Strikers Are Jailed

ing to riot involving striking miners

and their wives have been reversed

by Judge Ambrose B. Reid of the

ingly prejudiced and legally unjusti-

Refund Fines and Costs.

the restitution of fines and costs as-

sessed by the two company squires.

Twenty-one cases were appealed from

the decision of Edmondson, Pitts-

Coal Companies' Favorite Judge.

"Coal and Iron" Police Term.

Edmondson's latest exploit is a de-

(Continued on Page Two)

Judge Reid signed orders directing

fiable to stand.

Coal Company.

Price 3 Cents

# COLUMBINE MINE MURDERS RALLY COLORADO LABOR

## **GOAL AND IRON POLICEMEN ATTACK** AND CLUB MINERS FIGHTING FIRE

Pennsylvania Striker's Home Burns Because Thugs Break Up Bucket Brigade; Many Hurt

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Nov. 23.—Fighting both fire and the vicious brutal attack of the Pittsburgh Coal Company's coal and fron police, 200 striking miners at Hackett mine, Washington County, tried to put out the fire in a fellow worker's house, last night, and failed. State troopers have been called in from Wash-

ington, and numbers of miners and police are under the care of COMPANY JUSTICE physicians.

The home of William Cushey. a union miner, caught fire. The strikers in the neighborhood prompt. ly formed a bucket brigade and began to extinguish the blaze.

The coal and iron police, thugs STRIKE DISTRICT hired and paid by the employers, but commissioned and given power to make arrests by the state, then Scabs Run Amuck, charged upon the bucket brigade and began to club the volunteer firemen unmercifully.

The strikers put up a brave fight, but were unable to hold back the police long enough to put out the fire. The entire house and all of Cushey's effects were destroyed.

Feeling against the coal and iron police, who have been guilty of many other assaults upon miners thruout the strike zone, is running higher every day.

# **HEARST LUNCHES** WITH COOLIDGE: **PLOT ON MEXICO?**

# to Murder Obregon

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23. - The Mexican situation and plans for the tion brings all strikers arrested by its in Crenshaw county, will probably go ple—with the military and naval recedure of the representatives of Coal and Iron police and deputies at to the jury today. the United States government, to- its mines in Coverdale, Mollenauer, gether with American moneyed men and Castle Shannon, interested in Latin America at the Throughout the strike area the coming Pan-American Congress at companies follow the practice of tak-Havana, are believed to have been ing the miners arrested by their gundiscussed by President Coolidge and men miles from the place of arrest, flogging, state witnesses swore. William Randolph Hearst at a lunch- in order to arraign them before justices that can be relied on to carry eon at the White House yesterday. The Havana congress promises out company orders to the letter.

more and more to become the scene of a sharp clash about the question of American intervention in Nica- and Iron police attack in this section, and other interference in an attack which moved the local bers of their families. Latin-American affairs. To avoid an Squire, Beltzhoover, to demand from impressive anti-Wall Street demonthe district attorney protection from stration has been the purpose of Coal and Iron police terror for the careful study by the State Depart- mining camps under his jurisdiction, ment and President Coolidge. Cool- Edmondson connived at the assault idge has said he will address the and permitted the bleeding victims to Havana congress at its opening ses- be taken into Pittsburgh by the "Yel-

Hearst and Coolidge are believed to have devoted at least a portion of the convergence of the least approach of the convergence of the least approach of the convergence of the least approach of the the conversation at the function to the question of the advisability of making use of certain alleged original documents which Hearst claims were stolen from the "secret ar-chives" of the Mexican government derly conduct.
"Justice" in Strike Area. and sold to his newspapers. These are the same documents published in the Hearst newspapers expressly in mand for \$3,000 bail for Ben Smith, support of Coolidge's policies in the constable around the Coverdale invesion and war against Nicaragua. mines, sympathetic to the striking an aggressive picket line, right wing Mr. Coolidge would accept nomina-The documents are denounced by the miners. Smith was brought before chiefs of the Capmakers' Union Mexican government as forgeries, Edmondson by the Pittsburgh Ter- turned Tuesday evening's meeting of and the most important of them was minal Company Coal and Iron police the 300 locked-out capmakers into a Christensen (R.) of Minnesota. Saturday to be a crude forgery. (Continued on Page Two)

Lumber Workers in South—11-Hour Work Day, 3 Wage Cuts Bring Rate to 18-25 Cents Per Hr. secretary of the New York district (By a Worker Correspondent.) Pare getting awful tight in this sec-QUINCY, Fla., Nov. 21. (By Mail), tion," he continued. "I was born and Hearing that there were lots of brought up about a hundred miles lumber mills in these parts I was east of here; I'm going on forty and about to get off at some promising I ain't never seen times as hard in my

ed the train, and took a seat beside we may.'

"You work here in this section?" I I said. "Yes," he replied, "I work for the

s to attend to over east a ways got a day off to look after it."

wired, hoping to get a favorable an-uer and stop off.
"No Chauces."
"Ain't no chances at all, 'Cap', (this

nances at all, 'Cap', (this mon term of address for the south). Things

locking town, when a lumberjack, at-life as now. We ain't gone hungry tired in a suit of blue overalls, board-yet, Cap, but I don't know how soon "Well, tell me what's the trouble,"

18 Years In the Mills.

"It's like this, Cap, for some eighckay Lumber Company, located teen years I've been working in the ere at Quincy, but as I have a little lumber mills. My home ain't always been here in the Quincy section, but about a 100 miles east of here. Over Well, you are the man I am look-for. What's the chance of get-of Lafayette, Jefferson and Taylor, g a job over at your place?" I in-there has been a big lumbering busi-red, hoping to get a favorable and ness for the next twenty years ness for the past twenty years or

"This cime last year there were ome twenty-five mills running in are now the Underwood Elliott Fisher this section working upwards of 25,-(Continued on Page Fine)

**Boss Stevenson Gave** Senator's Wife Pearls



admits that D. C. Stephenson, Ku Klux Klan boss of Indiana before he was sent to prison for life for rape and murder, gave his wife a string of pearls and gave Robinson himself a CARNEGIE, Pa., Nov. 22 (By Shrine stick-pin. Stephenson's revela-Mail).—Decisions of Justice A. W. tions about his deals with his old pals McMillan of Carnegie, Pa., and Ira has put the mayor of Indiana out of H. Edmondson, of Mount Lebanon his job and given him a jail sentence, township, both 100 per cent company and caused indictments against sevsquires, in 27 cases of alleged disor- eral other high officers, including derly corduct, trespassing and incit- Governor Ed Jackson.

## by Judge Ambrose B. Reid of the Court of Common Pleas as too glar-**FLOGGERS GOES** TO JURY TODAY

#### burgh Terminal Coal Corporation man, and six from that of McMillan, Terrorism Exposed by who does the job for the Pittsburgh Fight in the Klan

Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Corpora- persons on trial for alleged floggings on the backs of the Nicaraguan peo-

and assault and battery, was one of the bankers. five persons who carried Annie Mae "Nicaragua is the test for all those

In the case of the most brutal Coal

quarrel had not suddenly broken out trine!" between the States Attorney General be taken into Pittsburgh by the "Yellow Dogs" and jailed when the latter torney general was elected on the

> er, when the men, still in bandages, defends the floggers, but the attorney general is prosecuting vigorously. sightlessness by the "Yellow Dogs,"

#### company squire fined them for disor- Union Chiefs Attack Left Wing Instead of Forming Picket Line

Instead of formulating plans for which they run amuck every now and workers charge.

given the floor. The addresses were Dawes are the favorite candidates.' made by J. Roberts, national secretary of the union; S. Hershkovitz. council, and J. Gerteler, organizer for the district council.

In addition to attacking the left wing and the Communists the speakare expected, the large cap manuof attacking the union at the present

HARRISBURG, Nov. 23 .- The Underwood Typewriter Company has merged with the Elliott-Fisher Company, manufacturers of billing machines and other office apparatus. The Elliott-Fisher group recently bought up the Sunstrand adding machine manufacturers. The combined gross sales of the three companies was about \$40,000,000 last year. They Company, with a strong bid for mo-nopely in their field.

# Communists Picket New York Offices of Rockefeller; Four Are Arrested

# **BEGIN DRIVE TO REMOVE TROOPS FROM NICARAGUA**

#### Anti-Imperialist League Starts Campaign

A letter announcing the opening of campaign against American imperialism in Nicaragua and asking labor and liberal organizations to demand the immediate withdrawal of American troops and marines has been sent to the progressive and labor press thruout the country by the All-American Anti-Imperialist League, United States Section, Manuel Gomez, secre tary, 39 Union Square, New York City, it was learned yesterday.

After describing the murder of Nicaraguans by American marines, the letter says, "The All-American Anti-Imperialist League appeals to all labor organizations, to all organizations of farmers, to all organizations of any kind that represent progressive forces in America. We ask you to join with us in a concerted campaign for the recall of U.S. military and naval forces, and for an end to all U. S. intervention there."

#### Finance Czardom.

Referring to the appointment of W. P. Cumberland to "investigate" the finances of Nicaragua, the letter says: Election Supervision.

"President Coolidge has insisted that the marines are in Nicaragua only to supervise the 1928 elections. Now, however, an American, Dr. William P. Cumberland, has been made financial dictator in Nicaragua. Negotiations are reported to be under To Ira H. Edmondson, called LUVERNE, Ala., Nov. 23.—The way which will result in new loans "Squire Guilty" by the miners, the case of Shelby Gregory, first of 39 totaling \$20,000,000 being saddled upway which will result in new loans forces of the United States serving Gregory, charged with kidnapping to guard the imperial investment of

#### Republican Politicians Choose to Doubt Cal

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 23. -A typical illustration of the confusion that exists among Republicans was furnished by two White House callers

Clarence C. Hamlin, Republican national committeeman from Colorado, was one. He declared that he believed that Mr. Coolidge is in a "receptive mood" and that he (Hamlin) hoped

Another caller was Gov. Theodore

governor. "In our state he is so con-Rank and file workers were not sidered, and Gov. Lowden and Gen.

#### Recommend More Relief For Coupon Clippers

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23. - The ers reported that no further lockouts treasury will recommend to Congress that federal securities be made tax facturers not favoring that method exempt. State and City bonds are already non-taxable, and billions of dollars have been invested in these bonds by capitalists in order to cut Latest Merger Creates down their income tax assessments. This can be accomplished by an Office Appliance Trust amendment to the Second Liberty Loan Act. If Secretary Mellon's plan also goes through, coupon clippers and normal taxes.

## MART.

particular purpose except that of visiting friends, Lieut. Benjamin F. Manning, who recently married the former Mrs. Horace E. Dodge, Jr., at nolulu, was in Reno today.

### "Mother" Jones, Aged Labor Battler, Pleads For Colorado Strikers

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 23.
"Mother" Jones, aged veteran of the class war in the miners' union, during the most militant period of its existence, today de clared that the slaughter of the striking miners in the northern Colorado coal fields on November 21 was similar to the Ludlow mascacre during the strike against the Rockefeller interests in 1913.

The old rebel said that it made no difference what organization led the Colorado miners, that they were workers and entitled to the support of the whole labor move

# A. F. L. DRAWS UP ANTI-INJUNCTION **BILL FOR SENATE**

#### Will Try to Get Passed Definition of Property

WASHINGTON, D. C., (FP) Nov 23.—Finishing touches are being made by legal experts among officials at American Federation of Labor headquarters in Washington to the shortest, most effective anti-injunction measure ever drawn. This measure will be presented to Congress when that body meets, and its passage will be urged by every labor legislative agent at the capitol. Its immediate purpose is the rescue of the striking coal miners from further enslavement by such injunctions as have been issued by Federal Judge Schoonmaker in Pittsburgh.

#### Includes Working Power.

Injunctions against members of la-Simmons, Negro woman, off in an in the United States who declare courts, which are courts whose sole bor unions are issued by equity automobile and participated in her themselves opposed to the imperialist business is the protection of proppolicy of blood and iron. It is the erty when there is no remedy at law. This case is based on one of 102 test which will determine whether or Violations of the orders or injuncindictments returned in this county not American imperialism can go for- tions of these equity courts are punagainst members of the Ku Klux Klan ward to the rape of one Latin-American ished as contempt of court. But exwho have created a reign of terror ican country after the other without tension of the meaning of the word with repeated floggings of Negro and any effective resistance from the "property" has gone so far that it white agricultural workers, and mem- masses of Americans themselves. If is made to include the power to lathe imperialists are allowed to go bor. Thus, the labor power of the There might not have been any ahead in Nicaragua there is no crime, coal miners in the struck fields is trouble for the floggers, many of them no outrage, which they cannot per- claimed to be the property of the in the "best families" of the land- petrate in Latin America under the coal companies, and any interference by the coaldiggers with the application of each other's muscle to the regular digging of coal is a violation Adams and the industrial commission and women indiscriminately in the coaldiggers with the application of each other's muscle to the for the murders which Governor Adams and the industrial commission and women indiscriminately in the coaldiggers with the application of each other's muscle to the for the murders which Governor Adams and the industrial commission and women indiscriminately in the coaldiggers with the application of each other's muscle to the for the murders which Governor Adams and the industrial commission and women indiscriminately in the coaldinate of the coaldin owning aristocracy of the South, if a bloody profit-flag of the Monroe Doc- by the coaldiggers with the applica-Indeed, any quitting of work is a robbery of the company, in the view of some injunction judges.

#### Proposed Bill.

The proposed anti-injunction bill have jurisdiction to protect property when there is no remedy at law; and for the purpose of determining this jurisdiction nothing shall be held to be property unless it is tangible and transferable; and all laws and parts of laws inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed."

Since labor power is not tangible and not transferable, the proposed proven by photographic evidence published by The DAILY WORKER last guns and knives and razors with Hall, 210 E. Fifth St.; the locked-out finitely out of it," said the northwest and razors with the present proven by photographic evidence published by The DAILY WORKER last guns and knives and razors with Hall, 210 E. Fifth St.; the locked-out finitely out of it," said the northwest and razors with the present provents of them was minal company Coal and Iron police the cool locked-out of the most important of them was minal company Coal and Iron police the cool locked-out of them was minal company Coal and Iron police the cool locked-out of them was minal company Coal and Iron police the cool locked-out of them was minal company Coal and Iron police the cool locked-out of them was minal company Coal and Iron police the cool locked-out of th as have wrought terrible injury to the United Mine Workers in recent

years.

