

THE DAILY WORKER FIGHTS FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNORGANIZED FOR THE 40-HOUR WEEK FOR A LABOR PARTY

THE DAILY WORKER

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NATIONAL OFFICE CALLS FOR MORE EFFORT FOR DAILY WORKER

TO ALL PARTY UNITS:—You are now proceeding with the election of delegates to section, city, sub-district, district and national conventions.

Amongst our major tasks is the need for even greater interest in the building up of The DAILY WORKER. It is unnecessary for us to emphasize to you active Party members, to you comrades who are doing your best, the increasing importance of our need for strengthening The DAILY WORKER.

The road The DAILY WORKER has to travel is a very difficult one. Recent months have seen intensive efforts of our enemies to crush The DAILY WORKER.

We must answer the reactionary capitalist clique, blow for blow at least. This means that The DAILY WORKER must first of all be kept alive.

We, therefore, request that ways and means of helping The DAILY WORKER be given special consideration at the election meetings or conferences of every Party unit and subdivision.

Rush your help to The DAILY WORKER without delay! With Communist greetings,

Jay Lovestone, Wm. Z. Foster, Secretaries.

Current Events

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

BRITAIN STRIVES TO USE INDIA AGAINST RUSSIA

Dangers Worry Tory Bandits and Forgers

CALCUTTA, India, Aug. 14.—The British Tory government is devoting a maximum of energy to building up a military force in India for the purpose of endeavoring to strike at Russia through Afghanistan and other parts of the Near East.

Internal Difficulties.

Britain is faced with the problem of overcoming the strong objections to using the army of India outside the borders of the country.

A Seething Mass of Discontent.

Using India as a base of operations against the Soviet Union also has other disadvantages for the imperialist bandits, not the least of which is the fact that the countries through which troops will have to pass would deeply resent it and some of them at least would take measures to repel the invaders.

The latest decision of defense counsel for Sacco and Vanzetti that the struggle to save those martyrs from the gallows will be carried to the full bench of the United States supreme court if the decision of the Massachusetts supreme court is adverse, may mean nothing to Sacco whose long protest fast has brought him to the threshold of death.

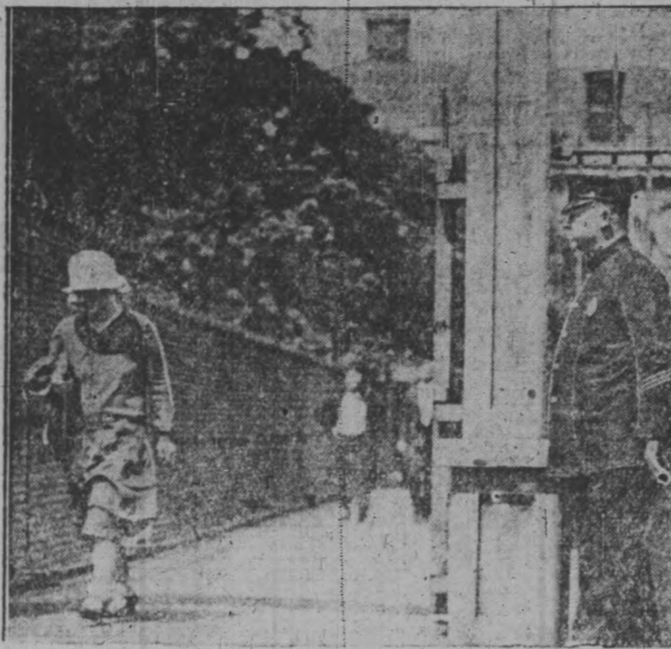
DEMONSTRATE FOR SACCO, VANZETTI

CHINESE RISING AGAINST WUHAN GAINS IN POWER

20,000 Armed Men Fight Against Traitors

MOSCOW, Aug. 14.—The Chinese correspondent for Pravda reports regarding the Hankow-Nanching uprising and says that there is thus far only fragmentary information available regarding the actual state of affairs.

