

SINCLAIR DEFENSE SEES PROSECUTOR; NO ARREST ADIO MONOPOLY NON'T GIVE FARM - **RELIEF A WAVE** 

#### Effectively Suppresses "Insurgents'" Publicity

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .- The sen ate "farm bloc" will not be granted the use of short wave radio channels to transmit farm-relief information to Muscatine, Iowa, for re-broadcast to the country from station KTNT.

Senator Brookhart (R) of Iowa, and a group of advocates of the Mc-Nary-Haugen bill, had considered a radio program of wide scope to enlist support for their plan of agricultural

The plan embraced obtaining a short wave channel to transmit the information to Muscatine, Iowa, where it would be put on the air from the station operated by Norman Baker, Iowa politician, and backer of Senator Brookhart.

Has Tyrannical Power.

Under the provisions of the bill passed at last congress providing for radio commission to be headed by Herbert E. Hoover and giving autocratic powers to it concerning the distribution of wave lengths, it has become impossible for anti-administration speakers to effectively use the wireless for their publicity. The "farm-bloc" senators are the first to be hit, but nobody here expects them

to be the last. The "farm-bloc" senators are the "insurgents" representing the small business men of the west and middle weat, who must satisfy their farmer contituents that they are doing some-thing for relief or they will be retired.

# **Insurgents** Assail Lowden on "Slush" And Rail Records

Governor Frank O. Lowden, of Illin- marconed. ois, was out in the open today with Senator Gerald P. Nye (R) of North Dakota reviving the "slush fund" afraid to force the issue.

### Company Thug Ambushed FIRE AND ARREST Behind Y. M. C. A. Strikes Down Colorado Picket WALSENBURG, Nov. 4.-The second day after the coal mines

were shut down 100 per cent and the picketing was called off, the continuation of violence on the part of the enemies of the miners added to their list of victims the name of Vanita Sadivar. Sadivar was one of the active strikers and

good picketers in the camps near Walsenburg. Sadivar left his home in Pictou, a camp three miles from Walsenburg about five o'clock in the morning to go to headquarters to see what was needed of him for the day and also in order to get some groceries at the store. As he crossed the street a large auto came out from behind the Y. M. C. A. building and turned the corner. Pausing to let the auto pass, Sadivar found that it was coming full speed at him and before he could dodge it had knocked him down and run over him breaking five ribs and possibly leaving some in-

ternal injurics. He is at present in the hospital in a critical condition. At such an early hour with few on the street the identity of the car or thug could not be obtained.

**New England Floods** Kill Eleven; Step **Roads**: Sweep Towns BOSTON, Nov. 4 .- Unleashed by

bursting dams and swollen by torren-

great sections of Vermont, Massachu- an injunction which would forbid efsetts, New Hampshire, Eastern New forts by the street car men's union years.

sons were unaccounted for. Property til shortly before the hearing, al-damage was variously estimated be-WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .- The op- tween three and fifteen million dol- the traction interests would outlaw

#### Becket Drowned Out.

# TRACTION LABOR TO SMASH UNION

Workers Organize As Injunction Looms

Company unionism and the antiunion injunction offensive of the employers continued yesterday to draw a closer unbroken line around the New York traction workers. Meanwhile the officials of the American Federation of Labor and the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employes of America issued more vague statements while gazing nervously but hopefully toward Mayor Walker and Tammany Hall.

Union Officials Waver.

While the officers of the street car men's union wait for the arrival in New York next week of William Green, president of the A. F. of L. the magnates of the Interborough Rapid Transit Co. and the Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit Co. move forward step by step toward their dual objective, the driving of the union out of the New York subways and the general extension in America of the open shop. Two employes of the I. R. T. have

been arrested on the Ninth Ave. elevated line for distributing hand bills advertising a meetng of the street car men's union. The day previous charged for membership in the union. The I. R. T. continues to advertise among its unskilled workers for volunteers for a reserve force of motormen for use as strike breakers should the present crisis result in a strike.

Hearing Nears. tial rains, racing waters rolled over the application by the I. R. T. for A hearing is set for Nov. 11 on

York and Connecticut today, bringing or any other union affiliated with the the wrost flood disaster to this sec- A. F. of L. to organize the traction tion of the United States in fifty workers. The officials of the union have decided not to act until Green By noon the death toll had mounted reaches New York to advise with to eleven; hundreds of persons in the them. Green, however, is not schedfive states were homeless; many per- uled to reach the scene of action un-

position of the senate insurgent bloc lars. Scores of crack railroad trains the federation as well as the union toward the presidential aspirations of with hundreds of passengers were most immediately involved. Workers More Militant.

A great wall of water hore down indicated last night that the temper street car men's union headquarters charges raised against Lowden at the on the little town of Becket, Mass., of the rank and file traction workers 1920 republican convention. The con- when the dam of the west branch of is shifting rapidly and surely toward vention was full of Lowden's friends the Westfield River broke. Three per-organizational militancy. More than but his case was so bad they were sons were caught in the rush for high 200 applications have been filed in ground as the torrent swept down the the last two days, many applicants



SUDDEN NOTORIETY has been achieved by Edward J. Kidwell, the juror in the Fall-Sinelair trial in Washington whose alleged conversation with a reporter helped bring on a mistrial. He is shown above being questioned by reporters just before telling the Washington grand jury about that auto "as long as a block," which he is reported to have expected to get out of the trial.

## 10,000 MARCH TO FUNERAL OF BOY KILLED BY OHIO MINE CO. SCAB

six employes of the B.-M. T. were dis- Murderer Is Son of Notorious Anti-Union Sheriff; Strikers Capture Him

#### (Special To The DAILY WORKER.) By AMY SCHECHTER.

PITTSBURGH, Nov. 4 .- 10,000 miners, from every loca! union in five counties, yesterday marched to the cemetery behind the body of John Picetti, 19-year-old union miner and son of a union miner, shot to death by Linza May, scab.

The army of mourners marched the three miles from Picatti's

home in Dunglen, Ohio, and stood in the driving rain thru the ceremony at his grave.

Wreaths of flowers were sent by local unions of railroad men as well as by many miners' locals.

Picetti's murderer is the son of a **MINERS' STRIKE** sheriff of Boone County, West Virginia, who was active in anti-union activities in 1924.

av shot Picetti after an argument Applications for membership at the Stool Pigeon's Tactics May's inquiry as to the location of a scab mine where he was going to work.

May and his three companions were captured by a posse comitatus of YORKVILLE, Ohio.-The Lorain striking miners who trapped them at

Coal and Dock Company has decided Dead Man's Crossing, between Ray-

# WITHDRAW WARRANT CHARGING OIL **BARON INFLUENCED TRIAL JURORS**

Lots of Evidence But District Attorney Says I Would Make Defendant Too Much Expense

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .- A warrant for the arrest of Harry F. Sinclair, multi-millionaire oil magnate, on charges of conspira to influence the jury in the Teapot Dome conspiracy trial, issued here this afternoon by Assistant District Attorney Burkinshaw and revoked by District Attorney Peyton Gordon within an hour.

The revocation of the Sinclair warrant followed a confer between Gordon and George Hoover, Sinclair's attorney. At m conclusion, Gordon announced that the warrant had been recalled. Pressed for a reason Gordon said it had been revoked "because did not want it issued at this time."

This is the latest sensational development in a criminal trial simply loaded with evidence of collusion, conspiracy, corrupti and bribery. Yesterday



Head and founder of a notorious anti-labor detective agency, chief of the U.S. Secret Service under Attorney-General Daugherty at the time the Teapot Dome Lease was granted. CZECH RAILWAY

# WORKERS SCORE AMERICAN GRAB

hired the Wm. J. Burns Detective, Agency to shadow the jurors. directed him to hire them and who

SIGNS

Foll-Rate Cablegre LCO Deferred Cablegre

CLT Cable Len WLT Wask-End

VIENNA. Nov. 4. - To protest **afreid to force the issue. Willing To Cut Rates. Senator Smith W. Brookhart, Iowa** twenty buildings, including the rail- **hurgent, as well as Nye, declared** read station, the post office and the trolled company union. They were **a magnet message** not determed by the non-They were **b magnet message** not dete

grand jury connected Harry E. Sinclair, oil magnate who leased the Teapot Dome naval oil r serve from the government by what the supreme court terms fraudulent lease, with the hiring of sixteen Burns detectives to spy on the jury in his trial now declared a mis trial. Also Mark B. Thompson, at torney for Albert B. Fall, the se tary of the interior who granted the fraudulent lease, admitted to the grand jury that in the present can he had the active help of a former employe of Fall's, D. R. Jackson, no established in the department of jus tice as an assistant attorney general, Gordon's Excuse. There was also evidence to show that the Sinclair-Fall jury was "fixed" and that the trial would have

nesses testifying before

gone on to an acquittal or hung jury if it had not been for the unwel publicity caused by the loose boasting of one of the jurymen. Justice Siddons gave this publicity as a reason for declaring a mistrial.

After first refusing to state why he squashed the warrant against Sin clair, charging him with corrupting the jury, District Attorney Gordon later in the day issued a statemen saying that the accusation stands, but that Sinclair is in his opinion under sufficiently heavy bonds in the conspiracy to defraud indictment, and will not be arrested on the new charge. Day Again Refuses.

The warrant against Henry Mason

Day, nominal president of one of Sinclair's corporations, "The Sinclair

Exploration Co.," is still out. Day ad-

mits being the "contact" man who

Judge Was On Scene

Day was accompanied to Justice

enenges m	ramoau	autunns	LIALION	<b>U</b> LICKIEU	111	IT
and a sharp	reduction	in rates	before	Albany,	N.	Y.
agriculture	can see	cure ec	onomic	telegrap	h li	ne
equality wit	h busines	s. The	insur-	Berkshir	e H	fill
gents feel	Lowden, v	vhile end	dorsing	Miss I	Hele	n
the McNary	-Haugen l	oill, wou	ld vig-	and Han	rold	D
orously oppo	se the sug	gested r	ailroad	Conn., w	ere	m
The Column of T	The MeNT	I Lana	an bill			

itself is a harmless piece of theorizing, pretending to give the farmers ance at cheaper loans.

safe enough for the banker and railroader, Lowden.

#### Right Wingers Refuse the Merrimack River in Lowell and Lawrence and through Worcester To Rebuild Montreal county of Massachusetts. Local of I. L. G. W. U.

MONTREAL, Nov. 4 .- The right wing general executive board of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union has refused to give funds the local union due to its small size, it has just been learned. The stories of homes along the river and left wing group here has attempted part of a grammar shcool was washed to revive the organization but its success has been limited due to right wing obstruction.

The celebration of the tenth anni- Range, Nov. 8.

St. Paul, Nov. 5; Minnesota, Nov. Superior, Wis, Nov. 7, 7:30 p. m.; tetth, Nov. 7, 8:30 p. m., Iron (Continued

are of the United States will

for an entire week. Besides the

character are scheduled.

Minnesota Tours.

mary of the Russian revolution by speaks at the above meetings.

meetings arranged for all parts ter, H. Scott. 50 Howard street.

and Concert. Moose Hall, 1000 Wal

nut street.

away in White River Junction, Vt.

Becket, coming via pany spotters on the sidewalk. for all telephone and s in that section of the Non-Union Labor Hired s were down. Moore, 20, of Westfield, By Subway Contractors ewey, 21, of Simsbury. issing.

#### Water Supply Tainted.

Council meetings at Beethoven Hall Residents of the city of Westfield, Thursday night George Mullan, dele-Mass., and those of Rutland and gate from the Carpenters' Union, re-But it is just enough to arouse the Montpelier, Vt., were in constant dan- ported from the floor that non-union interest of the so-called "insurgent" ger for hours. The dam of the Wor- labor was being employed at less or farm-bloc in the senate, and even onocco River above Westfield threat- than half the union rate of wages in ens to give way as did reservoirs the new subways now being conabove Rutland and Montpelier. structed in 'Manhattan on Eighth

The floods extended as far east as Ave. and the west side. Delegate Mullan said it was in violation of a city ordinance and by-

laws and state laws which stipulated (that the prevailing rate of wages The water supply in several commust be paid on all public works. He munities, including Marlboro, Mass., said that the Democratic city officials

was threatened in the midst of the downpour and flood as sewage backed up in pipes near reservoirs. In the low lands of Vermont water

in many places was up to the second

Amalgamation Of Four

BUY THE DAILY WORKER

Ohio Meetings.

Cleveland, Nov. 6, 2:30 p. m.

Bittelman, I. Amter, E. Boich, F. Yes-

and Concert. Moose Hall, 1000 Wal-

Canton, Nov. 6, 7:30 p. m. A. Bit-

(Continued on Page Two)

Akron, Nov. 13, 2:30 p. m. I, Am-

Benjamin Gitlov

were a party to the employment of such scab labor and that many of the chief offenders were Jersey City con-

**Building Service Locals** 

At the Central Trades and Labor

Meetings All Over the Country for the Tenth The four New York locals of the Anniversary Celebration of Bolshevik Revolution dional Union have been amalgamated. Building Service Employers' Interna-They are Local 8, consisting of win-

dow cleaners now on strike, and Locals 51, 32 and 58, which include janitors and elevator conductors.

At an amalgamation meeting at Manhattan Lyceum the membership of the four locals were addressed by Jeanette D. Pearl, organizer of the National Council for the Protection of the Foreign-born; Charles Nicholson, International vice-president

and Peter Darck, secretary of the window cleaners' strike and extend

organization.

ficial and stool pigeon, used by the jail.

company to persuade its 1,700 lockedout miners to return to work at a

COAL COMPANY

**MOVES TO BEAT** 

Bring Reprisal

By A. S.

\$6.00 day wage, has decided to keep uture.

#### **Biggest** Properties.

pany owns the largest workings in said here today. the section-the Blaine mine, employ-

300 and the Lincoln with 450. Ap- details.

parently forced to the conclusion that trying to get out coal with inexperi- Pravda Begins Publication of Daily Worker enced scabs and with efficient pickets on the job is a losing proposition, the company has made repeated efforts to get back its union men at a wage below the \$7.50 Jacksonville scale. On Sept. 1 a "compromise" offer of \$6.00 was proposed and was flatly

Stool Pigeon's Tactics.

refused by the miners.

Then the company got busy tractors, friends of Boss Hague and through stool pigeon channels. James Kunick, former board member of subdistrict No. 5, was put on the company payroll, and began spreading (Continued on Page Four)



CANTON, Nov. 4 .-- A new anti-British boycott has been declared here and is already in full swing. The boycott has already assumed proportions reminscent of the 1925 boycott. No action has yet been taken against the boycott by the embryonic right wing government, formed here.

BUILD THE DAILY WORKER!

That the campaign may culminate thing against his employer. in a nation-wide railway tie-up was GRAYSON HIRED IN EUROPE. indicated when the meeting between

MUNCIE, Ind., Nov. 4. - Mrs. Premier Svehle and leaders of the out of the way of strikers' fists in the Frances Wilson Grayson is leaving for railwaymen ended in a tie-up reports Wright.

England because she has been offered from Prague state. The government "a good position in Europe," A. J. has already threatened a lockout if constitutional grounds," asked Wright The Lorain Coal and Dock Com- Wilson, the noted aviatrix's father the "resistance campaign" takes on of Day, "did you mean you were serious proportions.

Wilson, a grocer, said his daughter ing 600 men before the lockout, the wrote him she had a very good offer ards at all stations, declaring that Stanley, with 450, the Crescent with in Europe but did not give him any sabotage is punishable by a long prison term.

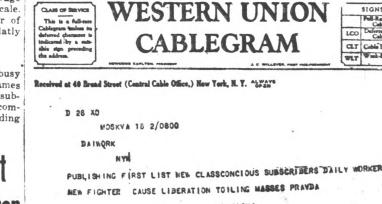
Lists of Greetings for Tenth Anniversary

McCoy's court by his attorney, Judge "When you said you stood on your

fusing to testify because you might The government has placed plac- tend to incriminate yourself?" "I did," said the reluctant withe McCoy then advised May he was within his rights and need not give any testimony to the grand jury.

Charge of Corruption. The complaint against Sinclair and Day under which the warrants w issued, stripped of its legal varbia follows:

"Henry Mason Day and Harry F Sinclair, and others, in violation Section 37 of the penal code of statutes of the United States, did lawfully conspire, confederate agree together to commit an offer against the United States. To to attempt to influence the action a decision of a petit juror or juror Al and there serving as such in the of United States vs. Harry F. SI clair and Albert B. Fall, and in fur therance of said conspiracy did co mit the following, together with over acts, did employ and direct cer private detectives to influence and a tempt to influence the action and cision of petit jurors then and the serving as such, and did further lect reports from the said private tectives with regard to their activ in the matter of investigation of t conducts, contacts and the fina affairs of some or all said jurors." Albert B. Fall took to his ap ents as soon is the jury scandal nder way. His personal abysician athority for a statement that he very ill." A motion calling upon H. M. I (Continued on Page Two)



Word that the publication of the growing lists of Tenth Anniversary greetings to The DAILY WORK-ER has begun in Pravda, Moscow, organ of the Russian Communist Party, was received in the accompanying cablegram from Moscow yesterday. The cablegram is signed by Uljanova, sister of Lenin and a leading member of the editorial staff of the paper. Lists of new subscribers to The the world.

