ruling powers to abandon their policy of do- the poor Russians who haven't enough kerosene. Mr. Deterding ing business with Wall Street instead of with Lombard Street. also cites statistics to show that there was more kerosene avail- WOMEN are supposed to be un-Today his political wishes as expressed in Canada have come able for "home consumption" in 1911, 12 and 13 than there is

economic power to back up the maneuvers of her diplomats. On mean that people have no lights in their homes? No. It simply a potarian stag party or allow him the other hand, if Baldwin were half-witted his "diplomacy" would indicates the development of electricity and other means of light-self to be snapped taking off his appear successful if Britain maintained her once dominant eco- ing. The same is true of Russia. Thousands of workers and trousers in a Pullman.

In a very few years the great hydro-electric enterprises will wrecking one. If Coolidge had to go

Mr. Deterding of the British Royal Dutch Shell and Mr. in line for a job as a painted wild man Britain loses and Wall Street gains. Prior to the war virtually Walter Teagle of the New Jersey Standard Oil trust will have to at a side show. weakness and uncertainty of the London market makes the han- Russia if they expect much sympathy in their highly moral camwho are not members of the Workers (Communist) Party to be he ran out of costumes. I have al-Politically Canada is listed as a British dominion, but eco- convinced that Messrs. Deterding and Teagle are not at all con- ready given my best guess as to why present government of Canada is more loyal to the United States the oil they can get out of Russian. If they had their way the ring of oil products, because the highly moral oil magnates might state that would enable him to appear to the two councillations.

This ever-increasing penetration of Canada by Wall Street ing of oil products, because the highly moral oil magnates might state that would enable him to appear to the tax-payers with a money-

As one argument after another against recognition of the row of torpedoes and the third term propaganda for recognition.

ing, and would have his say when there are murmurs of revolt among he that the time was ripe. This the proletariat. would have the nomination by de- cuts a sorry picture as he pretends to

DRESIDENT Harding was not noted take the helm, but not for long for mental animation but he was Their rule was received with no more dignified and only H. L. Mencken and favor by the masses than that of the other stylists poked fun at his Eng- Czar. There was no basic change. lish, the he broke into the diction- Next came Kerensky the "man of ary with a sound word. It was many speeches." His time was short. dered that he did not take a job as power. bartender. But the he may have lost his dignity on occasion he did it loose in that theatre when the pictures of Lenin and Trotsky were of "The Exploits of the U-Boat 35" eyes of the masses whose minds are flashed on the screen! Kerensky got which raised havoc with allied shipfilled with bourgeois prejudices don't two claps and hundreds of hisses.

fear. It jumps like a startled cat ager and a publicity agent is to a washington Street great crowds pug. If I had been the president's stand constantly before the news-publicity man, I would take him to could Hylan do against Jimmy Walker, the song-and-dance man? In Chicago Mayor Dever was dignity personified but he was elected beidea of rigging his entry out in a

> usually sensitive-another bours delusion. But a suitor who fuld approach his woman oozing give an exhibition of vocal discord at

THE business of being president of the United States is a nerve-

saving platform was knocked for a

SUND AT EVERY MEETING!



Picture of "The Russian Revolution" Maket Hit at Cameo Theatre

The Cameo Theatre began the presraise the roof whenever American

There was plenty of enthusiasm WHAT you do hear is deep whispers, LET no one be fooled by the new Revolution" will have a figure is least that "The Russian Revolution" will have a figure is least the new Revolution will be a figure in the new Revo

home and indulging in the debaucher ies so characteristic of old Russia.

Gradually the tide of discontent arises. Tales of disaster come from the front. The Germans advance and the peasants who are driven from

lead the Russian army.

Harding that made "normalcy" what He was a tool of the allied powers it is today. Harding was going and continued to send the young men on their Russian fellow-workers but strong when he died and we did not of Russia to be slaughtered in the instead housted the red flag and deknow that he shot craps, played interests of imperialism. He escaped clare for the revolution. poker and cavorted emotionally out- out of the Winter Palace dressed as This picture is worth seeing side the beaten track until the book a woman when the Bolsheviki finnally we heartily recommend it. "Revelry" appeared. Then we won- considered the time ripe to seize defects it may have are overshadowed

What a storm of applause broke is its propaganda value

with hanging shirbails. It simply struggle of the Bolsheviki since they another feature advertised that did won't go at the polls.

JUDITH KNIGHT

Shaw revivals at their little theatre

Little Theatre

The Russian Revolution

and peasants, against the counter- Prehistoric Past" where he is shown

### What the Daily Worker Means to the Workers

More Encouraging Contributions to Our Emergency Fund.

\$100 Contributions Slov. Rob. Spolak, Racine, Wisc. \$1.00 George Pechovich, Bentleyville, Anne Klimek, Racine, Wisc. Mataric, Ambridge, Pa. Paraga, Ambridge, Pa. Abradovich, Ambridge, Pa nzovopsky, Ambridge, Pa Matan, Ambridge, Pa. Geo. A Friend, Ambridge, Pa Frank Gajer, Ambridge, Pa. Petricek, Ambridge, Pa. Pasilavic, Ambridge, Pa. Zlady, Ambridge Pa. Zurkovich, Ambridge, Pa Albert Zenen, Ambridge, Pa.

M. Posavech, Ambridge, Pa. . . Harnorich, Ambridge, Pa. . . . . Rajsich, Ambridge, Pa. Y. Tamasensky, Ambridge, Pa. BATT-WEDNESDAY, Aug. 10 ...