The Sherman anti-trust law has two main sections. In the first it penalizes "any agreement or combination in restraint of commerce or It is an anti-combination

### Wants Congress Repay Alien Confiscations of

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23. - The

return of property seized from aliens during world war hysteria, is demanded in a letter from President Lewis will be relieved from both surtaxes E. Pierson of the U. S. Chamber of Commerce addressed to a Congressional committee. This would involve MRS. DODGE'S MAN AT DIVORCE taking from \$60,000,000 to \$100,000,-000 out of the treasury thus putting RENO, Nev., Nov. 23. — Declaring an embarrassing obstacle in the way that his trip here was without any of reducing both the corporation tax and the middle bracket tax which was meant to satisfy the middle class. from time to time by Congress since guns were mounted at points the end of the war.

# STRIKE COMMITTEE TELLS ADAMS PICKETING OF MINES CONTINUES

Determined to Win Strike Despite Massing Against Them of State Troops and Tanks

The chief developments in the bloody struggle now being waged in the coal fields of Colorado, between the striking miners and the thugs of the coal barons aided by the state police, the state militia and all the forces of the state government today are:

1.—The total death toll as a result of the firing on unarmed strikers at the Columbine mine is now placed at five with others expected to die from their wounds, scores wounded, including four

2 .- The picketing of the Standard Oil Company offices at 26 Broadway, New York, by workers calling attention to the bloody rule of the Rockefellers and other coal barons in Colorado. Four of the pickets were arrested.

3 .- The serving of notice on Governor Adams of Colorado by the strike committee that picketing will be resumed. 4.—Preparation for a monster mass meeting, representing all

sections of the working class movement to be held in Union Square, New York City, next Saturday at 2 p. m.

5.—A statement issued by John D. Rockefeller, Jr., attempting to evade responsibility for the bloody deeds committed by the Rockefeller-controlled state officials of Colorado.

# Six Known Dead In Columbine Killing; More Deaths Likely

DENVER, Colorado, Nov. 23. Columbine mine massacre sets Rockefeller coal and iron domain the death total at six known of Colorado, Workers (Commundead, and others expected to die ist) Party pickets focused the from wounds, scores wounded, attention of the New York labor among them four women, leav- movement on the general offices ing eleven children fatherless.

fight, despite the reign of terror | while thousands watched. inaugurated by state govern- More than 10,000 men, women ment, the strike committee of and children were attracted to the I.W.W. in Colorado, today served the demonstration, in the heart notice on the government that picket- of the financial district of ing would be resumed. The spirit finance capital of the United among the strikers is splendid but there is dire need of relief, especially clothing.

#### Governor Abetted Murders.

The strikers have pledged to re-

Sentiment for the impeachment of Governor Adams for turning the state say: "Courts sitting in equity shall gunmen loose on the workers is springing up thruout the state. Denver labor is demanding the recall of

#### To Bury Dead At Cost.

strike town, of which he is also demonstration, though they stood back mayor, has offered to bury the dead in the crowd. at cost. One woman is expected to die from the result of tear bombs used by mine guards.

It is now established that two miners were killed by the state police before the marchers entered the property of the Columbine mine owners.

Investigation Scheduled.

DENVER, Colo., Nov. 23. A weeping investigation of the fatal labor riot at the Columbine coal mine in northern Colorado last Monday, law. The second section prohibits was scheduled to get under way today at the inquest into the deaths of two strikers. Five men were slain by armed guards when 500 striking miners marched to the Columbine mine.

The investigation will inquire as to War Hysteria Period whether the mine guard was justified in the use of firearms. Spokesmen for the I. W. W. declared that the strikers were unarmed and were "shot down like dogs."

Death certificates for the other three men who died in a hospital after the battle were signed late yesterday by Coroned A. E. Howe, but today's inquest will be concerned only with the two men killed outright.

Another point the authorities will investigate is whether or not machine guns were used by state police during the riot. According to Louis Scherf, This debt settlement has been put off chief of the state police, machine vantage.

# Rockefeller's Men Charge WP Pickets: 10.000 See Arrests

With six known dead at the The latest news from the hands of state troops in the of John D. Rockefeller, 26 Determined to continue the Broadway, yesterday afternoon,

#### Pickets Are Attacked.

Rockefeller office guards, "watch men" and institutionalized clerks The strikers have pledged to remain on strike until those responsible outnumbering the pickets, they aided and abetted are held to account. picket line, that strung out along the There are now five hundred soldiers entire block in which the building supplied with tanks and artillery at stands. Police watched the attack several minutes without interfering after arresting four of the pickets.

them" accompanied the charge against the pickets, who numbered about 60. But many of the low wage clerks. porters and other employes of the The Louisville undertaker, in a district were sympathetic toward the

"Lynch Them."

Shouts of "lynch them" and "kill

Trial Postponed. The four arrested pickets were tak-

en to the First District Magistrate's Court but at the request of the New York police department's bomb squad Magistrate Adolph Stern adjourned

the cases until Monday. All were (Continued on Page Two)

### Coolidge Names Judah, Banker and Militarist. As Ambassador to Cuba

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23 .- Col Noble Brandon Judah, of Chicago today was appointed ambassado to Cuba, succeeding Gen. Enoch H. Crowder, who recently signed.

The appointment was announced by the White House. Col. Judah is a lawyer and banker by profes sion, and is now associated with the Chicago Title & Trust Co. He was born in Chicago in 1884, and educated at Brown and Northwes tern Universities.

He is a veteran member of the Illinois National Guard, having served on the Mexican border in 1916. During the World War is was a major in the 149th Pield Artillery.

(Continued from Page One)
arged with disorderly conduct and
are released on bail.
Denounce Colorado Murders.
The pickets marched to the Rocke-

The pickets marched to the Rocke-iller offices at 12:30 p. m., carrying anomals denouncing in the name of all New York workers the killing and wounding of strike pickets in the Rockefeller-dominated Colorado mine fields. No. 26 Broadway is not only ters of the Standard Oil but of the Colorado Fuel & Iron the richest and most powerful of Colorado corporations against the miners there are striking. was in a strike against this cor-

tion that miners and women and were killed at Ludlow, Colo.,

Picketed In 1914.

The Rockefeller offices here were keted similarly in that year. Patrolman Timmens, of the first ct, who was on duty in front of 6 Broadway, refused to allow the ts to re-pass the office building they first arrived. He instructthem to continue up Broadway. one hole which served as a cellar for hours after he entered the state he goods the miners took the bodies of was placed in the uniform of a lieuirn to the building and each time were turned back by Timmens everal other policemen who by time had arrived. Arrest Picket Leaders.

mens then placed Milton Wich, S. Second St., Brooklyn, and us Fleiss, 6115 19th Ave., Brooklyn, who were leading the line, under Crowd Grows.

Meanwhile employes throughout the district began leaving their offices for lunch and the crowd grew, passing forward into the street and traffic. With the police distracted by the growing crowd and the sts the picket line was able to Remus' Prosecutor sk past the officers and resume its march in front of the Rockefeller

Patrolman Ward, of the first prect, then arrested Sophie Margolies, 58 W. 115th St., and Mary Kaplan, 2700 Bronx Park East, pickets.

Organize Assault Squad.

By this time the Rockefeller office utives had been able to organize squads for the assault. Women were treated as roughly as the men. Many were driven into office entrances and

Militant Slogans

"We protest the murder of the Colstrikers," one of the placards carried by the pickets said.

Other slogans were: "The workers of New York pledge support to the Colorado strikers"; "John D. Rockefeller's gunmen will not break the solidarity of labor"; "Labor demands intimidation by the the right to strike"; "Withdraw the fice of George Klug. troops from the mines"; "Impeach Governor Adams of Colorado."

Prosecution Wants Delay.

phy of the bomb squad conferred in ite with Magistrate Stern. Carol Weiss King, defense counsel, protested against the adjournment and asked Detective Murphy why he would not seed at once with the case. The officer would give no reason for his demand for delay and the adjournment was granted by the court.

Motion pictures of the demonstration and the arrests were taken by one or more syndicates.

# Hughes Plans for

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23.—Charles E. Hughes, acting as special master the United States supreme court.

## "Strike Strategy" at

Strike strategy will be the subject Sunday at 3 p. m.

son has issued to the city schools a cut earnings way down.

list of American revolutionary offiThe average weekly a cers of the German, Polish, and Irish to \$14.67. While this is higher than nativity, with an explanation that that for paper box, candy, shirt and these names have been deprived of collar, and tobacco workers in New proper emphasis in school histories by York state, these yearly earnings, tion is developing between Bulgaria however, are under \$800, and that for and Roumania over reports today of

LONDON FOG HALTS TRAFFIC. LONDON, Nov. 23. - The worst of the season descended on Lon-n today dislocating traffic and mak-

## Y. W. L. Membership Meet

neral membership meeting of the Young Workers (Commu-nist) League will be held next Fri-day at 7:30 p. m. at Stuyvesant Casino, Second Ave. and E. 9th St. John Williamson, new district or-ganizer, will report on the recent lational convention.

# Rockefeller Men Charge How They Killed at Ludlow Wagner Murder Case

began firing and men withdrew into his publicity agent, Ivy L. Lee, gave hills, with the exception of Louis the orders to Linderfeld to wipe out Tikas, a Greek miner, who had acted the tent colony at Ludlow, which was as peace officer in the tent colony, situated at a railway intersection, a

feld, in command, that all the men had gone into the mountains, and that a continuation of the gunfire upon the tent colony would only result in killing and maiming women and children. This infuriated Linderfeld, who seized a gun from the hands of a private militiaman and struck Tikas over the head with it, felling him to the ground. After he during the strike in 1912-18 that was was knocked down other militiamen marked by the shooting up of the beat and stabbed him with bayonets Holly Greve tent colony by highuntil he was dead.

Then the order to fire was again car that ran up and down on a neargiven and the tent colony was swept by railroad track.
with machine-gun and rifle fire for So well did Linderfeld carry out miners came down out of the hills to corporations of West Virginia that see what had happened that which he was sent to Colorado soon after had formerly been the Ludlow colony the outbreak of the strike in the was a mass of charred ruins. Out of southern coal fields. eleven children and two women who tenant of the state militia and given had sought shelter therein. The command over the troops in militiamen, coming upon them, poured southern coal fields by the express kerosene and gasoline upon them and order of Governor Ammons, elected burning them alive .- (This is taken dorsment of Samuel Gompers and the from the report of eye-witnesses and American Federation of Labor, as a is confirmed by the report of the "friend of labor." S. commission on industrial re-

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., the psalm- Since that time Rockefeller has had singing, Sunday-school teaching bil- attached to his name the odious epilionaire, who owns the Colorado Fuel thet, "baby burner."

CINCINNATI, Nov. 23.-George

Remus, on trial for his life for the

murder of his wife, Imogene, won an

important legal victory and also lost

both sides, Judge Chester R. Shook

He ruled, first, that the state

could not introduce testimony to sup-

state first proved there was a con-

prosecutor had sought to force him

one today.

spiracy.

made these rulings:

Tikas raised a white flag and the strategic spot for the strikers to in-militia stopped firing. Advancing to the line he told Lieutenant Linder-tive scabs not to continue on their strategic spot for the strikers to inway to the mines.

> Gained notoriety as a thug and gunman. From the vocation of panderer in the Cherry Hill district of New York City, he had sunk to the position of private detective for the Baldwin-Feltz agency, and was sent into West Virginia as a "mine guard"

Who Was Linderfeld?

power rifles concealed in an armored

When it was over and the the orders of the strike-breaking coal then threw torches into the hole, governor of the state with the en-

Rockefeller instructed Ivy Lee to lations, Frank P. Walsh, chairman.) relay orders that the Ludlow tent The horrible massacre at Ludlow colony be wiped out. The massacre was carried out on direct orders of was the direct result of this order

## Senator Capper Has Charged by Witness Resolution for Six With Intimidation **Power Combination**

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 23 .-A resolution by which Congress would call for the state department to negotiate a set of arbitration treaties like After arguments by attorneys for those made by Bryan and violated as soon as the world war broke out, is introduced into next session by Sen-

port an alleged conspiracy unless the farm papers in Kansas. The Capper resolution approves of the feeler thrown out last April by Then he ruled that there was no Aristide Briand, Foreign Minister of intimidation by the prosecutor's of- France, for such a treaty between France and the United States, and Remus' chauffeur, Klug, on the disregarded by the Coolidge adminiswitness stand this morning, said the tration.

ator Arthur Capper, (R) owner of

The Capper resolution, however, Prior to the arraignment of the to make admissions and when he goes further and proposes a six power four arrested pickets Detective Mur- would not, jailed him as a material compact to include U. S., Italy, Engwitness under \$10,000 bail. Klug land, Germany, Japan and France. drove the "death car" in which Remus By inference it would be an alliance against the rest of the world.

### LAUNDRY WORKERS TOIL AMIDST FOUL CONDITIONS, OVERWORKED AND UNDERPAID; UNION VITAL NEED

women's working hours is common in York city laundries. But their fluc-New York state power laundries. The tuation, in the city for winter, out for state labor department's special bul- summer, and shifting from one launletin (No. 153) on women's hours and dry to another make unionization earnings in the industry confirms the work difficult. Regular mass meet-Control of Lake findings of the organizers for the ings are being held and a steady insteam laundry workers' union.

Workers Cowed.

In New York City 18 percent of the today recommended that the city of women covered by the state labor de- Bratianu Fall Likely go and the state of Illinois be partment investigation worked more restrained from unrestricted diver- than the legal 54 hours in the week of water from Lake Michigan, of the study. Upstate 13 percent but he also recommended that they worked illegal overtime. Two big he permitted to continue to withdraw power laundries were chief offenders. water under permit from the war de- Many of the women worked three was waning and would soon be deeven more. But when the laundry Union Forum Saturday afraid to admit violations of the law throne. by their employers.

of a talk by William F. Dunne of there is also perfectly legal under-left for France.