ULJANOVA DAILY WORKER are being sent to Moscow for publication as a form of greeting from revolutionary American workers to the workers of Russia in observance of the tenth annigrsary of the Russian Revolution. The Tenth Anniversary subscription campaign of The DAILY WORKER is bringing thousands of new readers for the only English language Communist daily paper in

# Sinclair's Arrest Indianapolis Judge

timed from Page One) ing witness in the Fall-Sin-opiracy mistrial, to show the absuld not be adjudged out of court and \$100,000 of arty neized for failure to dis ma was filed in the dis ne court here today.

mer wanted to tell of the Con oil deal that figures promi in the government's allegation P. Sinclair bribad as-Secre P. S. the I would not answer the

of reports of two detectives whs agency have been made cy office in Washington A certain agent, "Kage. A certain agent, "K-of following the woman rnice K. Heaton from the m to her apartment, dein detail her physical appear-and dress, and concludes dis-"Subject has no male esen route to court house."

detective, "50282," told in the Burns agency how he to find out who held a ts to e on a juror's property. This we" also trailed Kidwell and

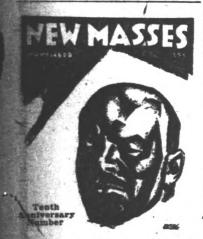
#### **Police** Lieutenant Guilty but Acquit Him

RANGE, N. J., Nov. 3 .- Police int Thos. A. Riley today holds his salary and whatever per-

thes go with it in spite of the that the director of public safety to admit that the policeman was ly guilty of managing a sale a gambling house. Some a place, bling house. John Tedesco got Riley to sell it for him as a untee of protection. "I think Te-is truthful," said the director safety, but he dismissed the against Riley anyway for of corroborative evidence."

#### WARD'S ACCUSER SUES ANOTHER.

OLLYWOOD, Cal., Nov. werite Kendall Mellen, former York actress and now a Hollyodiste, who once figured in tion against Walter S. Ward, onsire New Yorker, whom she ned of breaking down the door to apartment, is the complaining here today in a \$58,000 damsuit against Mr. and Mrs. H. G. wood, accused of attacking and uring the modiste in her place of here. Her suit against Ward s not allowed to go to trial.



and stories by people who we lived in Russia, who know on, and all about it in November issue MASSES.

# **Disqualifies Self;** Won't Try Governor

Federal St.

Warren, Nov. 6, 7:30 p. m. Brahtin. Hippedrome Bldg.

Martinsferry, Nov. 6, 2:30 p. Garl Hacker. Hungarian Hall. Yorkville, Nov. 6, 7:30 p. m. C. Hacker. Miners' Hall. Pittsburgh and Vicinity.

o'clock at Labor Lyceum. On Satur-

nold. H. M. Wicks will be the speak-

Boston and Vicinity.

Norwood, Mass., Nov. 5th, 7:30 p.

Wilton, N. H., Nov. 5th, 8 p. m.,

Lanesville, Mass., Nov. 5th, 8 p. m.,

Boston, Mass., Nov. 6th, 2 p. m.,

(Corner Tremont). Speakers: Ber-

ram D. Wolfe, S. Weisman, A. Bail,

ert Zelms in Russian. Lynn, Mass., Nov. 7th, 8 p. m., Laş-

Fitchburg, Mass., Nov. 6th, 8 p. m.,

Quincy, Mass., Nov. 6th, 8 p. m.,

Malnati Hall, 4 Liberty St. Speaker:

Girls Club Hall, 9 Prichard St. Speak-

New Hall. Speaker: Jack Karas.

m. Lithuanian Hall, 13 St. George

er at all the above meetings.

Stanton Hall.

places.

er: Fred E. Beal.

Nat Kay.

day evening, Nov. 5, Ambridge will

Carl

INDIANAPOLIS, Nov. 4 .-- Criminal Court Judge James A. Collins to-day disqualified himself and named three Indiana circuit court judges as possible successors to try the cases the Interior Albert B. Fall, of Governor Ed Jackson, republican, Robert I. Marsh, Jackson's law part-ner, and George V. Coffin, republican county chairman, charged with attempted bribery of former Governor Warren T. McCray.

The names of the three judges will be submitted officially to both state by the prosecutor. These and defense, who each will have the ware taken in the raid on the right to strike off one name, the survivor to be judge at the trial.

#### Many Graft Charges.

The jurists, whom Judge Collins announced he would present Monday for Avenue. Speakers: Bishop Wm. M. immediate action by both sides, are Brown and Dr. Konikow. Grant Crumpacker of Valparaiso, judge of the Porter county circuit court; Jerre West of Crawfordsville, Binch. judge of the Montgomery county circuit court, and Carl Morrow of Anderson, judge of the Madison county circuit court.

Gardner, Mass., Nov. 5th, 8 p. m., Casino Hall, 75 Main St. Specker: The charges against Governor Jackson and his associates are part of a H. J. Canter. whole series of criminal cases started by confessios made by Geo. Stephenon, former Grand Dragon of the K.

K. K., whose control of the republican machine in Indiana was undisputed until his conviction of murder. Mayor John Duvall of Indianapolis is already convicted of fraudulent practises as

part of this campaign.

## Accidents in Mines **Increasing Rapidly**

#### By ED FALKOWSKI.

the driver. He was cut in two by the

How this happened, no one knows.

It is probable, say the miners, that

Bakerski was kicked by the mule,

Killed By Explosion.

killed in a blast at the Hammond

Colliery, near Girardville, and soon

after a miner was so badly injured at

Ellangowan, under a fall of rock, that

Doctors in with Company

Accidents are studied after they

passing of the car over his body.

sickening.

man.

he died quickly.

Maynard Mass., Nov. 6th, 7 p. m., Waltham Street Hall, 35 Waltham St. SHENANDOAH, Pa. (FP) Nov. 4. With the steaming up of hard coal Speakers: R. Shohan and R. Zelms. Providence, R. I., Nov. 6, 6. 30 p. production in preparation for winter's m., A. C. A. Hall, 1753 Westminister demands, the number of mine acci-St. Speakers: Bishop Brown, L. Nardents is notably increasing. While figures for the month have not yet della and L. Marks, chairman. been issued by the state Mine Bureau, Springfield, Mass., Nov. 7th, 8 p. the number of fatalities in this com-

m., Liberty Hall, 592 Dwight St. munity in the past few weeks is Speakers: Bishop Brown and Max Lerner Philadelphia and Anthracite. Today Flory Bakerski, a young

mule driver at a Mt. Carmel mine, The Philadelphia meeting will be held Friday, Nov. 4th, at Labor Instiwas discovered under a mine car. The mule was still hitched to it. The tute, 808 Locust Ave., with William miners, squeezing between the car F. Dunne and Jack Stachel as speakand the timber to get to the other ers. William F. Dunne will speak at side of the gangway, felt something Wilkes-Barre on Saturday, Nov. 5. soft under their feet. They looked closer, and found the bloody form of Connecticut Celebration.

Stamford, New Haven and Bridgeport will have meetings on Nov. 6 and Hartford on Nov. 11. All meetings are in the evening except Bridgeport which is in the afternoon. Waterbury will hold its celebration on Nov. 5

after which the animal gave the car a pull, and ran over the unconscious **Rocky Mountain Meetings.** Great Falls, Mont., S. J. Clark, Nov. Butter, Mont., S. J. Clark, Nov. 6.

Last Saturday another young miner Rock Springs, Wyo., Pioneers, Nov. was killed at the Shenandoah City Colliery, by a gas explosion. No one seems to know how it happened. Rock Springs, Wyo., Y. W. L., Nov. Only three weeks ago four men were

Manna, Wyo., Y. W. L., Nov. 5. Denver, Colo., M. Oehler, Nov. 13. Pueblo, Colo., M. Oehler, Nov. 6. Kansas City, Mo., J. Lovestone, Nov. 6.

New Jersey

Perth Amboy, 8 p. m. 208 Elm St. Crouch, Primoff, Kovess.

Pacific Coast Meetings.

Tacoma-Sunday afternoon at 2,

Omaha, Neb., J. Lovestone. Buffalo will have its celebration at

Juanita-Saturday, Nov. 5th, at 8 p. m., social and meeting, Finnish Hall. Speakers: H. Anderson, Y.W.L. Comrade; Oliver Carlson, Educator, (Continued from Page One) Cincinnati, Nov. 6, 7:80 p. m. T. Toledo, Nov. 18. Prominent speak of Chicago. ers. Youngstown, Nov. 6, 2:30 p. m. J. Brahtin, L. Sirotnik (YWL). 369 E.

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1927

Woodland-Kalama Saturday, Nov. 12th, Finnish Hall, at 8 p. m. Social and meeting. Speakers: Aaron Fis-J. ilerman, District Organizer; M. A. Pa-

lola, Secretary Finnish Fraction D.E.C.; Y.W.L. Comrade. The State Planning Con Portland-Saturday, Nov. 12th, at 8 p. m., social, Finnish Hall, 916 Montana Ave.; Sunday, Nov. 18th, at 8 p. m., I.W.W. Hall, 227½ Yamhil St,

The Pittsburgh meeting will be Mass meeting. Speakers: Aaron Fis-held Sunday evening, Nov. 6, at 8 lerman, District Organizer; F. Palm, Y.W.L. Comrade. Juneau, Alaska-Sunday, Nov. 6th. celebrate and on Sunday afternoon at social and meeting. Speakers: Local 2:80 there will be a meeting at Ar- comrades.

Ketchikan, Alaska-Sunday, Nov. 6th, social and meeting. Speakers: Locul comrades.

The following meetings, dates, halls and assignments of English speakers to be announced:

Ilwaco, J. Oravanian; Winlock, A Concord, N. H., Nov. 5th, 8 p. m., Koskelainen; Raymond, A. N. Kos-Oak Hall, W. Concord. Speaker: Al Wiirres; Astoria, K. K. Hakola;

Svenson, H. Lepisto. Other cities yet to be arranged. New York and Chicago.

On Sunday, Nov. 6, there will be big demonstrations in New three York City at the New Star Casino and the Central Opera House in Manhattan and Arcadia Hall, Brooklyn. In Chicago, on Nov. 6, Jay Love-Scenic Auditorium, 12 Berkeley St. stone will be the principal speaker. A number of other meetings have been arranged but no definite date Chairman; Nat Kay, YWL; and Robhas been assigned them. Among them are Denver and Pueblo Colo., at which Hugo Oehler will speak; ters Hall, 34 Monroe St. Worcester, Butte and Great Falls, Mont., where Mass., Nov. 6th, 8 p. m., Belmont Stanley Clark will speak. Baltimore Hall, 54 Belmont St. Speakers: Berwill have a meeting that is not yet tram D. Wolfe speaker at both completely arranged.

Meetings up-state are being arranged for Pat Devine at Rochester, Syracuse, Schenectady and other places.

Further information regarding meetings, halls, speakers, etc., will be published in The DAILY WORKER as soon as possible.

# Narcotic Experts **Pardon England for** Doping Rebel India

Major Sidney W. Brewster of New York City reporting yesterday before

ucation here told a gruesome story seizures of drugs running into millions of dollars, but with enough getting into the retail market to sodden the miserable people who are driven to such desperate solace for their ills.

Premier Mussolini, who, according to Brewster's own story, has done little beyond making one of his dramatic pronouncements against drugs, was nevertheless highly praised by the American captain, and England, which produces in her colonial empire most of the opium and cocaine of the world, was excused by Brewster on the grounds that "she can make little progress in India, a big opium country, because she has other big problems there where the people are fighting for self-determination."

The conference yesterday voted a shift the board of tax appeals had on its docket 10,000 undecided cases. happen. All knowledge of them is the Workers Party Hall on Nov. 6. happen. All knowledge of them is the workers rarty han on the two afterthought. Usually the victim's in the evening, while Erie, Pa., will buddy is too excited to observe what hold its meeting in the afternoon, buddy is too excited to observe what hold its meeting in the afternoon, buddy is too excited to observe what hold its meeting in the afternoon, buddy is too excited to observe what hold its meeting in the afternoon, buddy is too excited to observe what hold its meeting in the afternoon, buddy is too excited to observe what hold its meeting in the afternoon, buddy is too excited to observe what hold its meeting in the afternoon is both places. while the board of tax appeals had headquarters of the movement to ments for 1917. Detroit will hold its meeting on Geneva, capital of the League of Napatch things up so that the inspector Nov. 6, in the Arena Gardens with tions. It took no practical measures finds everything in a legal condition Robert Minor as the principal speak- towards cutting down the drug men- BUILD THE DAILY WORKER! Pass the Paper to a Fellow Worker! ace. On Nov. 4th Albert Weisbord FOR CHRISTMAS Elizabeth, 3. p. m. Nov. 6. Sunday. Labor Lyceum, 517 Court St. Sam



#### Police Chief Sent **Dever's Gang Comes** Up for Murder, but" To Help McAndrew, Is Given New Trial Victim of Big Bill

YOUNGSTOWN, O., Nov. 4 .--- S. A. CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 4 .-- The silk Lengel, former Canton chief of postocking brigade, as organized in 29 lice, today was granted a new trial different "educational" societies and by the court of appeals sitting in Macultured clubs, has rushed to the dehoning County. It has been known for some time that great political fense of Mayor Dever's man, School Superintendent McAndrew, now bepressure was being exerted in his being tried before the school board for lack of patriotism. Banding together

Lengel was convicted of complicity into a "Joint Committee on Public in the Don Mellett murder at Canton School Affairs of Chicago," they have and was sentenced to life imprisonment. A jury found him guilty of first degree murder.

half.

#### Graft and Murder.

It is proposed to invest in the forthcoming year 5,200 • million The ex-police chief, who held office at the time the young editor of roubles in capital construction, an inthe Canton Daily News was slain by representatives of the Canton vice ring, in July, 1926, was convicted of being one of the ring which plotted Mellett's death, as a result of the editor's campaign against vice and police corruption.

#### All Convicted.

Lengel was the last of five men lengthened the hours of teachers to be tried for the murder. All were wherever he could, and plotted conconvicted, and all received life sen- tinually to institute the "Gary plan" tences, except Louis Mazer, who, or "platoon system" for mechanized turning state's evidence and being teaching. permitted to plead guilty to manslaughter, received a five-year sen- of view of his new defenders, is that tence. The others were Pat McDer- he remained loyal to the conservative mott, Ben Rudner, and Floyd Streit- Mayor Dever, and got in the road of enberger, a former policeman.

a rising reactionary political celebrity, the present mayor of Chicago. BOOST THE DAILY WORKER! BUY THE DAILY WORKER GET A NEW READER!



passed a resolution pointing out that

Mayor Thompson is making McAn-

drew a convenient focal point for his

real line of publicity, the "America

Ingratitude of Politicians.

reasons a great injustice is being

done McAndrew, who was more jin-

goistic than any previous school sup-

erintendent, sent patriotic ballad mon-

gers and four minute speakers to all

the school assemblies, fought the Chicago Federation of Teachers at

every point, reduced the wages and

McAndrew's fault, from the point

They feel that for narrow partisan

First," anti-British scare-stories.

EVERETT DEAN MARTIN

on THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE AMERICAN PUBLIC Illustrated with biographical sketches of representative popular leade at 8 o'clock

Other lectures on Sunday and Tuesday Evenings

Sunday, November 13th: Professor Wm. P. Montague "The Freedom of the Will"

the World Conference on Narcotic Ed-

Talk Cheap for Benito. Move to Geneva.

pared with the current year. crease of 800 million roubles, com-**Rich Demand Taxes** Be Cut on "Honest" Firms; Cheat Laws

Representatives of great business organizations asserted at the committee's hearing that their business should be relieved of taxes as it is

"honest business," not cheap, competitive business.

On the other hand, demands are being made by the small taxpayers that the law be revised to prevent families of great wealth from escaping taxation through creating holding companies and trust funds, and the piling up of great undistributed surpluses in family-owned corporations. Supporting the demand for revision is the present status of tax disputes with the government. Reports were presented showing that the treasury had before it 474.565 unsettled cases at the end of the last fiscal year,

### WASHINGTON, Nov. 4. - The question of tax reduction was shelved of the rapid spread of cocaine and he- temporarily by the committee to conroin addiction thruout the world, with sider revision-regarded by some members as the most important tax problem facing Congress.

1927-28

be a 17.6 per cent increase of pro-

duction in 1927-28. This increase is

possible owing to big capital expen-

diture during the last two years,

In regard to value, the production

of manufactured articles will increase

only 12.7 per cent, because it is pro-

posed to reduce in the coming year

the cost of production by 4.5 per cent

and wholesale selling prices of manu-

LABOR.

The Supreme Council of National

Economy expects the average yearly

increase of workers in the big indus-

try to be, from 1,983,000 this year to

.034.000 in 1927-28, or 2.7 per cent.

Productivity of labor is expected to increase 13.8 per cent, and wages

It is proposed to raise assignations

for the protection of labor from 31.3

million roubles this year to 34.6 mil-

CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION.

lion roubles, or 10.5 per cent.

factured articles, 6.1 per cent.

which is to be continued in 1927-28.

conomic power.

per cent.

HEM REDS!-BABBITT'S EYE-Otto Soglow EN YEARS HAVE PASSED Joseph Freeman DEN REED AND THE REAL hael Gold AND AND BREAD AND PEACE william Gropper NOTHER UNKNOWN SOLDIER Ress Strunsky ININ WAS AN ENGINEER Max Eastman PRODUCTION OF RUSSIAN HOGRAPH POSTER TEARS RUSSIAN MOVIES Ernesting Evans AT ABOUT THE TATORSHIP? H. N. Brailsford THIS SLAVERY? Robert W. Dunn ASS WAR BULLETINS Anna Rochester

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NEW YORK, N. Y.

closed \$..... for ..... cription.

\* \* D.W.

has happened, while the bosses who with Pat Devine at both places. come later to investigate, doctor and and points a warning finger at the er.

victim As the mines become older, and speaks at Flint, Mich., and at Muskemore nearly worked out, they are in- gon on the 13th. creasingly difficult to operate. Great New skill is required to get coal at some breasts, and still be alive long enough to get paid for one's output. Yet the Nessin, Paul Crouch. operators assume that miners are "high poid."

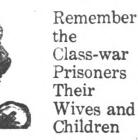
Jersey City, 8 p. m. Nov. 7, Monday. Ukrainian Hall, 160 Mercer St. Remus InsanityHearing Markoff, Urouch. Paterson, Helvetia Hall, Nov. 11, Abandoned; Bootlegger Friday, 8 p. m. Wm. Z. Foster, Lif-Still Threafens Expose shitz.