1.00 A. Perakovich, Bentleyville, Pa. 1,00 John Volkman, Wilmington, Del. 1,00 1.00 Wm. Loong, Willington, Ohio .: 1,00 1.00 Howard Smith, Decatur, Ill. 1.00 Delnro Campanelli, Detroit, Mich 1.00 1.00 Joseph Gregory, Detroit, Mich. 1.00 Paul Brani, Detroit, Mich. 1.00 Paul Brani, Detroit, Mich. . . . . 1.00 1.00 Luca Sumonetti, Detroit, Mich. 1.00 1.00 O. Montanori, Detroit, Mich. 1.00 1.00 Antonio Leodoro, Detroit, Mich. 1.00 1.00 Ivan Kozek, St. Paul, Minn. 1.00 1.00 Bertha Melniker, Ferndale, N. Y. 1.00

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a magazine, the official organ of the Executivy Committee of the Knomintang, issued in Wuhan, give an opportunity to every worker to have a real understanding of the great events and background of the Chinese Revolution

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## **DEMONSTRATION IN CENTRAL PARK** TO BE HELD SATURDAY, AUGUST 20

Preparations to hold a monster demonstration in the Mall of Central Park on Saturday, August 20th, are now being worked out by the Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Committee.

A huge mass meeting in Union Square will also be held on Friday. A series of neighborhood meetings in various parts of the city are other features of the liberation campaign.

parks, is on his way to Europe in to meeting in automobiles which have been placed at the disposal of the company with Mayor Walker, but efforts have been made to communicate committee by Sacco-Vanzetti sympath his secretary. John M. Hart, in order to get permission to accommo
In a statement which was issued Heywood Broun, columnist and novel.

When asked why she chose Central slow up in their activities as the dan-Park as the place of the Saturday ger of execution was still greater, and his wife, Ruth Hale, volunteered corporations.

Tues- Miss Baron said:

Analysis of American investment in day's meeting at Union Square has

ficials do not obstruct our plans. I ers.' hope that the Department of Parks will not do anything to deny tens of thousands of the citizens their guar. Plumbers' Helpers Hold anteed right of free assemblage.

To Intensify Drive. that which marked last week's ac- Those elected are C. E. Miller, that Sacco and Vanzetti case.

Ave.; First Ave. and 106th St.; Rut- board. gers Square; and 10th St. and 2nd It was announced that an exten-

In the Bronx meetings will take started. place at 163rd St. and Prospect; 174th St. and Weeks Ave., and other . Lithographers Fight Injunction. points to be announced tomorrow.

meetings will be held are to be an-men started. August 1st for the 46- extravagance. nounced by the Emergency Committee hour week immediately with an integration to the shortly.

A Voice From the Past!

Rose Baron, secretary of the EmerFency Committee, announced Friday that she will apply to the Department of Parks for permission to
hold a meeting in the Wall of Central

52 sheakers who will cover the meetSecretary of the committee, stated that her organization
had mobilized a "flying squadron" of
52 sheakers who will cover the meet-Union Square mass demonstration, take place on the same night, the SACCO.

Walter R. Herrick, commissioner of speakers will be suched for

order to get permission to accommo- In a statement which was issued Heywood Broun, columnist and nov-ceeds by more than \$200,000,000 the in making the coming activities the Baron appealed to all sympathizers gle for the freedom of the framedlt includes \$477,757,000 borrowed by largest in the history of New York.

When asked why she chose Central slow up in their activities as the danspeaker and a writer. Both Broun ties, the balance going to foreign

convinced us that only Central Park Vanzetti must go on with greater in- tee offers the space necessary to handle tensity than ever before. Our comour sympathizers without obstructing rades are still enduring the agonies traffic and at the same time causing of Charlestown prison. They are still as little discomfort to the demonstra- menaced with the refined cruelty of the greatest of America's technical "Our experience at Union Square achievement the electric chair. I proved that Sacco-Vanzetti sympathy urge all Sacco-Vanzetti sympathizers can mobilize a meeting of more than to double their heroic efforts to aid 100,000 if the police and the city of- in the release of these innocent work-

## Semi - Annual Elections

tends to carry on its organized pro-test with a greater intensity than Church of All Nations, 9 Second Ave. of the New York World "to lay off to \$5,000,000,000.

to be held in the five boroughs are Anthony Seinega, 3rd vice-president; article, which was rejected by the as follows: 110th St. and Fifth Ave.; dack Gilbert, treasurer: M. Jacobs, liberal World. He wrote a fourth as follows: 110th St. and Fifth Ave.; Jack Gilbert, treasurer; M. Jacobs, 137th St. and 7th Ave.; Sheridan Sq. financial secretary; Charles Mauro, article, which was also rejected. at the corner of Grove and Washing- recording secretary. Also eight trus- World therefore carried these liberat ton Place; 137th street and Lenox tees. They constitute the executive sentiments penned by Ralph Pulitzer, son of Joseph Pulitzer, and editor

sive organization drive would now be

BALTIMORE, Aug. 14 (FP). - its special writers who write under

In Brooklyn these nightly meet- Striking lithographers of Local 18 their own names. Straining its inings will take place at Hopkinson and declare they have been engaging in terpretation of this privilege. The Pitkin Ave., Grand and Havemyer orderly picketing in reply to at- World allowed Mr. Heywood Broun streets; Pennsylvania and Sutter ave- torneys for the Tin Decorating Co. to write two articles on the Saccos tion will all a halt to the world's undreamed of hitherto in the history nues; Pulaski and Tompkins Aves. who want a temporary injunction Vanzetti case, in which he expressed greates merger is held distinctly in-

"The World then instructed him Sacco-Vanzetti case. articles submitted by Mr. Brown "RALPH PULITZER.

of humanity and justice."

of the New York World:

Ask Him "To Lay Off."

Broun refused to lay off the Sacco

Pulitzer's "Liberalism."

"Editor, The World." 1931, he has declared that he will interests. not write another line for the paper. If the World Has Articles.

Broun was a fellow-student John Reed's at Harrard in 1910.

### Coolidge Ranges Self Definitely With Gang Killing Sacco, Vanzetti

RAPID CITY S. D., Aug. 14,-Again enunciating his decision not to interfere with the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti by the mill-owners of Massachusetts. President Coolidge has refused to send any message to Governor Fuller. He had been urged to follow Wilson's example in the Mooney case, and for reasons of state. if he could not see the justice of them of the danger of electrocution.

## Prison Conditions in

ALBANY, N. Y. Aug. 14.—Fail-show how, when the war practical ure of New York City authorities to shut off European manufacture remodel Tombs prison was condemned goods from South America and drie by state department of correction in up English and German investmen

"The situation at best is one of lead. the worst in the state of New Yorkbut the department of correction is helpless to completely remady it un.