It is impossible now to state (Continued on Page Two)



Rose Sacco leaving prison after visiting her husband.

SACCO AND VANZETTI ARE DOOMED TO DIE ON THE NIGHT OF AUGUST 22! STRIKE ON THE MORNING OF AUGUST 22!

APPEAL OF CENTRAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY

Sacco and Vanzetti are to be electrocuted, and the hand of death rapidly approaches, only a few days, only a few hours away.

The business of the working class is to save Sacco and Vanzetti. The governor of Massachusetts has declared a reprieve of twelve days, hoping by that means to dull the alertness of the working class and to prepare a more quiet "peaceful" slaughter of Sacco and Vanzetti.

Strikes Are the Order of the Day.

The workers must not let themselves be deceived by the big capitalist newspapers—even those which are trying to create an impression of "fairness" in the Sacco-Vanzetti case.

Rich Oppressors Flee; Peasants Get Arms

LA PAZ, Bolivia, Aug. 14.—The revolt of the Incas is spreading. This is primarily a class war, for the Indians, seventy per cent of the population of this country, are the oppressed serfs and slaves of the thirty per cent white descendants who own all the land and mineral and forest reserves.

The city of Sucre, nominally the capital of the country, is cut off and surrounded by the 80,000 tribesmen and poor peasant who have with clubs and slings, defeated the troops sent against them.

Rich Fear Communists.

Workers! Don't trust the capitalist press! Rely on your own strength to free Sacco and Vanzetti!

The flood of strikes which swept the country during the last few days before the reprieve—these were the case of Butcher Fuller's hesitation to kill Sacco and Vanzetti! More strikes—a hundred times more and bigger strikes must be made in order to carry Sacco and Vanzetti out of the death house and out of the prison to the streets and freedom.

Workers! Organize mass meetings! Organize street parades!

In all parts of the world—Europe, China, India, South Africa, Australia, South America—the workers are pouring out on strike to save our heroes, our brothers, who are in the death house of Massachusetts! But the workers of the United States must show their spirit even more than any others.

(Continued on Page Two)

UNIONS PLEDGE SUPPORT TO HUGE NEW YORK CITY PROTEST MEETING

Nation-Wide Demonstration Gains Strength Seven Days Left to Framed-Up Workers

Twelve Thousand Gather On Boston Common For Sacco and Vanzetti; Hapgood Arrested

(Special To The DAILY WORKER.)

BOSTON, Aug. 14.—A large demonstration held on the Common this afternoon to demand the immediate release of Sacco and Vanzetti was broken up when mounted police rode into a crowd of more than twelve thousand workers and dispersed the meeting.

Fearing a huge mass demonstration for the framed-up workers, Boston police informed the Socialist-Labor Party, under whose permit the meeting was to have been held, that no "radical" meetings could be held on the Common today.

As Powers Hapgood arose to tell the twelve thousand workers that the meeting had been banned by the police, Boston cossacks riding thru the massed workers rode up to the platform and arrested him.

By three o'clock more than ten thousand workers had gathered in the Common to demonstrate for the immediate and unconditional release of Sacco and Vanzetti.

After the meeting had been dispersed by the cossacks, workers continued to pour into the Common where they formed small groups. They did not leave until after six.

Hapgood was placed under \$50 bail, while Carotta was placed under \$200 bail. Both cases will come up in court tomorrow morning.

With seven days of life left to Sacco and Vanzetti by their reprieve, organizations throughout the country are making plans for huge demonstrations to snatch the two framed-up workers from the electric chair to which the Massachusetts oligarchy seems determined to send them.

Unions throughout New York City have already pledged to support a mass meeting at Union Square next Friday afternoon, the Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Committee announced. The last mass meeting at Union Square arranged by the Emergency Committee drew more than fifty thousand demonstrators.

Unions Pledge Support. The International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, the Amalgamated Food Workers, Shoe Workers' Protective Association, Marine Transport Workers' Union, International Seafarers' Club, United Council of Working Class Housewives and the International Labor Defense are among the organizations which have pledged to support the demonstration at Union Square.