The DAILY WORKER, before the time, which cuts the workers earnopen forum of the Architectural Iron ings down considerably. The majority will have a number of conferences with the former Crown Prince in forum of the Architectural Iron ings down considerably. The majority will have a number of conferences 's hall at 7 E. 15th St. next are scheduled to work 50 hours a Paris and will make a detailed report week, says the state report, but 39 on the political situation in Roumania, percent of the women actually worked especially as it was affected by the MAYOR AFTER FUTURE VOTES- under 48 hours in the week studied. collapse of the government's treason CHICAGO, Ill., Nov. 23. - Mayor Throughout the year the time lost charges against Manoilescu himself. Wm. Hale ("Book Burner") Thomp- and the tremendous turnover of labor

The average weekly earnings came ste in Chicago is largely German, nowever, are under \$800, and that for and Roumania over reports today of the one-third who worked a year in Roumanian attacks against Bulgarione place. Few make up to \$1000 ans in Dobrudja. and very seldom one makes over that.

Frightful Conditions.

steam laundries, conditions are some- of Dobrudja are fleeing into Bulgaria. it necessary to turn on the street what better than they were because A huge anti-Roumanian mass meeting of new equipment and plant, though is being planned here for next Sunpay is low. But many of the laun- day. Police precautions will be taken dries are in old lofts, or in dark base- to prevent disorders. ments, where ventilation in either case

Violation of the law limiting and more predominating in the New crease in union membership is reported.

# Soon, Says Manoilescu

ROME. Nov. 23 .- The convention that the Bratianu regime in Roumania hours up to 10 over the 54, and some stroyed was expressed today by M. Manoilescu, recently acquitted in Buworkers' union sent state lapor in charest of having conspired to bring spectors around, women workers were Prince Carol to the Roumanian

Manoilescu was interviewed at the While there is illegal overtime, Acqui Spa, in Piedmont, before he

It is understood that Manoilescu

#### Bulgaria and Roumania Friction More Intense

The owner of a Bulgarian newspa-Frightful Conditions.

In the larger and more modern to death. Many Bulgarian residents

# LUDLOW, April 20, 1914.—Militia & Iron concern. Rockefeller, through Shows Troopers Are At Faults for Shots

BUFFALO, N. Y., Nov. 23. - The defense rested today in the new murder trial of Wilmot Leroy Wagner, farmhand charged with killing two state troopers. The end of defense tes timony came after Wagner had been on the stand in his own defense for almost an hour this morning, continuing the story which he started yesterday. It was expected that the state also would complete its ease today, and that summations would be made Friday after the Thanksgiving recess. Most of Wagner's testimony today

Attorney Renwick, who failed to shake the 23-year-old defendant's story. Following a short recess the prosecution called Charles Newton, New Haven, Conn., criminologist, to testify in rebuttal of evidence given yesterday by Albert H. Hamilton, of Auburn Y., defense expert, which was that Wagner could not have fired the shots but Hollywood."

that killed the two state constabulary

troopers unless they were advancing troopers were actually shot by their had examined his charts. companions in their rear. It is aptack upon Wagner, who had been acta panic, induced by their actions and his race. his own emotional instability.

Evidence that Wagner had periods of temporary insanity while in prison was brought by the defense, also evidence that he was tantalized and tormented by his jailers, who laughed at crackers into his cell.



us your helping hand

THE DAILY WORK-ER is fighting day after day . . . . never stopping. The DAILY WORKER can continue its battles for the Labor Movement, but financial difficulties prevent The DAILY WORKER from becoming a greater newspaper-of greater usefulness to fighting Labor. We do not want to conduct financial campaigns. We need the space to fight the boss . . . to give our readers news-information about the Labor movementand other good features. We ask only this much from every reader: Pledge yourself to give only as much as you can and won't miss-every week. You won't miss it and The DAILY WORK ER can live on it!

# This May-

Pledge Your Support Today!

#### MY PLEDGE

to the Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund.

Fill out the following blank and mail it to THE DAILY WORKER 33 First St., New York, N. Y.

Enclosed \$ ..... I pledge every week.



FREDERICK A. GILES

#### Weather Expert Thinks Captain Giles, War Ace, was on cross-examination by District Was Putting Over Bluff

M. Bowie, of the U. S. Weather Buwith the attempted flight of Capt. Frederick A. Giles, British war ace, from California to Hawaii, that Giles' "apparent destination was not Hawaii

Bowie made this declaration upon being told that Giles stated he had somewhere in that black prison. to attack him, as he states they were. been caught in a strange air pocket There has been a good deal of evi- and severe storm 480 miles off the dence at the trial implying that the coast and after the weather expert miner spent 5 days in dark torture,

parent that they launched their at- pocket caused his plane to upset in a long pipe which they had driven inthe air, and he lost instruments and to his chamber to bring him air, and ing queerly, without notifying him charts, barely saving his plane from they were police, and that he fired in disaster, and being forced to abandon

#### Company Justice In . Pennsylvania Strike

(Continued from Page One) his arties when they placed his to-then and stab and shoot other scabs fast beneath a rock and could not ment exposing the factional and secand prostitutes in drunken squabbles escape from under a cracking roof tarian activities of the Trotsky oppowithin the stockade, or attack union which threatened to flatten him to a sition. men. One of the scabs charged the pancake. Rescuers did not dare to Kusnovnikov's revelations clearly constable with warning him "to stop get too close, thinking it better one show that the opposition had secretly. carrying a rifle used in his work at man should perish than many. But organized an illegal party to the Comthe Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Cor- the man was rescued after a few munist Party of the Union of Socialist

Fine Two Children.

fined two children of locked-out Coverdale miners, 10 and 12 years of age, for picking coal off a slate pile. Regarding the other justice of

the peace whose decisions have been negie (Pittsburgh Coal, Carnegie Steel, United States Steel) the miners of Locals 797 at Carnegie and Hearst Lunches With Before the 15th party conference, 2105 at Federal have issued a leaflet Hearst Lunches With Kameney and Zinoviev hesitated bitterly denouncing his hostility toward the miners and undisguised activities as Pittsburgh Coal Company agent:

"So the People May Know the Truth About the Coal Strike and Andy McMillan-Justice of the Peace.

begins the leaflet. Then, after a description of the way in which "the Pittsburgh Coal Company has thrown peaceful and law-abiding communities, including Carnegie, Tom's Run and vicinity in western Pennsylvania, into industrial and civil strife by reason of the importation of more than 60,000 strikebreakers...coupled with the activities of about 400 gunmen and thugs, known as Coal and Iron police and otherwise..." the leaflet

Quoting the Magistrate.

'A. W. McMillan, justice of the peace of Carnegie, to whom all striking miners, their pickets, or their suspected sympathizers, ar- Defense." rested on trivial or false charges on complaint of either imported strike-breakers or by gunmen of the company, state police or deputy sheriffs, are brought for trial, has repeatedly shown marked bitter prejudice in the interest of the Pittsburgh Coal Company and against the striking miners as "bums" and "loafers"; stating plainly also that pickets, strikers or sympathizers have no right to be around the mines, and that were he, (McMillan) an officer, he would arrest them on sight,"

And that "In the light of his unfair, bitterly prejudiced and insulting attitude, so plainly and emphatically stated in hearings of strike cases, A. W. McMillan stands convicted as an avowed enemy of the United Mine Workers and organized labor in general. In face of his denunciation of pickets, strikers, and sympathizers, coupled with his denial of our lawful right to peacefully picket . . . a fair trial and justice for us and our people in his court is unthinkable. . The peace officer, constable, squire

or sheriff, who does not toe the mark is apt to find himself out of a job. At the Provident mine in eastern Ohio, belonging to the Clarkson Coal Company, the sheriff and deputies do not work together with the mine guards

During a recent row between pickets and mine guards, arraigned the previous day for stealing furniture from an evicted miner's house, Sheriff Hardesty sent in his deputy, Joseph Baker to quiet things down. One of the guards tried to draw his gun, and the deputy struck out at him. The mine superintendent filed charges of assault and battery against the depissued the following statement:

# Miner Pinned Under Rock, Saved After 10 Hours of Misery

SHENANDOAH, Pa., Nov. 23.

(FP) .-- For 10 hours rescuers through the rock and coal that kept Julian Jecken, a miner, imprise in his breast at the Turkey Run Colliery here. When they found him at last, he was pinned under a fall of rock, and badly injured. Rescuers feared they would not reach him alive. Yet miracles happen, even in the mines.

While the high wages of miners have been notably discussed at various booster meetings by mine officials, not one of them will ever ex-SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 23 .- E. perience what Jecken has experienced in the 10 hours during which he was reau, today declared in connection held down fast by heavy rocks, and with the attempted flight of Capt. could not move. His lamp was out; the crunching of coal and rock and cracking timber was all he heard. In blackness so thick one can almost catch chunks of it in one's hands, he lay waiting for death which lurked

This experience is not at all unusual. A few years ago a Shamokin imprisoned by a fall of rock. He Giles said that the contact with the communicated with rescuers through send him liquid nourishment. days miners' worked frantically to Own Apparatus Tho get to him before he should perish. After that the miner told his experiences to interested audiences from theatre stages.

Must Go Back to Risk. Maple Hill colliery a few years ago ovnikov, who was expelled from the hours, and was not even seriously in- Soviet Republics, with its own apparjured.

A few days ago Edmondson also in miners that they quit the mines "for-code for correspondence. man swore, after the rescue, that he would never enter a mine again. But ferences between various groups in a few months later he was around the the Trotskyist party. Zinoviev's adthe peace whose decisions have been mine, looking for his old job again, reversed, A. W. McMillan of Carandar is still working. Such is a miner's prosperous existence!

# Coolidge Over Mexico

(Continued from Page One)

The articles in the Hearst press which allege Mexican aid to raguan liberals have been issued with the Hanava Congress in view, observers in close touch with the situation believe.

Execute Four Fanatics.

principals in the counter-revolution- proximately six-tenths of one per ary plot to assassinate former Presi- cent against. dent Alvaro Obregon, by throwing a bomb at the automobile in which he Cutters Mass Meeting was riding Nov. 13, were shot by a firing squad here today.

Those executed for hurling two bombs at the automobile in which General Obregon was riding were the International Ladies Garment Luis Segura, Vilchis Humberto, An- Workers' Union will hold a mass tonio Tirado and Augustin Juarez, all meeting Saturday at 2 p. m. at Stuyof them believed to be members of vesant Casino. Second Ave. and East the reactionary "Catholic League of 9th St.

#### Implicate More.

will be numerous additional arrests of makers' strike; Louis Hyman, manpersons implicated in the plot to as- ager of the Cloak and Dressmakers' Obregon, Colonel Jose Mascarra, the Furriers' Union Joint Board, chief of the secret police of the fed- and Charles S. Zimmerman of the eral district, stated here today, Mas- Cloak and Dressmakers' Joint Board. carra added that the case against the 'Catholic League of Defense" is com-

Maria Montes de Oca, niece of the late Archbishop Ignacio Montes de Oca, of San Luis Potosi, was among those mentioned in connection with the investigation. Father Miguel of Juarez, who was arrested two days ago, was characterized as the principal "intellectual author" of the plot. Colonel Mascarra said that as soon

as he had knowledge of the attempt on General Obregon's life he proceeded to interrogate Antonio Tirado, who was being detained at police head- Postpone Action on quarters, and Laberto Ruiz, wounded in the attack on Obregon.

According to Mascarra, the conspirators shook dice to determine who Obregon. Those chosen were Luis Se-Antonio Tirado, Arias Antonio, Metiozabal Echave and Laberto Ruiz.

#### Zeal for More Profits **Moves Southern Bosses** To Stop Night Work

CHARLOTTE, N. C., Nov. 23,-More profits is the newest argument advanced to end night working of southern textile mills. The Southern Textile Bulletin claims that cotton manufacturers have been stupid in operating their equipment day and night. The \$1 saved in overhead reduction, runs the argument, would be 

### N. Y. Communist Committee Unanimous for Expulsion Of Trotsky and Zinoviev

The plenum of the District Com-mittee of District 2 of the Workers (Communist) Party, at its meeting (Communist) Party, at its meeting Saturday night, after listening to a report of Wm. W. Weinstone as representative of the Political Committee of the Party, unanimously andersed the expulsion of Zinoviev and Trotsky by the Central Committee of the All-Union Communities of the All-Union Communities. mittee of the All-Union Commu nist Party, and the actions of the Central Committee in its struggle against the Opposition.

The District Committee decided to hold section membership meet-ings to explain to the Party members the issue of this Russian Opposition. It was the opinion of all comrades of the District. Committee that the entire District would take a similar position of endorsing the stand of the Central Committee.

# TROTSKY BUILT **ILLEGAL PARTY**

Members of C. P.

MOSCOW, USSR, Nov. 23,-It was announced today by the Pravda organ A similar accident occurred in the of the Communist Party, that Kus-

It is a striking characteristic of ploying secrecy and having a secret

Until last year there existed difherents had their own political platform, maintained their own organizational centres within the illegal party. Trotsky Won Over Zinoviev.

whether representatives of the Opposition should speak at the conference. Trotsky, however, having the majority of the central committee of the illegal party behind him carried motion that the Opposition must speak to encourage the adherents of the Opposition.

The results of the party discussion so far have given 572,506 votes in favor of the theses of the Central MEXICO CITY, Nov. 23 .- The four Committee and 3,000 votes or ap-

# Saturday at 2 p. m.

The Cutters' Welfare League of

The meeting will be addressed by Arthur Zinn and Max Bernstein, MEXICO CITY, Nov. 23.-There prison for activities in the cloakcloakmakers, recently released from sassinate former President Alvaro Joint Board; Ben Gold, manager of

#### Rabbi's Meeting Here **Endorses 5-Day Week**

(By Federated Press)

Organized labor's stand for the five-day workweek received the endorsement of the orthodox Jewish rabbie' convention here. President William Green of the American Federation of Labor addressed the as-

# 3 Injunction Cases

Action on an injunction requested was to be selected for the attack on by the United Hebrew Trades prohibiting the Retail Grocery and Dairy gura, Vilchis Humberto of Juarez, Clerks' Union from carrying out its union activities has been postponed by Justice Richard May in the Brook-lyn supreme court until Saturday

Injunctions prohibiting picketing demanded by two grocery bosses in the Bronx were also laid over for several days in the Bronx count

MILK CONVICTION UPHELD

ALBANY, Nov. 23.—The convic-tion of William H. Kehne, former of-ficial of the New York City Board of Health, for conspiracy to permit the sale of diluted milk, has been upheld by the Court of Appeals, Kehoe's arrest and conviction grew

is poor, drainage haphazard and dan-SPORT CLUB GROWING. I will send you \$...... uty, and the coal company immediately gers to health great from damp, A basketball team for the winter steam, overheating, and drafts. Hand "We have discussed and are disseason is being formed by the Red contact with filthy clothing adds to Star Sport Club, 29 Graham Ave., cussing the advisability of seeking Name ..... the disease danger. the removal of Sheriff Hardesty. We have been unable to secure protection from his office and we feel that he and his deputies are partial to the United Mine Workers." Brooklyn, it was announced yester-Laundry wagon drivers are partial- day. The club meets the second and Street ..... ly organized and their co-operation in fourth Saturday of the month and organizing the inside workers is be- new members are wanted, according ing sought. Colored workers are more to the secretary of the club. State .....