Atkins finds that exports from the bless to completely remady it un. helpless to completely remedy it until additional prison facilities are provided," the report said.

# When Building Falls

contractor was arrested today as a cent since 1918.

British exports to South America and that this poresons were killed. The latest casualty report showed 224 injured, of whom 81 were in serious condition. Beams supporting the building contractor was arrested today as a cent since 1918.

British exports to South America and that this poresons were killed. The latest only 9.5 per cent in value, meaning an actual decrease of at least 25 per cent in volume, while German exports the position of the United States both in imports and exports of Latin about 22.4 per cent in value compared.

America has increased about 12.2 per drawing a cent since 1918.

American trade and that this position is becoming stronger rather time. We are becoming more and atthe position of the United States both in imports and exports of Latin about 22.4 per cent in value compared.

# ORGANIZED LABOR-TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

LABOR EDUCATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION POLITICS

## U. S. CAPITALISTS FLOOD WORLD WITH U. S. DOLLARS: EXPECT WORKERS TO DEFEND THEM

The detailed report of the U. S. department of commerce showing American foreign investments totaling \$788,584,075 the first half of 1927 again calls attention to the startling rate at which the American investment empire is annexing economic provinces. Another important statement is that of the Foreign Policy Ass'n. which places the total American foreign investment at the end of 1926 at \$13,000,000,000.

"The fight to liberate Sacco and Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Commitforeign corporations the first half
wanzetti must go on with greater intee. of 1927 shows a trend toward foreign Object to Articles banks and utility corporations. Amer brown's notions about Sacco and ican investors put \$40,449,375 into 1 Vanzetti differed considerably from banks in Austria, Germany, Hungary those of the World's editorial writers. Italy, Jugoslavia and Latin America Broun believed that Sacco and Van- They invested \$66,750,000 in a zetti were framed and he said so. foreign utility corporations represent The liberal editors of the World con-cerned, themselves with the "fair eral Electric power trust to othe name of Massachusetts," sulogies on lands.
Fuller and his murderous crew, and Since 1919, according to the depart

polite pleas for life imprisonment ment, foreign securities publicly of American capital is leaving the Vanzetti protest meetings was not for Sacco and Vanzetti in the name fered in the United States have country because a surplus would force sufficient ground for deportation. As of which \$6,600,000,000 has been new

The department of commerce figares do not include foreign securities sold privately in this country, Ameriran purchases of foreign already outstanding, or direct American purchases of foreign properties. These other phases of the extension of the American investment empire re included in the \$13,000,000,000 otal of the Foreign Policy which was prepared by Max Winkler Bertren, Griscom & Co.

Investments Keep Down Wages. Winkler estimates that in the lastas been growing at an average rate f more than \$2,000,000,000 a year and that for the 4 years 1923-26 the circles come to a head. An unfor- lice if necessary. date the vast crowds which will join late in the afternoon Friday. Miss clist, has promised to aid the strug- total for the first 6 months of 1926. total was \$6,230,754,000. His figures tunate act by some demented person . show the present distribution of American capital through foreign zetti case will set these bloodhounds erative officials which directed them securities publicly offered in the on the trail for radical blood. United States as follows:

n		
f	Foreign capital flota-	
n	tion in U. S.	Amount
	Europe	\$1,300,000,000
4	Canada	
	Cuba	
	Mexico	
1	Central America	148,000,000
	South America	
	China. Japan, Philip	
	pines	
	Miscellaneous	
-		
	3 1 0 1	. ~

totaled almost exactly \$8,000,000,000, it to serve the people at low interest, sistant Secretary of Labor Husband which would insure a high real wage told Federated Press that the only After Broun had written two articapital. These figures show the for labor. It is invading countries ground for deportation was advocacy cles in which he minced no words in growth of America as a creditor na-where it can demand a high return of violent overthrow of the govern-The Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency The semi-annual election of the expressing his opinion of the legaltion and contrast with the pre-war at the expense of cheap labor. And ment, or membership in a society adCommittee for the coming week inAmerican Association of Plumbers ized murder of the framed workers period when the country was a debtor at a Sacco-Vanzetti meeting would

### Neighborhood meetings which are dent; M. Patrick, 1st vice-president; M. Singer, 2nd vice-president; and Vanzetti case and wrote a third GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATES RUMORED MERGER OF U. S. STEEL, DUPONT, GENERAL MOTORS

By HARRY O'CONNOR. WASHINGTON: Aug. 14 (FP) .-

Half of Washington it amazed, the instituting a benevolent dictatorship cision of the federal trade commission "The World has always believed in to investigate the "close financial re- calculated to choke off any demand get allowing the fullest possible expres-sion of individual opinion to those of its special writers who write under Steel, General Motor, and duPont de combine, is merely a device for main-Nemours.

But that the Coolidge administradotations, reflects no uneasiness over the commission's probe while innow that he had made his own posi- Washington it is pointed out that The World, pected to. The commission's order itthereupon, exercising its right of self merely directs the chief economist times. Steel reported profits of \$91, to bring these three large corpora- and chemicals, are fabulous. tions under a common ownership and With General Electric, they will

grate welfare and insurance devices, or their inability in many cases to taining law and order so that it can operate its plants and roll out profits. ef industry.

