By Fred Ellis

ty-four were killed in federal troops under Col. evila. The fanatics, re-lied to the mountains leav-

forkers Caugh From Big Wind

LOUIS, Mo., Sept. 29.—At persons were killed and large by damage caused by a terin storm approaching cyclonic ions here today.

coluted for the most part, the dam-d centers on the outskirts of this reported a rapidly mounting nd property damage list.

The top floor of a shoe factory colring the storm trapping, it believed at least ten workers.

Current Events

By T. J. O'Flahorty

neral Motors corporation Dempsey fight in Chicago side-tracked. This probability reshadowed by a statement is-by the President of General is who declared that his organiwill not enter into competition nd in his selected field, the two gigantic slave-driving-ors will be in a better position ce their employes and roll up by a peace agreement than by sercial war.

people are asking why is it or has never made a serious effort the slaves of the big cor-8? On the whole the memhip of the American Federation or is recruited from industries trustification has not pro-There is a suspicion that

pers and certain big finane to an agreement when the of L was organized to keep the of labor organizers off big in-Whether there is any basis labor movement has been one vided loyalty to the capitalists. crisps some inquisitive historian of he near future may uncover facts hat will shed light on this very in-creating period.

ASCISM has been given a coat of itewash by secretary of labor J. Davis. Nettled by reports hat the government was considering in investigation of the Fascist move-ment in the United States with a view ting deportation proceedings ers. The owners of painst its members. The owners of the Loyal Order of Moose, made it mits clear that a member of an or-mission that favors the overthrow existing non-fascist governments force and violence and "other " are persona grata ling classes and that only who believe in the overthrow m are undesirable. This t what we expected Mr. Davis i decide, and is what we have telling you right along. In delivered a blest against the hirt dictatorship I was afraid t have to cudgel my brain for factory alibi. Thank the lord,

AYOR Walker was not treated to blic reception when he arrived is European jaunt but divers hals took advantage of the oping to break into print with tor unpleasant observations age that might attract his attention. tion. One of those who rious writing about graft in departments of the municipal ants. The mayor seemed The mayor second on Page Three)

ritish American Crash.
IEVIDEO. Sept. 29.— The stamer Nagara and the astamor Crofton Hall have in the River Plate in a for.

REVOLUTIONARY **GOVERNMENT** IS **HOLDING SWATON**

Rumors of Rioting When City Taken Are False

(Special to the Daily Worker). SWATOW, China, Sept. 29.—Kuo May-yoh, a member of the left wing intang Party, and formerly assistant to Tang Yen-kai when the latter held the post of chief of the political department of the Wuhan army and Chu Yi-lai, Communist leader in the peasant movement in the District of Eastern River, Kwangtung province, have arrived in this

Issue Statement. The two leaders of the people's revolt have issued a manifesto on behalf of the political bureau in the course of which they say:

"The Nanchang Revolutionary Committee has raised the slogan of revolt because justice must be carried on. The true revolutionary struggle of the future must be against Nanking and against Wuhan. The revolutionary troops are actually returned to Kwantung province in order to occupy

The revolutionary committee has ordered that revolutionary placards and slogans shall be posted thruout the city. The revolutionary commit-tee, having started its functions, has made a series of appointments. Kuo May-yoh is placed in the commissary of foreign affairs at Swatow.

The Communists, Yang Shi-hui and Chu Yi-lai are appointed to administrative posts in Swatow. No Rioting.

Despite reports sent out of Swatow and appearing in the imperialist press of Hongkong and other nearby cities, RHAPS there is not going to be telling of shops looted and shooting, a battle royal between Henry Ford rioting, etc., the revolutionary troops on entering Swatow have done no or all. A struggle that promised harm whatever and have not caused attract as much attention as the any damage to foreign residents. The work in the port went on ceaselessly, not stopping at the entrance of the revolutionary power.

The strike of three thousand workers in the Japanese textile mills at Shanghai is reported here to have ended, on what terms it is not yet known here.

Marriage Rumor False.

MOSCOW, Sept. 29 .- Eugene Chen, former foreign minister of the Nationalist Government of China, emphatically denied today reports cirthat the American Federation of culated in the United States and Europe, that he had been married recently to Madame Sun Yat Sen, widow of Sun Yat Sen, the founder of the Kuomintang.

"I wish to deny most emphatically the absurd reports of my marriage to Madame Sun Yat Sen," declared Chen, who is visiting Moscow as a member of a delegation from the Nationalist Chinese leaders.

"The only relation between me and Madame Sun is that I am a member suspicion or not it is un-of the same delegation here," he add-that Gompers' whole career ed. "The report is ridiculous."

Madame Sun's secretary also ied the report.

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE MEETS NOV. 11TH

Chicago Marty's Death by a squadron of state cossacks, who **Date Spurs Activity**

A conference, the size and importance of which will surpass that of any from the kicks of the horses and from other gathering of its kind since the the blows dealt indiscriminately by famous Mooney Defense Conference the cossacks. In the course of the years ago, was predicted here about scrimmage, a number of shots were the Third Annual Conference of In- fired, and one of the troopers was ternational Labor Defense, to be held killed. It is generally felt here that saw a story in the Tele- in this city on the fortieth anniversary the fatal bullet was fired by one of week to the effect that of the execution of the Haymarket his own colleagues, and not, as is martyrs, November 11, 12 and 13.

"According to our estimates, there will be practically twice as many delegates to our third conference as there vere to the second conference last year," said James P. Cannon, national secretary of the I. L. D. "We expect to have unwards of five hundred delegates in attendance at this year's

An Anniversary. "The I. L. D. conference this year will have special significance not only because of its size, however. It is not accidental that we are arranging for the opening session of the conference to coincide with the fortieth anniversary of the execution of the Haymarket martyrs, pioneer fighters for the eight-hour day. The legal murder of those workers on the scaffold of Cook County has a historic resem-blance to the assassination of the two martyrs of labor, Sacco and Vanzetti. We hope at this conference to per-petuate and strengthen their mem-(Continued on Page Two)

TEAR GAS FOR STARVING MINERS



Rumor Fishwick of IIL Miners' Union, Secretly Confers With Operators

CHICAGO, Sept. 29.—It is un-derstood that President Harry Fishwick, of District 12 (Illinois) of the United Mine Workers of America, and officials of the Illinois Coal Operators' Association have been holding secret conferences for several days. Dwight M. Miller, a director of the operators' association, is authority for the statement that an open meeting will be held tomorrow to confirm the decision arrived at in secret.

Progressive miners fear that the reactionary district leadership will not only sign a separate agreement for the state, thus breaking the front of the miners in their struggle, but will make disastrous concessions to the operators to get an agreement.

(See also Colorado Mine News On Page 3).

INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE **DEFENDS MINERS**

Rallies Support for 20 Indicted at Cheswick

Attorneys have been engaged to de fend the twenty miners of Cheswick Pennsylvania, who were arrested and indicted in connection with the breaking up of a Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration in that mining town by state troopers, and the shooting to death of one of the latter, it was announced by International Labor Defense today.

The meeting, which was attended by hundreds of miners, their wives and children, was suddenly attacked rode into the audience, trampling men, women and children under the hoofs of their mounts. Many of the workers gathered sustained severe injuries scrimmage, a number of shots were charged, by a member of the labor

The arrests of a score of workers (Continued on Page Two)

Mayor Thompson Orders W. McAndrew Tried for "Spying for Britain"

CHICAGO, Sept. 29 .- William McAndrew, ex-czar of the Chicago school system, went on trial today charged with "insubordination and lack of patriotism."

McAndrew was ousted from his job by Mayor William Hale Thompson, who has an anti-Brit-ish phobia and who, in his campaign speeches in the recent election campaign, repeatedly re-ferred to McAndrews as "a stoolon for King George."

ANTI-FASCIST EDITOR ASSAULTED FOR EXPOSING MUSSOLINI AGENT

Vincenzo Vacirca Murderously Hit When He Enters Brooklyn Subway

Because Il Novo Mondo, of which he is the editor, exposed Ferruccio Vecchi, one of Mussolini's agents who arrived in Amerca several weeks ago, Vincenso Vacirca was murderously attacked yesterday morning by members of the militant section of the fascist movement in this country.

Vecchi, who is guilty of some of the darkest deeds in the bloody history of fascist violence was exposed as one of the most cruel allies of Mussolini.

Leaving his home 87-17th Ave,

Brooklyn, 9 a. m. yesterday morning,

Vacirca went to the West End line

Putting his hand on his head Vacir-

wound. Looking backwards he saw

Tried To Follow.

sewed several stitches in his head.

Vecchi has belonged to the terror-

From 1919 to 1923 Vecchi has

Many Italian workers have asked

and demonstrations.

as several threatening

been received recently.

turnstile he was hit on the head.

S. LAUD subway station at 8th Ave. and Bath Beach. As soon as he went thru the turnstile he was hit on the head. THE SOVIET UNION

Have Worked Miracle. **Davis Asserts**

While the members of the Amerian Labor Delegation to the U.S.S.R. have been too busy upon their official report since their return to make much detailed or extended comment upon their impressions during their visit, a number of enthusiastic statements by various experts on the comnission have arrived thru the Soviet

Professor Paul H. Douglas of Chieago University, who was with the to take charge of the terrorist secdelegation in the Soviet Union, clares that in no other country of country.

Belongs to Terrorists. delegation in the Soviet Union, de- tion of the fascist movement in this wholesale an improvement of the conditions among the workers since ist section of the fascist party since the war. "In no other European 1919. He is the man responsible for country" he said, "has the economic the destruction of the publishing condition of the workers improved in plant of the Avanti in Milan in that the post-war period as rapidly and year. to such an extent as in the U.S.S.R. they have already exceeded that level a parade against fascism. in the U.S.S.R. It is true that this After the workers had marched a pre-war level in Russia was lower short distance they were ambushed than abroad, but having made a care- by a group of ex-officers headed by ful study of the system of social in-surance in the U.S.S.R., I venture to ing eleven and wounding many more. say that workers in the Soviet Union are better provided for than in West played an important part in meetings Europe.

Albert Coyle, of the All-American Cooperative Commission, and editor what he came to America for. The did about the pope the voting Amerof the Locomotive Engineers' Journal, attack on Vacirca is the answer. His icans west of Yonkers might not view expressed himself as enthusiastic over mission is to attack all enemies of the conditions among the trade unions fascism in this country. Vecchi almuch dread as they do. One big point in Mr. (Continued on Page Two) on the workers of Italy.

at Garden for American Labor Delegation Soon Plans are being made for a mon

Plan Monster Reception

ster meeting at the Madison Square Garden to welcome the members of the American Trade Union delegation which returned Monday from the Soviet Union, it was learned yesterday. No date has yet been set for the meeting.

The trade union delegation was very favorably impressed with the Soviet Union.

subway station at 8th Ave. and Bath ca felt the blood pouring out of the

two men throw a package on the floor and run towards the exit. McAdoo's Dry Savages when "both parties ignored the plea Are Still in War Paint of labor." Vacirca attempted to follow them

but found that he could not. In the ALBANY, N. Y., Sept. 29.-The meantime the two men had disapdemocratic state convention which Unions (Amsterdam) but the council peared. The blood continued to pour down his shirt and suit as he was opened here today had nothing much taken to a drugstore. Later an ambulance arrived and the surgeon proof of its confidence in Al Smith tion of Labor of whose total income and to nominate Judge O'Brien of of \$14,412.42, the A. F. of L. and the Vacirca said afterwards that if he New York as a member of the court Mexican Federation of Labor conwas not wearing a cap with a woolen of appeals. Thru a deal with the tributed \$14,000. lining the results would have undoubtedly been more serious. He alvention, which meets tomorrow at vention, which meets tomorrow at so said that the attack was expected, Rochester, is expected to endorse O'Brien. Evidently Mr. O'Brien en- and 42 remain at their 1926 level. Of Ferruccio Veechi came to America position for an ambitious politician. 1,000 or more members were regist

political morgue rather than into the shoremen, painters, plasterers, postwhite house. The Smith's name has office clerks, stage employes, been on every catholic and wet demo- sters, typos and upholsterers. Losses cratic tongue since the last all-star of 1,000 or more were reported by the to such an extent as in the U.S.S.R. After the newspaper plant was dog-fight in Madison Square garden, boot and shoe workers, railway carries of workers employed in the majority of workers employed in the majority of workers employed in the majority of workers employed in in the Arena of Milan and held a tion, he has not been officially put smelter workers, and the molds the heavy industry have not yet protest demonstration. After listen- forward by his own state organizareached the pre-war level, whereas ing to speeches the workers started tion yet. Until this is done the guerillas of the opposing forces will not have a chance to attempt a flank attack and cut him off from his base. The Bug in the Bed.

There is only one bug in Mr. Smith's bed and that is his relationship with the pope. Had Al selected parents that got as excited over Martin Luther or Mr. Calvin as they his possible victory in 1928 with as

One big point in Mr. Smith's favor is the confidence he enjoys in Wall Street. The American ruling classes BOSSES KILLING OFF SOUTHERN TEXTILE WORKERS regard the catholic church as one of their strongest allies and Al is as good a supporter of big business as the best of them.

The New York State Federation of Labor and the New York central trades body will support Al's candidacy while another section of the A. F. of L. will support the republican candidate.

ngton water meter fight.

Mayor William Hale Thompson, in defiance of federal authorities, or-dered inspectors to discontinue read-ing meters which the war department order automatically restaura

A FOFL COUNCIL ADMITS BUSINESS UNIONISM' FAILS

Report Bares Low Level of Labor Activity

(Special to the Daily Worker). LOS ANGELES, Sept. 29.—The report of the executive council of the American Federation of Labor to the American Federation of Labor to the forty-seventh annual convention, that commences here next week, altho an attempt is made at optimism, will reveal the low level to which the American labor movement has fallen.