Newark, 8 p. m. Nov. 13, Sunday. Ukrainian Hall, 53 Beacon St. H. M. CINCINNATI, O., Nov. 4 .--- By agreement of prosecution and defense Wicks, Pat Devine, Pat Toohey. attorneys here today in the case of George Remus, former "king of boot-West New York, Labor Lyceum, 3 p. m. Nov. 13. Juliet Stuart Poyntz and leggers," indicted for the murder of others. Passaic, 7 p. m. Nov. 13. Workers' Home, 27 Dayton Ave. J. J. Ballam, his wife, Imogene Remus, the insanity hearing for Remus, scheduled J. O. Bentall, Paul Crouch. Monday, Nov. 7, has been cancelled, and Remus will face trial on a murder charge Nov. 14. Seattle-Saturday, Nov. 5th, at 8

Remus has stated repeatedly that p. m., Peoples Temple, 1819 8th Ave. his revelations of the way in which the bootleg game works will shake Festival and ball with costumes rep resenting many nationalities; Sunday up official Washington if he is forced Nov. 6th, at 8 p. m., Peoples Tenole 1819 Sth Ave.: Big mass meeting and demonstration, speakers in many to defend himself. The present action of the attorneys for each side postpones the "show-down." languages for few minutes and the following speakers in English: Agron

RADIO MONOPOLY CHARGED. Fislerman, District Organizer; Oliver Carlson of Chicago, Emma Legar, D. The Radio Corporation of America has built up a monopoly in the radio tube business, according to testimony G. O'Hanrahan and Y.W.L. Comrade, before an examiner for the federal Labor Temple, city annex. Speakers: trade commission by Fred S. Arm-strong, president of the Mellotron Aaron Fislerman, District Organizer; Oliver Carlson, Educator, of Chicago; Tube Co., Chicago. Armstrong tes-tified that no one could build a radio without infringing on the corpora-Local Comrade, and Y.W.L. Comrade. Aberdeen-Saturday, Nov. 12th ut 8 p. m., Workers' Hall, 713 East 1s tion's patents. St. Speakers: Oliver Carlson, Educa-

BOOST THE DAILY WORKER! tor, of Chicago; Emil Paras, editor Toveri; Y.W.L. Comrade.



Wives and ,

## Help Send

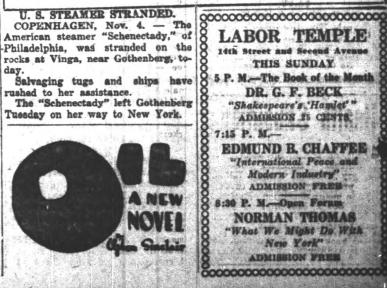
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INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE 80 East 11th St. Room 402. New York City. Enclosed find \$3 for which please send me a book of 30 Christmas coupons at 10c each to distribute among my friends, shop mates and neighbors to help continue your monthly assistance to the class-war prisoners and their dependents and to give spe-cial help to them for Christmas. NAME ..... ADDRESS ..... CITY ..... INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE Tuesday, November 15th: Professor Harry Elmer Barnes "The Contemporary Challenge to Democracy" Open Forum Discussion-Admission Free

The School of the People's Institute Lectures and Informal Discussion at MUHLENBERG BRANCH LIBRARY Seventh Avenue and 23rd Street ERNEST BOYD-Literary Main Currents 5 lectures on Mondays EDGAR WIND-A Metaphysical View of Science 7 lectures on Wednesdays E.G. SPAULDING-Questions People Expect a Philosopher To Answer 12 lectures on Thursdays MORTIMER J. ADLER-Philosophy and Silence 5 lectures on Saturdays School opens Monday, November 14th, at 8 o'clock THE PEOPLE'S INSTITUTE 70 Fifth Avenue Algonquin 8717.



# MASEE

#### **Coolidge Sends Slickest Diplomats** to Congress

(Special to DAILY WORKER) WASHINGTON, Nov. 4. — Repre-nistives of a number of Latinentatives of a number of Latin-American countries are expected to protest at the Sixth Pan-American Congress meet in Havana in Janu-ary against the administration's pol-icy of landing marines in Latin-Amer-ican countries to set up peanut dic-tators favorable to American business interests and to "supervise" elections. Altho the Congress will be well-attended by representatives of puptended by representatives of puppet governments set up directly by the State Department (like the Diaz ment in Nicaragua) or by busas interests (like the Ibanez dicorship in Chile), information has already reached Washington, thru unofficial sources, that a resolution will be introduced at the Congress 'outlawing" any nation that lands forces in any other American coun

try for any purpose whatever. Attack Nicaragua Occupation. Direct attacks will be made on the ited States for its occupation of Haiti and Nicaragua it is believed. The slaughter of numerous Nicaraguan rals in recent "battles," is reported to have aroused deep resentment throut Latin-America.

Mexico, Argentina, Haiti and Paraguay are expected to lead the attack against American imperialism at the congress sessions. It is believed that Coolidge has selected a particularly slick array of American diplomats with a view to a Latin-American onslaught

Headed by Charles Evans Hughes, former secretary of state, the delega-tion will include Henry Prather Fletcher, now Ambassador to Rome and a former Under-Secretary of State, Dwight W. Morrow, Ambassador to Mexico and former partner inthe House of Morgan and Ex-Senator Oscar Underwood of Alabama.

## **Papa's Dough Gets** Doty Out of Legion

PARIS, Nov. 4. - That Bennett Doty, of Biloxi, Miss., who was re-cently pardoned by President Doumergue for desertion from the French Foreign Legion on the petition of his wealthy father will not have to serve out his enlistment was indicated today. A good deal of unofficial prescure for his release was also brought bear on the French government by ninent United States officials.

War Minister Painleve stated that the cancellation of Doty's enlistment had been "settled in principle."

Doty is now with his regiment on service in Syria. He was released from the prison in which he had been confined since his arrest during the American Legion convention here.

#### **Rumor** Discussion of Italian-Spanish Pact 191

NAPLES, Nov. 4. - Political significance is being given to the presence here of King Alfonso of Spain, who has come for the marriage of 199 Princess Anne of France, daughter of the Pretender to the throne of the Bourbons, and the Duke of Apulia.



WALL STREET'S NEW ENVOY

Dwight W. Morrow, Wall Street's new ambassador to Mexico, greets American marines will guard the President Calles in Mexico City, after delivering an address containing the large coffee plantations during the usual.diplomatic soft-soap.

**GERMAN WORKERS** Published Scandal EARN LESS THAN Of Victoria Reign **Riles King George** PRE-WAR WAGES

Make Gains in Last Two Years Thru Strikes

#### By LELAND OLDS. (Federated Press)

The extraordinary gains of German standard, according to a U.S. department of commerce review of the Gernan wage situation.

What is more, the present level of wages rests on an insecure foundaion because the country's import balance is constantly growing. As a large export balance will eventually be required to keep German industry prosperous labor costs will have to come down to meet world competition.

#### Unskilled Workers Gain. Compared with 1913, the review

shows, wages of unskilled workers have increased considerably more than those of skilled workers. In fact German unskilled workers

have today a slightly better standard of living than in 1913 while skilled workers are about 7 per cent short of maintaining their prewar purchasing power. The increases compared with 1913 are for skilled workers 39.1 per cent, unskilled 56 per cent and cost of living 50 per cent.

#### Gains in Two Years.

1913 and by quarters since January tical office were:

	German wage					51	ki	lled	Unskille
13								8.41	\$5.6
24	Jan.							6.78	5.5
	Apr.								5.6
	July							8.51	6.2
	Oct.							8.69	. 6.4
25								9.24	6.8
	Apr.							9.84	7.2
								10.45	

LONDON, November 4. - Anger blazed forth in Buckingham Palace today when King George learned of the publication of an unexpurgated edition of Charles Greville's famous diary which states that the mother of Queen Victoria had illicit relations with her private secretary, a gentleindustrial workers since 1924 still man by the name of Conroy, and that leave them short of their 1913 living both planned to confine Victoria until she consented to a regency with her mother and her lover in absolute con

> trol. Try To Discredit Story.

The royal family now seeks to discredit Greville's diary by casting doubts on its authenticity but the encyclopaedia Brittanica says that his

journals "are regarded as a faithful record of the impressions made on the mind of a competent observer, at the time, by the events he witnessed and the persons with whom he associated.

Greville did not stoop to collect or record a private scandal. King Displeased. The king is displeased because the

government failed to prevent the publication of the diary which places a stain on the moral escutcheon of the Victorian reign. That queen Victoria felt herself in danger of being poisoned by her hus-

band is another statement in Greville's diary that has the palace raging. The average weekly wages of Ger. Crew of Revenue Cutter

# man skilled and unskilled workers in Forced to Stay Aboard tween England, France and Italy for ing more than 150 passengers.

GLOUCESTER, Mass., Nov. 4 .---52 Jouett, a converted navy destroyer with water from Lake Tsana.

44 two coast guard cutters.

by the huge waves.

vessel.

**MARINES WATCH COFFEE SLAVES** IN NICARAGUA

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1927

Honduran Revolutionist to Aid Sandino

BULLETIN. MANGUA, Nov. 4 .- Routing of Nicaraguan liberals with a loss of 60 dead and wounded left on the field was reported today from El Espino, six miles southeast of Quilali, in northern Nicaragua.

The defeated force was said to have been composed of 250 men commanded by General Sandino. Marine corps airplanes and a corps detachment commanded by Lieutenant Hoagaboom, cooperated with Nicaraguan constabulary against the liberals. The marines had one man wounded and the constabulary lost two killed. .

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Nov. 4 .-

picking sessions late this month, it was learned today. Scores of poor of the Soviet Sugar Trust, has recent-Nicaraguan farmers flock to the cof- ly arrived in the United States accomfee plantations where they work for panied by P. B. Lukianov, chief engi- a business men's republican campaign neer, and A. P. Khorkhov, chief agrivery low wages. The Nicaraguan National Guard culturist of the Trust. The delegation

which is commanded by American ma- will study the American and Cuban rine officers will police the town of sugar industries and also the equip-Leon on November 15th to prevent ment market in this country. The Soviet Sugar Trust, which operpossible outbreaks by coffee workers.

Reports from Honduras state that will start the construction of seven Francesco Ferrera, the Honduran re-volutionary general, will cooperate wills early next year. The new mills, with a daily capacity of from with General Sandino in his struggle 1,000 to 2,000 tons of sugar beets against the American occupation of each, will be equipped with the most Nicaragua. Several communications modern machinery. The reconstruction of the Soviet

WON BY U.S. FIRM



That the United States won a fourcornered imperialist struggle for the control of Abyssinia was learned yesterday when it was announced that J. G. White Engineering Corp. of New York had entered an agreement with the Abyssinia Government to develop the water power of Lake Tsana (in the northwestern section of the country) for \$20,000,000. This to-

gether with the huge Firestone rubber

ure in Africa.

treaty between Italy and Britain for missing. the virtual partition of the country That Kellogg In On Deal?

Neck today by a government tug and wind of the White contract some time tom of the harbor. ago is indicated, it is believed, by the

The cutter went on the rocks dur- announcement made on September thrown into the water by the crash, ing a furious gale. Answering calls 19th that relations would be estab- were mangled by the Tahiti's propelfrom the siren of the Jouett, the crew lished with Abyssinia and a Charge lers. 1.92 of the Dolliver's Neck life station d'Affairs would be sent there. The Tahiti, bound for San Fr



Four delegates to the A. F. L. convention in Los Angeles who are now back from a trip of investigation in Hawaii. Labor conditions there are very bad, the chief industry, sugar and fruit growing being conducted with very low paid workers.

Left to right: Charles M. Paulson, Mortimer T. Enright, Frank E. Doyle, and Daniel F. Cleary,

Study U.S. Methods E. V. Nekrashevitch, vice-president meeting.

analysis of the taxation situation, ates at present nearly 200 sugar mills however, for amusement and wanted in various parts of the Soviet Union, to hear abuse of the local opposition.

Smoot went to his seat white with rage. FRANCO-U. S. TARIFF WAR. PARIS, Nov. 4. - The alleged peace n the Franco-American tariff war apyear, while sugar production is likely peared to be merely a very short truce when an examination of the latest servative stock. war record and 60 per cent over last French tariff note revealed that

France still insisted on reciprocity in any permanent treaty that is negotiated between the two countries.



under fire for "living the religion" of Mormonism, high in the sugar trust, the Oregon Short Line R. R., the copper smelting business, and chief of the Senate Finance Committee, was last night howled down when he tried to make an address to

The senator's talk consisted of an Smoot being in favor of reduction on big corporatins. The local Elks, Ki-wanians and Rotarians had come, Some one yelled "Choke him!" when moot was about half thru his presertation. After that, unwarranted applause drowned out the speech.

from the American state departm that he was persona grata, it was learned last night. Prittwitz, who is now counsellor to

the Germany embassy at Rome, will leave for Berlin Saturday. It is expected that he will take up his post in Washington next month. Prittwitz comes from old Prussian con-

WANTED - MORE READERS: ARE YOU GETTING THEM!

BIG MORGAN LOA

TO JAPAN TO AL

MANCHURIAN GRAB

\$40,000,000 Loan Seen

as Blow to U.S.S.R.

The real reason for Thomas

was revealed yesterday when the

Co., declared that J. P. Morgan a

was arranging for a \$40,000,000 to th

it was said, will probably be the firm

The South Manchurian railroad

being developed for political as m

a rival to the Chinese Eastern

Kahn and a number of other ban

German Ambasador

were recently awarded the highe

and the Soviet Union.

ernment.

road, which is jointly owned by China

J. P. Morgan, George Baker, Ott

governmental by the Japanese governmental

To Take Up Post Soon

BERLIN, Nov. 4.-Dr. Friedrich Wilhelm von Prittwitz has been ap-

pointed ambassador to the United

States by President Von Hindenb

following the receipt of information

Lamont's "Pleasure jaunt" to J

cal office of the Nemura Se

Co., with which Lamont is ass

of a series of Japanese loans.

South Manchurian railway. The



from Ferrera to Sandino are reported to have been intercepted. **BIG CONCESSION** IN ABYSSINIA IS

Gives U. S. Imperialist stations.

### Foothold in Africa

year.

SYDNEY, Australia, Nov. concession in Liberia make the United Forty-six persons dead and injured States an important imperialist fig- was believed today to be the toll of the marine disaster here yesterday The award of the concession comes when the steamer Tahiti rammed and after a twenty-five year struggle be- sank the ferryboat Greycliff carry-

1913 and by quarters since January Leaking Ship All Night the control of the country. It was Alleten bounds have been bounded and twenty-two persons were still less than a year ago that a secret and twenty-two persons were still

That many aboard the Greycliff Battling against heavy gales and was revealed. British interests were trapped before having a chance ed giant waves, the coast guard cutter especially anxious to irrigate Sudan to escape was revealed by divers who reported that they saw many bodies in the cabins of the ferryboat which

pulled from the rocks of Dolliver's That the State Department had lies in sixty feet of water at the bot-Many of the victims after being

ation, Czechoslovakian railroad

passive resistance.

ypes today initiated a semi-st

hey seek improved working co

over to this country and is being tested at several American experimental Forty-six Reported Dead or Injured in

sugar industry has already been com-

pleted. Area sown to sugar beets this

year is 25 per cent larger than last

to reach 1,400,000 metric tons, a post-

The Soviet Sugar Trust, the prop-

erties of which are valued at \$600,-

000,000, owns 2,500,000 acres of land.

**Soviet Sugar Trust** 

**Delegates Here to** 

**New Ship Disaster** 

a seventer of one on one of one		JUIV	 10.40
Bourbons, and the Duke of Apulia.		Oct.	 10.74
Rumors of a revival of discussions	1926	Jan.	 10.95
of a Mediterranean pact of solidarity	'		
between Italy and Spain are current.		July	 10.94
King Emanuel is expected to arrive		Oct.	 11.03
late today or tomorrow.	1927	Jan.	 11.04
		Apr.	 11.43
JUNKER REPRESENTS		July	 11.71

#### GERMANY.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .- The Geran foreign office will be informed by cable tonight that Dr. Friedrich workers have advanced 73.9 per cen von Prittwitz-Gaffron is acceptable while those of the unskilled are up this government as German am- 80.4 per cent. In the same period the ssador. The new official comes of an old aristocratic family. per cent.





no school, the good from ackery wherever found. Edited a practicing physician experi-need in health education. Rational need in nearin education, Rational iong, Box 2, Sta. M. New York. Liber, M. D., Dr. P. H., Editor. months' trial subscription \$1. Sam-ie copy free. With yearly sub the mous book "As a Doctor Sees It" months book "As a Doctor Sees It" in requested. A MAGAZINE MD A BOOK FOR WORKERS.

... 10.95 8.1: ... 10.94 ... 11.03 8.18 ... 11.04 8.21 .... 11.43 8.58 ... 11.71 8.74 Since January 1924 the average weekly wages of German skilled

More Wage Earners.

able for productive employment.

second, a considerable number of peo-

ple whose livelihood was derived solely

from the proceeds of investments

found their holdings wiped out by the

currency collapse and had to accept

wage earning positions. The third

actor is the growing proportion of

At least two of these explanations

involve a reduction in the parasite classes riding on the backs of German

workers. This would probably have

made possible a real gain in the

status of the German worker if the peak treaty had not saddled him

BRITISH ARMS MERGER.

largest steel-armament-manufacturing

firms in Great Britain, Vickers, Ltd.

and Armstrong, Whitworth &

Ltd. combined yesterday.

LONDON, Nov. 4. - Two of the

with new foreign parasites.

emale workers."

VETERANS RUN INTO DEBT. WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .--- The Vet-erans Bureau and the banks of the country are making loans to veterans cost of living has increased about 19

on their adjusted service certificates. Gen. Frank T. Hines, director of the

erans. Of this amount the bureau population of Germany. The number loaned \$31,770,000 to approximately of wage earners has increased 39 per 353,000 veterans since April 1, an avcent while the population increased erage of \$4,500,000 per month, while only 10.5 per cent. The departmest the banks which have been loaning attributes this increase in the propersince Jan. 1, have paid out 40,452,154, tion of workers to 3 factors. It says: or an average of over \$4,945,000 per "In the first place the Versailles month to 529.028 individuals. treaty reduced the personnel of the army and navy to such an extent as to render nearly 400,000 men avail-

### **Rumor** Archaeological **Discovery That Makes** King Tut Look Hollow

CAIRO, Nov. 4 .--- A discovery which today was believed may prove more important than the finding of King Tut-Ahnk-Ahmen's tomb has been made by archaeological excavators at Sakkaraz who have unearthed what is thought to be the funeral panorly of King Zoser, famous Pharaoh of the Ferred dynasty. Verification of the finding is

being delayed due to a cave-in of a side of the tomb shaft where the excavators are working. The excavators are working under the direction of the Egyptian department of antiques.