#### Earnings Fabulous: Workers Speed Up.

General Motors, soon to be complete master of the auto industry, has just tion clear, to select other ubjects there is no hint of anti-trust prose-for his next sticles. It. Broun, cution. The department of justice of \$129,000,000, at the rate of more however, continued to write on the has taken no action, and is not ex-than a quarter billion a year, the largest ever accumulated in peace final decision as to what it will pub- to "make an inquiry into the rela- poo,000. DuPont's earnings, through lish in its columns, has omitted all tionships, direct or indirect, tending control over munitions, auto paint

control or management, with infor-soon compose the super-government Although Broun's contract with mation as to the probable economic of the United States, in the eyes of the World calls for a fat salary until consequences of such community of some of the scared trade commissioners. , Although realizing that they are If the duPont-U. S. Steel-General as powerless to prevent this develop-Motors merger, already incomparably ment as the government was in the When asked by a representative of The DAILY WORKER for the rejected articles, Broun said: "I should in chemicals and dyes and establish- and the country told of the new era in chemicals and dyes and establish- and the country told of the new era the world's greatest industrial com-bination, continues to expand, taking at any rate an inquiry should be made in chemicals and dyes and establish and the country told of the new era

### U. S. NOW DOMINATES LATIN-AMERICAN TRADE AS BRITISH EXPORTS DIMINISH Fights to Avoid Flag

U. S. Trade Leaps Ahead. How trade and foreign investment in volume South America averaged only \$328 000,000 a year. But the growth the investment figure to appromately \$2,000,000,000 has raise the two workers' case, relieve trade with South America to a year total in excess of \$1,000,000,000.

This phase of the growth of the ison Conditions in

A merican commercial empir
throughout Latin America resulte
from the war. It is shown in mor
detail in the Chicago Journal of Com merce by R M. Atkins. His figure funds, the United States assumed t

72% Increase.

creased from \$323,832,000 in 1913 \$836,592,000 in 1926 or 158.5 per ce while imports into the United States Colombia from Latin America rose from \$443,- Cuba 453,000 to \$1,044,526,000 or 135.5 per Dominican Republic cent. If we take into account price Cuador Chinese Jail Contractor 453,000 to \$1,044,526,000 or 135.5 per When Building Falls changes it appears that the physical Haiti volume of U. S. exports to Latin Mexico ... SHANGHAL Aug. 14—A building America has increased about 72 per Paraguay

with 1013; also involving a shrinkage

go hand in the expansion of commercial empire is shown in a discussion of the growth of American capitalist interest in South American trade in a table which shows for by Max Winkler of Bertron Griscom 1924 the rank of the United States buildings throughout Germany, the control of the United States and exports of the United States as United States Wins.

Atkins sums up the position of the United States over all official and many private buildings throughout Germany, the occasion being Constitution Day.

The city of Potsdam, former residence of the United States are the control of the United States and exports of the United States are the Control of the Control of the United States are the Control of the Contro the war, according to Winkler, America of the treated held by the United States totaled only \$100,000,000 and com- in each case:

merce between the United States and U. S. place in Latin American trade forced to display the republican

	U. S. place in Lauin	Amer	can trade;		
3,-	1924:				
of	IMPORTS				
i-	1 - 1 - 1 A	Rank	Percent		
ed	Argentina	2	22.1%		
	Bolivia		28.6		
	Brazil	7.1	24.3		
he	Chile	1	23.5		
re	Colombia	1	50.1		
ed	Cuba W	1	67.2		
	Dominican Republic		73.6		
n-	Ecuador	. 1	40.2		
és	Haiti	1	77.2		
ly	Mexico	11	72.6		
ed	Paraguay	3	13.7		
ed.	Peru		38.6/		
nt.	Uruguay	1	-26.8		
he	Venezuela	1	52.5		
EXPORTS					
		Rank	Percent		
he	Argentina	3	7.1%		
n-	Rolivia	2 /	22.1		
to:	Brazil	1/	42.8		
nt	Chile		42.9		
	20 4 44 /	1	1 1000		

STRIKES -- INJUNCTIONS THE TRADE UNION PRESS. LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

# TO DEPORT SACCO FRIENDS ILLEGAL

WASHINGTON, Aug. 14 (FP) .years American foreign investment Radical working men will face anif the sentiment in Washington tory casions, were on hand to help the po wholly unrelated to the Sacco-Van- Summons were given to the

rolled as United States citizens. Garment Workers' Union, objected to Chairman Albert Johnson of the the procedur, he was brutally beaten Chairman Albert Johnson of the procedur, he was brutain bouse immigration committee warns up, and then arrested. He was rethat their mere participation in Sacco-Vunzetti meetings may end then chances for citizenship and rether the procedur, he was brutain beautiful to the procedur to the procedu

Johnson is well known in Seattle and along the Pacific Coast as a blatant enemy of foreign-born workers. At the labor department, officials declared that participation in Sacro-American capital is leaving the Vanzetti protest meetings was not a not justify deportation and the only danger to foreign-born workers lay in their possible arrest for infraction of some local law and the later in vestigation of their beliefs and

While Johnson's utterances without basis in law, there is a danger government. Already this three-that foreign-born workingmen may headed octopus has taken the lead in be arrested and railroaded through to deportation because of their lack of other half puzzled by the sudden de over its worker-subjects through elab- familiarity with the English language

counsel. Competent attorneys could obtain the release of victims of Johnson's venom, but in many cases foreign-born workers arrested in obscure places have no way of getting their case to the public. Vigilance on the part of foreign-born workers' councils and other bodies is needed now to guard against unlawful deportations inspired by Chairman Johnson's lawless threats.

#### Perfectly Good Tory Can't Serve Oil in Mexico; Disqualified

RAPID CITY, S. D., Aug. 14. President Coolidge does not regard former Governor Thomas E. Campbell of Arizona as available for appointment as ambassador to Mexico or to any other post. It was an nounced here today, because Campbell already is serving as Commissioner General for the United States to the Seville Exposition.

are too tame. Besides, they are inthe hands of the New York World. Electric, the giant of the power field, tions of capital will rule America diBroun was a fellow-student of it will dwarf the agencies of political metals and the country told of the new era
ambassador to Cuba nor some one to
succeed major general Leonard Woodas governor general of the Phillisucceed major general Leonard Wood