Perhaps the most striking feature of the report is the admission that "trade union capitalism," labor banking and investment attentions.

ing and investment enterpris has proven a failure insofar as benefits to the labor movement are c cerned. The report states that sufficient evidence is at hand "to make a solemn warning imperative. In our judgment the time has come to stop

expansion."

The disaster which overtook the financial enterprises of the Brotherho of Locomotive Engineers is referred to and it is evident that there has been wide adverse comment in labor circles upon the trend toward "business unionism."

Losses In Membership.

The figures of per capita tax payments to the federation show a nom-inal gain of 8,441 members over 1926 but even the nominal membership is still some 64,000 below 1925.

The United Mine Workers' Union is shown as having 400,000 members but if actual membership were listed instead of per capita tax payments by the union secretaries, the federation membership would show a minimum drop of 100,000 members.

The total membership is given as 2,812,407.

Confess Failure In Big Industry The executive council confesses failure in unorganized basic industries by saying "in practically none of these industries are the workers organized."

There must be a new basis of appeal. In regard to the automobile industry campaign the reports says "we are not in a position to report in de-The Sacco-Vanzetti case receives

only passing mention, the campaign against Communist unionists receivng far more attention.

"Nothing to Report."

In the political field the executive council is unable to record any significant progress and mention is made, evidently with an eye on 1928, on the 1924 presidential campaign

No official decisions have been arrived at in the negotiations with the International Federation of Trade

Some Details.

40 international unions report ain in membership, 24 res joys the confidence of the capitalist these 42, 37 have remained stationary groups behind both parties, a happy for the last 3 to 9 years. Gains of Sachems Fear Miscarriage.

Some of the wise heads in the workers, carpenters, capmakers, ateam wigwam fear that a premature boom engineers, federal employes, hodearwould send their white hope into a riers, cooks and waiters, lathers, long-Green Got \$20,000.

Secretary Frank Morrison reports balance at the end of the fiscal year, Aug. 31, 1927 of \$33,803.18 and total receipts of \$488,550.96, disregarding the balance and receipts for local trade and federal labor unions, whose funds the federation handles. The largest single item of expenditure was organizers' wages and expenses, \$114,-778.78. President William Green received a wage of \$12,000 and travel expense of \$8,012.46. Secretary Morrison received a wage of \$10,000 and \$1,870.24 traveling expense. For the textile workers, particularly Passals and New England, \$34,414.99 was raised, for the striking cloakmakers \$24,806.37 and for the British miners \$83,869.33. The Samuel Gompars memorial fund remains at \$98.50 and the Woodrow Wilson memorial building fund at \$1,606.06.

Chinese Released After 23 Years. HARRISBURG, Pa., Sept. 29. After escaping the hangman's and then spending almost to years behind prison bars, George L is going home to China to see I mother. The state board of pards

today granted Lee, now in one of the longest legal fights of records: Lee came from Chicag July, 1908, to Philadelphia, when tilled Lee Chit. No peasan for trime was ever learned.

WITH FAMINE WAGES, FOUL CONDITIONS AND DISEASE By ART SHIELDS (Federated Press). DURHAM, N. C., Sept. 29.—Listen to the mothers of Henderson—the otton mill town that struck 5 weeks and came into the United Textile Workers' Union as one of the southern outposts of that organization. Henderson is near the border of Virginia and North Carolina.

COMPANY CRUSHING WORKERS. Three mothers, who work in the mills and nurse their children besides, CHICAGO, Sept. 29.—Chicago to-were telling their troubles to Alfred Hoffman, the union organizer, as I day awaited official action of Wash-

"They took everything else out."

The company checks off for rent, about \$1.50 a week on the average; then another dollar for kitchen wood, and in winter \$1.75 for the weekly (Continued on Page Two)

"I had only 35 cents in my envelope," the first mother was saying.

A. F. OF L. MAKES Long Distance Hop ANGELES CENTER Delayed By Accident

Delegates Arriving As Pre-convention Starts

Los Angeles. Heads of the metals des, the building trades, the railed and other departments of the P. of L. have arrived early in ler to attend the sessions of the partmental convention which takes see before the general meeting be-

official headquarters of the lean Federation of Labor in Los es is the Hotel Alexandria. This one fight put up by the Culinary roug fight put up by the Culinary variers' Union in the Los Angeles entral Labor Council. The Culinary orders declared that the Alexandria a notoriously scabby hotel and at they have so far refused all atmpts to organize their help. President McGarry of the Los nieles, will open the convention. corge Greyer, the anti-labor mayor the city will also make an address. While it is not expected that there ill be any considerable changes in as leadership of the A. F. of L. durug the convention, the year's bitter

ng the convention, the year's bitter struggle within the ranks of organand labor, especially among the gar-sent workers and the Furriers Union will in all probability find its echo a Los Angeles. The fight of the sive elements to prevent their progressive elements to prevent their being driven from the A. F. of L. almost certain to be reflected in the proceedings of the pre-

One of the most important problems which the convention will be called upon to consider will be the n of the formation of a united abor Party. There is also the question of the organization of the auto-motive industries and of the condi-the body was that of one of the mem-a number of years. Mine Workers will report upon their hard struggle to maintain the Jacksonville agreement in the bituminous coal fields. There is also the juris-

Churches Are Blamed

persons, including six professional boardwalk concessionaires of Long Beach, have been indicted by the September term of the Nassau County grand jury as a result of that body's recent investigation into the gambling situation in the county according to

by the grand jury for permitting the bullet lodged in his left thigh. e of gambling devices at public bazaers and other functions.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29.-Reek ending Sept. 24, as compared north and south sides of the Plaza. with 656 cases in 42 states during the week ending Sept. 17.

AB HOTEL LOS of German Plane Is

BERLIN, Sept. 29. - Otto Koen necke, the German ace who is at-tempting a Cologne-to-San Francisco LOS ANGELES, Sept. 29.—Officila of the American Federation of
abor whose forty-seventh annual
anvention is to open here on Oct. 3
re already appearing on the streets
Los Angeles. Heads of the metals
Los Angeles. Heads of the metals
rades, the building trades, the railmani." mani."

> Brock. Schlee to Try Record. SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 29 .- William S. Brock and Edward F. Schlee. American round-the-world flyers, who arrived here today from Japan by ship, announced that following their return to Detroit in their plane "Pride of Detroit," they will attempt to set a new world record in an endurance flight.

Brock and Schlee decided to hop from Crissey Field where their plane was taken on a barge, to Mills Field, to prepare for a hop-off early tomorrow for Detroit.

The "round-the-world trip" of these aviators ended prematurely in Japan, which made great efforts to prevent them from spying on fortresses. The fliers seem not to have been interested in anything this side of Japan.

French Ace Cautious.

PARIS. Sept. 29.—Dieudonne Costes, famous French ace, today abandoned his plan to attempt a flight across the Atlantic Ocean to New York. The aviator announced he was considering a filght to Buenos Aires by way of Dakar, Pernambuco and Rio De Janeiro.

May Be Hearst Writer? ST. JOHNS, N. F., Sept. 29.-The among the steel workers and bers of the crew of the ill-fated transstriking miners. The United Atlantic plane "Old Glory," or of one spas and rest homes for workers. I

newspaper plane, in the opinion of exof the civil war," Davis stated. "I sult of his union activities.

Beach By Grand Jury In Bullet Fight; One Is tional economy.

Jamaica precinct, was suspended the planning system you steer clear Ave, son of Truly Warner, head of from the Forge and arrested today of those terrible crises which bring a chain of hat stores. Warner dein the Richmond Hill Station on a starvation and unemployment to the clared that the automobile had been charge of felonious assault. Patrol- working class of America. man William J. McGee, of trafffic souad C; Manhattan, whom McAlreport in the court house today lister is accused of shooting during with the down-trodden look on the the grand jury's presentment on the land Railroad Viaduct at 135th St. Churches, as well as fraternal and tueens, early today, is in the Mary struck me as particularly energetic. and Jamaica Avenue. Richmond Hill, charitable organizations, are blamed immaculate hospital, Jamaica, with a

work on improving examined the wax prints and had imprisons and kills them—the frame-up system. We believe that the development of street-car employes the day form the paralysis had developed during the street of street-car employes the case in infection of the district the case in your soviets.

In the Cut it is administrative work as is and imprisons and kills them—the frame-up system. We believe that the development of such a movement, to be an indictment is returned at the same as time against a person accused of the murder.

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Last Opportunity!

To Participate in the

JUBILEE TOUR

TO SOVIET RUSSIA

Registration Closes in a Few Days!

Sailing October 14th, 1927.

via Cunard liner "Carma-

nia" and return Dec. 15th

(8 weeks) to

London - Leningrad - Moscow

The Tourist Delegation will have

the privilege of participating in the

Grand Celebrations and

Festivals of the 10th Anni-

versary of the Russian Re-

volution. Entire cost \$600.

You Must Apply Immediately!

World Tourists, Inc.

69 Fifth Ave., New York TELEPHONE ALGONQUIN 6900

FUNERAL OF TWO FASCIST AGENTS IN ROME



Bodies of Nicholas Amorroso and Joseph Carisi, fascists who were killed last Deceration Day in the Bronx lying in state in Rome. Altho the dead men were supposed to be just rank and file members of the fascist party the funeral ceremony proved that they were important figures in the local fascist circles. Galogero Grecco and Donato Carillo, anti-fascists are today in jail awaiting trial for the murder.

LEADER OF WIRE

WORKERS' UNION

In an effort to stem the organiza-

tion drive of Local 107, Wood Wirers'

and Metal Lathers' Union, thugs em-

ployed by open shop bosses shot and

killed Henry M. Smith, executive

Smith was murdered as he left the

headquarters of the local, 228 East

104th St., Monday night following a

meeting at which details of the or-

the headquarters of the local when a

Smith Threatened

the union. He had been repeatedly

Automobile Stolen.

Defense Meets Nov. 11

(Continued from Page One

Defense Needed.

with us in building a mighty national

non-partisan labor defense movement

against the infamous frame-up sys-

tem. What happened in Chicago forty years ago in Massachusets one month ago, and what is being plan-ned in Pennsylvania and New York.

may take place in every section of

the United States unless the workers

and instruments of the frame-up sys-

Already, with the ashes of

board member of the local.

Labor Delegates Laud BOSSES MURDER the Soviet Union

(Continued from page 1) in the U. S. S. R.," Coyle said, "is in the hands of the workers.

"The gigantic growth of trade unions and their control over the remotest districts of the country are truly amazing. Although strictly disciplined and centralized the trade unions are very democratic.

"Trade unions in America spend their energy in petty, economic, and frequently purely craft struggles. In regard to economic struggle our results are ridiculously small compared with yours. For instance: throughout North America we have only three sighting of the body af a man in Con- rest homes accommodating about 400 ception Bay was reported to Magis-people. To get into such a rest home trate Power at Belle Isle today by one must be aged and sick and one ganization drive were discussed. He J. Kelly and his son. Possibility that must have paid preliminary fees for had barely walked thirty feet from

of the planes which disappeared on am amazed at and delighted with the street.

Professor Jerome Davis of Yale Smith was one of the leaders in the the fact that the men said the head considers the accomplishment of the drive to increase the membership of dictional quarrel between the Operative Plasterers' International Union and the Bricklayers', Masons' and Plasterers' International to be dea miracle. "I visited Russia before threatened with a beating as the reperts overweighted by the carrying of a Hearst editor as press agent.

or the civil war, Davis stated. The idea of robbery was discarded national economy of the country and when witnesses testified that the I now venture to say that the Soviet gangsters who fired the shots did not Two Jamaica Policemen government has worked a miracle in leave the automobile to search Smith's regard to reconstruction of the na-body.

"Of particular importance is the Investigation of the license number MINEOLA, N. Y., Sept. 29.—Eight Now in L. I. Hospital planning system in your economic life. of the automobile, which was reported I know that inevitable mistakes are by a bystander, proved that it be-Orville McAllister, attached to the made in your economy, but owing to longed to Douglas Warner, 312 Fifth

stolen from him at the point of a pis-"I visited Russian villages before tol a week ago. ferent now. The people have become energetic and fully alive. Your youth

"I am amazed at the broad democracy of your State institutions. In More Queensboro Bridge Traffic.

Work on improving traffic facilim to State administrative work as is about the Queensboro Bridge the Cose in your soviets."

Cracy of your State institutions. In ories by rallying the forces for a pownother form that the system confronted today with the prospect of that tears our best fighters from us, and imprisons and kills them—the Sunday.

Cracy of your State institutions. In ories by rallying the forces for a pownother against the system confronted today with the prospect of the case in your soviets."

Cracy of your State institutions. In ories by rallying the forces for a pownother against the system confronted today with the prospect of the case in your soviets."

Cracy of your State institutions. In ories by rallying the forces for a pownother against the system confronted today with the prospect of the case in your soviets."

Cracy of your State institutions. In ories by rallying the forces for a pownother against the system confronted today with the prospect of the case in your soviets."

Cracy of your State institutions. In ories by rallying the forces for a pownother against the system confronted today with the prospect of the case in your soviets."

Cracy of your State institutions. In ories by rallying the forces for a pownother against the system confronted today with the prospect of the case in your soviets. The case in your soviets.

north and south sides of the Plaza. when people get very enthusiastic about something, but what I was able to see during my short stay in the Soviet country exceeds all my expectations. I am sure that the report of the commission of our experts will be useful to the United States as system in this country is one of the well as to the working class of the most pressing needs of the working

Policeman Held for ber of workers are being 'put in the Murder, To Be Sane cars for railroading to the penitentiary. And in New York, another case

niel J. Graham, Jr., sane and, as the go on trial for his life as the slayer of Judson Pratt, Construction Supercountry. intendent shot during a holdup.

Three of the alienists were employed by the state and three represented the defense. They held that of the International Labor Defense to Graham "is of sufficient mental ca- this conference. In addition, we are pacity to comprehend the nature of already assured of the attendance of the proceedings against him and is a number of well-known released

capable of consulting with counsel." class-war prisoners who will be there
The findings were given to judge as fratarnal delegates. We know that Collins in general sessions, the court scores of labor organizations will send then dismissed a motion by defense delegates to the conference and join counsel for the appointment of a lunacy commission. It is expected Graham will go on trial shortly.