8.11 launched a boat and attempted to United States has had no diplomatic cisco, hit the Greycliff squarely an reach the cutter but were beaten back relations with the country since 1914, ships, cutting it in two. Many of A protest against the White agree- Horry's passengers were children Officers of the Jouett decided to ment is expected from France, Italy their way to school, keep the crew during the night aboard and Britain. Italy has steadily been the cutter despite the giant waves encroaching in eastern sections of the Czech Railway Worke country, while France controls the that pounded against the sides of the **Fight for Conditions** only railroad in the country. PRAGUE, Nov. 4 .- Slowing traffic, but carrying out every re

SOUL-SAVERS ON RAMPAGE. LONDON, Nov. 4.-Almost 100,000 Salvationists are on a rampage in Great Britain, having launched a ser ies of 1.000 meetings by the Salvation Army after a night of prayer



"Not a single class in history achieved power without putt forward its political leaders and spokesmen capable of organiz the movement and leading it."

And he proceeded to organize the Bolshevik Party of Rus without which the Russian Revolution would have been impossi

We must organize a strong party in this country that will able to organize and lead the masses.

The Workers (Communist) Party asks you to join and h in the fight for:

A Labor Party and a United Labor Ticket in the 1928 election The defense of the Soviet Union and against capitalist war The organization of the unorganized.

Making existing unions organize a militant struggle. The protection of the foreign born.

Application for Membership in Workers (Communist) Part (Fill out this blank and mail to Workers Party, 43 E. 125th St., N. Y. C

Name ..... Address ......No. St. City Occupation ... 

(Enclosed find one dellar for initiation fee and one month's dues.)

THERES A CRADLE IN CAROLINE-FOX IFOU
The set of
Both played by Frankle (rumbauer and His Orchestra,
heltains by Seger Eilis
SHAKING THE BLACKS AWAY-FOX Trot
HI ALL BELONDS TO ME-FOX Trot
Both played by frwin Abrams and His Hotel Manger Or-
WORREN - Waltz
I LOVE NO ONL BUT YOU-Waltz
Loui played by The Royal Mush Makers
GIVE ME A NUMBER OF AN AUSTRAL AND
ARE YOU HAPPY Plano and Ganar Accompaniment
both sung by Noble Sissie
GIVE ME A NIGHT IN JUNE-Fox Trot
II WAS UNLI A SUN SHUWER-FOX IFOT
both played by Mike Markels' Orchestra
CLEMENTINE (From New Orieans)-Fox frot
I LEFT MI SUGAR STANDING IN THE RAIN-FOX Trot
Trayed by the Goolds Five, vocat Lettains
DAWNING DADY FOUR MOTHER (Like She Babied You).
Lioth sung by Noel Laytor, Plano Accompaniment
HOT LIPS
THE GRIND OUT
Flayed by Boyd Senter, Guitar by Ed Lang and Plano
SOMLUAT TUULL SAT 'U. K."
GOT EVERYTHING
boin sung oy Alma Rotter, Plano by Rube Bloom, Guitar br
Ed Lang
OLD TIME TUNES
IN THE SHADE OF THE OLD AFFE. TREE
HELLO, CENTRAL, CAL MEAVEN
Both sung by Flank and James Accravy, with Instrumen-
The Prove
MAL DIMEST MAY-Singing with Guitar and Banjo POOR LATTLE BEAME
POUL LITTLE BEANIE
By Leta Lam and rits Greene County Singers
THE GREAT SHIP WENT DOWN
WHER'S THE MUPNING GLUKIES GROW
Both sung by Coler Brothers, instrumental Accompaniment
ALABAMA JUBILLE-Accordion and Guitar
Both played by Homer Christopher and Raney Van Vink
SWANEE RIVER-Instrumental with Singing
JESSE JAMES-instrumental Both uv Fiddun John Carson and His Virginia Realers
Both by Fiddin John Carson and His Virginia Reelers EVERY RACE HAS A FLAG BUT THE COONS CHICKEN, YOU CAN T ROOST TOO HIGH FOR ME
CHICKEN, YOU CAN'T ROUST TOD HILL MAD MIN
Both sung by Uncie Tom Collins, Banjo Accompaniment
THE BULLDOG
BRUDDAH BROWN
Both sung by Monroe Quartette
MY OWN IONA
CAROLINE GLIDE
Eoth played by Scottdale String Band
Eoth played by Scottdale String Band DON'T SELL PA ANY MORE RUM
WHERE IS MY WANDERING BOY TO-NIGHT?
Both sung by Giddens Sisters, Mandelin and Guitar

bureau, announced today. The review a so calls attention to Up to Oct. 31, a total of \$81,222,the increase since 1907 in the propor-454 had been loaned to 882,020 vettion of wage earners to the total

#### THEY WHIP EVEN THE CHILDREN TO DEATH



The accompanying striking drawing by M. Biro, Hungarian artist, typifies the savagery of the fascist reaction in Hungary.

Hungarian fascists to be held earlier | Dr. S. Buchler, Hungarian lawyer, **in the afternoon** when the corner-**it terror in Hungary will be held** r the auspices of the Anti-Horthy at the Yorkville Casino, 86th nstration against a parade of dress the fascist gathering.

**Ladio** Conference for

First Time Defies Big

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .- In the

instance so far of effectual mellion against private American

radio companies, monopolizing www.lengths here under authority of Herbert Hoover as head of the

tional Radio and Telegraph Con-

to-shore messages.

commission, the Interna-

stone for a monument to Louis Kos-tor of the New Masses, and Imre Ba- which the railroads urged Congress to suth will be laid at Riverside Drive and 112th St. Maj. Gen. Robert Lee lint, author and artist, will be among pass. and ard Ave., Saturday afternoon. Bullard, president of the labor-baiting the speakers at the protest meeting meeting will serve as a coun- National Security League, will ad- at the Yorkville Casino. Dr. Galambos will be chairman.

(By Federated Press.)

# **American Broadcasters**

Substitutes for benzol should be found by industry to protect workers' health, the New Jersey state labor department bulletin asserts. "If its discontinuance requires the passage of mandatory legislation it should be forthcoming," states John Roach, deputy commissioner in charge of the bureau of hygiene and sanitation.

ference yesterday adopted eight Six fatal and 43 non-fatal cases of egulations dealing with various benzol poisoning have occurred in New Jersey in the last year. The six The most important of these was workers who died were from the texthe establishment of a basic rate of sixty centimes (French) per word for shore-to-ship messages and forty centimes a word for shiptile leather industry-coaters, mixers and helpers exposed to air in which a considerable concentration of benzol was present. The bulletin claims that these deaths came despite elaborate ventilating and precautionary The American delegation filed

formal notice of exception to this measures. egulation. It was also opposed Exhaustive inquiries of the Na-French and Greek delegates. mittee "should convince the most skeptical that coated compounds con-**Cleveland** Cloakmakers taining a benzol content that is per-Want Establishment of mitted to evaporate into the breathan Unemployment Fund with mechanical safeguards that will

CLEVELAND, Nov. 4 .- A demand the bulletin.

the creation of an unemployment d in a new agreement between the iters and the employers' assotion will be arbitrated by a board nish, stain and other coating applica-interees, it was announced today. The Workers' Health Bureau held," declares Untermyer. The court Cloakmakers' Union proposed t the bosses deposit 1 per cent of

wages of the workers in the fund. ployers refused to agree. The employers relused were given power settle the dispute.

AMERICAN WOMEN TO VOTE. RIO JANEIRO, Nov. 4 .-- Woman's

Substitute for Benzol Appeal of Baldwin Urged for New Jersey Conviction May Go Labor: Six Now Dead TRENTON, N. J., Nov. 4 (FP) .-

Jersey supreme court decision upholding the conviction of Roger Baldwin and seven workers is promised by the

Samuel Untermyer, attorney for the defense, expects to go first to the court of errors and appeal-final rethere, he will carry the fight to the United States supreme court. Baldwin and the seven workers were convicted of unlawful assemblage

when they held a meeting at City who is a director of the Civil Liberties Union, is still in Europe on \$2,000 bond. Prosecutor Barnitt has asked immediate return of Baldwin for remonths in jail; the seven workers \$50 fine apiece. neutralize the risk to health," says

"There was no law or ordinance of Jersey industries using benzol are the city of Paterson requiring any chiefly: rubber, artificial leather, sort of license or permit to hold a sanitary can, dry cleaning, paint, var- meeting in the square, nor did the puhas been aiding the painters in the had the case for six months before fight against benzol in their trade. giving its verdict.

#### Bargemen's Strike Ties Mayor Thompson Draws Up Food At Docks Here Big Republican Leader

Perishable goods continued to pile Into Campaign for Job the application of Max and Sam

# ORGANIZED LABOR-TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

WS AND COMMENT LABOR EDUCATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION POLITICS

THE DAUA WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1927.

# **Railway Clerks Say** Road Breaks Union With New R. R. Law

#### By HARRY KLETZKY.

CHICAGO, Nov. 4 (FP) .-- Violation of the spirit of the railway labor act was charged against the Chicago & Northwestern R. R. by E. L. Oliver, representing the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks, Freighthandlers & Station Employes, in the brotherhood's closing argument here before the wage arbitration board set up under the act's provisions.

The Northwestern urged the board to permit the road to pay only the market rate for labor, regardless of general economic conditions or standards. Oliver attacked this stand as a method of destroying the workers'

right of collective bargaining guaranteed, he said, by the railway labor act

Clerks Demand Increase. Reciting the struggles of organized labor for the collective bargaining principle, Oliver declared, "It is inconceivable that all of this history, all of their collective bargaining power shall be cancelled. That would proposed to this board by the Northwestern management."

The clerks demand an increase of 15 cents per hour, \$1.20 a day. The Before U. S. Court management has asked for screened and reductions. Nearly 9000 employes will be affected by the board's demanagement has asked for general cision.

#### Railroad Cleaning Up.

Using the company's own figures, Oliver introduced evidence to show Immediate appeal from the New that the Northwestern is in a prosper us condition and that wage scales prevailing in comparable industries American Civil Liberties Union are such as to make the clerks' demand reasonable. Ffty per cent of the clerical employes of the Northwestern receive less than \$4.25 a day. course in the state. Failing reversal he pointed out, whereas at least \$5.25 a day is necessary to maintain an average family of the clerical status.

Wage rates should be based, Oliver argued, on provision for an adequate standard of living, advances in the Hall Plaza, Paterson, in the silk general level of wages, the increasing cional Safety Council's special com-who is a director of the Council's special com-who is a director of the Council's special com-who is a director of the Council's special comeconomic conditions.

No freight handler employed by the Northwestern receives the avering atmosphere cannot be surrounded sentencing. Baldwin was given six age wage required by an average Chicago family, Oliver pointed out. More

than 75 per cent of the clerks receive that at many points in Wisconsin wage rates for common labor. which the company contended should be the basis for clerks' rates, were above the scale paid the clerks.

#### Salesmen's Union Wins In Injunction Hearing

the fight. Supreme Court Justice James A.

empts to get its men back on a non- on the part of the postal authorities re yesterday won its first vie- up on the Brooklyn docks yesterday CHICAGO, Nov. 4.- The star wit- clothing merchants, for a temporary union basis as a bad job. Its next is to determine whether of not the Latin America when the as a result of the strike of the barge-state of Rio Grande del men on coastwise shipping that start-bering the start of Rio Grande del men on coastwise shipping that start-bering the start of Rio Grande del men on coastwise shipping that start-peringendent William McAndrew to- Clothing Salesmen's Union of greater move has been to purchase a 16,000-acre tract of coal land in Elm Grove, solicits for purposes outlined in its day was Frederick F. Schrader of New York from picketing their place West Virginia, and begin dismantling literature New York, editor of ...e progressive, of business. its Ohio mines in preparation for member of the National Historical Members of the union have been on moving its mining machinery and Society and former secretary of the strike two months, demanding shortother equipment across the river and Republican Congressional Committee, er hours. Many of this work 15 opening up new mines on a non-union The highlight of Schrader's testi- hous a day, the strikers claim, and basis in the neighboring state where mony was the charge that a well or- a twelve-hour maximum day is being the union is smashed and rates run ganized "propaganda of flattery" is asked. down to \$2.85 a day. underway in this country aimed at Justice Dunne found that there was On one side of the river the coal preparing the United States for easy no evidence any violence had been miners are in a bitter struggle to absorption into the empire of Great used, and that picketing was lawful. maintain their union. On the other, Britain. The rapid inclusion into non-union conditions prevail; and all Mayor Thompson's anti-British cam-More than 1.000 floaters and rethe operators have to do to escape paign of more and more of the na- peaters have been found to be regis- the fight is to move across-a singutional Rerublican chiefs is taken here tered here for next week's election. larly graphic illustration of the necesas confirmation of his bid for the Women are offenders in greater numsity for vigorously pushing ahead the presidency or vice-presidency. bers than ever before, according to organization drive in West Virginia At the conclusion of the session the George Z. Modalie, who has been in- and the other non-union fields, detrial was continued to November 9. vestigating the fraudulent registraspite the coal barons' use of injunctions. The situation, he says, "is the tions and police terror to forestall the Work Daily for the Daily Worker! most startling in years." drive

### TWO EASTER SUNDAYS IN COLORADO-1914-1927-THE MEMORY OF LUDLOW MASSACRE A LIVING FORCE

#### By JACK JOHNSTONE. are using the same militant tactics

"The coal miners of Colorado are that were used in 1914. The main difference is in the leadiolating the state law in not giving hirty days' notice of their intentions ership. The officials of the U. M. W. o strike," says Gov. W. H. Adams, of A. are hollering "dual unionism." who refuses to deal with the I. W. W. Governor Adams says they are not a (although as far as I know he has bona fide labor organization. Both never been asked) because they are questions are raised to confuse the not recognized by the state as a issues and to defeat the miners in their struggle for a bearable existbona fide labor organization. In the meantime the strikers under ence. The I. W. W. stepped into lead-

the leadership of the I. W. W. are ership because the U. M. W. of A. tying up the Colorado coal fields abandoned the miners to the unfettighter than a d um. If militancy tered exploitation of the coal barons. can win their demands then Governor The official labor leaders should shut Adams will have to change his opinup and hide their heads in shame. ion about not dealing with the strikers because the I. W. W. is not "bona fide labor organization."

#### Ludlow Unforgotten.

No one forgets Ludlow, especially the strikers, many of whom bear scars of that brutal massacre of un- instead of defeat would have been armed strikers and helpless women

and children on that bloody Easter Sunday fourteen years ago. "Bona fide labor organizations" to Governor Adams and the State of Colorado are helpless company unions. Two Easter Sundays.

Easter Sunday, 1914-it was the the slave grip fastened upon these U. M. W. of A. who were heading the workers by the John D. Rockefeller strikers. Easter Sunday of 1927 it is

combinations. the I. W. W. The present strike is Facing a powerful and brutal coronly a continuation of the struggle poration, little funds to carry on a of 1914, the demands for a decent lengthy struggle, unassisted by the existence are the same as in 1912labor bureaucracy, outlawed by the 13-14. It is the same old enemystate, coal pouring into the market the Colorado Fuel and Iron Com- from union mines, their courageous pany-that the strikers have to face. fight is a steep uphill, almost onebe the effect of accepting the basis. It is the same murderous, terroristic sided, struggle, with brutal discrimimethods that are being used against nation and a life of starvation facing them. It is the same old militant them if defeated. What else can they strikers of 1914 strengthened by their do but struggle on? sons and daughters that were nour-

All assistance possible must be ished under the gunfire of Ludlow given to the striking miners of Colothat are fighting today. The strikers rado.

#### Coal Company Moves Olgin to Give Course To Beat Miners

the result.

All Behind the Miners

ism or whether the theory of the

economic and social background. This

course will be followed by a second

course in the Russian Revolution to

Post Office Gets After

The postal authorities are investi-

the Russian Revolution

#### (Continued from Page One)

opaganda among the men for a Hammer, will teach a course in "The return to work at the lower scale. A Russian Revolution" at the Workers fake "union" committee of twelve School beginning Saturday, Nov. 12 composed of so-called union officials at 2 p. m. It will continue six conand miners was organized to put over secutive Saturdays. the strike betrayal. Finally Kunick came out in the open and published Revolutions, Military Communism, the an article in the capitalist press ad-New Economic Policy and socialist vocating a return to work and was construction will be shown in their

immediately expelled by the union. Then Kunick tried to hold a mass meeting in favor of his proposition. After being refused the Miners' Hall workers and general financial and ting the City Hall at Bridgeport and called the meeting for Oct. 22. Emery, another expelled renegade, was assigned to act as chairman. The meeting was excellently at-

tended. Five hundred miners were there when Kunich began-ready. At less than this amount. He showed his first attempt to speak hell broke loose in the hall, and finally a Negro striker from the Blaine mine expressed the general sentiment of the meeting by walking up to the traitor

gating the Elizabeth Ann League, orand knocking him down. ganized by Miss Nan Britton, former Then the police came in, and the mistress of President Harding, 'or-miners held a meeting in the street ganized for the purpose of promoting federation head, is presiden of the outside the hall-denouncing Kunick and his associates, and reaffirming

was learned yesterday. The publication of "The President's Daughter" by Nan their determination to stick through Britton, describing her relations with Abandons Mine. President Harding is believed to be The Lorain Coal and Dock Com-

the reason for the investigation. pany finally had to abandon its at-The ostensible reason for the move POLICIES AND PROGRAMS STRIKES INJUNCTIONS THE TRADE UNION PRESS LABOR AND IMPERIALIES

### **Rebecca** Grecht

If the militancy of the Colorado strikers had been the policy of John L. Lewis, the lock-out of the bituminous fields would have included these strikers as well as the miners in the unorganized fields of Kentucky and West Virginia and victory Instead of discussing dual union

I. W. W. is right or wrong, the forces Workers (Communist) Party candiof the labor movement must be date opposes Norman Thomas, social-ist, in 8th aldermanic district, N. Y. thrown into the struggle to loosen

# Industrial Moguls' **Corporation Tax** Cuts at Washington

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4. -- Representatives of industry argued Thursday before the house of representatives ways and means committee for a substantial reduction in corporation taxes. They favor continuation of On Russian Upheaval taxes on the small fellows, but want to be relieved of taxes so they can declare bigger dividends. Those who Moissaye J. Olgin, editor of the appeared represented the association railway executives, the national lumber manufacturers' association, the national cigar leaf tobacco association, the national wholesale druggists' association and the American The 1905 Revolution, the two 1917 manufacturers of toilet articles, all

> WANTED - MORE READERS! ARE YOU GETTING THEM?

of whom urged reduced rates.