### Home Town of Kaiser Of German Republic

BERLIN, Aug. 14 .- For the first

Museum Stunt By Flier. BERLIN, Aug. 14. Baron Koen-

necke, prospective trans-Atlantic flyer, arrived at Templehofer field with his plane this afternoon and placed the plane on exhibition. The aviator charged an admittance fee for the privilege of viewing the plane in which he intends hopping across the Atlantic, announcing that the proceeds would be used to help finance the flight:

ened. In 1926 it secured first place in goods shipped into Argentina. It should be borne in mind that the imports of these countries are largely manufactured goods while their exports are raw materials. U. S. investment in these countries, rapidly approaching the \$5,000,000,000 mark, means transfer of manufactured goods while the interest and principal

is really paid in their products shipped to the United States. "It is clear from the figures," says Atkins, "that the United States is now the dominant nation in Latin American trade and that this position is becoming stronger rather than weaker with the passage of

# UNION FURNITURE GIVEN TO SIGMAN

Once again calling upon the police authorities for aid, the right wing of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union Friday took over the office furniture of the Cloak and Dressmakers Joint Board that was stored at the Workers' Cooperative House, 1706 Bronx Park East

A squad of pelice, together visiseveral sheriffs drove up to the cooperative early in the morning and Parkard car containing Sigman gangst irs, who were recognized the same men who terrorized cloakother period of deportation delirium makers in the market on many oc-

Give Out Summons.

The first victims will be radical iff. When Charles emeroff, mem-workers who are not formally en-ber of Local 10. International Ladies'

000 with the sheriff. After 72 hours the furniture will be turned over to the Sigman clique.

#### Just Off the Press

The most authoritative account in English of recent events in China in the new pamphlet

# Civil War in Nationalist

By EARL R. BROWDER



Browder has just returned from six months in China, as a member of the Interna-tional Workers' Delegation, during which he visited over 40 cities and towns, during the period of the Chiang Kai-shek split. He spent two months in Hankow, in close touch with the leaders of the Kuomintang, the trade un ions, the peasants, and other revolutionary bodies. He was also a delegate to the Pan - Pacific Trade / Union Conference, and was the sec retary of that body. He tells a graphic and authoritative story of the beginnings of the Civil War now raging in Nationalist China. The pamphlet has many documents,



Following is the table of contents of the pamphlet

### CIVIL WAR IN NA-TIONALIST CHINA

By EARL R. BROWDER

THE SPLIT IN THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT Visit of the liet mational Delegation First Climpses of tile Split Counter revolution in Kanenow — The Split in the Army - An Idyllifit in the Civil War in Klangsi Province

THE UNITED PRONT
AGAINST CHIANG
KAI-SHEK
Leftward Swing of the Kuomintang - Degelopment - of
Revolutionary ForcesStruggle Against Chiang
Kai-shek - A Chinese Napolson - Favorable Develcopments in the Army - A
Part of the World Revolu-

THE CHINESE LABOR
MOVEMENT
Historical Sketch of the
Trade Calon Movement
Toxtile Workers Union of
White Workers Union of
White Workers and Working Conditions in Canton
to Millions in the Interior
at Hankow

THE AGRARIAN
REVOLUTION
Land Ownership and Distribution—The Peasan) Un-

THE BREAKLP OF THE WUHAN GOVERNMENT Land—The Crucial Question Betrayal of the Generals Perspectives.

64 pages, colored cover

#### 25 CENTS

THE DAILY WORKER PUB. CO.

43 First Street, New York

50TH ANNIVERSARY of the invention of phono-Thomas Edison's laboratories in West Orange yesterday. Photo above shows Gov. Moore and famous inventor with his first phonograph, perfected long before jazz, the Charleston or Black Bottom was ever heard of i

### WOMEN

#### UNITED COUNCILS OF WORKINGCLASS WOMEN HOLD CONFERENCE

By ELLA ZELNICK

newly organized Baker Women Coun-eil No. 1 of the Bronx as delegate, "What do you call this, I should go I wish to say that I never before was picketing?" Wha present at such a splendid and in- with this?" etc. eresting conference. There were Finally, but not without great elegates from all the councils and labor, the baker persuaded his wife

other progressive organizations. report, which was read by our she

weeks, with Pechter and Mes- it takes inger. They have oganized a Baker workers' battle.

Vomen Council (wives of the bakers) Most important of all is a resolu-

lered ignorant, joined the councils important points discussed.

wife and told her that a strike was dessinger.

The conference ended with a wonand that the two big firms had proderful banquet.

cured injunctions against the baker the bakers to carry on the strike Being present at the conference, alone. Therefore the picketing must on Saturday, the be carried on by the women. of Workingclass Women of New where picketing work would be asrepresenting the just signed to her by the U. C.

What have I got to do

to go to one of the meetings, where secretary, showed up that the work- speak. This meeting and the speakingclass women, besides their work ers made an impression on her. Now the home, have made it their duty the baker says that he seldom sees The U. C. of W. W. have in the against our enemies—the bosses.

financially. They have also U. C. W. W. We see today that this witnessed the outrageous class "jusaken an active part in the recent organization is an important part of tice of Judge Ewald, and were imbaker strike, which had gone on for the workingclass movement, and that

The baker women, who were con- the councils. It was one of the most

ey would see the great progress active part in the past battle against All to the workhouse!" that the baker women have made in the two greedy baker bosses, who this short time. They call all their were endeavoring to fasten themthis short time. They call all their were endeavoring to tasten them sisters also to organize into councils. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away, and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away and each occupied live evenings. In groups of 8 or 10, then, we went clothes were taken away and each occupied live evenings.

### POVERTY AND PROSTITUTION FLOURISH AROUND THE CITY OF BROTHERLY LOVE

initiated into the nature of this par- names and high prices.

soliciting on the doorstep.

Love Not All Brotherly.

very large quarter of that unique, tenderloin streets. with its thousands of streets of little, red-brick houses each with its white, well-scrubbed stoop, all alike, that Vanzetti Win Reprieve city of Quaker traditions and modern with the Hankow armies. Such long, outside dark and airless cells.

We were taken up to the jail. There, in a narrow passage-way less with the Hankow armies. Such long, outside dark and airless cells.

New Marriage Law.

see here. Disease and corruption speak from every bloated, dull, cynical face. Wrecks and dregs of humanity—"slum proletariat"—thieves, drunkards, gamblers, pimps, thugs,

the "Bum's Refreat." Every available comfort to driver and passengers and suffering, of battle, of freedom. What bench is crowded with the tenderloin without harm to motor and other power lies in them. Every melody, loafers, resting their rotting diseased bodies while they exchange their of Ford workers were laid off while strength, make us more buoyant. the leisurly testing took place.

cynical philosophies of life.