# Foreign News --- By Cable and Mail from Special Correspondents

REACTIONARIES WRECK PASSENGER TRAIN



Major-General John A. Hull, judge dvocate general of the U. S. army attack on Lithuania. has been mentioned, as possible sucessor to Major General Leonard Wood as Governor-General of the Philippine islands.

# **USSR** Trade Unions Send Delegates to

MOSCOW, Nov. 23 .- The Presidium Trade Unions, in response to an in-Indian Trades Union Congress which will open at Cawnpore, November 26. The delegates elected were Lepse, Amassov and Voronov.

The council voted that a manifesto be addressed to proletariat India pointing out that the fundamental task of the workers of all oppressed and exploited countries is to create one world militant International of Trade Unions as a united front against the imperialists.

# Non-Party Workers Send Greetings to **Communist Congress**

(Special Cable to DAILY WORKER.) BATAVIA, Java. Nov. 23. - Jonkof the working class itself and must, therefore, resist attacks such as that of the connection, which the charies of the connection, which fails the connection which the connection which the connection which the connection which was crushed the connection which was c of the opposition, which fails to see achievements.

After Kamenev's address, Zof. ormer member of the opposition, who exposed the factional anti-Party work of the opposition, spoke. The conference debated Bukharin's speech before continuing.

#### Poincaré Government Opposes Naval Probe

PARIS, Nov. 23 .-- The Chamber of Deputies today rejected the motion of an inquiry into the recent mutiny at the naval prison at Toulon after mem-

oned for "radical" activities, protested against conditions in the prison.

able to organize and lead the masses.

The organization of the unorganized.

The protection of the foreign born.

in the fight for:

PHILIPPINE CZAR? USSR DELEGATES **LEAVE FOR ARMS** MEET AT GENEVA

> To Bring Up Danger of Polish Attack

MOSCOW, Nov. 23 .- The Soviet Union delegation to the preparatory disarmament conference has left for Geneva, where the conference will be held, prepared to advocate complete and immediate disarmament.

Altho little hope is entertained here that the capitalist powers will agree to any disarmament proposal, statements from all quarters indicate a genuine desire for disarmament and the hope that the conference will at least call the attention of world labor to the danger of a new imperialist war arising from a possible Polish

"The Soviet Union is ready to propose, support and carry out the most radical possible program of disarmament for the whole globe simultaneously," declared Rykoff in a statement issued recently.

Pointing to the danger of a Polish attack on Lithuania, the Izvestia says, 'It is no longer possible to talk about diplomatic intrigues hidden behind pacifist talk at Geneva. There is now going on an entirely concrete and practical work which may in the nearest future have a most catastrophic effect on world peace. We refer to the Polish plans for the absorption of Protest Imposition of (Special Cable to DAILY WORKER.) Lithuania. Each day gives new, absolutely detailed and trustworthy information to justify our warnings. of the All Union Central Council of Here is our prime mission at Geneva -- to call the attention of all countries vitation, has sent a delegation to the to what is occurring in Eastern Europe.

#### German Position.

GENEVA, Nov. 23. -- President | new tax be rescinded. The authori-Louden, of the preparatory disarma- ties refused to comply. The peasants ment commission, received a letter then disarmed the police. from Count Johann von Bernstorff, chief of the German delegation, re- the with the rehels. Owing to the poor questing that the conference take up | weapons of the rebels and also bea general discussion of disarmament cause they were unable to use the instead of confining the agenda to arms captured from the police, the "security," as originally planned. rebellion was crushed. Over one thou-

League of Nations attaches regard- sand peasants were killed. The others ed the communication as "significant," were dispersed. since compliance would permit the Soviet Union delegates to express a ties blame the Communists who "inhai from Izin" for the disturbance.

#### Former Allies Turn on De Graaf, Murderer of SHANGHAL Nov. 23 - Hankow re-Java Plantation Serfs ports that a rising broke out in Dunt-chen under Communist leadership.

MOSCOW, Nov. 23.—The Moscow heer De Graaf, governor-general of sand peasants revolted on the island Party Conference heard greetings the Dutch East Indies, who became of Chunmin in the Delta of the from non-Party workers. Abankin, a not prious for his brutal suppression Yangtse River. The robels belong to worker of the "Red Proletarian" of the recent revolution in Java, has the "Heaven League." They revolted works made a speech urging them to fallen out with his former supporters, the Dutch imperialists and plantation the Shanghai defense staff dispatched

> ers and the banishment of their leaders to the interior jungles of Dutch New Guinea, has thoroughly for his share in favoring this political from China. maneuver. A petition has been handed to him demanding that all maneuver.

#### U. S. Secretly Builds Huge New Seaplanes

WASHINGTON. Nov. 23.-One of bers of the Poincare government attacked the motion.

The sailors, many of them impris
Valuate and the poincare government attacked the motion.

WASHINGION. Nov. 23.—One of ploy 91.2 per cent of all workers as. In 1925-26 the Sotzstrakh minisagainst 90.3 per cent in 1926-27. Privaluated economy will emview of the sums it pays out.

Ploy 91.2 per cent of all workers as. In 1925-26 the Sotzstrakh minisagainst 90.3 per cent in 1926-27. Privaluated economy will emview of the sums it pays out.

Ploy 91.2 per cent of all workers as. In 1925-26 the Sotzstrakh minisagainst 90.3 per cent in 1926-27. Privaluated economy will emview of the sums it pays out. The sailers, many of them impris- val airplane factory at Philadelphia.

BUILD THE DAILY WORKER!

Said:-

#### RAYNA PROME



TOKIO, Nov. 23. - Because he Rayna Prome, young American ported frightened the government and it has lacked sufficient money to comply journalist who devoted five years of African colonies. been decided to give small concessions with entrance laws. Efrom Zimbalist, her life to the Chinese Nationalist to the Javanese in the Volksraad or famous violinist, today was denied admovement, died in Noscow Monday. her life to the Chinese Nationalist Council. De Graaf is being attacked mittance to Japan upon his arrival She edited the Peoples' Tribune at Canton and at Hankow.

# handed to him demanding that all discussion of the question be suppressed. News from the U.S.S.R. guards patrol the streets day and hight and the fidgety government is tightening the censorship on all

1927-28 socialized economy will em- view of the sums it pays out. including the farm-hands working minister to about 1,145,000 people. for wages in agriculture.

vented the looting of the train

IN SOUTH CHINA

SPREADING FAST

New Exorbitant Tax

More Peasant Revolts.

JAPAN BARS ZIMBALIST.

owing to the new tax.

in 1927-28 and the private section on- lion roubles in 1927-28. ly 15.8 per cent, which also includes that of agriculture

The income of the socialized sector ferent from that in the capitalist Horthy government has deliberately will be in 1927-28 about 82.8 per cent as against 8! per cent last year. That "Politics is a science and an art that did not come down from of the private : ector will be 17.2 per Heaven and is not acquired gratis. If the proletariat wishes to

own proletarian class politicians who should not be inferior to the organization is improving and so is their financial gosition. The total coming from other provinces, particularly from the villages. People who ing at high schools and universities are continually from the villages. And he proceeded to organize the Bolshevik Party of Russia tive system next year will increase without which the Russian Revolution would have been impossible, about 1632 per cent in all branches of engineering at the system next year will increase never worked for wages constitute an infrared Hungary with no interference We must organize a strong party in this country that will be cooperation.

In absolute ligures the different The Workers (Communist) Party asks you to join and help million members and in 1926-27 over 21 million members and in 1927-28 will have 21,214,000 members.

They Earn.

If we compare the monthly earn-Li prices.

State | If we compare the average wage of 612,000 in Moscow Province. The ex-Moscow and province during the per- penditures per student in the general propaganda for the establishment of and in 1927, we find an increase of schools in Moscow will be 47.52 rou- the India Commission was charged in 20 per cent.

The socialized economic elements in Social insurance increases from the the Union of Socialist Soviet Repub- point of view of the number of worklics are increasing everywhere. In ers it involves and from the point of

vate capital will employ 8.8 per cent 1.103,000 people, and next year it will

The budget of the social insurance The gross output of the socialized organizations will increase from 165 branches will constitute 84.2 per cent inillion roubles in 1926-27 to 175 mil-

#### Who Are Our Unemployed?

Our unemployment is radically difcountries. There unemployment con-remained inactive, permitting anticent including that of the peasantry. dustry are thrown overboard. Our parliament who demanded that troops who after working a few years in in- resterday by opposition members of defeat the bourgeoisie, it must train from among its ranks its creasing from year to year. Their First of all 40 per cent of unemployed students from attacking Jewish stuindustrial workers is small. On September 1st, 1927, they constituted 15

Barricades were thrown up at A Labor Party and a United Labor Ticket in the 1928 elections. How the Workers Live and How Much, 1839 per cent on the 1st of September, 1926,

#### Education.

ings of workers during October-June The funds assigned for educational 1925-26 with the corresponding period purposes in Moscow Province will inof 1926-27 we will find the following crease also for the coming year and Charge "Mother India" changes; In Moscow proper there is will amount to 48,700,000 roubles. Application for Membership in Workers (Communist) Party an increase it 9.8 per cent, in the The average per capita expenditures (Pill out this blank and mail to Workers Party, 43 E. 125th St., N. Y. City) Moscow province 15.2 per cent. Real in 1926-27 were 9.70 routles, and in wages have in fact increased still 1927-28 they would be about 10.08 India" by Katherine Mayo, a book nore under the influence of a drop roubles. The number of pupils will hostile to Indian Nationalism, was also iccrease and will be in 1927-28 bles.

## Scene near Leon, Mexico, following the wrecking of a thru passenger train from Mexico City to Ciudad Juarez, across from El Paso, Texas, by Mexican counter-revolutionaries. A heavy military escort pre TO SEARCH ROYAL

#### Suspect Deterding of Aiding Forgery Plot

BERLIN, Nov. 23. - Believing that important evidence of the huge intered the German Government for per- measures in the coal fields. mission to search the company's local offices. Six Henri Deterding, head of the company, is believed to have subsidized White Russians in the forgery | ment situations would be discussed in

Despite the declarations of the British embassy and the Foreign Office that the investigation will be made public, it is widely believed that | fields is steadily increasing. the police have orders to hush up the whole matter. German fascisti and White Russians operating under the directions of agents of the Royal Dutch Shell are believed to be responsible for manufacture of more than \$25,000,000 of counterfeit rubles.

# **Lisbon Government** Fears Revolt; Army **Patrolling Streets**

ders who are suspected of insurrectionary activities by the Portuguese government are being secretly de-

Heavy detachments of troops have been stationed at Entoncamento near the Spanish border and everyone crossing the frontier is being carefully scrutinized. In the capital uards patrol the streets day and news leaving the country. The govcrument is said to feel capable of controlling any violence which may

# **Encourages Attacks** On Jews, Is Charge

sists primarily of industrial workers Semitic demonstrations, was charged

enormous percentage of our unem-Trom the Horthy government. At the ployed and most of them are unskilled University of Budapest a number of workers. The number of unemployed Jewish students were badly beaten

Barricades were thrown up at the per cent of the unemployed as against Hungarian College at Fuenfkirchen by rewish scoons who defended their lives against the attacks of anti-Sem-

## Is Tory Propaganda

LONDON, Nov. 23,- That "Mother written and published with the conthe house of commons yesterday

### Chang Tso-lin Getting Ready to Crown Himself Emperor: Orders Clothes

LONDON, Nov. 23. - Marshal Chang Tso Lin, Manchurian war lord, is openly preparing to proclaim himself emperor, according to a Tokio dispatch to the Evening News today, quoting advices received in Tokio from Japanese correspondents at Peking.

According to the dispatches Marshal Chang has already ordered his coronation robes from Soochow where the best Chinese silk is made.

# TO HEAR PLEA OF JOBLESS MINERS

Unemployment Comes Up in Commons Tuesday

LONDON, Nov. 23. - Premier Stanley Baldwin refused today to receive a delegation representing the three hundred jobless Welsh miners who had marched into London led by A. J. Cook, secretary of the British USSR PLOT CLUES Miners' Federation to call the Government's attention to the appalling conditions in the coal fields.

the mine and unemployment situaions in the discussions in the House of Commons, referred the delegation to the Ministry of Health, Mines and Pensions

At a large mass meeting held in Trafalgar Square Sunday, the miners national counterfeit plot to under-mine Soviet finance is in the local of-had shouted "Down with Baldwin" fices of the Royal Dutch Shell (British) and denounced the refusal of the Tory oil) Company, Berlin police have ask- Government to undertake any relief

> Dispatches received here yesterday stated that the mine and unemployearly next week. the House of Commons on Tuesday.

Official reports issued recently indicate that unemployment in the mine fields, is steadily increasing.

#### Coalition Cabinet in Belgium Being Formed

BRUSSELS, Nov. 23. - A tentative oalition cabinet, composed of Liberals, Catholics and Christian Demoerats, was submitted to King Albert today by Premier-Designate Jaspar. If ratified it will succeed the socialst government that resigned Monday.

RANK AND FILE **DELEGATES LAUD** USSR PROGRESS

Pledge Fight Against Imperialist War

(Special Cable to DAILY WORKER) MOSCOW, Nov. 23 .- Enthusiastic over the achievements of Soviet Rule, the American rank and file delegation has returned to Moscow after a six day survey of labor and industrial conditions in the provinces of Nijninovgorod and Ivanovosnessensk

The delegates who visited numero factories, textile mills and the radio laboratory were favorably impress with the labor conditions in bo provinces. The new Dzerjinsky mill n Ivanovosnessensk, with its splendid housing conditions, its modern schools and hospitals, surpasses any mill in either Britain or the United State according to the delegates. The mill is equipped with the most modern textile machinery.