Half a million leaflets will be distributed by the Emergency Committee in its campaign for mass protest demonstrations.

Following the Union Square protest, a monster united front open air mass meeting will be held at the Mall in Central Park Saturday unless the Tammany administration refuses to grant the Emergency Committee a permit. Nightly meetings, throughout the city, are also being held under the auspices of the committee.

Nation-wide Protest.

The New York meetings are only part of the nation-wide protest demonstrations that labor organizations are arranging to snatch the framed-up workers from the electric chair.

Commenting on the outlook for Sacco and Vanzetti, Miss Baron said: "We hope that the critical hour has passed. But we must keep on demanding that our comrades be released. There can be no doubt that the national and international pressure forced by mass strikes and demonstrations throughout the entire day."

(Continued on Page Two)

LIBERALS PLAN DRIVE TO OPEN THE D. OF J. FILES

BOSTON, Aug. 14.—The formation of a Citizens' National Committee to direct its attention "to the relation of the Department of Justice to the Sacco-Vanzetti case" was announced yesterday.

Among the prominent liberals who have accepted Robert Morss Lovett's call for the committee are Professor Alexander Meiklejohn, formerly president of Amherst College, Dr. David Starr Jordan, president of Leland Stanford University and Zone Gale.

The invitation sent out by Lovett follows:

"Will you join in the creation of national citizens' committee to induce federal government to open department of justice files, which, according to affidavits from department of justice agents, contain evidence tending to prove the innocence of Sacco and Vanzetti? Governor Fuller and advisory committee failed to do this. Wire immediately National Citizens' Committee, Hotel Bellevue, Boston."

"ROBERT MORSS LOVETT"

INCA REVOLT IN BOLIVIA GROWS; JAIL COMMUNISTS

Engdahl Article Here Too Late to Print

MACHINE GUNS TO BREAK STRIKE OF TEXTILE WORKERS

Spontaneous Uprising Met by Militia

INTERNATIONAL RED AID WARNS WORKERS OF WORLD THAT SACCO AND VANZETTI STILL FACE DEATH

An article by J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER, now in Boston visiting scenes of the Sacco-Vanzetti case was received just before the National Edition went to press. It will appear in tomorrow's issue, in order not to delay mailing of this issue.

One thousand striking cotton mill workers are facing machine guns in this textile town because they have revolted against abysmally low wages.

The city of Sucre, nominally the capital of the country, is cut off and surrounded by the 80,000 tribesmen and poor peasant who have with clubs and slings, defeated the troops sent against them.

One thousand striking cotton mill workers are facing machine guns in this textile town because they have revolted against abysmally low wages.

Mill owners appealed to the lieutenant governor for troops. Two companies, one a Darcham machine gun outfit and the other from Henderson were immediately mobilized and thrown around the four mill structures.

Incredibly low wages rule at the Cooper mills. Women average from \$6.50 to \$7 a week for the 10-hour day. Men average \$9.00 with the highest paid employe getting \$15.

The present landowners and oppressors are the descendants, for the most part, of the conquerors, and the present oppressed Inca population is the remnant of the powerful Inca state of freemen.

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MOSCOW, Aug. 14.—The International Red Aid Society in an appeal to the workers of the world emphasizes the fact that the executions of Sacco and Vanzetti were only postponed for a few days in order to diminish the pressure of the powerful international campaign of protest and to weaken the enormous wave of growing indignation.

While other sympathizers with Sacco and Vanzetti have yielded to the illusion that the respite means life for them, the Red Aid knows full well the enormous capacity of the agents of American capitalism for torturing its victims and calls for action to overcome such illusions.

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Boston Prepares for a Lynching

By MICHAEL GOLD. I WAS one of those who picketed the State House in Boston on the day set for the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. Dorothy Parker, a writer, and myself, were grabbed and hauled off to the police station by the same pair of cops. As we were led through the streets there was a great crowd of onlookers following us to the police station.

paper bulletin boards and read the hourly bulletins on the Sacco and Vanzetti case. They whisper, they fidget, they regard each other with worried eyes. It is like the war days, when George Creel's skilled liars were scaring everyone with the news that the Kaiser's airplanes were about to bomb New York, Boston and Chicago.