Pug Buys Gold Brick.

Herman J. Sousa, known to the puglistic world as Babe Herman, leading featherweight contender, was sadly contemplating a little package of chipped glass today—a package that cost him \$2,800—and longing to

"Then two Bozos" were two suave gentlemen who, though dumb in ring togs, outsmarted the little battler in civilian apparel. Police learned they had worked the old "diamond smug-

Are You Keeping Busy for the Bazaar?

Pres. Von Hindenburg



President Von Hindenburg of Germany, extreme conservative, suspected monarchist, active foe of the working class, whose birthday celebration will probably be upset by the Berlin street-car strike.

that tears our best fighters from us, encountering labor difficulties on Hedges said that even an indict- of the Boston police department had

tims of this system, is the best monuthe next twenty-four hours, and a Unemployment Data Is stage magician, Houdini, used as part from the penitentiaries the past vic- of street-car employes is booked for ment that we can erect to the already wage crisis has arisen among the moimperishable memory of our martyrs. tor-bus workers.

"The fight against the frame-up I. L. D. Will Defend

(Continued from Page 1).

Sacco and Vanzetti hardly cold, we Alienists Find Graham, are witnessing a frame-up in the mak- and their indictment on three counts ing in Cheswick, Pa., where a numis of special significance coming on the heels of the execution of Sacco cars' for railroading to the peniten- and Vanzetti. Not only was the meeting a demonstration for Sacco and is being concocted against two Ital- Vanzetti, but it is feared here that Six alienists reported today they have found former Patrolman Dain this country. We know this, that any day in order to find a frame-up 'Massachusetts justice' is not confined victim to be charged with the killing result of their finding, Graham must to that state, but that it is similar to of the trooper. Experience with police and judicial methods in this state the part of those co-operating. Fill er, clash in the city auditorium capitalist justice throughout the which are, if anything, worse than those of Massachusetts, lead those for the first of September, and mail. of the bout will be given a dist "We have invited hundreds of labor organizations, unions, and units familiar with the situation not to preclude the possibility of an even more destardly frame-up than was recently brought to its terrible culmination in the electric chair in Massachusetts.

"There will be no railroading of these workers to the penitentiary without the most bitter fight," said James P. Cannon, secretary of International Labor Defense, which is in charge of the case. "We will make not only a legal fight in the courts for the release of the indicted men, but also a campaign of publicity and protest to bring this new frame-up to the attention of the whole American working class."

Bakers Boast Production. that cost him \$2,800—and longing to ize a stubborn resistance to the agents 12,340,000,000 loaves of bread are produced annually in the United States, it was announced here today at the "We are convinced that the third annual convention of the American conference of International Labor De- Bakers' Association.

fense will lay the basis for a broad The annual bakery bill of 23,000 movement and prove to the enemies of the working class that they cannot any longer with impunity jail, torture and murder the best workers in our ranks."

The annual longery bill it as any longer with impunity jail, torture and murder the best workers in our ranks."

PROTEST LEGION'S "JIM CROW" TREATMENT OF NEGRO VETERANS BY FASCISTS' HOUSING PLA

PARIS, Sept. 29.—Twenty Negroes, veterans of the world was ca with the so-called white "veterans" to France to attend the convent to which they were delegates. In Paris they were segregated and flagrant was the discrimination against the Negro veterans, that he Wm. S. Bradden, of the 8th Regiment, Illinois National Guard, wrote following letter to Edwin W. There, the chairman of the legion's ho ing committees, protesting against the mistreatment:

"Sir: As a member of the American Legion, Giles Post, No. Chicago, Ill., and as an officer of the U. S. army of thirty years stand I herein protest against the apparent discrimination of the housing of mittee of which you are the chairman. Why have you placed all No delegates to the convention at No. 61 Rue Blanche, and No. 29 Rue Fo taine? Not that any fault is found with the places or people—but themselves have asked the question, "Why have you sent all Black Anicans' to our place? Is it that they are undesirable?"

"I submit that the housing of 20 Negroes in one place is no freak of chance, but the result of a well-worked out plan. Therefore, behalf of 12,000,000 American citizens at home; in the name of 100,0 some men down'; in behalf of our honored dead who have kept the dezvous with death and now sleep in the cold embrace of French soil I protest against your obvious discrimination in a land where such is unknown except insofar as it was brought here by such action as yours

(Signed) "Wm. S. Bradden."

BOSSES KILLING OFF SOUTHERN TEXTILE WORKERS WITH FAMINE WAGES, FOUL CONDITIONS AND DISEASE

(Continued from Page One) coal supply. Just now deductions are privies are behind every house. being made for groceries advanced wind brings a stockyard atm through a private store in the early And all this combined with low-vita-

Slow Starvation. "I just can't live," the woman was hour day shift or 12-hour nightsaying. She was suffering from bring disease. Milk costs 10 cents a chronic emaciation—not due to the pint, not delivered. strike, for the workers said they lived better on relief funds than they had A tubercular woman, more emalived on wages. She had been over-ciated than the one mentioned above, worked and badly fed all her life. Her came out to greet the organizer. skin was of a jaundiced yellow. It She had a lovely smile that trans stuck tightly to jaws and cheekbones figured her face when it flashed, but and her thin neck was thrust like a when the smile went, her head was pole out of the cheap cotton dress ghastly, tragic. "I declare," said the next woman, "How is the boy?" asked the or

she wore. "I wish my oldest boy was 14 so he "He still has night sweats, that bad could work in the mills. We got to that I'm afraid," she said. Then she

week's wages amounted to \$3.75 be- union anyhow. fore deductions were made—a lower This was on the "Hill." Over in wage than the average at Hender- Mocassin Bottom it is worse. The son, and Henderson's are below the houses are literally falling apart; average mill wage in North Carolina, plaster tumbling; many windows which is itself far below the average broken; roofs leaking from shingles American worker's income.

we met a woman carrying two buck- the bootlegger-a bold spirit who reets of water from an open well. It belled against mill life and openly was 200 yards from her company proclaims his sympathy with the shack. The open wells have been union. pronounced a menace to health. The Seeing one of the members of the Harriet Cotton Mill officials prom- Harriett firm speaking at the rear of ised to clean them up after the strike. the crowd at a night outdoor meet-But when a professional well cleaner ing, he called him into the light:

within drainage distance, and open min food-hog-back meat and white flour predominating and the 11-

T. R. Thrives

ganizer.

live. I want my boys to get larnin' told of the mill where she worksthe foremen had fired several al-The third woman said her last ready, but she was sticking with the

askew; not a touch of paint. And As we drove through the village the only well-fed looking man was

Hogs root around in their filth the grass.'

Beach, in Hiding, Says "Spirit Fingerprints" He Won't Surrender Expert Overlooks Fact

HAMMONTON, N. J., Sept. 29. -Berlin Workers Strike

As Hindenburg Plans to the gray-haired admirer of Mrs. Mar
Of the American Society for Physical Research, today exhibited spirit. Celebrate His Birthday garet Lilliendahl, Willis Beach, charg- cal Research, today exhibited spirit ed with having aided and abetted in finger prints in wax he said were the murder of Dr. Lillendahl, his made this year by the teleplasm hand planned in celebration of President neighbor, the poultryman's lawyer, of Talter Stinson of Boston, who has ories by railying the forces for a pow- Hindenburg's eightieth birthday were Edison Hedges, declared that Beach been dead for 15 years.

ment against Beach is illegal, unless examined the wax prints and had

Cheswick Miners been made by William Green, presi- Co., of Chicago, a book giving de dent of the American Federation of tailed information about the methods Labor of local unions in 18 indus- used in forging finger prints trial centers of this country.

"There has been no attempt to ascertain the extent of increasing unmany localities," said Green.

formation on this subject. My plan the ring to enter Stanford University is simple and involves little work on and Montie Gold, Philadelphia ma

office will tabulate the returns and Laken, of Philadelphia. they will be available for those who wish to know unemployment trends." All Hands Out for the Bazzar!

sought the contract he was turned "Come in like a man and don't be hanging about like a damn snake in

That Stunt Is Exposed

Bird declared the Bertillon experts

Requested by Green of his regular expose of mediums to make spirit finger moulds with rubber gloves, and that Alfred Wehde, WASHINGTON, Sept. 29. — A request for unemployment data has published thru Tremonia Publishing

Little Fighters To Meet.

RALEIGH, N. C., Sept. 29 .- The employment which is reported in flyweight championship of the world will be settled on October 7 when "Because such trends are of vital Frank Genaro, former champion, significance to trade unions I ask chief contender for the crown vacated your assistance to have regular in- by Fidel La Barba when he gave up "I am making this request of local studded belt emblematic of the che unions in 18 industrial centers. My pionship, according to Promoter Jack

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DRADO GOAL RATORS BAR

trangers Watched by Junmen: Strike Oct. 18

WALSENBURG, Colo., Sept. 29. thousand miners of the in Colorado will strike on 18, the new date set for the says the strike committee of the United Mine Workers of but it will take place at the se that over 150,000 U. K. W. are locked out in the coal orther east. The strike comthru A. K. Payne, secretary, wis of the strike, and why the W. is leading it. It says:

ado strike of the coal is going to reflect the miliof organized labor. If the W. is able to enter the coal of the Colorado Fuel and Iron m in their own territory, ed in the minds of the workers it is in Colorado. There is no ce in the U. S. that has been so letely deserted by conservative And there is no place the workers are so completely with the policy of come as they are here.

Companies Show Fear. he fear that the companies show e that they know they are to bottle up a volcano. "Last night (September 21), thru timidation, the check weigh man at Kebbler mine was rouning off the

When he returned to the after reporting the incident to ion hall, he was met by twelve ed men, and forcibly evicted from the company property.
"Threats that the men will be for-

v evicted are being made daily by by the Industrial Commission. apany scab-herders. But the rs have gone too far with intimidation. There are points which men can not be driven on the road to slavery; and they have d the point where they must or enter into a state of that will be worse than slav-These men are acting more desperation that from any other

No Civil Liberties.

"Civil liberties are a fiction in the g camps. If a union man desires friends in these camps, he et by a gunman and asked what is. If he looks as though he can be easily intimidated he is ed admittance to the camp. If on entering he is accomed by the gunman and transacts iness he has within hearing stool-pigeon. Labor organizers admitted under no circumstances. are the conditions at the pres-In this section of 'The Land of

he Free and the Home of the Brave'. Is it any wonder that the workers revolted, and demand that they allowed to live their lives in the on that other people live

We want arrangements to have two or three good spellling speakers from October 8 to Is that too much to ask from *Solidarity since I can remember? If By A. K. Payne, Secretary of the

In answer to statement by the In-strial Commission of Colorado, that strike committee had no right to ill a strike as it represented no ormization of miners, the committee the Industrial Commission: men:—We are today mailing

es to all the mining companies State of Colorado, enclosing is and putting the date for e forward to the 18th of Octo-1927. This action is taken by Strike Committee in response to es of members of our organiworking in the coal mines of n Colorado.

The manner in which the recent tion was conducted by the trial Commission of Colorado the Strike Committee to beint, no matter in which way es had been elected to the rence might have been, the In-al Commission would have hnical points on which to

fear that the miners of Coloon the Industrial Commission g in such matters, will the impression that the Incommission is now joining ith the Colorado Fuel & Iron other large employers of maintaining wages and coney are at present in the

present the coal miners murd Colorado, submits the hind ition to the Indus-

Pope Pius Greets the American Legion



Hend of Roman Catholic Church, above, cares nothing apparently about and jingoism in the United States. the crimes of the American Legion, the murder of Wesley Everest at were made with the janitor of Typoa statement pointing out Centralia, or all their violence and graphical Temple by I. Peltz, a memassaults on American workers. He ber of the Anti-Militarist Conference, gave them a big welcome and a little and Peltz was assured that the hall prayer when they dropped in to see was free on the night in question and him at the Vatican.

ing camps and towns of Southern Colorado at which speakers representing the State Industrial Commission, the I. W. W., and other speakers nothing that they can do. the Industrial Commission may desigis is no place where the One nate, can put their ideas before the ion idea is so thoroughly imminers. At the close of each meeting a ballot (either open or secret) There is no can be taken on the following questions:

submitted to the mining companies by the I. W. W.?

Conference held on September 4th made no difference. was representative of the coal miners of Southern Colorado?

3. Do you want to be represented in these demands by the I. W. W.? It would be necessary, of course, that these meetings be arranged for such time when the mines are not working, in order to get a full attendance of the miners; also that steps be taken to prevent intimidation of the miners either by representatives of the mining companies or by officials or organizers of the These steps could be taken

Provided that these meetings are not stacked by the mining companies (by denying admittance to those who for future slaughter? may favor the demands) the Strike Committee is willing to accept the vote of the coal miners of Southern Colorado on these propositions. In this way the Industrial Commission form a labor organization in the can arrive at a just conclusion as to the wishes of the coal miners of telling Southern Colorado.

To advance the best interests of object of this Strike Committee. We ditions. are more interested in gaining for the miners an advance in wages and better living and working conditions ests of any particular labor organization.

As the press this morning carries statement by Mr. Annear, chairman of the Industrial Commission of Colorado, in which he states that there was no authority for the strike call, the subserviency of privates to offiwe are taking the liberty of giving cers were explained by Crouch. He a copy of this letter to the press.

sideration,

We remain,

Secretary of the Strike Committee.

Working Girl Not "Syracuse Type"; School Still Bars

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Sept. 29 .- Defeated in its first effort to bar from its class room a girl "who was not the Syracuse type," officials at Syracuse University today announced that an appeal to higher courts will be taken to uphold its action in dismissing Miss Beatrice C. Anthony, 21, of Binghamton, N. Y.