Laud Textile Mills. The textile workers from Passa included in the delegation, expressed particular admiration for the results of workers' control, the seven and

half hour working day and the working conditions. In both provinces, the delegation members attended banquets tendered

rument's attention to the appalling onditions in the coal fields.

Baldwin who has thus far avoided to all sources of information. Fight Imperialism.

The American delegates joined British and Irish workers' delegations in a pledge to do everything in their power to fight against the danger of an imperialist attack against the

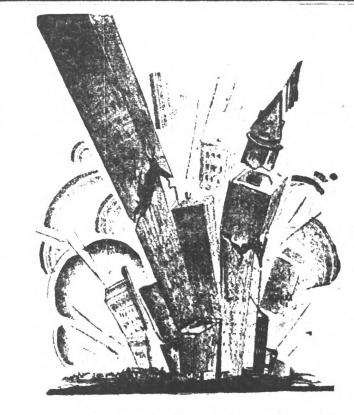
Soviet Union at a banquet at Ivanovosnessensk. The delegates will spend the rest of the week investigating the ruster, textile, shoe and metal works in and about Moscow. The main body of the delegation is still in South Russia and will return from Tiflis and Baku

The American delegates joined the British and Irish delegates last week in listening to a report on the Chinese revolutionary situation at the Sun Yat-sen University and pledged to fight for the prevention of Anglo-American intervention in China.

#### MADRID BLAST. MADRID, Nov. 23. - Many per-

sons were injured and several buildings damaged by a bomb explosion at the home of the director of an explosives factory near Mieres in the Asturias mining district today.

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## Wrecking the Labor Banks

The Collapse of the Labor Banks and Investment Companies of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers

By WM. Z. FOSTER



Here is a record of trade union treachery without equal in American Labor history. It is a story of crooked leadership; disastrous policies; looting of the treasury; rifling the union insurance funds and pension

money. A most astounding account of events that nearly wrecked one of the great American trade unions and resulted in the loss of over twenty million dollars from the funds of the railroad workers.

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(Enclosed find one dollar for initiation fee and one month's dues )

The defense of the Soviet Union and against capitalist wars.

Application for Membership in Workers (Communist) Party

Making existing unions organize a militant struggle.

# The Workers Forum

DAILY WORKER:

I am no writer, have never written a paper. Besides, I am extremely waking a living for myself and Get up at 5.15 in the morning y. Get up at 0.10 in the house pet back to my family at six in evening. But I should like to some sort of a reply to the law-Silas B. Axtell, who doesn't lished in the Soviet Union.

I am a small farmer who is supto own a piece of land in the ern part of Minnesota. I have s in the class struggle and alworked for their interest.

When Silas B. Axtell, a New York Albert F. Cavle F. Coyle, secretary to the First American Trade Union Delegato Soviet Russia, he wrote more like a full-fledged Burns detective. Why all the questions and insinua-Tho Soviet Russia has just rated the tenth year since the Russian Revolution, and in spite of er great achievements, she is still in a state of transition. It takes time to build a socialist order on a defunct

the delegation, and firmly believe that hand they tried to give us the truth as they it. It is quite understandable why Mr. Axtell should attempt to minimize the importance of the report. The facts are that the legalized robber class of the world fear the truth about the First Workers' Relic. The Russian Revolution was the beginning and end of the parasitic capitalist system. Of course, the building a state for the producers.

Mr. Axtell, what do you do to justify your existence? Judging by order. Under a new order you would have to produce value for your sand-

What is the difference between a hand into his own picket and hand over an extra \$100 in buying a bind-That's how 12,000 millionaires have

since 1913. FRANK ENGMAN. Deadwood, Minn., Nov. 15, 1927.

Hunting a Job in Florida. Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

brought me to Pensacola in west fits.' Florida on the Gulf of Mexico. No, I didn't find one; I won't keep the reader in suspense. What I did find always." my friend ventured. was UNEMPLOYMENT on a large

of living still high.

wage slaves there are really receiv- farmers' victory." ing wages at the above rates. No list of 112 subscribers, and on his ists can't al! be broke. the number of workers I saw idle.

Well, in my unfruitful search for work in the city I met a farmer who



Seldom has any book issued by a labor organization, attracted such welcome response as these collections of Red Cartoons. Thousands of copies have been sold of each number. The Communist and other labor papers of Europe, Russia and Amerioa have reprinted them. We offer these three splendid collections at a special price if all are bought at one time: RED CARTOONS (1926) (Size 9x12) RED CARTOONS OF 1927

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By Ellis. ALL FOR \$1.50 and we will pay postage.

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Replies to Shyster Lawyer. thought I might get work from his reighbor, some ten miles cut in the country. And as he offered me a ride out I took a chance on it. However I was too late-another slave had gotten it.

Nevertheless it gave me an opportunity to talk with a few of the farmers and learn that the little farmer is also getting it in the neck. Taxes to like what the workers have are high, and produce is cheap, i.e., when the producers have it to sell. Incidentally I asked one of the mrmers what land was selling at around him. "You see that ten acres over been in sympathy with the there adjoining my place on the left," he said, "well they are asking \$7,000 for it with only that board shack of a house on it." "I should think they would sell cheap if they can't make anything off it?" "Well, neighbor, you don't understand," said the farmagainst it and must get a big price payments made on it."

"Now it's different with me. I have a little business in town that I look after while my wife and kids run the farm." "Children not in school?" I When I read the Trade Union re- asked. "Well, I have had to keep the port in The DAILY WORKER I was oldest ones out to harvest the crops, ch impressed with the sincerity of you see. I can't afford to hire a

down toward the railroad station I excited and that something was times and then go down all at once. wrong, and ventured a word of inquiry

late the law of a decaying capitalist one. We have all been going down at such times and getting a mess for the wife and kids. It helps a lot you know, when we ain't got any work. "But," he continued, "when we went. si00 or the International Harvester association had been there protesting Co. who compels a farmer to dip his that such acts were hurting business and that the city couldn't stand for it any longer. So we are coming back empty-handed, as the catch of fish will have to be taken out and dumped been produced in the United States into the gulf." "Looks like a damn shame," I say, "when so many of the men are out of work and their families often going hungry.

know we're living under the Profit hard coal industry, attempts are be system, and nothing must be allowed ing made to inflate the hard coal My work-hunting for a job to interfere with the capitalists' pro- regions with a self-induced prosper-

wages for unskilled labor ranging ers and the poor farmers organize has spread contagiously through the

I related the story to other workers used to train young fellows to fly.

"Yes, my friends, they are training in strong numbers. them for the next war, I guess. Learn-

ple will stand for another war like they did last time," commented my

ers and Farmers, as has been done cities for \$14 a ton. over in Soviet Russia."

"Well, so long stranger, we must be going, glad to have met you." "Goodbye, I must be going too. I must find that job I am hunting for feeling about slack time. While news-Florida for it.

delegates, unanimously selected Ma- industry. drid today as the meeting place for the next conference, to be held in the next conference, to be held in MANY things are said at these meet-1932. The conference this year was

### FOOL-PROOF AIRPLANES.

Clarence D. Chamberlin, trans-Atlantic flier, announced yesterday lecture in which he stated the main that he was about to manufacture a fool-proof airplane flivver that any- he said he knew of no remedy, but one could operate with safety, at a hoped to hear something concrete berost of between \$1,200 and \$1,500. fore the evening passed off.

# With the Young Comrades

#### TENTH ANNIVERSARY

Two Lessons

INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER AND LEADERSHIP

The tenth anniversary of the existence of the Soviet Union has been celebrated during last week by oppressed workers and farmers thruout the world. The children of these oppressed peoples have also participated in these celebrations. This important event is so important that it is necessary to review some points of information and some lessons that can be drawn from it.

First: We must learn not to regard the revolution in Russia as an isolated and purely Russian event. It must be regarded as an international event which started in Russia, and must inevitably spread to other capitalist countries, until the system of capitalism is wiped off the face of the earth. It is the beginning of the proletarian

Second: We must learn that revolutions do not fall "Well, neighbor, from the skies. Given all the conditions which make a revolution necessary and possible, only the proper leader. "You see he paid a whale of a ership can lead the revolution to a correct and successbig price for the place during the ful conclusion. Russia had that leadership in Lenin and BOOM and only a small payment the Communist Party. Our lesson from that is to build cown. Hence he has a nig mortgage the Young Pioneers, the children's section of the American Communist Party. All workers' and poor farmers or loose the first and all subsequent children should therefore join this organization which will help bring the second American revolution nearer

#### OUR LETTER BOX

IN HARCO, ILL.

Dear Comrades: Only a few lines to let you know how things are getting along in Harco, Ill. I hate to tell you how things are getting along, but I am going to. First of all we are in a pretty bad shape, for the mine shut down on April 1st and is still shut But some of the The next morning I got a ride back men are working. Now, if they would be union men into the city. And as I was going they wouldn't do anything like that. But, sorry to say is not worth while calling this a union. If one man met a group of angry unemployed should go down to work, why shouldn't the others? workers. I saw that they were much Or, why don't they wait until the whistle blows three

Then another thing happened out here that I want to tell you about. Not long after the wine shut down. the "First State Bank of Harco" failed. What little "You see, stranger," said a work- money each and every one out here had they put in the wyer, Axtell, is not interested in er, "it's like this. Every once in a bank. Thinking that in case they would need it, it would while the fisherman's boat gets in come handy. But, now it is all gene. Then the store-the fish won't keep until the next grocery stores out here. You can be are three your existence: Judging by day, they have been giving them to go up to the counter, the first thing you hear is, "No whoever would come down and get Credit Please." Now what do you think about that?

I will now close the letter.

Comradely yours. MARGARET YUHAS.

### FORWARD

By FRIEDA TRUHAR.

Tho our backs are bent and weary The our heads are hanging low The our hearts sink down within us Yet forward will we go.

The they cast us into prison The they call us traiter, foe The they persecute and torture us Yet forward will we go.

For our cause is a real cause, And this thing do we know, That victory will ours be If forward we will go.

#### This Week's Puzzle No. 40

The answer to this week's puzzle is a way of fighting narily prescribed by theatrical custhe bosses. Read the poem carefully and try and get the answer

Sh-sh-sh! Don't tell anyone. PUZZLE performances of 'The Ladder' will be Royale Theatre. COMIN'S SOON! Prizes n' everything! Sh--sh--sh! Don't tell anyone.

My first letter is in STICK but not in WOOD, My second is in TRUE but not in GOOD,

My third is in RUFF and also in READY

My fourth is in RIGHT but not in STEADY

My fifth is in WALK but not in RUN, My sixth is in RAISE that the workers WON.

Send all answers to the Daily Worker Young Comrade Corner, 33 First St., N. Y. C., stating your name, age, address and number of puzzle.

#### DON'T DISAPPOINT

WANTED: More articles and more poems. Friede Trubar and others take notice.

### Answer to Last Week's Puzzle

The answer to last week's puzzle No. 39 is: HAIL THE TENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET

More Answers to Puzzle No. 38 Esther Cohen, Chicago, Ill.; Ethel Menuch, Detroit, Mich.; James Mishkis, Chicago, Ill.; David Friedman, De-

More Answers to Puzzle No. 37 Luz Vilarino, Inglewood, Cal.; Liberto Vilarino, Ingle-

### man who holds you up at the point some of the high-ups from the Chamber of commerce or the merchants' association had been there protesting. Boosters Jack Up Anthracite a Notch While Mr. E. H. Seunder, manager ators, as the miners were willing to

By ED. FALKOWSKI.

SUPERSALESMEN, advertisers, mine managers, labor officials, businessmen's knife-and-fork clubs have gotten behind the anthracite industry in a huge effort to steamroll it up the highway of prosperity. Notwithstanding the current market de-"Yes, it's hard," I said, "but you pression which inevitably affects the Whether the laws of economics can be shunted aside, or whether the "Well it ain't going to be this way hard coal industry is to face a crisis such as confronts all industries at the "No. that's true," I said, "but it moment, remains to be seen.

"Besides," says I, "from the looks conditions facing hard coal were dis- coal. is. Let me explain. I talked with a of those eight or ten hydroplanes I have not to enjoy steady markets, had represented to enjoy steady markets, had represent rounds to collect the Saturday before
the found that 62 of these were out of
"Oh, them belong to our governtime and again. Finally tremendous were sideshows compared with the to the time of the large meetings at work. And this I think is typical as ment, stranger. They are being meetings were organized to which in- monster congress which inet two Ashland and Mt. Carmel.

From the very beginning, miners have regarded these booster meetings with a shrug. Few have troubled to attend them. "A day off is a day papers blow hot and cold about these meetings, advertising for the crowd, RADIO CONFERENCE IN MADRID the crowd is always absent when the chairman's gavel bangs the table, and WASHINGTON, Nov. 23 .- The In- the stodgy business men pass their ternational Radio-Telegraphic Con- hands over their bald heads as they ference, to which 74 countries sent set to figuring out the quirks in the

constantly bulldozed by Secretary of to newspapers. The editors of hard Commerce Herbert Hoover, head of coal papers serve political masters the U.S. committee maintaining the faithfully, and carefully select the monopoly of big private radio com- material they will present to their readers. When Mr. Boyd of the Philadelphia Daily News gave his analysis of the coal industry at Mahanoy City some time ago he delivered a worthy economics in the problem. Concluding,

tions followed Boyd on 'he floor, he top of the one they now enjoyed. harped the tune of high labor cost. which he larded with heavy sympathy for the "poor miner." His talk was excessive labor power employed in (Communist) Party, the Lithuanian tion. for hard coal have advertised, desults were to be looked for.

from 22 to 30 cents an hour, and for and take charge of things as they hard coal belt. Originating in the head meeting, as they praise the unexam- from the operators in January. skilled from 40 to 50, with the cost have done over in Russia, where they of a member of the Pottsville Amer- pled wisdom poured forth at every are just now celebrating the tenth ican Legion, the idea percolated meeting. Yet nothing happens to booster meetings is that the large half from Bolling Field. They waiked oil sands. This is regarded as a mat-But this doesn't mean that the anniversary of the workers' and through the press, and burst into an show that this wisdom has any de- producers of coal have remained in. Nobody was injured. eruption of meetings at which the finite bearing on the problem of hard aloof from the meetings. Only small

used to counteract publicity.

invited weeks ago at Mt. Carmel where Gov. tablish here a Soviet Union of Work- to produce, should sell in the large pass depended largely on the oper- ate in a lynching bee.

of the Madiera-Hill Co. coal opera- sign another five-year agreement on will be remodeled for this purpose. anti-American propaganda in Latin

followed by advertisers who insisted the hard coal industry, and how Educational Society and the Italian that the hard coal industry does not machinery could cut down operating Educational Society are represented spend enough money telling the world expenses. The congress ended with about its product. Since substitutes many hurrahs, and tremendous remand for them increased prodigious-miner, sipping his glass of illegal ly. Let the anthracite producers fol-beer, lifted his shoulders in perplexed low their example, and spend a few wonder, as he lit his pipe and labelled millions every year on publicity, since the whole affair as "hot air." it is logical that publicity should be

The present contract under which war, with Mrs. MacNider and Maj. "No more than 20 to 25 per cent miners are working calls for should Gen. Preston Brown walked home of the petroleum originally contained discussions of wages at the request from an airplane ride Sunday.

independents who incidentally, seem

and they did not think that this case You see we got a government naval was exceptional. And I don't from station here and flying school."