#### be given by Max Bedacht, also on six successive Saturdays, at the same To Build Large Labor hour. The second course will emphasize the ideological struggles involved Temple in Denver, Colo. and the theoretical developments of

DENVER, Nov. 4 (FP).—Repre-sentatives of 50 trade unions may voted to form a labor temple association tion to build a structure to house all Nan Britton for Expose labor activities which will be incorporated for \$500,000.

The project is to be financed by an investment plan of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers banks on mistress of President Harding, or- the Pacific coast. Earl R. Hoge, state legislation to legitimatize children, it association.

#### RAISE RADIO RATES

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4 .- The International Radio and Telegraph Conference today established a basic rate on radio messages of 60 centimes (French) per word for shore-to-ship messages and 40 centimes a word for ship-to-shore messages.

The French and Green delegates

ed Monday. The strikers are memstate conway The after prolonged discussion, bers of the Independent Tidewater the measure conceding votes Boatmen's Union and are demanding the women of the commonwealth. \$130 a month and sanitary conditions.



**REVOLUTION** with your subscription to The DAILY WORKER AILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y. SUB RATES \* sausser and the second s

on was secured by

1.2.



joined the American delegation in opposing this regulation. This was one GET A NEW READER! of eight regulations adopted dealing BOOST THE DAILY WORKER! with international transmission. PHILADELPHIA PHILADELPHIA The motion pictures "RED RUSSIA" and "RUTHENBERG MEMORIAL" SATURDAY, NOV. 12, 1927 At MOOSE HALL, Broad and Master Streets TWO SHOWINGS, 7 AND 9 P. M. 65 cents at box office. Tickets in advance 50 cents. FOR SALE at the International Workers' Aid office, 630 N. 11th St .--Daily Worker office, 521 York Ave .- Freiheit office, 317 & 5th St -- Olkin's Drug Store, 33rd and Cumberland Sts .- Litvakoff's Drug Store, 1000 N. 43rd Street. Auspices-INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' AID. CHICAGO 1887 Fortieth Anniversary 1927 In memory of our November 11th, 1887, legally murdered friends, Albert R. Parsons, August Spies, Adolph Fischer, George Engel and Louis Lingg. MEMORIAL MEETING Friday, November 11, 1927 at 8 P. M. at WICKER PARK HALL, 2040 W. North Avenue Speaker: Max Bedacht Arranged by the PIONEER AID AND SUPPORT ASSOCIATION. Admission 10c.

Dozens of oil workers and hundreds of families living near the West Chester Base of the "Pure Oil Co." were laced in danger when the plant burst into flames. Firemen also found it a hard fight, and had to dodge spurts of ourning oil. The plant is located at New Rochelle, New York.

# Soviet Russia After Ten Year **Report of the American Trade Union Delegation to USSE**

allowing is the fourteenth Instalment of the re-of the first American Trade Union Delega-o Soviet Russia, is the search of the delega-The report will be published in The DAILY KER in successive issues until completed.

#### American Recognition

W/ E have tried heretofore to set forth disssionately the economic and political es and problems of Russia, but we could not regard our work as complete were we to stop here and not discuss the most important e at stake between the United States and Russia, namely, whether our government should grant diplomatic recognition to the government of Russia.

From the inception of the United States to the world war it has been our traditional policy to accord diplomatic recognition to any government which has established itself and carries on the functions of legislation and administration. This policy was clearly stated by Jefferson when he was secretary of state in Washington's cabinet, in the following words:

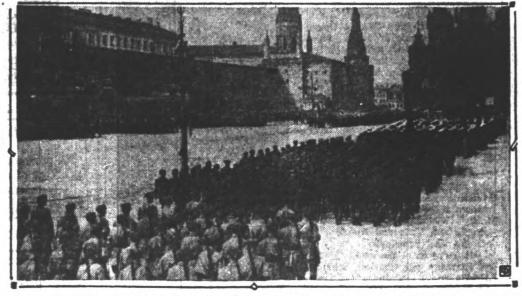
"We certainly cannot deny to other nations that principle whereon our own government of the nation."

ary governments in Central and South Amer- Europe. ica which were successful in throwing off the

eration."

Secretary Seward during the Civil War, was long as we have diplomatic intercourse with hence to revision. Those, therefore, who wish with the Soviet government. But while there invariably followed until 1913. We imposed these other governments. no other conditions upon the revolutionary The policy of recognizing de facto govern- in Russia are directly defeating their purpose the future, investors will naturally be relucgovernments of Europe, China and Latin ments is essentially wise, else each nation if they, oppose recognition, for by increasing tant to believe this fact, thus seriously im-America than that they should be actually in would claim the right to pass judgment on the isolation of that country, they are arous- peding any substantial loans.

#### Where the Workers Carry the Guns for Themselves



The Red Army is made up of armed workers and peasants. An occasional review of a regiment or two in the Red Square at Moscow, as shown in the picture, gives other workers a chance to look them over. Everybody knows that if the imperialist powers get half a chance, they will unite for an attack on Soviet Russia, to take away the factories from the workers and the land from the peasants.

is founded, that every nation has a right to power. It is true that during recent years the internal affairs of every other country. govern itself internally under what form it we made certain modifications in this policy. This would be provocative of almost endless pleases, and to change these forms at its own notably as regards the Huerta government of confusion in a world where there are great will, and externally to transact business with Mexico and those of Central America seizing differences as to the proper forms of govern-ficult and perhaps impossible to make under and communication. Some time recognition other nations through whatever organ it power by force. But whatever may be the ment and the proper economic policies to be the present policy of our government. In the must come, and with it the recommencer chooses the only thing essential is the will justification which our government may claim, pursued.

to see more democratic methods established is every expectation that this will continue in

ing the military spirit which is always fatal [ Thirdly, if loans on a considerable to liberalism of any sort.

Recognition would also be advantageous to American investors. The Russian government is eager to build new factories and to outfit existing plants with the most improved equipment. But this requires enormous amounts of capital. Capital is now being supplied from the profits of industry and from state savings, but in order to develop Russia into an industrial nation, literally billions of foreign capital could be used, with profit not only to the investors, but also to the American manufacturers of machinery and mechanical equipment, with whom most of such a loan would be spent. German banks have recently loaned \$15,000,000 for five years to Russian industry for the purchase of German equipment. Sixty per cent of this was underwritten by the Deutsche Eank, but the prices charged were so high that handsome profit was made by the German firms. An ironical feature of this transaction is that American credits to Germany made possible this loan to Russia and the consequent profits to German rather than to American business houses. It also served to employ German rather than American labor.

first place, it is not unfair to the State De- of friendly relations. It is simply unthinkunder the Monroe Doctrine for such acts, we The recognition of Russia by the United partment to say that it would in all prob- able that the two largest nations in the end Acting upon this principle, the United submit that they do not provide any valid States would also serve to lessen the menace ability discourage such investments were they ern and western hemispheres should not live States recognized not only the revolutionary precedents for denying recognition to Russia, of any foreign coalition against her, and by submitted to it for approval, as they neces- on terms of good will with each other. government of France but all the revolution- since the Monroe Doctrine cannot apply to removing much of the fear of external ag- sarily would be. Secondly, if recognition were If all these considerations should impel up gression would lead to more democratic pro- not granted, the American investors would to recognize Russia, what factors in the past We are indeed already granting diplomatic cedure within Russia itself. As we have have no diplomatic channel through which to have prevented us from doing so, and w control of Spain. Henry Clay, in advocating recognition to governments such as those of pointed out, the execution of the 20 mon- make representations for the equitable settle- is their validity? The former contention that the recognition of the Republic of Texas in Chile, Spain, Portugal and Italy, which de- archists was largely due to the fear that ment of any misunderstanding but would have Russia could not be recognized because she 1836, reaffirmed this policy of recognizing all pend primarily upon military force and not England. Poland and Rumania were planning to depend solely on the Russian courts for had no stable government and did not provide de facto governments in the following words: upon popular approval for their maintenance to attack Russia. The dread possibility of the interpretation of these contracts. The security for life is no longer valid. The Russian "In cases where an old and established na- in power. We also recognize other govern- war also weakened the attempt of the opposi- Soviet authorities have thus far been scrupu- sian government has been in existence for tion has thought it proper to change the form ments such as those of Greece, Bulgaria, Po- tion within the Communist Party to democra- lously just in their dealings with all those ten years, and has repelled many attacks upon of its government, the United States have not land and Hungary, where the real power of a tize the party machinery. If the menace of foreigners with whom they had had business it, while life is more secure there than in sor slopped to inquire whether the new govern- military dictatorship is only slightly more war could be removed, the movement for more dealings. They have voluntarily altered the parts of our own country. If our traditional ment has been rightfully adopted or not. It disguised. The government of Russia rests democracy would inevitably gather greater terms of the original Harriman and Krupp policy of recognizing de facto governments has been sufficient for them that it is in fact upon a firmer foundation of popular support strength. Freer discussion within at least concessions in order to make them fairer and be correct, then surely the present governthe government of the country, in actual op- than those of these other countries. It can- the Party would, we believe, develop very more favorable to the investing interests. ment of Russia merits recognition. not therefore consistently be refused recogni- quickly, and the decisions made by the central Americans doing business in Russia have told This policy, save for a slight deviation by tion because of its revolutionary origin so bodies would be more subject to debate and us of their completely satisfactory relations

were to be made, it would be neces float them on the open market and di

of them to the investing public. It w doubtless be impossible to secure any con erable purchase of these securities unless the investors were given reassurance by the re ognition of Russia.

Such solicitude for the profits of American capitalists may seem somewhat incongruou on the part of a delegation of American wor ers. We are not concerned about the gains of American capitalists. They are quite able to take care of themselves, and many of them openly favor the recognition of Russia as a direct benefit to their own economic interest Yet American labor has even a greater inte est in this question than the capitalists, in volving not profits for a few but employme for thousands. Every intelligent worker ca see that a large loan to Russia to finance th purchase of American machinery would directly result in giving a bigger pay enve to American labor and would stimulate the prosperity of the primary industries of the nation.

Finally, we believe that nearly all Americans want to live in friendship with the peo of Russia. Such friendship is greatly he Constructive loans to Russia would be dif- pered by the present difficulties of travel (To Be Continued.)

> (The full report of the American Trade Union Delegation to Soviet Russia, as published here by courtesy of International Publishers, can also be obtained in book form at all bookstores.)

#### YOUNG COMRADE SECTION Traction Barons, Traction Workers' Honored by Labor and Labor Leaders By WILLIAM F. DUNNE

#### **OUT ALREADY!**

The special November issue of the Young Comrade is out already!

Just chock full of wonderful things A picture of the splendid gift of the American Pioneers to their Russian comrades on the occasion of the Tenth Anniversary of the great Russian Revolution.

A comparison of the lives and conditions of the Russian and American workers' children. An awfully funny Johnny Red letter from: Russia.

By FRIEDA TRUHAR. Like a huge and bloody monster He comes stalking o'er the land In his eyes a light is gleaming And a sword is in his hand.

Ruthlessly he sweeps'before him O'er the land and o'er the sea, Many men of many nations

What cares he for wives and mothers

WAR

What cares he who they might be

joined the Amalgamated Association Frayne, A. F. of L. organizer, leaped

of Street and Electric Railway Em-into the fray. The I. R. T. opened a barracks and president of the Interborough, and The Interborough Rapid Transit began to hire strike-breakers. Tam- James S. Quackenbush at first re-Company, the other part of the trac- many Hall's police commissioner an- fused to attend the peace conference. tion trust which controls transporta- nounced that his department was Finally Quackenbush went. At its tion in New York City, and the sole ready to meet the emergency-pre- termination Mayor Walker said: owner and proprietor of one of the sumably as they had the year before, most vicious company unions in the by raiding meetings of traction workjubilant.

work, issued optimistic and defiant | Thursday, Nov. 3, speaking of the THE Brooklyn Motor Transit Com-statements and announced that a meeting of the mayor, the union ofpany jires six workers who had strike would take place. Hugh ficials and the I. R. T. heads, says:

"The terms of that agreement have "The strike is off.' The men were



And mor nd more And it's EIGHT pages! Do you want a copy?

Send five cents for one copy or 50 cents for a whole year or 25 cents for six months. Send to Young Comrade, 43 East 125th St., New York City.

Our Letter Box

#### What's What In China

Dear Comrades: I had a teacher who is a very wealthy woman. . Her daughter has six servants in China, and she has one in the United States.

One day she said, "I'm afraid that the United States is going to have a war with China. That is all on account of Russia. If it weren't for Russia to be in with China we wouldn't have so much to worry about. The Russians said to China, 'Drive the Americans and English out of here. What do they want here? They have territory of their own. If they want more land they should buy it. Don't it may want more land they should buy it. Don't let them selse your land and make you have a gov-ornment like theirs. Fight for your land and have a government like ours.' And that's why the Chi-ness are having such a fight. I don't think that the Russians have any right to butt in." That's what our t

But I do-I think that they have a right to tell that to the poor workers and farmers of China. I think that the Russians have as much right to be in China as the Americans and the English have. My teacher said what she did was for her daughter's benefit, because if China has a government like Russia, her daughter won't have six slaves.

#### Your comrade

E. T. VITANOVA.

#### Russia or America

Dear Comrades: Every Friday afternoon we have a little program. One Friday we had to write some questions. My sister wrote a question to the teacher. It was, "Which has more freedom, Eussie or Amera?" She answered, "Of course it is America." Thich do you think, Bussis or America? Comradely,

.

JULIA SEMK. -

What cares he for sweethearts, friends Onward he pursues his course Working for his masters' ends.

His masters who stay far from battle Safe from shrapnel and shell, And to grind out greedy profits, Send the workers on to hell.

Onward he goes and strikes his blows, Down his victims drop And thus he will continue Till the workers make him stop.

Till the workers of all nations, Really come to see That their common foe is capitalism. And then fight to be free.

#### Answers to Last Week's Puzzle 37

The answer to last week's puzzle No. 37 is: BE A YOUNG COMRADE REPORTER. Comrade Esther Cohen of Chicago. Ill., has just answered puzzle No. 37 correctly.

More Answers to Puzzle No. 35. Liberto Vilarino, Inglewood, Cal.; Luz Vilarino, Inglewood, Cal.

#### THIS WEEK'S PUZZLE No. 38

This week's puzzle No. 38 is an addition and subtraction puzzle. Let's see you do it.

#### LEADER+D-ADDER+NINE-E= ?

Send all answers to Daily Worker Young Comrade Corner, 33 First St., N. Y. C., giving your name, age, address and number of puzzle.

#### SUB BLANK

25 cents 1/2-year-50 cents 1-year.

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Inited States, has challenged the ers and clubbing as many as possible into insensibility. whole labor movement.

It has announced that on November 11 it will apply for an injunction that the traction barons would get members of the Amalgamated will be restraining the officials of the Amer- scant sympathy from the mass of reinstated without prejudice under ican Federation of Labor, the affili-ated unions and all members of affili-face car riders, that the traction said. At almost the same time Mr. ated unions and all members of affili-ated unions, from organizing or try-ing to organiz; the traction workers and the new one of the most dis-the traction wages and the company's position was 'unit employs at starvation wages and on long shifts.

The labor officials met the mayor

Nevertheless, Shea, Coleman and

Frayne announced that a settlement

had been made, that discharged men

A mass meeting of traction work-

but they had no conference with the

The issue created by the action of the labor movement. Mayor Walker

the I. R. T. and B. M. T. is much called in Shea and Coleman. What above? more than a local question, not only because the A. F. of L. as a whole is involved but for two other reasons: thority. In any event, these two labor officials were brought into a First, because the organization of the traction workers in the largest meeting at which they were to meet city in the United States cannot be a and confer with certain I. R. T. offimatter of indifference to the labor cials. Hedley, superintendent, and Quackenbush, the company's chief movement: and.

Second, because the threat of the counsel. I. R. T. obviously is a part of the wave of injunctions by which the bosses and their government are I. R. T. officials. Quackenbush is said strangling the unions. to have made a formal appearance at the mayor's office but subsequent

There is a great scurrying in official labor circles and it is said that a conference of A. F. of L. officials nothing. will be held in New York to consider the issue raised by the I. R. T. an-nouncement.

Last summer there was an organiwould be reinstated and that there zation movement among I. R. T. would be no further discrimination workers, and traction workers in genagainst the union. eral, which gained considerable headway. At one time it appeared that a strike for union recognition and a battery of union officials had done better wages and working conditions their bit for Tammany Hall by praising the mayor and saying little about

was probable. The rank and file workers who the settlement, the strike was called were active in the strike of 1926 off.

again gave their time and energy to The traction workers got nothing. organization work. Some results It has since developed that they did the injunction could be smashed by not even get the usual currencywere secured.