Miss Anthony was dismissed from P. Flynn. the university last spring at the end the method of procedure at that to be reinstated a month ago. Justice Tuesday morning asking you to revof appeals today announced that he will make the appeal for the university and personally handle the case. It is expected that the case will be who have heretofore depended argued before the appellate division in January.

Miss Anthony works in an insur-

Slain: Found In Auto. on to advancing the date of a coupe automobile yesterday.

Baltimore.

Strike to the 18th of Oc. Strike Committee, still try. and that the automobile was driven to wince the Commission that the spot where it was found by the erers, who propped the man behind the wheel.

> The Place-Madison Sq. Garden, early today, and the county and parkof The Event - The Red Bazaar, way police are searching for the "- win- The Time - O toper 6-7-8-9, and the crash.

Try to Gag Crouch Anti-War Appeal By Refusing Hall

(Special to The DAILY WORKER) WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 29.— After the use of the hall in Typographical Temple, 423 G St. N. W., had been denied the Anti-Militarist Conference of the District of Columbia for the lecture of Paul Crouch on "The Menace of Militarism," the crowd went to 1337 Seventh Street, N.W., and conducted the meeting

Crouch gave a forceful address which was strongly applauded and scored many strong points in his indictment of the increasing militarism

Arrangements for the meeting that Crouch's lecture could be given Similar verbal agreements there. have frequently been made for the use of the same hall. However, early arrivals at the building were told that new orders had been issued not to allow the meeting to be held. first excuse was that no deposit had been made but members of the conference promptly offered to pay the rental in advnace. Then the panitor said he had received orders "not to have Presidential any more Communist meetings here. He was informed that the meeting was not a Communist meeting, but

Benjamin C. March. Director of the People's Reconstruction League, and flatly disregard the agreement.

so-called labor leader who is not willing to denounce militarism and fight it, is no friend of the workers. "Let that be a test," he said, "of the working class sympathies of the leaders of the movement. Are they in favor of sending the masses out to be cannon fodder again, or are they honest enough to expose and attack plans

Crouch described vividly the brutality in army prisons and related the story of his own imprisonment with Walter Trumbull for having sought to army. He read letters from soldiers telling him how thoroughly they agreed him with and stating that he had understated rather than exagthe coal miners of Colorado is the gerated his description of army con-

"In 1776 when the colonial fighters were seeking some degree of freesaid Crouch, "the military authan we are in advancing the inter- thorities wanted the soldiers to inform themselves. Today it is the reverse, and the officials are afraid of knowledge. When soldiers know the truth, they despise the military tem: therefore, the officers seek to keep them in ignorance.'

called on organized labor to unite in Hoping the Industrial Commission demanding the recall of marines from will give this matter its best con- China. He also explained the misrepresentation under which men are induced to enlist in the army, for in-THE STRIKE COMMITTEE. stance, the statement that the soldier's pay is "clear money." He branded John Shepherd, Nemisio Edillo, this assurance as a falsehood and Leandro Gallegos, John Vegsi- showed how the soldiers must pay leos, Louis Rino, Walter Chat- for his own laundry and even buy articles needed to keep his mil equipment in order.

The following night Crouch addressed the new Workers' School at 817 13th Street, N. W., then left for

New York. The Anti-Militarist Conference is planning an aggressive campaign against militarism, the R.O.T.C., C. M.T.C. and similar schemes of the capitalist class. Its executive committee will meet at the Workers' School Tuesday night, October 4 at 8 o'clock to plan the fall work.

Boxing Commission Expected to Favor Tunney, the Marine

CHICAGO, Sept. 29 .- When the Illinois Athletic Commission meets in regular weekly session tomorrow, they will pass on a formal letter from Jack Dempsey and his manager, Leo

"My manager, Leo Flynn, and myof her junior year. Admittedly with- self are preparing a formal letter Conference, and no matter out cause, she started a court action which will arrive at your offices Edward N. Smith of the state court erse the decision and declare Jack Demsey the winner by a knockout over Gene Tunney.

(Signed) Jack Demsey." That the petition will fall on deaf ears was indicated by John C. Reigheimer. Chairman of the State Athletic Commission.

Flynn admitted he had little hope of obtaining a reversal at the hands of the State Board, but declared it was necessary to be on record in order to proceed with his next move. The bullet-riddled body of a man This, he frankly stated, would be an was found slumped behind the wheel appeal to the National Board of Boxof a coupe automobile yesterday, ing Commission, with headquarters

> BRONXVILLE, N. Y., Sept. 29 .-Six people were injured, two of them critically, in two automobile accidents on the Bronx River Parkway here

Admiral Magruder



Rear Admiral Magruder giving horse laugh to those who that the department would be sore because of his article of "criticism." All concerned like to see an argument for more ships and bigger and better wars, and Magruder is not being ever reprimanded.

Will Boost Smith as the ether drift phase of the Einstein

2. Do you consider the Aguilar an anti-militarist meeting, but that the opinion of all the delegates to turg of the universe. the democratic party state convention that opens here tomorrow.

an old-time Progressive and friend of vention will consist of nominating supposed to fill all interstellar space. the LaFollettes, who was to preside Court of Appeals Judge F. O'Brien if there is any ether at all. over the meeting, protested, but to succeed himself and to authorize Michelson's daughter, while her fa Walker apparently felt that a promise the democratic state committee to these was busy with the speed of was "mere words" and proceeded to designate the eight delegates-at- light, startled him by marrying in Crouch warned the crowd that any large to the national convention of New York yesterday.

Michelson Studies **Light as Daughter Weds in New York**

PASADENA, Cal., Sept. 29. -Dr. A. A. Michelson, winner of the Nobel prize in physics a score of years ago, is computing figures compiled through a quarter of a century of scientific observations to confirm his deductions as to the velocity of light. In the opinion of Dr. Michelson it is 188,284 miles per second, some 100 miles at variance with previous estimates of astronomers and physicists.

Flashing Mirrors.

An eight-sided migror is being installed on Mount Wilson, which will revolved to flash light upon a stationary mirror on Mount San Jacinto. Knowing the exact distance between the peaks the scientist expects to obtain accurate figures on the time required to transmit the beam of light between the points.

Dr. Michelson has conducted sim ilar experiments between Mount Wilson and Mount Baldy, 22 miles dis-

The Ether Problem.

Democratic State Meet As another series of experimental proposes to test As another series of experiments Nominee relativity theory. The Michelson-Morley experiment of 30 years ago is said to have spurred Dr. Albert ALBANY, Sept. 28.—That Al Smith Einstein in evolving his working Edwards Joins Fight will be nominated for president is hypothesis for explaining the struc-

This experiment, in brief, estab Ushed that the earth is drifting with The official business of the con-crather than through ether, which is

the democratic state committee to there was busy with the speed of

FIRST NATIONAL



Sir Esme Howard, British ambas- the association, announcement sador, who is expected to appear at made that the Gary branch of the M. the state department within a day or A. A. C. P. has been "urged to stand two to make representations on the firm against the strikers and their failure of the New York grand jury backers and that it would urge the to indict M. J. Crowley, American sea colored students to stand captain, for alleged mistreatment of ground." a member of his crew, Frederick Thomas, a British subject.

ing in the ranks of British labor.

cedure will be for the state depart- cious activities. ment to call in officials of the department of justice for a report:

to Confirm Morrow's

Edward I. Edwards today joined the the right of the Negro students of oil and Wall Street forces that will Gary to attend the schools without battle for the confirmation of Dwight the humiliation of being segregated. Morrow as ambassador to Mexico.

Ambassador Driven by KLAN BACKS GARY SCHOOL CHARGES

Break Up Three Protest Meetings of Negroes

The propaganda of the ku klux klan is directly blamed for the school strike instigated at Gary, India following the entrance of 20 Negro pupils in the Emmerson high school there by the national Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

In a statement issued yesterday by James Weldon Johnson, secretary

Long Expected.

Declaring that "the outburst of Thus far no protest has been bigotry and intolerance in Gary, Inlodged with the department. The em- diana, is what might be expected in bassy has been following the case a klan-ridden state, conspicuous for closely upon instructions from Lon- the absence of decency in its political don, and because of indignation grow- and public life," the association says that the present situation there is When the protest is filed, the pro- natural outcome of the klan's perni-

"The country has had opportunity to see the fruits of klan rule in the criminal proceedings brought against Indiana city and state officials. It is now given opportunity to see the effect upon young Americans, of the commercialization of race hatred and Mexican Appointment the division into enemy groups of even young American students.

In its statement the association WASHINGTON, Sept. 29.—Senator declares that it will back to the limit

> Machine Guns Menace Negroes. GARY, Ind., Sept. 29.-Three ma chine gun squads stationed in the Negro working class district of this city may precipitate the actual race war which ku klux klan elements of the state are hoping to engineer thru the school strike in the Emmerson high school called when 20 Negro students were enrolled in the institu-

William Wirt, superintendent of schools, has already accepted an "ultimatum" of the strikers, led by school athletes, in which he agrees to force the Negro students from the school as soon as possible providing the white students return to their classes. The proposal will be voted upon by the striking students tomorrow morning.

Break Up Meetings.

Three public meetings of Negro residents of the city were broken up here last night. Although several news-gathering associations, including the International News Service, has sent out dispatches about the meetings, new papers thruout the country have suppressed the fact.

Current Events

(Continued from page 1) surprised that there still exist people of such infinitesimal political morality, who would suspect a Tammany administration of harboring grafters within its civic bosom.

THE mayor is also somewhat peeve over the report that he objected to the presence of colored people in a Rome cabaret which he patronize Should this story prove well-founder and should news of the incident seep into the recesses of Harlem, it would be enough to render null and void all the efforts expended by Tammany in the past to bring the Negro vote into the Tammany wigwam. A plausible explanation of the alleged incident may be found in the mayor's digestive indisposition which resulted in his physician forbidding him to indulge in beverages that reduce political cau-

AL SMITH is a wet but he is ready to sacrifice his bibbling followers to his presidential ambition. A hardy wight by the name of Cuvillier, Tammany lawmaker, insists on inte ducing a potatory resolution at the democratic state convention. The sachems of the tribe, the they like to look at the beaker while it foams think discretion is the better part of politics, so they are fabricating a gag for Cuvillier which they hope to insert in his maw when the business of launching Al's presidential boom will be tackled seriously at the co vention. Al is wet, and that should satisfy the boys.

HOW little pre-election promises mean to a capitalist politician is again demonstrated by William Hale Thompson of Chicago who before his return to city hall promised thru his r Men, Women and Children, Hats, Caps, Dresses, Art Objects, taincoats, Overcoats, Furniture, Knitgoods, Boeks, Furs, Jewelry, pairing, Shirts, Articles of All Kinds at the Lowest Prices.

This Opportunity.

THURSDAY—Official opening night, speeches by distinguished leaders; Dancing.

FRIDAY—Westergarde's European Acrobatic Sensation, first in the standard of Education, that the sharing rectum to city hall promised thru his man Coath, president of the Board of Education, that the sharing of Education, that the sharing rectum to city hall promised thru his man Coath, president of the Board of Education, that the sharing rectum to city hall promised thru his man Coath, president of the Board of Education, that the sharing of Education,

bargains:

Clothing for Men, Women and Children, Hats, Caps, Dresses, Art Objects, Cameras, Raincoats, Overcoats, Furniture, Knitgoods, Books, Furs, Jewelry, Jewelry Repairing, Shirts, Articles of All Kinds at the Lowest Prices. Don't Miss This Opportunity.

Attractions: leaders; Dancing.

FRIDAY—Westergarde's European Acrobatic Sensation, first time in America. Poodles & Dotty, famous clowns, in their Dever, they would not be treated as splitting stunts.

SATURDAY—International Costume Ball.

SUNDAY—Maria Montara's ballet of Spanish dancers, just completed engagement at Roxy Theoretical Costume and Educating would have the tre.—Grand finale and closing of Bazaar

ADMISSION FIFTY

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LENIN SAID:

Without doubt the main question of every revolution is the question of state power. The decisive thing is, which class has the power in its hands. And when the newspaper of the greatest government party in Russia, the "Dyelo Naroda" complained recently (No. 147) that the question of the stituent Assembly and the question of bread supplies were being forgotten in the dispute, then the only reply to be given the Social Revolutionaries You accuse yourselves. For it is the indecision and the irresolution of your party which are more to blame than anything else for the "antics of the ministers," for the eternal postponement of the Constitutent Assembly, and for the frustration by the capitalists of the measures projected and accepted sly and the safeguarding of the bread supplies of the

Mass Persecutions in France---What We Can Do About Them in America

Thirty years in prison and a fine of 18,000 francs.

try.-Rabotschi Puty, Sept. 27, 1917. (Ten Years Ago.)

This is the sentence pronounced upon Jacques Duclos, Communist Deputy, by a French court.

Andre Marty, idolized by the French workers for his heroic not a cause for a fight in the Party, services to the labor movement, leader of the mutiny in the but the fight in the Party is the cause French Black Sea fleet in protest against its use to war on the of the fight in the South Slav Frac-Russian workers and peasants, is sentenced to ten years. He moment of factional bitterness, have Skobolev resign. has been sent to the Chamber of Deputies by the French workers contributed essentially toward makin every election since the Black Sea revolt.

The French Communists are sentenced for the specific "crime" of urging soldiers to refuse to fight for French imperialism in China and other spheres of French influence and for their What are the facts? Let me mention activity for Sacco and Vanzetti.