(rather, they invited themselves to Fisher, patron of the cossacks whose their own meetings), and colliery of themselves to their own meetings), and colliery of the station here and flying school." ficials and newspaper men attended letarian skulls in the soft coal field the industry. Not only are miners of the state, blessed the prosperity urged to boost hard coal among themwhich the hard coal industry debombs and poison gas on their fellow-workers and their families of some other country, just as they have been doing down in Nicaragus.

"If don't think the American peo-law in the miners' wage as not high made the company union sage the lasts of the sworkers and their families of the sage to the hard coal, and createning to chick the hard coal industry debutes, and to write to city friends to use it—which puts them into a class of salesmen—but it is treason to find fault with the industry or to find fault with the industry or to criticize the many features of the booster movement. The fact that it New Play with Leslie Howard halling the miners' wage as not high made the company union sage the lasts like the same to call industry deserves, and to write to city friends to use it—which puts them into a class of salesmen—but it is treason to find fault with the industry or to criticize the many features of the booster movement. The fact that it hailing the miners' wage as not high made the company union seem the looks like a trap for the miner must enough for the risk he takes—yet in next logical step in anthracite develope by utterly 'smeared over with the National Evs. 8.30, Mts. Wed. & Sat. 2.30 the end, tying the talk up with respect to one's own the end, tying the talk up with respect to the harmonic truthful no longer even to one's own the looks like a trap for the miner must and the looks like a trap for the miner must because the looks like a trap for the looks like a trap "Oh, yes they will." I said, "they of labor." Seldom a meeting passed our gathering when he disdained the views on this matter. To mention one's will have to, unless the workers and by without some official delivering idea that miners were responsible for doubts as to the motives behind the farmers of America get together and the tune of "high labor cost" which the troubles which shook the industry movement is to incur the wrath of get so well organized that they turn is apparently the chief reason why -that the long-time peace was desir-labor officials, of public figures, of the capitalists out of power and es- coal, which costs about \$4.50 per ton able, and whether it would come to editorial pens, and may even culmin-

> Buy your tickets at The DAILY WORKER office, 108 East 14th Street and help The DAILY WORKER and this theatre.

Limited Engagement From November 22 to December 4 The NEW PLAYWRIGHTS THEATRE production of

now playing at the

### PROVINCETOWN PLAYHOUSE

133 MacDougal Street. Telephone Spring 8363. Performance every evening (except Monday) including Sunday at

8:40, Matinees Thanksgiving and Saturday at 2:40.

The first modern Labor play to debunk company unionism and the so-called prosperity in the Ford factories.

Free Admission to "The Ladder" Beginning Tonight

Seats will be issued under a first

come, first served policy at the the-atre's box office. They will be given

quests by mail and telephone will be

been playing on Broadway since Oc-

tober 22, 1926, and is backed by Ed-

gar B. Davis, who it is said, is very

much interested in the subject of the

play which deals with reincarnation.

The cast is headed by Carroll Mc-Comas, Hugh Buckler, Edgar Stehli,

The play, by J. Frank Davis, has

only upon personal application.

ignored.

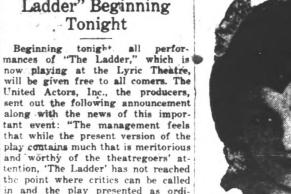
Minnie Milne.

heading the cast.

Menday evening, November 28.

ORGANIZE LABOR LYCEUM.

WAR SECRETARY OUT OF GAS.



DRAMA S

"The Pirates of Penzance," During this period, until the which goes back to the Gilbert and play reaches its ultimate state, all Sullivan repertory this evening at the

#### =Music Notes=

Jeanette Vreeland, soprano, appears in recital at Carnegie Hall. Friday evening, December 2.

Yelly D'Aranyi, violinist, will give her recital at Town Hall, Saturday afternoon, November 26.

Myra Hess will give a pianoforte Comas, Hugh Buckler, Edgar Stehli, recital, Tuesday evening, November Sanford, Albert Bruning and 29 at Town Hall.

A song recital by Paul Althouse, Hammerstein's, the new theatre at tenor, has been arranged as the open-33rd Street and Broadway, built by ing musical event of the new Pythian Arthur Hammerstein, will be opened Temple at 135 West 70th Street, Wednesday, November 30, instead of which is to take place on Sunday a week previously. "Golden Dawn," afternoon, November 27, a musical play will be the initial production with Louise Hunter, formerly

Harold Morris, pianist, will give

of the Metropolitan Opera House, his recital at Town Hall, Tuesday evening, December 6. Mieczysław Munz, pianist, will give Youry Bilstin will give his second

his recital season at Carnegie Hall, cello recital at Town Hall, Monday evening, November 28.

#### U. S. IMPERIALISM HIT.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23 (FP). -A labor lyceum will be established soon in Yonkers, it was announced British, French and German trade interests, backed to some extent at The recently organized Workers' least by the British government, are Cooperative Center his purchased a reported by Ambassador Poindexter house at 252 Websterton Ave. which -- returned from Peru as conducting Barkers' Union locals, Workmen's America. The state department has Circle branches, the German Sick and heard Poindexter and declines to

DOUBLE OIL PRODUCTION WASHINGTON, Nov. 23 .- Petrolon a committee raising funds for the eum production may be more that lyceum. moving oil from the earth perfected by the United States Bureau of Mines, according to the annual report of Di-WASHINGTON, Nov. 23. - Han- rector Scott Turner, made public toford MacNider, assistant secretary of day.

A in underground deposits is obtained

out of gasoline and made a forced | "The bureau is studying methods to One of the notable features of the landing in a cornfield a mile and a increase the recovery of oil from the

HAMPDEN

in Ibsen's comedy "AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE" Hampden's Thea., B'way at 62d St. Evenings at 8:30. Matinees Wednesday and Saturday 2:30

"The Trial of Mary Dugan' By Bayard Veiller, with
ANN HARDING-REX CHERRYMAN

The Desert Song with Robt. Halliday & Eddie Buzzeli

WALLS:-: with MUNI WISENFREND
John Golden Th.W 53 St.Mts.
Thurs. & Sat. 2:39 Grant Mitchell in Geo. M. Cohan's
American Farce

LYRIC THEATRE, 42 St. W. of B'way, Eves \$ 30. Mats. Wed. & Sat. 2:30.

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TAMING of the SHREW

Frances Starr new comedy IMMORAL ISABELLA? with JULIUS MeVICKER
RITS Th., W. 48th St. Mats. West & Sat. most popular works,

DOCTOR'S DILEMMA Guild Th., W. 52d, Evs. 8:26 Mate. Thurs & Sat., 2:20

Max Reinhardt's

Chanin's W. 45 St. Royale. Mts. Wed. Sat. All Participances Except Mon. & Thurs. Winthron. Ames cilbert & Sullivan (Mikado) (Mikado) Thurs. Only -- "IOLANTHE" -- Thurs. rive. "PIRATES OF PENZANCE"

IMPERIAL THEA, 45 St. W. of B'way ERLANGER'S Thea W. 44 St. Evs. 8.30 Evenings 8.30 Mats. Thurs. and Sat., 2.30. THE MERRY MALONES

The LADDER THE BABY CYCLONE

DAVENPORT THEATRE 138 E. 27th St., near Lexington Ave. Evenings 8:15. Mat. Sat. 2:18, Phone Madison Sq. 2051

"HAMLET" with BUTLER DAVENPORT and an Excellent Cast.

Fox presents the Motion Picture SUNRISE F. W. MURNAU

By HERMANN SUDERMANN
Symphonic Movietone Accempaniment
Times Sq. Twice Daily, 2:30-5:30 Metro will make a picture based on

Jack London's dramatic story of primitive man, "Before Adam." This book was among the late novelist's

# POLICE LOCK UP 10 PICKETS BUT STRIKE GOES ON

Sigman Libel Suit Off Till Friday

Ten workers arrested Tassday morning while picketing the cloak shop of L. Margulies, 525 Seventh Ave., were discharged by Magistrate Louis B. Brodsky in the Jefferson Market Court later in the day.

The strike at the Margulies shop was called several weeks ago when workers were discharged for refusing Philadelphia Discusses Labor Party to register with the right wing dual union. About 60 workers are affected.

While the workers were forming their picket line in the morning one of the policemen assigned to the shop announced that no more than two pickets would be permitted.

#### Ten Arrested.

When the workers pointed out that tion for this campaign. many more were effected by the strike he arrested 10, including Isadore Weisberg, manager of the dress both of the meetings. department of the Cloak and Dressmakers' Joint Board.

When cross-examined by Jacob M.

#### Postpone Libel Suit.

The criminal libel suit brot against the Jewish Daily Freiheit and Unity by Morris Sigman, president of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, was adjourned until 11 a. Friday by Magsitrate Louis B. Brodsky in the Jefferson Market

Storm Lake, Ia.

#### Prosecution Delays.

witnesses were heard Tuesday wich, counsel for Sigman and former assistant district attorney, to furnish counsel for the defense with English translations of the articles in the Freiheit and Unity on which the suit is based.

Joseph R. Brodsky, of counsel for ticles only one hour before the case prop" work. was called.

must end Friday as he is leaving the day morning.

will continue court until midnight Friday if necessary," he con-

Several hundred cloak and dressmakers were present in the court.

#### BIRTH CONTROL CARTOONS

prize to a \$10 tourth prize are offered by the Birth Control Review for Secretary Davis Billed an announcement by the magazine, organ of the American Birth Control o &B. 10.

CHICAGO

## Furnished Room for Rent.

All modern conveniences Party member preferred.

# ORGANIZED LABOR—TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

LABOR BDUGATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT TRADE UNION POLITICS

# Phila. Communists **Preparing to Push** For a Labor Party

And Party Activity.

The District Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party of Philadelphia and the general membership at meetings held on Sunday and Monday November 21 and 22, gave attention to the campaigns for the Labor Party and for building up the Party organization in prepara-Weinstone, representing the Central Committee of the Party, spoke at

The policies of the Central Committee were adopted unanimously. It was pointed out that there are Mandelbaum, attorney for the Joint very good prospects in the Philadel-Board, the arresting officer denied phia district for a Labor Party, par-that he had stated that no more than ticularly in the mining area, as well two pickets would be allowed. Magis- as in Philadelphia. Despite the fact trate Brodsky then discharged the defendants.

that the Central Trades and Labor Council of Philadelphia endorsed a council of Philadelphia endorsed e Labor Party, which was raised in the cents an hour to start with, tho I had Council.

#### To Register and Strengthen Discipline.

The District of the Workers (Communist) Party decided to consolidate I have received three cuts since there the units, to take a re-registration of and we are looking for another any-The Freiheit is the Jewish Com- all of its members and to establish time now, as there is fellows around munist Daily. Unity is the organ of more order and discipline in the work every day a hunting jobs that would the left wing needle trades workers. of the units. The need for giving be glad to work for less. The first Sigman's suit is based on articles in attention to local issues, particularly cut came early in July, another in Au the Freiheit and Unity describing an labor legislation, was heartily approved by the members in the trade foremen now are only getting 40 unions, who pointed out that these cents, and our men, who were getting issues appeal to the workers and that 25 to 35 last spring, are only getting the Party must have a more specific from 18 to 25 cents now. And only due to the failure of Samuel Marke- program and must give increased attention to these problems.

Steps have been taken for improvement of the agitation and propa- McRays, and what are the hours," I ganda ("agitprop") work, especially, inquired. the building of the Workers School with instructors locally as well as from New York, and plans were formulated for drawing the units the defense, pointed out that he had into more discussion of Party policies received an English copy of the ar- and to better functioning of "agit-

The building of shop nuclei and es-Magistrate Brodsky informed the tablishment of shop papers was disdefendants and plaintiff that the case cussed at the meetings and the shortcomings in the present stage of reslogan of establishing at least three shop nuclei in Philadelphia within the District as well as the section committees were assigned the task of building up these shop nuclei.

Many were turned away for lack of ture and DAILY WORKER distribution was discussed by the comrades, and the need for more systematic work artificial lake covering 27,000 acres reason for this lack of circulation is

# birth control movement, according to for Tim Healy Banquet Co. will have to shut down pretty

League, Inc., yesterday. Second and was announced yesterday as the printhird prizes are to be \$25 and \$15, cipal speaker at a banquet for Timrespectively, according to the an-othy Healy Dec. 6 at the Hotel Com- I remarked. nouncement, and information on de-modore in observance of his retirenearly 25 years. The arrangements wood and forty pine. committee for the banquet includes: John Sullivan, Dr. Stephen Wise, Admiral Louis M. Josepthal, Col. Edward E. Duffy, Ernest Bohm, Su-Copeland, Rev. Joseph G. Murray, William Grant Brown, Col. Theodore Roosevelt and Hugh A. O'Donnell.

HICAG

**DECEMBER** 9, 10, 11

(Friday, Saturday, Sunday)

# Bazaar

WICKER HALL, 2040 West North Avenue

Donations Wanted of All Kinds of

Articles to Help

The Arrested Cloak Makers of Chicago, Miners of Cheswick, Pa.—Colorado Miners.

> Fight against the frame-up system per the class-prisoners and families at Christmas.

International Labor Defense

Call at the local office, 23 S. Lincoln St., Chicago (or write, or phone Seeley 3562) for Bessar materials, contribution lists, ticket-series, etc.