The Central Labor Union of New promises. The organization move-The Central Labor Union of New promises. The organization move-Vork City endorsed the organization the union offi-drive. So did the A. F. of L. execu-tive council. Brothers Shea and Coleman of the Amalgamated Asso-ciation, who were in charge of the . The New York Evening Post for

"'We can organize employes of both companies without interference Always unpopular, it was obvious and all those discharged for being graceful incidents in the history of changed."" (Our emphasis.)

What can we conclude from the

with the full force of the city au- Walker, that they got no agreement of any kind but quit cold when confronted by the threat of the use of the police power of the city govern-

> ment In addition there is also the fact that by "doing the mayor a favor" they thought to enhance their own standing with the Tammany Hall ma-

chine. All interests-those of Tammany Hall, "the public," the traction trust and the labor officials-except those events have shown that he agreed to of the traction workers, were given consideration.

> The traction workers were left holding the sack.

> Last summer, when the organiza-tion movement developed, we said that the traction workers could be organized, provided the whole labor movement gave them ungrudging supof organization, strike, publicity and relief machinery into which the whole labor movement would be drawn with all its energy.

We pointed out at the time that mass violation of its provisions and called attention to the stimulating effect the break-up of the traction

One of the largest testimonial dinners ever tendered a labor leader will be held in honor of Timothy Healy, retiring international president of the International Brothers hood of Stationary Firemen and Oilers, in New York, on Dec. 1. He is relinquishing his position after 23 vears of service.

movement should not wait for the injunction application of the I. R. T. to be heard but should accept its challenge now.

of labor's force Mobilization should be started at once. The true tion barons should be made to un stand that the labor movement is de termined to organize the traction workers and free them from the company unions.

It is quite evident that the traction trust pelieves the labor moveme has its hands so full with the m strike and other injunctions that will be able to make no effective n sistance at this time to the trac trust offensive.

The labor movement must h a counter-offensive. Attack is best defense. The injunction dr of the bosses must be stopped a where or it will sweep over the labor movement, leaving only wreckage of former powerful u in its path.

Organize the traction workers. Strike and tie up the traction

Make a stand in New York against the union-smashing dri American capitalists and their



of the Passale, N. J., ke of last year, in which rs were beaten and mal-police under the com-Chief Richard O. Zober t), were roused again with spension of Zober from duty the outcome of an inves-of the alleged purchase

# lectings Begin Soon

forum will be held in the is entirely worthy of the play. " Union Hall, Towne Building, be "Anti-Imperianse lectures will be given on the nger and imperialism. In Feby, the program will be a series

ings for the recognition of the et Union, lectures being given on aditions of the workers and the d for trade relations. similar forum has been organ-

which will hold its opening owner of the fishing fleet. ng on the Sunday afternoon of er 6 with a debate on the W. W. will take the opposite side.



"THE FANATICS," an imporin from London, by Miles Malwill be presented by A. H. Woods at the Forty-ninth Street Theatre Monday night. Richard Bird, Joan Maclean and Ann Anfrews head the cast.

"THE STAIRS," from the Italan of Rosso Di San Secondo. ins Monday at the Bijou. Lester Concreten and Dorothy Sands play the leading roles.

"HAMLET" will be presented by Butler Davenport at the little Theatre, formerly known as the Bramhall, on East 27th St. The avhouse is now called the Davenrt Theatre.

"COQUETTE', a drama by George Abbett and Ann Preston Bridgers, will be presented by Jed Harris at Maxine Elliott's Tucsnight. Helen Hayes is the

"AND SO TO BED." James D. Fagan's comedy of Samuel Pepys.



Eva Le Gallienne and Company Present "The Good Hope" at the Civic Repertory Theatre

IN THE production of "The Good Hope," a "lay by Hermann Heijeermans, the foremost Dutch dramatist.

the Civic Repertory 2.55 Theatre, under the leadership of Eva Le Gallienne, has done a job of acting that challenges perfection. It might be said

that with such a play even indiffer-Eva Le Gallienne ent acting would hold the audience in its seats, because win Cities Forums and this play is certainly the thing. But poor acting inflicted on a good play is a much greater atrocity than similar treatment accorded to an indif-INNEAPOLIS, Nov. 4 .- The Min- ferent one. In this case the acting

The scene of the story is laid in a Third St., commencing on fishing village on the North coast of er 13. The November sched- Holland and opens in a widow's cotwill be opened with a lecture on tage. The widow's husband was lost "Elements of Workers' Educa- when one of the fishing smacks owned by Norman H. Tallentire. On her crew. The owner of the fleet was r 20 Max Bedacht will speak kind enough to give the widow em- Fanatics," an English play by Miles Workers' Struggles in America." ployment scrubbing his office. One Malleson, opening Monday night at November 27, S. A. Stockwell will of her sons, a marine in the Royal the Forty-ninth Street Theatre. on "The Aftermath of the Dutch Navy, was given a jail term

Vanzetti Case." December will for protesting against the rotten meat women who came to his office when or Party Month" and will con- served to the sailors. Another son to give them a meager sum of money of four lectures on the various was the victim of a terrible fear of if they exhibited the proper humility a of the need for a Farmer- the sea. He shuddered at the thought but to those who expressed their or movement in America. January of being compelled to go fishing, for wrath at his coldblooded greed for "Anti-Imperialist Month," which his mother branded him as a profit, sending men to almost certain

coward. doom on a boat he knew was rotten, The ex-marine returns from jail he was hard and cold as steel. It and shocks his mother and the more was legitimate business and he had respectable of the villagers by his the backing of the law. That last denunciation of the government and scene in Clement Bos's office, with the capitalists. A group of neigh- the capitalist's overdressed wife inbors gather and they all drink copi- terested in raising money for a ously of gin and sing a socialist song church and seducing it from her hardin St. Paul by the local Agit- to the chagrin of Clement Bos, the fisted husband on one side, and on the other, the mothers and widows of

Clement Bos orders his fishing the drowned fishermen, brough home of "Political Action vs. Di- fleet to sea and all leave but the with telling force the brutal callous-Action." C. R. Hedlund will sup- widow's son, who heard an old in- ness of the whole capitalist system, Action." C. R. Hedlund will sup-widow's son, who heard an old in- ness of the Holland fishing village the proposition of political ac-ebriate say that "The Good Hope" whether in a Holland fishing village Easton and Martinelli; "Violanta" and "Haensel and Gretel," Friday evenand a representative of the local on which he and his brother was to or in the mines of Colorado.

sail was so rotten that her loss was In the acting Lia I.a Gallicane as certain in any but the finest weather. Jo, the fiance of the widow's His mother upbraided him and pinned sons; Donald Cameron as Clemens his father's earnings on him in an Bos, the cold-blooded fleet master, effort to induce him to go. The and Alma Kruger as the widow coast guards came and took the pro- Kmiertje, play the leading roles extesting boy. cellently. The scenery by Cleon Days went by and there was no Throckmorton is realistic.

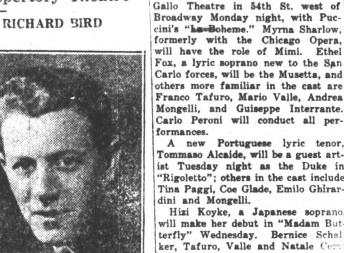
word of the fleet. A terrific storm was raging. The women talking of husbands dead and alive and drink-Metro has acquired the screen ing coffee acted ouite normally. now ;

joily, again heavy with dread. The last act of the play takes holig and it of place in Clement Bos's office. He re- tor Tim Lief or

ccives a telephone message that the body of a member of "The Good Hope's" crew is washed ashore. The

traveling to the distant spot to iden- brank," e o here two reasons back, i relude "De Meistersinger," Wagner; tify it. The flect owner went to his safe when he heard of the disaster Pasquale Amato. Metropolitan opand found that his insurance policies era star, has been engaged to play egger;

were in proper form. It was "The the role were in proper form. It was "The the role of Navoleon of Chornous Another of Walter Damrosch's song recutar at G Good Hepe's" last and most profitable Betsy, "starring belores Costello. The courney. Symphony Concerts for Children will Sunday afternoon. be held in Carnegie Hall next Satur-Youry Bilstin, o There was no pity for the wailing on Young



Franco Tafuro, Mario Valle, Andrea Mongelli, and Guiseppe Interrante. Carlo Peroni will conduct all performances. A new Portuguese lyric tenor,

The San Carlo Opera Company will

open its New York season in the new

THE PROPERTY AND A DRIVEN DEPARTMENT OF THE PROPERTY AND A DRIVENT OF THE PROPERTY AND

Gallo Theatre

Tommaso Alcaide, will be a guest artist Tuesday night as the Duke in "Rigoletto"; others in the cast include Tina Paggi, Coe Glade, Emilo Ghirardini and Mongelli.

Hizi Koyke, a Japanese soprano, will make her debut in "Madam Butterfly" Wednesday. Bernice Schalker, Tafuro, Valle and Natale Certi are the other principals.

Other operas of the week: "Faust" on Thursday with Sharlow, Schalker, Alcaide and Ghirardini; "La Traviata," Friday, with Paggi, Morosini, Tafuro and Valle; "Martha," Saturday matinee, with Paggi, Schalker,

Will play the leading role in "The Giuseppe Barsotti, another new tenor; Interrante and Cervi. "Aida," Sat- "La Boheme" at the new Gallo Theurday night, with Louise Taylor, Coe atre Monday night. Glade. Fernando Bertini, a new com-

er; Ghirardini, Mongelli and Cervi.

### With the Orchestras

#### **METROPOLITAN**

op. 15.

A new young American tenor, still in his twenties, Frederick Jagel, will be presented by Gatti-Casazza at the Metropolitan, a special Election Day matinee on Tuesday. He will sing Radames in "Aida." The new German sopranos, Grete Stuckgold, Matzen-Guild Theatre. auer and Basiola, are the othe principals.

Other operas of the week: "Gioconda," Monday evening, with Rosa Ponselle. Gigli; "Tosca," Wednesday evening with Jeritza and Lauri-Volpi;

ing: the former with Jeritza and Kirchhoff; the latter with Fleischer negie Hall. and Sabanieeva; "Romeo et Juliette," Saturday matinee with Mario and Gigli; "Lohengrin," Saturday night with Stuckgold, Matzenauer and

NEW YORK SYMPHONY This Sunday afternoon's concert of Hall on November 17, and December

the New York Symphony Orchestra 12. will be held in Mecca Auditorium with rights to Peter B. Kyne's new West-ern novel. The Argonauts," and will Mere will be the soloist. The program: Symphony of the Seas. No. 3, at the Gallo Theatre.

Saminaky; Ungarese Capriccioso, Yolanda Mero; Symphony No. 5 in Ungarese Capriccioso, Myra Mortimer, contralto, will give Justin Mager's why. In B flat, Schubert: Prelude "Die Meis- her song recital at Carnegie Hall, Monday night.

Hope's" crew is warhed ashore. The the well state of the released under terainger, Wagner. body has been identified as one of Name Only." will be released under terainger, Wagner. the widow's sons so it will not be the title of 'Hu-bards for Reut." The program for next Friday even-inccessary to go to the expense of Mayer is the author of "The File- ing, in Carnegie Hall will include: fellcas et Melisande, Faure; Horace program of Schubert and Brahms Victorieux (Symphonie Mimes), Hon- lieder at Town Hall this evening.

Till Eulenspiegel's Merry day morning, with George Barrere as

for a Town Hall recital on November 15, presenting a program of early and modern composers.



THE ONLY HOME FOR LABOR PLAYS IN AMERICA

the soloist.

T. J. O'F.

tarring vehicle

### PHILHARMONIC

of Navoleon in Glorious I ranks, R. Strauss.

Laubenthal.



and set in the set of



#### By a Worker Correspondent.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla., Nov. 4 There he comes!" "That's him!" That's Lindbergh!" These and simfar cries could be heard on every nide as the auto bearing Chas. A. indbergh, the new "play-boy" of the pitalists, speeded thru the streets Jacksonville at thirty miles an The parad ers were trying to keep shead of a brewing storm that drenched everything a few minutes late

The Lindbergh reception and celebration here yesterday was one of most elaborate affairs that the city has ever staged. Thousands of dollars were expended on it, while at the same time thousands of hungry workers walked the streets looking for jobs, and a few in sheer despera tion staged a couple of hold-ups during the day to get funds for food or to get out of town on.

Three Thousand Unemployed.

The Chamber of Commerce, which red the celebration, has over three thousand unemployed registered with it, to say nothing of the other A search of jobs. Moreover, while the city had its thousands to spend on this semi-military affeir it for semi-military affair, it failed to supply funds for this year's school iget so that the city schools were school books or do without them, notwithstanding the fact that many of day at school because they haven't food to bring from home.

#### **On Starvation Wages.**

Besides, all the Negro schools are crowded and many of them operating on a double shift plan giving the children only a half day at school. And if compulsory attendance was in vogue here they would have three or following books: four shifts. While the poor colored teachers work long hours on starvation wages. And to top the climax the school board at the beginning of the present fall term cut the salaries th white and black teachers from ten to fourteen per cent. ,

Nevertheless, in the face of these litions the city politicians and Paytriots staged a great banquet for Hotel-the new home of millionaire an aristocratic Russian family and tourists - in the evening. At this gathering, the preparedness speeches of the orators were broadcast, while the papers the following morning gave glaring details of the gowns worn T the jewel-bedecked women on the

#### Disgusting Exhibition.

To the class-conscious worker, the whole affair was nauseating. The legion soldiers and sailors marching to the music of the Y. M. C. A. band; the twenty-five thousand boy scouts some rode on army trucks, all saved from the Naval League's preparedother attempt to get the youth of the state familiar with the military reg-

Mexico, China and elsewhere.



Upper left, a state university in Moscow; lower left, the Institute of Physical-Culture. Right: two peasant girls. It is for the education of peasants and workers that all schools and universities o every sort exist in the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

# Library on Soviet Russia

COMPLETE library dealing with contrary to some of the opinions ex- theatre. Soviet Russia is available for the thousands who haven't visited it in search of jobs. Moreover, while the among the publications of International Publishers, 381 Fourth Avenue, New York. The history of the revo-lutionary movement, the establishment of the Soviet Government, the pelled to open a month late. Lack achievements in the various phases of of funds also forces the pupils of the the social and cultural life during the junior high to furnish their own past ten years, are all represented in the books which have been brought happening in the small Russian vilout in order to acquaint the American lage. Hindus, a brilliant American the children have to go hungry all readers with the Soviet Union. These journalist, returned to the village of books while taking up separately vari- his birth from which he was absent y to eat at the school cafeteria ous phases of Russian revolutionary over twenty years and describes what history before and after the Revolu- has happened to the peasant, his wife tion of 1917, give a complete picture and his children, to the school, the of Soviet Russia to-day. Everyone church, the Soviet and various phases

interested in the Russian Revolution of the peasant life. The book has an introduction by Glenn Frank, formerly and its, achievements, as well as its meaning to the world can find a com- editor, of the Century Magazine, and plete story in this library on Soviet now president of the Wisconsin Uni-This library includes the versity. Russia.

MEMOIRS OF A REVOLUTIONIST. by Very Figner.--The author, one of the oldest living revolutionists now in her seventy-sixth year, is a pensioner of the Soviet State in recognition of her service rendered to the Revolution during the formative obstacles put in its way by the great period of the revolutionary movement. oil combines of the world. Fischer She joined the revolutionary struggle abergh at the George Washington back in the seventies. Coming from brought up in the famous Smolny doing in order to obtain the control Institute, she early in her youth of the market of Russian oil. The

> ber of the executive committee of this party when it arranged the assassina-

TIBE

moirs she describes the beginning of the revolutionary movement in life which she and the other revolu- role which students and teachers play tionists led in the Schlusselburg For- in the conduct of their educational ness parades of 1915-'16. Just an- tress. It is a wonderful document of work is described and the new methods revolutionary history and sacrifice, which Russian schools employ are whch should serve as an inspiration to analyzed from the point of view of ime, and prepare them for the coming human slaughter fest that the Amer-ican imperialists are preparing in wrote the publishers that she liked the wrote the publishers that she liked the

translation of her book and that it was

He represents in his propressed later, believed that Soviet Rus- fusely illustrated and very well writsia is moving towards Socialism. He ten book the various tendencies in examines the economic progress which the Russian theatre from the realist Soviet Russia has made since the to the old school as exemplified by Revolution, and finds that Russia has the Moscow Art Theatre to the Revomade definite socialist achievements lutionary Meirhold Theatre. in building her economic life. oil combines of the world. Fischer RUSSIA TODAY . THE OFFICIAL

REPORT OF THE BRITISH TRADE BROKEN EARTH, by Maurice Hin-UNION DELEGATION .- This report dus .- Little is known about what is by prominent English labor leaders is still the classical report on conditions in Soviet Russia by foreign workers.

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1927

RUSSIA AFTER TEN YEARS: REPORT OF THE AMERICAN TRADE UNION DELEGATION TO THE SOVIET UNION .- This is a report of the first American Delegation which has just returned from Soviet Russia. The delegation headed by James H. Maurer, President of the Pennsylvania State Federation of La-

bor, has presented a splendid report which gives the reactions of the observed in the Soviet Union. This American worker who has been propagandized a great deal by the capitalist the general strike, etc.) press and the reactionary labor leaders against the Russian Revolution. worker's opinion as to what is actual;

and which therefore deal with the March Revolution, as well as the No-

Another book which will be published soon will be the Illustrated History of the Revolution, which will be published in two volumes and will contain contributions by the most the various phases of progress in the Soviet Union.

A Guide to the Soviet Union consisting of about 1000 pages especially designed for all those who travel through Soviet Russia will soon be

In the series of "Voices of Revolt." lished, there will soon appear a volume

# BOOK REVIEWS

#### "STICK TO YOUR LAST!"

"HE New Masses is not-and no one expects it to bea Communist magazine. The New Masses, on the other hand, is not expected to be, but has shown tendencies of becoming an anti-Communist magazine.

The November issue illustrates this point. Issued as a special number for the tenth anniversary of the Bolshevik revolution, the magazine contains an attack on certain fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism by Max Eastman and an attack on the workers' dictatorship by H. N. Brailsford.