For France, these sentences are of a harshness almost with- situation: precedent in recent years but they are only the beginning the highest proportion of comrades ism of the Party on the ground of the highest proportion of comrades ism of the Party on the ground of the proportion of comrades is most of the proportion of comrades. of a new phase in the merciless drive French imperialist govern- of all the language fractions who re- South Slav difference which don't exof a new phase in the merciless drive French imperialist govern- of all the language fractions who re- South Slav difference which don't ex- as long as that of England. We have ment has under way against the Communist Party and the French mained in the Party after reorganization. The communist Party and the French mained in the Party after reorganization of the Negro work-

Most of the leaders of the Communist Party, the Young Comof the Party, the mining campaign, daily is a powerful weapon in the bourgeoisie one of the most power- to make things were, has succeeded munist League and the left wing unions, are in prison. Included the South Slav comrades have carried hands of the Party against Lewis and ful armies of reaction. among them are such well-known workingclass fighters as Cachin, the banner of our Party forward his gangsters and gunmen who are propriation of the farming masses camera tricks. This is not commend Semard, Doriot, Bernard, Thorez, Monmousseau, Berrar, Raynaud, more energetically than any other infesting the ranks of the miners, takes away a powerful weapon from able in a film the story of which is Belanger, Chasseigne, Gilbert, Midol, Bonnefons and Barbe, in section of our Party in the mining This paper exists because the South the bourgeoisie, because the exproprial ready so complicated—S. B. addition to those already mentioned.

reply to the recent declaration of Marshal Foch for war on the ficult and keeps wages down. Soviet Union, he was deprived of all rights as a political prisoner and incarcerated with common criminals.

activity. He says: "21 workers have been sentenced in all to 359 months' immonths of imprisonment as well as enormous fines. The wave of prejudice.

suppression is rising still higher." the aims of French imperialist diplomacy which finds in the Com- against Negroes. There is no more dangerous and destructive voices from the depths, has made a munist Party of France and the great sections of the working activity in the United States than the agitation against the Negro non has gone into the depths in recent class which accept its leadership, its most powerful enemy.

War on the Soviet Union can be waged successfully only if the Gary. Communist Party can be crippled and the militant labor movement suppressed.

tion of the French ruling class is trying to form an election bloc inter-racial committees and both Negro labor organizations and hegemony: I thought hegemony was for the perpetuation of the present government on the basis of the left wing in the labor movement must strive ceaselessly to dead. Comrade Bittelman says it is an anti-Communist campaign which is designed to frighten away break down all discrimination against Negro workers. any support for the Communists among the parties of the left.

of the responsibility for the reactionary campaign now in popularized, and practiced. progress

Here in the United States we can pay part of the debt we owe to the prisoners of French and American imperialism for their splendid struggle for Sacco and Vanzetti and against war on the Soviet Union, by organizing the largest possible protests against their persecution.

We must not remain silent while imperialism takes its revenge on our comrades who led the fight in Europe against American capitalist justice.

The Threat of a Racial War in Gary, Indiana

In the steel trust city of Gary, Indiana, named for the late head of that concern whose picture is on the city's official seal, there is being brewed a bloody racial and class conflict.

White pupils at the Emmerson High School have struck bevon't go back until Emmerson is white" is the slogan on placards sult." thruout the city. Police have been posted around the high school and "IN THE NEGRO DISTRICT." according to dispatches.

The posting of police in the Negro district, while it is from investigation." white districts the danger of violence comes, is indicative of he sympathies of the authorities.

ited for, but the total number will never be known.

ent of Negroes for the reason that the threatened racial akes elear—it serves to divide the steel workers along racial this road,

DAILY WORKER Lovestone Summarizes Discussion of His Report for the Political Committee

NOTE: Following his report to the Fifth National Convention of the Workers (Communist) Party for the political committee, there was a lengthy discussion among the delegates. Jay Lovestone, the reporter for the committee, then summarized the discussion as fol-

(Continued from last issue.) South Slav Situation.

The comrades of the former opposition have brought here a series of accusations as to differences. For instance, they give as one of the differences and one of the obstacles to unity, the famous South Slav bugaboo. China is a source of difficulty for unity. The Jugo-Slav question is a difficulty. Comrades, you can go all around the world to find obstacles to unity, but you will not stop unity, you will not interfere with the unification of our Party, because the basic obstacles have been removed, first by grad Young Workers, representing our Party development, second by the Communist International decision. thirdly by this Convention, and whatever is left, all of us can get together BOLSHEVIKI ATTACK KORNILOV and we will remove the rest.

What was the South Slav situation? Has factionalism in the South lishes an appeal of the Bolsheviki on Slav section caused difficulties in the the Kornilov putsch. Comrade Cannon says yes. stance where Comrade Cannon has of the whole army. based his conclusion on temporary and superficial phenomena. And you the workers to arm. stone, and your speech yesterday was 100% for unity, but Comrade Cannon takes another position today. The fight in the South Slav Fraction is 279 votes to 115 and 51 abstentions. ing more difficult the situation in the South Slav fraction, have not helped hibited unity. We are given a picture of chaos in the South Slav Fraction. just three facts about the South Slav

Russia Ten Years Ago

KRONSTADT GOES TO THE LEFT. Sept. 9.-Kronstadt (Fortress near Leningrad) elects a Bolshevist chairman of the Soviet Executive.

ing on Petrograd (Leningrad) to retreat,-Kornilov orders them to ad-

BOLSHEVIKS VERY ACTIVE. Sept. 10.-Kornilov calls on the

Cossacks to support him. The Bolsheviki enlighten the pec ple by proclamations in their press. Bolshevist meetings everywhere

pass fighting resolutions The Southwest Front takes sides with the revolution.

YOUNG WORKERS SUPPORT BOLSHEVIKI.

The first conference of the Petro-13,000 organized young workers, declares its solidarity with the Bolshe-

PUTSCH.

Sept. 12.—The "Rabotschi"

The provisional government

BOLSHEVIKI. The Petrograd (Leningrad) Soviet accepts the Bolshevist resolution by

KORNILOV IS ARRESTED. Sept. 14.-The government is re-

"Novaya Shisn" (New Life) and 'Rabotschi" (The Worker) are pro-

Kornilov arrested.

(3) Since the last Convention, Comrade Foster said in spite, yes in (1) The South Slav fraction has spite of attempts to bring factional-

When Andre Marty wrote from his prison cell a burning lines, make union organization and joint political action more dif- allies of the proletariat.

Indiana, where kluxer sentiment is still a powerful factor, is forces at work, or if you refuse to a state where the authorities would probably welcome a racial consider them as part of our per-Writing from Paris, Michel Hollay tells of the wholesale con- war that would serve to shove into the background the recent spectives, if you say this is pessidemnation of militant workers for anti-militarist and trade union scandalous exposures of widespread corruption in official and

The situation in Gary, even tho it may not result in bloody prisonment, 6 Communists to 196 months, 9 sailors to 485 months, racial struggle, is still symptomatic of the danger to both the propose to deal with unity as a sort 9 soldiers to 618 months, 12 army reservists to 196 months. In Negro and white working class contained in the steady dissemination this discussion have made it a practthe last few months there have been imposed altogether 1967 tion of anti-Negro literature and the perpetuation of anti-Negro ice of going on and saying:

There is no more tragic sight than that of a white wage But we will forget about them. Com-The reasons for this wave of persecution are to be found in slave, completely at 'the mercy of capitalism himself, railing rade Cannon, speaking as one of the

There is no better way of serving the enemies of the labor do. much improved, so I propose to take his remarks seriously. He has movement than the encouragement of such outbreaks as that in the propose to take his remarks seriously. He has no the Soviet Union can be stabilized only at the expense of the movement than the encouragement of such outbreaks as that in propose to take his remarks seriously.

On this question the labor movement, black and white, must deal with some of the other questake a stand. Negro organizations like the American Negro La- tions. There is the further reason that the most reactionary sec- bor Congress will have to intensify their activity in setting up

Against the racial divisions the bosses and their agents seek French government finance is directly dependent upon Amer- by all means to perpetuate in the ranks of the working class, the by confusing where we have a speciican banks and American imperialism must therefore bear much slogan of solidarity of black and white workers must be raised, fic question, a situation in life, to

More About Admiral Magruder

President Coolidge has confirmed our estimate of the results the Party problems here to the best which will accrue from the little tempest created by Admiral of our abilities, jointly. Magruder's Saturday Evening Post article on the low level of efficiency in the navy department.

We hinted that any officer who begins a crusade for greater efficiency in the chief arm of American imperialism would not

receive any severe punishment. A Washington dispatch to the New York Times for Sept. 28 gives the White House viewpoint as follows:

"The president assumed that Admiral Magruder's article which Comrade Bittelman dropped. meant to say that the navy's efficiency could be increased by spending the same amount of money differently. If this could in considering the choice of Party be accomplished, it would be gratifying to the president and he titude and not give factional proteccause Negro children have been admitted to the institution. "We would welcome any investigation that would produce such a re- tion to incompetency, to inefficiency.

> . . the president did indicate that he felt that the suggestions were intended to be helpful, constructive and worthy of bility will have to go, no matter how

Efficiency is the watchword in the naval department since the Geneva conference and the increasing tensity in imperialist There is a huge Negro population in Gary—overwhelmingly relationships. American imperialism wants an efficient navy in groupings deserving to be removed rking class in character. Negroes do the hardest and most ill- Latin American waters and in the Far East. Advocates of effi- will be removed. And if you will aid work in the huge Gary steel plants. Only last summer an ciency in the navy will not be disciplined. They will be rewarded m killed and mangled fourteen Negroes who were ac- because Wall Street and its government are travelling the bloody In the name of the majority of this road which it is hoped will lead them to world domination over The steel trust has followed the policy of encouraging the the shattered bodies of the working class and the colonial peoples.

Admiral Magruder's much-discussed article is a signpost on

Chronicle of Events in tionally. This paper would be much stronger if comrades had not brought factionalism based on South Slav diferences which never existed into the

perspectives:—(Interruption) stone says Jugo-Slavia is an Ameristone will help us even more than he is did in the past to solve this American problem.

deal enough with the Party's' perspectives. Comrades, I must con- philosopher, using the play and novel fess there were a hundred and one only as mediums to tackle such eterproblems, multiplied a few thousand nal problems as the futility of life, times, that our report of two hours the fallability of human truth, and did not deal with enough. Our re- the mysteries and intricacies of the port of two hours was a birds-eye soul. view of the Party's progress in the last two years of the Party's imper- sponsor and endorse such philosofections, weaknesses, problems, per-spectives, and tasks. I submit that they help to distract the masses' this discussion has supplemented and minds from those problems that are helped and strengthened the report of real import in their lives. Hence of the Polcom. When I say this dis- the reason for Benito permitting cussion, I am not referring to the ?irandello to go on. comrades from any of the former "The Living Dead Man" is just the least as much as the comrades from whose is kept down to earth. the majority of this convention.

the economic situation is as follows: ing feigned death to escape his dreary and I say that this is just one in- points Kerensky commander-in-chief There is no depression immediately environment, plays into the hands of in sight, though there are signs of a a thousand psychological situations The "Social-Democrat" calls upon serious recession. A depression may that drive him back to his old identity develop. It would be wrong to say and his home. Two personalities had know it very well, Comrade Wein- LENINGRAD SOVIET SUPPORTS that a crisis of the kind of 1921 is begun to live in him and torture already here.

forces making for the breakup of all old home-town only to find his former the reserve armies of American wife remarried. capitalist reaction. the industrialization of the South concern us in our everyday lives. Such tion. And you comrades who, in your constituted Avksentyev, Sarudni and Nagrous for capitalist reaction. This was the constituted to break up the reserve of the things can only happen when people Negroes for capitalist reaction. This who, like Pirandello, probably having is an important factor for us in the nothing better to do, set their anticonsideration of the development of social brains working. Even the soluclass forces in this country.

cause unlike that of Great Britain Pirandello plays; he plays with fana paper appearing three times a ers from the South to the North is novel "The Late Matthew Pascal." ranks of the proletariet or become

You say we have no perspective. If you cannot see these powerful class mism, I say after the convention, you will do better because you will know better.

will say 'unity' and close". This is what I call words and not deeds. weeks and has come back, as we all problems in unity, but first let me

Hegemony-What Is It?

I will touch on the question of correct in general and in the abstract to speak of hegemony and majority as two different concepts. It would blur such questions. Therefore let us, in this specific situation in this convention, deal with hegemony concretely. Comrades, we have the majority of

this convention. We have discussed think we have evolved any theories of hegemony. We believe that all comrades have contributed their share in the discussion. I don't think the spirit of this convention has been that of hegemony. I don't think the manner in which we have approached the problems of this convention has been such. Comrade Cannon only picks un the threads of the argument

We expect you, together with us. functionaries, to drop your group atto irresponsibility in the direction of Party work. Those who don't have competency, efficiency and responsioften you yell "removals". If you want guarantees that nobody will be removed, such guarantees you will not get, because comrades of both will be removed. And if you will follow that policy, no matter what you do, you will not be helping unity. convention we pledge ourselves to consider this and we will not be cajoled, terrorized, correct or what-not by any slogans of "unity."

("o be Coralled)



The Living Dead Man" at the Fifth Avenue Playhouse

PIRANDELLO, the author of the Have We Perspectives.

A few words about the Party's admirer of Mussolini and has long Wein-Ameri-Fame by Vanity Fair. His reputation Kerensky orders the troops march- can problem. I hope Comrade Wein- among the American intelligentsia" of high standing and his play "Right You Are, if you Think You achieved great success at the The comrades complain we didn't Guild Theatre recently.

Signor Pirandello is primarily

Statesmen of the Mussolini brand

groupings alone doing it, but the kind of a picture that will both concomrades of the former opposition, at fuse and puzzle the mind of any man the majority of this convention.

You complain about perspectives. We have said that the outlook for the tale of a young man, who, havhim endlessly. He loses consciousness the cast. We have said that there are chang- of his real personality, so he chooses ing class alignments, that there are the only way out and returns to his

We have said Here is a problem that does not We tion of the problem that Pirandello said that America's dominant posi- offers would get us no further and tion of imperialism cannot be main- no more than the solution of a diffitained as long as that of Britain, be- cult chess problem. And, certainly, there are other forces challenging its tastic and unreal ideas. And at that day as previously announced but will extension - and the Soviet Union no explanation is offered in the end. is in existence. The American labor A bit of mystery does not harm in a atre, Monday Oct. 10. "The Se aristocracy will not hold its position theme calculated to keep you guess- Man" will continue at the Guild for

The movie is adapted from the 8, and then going to Chicago. The ex- in putting over the most intriguing

Broadway Briefs

tonight at the Public Theatre, Second Avenue and Fourth Street, appearing in a musical comedy titled "Grandpa's Sweetheart."

writing a play on Oliver Cromwell, with Robt. Halliday & Eddle Burne,
A rumor had it some time ago that A rumor had it some time ago that CASINO 39 he was in the midst of such work.