Lumber Workers in South-11-Hour Work Day, Wage Cuts Bring Rate to 18-25 Cents Per'Hr.

(Continued from Page One) 000 men. Labor was scarce then. In- need information-and leadership. It's deed the companies were having to a fertile field—these exploited unorrecruit from each other's crew. Every- ganized black and white workersbody had a job that wanted one.

Big Changes.

"But, Cap, it ain't so today. There is only part of the mills going now, and no more than three thousand men at work in the section. You see, Cap, this was a great yellow pine district. Looked years ago like it would last forever. But its nearly all been up and little or none coming on.

was working for the Standard Lum- mark. ber Company, at Alden, then. It was branches, and worked upwards of 1,-500 men at that time. Wages weren't per cent for the working class." so bad either. Common labor was getting from 35 to 45 cents an' foremen got from 65 to 70 cents.

Wage Cuts. "The first cut, as I was saying. came in January. More than 500 men were turned off in our camp during the month. Other cuts followed swiftly. I got my time in April. At est mill to get work, only to find that the bosses had made like cuts at the other mills too. Wasn't no use to candidate of the Vare machine, it was gion. So I came over to the Quincy only after the council was compelled section, and was lucky in getting a to elect a special committee to give place with the McRay Lumber Comconsideration to the proposal for a pany. As a foreman they gave me 50 been getting 70 the year before with the Standard.

"But that ain't the worst of it, Cap. 25.

"How many men are working at

"There are about 250 men in the gangs, as the mill runs day and night speaking expression of the revolutionabout 90 per cent of it is in marshes city on an extended vacation Satur- organization were pointed out. The and swamps where we have to work get hurt handling the heavy logs. at all!

Modern Industry.

When it's complete it will make an vividity depicted in our columns. ting. That's the reason, Cap, that posts in our party. they are crowding us so. The Power

that done and he out of a job again,'

'No, Cap, they tell us that they tails of the contest may be obtained ment as president of the International have enough timber in this district to at the Review office, Room 1904, 104 Brotherhood of Stationary Firemen run the mill for about four years yet. Fifth Ave. The contest will close and Oilers. Healy held that office About sixty per cent of this is hard-

Company Houses.

preme Court Justice John Ford, Sen. pany's board shacks, and pay \$8 a alive the Daily. month for them. That's high enough too, when you consider we haven't from 18 months to 11 years, but I line. guess that's enough these times." Dividing the Workers.

Does the company employ any Negro labor"" I menired.

groes, and the rest white." white Ku Klux Klan to take care of papers.

them?" I remarked. Slavery and Unions.

just the same, Cap, that's all it is."

of getting one," I inquired.

go on like this forever, Cap. It's got scription and advertising. to change somehow."

What Is Needed.

tion. The conditions have already son Square Garden Dec. 17.

made them class conscious, but they

the southland here. Time had now come for my friend to get off. He bid me a hearty goodbye and reminded me that I must not forget to send him the literature I had promised.

"Don't forget to send me a copy of that paper you say stands for the chopped away now-nearly all used cause of the workers; I ain't never heard that there was any such paper "The change began last January. I in America," was his concluding re- Garment Workers Union, from Wel-

one of the largest mills, with several and read everything in The DAILY after being framed up for his strike WORKER when it comes, for it's 100 activities in the recent strike of his

#### Some Conclusions.

pected than startling. And doubtless could be duplicated many times over day despite the fact that his release in other sections of "Sunny Florida," had been ordered by the parole comthe land of sunshine and flowers. As mission. my train rolled on eastward I could not help wondering how long these oppressed and exploited workers will in the cloakmakers' strike who was have to wait for knowledge, enlightenment and organization.

I couldn't figure out the answer, but saw and learned enough to know that they certainly need aid. And I wondered if the Workers Party couldn't plan some way to reach and organize them. Perhaps a strong Farmer-Labor Party would be a step a the right direction.

### "Daily" Builders Plan Campaign to **Gain New Support**

Workers (Communist) Party met Monday night at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 E. Fourth St., to lay plans for more systematic work in extending the influence of The DAILY WORK-ER. Pat Devine, New York manager,

"Today after four years of continwoods where I am working, and be- uous struggle against all the forces tween 550 and 600 at the mill. Those of reaction The DAILY WORKER in the mill work in two different stands as the only avowed English shifts, eleven hours each. And we ary masses," said William F. Dunne, work the same hours in the woods, of The DAILY WORKER editorial and the court of special sessions, B.-M. T. does not hire young girls or lt's powerful heavy work too, Cap, and staff.

"We have passed through many much of the time in slush up to our crises, too many, comrades say, knees. The men are sick a lot, and Nevertheless it is much better to live next few months was adopted. The besides it isn't uncommon to see them thru a series of crises than not to live

"You see, the Alabama Power Com- ficient to cover our expenses in spite "And yet our circulation is not suf-The better organization of litera- pany is building a dam at Jackson of the fact that many signs of revolt Bluff across the Ocklockonee River, in the ranks of the workers is so on these small but important tasks of land. They have already got the that as yet our supporters do not Prizes ranging from a \$50 first was pointed out by all the members, dam built up to where it is beginning realize that a DAILY WORKER to flood the woods where we are cut- agent is one of the most important

#### For a Labor Party.

soon if we don't get the logs cut and Secretary of Labor James J. Davis out of the way in the 'lake' section."

Secretary of Labor James J. Davis

Secretary of Labor James J. Davis

If our labor party campaign, in- sessions yesterday that this is the junction fight and membership drive, first time that papers for the release suppose that you will soon get etc., are to be successful our energy of a prisoner were intercepted or done and be out of a job again, "must be put into the job of building "lost" between the parole commismust be put into the job of building the Daily into a mass Communist organ approximating in influence the L'Humanite in France."

> of The DAILY WORKER, in reporting told of the financial difficulties of the paper and concluded by pointing out that "you in the units are the support no financial wizard can keen "Centuries" to Play "Have you a family." I asked, "and out that "you in the units are the do you own your home?" support no financial wizard can keep "No, Cap, we all live in the comsupport no financial wizard can keep

#### Organize Groups.

Go back to your units, organize running water, or sewerage or elec- around yourselves a group of devoted tricity. My wife complains some- comrades who will carry on the every times but we can't do any better at day work of building our paper into present and the future hasn't much a real mass organ. Such a cadre promise. Yes, I was about to forget jump into any emergency and thus the kids. I have only four ranging keep our paper always on the living

The final speaker was A. Ravich, circulation and advertising manager cist workers charged with murder in who emphasized the many important the Bronx, announced yesterday that details attached to the work. "No the New Playwrights' Theatre had "Oh, yes, about 75 per cent are Ne. affair held by the p rty," he contin- offered the proceeds of two performroes, and the rest white." ued, "or any sympathetic organiza-"I suppose then, that if the whites tion should be without its advertise-fense of the two men. The benefit don't like their starvation wages, the ment in our paper. All comrades in company has a Negro to put in their language organization should popuplace; and if the Negroes don't like larize the idea of buying The DAILY Passos, Michael Gold, John Howard their pay the company can call on the WORKER along with their language

#### Discussion Follows.

A discussion followed in which one- theatre. "That's it, Cap, that's it. We can't third of those present participated. say so, but we are all slaves. It's a Helpful criticism was made by both little different kind of slavery from editorial and managerial representawhat it used to be but it's slavery tives. The chairman selected the most important points and formu- Third Ave., Sunday at 2 p. m. Among "Have you any union or any chance lated them into the following motion which was adopted unanimously:

nouncement that all forces were to be The meeting will be held under the Yes, they are thinking. I can vouch mobilized for the first annual DAILY auspices of the New York section of for that. What they need is informa- WORKER and Freiheit ball at Madi- the International Labor Defense, of

POLICIES AND PROGRAMS STRIKES -- INJUNCTIONS THE TRADE UNION PRESS LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

# ganized black and white workers— not only in this section, but thruout Arthur Zinn Out of Jail: Attempt Made To Hold Him 1 Day

The release of Arthur Zinn, mem ber of Local 10, International Ladies fare Island prison, where he served "Good-bye," I said, "and be sure ten months of a one-year sentence organization in New York, was accomplished Tuesday after a race against time and against mysterious So ended our visit. No more unex- influences which threatened to hold him in prison for at least an extra

Papers Mysteriously "Lost"

Zinn was one of the active workers sent to prison in the International Ladies Garment Workers Union nearly a year ago. During the trial the sigman machine did all in its power to prejudice the case against the strikers by spreading rumors that they were "Communist slug-Morris Sigman is president of the International Ladies' Carment Workers Union. Since the conviction the New York Joint Board of the 'nion, under leadership of the militheir release.

#### Rights Defeated

release" in return for the repudia- the Women's Trade Union League

and the fact was announced by the done to improve the lot of the women New York Joint Board, being pubished in The DAILY WORKER, the reiheit and the Jewish Day. The papers were signed and in order.

ent to welcome the comrade to

freedom. which was to complete the formaliies of release, the papers were lost

But already the whisper was circu-

work to prevent the release. ween the parole commission and the the representatives of the oint Board rapidly proceeded to duplicate the entire work of securing new papers. New papers were made out, a new judge's signature was obtained, and Zinn was restored to freedom

#### First Time It Happened

It was said at the court of special If our labor party campaign, in-|sessions yesterday that this is the ion and the court.

There was much laughter yesteriny at the expense of the Sigman. Edward Royce, business manager clique laughter with a grim note

# for Greco-Carrillo: Defense Is Active

The Greco-Carrillo Defense League, 78 East 10th St., organized to provide defense machinery for Calogero Greco and Donato Carrillo, anti-fasperformances will be matinees Dec 3 and 10, according to John Dos Lawson, Em Jo Basshe, author of 'The Centuries" and Francis Ed-Edwards Faragon, directors of the

Plan Mass Meeting. A mass protest meeting on behalf

of the prisoners will be held at the

Central Opera House, 67th St. and those scheduled to speak are: Robert Minor, editor of The DAILY WORK-"No, Cap, we ain't got no union and "This conference resolves that each ER; Arturo Giovannitti, poet; Wilno hopes of getting one. The com- unit, sub-section and section DAILY liam W. Weinstone, of the Workers pany wouldn't stand for it; jobs are WORKER agent must give full time (Communist) Party; Carlo Tresca, too scarce now. We have to be aw- to the major Party task of building editor of Il Martello; Robert W ful careful what we say, but we are the Daily. That a special drive be thinking, Cap, we're thinking. It can't made for increased circulation, sub-James P. Cannon, national secretary The meeting concluded with an an- of the International Labor Defense which Rose Baron is secretary.

### OH, SUFFERIN' CALVIN!



The nice little boy shown in this picture with the look of sad resign nation on his countenance is Calvin Coolidge, president of the United States. The rotund individual pinning the medal on the chief executive's lapel is former governor Sproul of Pennsylvania, president of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. Three other presidents have received the medal-Lincoln, Grant and Roosevelt. Calvin looks as happy as a waiter about to serve ice water at his own funeral.

### BROOKLYN MANHATTAN COMPANY'S WOMEN HELP PERFORM DRUDGERY IN SUBWAYS FOR LITTLE PAY

The Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit ant section of the workers, has Co. controls and operates more mileworked night and day to secure age than the Interborough Rapid Transit Co. It is, being a newer subway, more up-to-date and has many Recently it became known that the of the features of the Paris subways. efforts of the New York Joint Board It manages to operate cheaply and it would be successful. The Sigman employs women whenever possible. nachine saw with chagrin that the But have the unions affiliated with prisoners were soon to be free. There- the American Federation of Labor in ore the reactionary machine they greater New York done anything to get the imprisoned workers to assist the B.-M. T. women in gaining ign repudiations of their actions in better conditions? Excepting a suthe strike, promising to "secure their perficial investigation once made by and a brief enquiry by the State De-Tuesday Zinn was to be released, partment of Labor nothing has been employed on the B.-M. T.

The women have grievances without number. It is hard to convey a A committee from the Joint Board true picture of the situation as it affcets the women of the B.-M. T.

In the first place, they are the most But between the parole commis-helpless on account of such factors as is compelled to lose several hours go sion, where the papers were signed, age and lack of technical skill. The technically skilled women. Approximately 1,000 women are employed by the B.-M. T. and the majority of them Nobody knew anything about it. are in booths making change. Their ages range from 35 to 50. I have no lated that a mysterious hand was at ticed a few that would pass for 60 Heavily lined are their feature and convinced that the "lost" their heads in most cases . topped papers had been tampered with be- with bunches or streaks of silve or M. Collier returned from Argentina gray hair.

Fourth of July, Saint Patrick's Day, Yom Kippur, Christmas and New Year's Day-these women go into the subways to take up their posts in the narrow cramped booths where their days' work is done. In these booths that daylight never reaches they remain 8 hours or 9 hours or 10 hours as the case may be. All day long they handle cash and pass out nickels -change, change, ever and always The turnstiles grate and crash constantly against their ear drums. Trains thunder past all day

Should a mistake be made the company's cash collectors deduct from the women's pay.

The wages paid these women are from \$17.50 to \$23 per week.

Should a woman want a day off through illness or to attend to some important and unusual business that must have her personal attention she ng to the Sands Street office to report and that must be repeated every lay she is off. The B.-M. T. does not permit employes to phone ex-

CHILE ENVOY BACK.

United States Ambassador William

**CHICAGO** 

## CONCERT and BALL

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at SCHOENHOFFEN HALL Cor. Ashland and Milwaukee Ave.

TICKETS IN ADVANCE 50c.

AT THE DOOR 650

PHILADELPHIA

PHILADELPHIA

CONCERT and DANCE INTERNATIONAL LABOR DEFENSE SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 26, 1927, 8:15 P. M.

MOOSE HALL, Broad and Master Streets. ELLA SEIFIN. Recitation. LUBA KAZANJIAN-SUNJ, Dancer.

Concert Trio. International Orchestra. Freiheit Singing Society. WARDROBE 150 TICKET 500 Fickets at Daily Worker Office, 521 York Ave.; Freiheit, 317 S. 5th St. Litvakoff's Drug Store, 1909 N. 43rd St.; Olkin's Drug Store, 2500 N. 33 St.