If the New Masses posed as a liberal magazine, purporting to present both sides of the "Russian Question," the situation would be different. It has, however, repeatedly issued manifestos proclaiming itself a frankly 'radical magazine of art and letters.'

In carrying articles like Eastman's and Brailsford's it has steadily tended to become less and less a magazine of art and letters and less and less radical. has become a semi-political magazine and its politics have often proved myopic and dangerous to the Communist movement.

The publication of Eastman's cleverly-written articles are not only harmful to the general cause which the New Masses aims to further, but are distinctly outside of the province of the magazine-unless of course the magazine has of late taken the whole world as its province. . . . .

Eastman's article is in the first place an attempt to prove that Marxism (which he distinguishes from Leninism) completely ignored the role of what Eastman calls "engineering" and Communists call "practice" and sat sublimely by waiting for history to unroll itself in the

form of a Communist society. In the second place, Eastman attempts to prove that Leninism (which he distinguishes from Marxism) completely discarded the theory of historical materialism. holding that revolution is the business of a small group of intellectuals who by a mystical process draw it out of the thin air.

Eastman perverts both Lenin and Marx in making an arbitrary distinction between "engineering" and historical materialism. He does not choose to see that Marx like Lenin makes tactics (engineering) an integral part of his theory of class struggle; that Lenin, tho living in the age of imperialism instead of living at an early stage of capitalism, was careful, in facing the new problems which confronted him never to divorce action from theory; that Lenin in his more mature writings made his "engineers" an integral part of the working class movement and not a group of "professionals" directing revolution from above.

Brailsford's article is less dangerous than Eastman's because it is so palpably ridiculous. The Russian masses tolerate a dictatorship, he says, because they were il-American delegation and what they literate, suffered under a czarist despotism and experienced none of the blessings of British parliamentarbook should be in the hands of every ianism. (Such, for instance, as the Baldwin government displayed in the Emergency Powers Act during

The effect of Brailsford's article is somewhat neutralized by the leading article by Joseph Freeman de-The Report by the American Trade scribing the achievements of socialist construction in Union Delegation shows an honest the Soviet Union in the ten years since the Bolshevik revolution. The article appears as a review of the taking place in Russia at the present American trade union delegation report.

Other features of the magazine include an article on In addition to the above titles the John Reed by Michael Gold that does neither justice to International Publishers are now at Reed nor credit to Gold; an article on the Soviet movies work preparing for publication two by Ernestine Evans; an excellent cover design (a drawvolumes by Lenin which contain his ing of Lenin) by Hugo Gellert, and a clever review of writings during the periods of 1917 the American Caravan by Genevieve Taggard.

The sins of the New Masses are essentially the result of its failure to "stick to its last." If the New Masses confined itself to social-literary studies of mining towns, John Roach Straton, the East Side, Calvin Coolidge, the Elks, John L. Lewis, etc., and to stories, poems and pictures, rooted in American life and dealt with from a radical point of view, it would not only be important Russian leaders covering a better "magazine of art and letters," but would much more valuable to the labor movement (which, I

understand, the New Masses wishes to serve) -HARRY FREEMAN.

#### DISILLUSION AND DOLLARS.

DUSTY ANSWER. By Rosamond Lehmann. Henry Holt and Co. \$2.50.

Some of which have already been pub-lished, there will soon appear a volume **YOU** might write a book now, and make him one of the characters; or take up music seriously; or kill

Boss Tweed: The Story of a structure of the Denis Tilden Lynch, will be reviewed by T. J. O'Flan in the BOOKS column on Monday. It is especially a matrix in view of Election Day on Tuesday when priate in view of Election Day on Tuesday when Tammany Hall descendants of the notorious pirate in a period of less than three years stole over \$30,00 from the New York City treasury) make their curtsey to the gullible voters.

#### POST MORTEM OF A PREACHER.

HENRY WARD BEECHER: An American Portrait. Paxton Hibben. Doran and Co. \$5.

MENRY WARD BEECHER, the great preach I times known as the "Sage of Plymouth," is the ject of a biography which leaves little worthwhile said about the life of the reformer. It is hard to interested in a life that deals so minutely with trif incidents in the hero's early days. Young Bee little escapades not of an unusual character are material for stuffing a book unless one wants to big one rather than an interesting one.

Beecher's chief bid to fame was his oratorical which he cultivated from childhood. He was neit radical nor a conservative in the church, as such to are interpreted. He shocked the staid and respect regular churchgoers by the frankness of his langu but non-churchgoers who liked to hear a good spe flocked to his meetings.

He did not hesitate to probe into the underworld, however, with the object of hailing the sinful i courts or landing them in jail as was the purp and mission of the notorious Anthony Comstock, rather to collect material for his sermons on the of submitting to the urgings of the flesh. It is surprising that Beecher should make a success of preaching business for there is an unlimited number prospects for the kind of topics that can be gotten the ears of the millions who are afraid or unable sin, under the guise of serving the lord-topics w would never pass the moral ears of a patrolman they be attempted on the stage.

On the question of slavery Beecher blew hot and en just the same attitude he took in the eternal con between his god and his devil. He was an opportu like the great Abraham Lincoln. While William Lloyd Garrison and Wendell Philips stood for the abolition the slavery system Beecher was for getting rid of it by constitutional action, by appealing to the const of the slaveholders and by prohibiting its spread. . 

Paxton Hibben devotes considerable space to the al-leged love affair between Beecher and the wife of his close friend, Theodore Tilton. But the largest Congregational Council ever held in the United States gave the preacher a vote of confidence in the midst of the ture moil over his personal conduct. And this is the verdict of history as it is written, which is the important thing as far as dead celebrities are concerned. Hanging this kind of a scandal on to Henry Ward Beecher is not near as valuable to the posterity we are dealing with as telling us what attitude he took in strikes and elections. -T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

#### COMMENT.

ONE of the mysteries of the revolutionary movement is why such a vital and interesting publication as the Labor Defender is not available on the newsstands. The monthly organ of the International Labor Defense, the magazine has a broad appeal, reaching all ments in the American labor movement.

The November issue contains a large number of unusual articles, including a graphic description of the brutal assault on the Cheswick, Pa. miners (by A. Jakira, with drawings by Don Brown); a stirring narra-Jakira, with drawings by Don Brown, with the attempt tive by Charles Yale Harrison, dealing with the attempt of Mussolini and his American henchmen to railro to the electric chair Donato Carrillo and Calogero Greco. New York Italian workers, on framed-up charges of murder growing out of the shooting of two fascists during their Memorial Day parade here.

The present number also contains an account of the case of the nine furriers who are facing long terms in Sing Sing in connection with the Mineola frame-up. All of the articles are illustrated with photographs and cartoons.

In Karl Marx: Man, Thinker and Revolutionist (International Publishers) is found much fascinating biographical material. The book is a remarkable collection of essays by Engels, Mehring, Luxemburg, William Liebknecht, Lenin and Ryazanoff. The latter's essay conta some private detail which reveal, among other things just who among the great writers of the world Marx admired most.

vember Revolution.

. . LITERATURE & REVOLUTION containing speeches of by Leon Trotsky .- Following in the ing with the protection of the workline of other Marxists Trotsky takes up literature and analyzes the social implications of various literary specialist who recently traveled in Soforms and movements. Trotsky parviet Russia. ticularly is interested in the influence

OIL IMPERIALISM-THE IN-TERNATIONAL STRUGGLE FOR RUSSIAN PETROLEUM, by Louis Fischer .- In this book Fischer takes up one of the most important of Russian industries and shows how the Soviet Government has made progress in developing it notwithstanding the

gives a great deal of interesting material of what the great British. American and French oil interests are joined the revolutionary organization book is an interesting study both in which later became known as the imperialism as well as in Russian

People's Will Party. She was a mem- economic policies. EDUCATION IN SOVIET RUStion of Tsar Alexander II. for partici- SIA. By Scott Nearing .-- Scott Nearpation in this assassination of 1881. ing has been a teacher for over - Vera Figner spent two years in the twenty years, and when he first went Fortress of St. Paul and twenty years to Soviet Russia he was interested in in the Schusselburg Fortress. In her finding out what is happening in the Russian schools. He tells in his book how the revolution has affected edufrom all over the state marching to Russia culminating in the assassina- cation both in the lower schools as the rhythm of bugle and drum, while tion of Tsar Alexander II, and the well as the higher universities. The

In the face of it all one could not beautifully more propaganda for the as yet uns conscious workers in order to awaken them to an understanding of their condition and need. When will South"?

## Kidnap "Perfect" Baby

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4. - A daring attempt to kidnap the 20-month-old "wonder baby" of Mr. and Mrs. George P. Kimmell failed today. . The child was given considerable publicity because of his unusual physical de-velopment. Doctors had pronounced "the perfect child."

During the absence of the parents last night, the baby's nurse reported well-dressed couple entered the me and sought to seize the child. Both wore silver masks. They finally

TRIED IN FOREIGN TONGUE. Ludwig Lee, Norwegian carpenter, ho speaks Norwegian and who was who speaks Norwogian and who was tried in a language he did not under-stand, was found guilty of murder in the first degree last night in Judge McLaughlin's court in Brooklyn. The verdict carries with it a sentence of desth in the electric chair in Sing

was tried on the charge of Mrs. Selms Lassen Bennet Sarah E. Brownell, his land nnett dy, in Brooklyn, July 10.

ANOTHER TRANS-OCEAN FLIGHT LISBON, Nev. 4. — The German emplane D-1220, piloted by Horts ferz, which will attempt a flight to be United States, took off for the

tores today. The plane is making a flight from ermany to America by way of Lis-

published. The book is but think of the great need of or- recommended particularly for young ganizing the unorganized, and of people and those interested in the early history of the Russian revolutionary movement.

MATERIALISM AND EMPIRIOthe coming Labor Party break into CRITICISM, by V. I. Lenin.-This ture, and his brilliant book has bethe ranks of the solid "Democratic volume which has been published as the first of the Lenin's collected

works deals with a phase of the Rus-Wealthy Couple Try to sian revolutionary movement after 1905, when some leading Russian sian revolutionary movement after revolutionists wanted to revise some philosophic conception of Marxism. Lenin saw the danger in this philosophic deviation which was advocated at that time, and while he was in exile in Siberia studied the materialist philosophy and wrote this book in reply to the revisionists. The book is published, in two editions and other volumes in this series are promised soon.

....

TEN DAYS THAT SHOOK THE schools of Russian poetry and it con-WORLD, by John Reed .- The author tains also critical and biographical was an American contribution to the notes of all the forty odd poets who Russian Revolution of 1917. He died have been collected in the book.

in Russia at his post as a revolutionist, and the Russian workers have honored him by burying him beneath the Kremlin wall, where Lenin and other heroes of the Russian Revolution rest. Ten Days that Shook the Warld is the greatest epic story of the Russian Revolution. No such book has been written or ever will be written again about the Russian Revolution. John Reed was a great reporter and he was on the ground when the great rising occurred. He tells the story which Lenin considered as the best account of what happened dur-ing the days when Kerensky was overthrown and the Bolsheviks came to power. The book, which is now translated in almost every civilized language, contains a special introduc-

.

tion by Lenin.

of the revolution on Russian literacome a classic in this field

. . .

RUSSIAN POETRY-An Anthology by Babette Deutsch, and Avrahm Yarmolinsky .- Here we have translated all the best poems of representative Russian poets from Pushkin down to the present day. We have here the classical poets such as Pushkin, Lermontov and others down to those who have appeared since the Revolution, such as Mayakovsky, will begin Sunday. Demyan Bedny and others. The book has a complete translation of the famous poem of Blok "The Twelve," as huge throngs of visitors who are taxwell as a special introduction by the ing hotel accommodations to the ut-

translators discussing the various

. . . MODERN RUSSIAN COM-POSERS, by Leonid Sabaneyeff .--Music lovers who have been partic- eign engineers were in the employ of ularly enchanted with Russian music Soviet industrial organizations in have long been wanting a book which June, 1927. The Supreme Economic would properly present the various Council has given permission to vaschools of Russia music, particularly rious industrial organizations of the such outstanding figures as Skryabin, U. S. S. R. to invite 137 more engi-Stravinski, Rakmaninoff, Prokofyeff, neers within the near future. Myaskovski, Ryebikoff, and others. The Russian composer who writes in ities engaged by Soviet organizations beautiful style is here presented in are a number of American firms. The popular form. An analysis of the most innortant are Hugh L. Cooper contributions of various Russian com-posers, whose names appear contantly on concert programs here in America cia Co. on concert is also given.

QUAKE SHOCK IN LOS ANGELES. THE NEW THEATRE AND THE NEW THEATRE AND LOS ANGELES, Nov. 4. - A CINEMA OF SOVIET RUSSIA, by sharp earthquake shock, the vibrations Huntly Carter .- The famous English of which lasted three minutes, was WHITHER RUSSIA - TOWARDS authority on the theatre went to Rus- felt here at 5:49 a. m. today. SOCIALISM OR CAPITALISM? By sia and for some time studied the ef-Pasadena, Glendale and Leon Trotsky .- In this book Trotsky, fect of the Revolution on the Russian cities reported the tembler.

A book is also in preparation dealyoung woman (Cambridge, England, graduate; idle rich variety) you see, is very, very blase. Miss Lehmann ers life and health in industry by a wrote her book, and it will probably create quite a sensation because it is the first fairly frank novel about life in a women's college.

One sees Cambridge co-eds drinking, smoking, sitting Soviet Celebration of on the floor talking about sex, skipping classes and November Revolution to sneaking men into their dormitories. In other words the first thing the emancipated woman has done is to Start Officially Sunday adopt all the good, bad and indifferent vices of men.

The soul of poor little Judith is supposed to get a MOSCOW, Nov. 4.-Hundreds of "dusty answer" "when hot for certainties in this our life," as George Meredith says, on four occasions. She visitors are pouring into Moscow sees a handsome, conceited youth with whom she is in daily for the celebration of the tenth love marry another. Her best college chum abandons anniversary of the Bolshevist Revoluher to go off with a Lesbian. She is unable to get tion which put the Soviets in power. Already thousands of people have a childhood companion to marry her after she seduces gathered here from all parts of the him, and lastly when she is willing to be "the captive" to her college chum, who has become a hardened Lesbian. entire world. The formal ceremonies the said chum gives her a stand-up.

With such a theme, Miss Lehmann will not be very long disillusioned about the financial returns certain kinds of novelists can get. However, it must be admitted that many of Miss Lehmann's observations about the relations between men and women are very profound.

The novel suffers greatly from the fact that it is only a record of Judith's consciousness to life. Non.s of the characters, except Mabel Fuller, the college brainsucker, are actually alive. Miss Lehmann should have explained that her idle rich young men and women are so blase because they come from a decayed aristocracy, and because of inherited incomes need only twiddle their thumbs. But such a viewpoint would have meant scrap ping her theory-that we are all blase.

-WALTER SNOW.

#### BOOKS RECEIVED-REVIEWED LATER

Bose Tweed: Story of a Grim Generation. By Denis Tilden Lynch. Boni & Liveright.

Eatest Contemporary Portraits. By Frank Harris. Macaulay Co.

John Paul Jones. By Phillips Russell. Boni & Liveright. "We." By Col. Charles A. Lindbergh. Putnam; Up From the City Streets: Alfred E. Smith. By Norman Hapgood and Henry Moscowitz. Harcourt, Brace & Co.

Communium. By Harold J. Laski. Henry Holt & Co. That Man Heine. By Lewis Browne. Macmillar Co. Ressisn Postry: An Anthology. Chosen and translated by Babette Deutsch and Avrahm Yarmelinsky. In-ternational Publishers.

. .....

The following "confession" was obtained from Marr by his two daughters, Laura and Jenny:

"Favorite virtue-simplicity; favorite virtue in man-strength; favorite virtue in woman-weakness; your chief characteristic-singleness of purpose; your idea of happiness-to fight; your idea of misery-submission; the vice you detest mostservility; favorite occupation-bookworming; favorite writers-Shakespeare, Aeschylus, Goethe, and Diderot; favorite hero-Spartacus, Kepler; favorite color-red; favorite dish-fish; favorite maxim-Nihil humanum a me alienum puto (I regard nothing human as alien to me).

"Obviously," comments Ryazanoff, "in these 'confersions' we must not take everything in dead earnest. The framework is one of jest-but we shall see that a good deal of the content is earnest after all."

.

dramatic account of the collapse of the Brotherhood of Engineers banks and investment companies will be found in Wrecking of Labor Banks, by William Z Foster, an advance copy of which has just reached this office. This new book, issued by the Trade Union Educational League and distributed thru the Workers Lie brary Publishers will be ready soon.

It is an almost incredible picture that Foster reveals wholesale robbery of the savings of the railroad workers; wild-cat speculation in the swamp-lands of Flor culminating in one of the greatest catastrophes in the history of class collaboration.

In this wild adventure of labor officialdom that m ly wrecked one of the biggest unions in the United States, \$20,000,000 of the workers' savings were lost.

. . .

A local wit once remarked that if the citizens of the United States were suddenly granted absolute frees of speech, the first thing the uninhibited America would say is: "It's a fine day, isn't it?" This profound observation is recalled in view of the recent essays by Heywood Broun in The Nation, Atta giving up a job which paid him \$450 a week Brown confined himself, since he came to that dignified interesting journal, to the whimsical the quite uni tant topics which Ralph Pulitzer said he liked so my when he sadly accepted Broun's resignation from U ---SENDER GARLIN New York World.

U.S.S.R. Employs Over 200 Foreign Engineers

According 'to a survey of the Su

preme Economic Council, over 200 for-

Among foreign engineering author

There are many Americans in the

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### Calvin Coolidge--- the Sole Survivor of the Battle of Teapot Dome

cross the trail of theft, bribery, spying, corruption and conwhich leads from the Teapot Dome case to the White where sits Calvin Coolidge, falls the shadow of Warren iel Harding, the president who died mysteriously and whose Coolidge took, of Jake Hamon whose mistress shot him to of Jesse Smith, the welcome guest in the little green house street, who "committed suicide" in the apartment which he d with Harry Daugherty.