This neighborhood abounds in

taurant, newly-opened, equipped with tions thrown in. These places rub or \$25 fine. One woman was sen-outrageous actions of the police and can Federation of Dabor. attractive white curtain strung elbows with cheap beaneries, advertenced to 30 days for picketing; and the court by accepting the alternative white curtain strung elbows with cheap beaneries, advertenced to 30 days for picketing; and the court by accepting the alternative methods (main point), organizational now far from satisfactory. aross its front window, has this sign tising beef-stews for 20 cents, full one to six months. She too, had been of a fine. painted in clean letters on the glass: five course dinners for 40 cents, with caught "red-handed" participating in In the midst of our explanation, a our prison quarters, there was no This is no pool-rooms, brothels, and lurid chop- the demonstration in court. The other matron hurried in with the cry, hesitation. Instead, a renewed deter-Bluff!" A large hand points consulty to this slogan. To one carvings, mysterious lights, fantastic We women wondered why the dif-

with bibles reposing on crocheted thought that public opinion might re-Throughout this neighborhood, lin- doilies in their windows, with gilt- sent too harsh a treatment of the ing the shabby, dingy streets so char-acteristic of the old parts of Phila-Saves," "God Pardons Sinners", etc. giving us the choice of a fine would delphia, are numerous store windows Here in the winter the homeless net the court a neat sum, and thus rewith one thing in common: a curtain, crowd the otherwise deserted meet- ward him for his painstaking labors generally white and clean, covering ing-rooms, ready to be christians or in the hot and stuffy courtroom? the whole front. Sometimes a worn- anything else for the sake of getting out sign of "Restaurant" or "Store," in out of the cold. Here of summer our metal. Indeed, how could this sometimes a few dusty soda bottles evenings you may see a little hand apostle of law and order, dominated or a fly-specked basket of fruit lend organ set up in the street, hymn by reaction, understand the modern, a fiction which deceives, nobody, books and collection plate brought militant woman worker? No doubt cometimes the white curtain speaks out, and three or four bloodless fe- woman, to him, still belonged in her for itself, unblushing and unashamed. males held a little church service but brothel houses, with the white nuns, with hideous bonnets tied uncurtain serving as their identifica- der their chins. Now and then a pastion mark. Here at certain hours of ser-by lingers, listening dully as they the day you may see bleached-hair, intone, "Throw out the Life-line; block women, too, in their bitter strugcarmined-lipped girls peering out someone is sinking today!" Their gles against economic from behind the curtain or openly doleful hymns, their prayers mingle have acquired unbounded courage women have started again. A dis thousands of good respectable idealunnoticed with the honk of passing and determination, and have learned credited missionary, said by the edge ists around Shanghai are rejoicing automobiles, with the hiccups of the how to fight. Especially the women tor of the China Review to have been in the split between Hankow and This is the heart of the tenderloin of Philadelphia. This red-light district covers not a few streets but a very large quarter of that unique.

workers trying to bring up their chil- paper offices, bought forth crowds iron, surely, unventilated, with a tiny, dren respectably in the midst of the of cheering, eager people to the bulletin barred opening at the top that let in letin boards. Shouts of "Long live no more light than one candle powwhich run rampant on all sides.

Sacco and Vanzetti" filled the streets er. In ours, no more than five feet Not a healthy, honest face does one as the throngs began again to circu- square, at least twenty comrades

dependents, prostitutes, perverts, these are the people that live here. This is the place where manufacturers and detective agencies come to secruit the strike-breakers and gangsters they need for their occasional dirty jebs.

In the midst of this hot bed of vice and crime is a little green park. A beautiful little square with well-kept fountain. This square is known as the radical woman? Amazons that we were, with our finger nails or our teeth we might—who knows—bore a hole, thru the iron door and let ourselves out with the aid of our shoe strings.

But we were not worried. Searce lives and is now in the testing stage, it was said. The new model has been perfected and is now in the testing stage, it was said. The new automobile is capable of attaining a speed of 65 miles per hour without distance the "Bum's Refreat." Every available comfort to driver and passengers and

"Men's Hotels"-35 cents a night Don't Forget the Sustaining Fund! last before the entrance to the Work-



By REBECCA GRECHT.

past organized various trade countries and also have taken a great part Such facts we hear of often. All organized, the indignant reaction of the this is done with the help of the hundreds of workers who had just ready for fingerprinting and for the home; a No! s peried to cheer our comrades as they grew cold. We didn't mind being fina great part in every were led away to serve their five and

to fight their enemy, the greedy ex- . In the name of the Baker Women their turn, could be seen a firm, deploiters of their husbands. If all Council 1 of the Bronx I give thanks termined expression, a spirited glint women could see the meetings to the United Councils of Working- in the eye. The whisper passed we held every Friday evening class Women, which have taken an along, "Not one cent fine to be paid!

> six women and ten men. The policecould only mumble a few words about 15 days in the workhouse, and one the workhouse to home? man to seven months 30 days for

ference in the sentences meted out to Poor.

Deen overcome by a sudden sense of the cases being appealed—so quickly? trades, in the entire labor movement.

Tragedy, according as you wish to Here, too, are the gospel missions, chivalry? Was he disturbed by the We demanded further information. Our fight was a big one, a vital one, Scular quarter of the city, this rather "Jesus Saves", Everyone Else is Too us and to the men. Had the judge

Whatever the reason, he misjudged oppression.

We sang until we reached the island. The police wagon stooped at

utes we were within the walls of New home,"

At that, let it be confesse

circumstances would we permit a stuck together.

physical examination. We would And stick we did. From the mo-

were taken, the color of eyes and hair "regular" eriminals, now. The rades in order that every student excellent in connection with He there was no doctor around:

"walking three angry questioning, quite deliberate, it We had picketed in a strike, in de-tives (including organizational questional questiona and four abreast," in a dull monotone as if he were repeating a lesson by note. Nine men were sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentence of sentence where sentenced to women were we, any way, to prefer the sentence of sentence with the sentence with the

(By a Worker Correspondent.)