One of the big features at the film offering to be given this Sunday, at the Waldorf Theatre for the benefit of The DAILY WORKER.

"And So To Bed," the English comedy based on the diary of Samuel Pepys, will be seen on Broadway the later part of October. The author producer, James B. Fagan, is in New York, together with his wife, Mary Grey, and his daughter, Gemma Fagan, both of whom have parts in the play. Charles Bryant is also in

"A Night in Spain," now at t 44th Street theatre will move to the Winter Garden, Monday evening. October 10th. "The Circus Princess" which is now current at the Winter Garden will go on to Boston on the same day.

Lyn Harding has been engaged for "Out of the Sea," the new Don Marquis play.

"Porgy" will not open next Monhave its premiere at the Guild Thean extra week, closing here October

The LADDER POPULAR PRICES. Best seats \$2.20. CORT THEATRE, 48th St. E. of B'way. Eves. 8:30. Mail-

Ludwig Satz will open his season onight at the Public Theatre, Second A. H. WOODS Presents The Trial of Mary Dugan.

ANN HARDING—REX CHERRYMAN

Bernard Shaw after all, is not The Desert Song

39 St. & B'way. Evs. 8.20 Mars. Wed. and Sat. 2.30

The Temptress

Revival of Charlie Chaplin's "THE CHAMPION" The funniest of his productions

WALDORF THEATRE, 50th St., East of 7th Ave. This SUNDAY, October 2, 1927

Admission 65c.

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CASE OF SACCO-VANZETTI IN CARTOONS BY ELLIS That great collection just off the press

All for \$1.50 And we will pay the postage

Books offered in this column on in limited quantities. All orders cast and filled in turn as received.



Confession of 11-year-old William Salterelli that he accidentally disrged shotgun that killed his cousin, Angelina Constanzo, ared Biaggio Arsenio, 65, laborer, who was held on suspicion of murder. Photo above shows Arsenio and detective leaving office of district attorney.

Magistrate Defends L.I. Chase National Bank Railroad Conductor for in Giant Merger; Now Pushing Girl Off Train Next Largest in World

, represented Miss Newberg. Newberg was put off a Long train at Jamaica last Friday

because she had no ticket no money with which to pay her from Lynbrook to New York. I. R. R. for a year.

of assault, and when Edstrom tional law. tht a warrant on a charge of disy conduct the magistrate stated at there was no grounds for that

ng the fare.

The Chase National Bank became Magistrate Peter M. Daly in Ja-aica, Queens, Wednesday denied the the second largest banking institution polication made by counsel for Miss in the world when it Wednesday ab-Newberg, 19, of Lynbrook, for serbed the Mutual Bank, which has is for the arrest of Conductor numerous branches in Brooklyn. The ert Cannon of the Long Island merger is another step in the concenon charges of disorderly tration of finance capital. The Chase

Session of League of Nations Council Ends which the Communist movement, the New York teachers are planning to left wing and the R. T. I., were attresset any attempt to obtain a re-

GENEVA, Sept. 29 .- After author-Newberg contended that Cannon izing the representation of Belgium, ad her roughly in putting her Czecho-Slovakia and Greece on the off the train and as a result she re- preparatory disarmament commisired medical attention. Miss New- sion, the council of the league of naa had commuted regularly on the tions today adjourned until next December.

rom today first applied for a The council also authorized its rrant for Cannon's arrest on a president to appoint a committee of of third degree assault but five for the preliminary work on the strate Daly refused the warrant conference to be held at the Hague in the grounds that there was no evi- 1929 for the codification of interna- I. A. (Lore's two by four organ-

Amter Lectures Tonight,

Amter, district organizer of the this meeting Burkhardt was some-Magistrate said in his opinion a Workers (Communist) Party will lec- what more cautious in his attack on obvious violation of the provision of the ail property and agree the state of the tor had the right to use "any ture on "What is Coming in the the Communist movement, than he the law affecting pension rights which ricultural property of foreigners and been in Germany, but neverthestates that at least one teacher-meminismating that the full force of Wall er from a train for not pay- 410 Clinton Street. Admission free, less expressed the idea, that the only all welcome.

CHICAGO CHICAGO

Revolutionary and Literary Activity

Twenty-five Years

MOISSAYE OLGIN

of Comrade .

Monster Mass Celebration

SATURDAY EVE., Oct. 8th. 1927

ORCHESTRA HALL, Michigan and Jackson. SPEAKERS:

MAX BEDACHT

M. OLGIN

PROGRAM:

Madame Georgiefskaya, famous Russian opera singer.

Miss Mesirow,

Freiheit Singing Society, Mandolin Orchestra, Freiheit Children Chorus and Dramatic Studio.

RESERVED SEATS.

ORGANIZED LABOR-TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

NEWS AND COMBEST LABOR AND GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION POLITICA

Neckwear Workers May Strike as the Up-State

By Federated Press.

Radio listeners who tune in to station WMCA next Friday at 8:30 p. m. will hear L. D. Berger, manager, broadcasting. Modern Industrial Ha- 1923, Mussolini gave the orders for zards is the unionists' subject. They the publication in America of a weekwill emphasize particularly the se- ly newspaper called Grido dell Stripe, rious dangers of home work in their that coordinates all the black shirt

Since the union won part of its demands for more pay and restricted places where non-union help is sought at cheap rates. Organization work is ican fascists from Rome, being pushed in Boston, Philadelphia, Haven and the Connecticut River Valley, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. and

In Poughkeepsie the United Garing the fight and similar action is to the letter. expected at Glens Falls. The Dutchess orkers are supposed to be getting \$25 for work which union neckwear makers get \$50 per week in New York City. The Dutchess firm has a fancy personnel scheme and did not recognize the United Garment Workers after their 1919 organization's

There have been 37 violations of

Ludwig Lore Exposed

(By a Worker Correspondent.) About two weeks ago 100 articles appeared in the "Volkszeitung," previously published in Germany, which and assault in the third de-Librard E. Edstrom of Valley in meetings called by the remains of Independent Unions of Germany, in

> tacked very viciously. Claiming that the latter were resmovement throughout the board. world, they arrived at conclusions, which even went so far as to propose a new international for the misguided revolutionary workers, outside the main stream of the Communist movement.

The articles were the bases for a meeting, which was called by the V. ization), at the Labor Temple E. 84th street, in which the same A. Burk-CINCINNATI, O., Sept. 29.—I. the labor movement in Germany. At orously challenged by the city teachsalvation of the German workers lay for the candidate. in the formation of a new interna-

Burkhardt Exposed

attempt to save the face of his V. York Teachers' Union. I. A., he called the Communists an Denouncing the decision of the city the "Reichsbanner" (the republican to the retirement board, the "Union organization), as "uniformed mon-Teacher" says: keys" (uniformierte Affen). At this and only after "Ludwig" was forced to swallow his own words, and to take back what he said about the "Red Front Fighters," the meeting derly manner.

If anything, it should have taught Lore this lesson; that the German workers will not take him much longer at his face value, but will put Employment Agencies a stop to this monkey business and his insults to the working class whenever, as at this meeting, he will drop his mask of so-called Communism, and will give way to his innermost feelings. It must therefore be the object of the class-conscious German workers to see that his face remains exposed, so that at no time again can he hide his petty-bourgeois policy and expression, and his contempt for everything Communistic.

Soldier, Drunk, Killed In Fight Over Money

A young man in a soldier's uniform was found dead last Sunua, night in the first floor hallway at 503 West, 45th St. An indentification as Corp. Thomas card gave his name as Corp. Thomas Gowano, 107th Field Artillery. John Cueto was arrested after he admit-ted that he and flowan had been drinking and then lought over a \$20 bill that Cueto claimed was missing.

MUSSOLINI PERSONALLY DIRECTS FASCIST MOVEMENT IN AMERICA

Mussolini personally directs the activities of his followers in America," declared Carlo Tresca, editor of the Il Martello, in an Companies Underpay interview last night. He was referring to the move that is being At His Job in Store made to railroad Colegro Grecco and Donato Carillo, anti-fascist

workers, to the electric chair. move of his followers in this counactivities here.

Direct Connection With Rome. "The Fascist League of North sive campaign against firms which rect connections with the fascist parparty directed the work of the Amer-

"In 1923 the International News ing of 1924. Service, a Hearst organization, startother cities, with the aid of other ed an investigation of fascism in America. It proved without a shadow of a doubt that the fascists here that they had no connection with Workers may call a strike work under the direct control of Mus- Italy. against the Dutchess Mfg. Co. which solini, that the central fascist office could be seen by anyone who rememis doing scab neckwear work, reports in Rome sent orders to its subor- bered the statements made the year The central body is endors- dinates by cable that are carried out

Did Not Deny It.

mitted it openly.

the New York home work code, the state labor department reported to nections secret.

"The revelations of the Interna-tional News Service and the Washington Post acted as a bombshell cists, known as the "squadistra," As Bitter Enemy of the Senator William H. King of Utah works. He will also describe the conmenace to the country

Teachers Fight to

versal of the verdict of the state supreme court which declared the elecponsible for the so-called disorga- tion of Irving Crane, a Bronx polinized state of affairs of the revolu- tician, as secretary of the retirement

> A trust fund of over \$40,000,000. tation if the decision is overruled, it is pointed out.

Illegal. Say Teachers.

Crane was elected on July 7th, last. four non-teacher members of the board having voted for him. The coners who pointed out that it was in

Miss Lillian A. Hatch, a teacherappointment from the very beginning This however was disproved in the said Crane's selection was due to presdiscussion which followed, and in sure exerted by the Bronx County Mexico hope are now ended, borrowed which our contrades practically carried the meeting. This angered the current issue of "The Union the hour contrades the current issue of "The Union the current issue of the Navy happen to be chairman of an internato such an extent, that in an Teacher," official organ of the New

obedient lot, taking their orders from authorities to appeal from the su-Moscow and referred in further dis-cussion to the "Red Front Fighters" the contention of the teachers regard-(Rote Front Kaempfer) as well as ing the appointment of a secretary

"The city of New York, too poor to statement the storm broke loose. The raise teachers' salaries without state meeting was at once in an uproar; aid is defraying all costs involved by the city members in the present pension suit, but the teachers themselves.

Frames Up Fighting P

apartment.

later is Wiliiam J.

when he was not home, that of 1926.
When Dalton entered later, he was "The taxes

placed under arrest charged with hav- ment upon the production and export ing a weapon in his home. Brown has of oil form its greatest single source since disappeared only a deputy sheof revenue, and this diminished proriff badge of Onandaga County, New
duction of oil has cost the governYork being left behind. Dalton is out ment heavily: for the taxes which is on \$2,500 bail.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

Scab Grocery Clerk Is Fired: Unionist Back union that had furnished a strike-breaker for the grocery store located

"When the storm passed the fas-"Mussolini watches closely every cists here decided to reorganize and at 521 East 137th St., the Bronx, work under the direction of Italianm. will hear L. D. Berger, manager, and Louis Waldman, counsel, of the United Neckwear Makers Union try," continued Tresca. "When the fascist government was formed in the Fascist League of North America beaten by the grocery clerks' union who were ably assisted by the United the Fascist League of North America Council of Working Class Houseis an American organization. These wives are picketing the grocery Italian-Americans formed a commitstore. Their entire membership of tee headed by Giovanni di Silvestro. chief of the Sons of Italy.

"It was the intention of the comwhen the boss fired the clerk, memmittee among other things, to line up ber of the Grocery Clerks' Union and home work, it has waged an aggres. America was then organized with dis it he largest Italian fraternal the Sons of Italy in the fascist camp. in his stead hired a member of the scab right wing union. refused to sign up. It follows manuty in Italy. Joseph Bastianni, ministracturers out of town to the smaller ter of foreign lands, of the fascist failed as the Anti-Fascist League of The boss seeing that his business was North America was formed about the falling off, re-employed the union same time. This was in the beginman last Friday and fired the scab.

Deny fheir Connection.

"Another tactic employed by the Autos in United States fascists at that time was to proclaim That this was an obvious lie Injured 140,000 in Year previous by Ambassador Caetanti,

"The next important move on the part of the fascists in their plot to G. King, president of the National "The fascists in this country did build up a strong movement of day, declared that approximately not deny their connection with Mus- America was the appointment of day, declared that approximately When the Wash- Count Ignazio Thaon di Reval as 7,000 children were killed and 140,000 "The fascists in this country did build up a strong movement in ington Post asked Prince Caetanti, head of the Fascist League of North injured in the streets and highways who was Italian ambassador, he ad- America. He was sent here by Mus- last year. solini. Having failed to capture the "When the fascists in Italy heard Italian fraternal societies due to the might have been prevented," he asof this blunder on the part of Cae- work of the Anti-Fascist League, serted. tanti they removed him as ambassa- Revel devised new methods which is

In tomorrow's DAILY WORKER, National Council is making steady headway in their fight to improve Communist Movement in America declaring that it was a man Catholic church and the Tamstarted a campaign against fascism nection of the fascists with the Romany Hall politicians of New York.