Mass Strikes and Demonstrations Will Save Sacco and Vanzetti.

The decisive week in the case of Sacco and Vanzetti is here. The fate of these two workers rests not with the hyenas of Massachusetts who have already proved to the world that there is no monstrous torture they will not inflict upon these innocent workers, who fell victims of the wrath of the scab-herding open shoppers of the decadent industries of that state.

It is indeed sickening to view the childish respect still held by some "liberal" defenders of Sacco and Vanzetti for the "due processes of law." In this regard it is necessary plainly to state that the Boston defense committee has shown a pitiful lack of realism when it placed such fond hopes upon Fuller, the laborer of Massachusetts and his "advisory commission," Lowell, Stratton and Grant.

THE city is practically under martial law. The entire state militia has been brought to Boston, and waits in the armories. The police are on 24-hour shifts, and are equipped with machine-guns, tear bombs, and armored cars. No meetings on the Sacco and Vanzetti case are allowed. If you wear a beard, or have a dark foreign hair and eyes, or carry a brief-case at night, or in any way act like a man who works with his hands, or has not had a Harvard education, you are picked up on the streets for suspicion.

There are many indications that this week will see greater demonstrations thruout the world in behalf of these two tortured victims of capitalist vengeance than occurred before August 10. For a few days the European "liberal" press, and certain spokesmen of the working class fell into the trap set by Fuller and his council that granted the respite. They claimed victory and stated that they were convinced that after being taken from the death house they would escape the electric chair.

THE very method of granting the respite was carefully timed so that the victims would suffer the maximum torture before they were notified of the action. Again Sacco and Vanzetti will march (or be carried) to the death house unless the mighty voice of labor rises in thunderous protest.

Give the mass movement such an impetus that, on the 22nd in the hand of the executioner will no longer threaten to destroy with shattering bolts of electricity the bodies of these two workers who are being victimized as a warning to other workers not to dare strive to improve the condition of labor.

Wall Street Replies to Premier Baldwin.

Baldwin, premier of the decadent British Tory government of murder, provocation and forgery, made a special visit to Canada, accompanied by the Prince of Wales, in order to try to persuade the Canadian ruling powers to abandon their policy of doing business with Wall Street instead of with Lombard Street.

Today his political wishes as expressed in Canada have come to naught as inexorable economic supremacy enables Wall Street to reply to Baldwin in a tone that makes his "diplomacy" sound weak and hollow. As far as astuteness goes, Baldwin may be as clever as any premier Britain has had, but Britain hasn't the economic power to back up the maneuvers of her diplomats. On the other hand, if Baldwin were half-witted his "diplomacy" would appear successful if Britain maintained her once dominant economic power.

Politically Canada is listed as a British dominion, but economically it is the forty-ninth state of the union, and even the present government of Canada is more loyal to the United States than to Britain. This ever-increasing penetration of Canada by Wall Street makes imperative the closer unity of the workers of the two countries for a joint fight against the mighty power of Wall Street.

Little Thots on Great Men

By T. J. O'FLAHERTY. COOLIDGE is almost a completely off the front page as if he were only vice-president. After exhausting all the tricks of his publicity agent to endear him to the masses he suddenly came to the conclusion that Al Jolson could sing better mammy songs if that was what the fat boys in Wall Street wanted.

DIGNITY as indigenous to the presidency as an air of prosperity is to an insurance agent. A knight of the glib lips who wears a couple of dime flashes can make a customer sign on the dotted line when another expert in protection for the undertaking business would only get a glass of near beer for pains, simply because he did not want or did not care to carry the gaudy decorations of his savage ancestors on his fingers.