(By a

We looked at one another in amaze- We were a part of the left wing ment. What had happened? We wanted to know who had come and he to-day sentence in the work-and exactly what he had said. Other- house fould frighten us and destroy

The U. C. of W. W. have in the against our enemies—the bosses.

In the Court of Labor Movement. In the Court of Labor Movement. In the Court of Such facts we hear of often. All organized, the indignant reaction of Them. Why didn't we pay the fine? We understood. It was up to us, ensured and also among co-operative movement of the Swedish co-operative movement of the Swedish co-operative movement. Such facts we hear of often. All organized, the indignant reaction of the Swedish co-operative movement of the Swedish co-operative movement. Such facts we hear of often. All organized the business read extent the Swedish co-operative movement of the Swedish co-operative movement. Such facts we hear of often. All organized the business read extent the Swedish co-operative movement in the Swedish co-operative movement. Then the Swedish co-operative movement of the Swedish co-operative movement. Then the Swedish co-operative movement in the Swedish co-operative movement of the Swedish co-operative movemen we even the matrons were convinced we granting short term loans on which price policy, etc

Immediately, on the faces of the that we were no different from all pay the fine. They could not under their turn, could be seen a firm, decided, among ourselves, that under no cided, among ourselves, that under no peculiar. But, they said, we certainly and March the Berlin Brandenburg and of 73 years old participated in the course, but generally speaking.

went clothes were taken away, and each occupied five evenings. The number The collaboration Again began the same insistent and fingerprints, our identification marks. Strength and extention of co-operathe workhouse to home?

of imprisonment. We had thus comist co-operative theory, discussion of have

Everybody home. The union's repre- mination to continue with the strug- tuated, which was partly due to stu- rades for the establishment

## The Hankow Situation

HANKOW, (By Mail) .- It's a joke secure divorce with alimony. foreigners alive. I have poked my rights. There is an apparent authenway with another girl into all sorts ticated case of a man committing sursteadily drawing millions of women of an arsenal, and had a few hung streets with a placard announcing into the whirlpool of industrial extended bare-back sweating workers work him as a wife-beater.

spiration to the left wing, and indeed, from Hunan, that "by a new law all are unsurpassed in any section of the girls over 16 must be married within

the corruptness of its politics, which is Philadelphia.

There are big streets and little in the tenderloin. There are busy average of hotels and restaurants and the streets deserted except for an occasional cab, Buenos Ayres during the Sacco and Vanzetti general strike presented, the appearance of a new marriage law has been passed and the streets deserted except for an occasional cab, Buenos Ayres during the Sacco and Vanzetti general strike presented, the appearance of a new marriage law has been passed and will get few and the streets deserted except for an occasional cab, Buenos Ayres during the Sacco and Vanzetti general twelve more in, but we protested, and to women the right of divorce for another place was found for them.

We thought of cattle herded into a new marriage law has been passed immediate results.

But one result will be felt all through central China—the expering the passent of the dead.

We remained the streets deserted except for an occasional cab, Buenos Ayres during the felt all through central China—the expering the pens. The matron attempted to force the machinery has been million rubles. Following specialists the work of divorce for an occasional cab, Buenos Ayres during the felt all through central China—the expering the pens. The matron attempted to force the machinery has been million rubles. Following specialists the work of divorce for an occasional cab, Buenos Ayres during the felt all through central china—the expering the felt all through central china—the e nues of hotels and restaurants and there are narrow, dingy back-alleys.

But tho the city seemed dead, news where the little houses are falling in that Sacco and Vanzetti had been decay and the brick-paved gutter is granted a stay of execution which to the police wagon. There were two littered with filth. In these latter, was flashed from the special designed to the police wagon. There were two or finds means of self-support. Now generally Negro families live, Negro signal apparatus on various newsof protest when her husband took

(By ANNA LOUISE STRONG) concubines, may adduce that fact and

#### Organization to Remain.

wild communists." Such people ex-pect Hankow to "evaporate," just as the others expect Nanking to do so. It is my guess that neither will evaporate, but that Pekin will be taken and that thereafter there will be a organization was to help build up the full organizat

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

### CO-OPERATIVES

#### CAPITALIST METHODS LOSE THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS TO SWEDISH CO-OPERATIVES

dalous affair in which they were tion. ately involved.

ve societies, the Swedish co-opera- kronen to a firm closely connected tives have considerable surplus cap- with the above-mentioned iron merital which is, however, not used for chant. Of course, it is alleged that ganizations, but merely for making does not alter the fact that the savprofits. The business management of ings of the co-operative members are the wholesale society lent 740,000 used for financing private enter-"Go kronen to a private iron firm, the prises.

STOCKHOLM, Aug. 14.-The Swed- of course, fairly high interest; is paid ish co-operatives have greatly devel- (up to 8%)—had for a long time oped in the course of the last few been the habit of the Swedish wholeyears and claim to be at the service sale society. It is alleged that the of the working population. The real is done in order to keep the savings state of affairs is divulged by a scan-deposited by the members in circula-

The co-operative Life Insurance In-Like the British central co-opera- stitution (Folkat) also lent 480,000 the development of the workers' or this sum will be recovered, but this

she insisted angrify. "The guarantee being a quantity of pig It is characteristic that in spite of to be organized and fight for a beaulift and better life.

Organize Bakers' Wives.