It is beginning to be clear why Calvin Coolidge says he "does choose to run."

The Harding-Coolidge regime was a branch of the Burns dewe agency and a clearing house for Sinclair-Doheny interests. Burns agency by recent developments is shown to retain h of the power it had under Harding.

A little history is always valuable in acquiring a clear perctive in such situations as now make the atmosphere of Amerreek with the odor of oil and of corruption.

Harding was chosen by a combination of industrial capital-Rockefeller, Sinelair, Doheny, representing oil-to defeat frow Wilson who had abandoned his first allegiance to them had gone over to the House of Morgan, with the result that United States went into the world war.

The industrial capitalists wanted not only to defeat the Wiladministration but to defeat it by an overwhelming majority. For this purpose concessions were made to elements but the above the level of the cattle rustlers; dance hall proprietors, there and claim jumpers of the old frontier days. Here came Hamons and the Falls, the Jesse Smiths and the Daughertys ments closely allied with the underworld and the greatest mbling game of all-oil. They controlled votes, sometimes enstates, and they were needed for the landslide that was to e out the Wilson administration.

Harding, the small town rounder, careless and characterless, R made to order for the bandit crew that forced his nomination built themselves a mighty structure and followed him into the White House.

With their purpose accomplished, Standard Oil had no fur- and noble ones of the earth is imneed to protect its shady aides and the Teapot Dome scandal hood and sometified had **boild and gay.** The bourgeois does do not please nim, or so obstinate like that it th tion, and so it is that Gertrude Ath-burgeois—we send after him our could have told Gertrude Atherton so erton finds that American literature literary policeman, the bourgeois re-nuch about her heroes, the "Rulers is 'timid.' She finds it 'anaemic,' viewer, and bludgeon him into si-of Kings," and the mess they are ninc-ienths of the heroes and herome loot that it wanted.

It is by no means a mere coincidence that Senator Walsh of sons of social importance: the classics erates intellectual activity only for ret. mtana-a state which Standard Oil owns outright-aided by mator Wheeler, from the same state, took the lead in exposing the Teapot Dome scandal and the Harding administration, acting prosecutor for the senate committee.

The moment these two senators stepped into the fray it was rtain that Standard Oil was about to perform another great bic service—by exposing the most dangerous of its domestic social status of the heroes and hero-ines. In the British case, you would wife is stout, and his children are pressed with bigness than Gertrude the bidy to secont it as from Europe to inspect New York so-

grabbed so brazenly. It is now a question of punishment and the millions of Sinclair and Doheny are being spent like water to keep their tools out of jail.

It is probable that Standard Oil is not anxious that Fall, a ner cabinet officer of the Harding administration, become so before the end of the story. You to be entertained. . . convict. While Doheny and Sinclair have been trying to keep of jail Standard Oil has been quietly grabbing up their mar-Only the other day the Standard Oil took from the Panerican Petroleum Company-a Doheny concern-the largest tract it had-that with the Cunard line, which it had held ice 1915.

The reason why the Teapot Dome scandal, the Fall trial and



THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1927

The long arm of the fascist government of Italy has reached across the ocean to direct the conspiracy thru which Mussolini in conjunction with the capitalist government of New York hopes to mete out to the Italian workers, Cologero Greco and Donato Carillo, the same fate that was visited on Sacco and Vanzetti by the capitalist hangmen of Massachusetts.

# Money Writes (Continued from Last Issue.)

### XIV

Incense to Mammon

ULING classes have existed for a long time in the world and have of prestige. Reverence for the great

so before the end of the story, might safely offer a prize of ten thousand dollars for the discovery of the author. The bourgeois recognizes Atherton measures the greatness of a man by the standard of the Indian man by the standard of the Indian poor at the end.

The average author is, fundamen-tally, a naive and trusting creature— half a child, or the make-believe im-half a child, or the make-believe ime would not survive in him. Like all children, he believes what the those in the fairy tales. So in this opulent capitalist era, a great many writers do not have to be purchased but serve privilege gladly and with spontaneous awe. Chief among them s a celebrated lady whose work I years, carrying on with her all that time a sort of literary lover's quarrel -off again, on again, gone again, as Finegan puts it. Just now we are 'on," but I can't be sure what will

everything in English literature, ex- before the fetish of the body,' and which account for all the qualities in opting the comic parts, down to she is much perpleted by the discov- it which Gertrude Atherton has perjuite recent times. It would be in- ery. She does not seem to under- ceived but cannot explain. A better teresting to take a list of the best stand that the bourgeois represents witness than Gertrude Atherton could peace with her deity. "Black Oxen" sellers for the past twenty years, an achievement of the body, and that not be had, for she herself is one of British and American, and study the all that he knows in the world is the most bourgeois of our writers. We find the noble titles exceeding by ten fine and vigorous. He lives in a big Atherton, more ready to accept it as housand per cent the actual proper- house, and wears the latest thing in greatness. It was the opinion of Sheltion of such titles to the living popu- clothes; his civilization furnishes ley that poets are the acknowledged lation; in the case of America you these to every one-at least to every would find that fifty per cent of all one who amcunts to anything; and Atherton's opinion the 'Rulers of heroes are wealthy at the outset, and beyond that the bourgeois under- Kings' are not poets, nor are they

which, all over the world, takes the at home, or at his pictures of the was just after the publication of workers from every part of the world sceptre of power as it falls from the honesty, humility and sobriety of the "Black Oxen," and I asked the author hands of the aristocracy; which has common man; he may even go to the of this "rejuvenation" novel some per- in the celebration of ten years of Sothe skill and cunning to survive in slums and show us the ways of Mrs. sonal questions about the cause of viet rule, of ten years of remarkable the free-for-all combat which fol- Wiggs, her patient frugality and her youthful appearance, and she re- progress on the road to the socializalows upon the political revolution. Its beautiful contentment in that state plied that it was none of my damn dominion is based upon wealth; and of life to which it has pleased God business; which caused great hilarity sian empire. dominion is based upon wealth; and of life to which it has pleased God outsiness; which caused great marry here a sembled gentlemen and of the bourgeois society is its regard the author, if he is worth his salt, lady authors. But my enemy came to first wealth. To it, wealth is power, may be 'entertaining'—and to the hear me lecture on "Mammonart," and it is the end and goal of things. The royalties will come in. If there is said so many nice things that I few rational few resting of the post any one whom this does not suit— couldn't quote them, and invited me aristocrat knew nothing of the pos-sibility of revolution, and so he was who is so perverse that the bourgeois to tea at the St. Francis. I had an bold and gay. The bourgeois does do not please him, or so obstinate idea that if that tea-party could have of disagreement are over the methods simply because the bourgeois ideal lence; or better yet, we simply leave making of their world, as to shake and Peasants' Government is the best ines of all fiction and drama are per- knows nothing of the spirit, and tol- him alone, and he moves into a gar- just a little her life-long trust in answer the Soviet Union could make

without any exception, Greek, Ro-man and French; Shakespeare, and welfare. She finds also that it 'bows which our literature is produced, and lacking in her equipment. another forty-nine per cent become mands nothing-save only the desire prophets and saints, with their visions

of amusement somewhat above the chief-by the number of squaws he prostitute, and about on a level with has; she knows nothing of the facts

the

By Upton Sinclair

comes as a kind of life-confession; the waste, futility, and above all, borewith "realistic" fiction to be sure just how much of this impression is intended. What, for instance, does Gerof liquor which are poured out before the throne of Mammon in his metropolis? There is hardly a chapter of her book in which somebody

**Red Rays** FTER a week's indisposition,

author finally brought forth a new title for this column. The chief obj the for this country, the chart it tion to "Current Events" was that it was rather misleading,—the title, not the column. Another reason was that a Methodist journal used it to title a a methodist journal used it to title a page of editorial comment. A similar misfortune happened to, "As We See It" with the exception that it was misappropriated by a left wing Pres-byterian organ and not by a funda-mentalist sheet. We hope "Red Kays" will have better luck. Note that the change is made on the area of the change is made on the eve of the Tenth Anniversary of the Soviet Union.

NOW to our task. Here is some-thing you cannot afford to miss. It is the November number of the Labor Defender, official organ of International Labor Defense. It appears on the 40th anniversary of the murder of the Chicago labor leaders who suffered the fate meted out to Sacco and Vanzetti because like the latter they were leaders in the movement to organize their fellow workers into unions and because they were bitter foes of the capitalist system. The current number of this bright little magazine is in my opinion the best yet and this is saying a good deal. You must get a copy and see that it gets as wide a circulation as possible. \* \* \*

TEN years ago, the earth shook with the impact of the struggle petween the new social order and the old, waged in the streets of Leningrad, Moscow, Karkov, Odessa and thruout the mighty empire of the Czars. The world looked on with in-What would be the result? terest. Would the revolt be crushed in the blood of the workers as was the revolt of 1905? Few were so sanguine as to expect that ten years later representatives of the revolutionary

them. She is honest, and has a to the scoffers and the lying enemy propagandists, and constitutes a challenge to the workers in countries After thirty-five years of offering whose productive machinery is more incense to Mammon, Gertrude Ather- advanced than in a land long overridian by the most corrupt and so-cially rotten ruling class known in the annals of human history.

. . .

YET, it must be admitted that there are opportunities in this great ciety. A more devastating picture of land of ours that do not exist in the waste, futility, and above all, bore-dom, could not be drawn by a muck- of William D. Stewart, Jr. for exraker's pen. It is difficult, in dealing ample. This young man who is only 25 years of age is negotiating to pay \$270,000 for a stock exchange seat. tended. What, for instance, does Ger-trude Atherton think of the libations University of Pennsylvania three years ago. He could never have made that much money in Moscow in three

NEVERTHELESS all is not sunshine in the United St There is Pat Crowe who worked his way up from the bottom and was a big headliner some years ago. His rise in the ung people drink, and likewise they financial world was almost as Il hate one another-except when meteoric as that of Mr. Stewart. metimes Crowe like Stewart did not believe in putting in ten hours a day for a living. He was a go-getter, took short ing part of the novel is its com- cuts. A favorite method of his was to visit a bank after the president. went home and help himself. In less than no time he amassed \$100,000 but the legitimate and more clever robbers took it away from him on the stock exchange.

the machinations of the Burns detective agency, the jurybriding and the obvious fixing of high officials in the depart- grown-ups tell him, and is impressed mt of justice, are allowed to stream across the front pages of by the princes of real life, just as by the metropolitan press, is that in the course of the whole exposure no one has pointed the finger of denunciation at Standard Oil, that it is able to appear as a stainless lily growing in miasnatic swamp.

Further, the House of Morgan and the Rockefeller dynasty have been watching for twenty-three e much more in common than they did ten years ago. Financeal is not displeased by the fact that smaller fry like Sinclair Doheny are being shoved off the oil map and out of the comte picture which contains the countenances of the real rulers the United States.

For the hangers-on of the American plunderbund in house senate, on the bench and in editorial offices, here is a splendid nce to prove to the masses that "our government" is "on the Atherton") published in the Atlantic and up"-that it protects the "property of the people" and Monthly an article asking why Amer-lishes those who try to steal it without due legal process.

Good old Uncle Sam is on the job-this seems to be the gentenor of the press.

n Hamon and Forbes were putting their feet on the Harding and dropping cigar ashes on Mrs. Harding's best carpet. Coolidge was vice-president when Jesse Smith "committed cide." when the \$100,000 went into the black bag, when William I said: Burns and Harry Daugherty were running the department of and when Harding died of "ptomaine poisoning."

to keep Coolidge's former cabinet-mate out of jail.

Has the president who sends Dwight Morrow, a partner in Has the president who sends Dwight Morrow, a partner in House of Morgan as ambassador to Mexico, no word to say and those of his secretary of labor, Davis, against foreign-born "Jimmie Higgins," after I knew that

Has the president who journeys to Pittsburgh to laud Andrew on, the open enemy of the masses, the patron of Vare, and the er of the electorate of an entire state, no word to say t corruption?

happen when this chapter sees the

light. In the year 1904 Gertrude Atherwas using the word in the old French dallying with graceful sentiment. He rich German women killing poor Ger-

whereas she thought it ought to be ders of modern civilization, of steam

"The bourgeoisie is that class eyes at the thought of the old folks war on him, and Gertrude Atherton

Coolidge is president now when William J. Burns is terror-engaged with the help of the United States Supreme Court in than a Bolshevik," and she would have to do with trying to remedy social to say about corruntion activity and she would have to do with trying to remedy social and bribing jurors, "fixing" government officials and try- smashing the labor movement, no word to say about corruption nothing more to do with me. Se even and its sources?

Certainly not. But Calvin Coolidge, the coldly silent pro-

the president who sends marines to invade Nicaragua workers, denounce Communists, refuse recognition to the workers' she disapproved the ending of the slaughter hundreds of Nicaraguans, no word to say about and peasants' government of the Soviet Union, send troops to book. That had happened by accident ling and drinking and idling and

Chinese workers and peasants.

Against the Coolidge administration and all it stands for, the ought to have had a request to cease other's reputations, seducing one anworkers and farmers of the United States must organize their using it, instead of a stashing in Ralph other's wives, and always and every forces and prepare to launch a labor party for the 1928 elections

Has the president of a country where coal, oil and steel which will be the beginning of a mass movement challenging capias have grabbed all valuable natural resources and are now talist oppression and capitalist corruption in every field.

pression equally as necessary as the means that she is not acquainted with clergyman and the editor. To all of the phenomenon of spirituality.' Thirteen years passed, and Gertrude them he grants the good things of Atherton, horror-stricken by the war, the bourgeois life, a bourgeois home published a novel called "The White with servants who know their places, and a bourgeois club with smiling and Morning." dealing with an imaginary revolution in Germany. I had my own obsequious waiters. They may even, magazine then, and reviewed on state occasions, become acquainted with the bourgeois magnates, and book, pointing out an interesting sign of the times: for the first time in her touch the gracious fingers of the magnates' pudgy wives. There is life this novelist was willing to approve a revolt against an aristocracy. only one condition, so obvious that it hardly needs to be mentioned-they But her prophesy was unscientific. "The heroine is a rich German lady, must be bourgeois, they must see life from the bourgeois point of view. and she kills rich German men, which Beyond that there is not the least re- is in violation of an elementary prinstriction; the novelist, for instance,

may roam the whole of space and time-there is nothing in life that will venture to say to Gertrude Atherton (she forbids me to call her "Mrs. he may not treat, provided only that ton: When the revolt in Germany he be bourgeois in his treatment. He comes-and it is very nearly duemay show us the olden time, with you will not see rich German women ican literature was so bourgeois. She noble dames and gallant gentlemen killing rich German men; you will see for evolution to bring us to a state

sense of "middle class," rather than may entertain us with pictures of the man women, and calling on rich Ger-having wars. Those foolish people Through it all Calvin Coolidge sits silent. What is there for talist." She found our literature visions of high society in all its was made in June, 1918; and the now, without waiting for evolution, That prophesy who have the idea of stopping wars to say? He was a leading member of the Harding cabinet tame and conventional and dull, splendors, may awe us with the won- Spartacist revolt came a year later. big and bold and noisy. I wrote an and electricity, the flying machine and a new recruit to the ranks of social side into their places; and likewise all I welcomed Gertrude Atherton as answer, which the great Atlantic re- the automobile. He may thrill us reconstructors. But alas, President revolutionists and Socialist agitators, iected but which Collier's published, with battle, murder and Sherlock Wilson began his private war on the Holmes. He may bring tears to our Russian revolution, and I began my hilates with her sarcasms. She makes

flew into a towering rage with me,

wrote an article for that most odious of publications, the "Natinal Civic.

Easley's snarl-paper.

Gertrude Atherton at a dinner of the and prominent and famous and great. a Germany army corps. P. E. N. Club in San Francisco. It

preceded by and accompanied by a number of rounds of all varieties of booze. The old people drink, and the they are making love; and a they do both at the same time. To me, of course, the most interest-

mentary on political and social theories. Quite casually, in passing from tea-party to dinner-table, and from dinner-table to grand opera, Gertrude Atherton solves the problems of our distracted age. For ex-

ample, the problem of war, and the peace settlement which is worse than ciple of revolutionary economics. war. The novelist admits that our Without meaning to be dogmatic, I statesmen are blunderers and ninwar. The novelist admits that our compoops, but she explains that our disillusionment, after the glorious thrills of wartime, is a mistake; we one day he had an inspiration. ust go on having wars, and wait

> will feel themselves properly rebuked whom the novelist completely annilear how dangerous it is to let the ignorant mob, which can understand

injustice. We must wait a thousand cars, until our ruling classes have equired sufficient intelligence to do 'hings better; and if we want to see ow they are learning to do things better, all we have to do is to read "Black Oxen," and watch them gamb murder Nicaraguans, battleships to bombard and slaughter lished and was reprinted as a matter parties to dinners, and from dinners of office routines really I thought I to grand operas, murdering one an-

where being what they consider bril-More years passed, and I ran into liant and fascinating and wonderful (To Be Continued.)

. . .

BUT Pat had his health and his with and like the blind war hero in the "Seventh Heaven" he looked up and never looked down. While looking up decided to kidnap Edward A. Cudahy of the meat-packing family and hold him for ransom. This net Mr. Crowe \$25,000 but Cudahy was never the same again. And as if to give living proof that crime does not pay, Crowe vas picked up last Thursday night by the police begging alms under an elevated structure. The trouble with rowe was that he reformed and deided to devote his life to urging the oung to hew to the straight line, let he chips fall where they may. He hould have purchased a seat on some stock exchange with his earnings.

WELVE reactionary Mexican mules are said to have saved some counter-revolutionists from a disastrous defeat at the hands of federal troops when they-the mules-deserted. the enemy with twelve loads of ame munition. O. Henry told of a South American revolution that got lost when somebody kicked the mule that carried the coffee supply in the belly and killed the animal, destroying the coffee, but this other mule story is the most remarkable war tale we have heard since a French buil turned back

\* . S. ..... \*.

-T. J. O'FLAHERTY.