HELEN BLACK and Ann Washington to Craton were picked up on the street and questioned at a police station for looking like New Yorkers and carrying a suspicious cardboard under their arms, which upon investigation proved to be a Sacco poster which they were told to destroy.

SIX Italian workers came in an automobile from New York to be present at the demonstration. They were arrested on the street in their car and are being held on suspicion of being bomb-throwers. The only reason the cops arrested them, evidently, was that two of the Italians needed a shave.

THE city has lost its head. It is quivering with nervousness and fear. It jumps like a startled cat every time a pin drops. Along Washington Street great crowds stand constantly before the news-

What the Daily Worker Means to the Workers

More Encouraging Contributions to Our Emergency Fund. \$100 Contributions: Slov. Rob. Spolak, Racine, Wisc. \$1.00 Anne Klimek, Racine, Wisc. 1.00 Y. Mataric, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 S. Paraga, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 P. Abradovich, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 F. Matan, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 Geo. A. Friend, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 Frank Gajer, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 Petrick, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 S. Pasilavic, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 M. Zlady, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 R. Zurkovic, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00 Albert Zenen, Ambridge, Pa. 1.00

WOMEN are supposed to be unusually sensitive—another bourgeois delusion. But a suitor who would approach his woman oozing garlic and onions would not be more repulsive to her than the presidential aspirant who would give an exhibition of vocal discord at a potterian stag party or allow himself to be snapped taking off his trousers in a Pullman.

NEEDLESS to say Coolidge did not decide that his days in the white house were numbered merely because he ran out of costumes. I have already given my best guess as to why he withdrew his headgear from the ring. He was convinced that he could no more carry the west than he was out in Leningrad. His Geneva stunt that would enable him to appeal to the tax-payers with a money-saving platform was knocked for a row of torpedoes and the third term tradition did the rest.

THE business of being president of the United States is a nerve-wracking one. If Coolidge had to go thru four more years of rapid-change acts—from fisherman to farmer and from cowboy to Indian—he would be in line for a job as a painted wild man at a side show.

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THINK OF THE SUSTAINING FUND AT EVERY MEETING!

DRAMA

Picture of "The Russian Revolution" Maket Hit at Cameo Theatre

The Cameo Theatre began the presentation last Saturday of a picture entitled "The Russian Revolution" which packed the house early in the afternoon and brought forth more applause than any picture I have witnessed since the days when it was considered the height of patriotism to raise the roof whenever American marines were shown marching to take ship to France to make the world safe for democracy.



JUDITH KNIGHT Square Players, now appearing in Shaw revivals at their little theatre on Washington Square.

AMUSEMENTS The LADDER All seats are reduced for the summer. Best Seats \$2.20. MATINEES TUES. AND THURSDAY, 2:30.

CAMEO NOW!

"The Russian Revolution"

See LENIN, TROTSKY, KERENSKY, RASPUTIN, THE CZAR, THE SOVIETY, THE MASSES! True drama of War! Famous Revolt! Not Acted but Actual Occurrences on their Russian fellow-workers but instead hoisted the red flag and declare for the revolution. This picture is worth seeing and we heartily recommend it. Whatever defects it may have are overshadowed by its merits, not the least of which is its propaganda value.

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This combination of a book, two pamphlets and a magazine, the official organ of the Executive Committee of the Kuomintang, issued in Wuhan, give an opportunity to every worker to have a real understanding of the great events and background of the Chinese Revolution. THE AWAKENING OF CHINA By JANS H. DOLSEN. A new edition of a book that has sold into thousands of copies. -50 CHINA IN REVOLT A discussion by outstanding figures of the Communist International. -15 RUSSIA TURNS EAST By SCOTT NEARING A view of Soviet diplomacy in China and the whole East. -10 CHINESE CORRESPONDENCE Official organ of the Kuomintang. Do not order haphazard—we have enough copies only for this combination offer. -25 ALL FOR 75 CENTS (Send a dollar and get also the new book "Civil War in Nationalist China" by E. R. Browder.) NOTE: Books offered in this column on hand in limited quantities. All orders cash and filled in full.