LAMONT'S SPEECH Keep Pension Fund TO U. S. BUSINESS

Dwight W. Morrew, of J. P. Morgan & Co., has been appointed American ambassador to Mexico. What sort of a message is Morrow going at least \$25,000,000 of which is teach- to take to Mexico? The utterances ers' money will be placed in the hands of Thomas J. Lamont, the closest of a body with no teacher-represen- friend of Morrow, and partner of J. P. Morgan can be taken as instructions to the new ambassador. Speaking in Washington before the Fifteenth Annual Meeting of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States in May, Mr. Lamont discussed foreign loans stitutionality of his election was vig- and dealt in detail with Mexico. In ber of the retirement board must vote intimating that the full force of Wall Street government would be brot to bear in behalf of American financial and oil interests, Mr. Lamont on that occasion said:

"Mexico, prior to the series of revolutions which all the friends of tional committee formed in 1919 to endeavor to protect the interests of the holders of Mexico's foreign bonds which aggregated (with accrued interest) about \$725,000,000 (including the National Railways debt) on the invitation of the Mexican government, visited Mexico in 1921 in order to study the foreign debt situation with the government officials. In pursuance of agreements subsequently en tered into, our committee asked and received certain guarantees from the Mexican government bondholders. It is true that this sum represents only was continued and finished in an or- Wm. J. Burns Detective about a quarter part of what was due upon the original obligations.

Will Fulfill "Obligations." "Nevertheless, the remittance by the

Mexican government of a sum as considerable as that stated is evidence of Ralph Dalton, head of the Dalton an earnest desire on the part of the Service League, 113 West 14th St., an organization formed to combat to its foreign creditors, the land and an earnest desire on the part of the employment agencies and obtain jobs oil question has, however, had the for its members will appear in Jef-ferson Market court this morning British and American oil companies charged with having a revolver in his operating in Mexico, and their oil production has fallen off heavily. For Joe Brown whom it was discovered instance, the production of oil, which in 1922 amounted to 182,200,000 bar-Burns' operative was appointed se- rels, fell in 1926 to 115,500,000 barcretary of the league last week. After rels, and in 1926 to 90,500,000 barrels. worming his way into the confidence. The production in 1927 is hard to esof Dalton he visited his apartment timate, but if continued at only the at 205 W. 21th St. with two detectives present rate will be materially below

> "The taxes levied by the government heavily; for the taxes, which in 1922 amounted to almost 85,000,000 pesos, produced in 1926 only 7,235,000 persos, and will in 1927 produce even less than the latter amount.

Service Between and Paris for Sprin

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS
STRIKES — INJUNCTIONS
THE TRADS UNION PRESS

LABOR AND IMPURIALISM

The right wing scab grocery clerks

nine members is participating.

The strike started several weeks ago

Intensive picketing started during

CURTISS FIELD, N. Y. Sept 29.—Captain Rene Fonck tonigh announced plans for a trans-Atlan tic sirplane service between New York and Paris, to be started new

The French flyer asserted tha he would first make a trans-Atlan tic flight from New York to Paris before starting activities on a conmercial basis, but that he pro would not make a non-stop flight

That no workers employed city should be given wage incre which several workers were arrested. is the policy of Acting Mayor Jose V. McKee.

Addressing the Committee of the Whole of the Board of Estimate, Me-Kee stated that as far as the city departments were concerned no ra in wages will be tolerated. He were Killed 7,000 Children, further and started to wave the Amer ican flag, declaring "to expect mor pay is unpatriotic and unfair."

The only workers who might obtain CHICAGO, Sept. 29. - Deploring a small increase in pay are the street the heavy death tolll in America ow- sweepers whose pay may be raised ing to automobile accidents, Walter to the same level as the other labor

Van Sweringen Blocks Rival. WASHINGTON, Sept. 29. - The

plan of the Taplin interests to have the Pittsburgh & West Virginia Rail-"Practically all of these accidents road construct a line between Cochran's mill and Connellsville, Pa, at an estimated cost of \$15,000,000 would Efforts to obtain safety legislation has met with unexpected opposition in some States, he revealed, but the involve an "unnecessarily large capital expenditure," and would "not be in the public interests," Geo. National Council is making steady Shriver, senior vice-president of the Baltimore & Ohio, told the Interstate Commerce Commission. The Van The Event - The Red Bazaar. Sweringen's Nickel Plate Road, New The Place-Madison Sq. Garden. against the Taplin plan.

Genth anniversary FOR THE DAILY WORKER

and New Readers Campaign



Your Greetings Will Be Printed IN MOSCOW

NEN THOUSAND Subscription and New Readers Pledge Books are now in the mails for the great campaign which has been launched for new readers for The DAILY WORKER. Every new reader and every comrade who secures a new reader will automatically have his name sent through the Moscow Pravda as a greeting to the Russian workers and peasants on the occasion of the celebration of the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution. Let us make our greeting one of deeds not words. The Russian workers and peasants will welcome each new reader as another soldier in the ranks of the world revolutionary army and as another defender of the First Workers' and Peasants' Republic. Do your share in



GREET THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION with your subscription to The DAILY WORKER

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The Literary Arsenal of English-Speaking Labor Stocked With New Weapons

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

The desire of workers to read revolutionary litera re has often, in the past, overcome great obstacles umendous barriers to the education of the workers ory and practice of the class struggle will be torn down in the days ahead. But this will only be achieved by the driving power of the unsatisfied hunger to learn of the workers themselves.

Overcome Great Obstacles. The whole history of the Russian revolutionary move ment, for instance, prior to the Bolshevik triumph of Nov. 7, 1917, is filled with the heroic struggle to spread

literature of the revolution with the use of illegal ting plants, and the circulation of outlawed newsooks, pamphlets and leaflets. To be sure, under such conditions, the mechanical

work was very poorly done, bad printing on cheap paper that quickly fell to pieces thru constant handling

It was often the custom in Russia to mimeograph the tents of books or articles, passing the contents of hapter after chapter, on unbound sheets, around among groups that would read, study and discuss the material

Organize Study Groups.

Such study groups must furnish the backbone of the rowing demand for revolutionary literature in the Inited States. That they will gradually develop is the belief of Alexander Trachtenberg, editor-manager of "International Publishers," that has issued nearly 60 titles of revolutionary literature in this country, many of them translated works that have never before been available in the English language.

This is the time of year when "Workers' Schools" to being organized for the fall and winter terms. These few in number, however. The New York Workers' sol is the largest of these, far exceeding anything

milar attempted elsewhere. Instructors are scarce even for these few centers of working class education. The task of organizing eduional groups and even of conducting them falls upon he shoulders of the workers themselves in hundreds and ands of industrial centers thruout the nation.

The foreign language bars to classes in the English guage are going down. This is shown by the fact even Finnish-speaking workers, among the most solated, are organizing study classes in English.

Even in those cities where there are no study groups. ividual workers may exert sufficient pressure upon he local public libraries in many cases to have the pubed classics of Marxism and Leninism put upon the shelves for common use. Thinking workers become the students of the literature of their class.

The Times Are Changing.

The lack of desire in the past, among English-speaking rkers the world over, for an education in the classics of the revolutionary movement, has been the big reason why these works have not been translated into the English language from the German, French or Russian. this condition is rapidly changing, largely due to the success of the Russian Bolshevik revolution in arousing international labor.

It is now 44 years after the death of Karl Marx in 1883. It is 32 years after the death of Friedrich Engels in 1895. Yet only now have the plans been perfected for the publication, under the direction of the Marx-Engels Institute in Moscow, of the complete works of these writers.

It is not yet four years since the death of Lenin in 1924, but the Lenin Institute in Moscow is already ising in rapid succession the thirty volumes that will in his complete writings.

This reveals the difference in the desire of the Com- accident, yet is quite as effective Midland, Wash. mist movement today and the pre-war socialist move- publicity. ment to spread a basic knowledge of labor's struggle for power. All of the writings of Marx and Engels ere available for years, in fact they were in the cus- covery" tody of Edouard Bernstein, August Bebel and Karl sky, of the German social-democratic party. But, like Bernstein, they betrayed the trust placed in them by misusing these writings in an effort to pervert Marx-

New Weapons of Struggle.

In the United States, as well as in other English- found yesterday in the subway tunnel eaking countries, the greatest confusion exists over near Fleet Street and thought to be the struggle of the farmers.

ers," of Engels "The Peasant War In Germany," flashlight powder belonging to a vill help throw light on the restlessness of the farming photographer. The cylinder contain-

The church wields a tremendous power in this country. But not until now has it been possible for the workers to use a book like Karl Kautsky's "The Foundations of Christianity" in their struggle against the "International Publishers" now offers the first English translation.

Kautsky also wrote in German the book, "Thomas More and His Utopia." In spite of the fact that Kautsky dealt with an English writer, More, and his book "Utopia," nevertheless, during all these years, it has never been translated into the English language.

These are merely examples of new ground that is ing broken, of new material that is being made avail- Mooney, printing the entire facts of all means because it has fought and able for the class-conscious worker who reads in the English language.

Developing American Writers.

"International Publishers" also strives to develop writers through publishing their works in this country and to draw attention to the American class struggle

is doing this in various ways.

e month after the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti, it has a book containing the complete history of this uliarly American persecution of labor, in 192 pages, on the press. It will soon be ready for distribution. It is significant that no book contains the history of the Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone cases in Idaho; the Hayrket case in Illinois, and numerous other historic or cases. These will be brought to life again. There Ill also be the accounts of great strikes that have taken

There is also the great field of biographical hats or their coat sleeves in memory to be found in the stories of American lebor's of Sacco and Vanzetti.

S. In its series of "Voices of Revolt," which will be the biographies and significant utterances of y Americans, including William Silvis, the moulder, a Siney, the coal miner, and other early labor lead-Albert Parsons and other Chicago Haymarket vicns in the labor as well as the woman's suffrage nent; Thomas Paine, Wendell Phillips, John a, Johann Most, Daniel De Leon and C. E. Ruthen-

ture, denied to workers of the prosecutive, denied to workers of the prosecutive (Continued & column 4) ns of workers will poss



SURVEY REVEALS EXORBITANT PROFITS OF GIANT MILLING COMBINES; FARMER AND WORKER ROBBED

although the American milling in- investment of the owners. dustry is 100% overexpanded averaging, according to department of comoperation throughout the year.

Compared with the year ended June into account recent stock dividends 30, 1926, the share of the consumer's this means a return of about 19.2 dollar taken by these companies ac- per cent on the owner's prewar intually doubled.

Profits Enormous.

cent years this represents a return average annual wage of \$1183. of about 27 4 % on the prewar invest. The 1927 profit of the milling ment of the owners. Washburn-Cros- panies, ranging from 2.65 cents on by's profit per dollar of sales in- the dollar in the case of Washburncreased from \$1.25 in 1926 to \$2.65 in Crosby to 3.65 cents in the case of

size but leads in profits. It has a daily tire value added by the milling procapacity of more than 38,000 barrels cess including the cost of competitive of flour and 10,000 cases of cereals, selling. Labor gets only about 25.6 Its total business decreased from \$83,- per cent of the value added to its 255,903 in 1926 to \$75,954,115 this effort. Thus the more lucrative mills year but its profit increased from absurb almost as much of the con-\$1,544,428 to \$2,766,271. This year's sumer's dollar in profits as labor gets profit gives the owners 3.65 cents out for operating the machinery of the of each dollar of sales, compared with production.

By Leland Olds. Federated Press. . | 1.85 cents in 1926, while stockholders Profits of the giant milling com- got a return of \$5.94 a share. If we bines increase the spread between take into account recent stock diviwhat the farmer gets for his products dends and changes in the par value what th wage earner pays for of the stock, this year's profit means his bread. These profits are made a return of about 70 per cent on the

Standard a Wall Street Group. Standard Milling Co., with a daily merce figures, only 56% of capacity capacity of about 40,000 barrels of flour in addition to various package The exorbitant mill profits are revealed in a Wall Street Journal with direct Wall Street banker conanalysis of the reports of 3 leading trol. Its products include Hecker's companies for the year ended June Superlative Flour, Ceresota, H-O oat 30, 1927. Stockholders in these con- meal and Force. It does not reveal cerns, which turn out products known its total sales but its profits for the in every household, got back in a year ended June 30 amounted to single year from a fifth to two-thirds \$1,772,752, a return of \$11.07 per of their entire original investment, share of common stock. If we take vestment.

Flour milling is an industry in Washburn-Crosby Co., makers of which the value by manufacture is Gold Medal flours, leads with a daily only a small per cent of the sales capacity for producing about 60,000 value of the product. According to barrels. Although the company's the 1923 census of manufacturers gross business decreased from \$114,- 1512 cents out of each dollar paid the 506,383 in 1926 to \$96,383,137 in 1927, mills for flour covers the entire cost its profit increased from \$1,435,726 to of manufacture including the profits \$2,550,898, giving common stockhol- and sales expenses of the milling ders a return of \$29.98 a share. If companies. Wage earners employed allowance is made for stock dividends in the mills get only 4 cents out of and changes in capitalization in re- each dollar which pays them an

The 1927 profit of the milling com-Pillsbury, thus represents from 16.3 Pillsbury Flour comes second in per cent to 22.4 per cent of the en-

Letters From Our Readers

Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

they manage to discover the "infernal want. machines" before they go off.

'bombs" minimizes the possibility of round the corner .- Wm. Ferguson,

It is to the credit of modern journalism that when after a "disof this kind the "infernal Editor, The DAILY WORKER: London 'Bomb' Held Flash Powder. land.

London, Sept. 16 .- The "Bomb' a new Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration The English translation now offered by "International was discovered today to be merely ing the powder was sent to the Home Office, where explosive experts pronounced it harmless.

-Shorty Magee, New York City.

Dear Comrades:

Enclosed find money order for \$8. Sunday.