We had expected such a sentence, be of Correction as we sat in Jefferson Market Court
by wife. She is steadily occupied as we sat in Jefferson Market Court
by wife. She is steadily occupied as we sat in Jefferson Market Court
by wife. She is steadily occupied as we sat in Jefferson Market Court
by wife. She is steadily occupied as we sat in Jefferson Market Court
by wife. She is steadily occupied as we sat in Jefferson Market Court
by wife. She is steadily occupied as we sat in Jefferson Market Court
by one responded. A few minutes be a fraudulent concern and the million kronen, the wholesale society
of pickets arrested us swith
that morning waiting for our group
of pickets arrested in the fur market
to be called After the demonstration
to be a fraudulent concern and the million kronen, the wholesale society
to be a fraudulent concern and the million kronen, the wholesale society
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to be a fraudulent concern and the million kronen, the wholesale society
to b And we chose. Seven went countries, induced the business man- extent the Swedish central co-opera-The rest, in chorus, shouted agement to offer some explanations, tive societies sail under capitalist a No! so emphatic and spirited, that which show that the practice of colors in their business methods,

# They have oganized a Baker of the have oganization and other organization work among ded in doing. They have oganized a Baker of the word went around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets of the pickets of the pickets of the protest that we were strikers not prostitute, met with the rejoinder prostitute, met with the rejoinder that we were no different from all that the rest of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets of the pickets around that the rest of the pickets around that the pickets around the pickets around the pickets around the pickets around the pickets

We were of participants was limited to 28 com- was not uniform. Collaboration was They had our the questions dealt with were collaboration in the the reformist theory of the old Social torical and theoretical

dent's being taken up with other par- letarian co-operative circle.

district executive of the CPG organ- the course, but generally speaking, And stick we did. From the modified a course for Berlin functionaries the doctor. Let them use force, if the moment we separated.

There were sixteen in our group, ix women, and ten men. The police-

practical and tactical questions of co-doubt help to put life into co-opera

ty work. The first evening the at- cle is to support the work of the Were in the furriers' union, in the needle tendance was 23, on the second eve- Berlin Co-operative fraction and ning 24, on the third evening 17, on whenever possible, it is also to hell the fourth 17, and on the fifth 16 the co-operative fraction work thrumen and women comrades. The age out the Reich.

### FREIHEIT FORWARDS CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENT: FORWARDS FAILS TO

The organizer of the United Work-the slightest notice published in the ers' Co-operatives in New York, D. "Forward," a Jewish socialist organ to think of the things folks are writ- Also there is a Woman's Union up- Girson, declared at a members' meet- in New York. to think of the things folks are with this co-operative began its activity ing about Hankow—the wild place it river, which takes a semi-official ing when the annual report on the in 1925, by organizing a workers

supposed to be, ready to devour function in fighting for women's activity of the organization was presented, that the help and the influ- and can at present accommodate 600 For these places are neither restaurants nor stores nor anything else the workers (Communist) and 700 people. Just now, the organical headquarters in the native cide, after being forced by the Workers (Communist) and 700 people. Just now, the organical headquarters in the native cide, after being forced by the Workers (Communist) and 700 people. Just now, the organical headquarters in the middle men's Union to walk through the daily organ "Freihait" in carticular to the condition of the workers (Communist) and 700 people. Just now, the organical headquarters in the middle men's Union to walk through the daily organ "Freihait" in carticular to the condition of the workers (Communist) and 700 people. Just now, the organical headquarters in the middle men's Union to walk through the daily organ "Freihait" in carticular to the condition of the workers (Communist) and 700 people. Just now, the organical headquarters in the middle men's Union to walk through the daily organ "Freihait" in carticular to the condition of the workers (Communist) and 700 people. Just now, the organical headquarters in the middle men's Union to walk through the daily organ "Freihait" in carticular to the condition of the workers (Communist) and daily organ "Freiheit" in particular, and shops. It contemplates the eshave made it possible to propagate tablishment of a central purchasing the idea of workers' co-operatives, agency in order to be able to supply Prior to the establishment of the all co-operative shops with food The lies about nationalization of I cannot overlook the fact that "Freiheit" it was very difficult to get stuffs and manufactured articles

### INDUSTRIAL COOPERATIVE IN-CO, MOSCOW, USSR

Cooperative INCO was organized in to establish a large plant and to draw the United States at the end of 1925 in hundreds of Russian workers.

rubles a month each. This is con-sidered a very good salary in U. S. makers, two pattern makers, one S. R. The co-operative is building draftsman, one planer, one setter for special machines ordered by various automatic machines, institutions in U. S. S. R. and making various parts for the textile intral Bureau. 799 Broadway, New dustry. The main aim, however, is York City.

high rambling town, that city of over two millions which is in reality just an immense village, that city so prim with its thousands of streets of little, with low as Sacco and we were taken up to the juil.

Argentine Masses Wild the judge surely was not aware of the first time since the modern American labor movement. But this one month or the government will be a full meeting of the Kuomintang executive (for the first time since the modern American labor movement. But this one month or the government will be a full meeting of the Kuomintang executive (for the first time since the modern American labor movement. But this one month or the government will be a full meeting of the Kuomintang executive (for the first time since the modern American labor movement. But this one month or the government will be a full meeting of the Kuomintang executive (for the first time since the modern American labor movement. But this one month or the government will be a full meeting of the Kuomintang executive (for the first time since the provide husbands for them.)

We were taken up to the judge surely as not aware of the kuomintang executive (for the first time since the provide husbands for them.)

We were taken up to the judge surely as not aware of the kuomintang executive (for the first time since the provide husbands for them.)

The co-operative has contained to the provide husbands for them. Quite likely they will expel the been subdivided into two branches; has given us permission for this city of Quaker traditions and modern industrialization, renowned for the strictness of its Sunday blue-laws and the corruptness of its politics, which all stores closed and windows barred and the streets deserted except for a few that the corruptness of its politics, which and the streets deserted except for a few that the corruptness of its politics, which is now marriage law has been passed madly disillusioned, and will get few the communists, who bore the brunt of mechanical and electrical. The first proup. The co-operative in Moscow about 35 of us were packed in togeth.

New Marriage Law.

Sometimes of its Sunday blue-laws and the lathes for which the co-operative has the workers and plantage of the brunt of mechanical and electrical. The first proup. The co-operative in Moscow about 35 of us were packed in togeth.

The shop was organized and the lathes for which the co-operative has machines installed in 1926; 150,000 already received an order for a few

WORKERS IN UNION SQUARE DEMAND FREEDOM FOR SACCO AND VANZETTI