I wish that The DAILY WORKER The American capitalist class wants

and would be glad to lend it to you, sending you \$38.00 for the fund. in case that you would care to use it. I am going to write to the Defender and make the same suggestion. The Centralia case and the Everett Editor, THE DAILY WORKERcase with their history of murder, intrigue and robbery on the part of the lumber barons would also make interesting reading. Fraternally,—Cora P. Wilson, San

P.S.-An suggesting to the sympathizers at our outdoor meetings that they wear crape on either their

Bosses Drive Workers to Armed

I have spent so much time in jail that I have laid off for a while to rest up and get ready for a real round particularly because of the attitude with our masters, which I believe is soon due. I have been out of the I.W.W. a long while. Its policy of passive resistance drove me out and has been the death blow to that organization in the west.

remember a question that was

London Cops Use Harmless Bombs. | of his in Tacoma: "Do you believe the ditor, The DAILY WORKER: workers should carry arms and The eternal vigilance of the New fight?" Nearing replied that the York Police so strikingly demon-ruling classes drove the workers to S. S. R." strated in recent months by their use armed force by using it themclever work in discovering "bombs" selves and that the workers must has now been duplicated by the Lon- beat them at their own game. That don bobbies. In London however is the kind of an answer the workers

The capitalist machine is rotting it-This method of discovering self and the social revolution is just

Hungarian Home Sends Donation.

machine" turns out to be a package of Enclosed please find check for soap powder, our great newspapers \$30.00, representing the donation of can." the truth, for instance the following Home for the benefit of The DAILY one inch in the Times of August 17th: WORKER .- Albert Henyey, Cleve-

Save The DAILY WORKER. Editor. The DAILY WORKER:

Toilers' Organization, realize the native population.
necessity of a fund for The DAILY In some Kishlaks (v only paper in the English language which fights the battles of the working class. Therefore every class- opened. conscious worker should help financially in this critical time.

We know that The DAILY WORK-

\$1 of this is my personal pledge which ER fought to the finish for our comshould have been sent on the first, the balance of \$7 was collected at a struggle is still going on, even after meeting held in the city park last the murder of our two innocent com-. rades.

would take up the case of Tom to suppress The DAILY WORKER by the case from day to day as given will fight for the working class. in the circular issued by the defence Therefore we appeal to all comrades committee of the San Francisco Tom and working class organizations to Mooney group. I have a copy of this help The DAILY WORKER. We are -Jonh Riapko, Secretary Minneapolis

Oppose The Legion.

Fearful that readers might draw the inference that the American Negro Labor Congress was desirous for Negroes to enroll in the American which appeared under my name in the columns of The DAILY WORKER revolutionary movement. for September 15, I am desirous that you publish the following comment:

"The American Negro Congress is unalterably opposed to the American Legion, not alone because of the Legion's Negro-baiting propensities, but as well because of the vicious attitude of the American Legion to all labor organizations in this country, and of the Legion in the Sacco-Vanzetti case. Boring from within tactics cannot be employed in an organiza-tion of this kind. The American Negro Labor Congress favors the ut-ter destruction of the Legion."

—William L. Patterson, Proc., American Negro Labor Congress.

Soviet Union Indicated By Prepayment of Tax

AGRICULTURAL TAX PAID IN ADVANCE.

In the Stavropol region (Caucasus) the peasants themselves are carrying on a campaign in favor of paying the agricultural tax in advance. Thirty homesteads have paid the tax in full. The region has paid altogether 120,000 roubles in advance.

MEASURES TO COUNTERACT UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE UKRAINE.

It is proposed to take more energetic measures in the coming year to counteract unemployment. Public works will be developed and the number of labor cartels will be increased. Over 7 million roubles will be assigned for this purpose-700,000 roubles more than last year. Moreover, a considerable grant will be made for public feeding of the unemployed and for the construction of night shelters.

AGRICULTURAL SOVIET FARMS IN THE UKRAINE.

According to latest information there are 5.000 such farms in the Ukraine with an area of 496,000 dessiatins. The harvest of these farms has been much better than that of the peasant homesteads. These collective farms have also 600 industrial enterprises.

921,985 TONS CORN STORED IN AUGUST.

According to statistics of the People's Trade Commissariat of the U.S.S.R., the main organizations in charge of this work stored in August throughout the Union, 921,985 tons of corn and oilseed including 200,202 tons of rye and 666,579 tons wheat.

LAST YEAR 778,579 TONS CEREALS WERE DESERTION FROM THE OPPOSITION.

After the July Plenum of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Soviet Union mass desertions from the Opposition have taken place. Comrades who formerly went with the Opposition are handing in declarations singly and in groups to their organizations in regard to complete severance of connections with the Opposition, identifying themselves at the same time with the views of the majority and declaring their readiness to defend these views and Party unity. For instance, of those who signed in Kharkov the declaration of the Opposition, 15 have already withdrawn their signatures. FOR THE UNIFICATION OF THE PROLETARIAN

CHILDREN OF THE WORLD. Just now delegations of British and French Pioneer are on visit in the U. S. S. R. Both these delegations frequently exchanged with one another impressions of their visit to the U.S.S.R.

This is what British children are writing to

"Our delegation has visited pioneer camps, children's who actively resist it. Like other new religions, it is unscrupulous." playgrounds, sanatoria, rest homes, etc. The workers and their children received all this after the revolution, fanatics led by hypocrites." after they had overthrown the capitalist regime. Moreover, all this is at the disposal of the workers free of

"In Soviet Russia children are the first consideration because they are the future workers of the Soviet Union and the growth and development of Soviet Russia will greatly depend on them. In Great Britain, France and other bourgeois countries there are no camps for working class children and this will remain so until the

workers will have overthrown the capitalists." The letter winds up thus: "Long live unification of the proletarian children of the world, long live the U.

WORKING CLASS SPORTSMEN ON THE U.S. S. R. The chairman of the delegation of Finnish working made any contribution to our economic problems of intellectual interest or class sportsmen, Carl Ureni, made the following state ment to a press representative in Rostov-on-Don. U

"Here, on Soviet territory, I have convinced myself once more of the lying nature of bourgeois information about the U. S. S. R. With our own eyes we have seen gigantic constructive work going on in the U.S.S.R. During our stay in your country we were able to see for ourselves how the free citizens of the Workers' Soviet Republic live. This visit has been an education for us and we are trying to profit by it as much as we

invariably make known to the public the Cleveland Hungarian Workers' PREPARATIONS FOR THE CELEBRATION OF THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE NOVEMBER 7 REVOLUTION.

In some Kishlaks (villages) corn sifting centres, elec-

Local trade union organizations, factories, and works dwellings, creches, etc., coincide with the Tenth Anni- book angrily away." versary of the 1917 Revolution.

For instance, Ukrainian miners are opening ten peoples' palaces, post, telephone and telegraph workers are opening for the Tenth Anniversary clubs in the Ukraine Stalingrad.

Paper workers are making arrangements for the layof Soviet commercial enterprises are doing a great deal prominent present-day writers." towards the opening of new clubs. The agricultural laborers' union in central districts in North Caucasus is opening agricultural laborers' hostels and also agricultural laborers' red corners and creches. The Central Committee of the builders' union is open

ing special libraries in already existing clubs.

The Literary Arsenal of Labor

(Continued from 1st column)

Legion ranks from the comment to acquaint them with the beginnings of the American

Stocking the Literary Arsenal.

Another measure of the scope of the literature embraced in the ambitious plans of "International Publishers" is seen in the publication on the one hand of Prof. Ivan P. Pavlov's "Conditioned Reflexes-Twenty Years of Experiments in Behaviorism," and on the other of Henri Barbusse's "Chains". Here is a scientific study arrayed side by side with a work of fiction. Both point a finger toward the future, one holding forth what may be learned thru the study of the brain; the other telling of man's progress from primitive times, contribution to literature as well as a knowledge of so

Thus the worker in the English-speaking world his literary arsenal grow, stocked with p pons to aid him wage his battle for supre red with powerful t

Continuous Progress In 🖳 BOOKS 👊

LIBERAL BANKRUPTCY.

Laissez-Faire and Communism, by John Maynard Keynes. New Republic. \$1 This book is a particularly fine example of the utter bankruptey of I eral analysis. At the beginning the author attempts to trace the origin

the doctrine of laissez-faire. It is a very erudite performance—we erudition that mystifies. The author moves in the realm of pure idseems that there were two ideas, more or less mutually exclusive runn around loose; the Compact Idea (traced to Locke and Hume) which put egoistic individualism at the center, and the equalitarian idea (tri Rousseau and Bentham) of the greatest good of the greatest nu idea of laissez-faire which asserted that the greatest good of the gre number depended upon each individual pursuing his own interes therefore as the result of the necessity of harmonizing the above two flicting ideas.

The pitiful inadequacy of this explanation is made glaringly evid political economy) with its free trade doctrine was extremely national in spite of its cosmopolitanism; it was the lish industry. England, obtaining exclusive hegemony in the world marke by reason of a number of causes, was not afraid of any competitors, and had no need of artificial, i. e. legislative measures, in order to assure it the tory over its competitors." (Economic Theory of the Leisure Class-P. 18.)

Keynes pays his respects to Marxian Socialism in the following terms: But Marxian Socialism must always remain a portent to the historians of opinion-how a doctrine so illogical and so dull can have exercised so nowerful and enduring an influence over the minds of men, and, through them, the events of history." Keynes would exorcise the dread spectre of socialism. So in the chapter entitled "The Future Organization of Society," he gives his universal panaceas. They are chiefly three in number:

1-Joint Stock Institutions-that old myth, brought forth on this continent in its most classic form by the honorable Prof. Thomas Nixon Carver and so thoroughly exploded by Comrade Ruthenberg in the Worker's Monthly, issue of December, 1925.

2-A scheme whereby the savings and investments at home and abroad of the entire community shall be managed along more rational lines (whatever that might mean).

3-Limit of population to be determined by national expediency. These suggestions are certainly profound and far-reaching, calculated to do away with all the World's Evils. It remains but to add that Keynes really puts these forward seriously.

The spirit of the work is summed up in the quotation, "For my part, I think that capitalism wisely managed, can probably be made more efficient for attaining economic ends than any alternative system yet in sight."

If the first half is bad, the second is infinitely worse. No effort is made to interpret the subject, even partly in its own terms, its own claims. As a result what is revealed is not communism, but Keynes. And he is revealed in a pretty unpleasant light. He descends to the tactics of the yellowest journals. The whole performance is a goulash of cheapness, prejudice, vilification. It is so all of a piece that all that is necessary to reproduc the spirit of it is to give a few quotations which are decisive in destroying any serious, pretensions of the exhibit.

"Leninism is a combination of two things-religion and business." "Like other new religions, it persecutes without justice or pity those

"Leninism is the faith of a persecuting and propagating minority of

"I am not ready for a creed which does not care how much it destroys the liberty and security of daily life, which uses deliberately the weapons of persecution, destruction, and international strife. How can I admire a policy which finds a characteristic expression in spending millions to suborn spies in every family and group at home, and to stir up trouble at home?"

"How can I adopt a creed which, preferring the mud to the fish, exalts the boorish proletariat above the bourgeois and the intelligentsia who, with whatever faults, are the quality in life and surely carry the seeds of all

human advancement." (Scratch a liberal and find a profound snob.) "But I feel confident of one conclusion-that if communism achieves a certain success, it will achieve it, not as an improved economic technique, but as a religion.'

scientific value."

"On the economic side I cannot perceive that Russian Communism has

These quotations portray the real nature of the book infinitely better than any criticisms of mine can. At the beginning of his "analysis" Keynes says, "It is extraordinarily

difficult to be fairminded about Russia.'

That thesis he has proven beyond the veriest shadow of a doubt. -JIM CORK

HOW AUTHORS SHALL WRITE.

The Russian press recently circulated its readers as to the relations of readers to authors. The question was: "What novels do you like to read?" One worker, A. W. P., writes: "Of the older authors I prefer Maxim Gorki. institutions will be opened in Tashkent (Central Asia), which depict the life of the masses. Sorry to say, there are only very few including metal and leather works and workers' settle- books of outstanding quality in this theme. For some reason our writers ments. Courses for the re-education of factory workers, are always trying to show how and why the individual lives and acts as he We, the Branch of the Minneapolis a workers' university and preparatory courses for the does. But in reality the individual acts quite differently from how the Alliance of the United Ukrainian workers' faculty will also be opened for the benefit of mass acts and it is necessary to write more about the latter.

A factory working girl, A. P. P., writes: "I like novels, for in them we find questions of human life discussed, of whose existence we know, WORKER. Yours is our paper, the tric stations, schools and hospitals will be opened. More- A novel must be interesting and agitationally written. In novels we can over, the foundation stone will be laid for new schools, especially talk to the youth and speak to them about the revolution and public buildings, etc. A women's hospital will also be the civil war, which they did not live through. Of course the novel also must pay attention to the questions of personal life; it must deal with such problems which the individual tries to solve for himself, as sex, love, friendare arranging to make the opening or laying of the ship. But the authors must write in such a way, that the masses will unfoundation stone of clubs, peoples' palaces, workers' derstand them and not, as they often do now, so that one throws the

BOOK NOTE

Oil! by Upton Sinclair, which has been a steady best seller since the (in Kremenchuk and Berditchev), in Archangel and Boston censors got busy on its behalf, and scores of writers and critics came to its defense as a great novel, has just gone into its seventh large pri Sinclair's newest book, Money Writes, will be published next month by Albe ing of the foundation stone of three clubs. Employes & Charles Boni. It is described as "a frank statement of what he thinks of

> That Man Heine, by Lewis Browne, to be published October 14 by the Macmillan Company, has been selected by the editors of the Literary Gu as the October book to be sent to its members.

Songs and Ballads of the Anthracite Miner, by George G. Korson. The

BOOKS RECEIVED: TO BE REVIEWED LATER

Grafton Press. America, by Hendrik W. Van Loon. Boni & Liveright.

The Gentlemen From the 22nd. An autobiography of Sen. I

Antin. Boni & Liveright.

Anthology of Russian Poetry, edited by Babette Deutsch and A Yarmolinsky. International. The Americanization of Labor, by Robert W. Dunn, Interest

Company Uffices, by Robert W. Dunn. Vanguard. Foundations of Modern Civilisation, by Thomas and Hamm, V. The Great French Revolution, by Peter Kropotkin. Vanguard.

THIS COLUMN APPEARS REGULARLY ON TUESDAY AND FRIDAY.

The War Myth in U. S. History, by C. H. Hamlin. Vanguard.

Head The Daily Tronks