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AUSPICES: INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' AID

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### DAILY WORKER

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Editor ..... ROBERT MINOR Assistant Editor ...... WM. F. DUNNE

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#### Trying to Conceal the Iron Fist in the Philippines

Among the difficult tasks facing American imperialism in the hillppines is that of finding native elements who will aid the mor general in holding the population in subjection. For ne time a system has been in vogue whereby the war departnt, which exercises direct control over the islands, has left to the Philippine legislature the provision of funds for the emloyment of native civilian aides for the governor general.

The late governor general, Leonard Wood, complained inc. cently that the Philippine legislature exercised undue influence over his native aides by virtue of the fact that they were paid the legislative treasury. The result was that a bill was inproduced into the United States congress providing that the money collected by the United States bureau of internal revenue on Philippine tobacco products, which at present goes to the Principle legislature, should be turned over directly to the governor general so that he can pay his own aides and compel them to enforce the despotic imperialist mandates of the Wall Street government at Washington.

A fundamental principle of imperialist policy is involved in the Philippine problem of aides for the governor general. It is necessary to create the illusion that the natives govern themselves and that the governor general is merely a benevolent overseer, patiently waiting for the day when the natives are capable self-government, to use the euphemism Cal Coolidge used in his last speech before congress wherein he condemned the Philippins to perpetual servitude.

Thus far those native aides who were paid by the legislature from the proceeds of revenue on the tobacco shipped out of the islands have refused to engage in espionage against and suppression of the nationalist movement in the islands, with the result that American soldiers and officers were assigned to such

The New York Times, speaking in favor of the new bill to IS alcohol ever to be credited with remove the native aides from the influence of the legislature, de- the flights of genius? I asked this clares that the presence in the Islands of the American officers question of George Sterling, saying eting as aides "has lent color to the charge that the government that I wanted to quote him as an militaristic." The idea seems to be to conceal the iron fist authority. of imperialism by the use of native mercenaries and to force the things that you think are marvelous. Filipinos to pay the bill. This system has been used for decades but next morning when you read by British imperialism in trying to make its rule supreme in its them over, you discover they are noncolonies but such tactics are insufficient to overcome the deepgoing colonial revolts that impose upon Britain the necessity of ever larger forces in the colonies, and the same experience will be repeated in the Philippines, where the overwhelming majority of the population is opposed to the rule of the imperialist brigands the Temple." I hope I shall not pain who for more than a quarter of a century have ravaged the coun-her too much if I say that the exmy and enslaved the masses of workers and peasants.

The Filipinos have shown a continuity of resistance to American imperialism that is admirable and are only awaiting the fav- in her own right a dramatist of poworable opportunity to drive its agent: from the Islands

Their attempts at liberation have the unstinted support of all class conscious elements of the working class of the United States are easy kind of poetry to write. and it is our duty in this country to fight against and relentlessly expose the servants of Wall Street in congress responsible for the introduction of such vicious legislation as that directed against the Philippine legislature in the bill that will come before the Socialist novel, and I pray day and coming session of congress that is only two weeks away.

#### Americanism-What Is It?

Challenged from the floor by a delegate to the Chicago Federation of Labor, to say whether Communists would be permitted buritors." When I read that lig had a drink to speak over "WCFL," the radio station maintained by the central labor body, John Fitzpatrick, president of the body answered: The radio station is open to Communists just as it is open to everyone. If Communists have something to say that furthers the labor movement and Americanism they can say it over WCFL." (Our emphasis.)

Now, what does Mr. Fitzpatrick mean by Americanism? What is most typical of industrial America today?

Is it not the shooting down of striking miners in the coal fields of Colorado?

Is it not the starving of thousands of miners and their de- (By Our Chicago War Correspondent) succeed in seizing the police departpendents in the bituminous fields?

Is it not the strangulation of trade union activity by inshoot up the central police station, into the central station with instrucwilliam O'Connor, Chicago's chief of tions to shoot anybody with the smell

Is it not the lynching, burning and tarring and feathering of with instructions to bring home the had eaten breakfast in a Greek res-

Is it not company unionism which strikes at the heart of the trade union movement, the first line of defense of the work- against the King of Great Britain and

Is it not the persecution of foreign born workers for their ac- twiddling their thumbs and so have tivities in the class struggle?

Is it not the rape of Nicaragua, the consistent plotting against slack. Something had to be done the neighboring republic of Mexico, the subjugation of the Filip- about it. Something was done. nos and the blasting of Chinese cities and the murder of Chinese gentleman by the name of Capone, people by the guns of American warships?

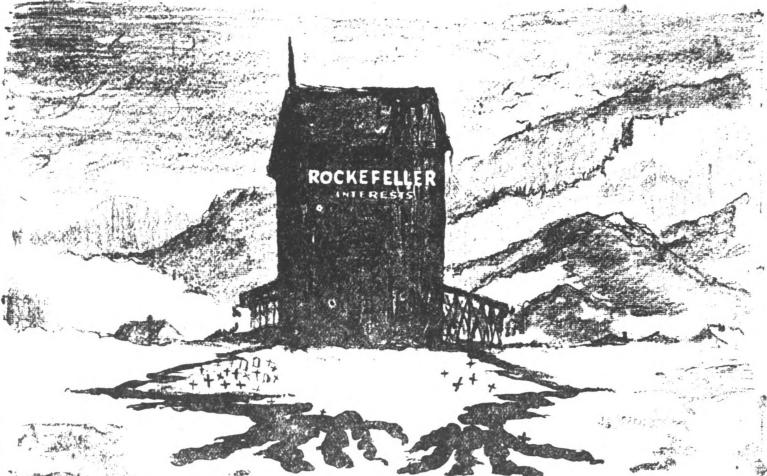
This is not all, but it is enough.

And this is the Americanism for which Fitzpatrick stands, competitors in the gambling business no matter how cautiously he walks the political tight rope.

On this kind of Americanism the Communists have declared ntless war, in which they will neither give nor take quarter. to answer to some trifling murder Because it is opposed to the interests of the working masses, is a meet him there—so the police were er at their hearts and a rope around their necks.

And because the Communists will not further the treacherlicy of class-collaboration and all that it implies, according Cicero regularly to the Crow-Barrett-Fitzpatrick gospel, there is little likelihood that they will Thompson machine on election day and permitted to speak from the WCFL microphone despite the histry of Fitspatrick, except thru the pressure of the organized

BLOOD



"The men of the Columbine mine who fired on us are hired assassins of John D. Rockefeller Jr."—David Sheehan member of a committee of miners.

# Money Writes

Bacchus' Train

"Never! Absolutely never! You write

The opposite belief was held by a

llence of the book seems to me far

ness, and timidities going down in newtorn soul." ideas became a great game, and in play with them something that had

not been before came into being. rear-genius whose memory has been husband:

must be a second, finer ferment in relation of wine and vision. Drinkife. She gives us pages up a pages . Jig succeeded, in which he realized had in destroying the cells of the Yet he saw the black thirg it may immunity of the body

In twenty-four years I have had only pot of gold at the foot of the rainwe answers the other one being bow. His wife followed him dutifully; So I had every and they saw Parnassos, the hope of prejudice in favor of Comrade Cook, his life, and then "suddenly, very and also of his wife, who has given tired by the deep excitements, 'Well, the an almost Socialist drama, "In- come on, let's go some place and get to Greece to become a shepherd, and had many drinks, and Susan t it down as a war-casualty; but writes as follows:

id w's pious tribute, and realize that of a particular beauty in our house- friendly hopes; and the answer is since the freeing of the slaves. That ment. For had cast in his poetical fortunes hold. 'Hang-over days' we called that he goes off on drinking bouts obiter dictum is dedicated to my

"Bill" the Lion Tamer

lent encounter with life, one has a able to pull him through. I meet an Let Susan tell you about it in her rarefied sense of being something cld-time journalist who has an abnearer pure spirit. They are isolated sorbingly interesting story of real "All his life this man had a habit days, no use trying to go on with life, and I say, "You ought to get of occasionally getting drunk and things. Perhaps not so isolated as So-and-so to help you make that into seeing truth from a new place. He suspended. A woman who has never a best-seller." So-and-so is one of our He lived with a man who sometimes most brilliant young novelists; and valued it in himself. He saw then, 'drinks to excess' has missed one of the answer of the journalist is, "No, saw what was pretending, in himself, the satisfactions that is like a gift- thank you! He is doing his writing in others. It would begin in good taking care of the man she loves on booze. He gets drunk in public times with friends-self-conscious- when he has this sweetness as of a and makes violent rows, and I'm too

I will make my comment on this as There was a sublimated playfulness, brief as possible; I cannot recall ever having read a greater piece of nonsense from the pen of a modern emancipated woman. The plain truth, which stares at us between every line of the closing narrative, is that poor g Cook, a poet who pinned his faith Bacchus instead of to Minerva, affair of the head and heart. There was at the age of fifty a pitiful white-haired sot, dead to the Socialist movement, dead to the whole modwards, on Parnassos, he had what I among dirty and degraded peasants, bright young novelist of the fashionventure to call a somewhat godlike He died of an infection utterly mysterious to his wife-who apparently ing was one of the things in which knows nothing of the effects of alcoimself as human being and artist. liver and breaking down the natura!

> Why write these cruel words? The poor fellow paid for his blunders, and he is gone. But I look about me, and how many of our young men of genius I see dancing in this stayr train! I have named the ones who are dead -O. Henry and Stephen Crane and Ambrose Bierce and Jack London and George Sterling; but what shall I say

with Bacchus, and prohibition had them, and they have a subtle, fragile, that last two or three weeks, and his friend Mencken, "to make him yell." made these rites too expensive in sensitive quality. Satisfied by a vio- friends never know if they will be

> virility of its onion-odor. He was an chine guns, sawed-off shot guns and Irishman but "Al's" agent couldn't tear bombs rushed for the South-West tell a Hibernian from a Cicero Bo- side. only harm done was to the bullet. Before the gangster had time to fire "Ready! Aim! Fire!"

again he was overpowered. the dignity of the department, Chief tear bombs wept. Frank Herbert fell O'Connor called his men together and to the sidewalk mortally wounded instructed them to avenge the shoot-

good a quarreler myself." In conversation with another friend I refer to one of the most eminent of our remy friend-"how does he ever find

By Upton Sinclair

time to write?" Shall I go on? George Sterling wrote me that he had had a visit from one of our most brilliant satiric poets: and I asked, "How did you find him?" The answer was, "If he was interested in anything but booze and women. I couldn't discover it." I learn that a relative of mine knows a able set, and I ask, "What sort of a person is he?" The answer comes, 'He and his wife are both drinking themselves to death." I receive an abusive letter from a successful novelist, who has risen from the workers, and whom I once helped; now he is furious with me because. forsooth. I have dared to give help that's all "

All my life I have lived in the I meet an intimate friend of one and I record my opinion, that the pro- article leads one to suspect that Elias it down as a war-casualty; but writes as follows:

Of our most brilliant young drama-hibition amendment is the greatest has been financing the Communist

I read between the lines of his "Next day was one of those times tists. "How is he?" I ask, full of step in progress taken by America International and the Soviet Govern-(To Be Continued.)

hemian pretzel-varnisher. He whipped Soon they sighted a pedestrian out his gun and let go. Fortunately wearing a fur coat, a velour hat and his target had a thick skin and the a face that oozed prosperity. "He's a gangster" roared Gibbons.

The machine gun rat-at-tatted, the Indignant because of the affront to sawed-off shot guns blazed and the

Now, the police are asking quesing at a fellow-officer tions,. He may be a member of the A squad under the leadership of America First Foundation, for all they tions,. He may be a member of the

## Patriotism and War

By G. MacDONALD.

mer alien property custodian was inmation of the new European Chemical Trust. He spouted forth mouthfuls of patriotism, and insisted that Germany was behind it all—seeking world supremacy again, and merely duping France and England. Mebbe. duping France and England. Mebbe. But England ain't so dumb! She's been looking for allies in the next big war for some time, and the German factories are expert in making poison gas!

after the armistice, tell the tale as FRANCIS P. GARVAN, president of he wrote it up in the "Journal of the Chemical Foundation and for- Industrial and Engineering Chemis- father's 200 girl friends. try" in 1919. After the Allied force: terviewed yesterday about the for- entered the Rhineland "the managers of several factories agreed that the occupation of the territory was the best thing that could have happened.'

> manded unheard-of pay-everything was topsy-turvy. In fact, before the Allied armies arrived, revolutionary ideas were developing rapidly along the Rhine. One director of a wellknown chemical plant is said to have escaped by night with his life by way

# Red Rays

By Fred Ellis

THIS is Thanksgiving Day and the president of the United States, the governor of New York and we suppose every mayor and official dogcatcher from the rock-bound coast of Maine to the sandy shores of California will have issued a statement urging the people of this country to thank the capitalist god for the favors he has bestowed on them during

COOLIDGE tells us that we are prosperous, but warns us not to spend our money on luxuries. I suppose he means that we should get our old shoes tapped, our hats cleaned and blocked and the rents in our gar-ments repaired. He would not suggest that we refrain from spending a million dollars on one of our proletarian weddings or pay half a million for a European duke for a workingclass daughter. That would be lese majeste.

THIS message should be received with joy by the striking and butchered miners of Colorado and the starving strikers in the bituminous fields. As the capitalists devour their Thanksgiving turkeys today and guzzle their imported champagne, they will stroke their bellies and feel that all is well with the world. Indeed. it is well as far as they are con-

BUT in Colorado the moans of the widows who have lost their husbands and the cries of the children who have lost their fathers, because of the greed of the sanctimonious Rockefellers and the other assassins of the workingclass will rise above he din of carousal and the prayers of thankfulness that come from the palatial homes of the exploiters of labor. Yet. we know the day will come when the wail of anguish that now issues from the homes of the oppressed proletariat, with the sadness of a wintry wind whistling thru the chinks in a cabin door, will be turned nto a song of victory, when the American workers will be able to celebrate their day of deliverance from capitalism-when they will have as a day of thanksgiving a Seventh of November, even as their brothers and sisters in the Soviet Union.

THAT quaint and wise philosopher at \$100,000 a year, Arthur Brisbane, tells us that everybody spectable poets. "That old gentleman should be thankful for having been born. "Now he is on earth and, for a few years at least, able to study this beautiful planet, inherit its wisdom and contemplate the outside universe." And in the next paragraph he observes that: "Mrs. Ruth Snyder and her friend, Henry Judd Gray, murdered Mr. Snyder who was in the way. The highest court says they must go to the electric chair in accordance with the jury's verdict." No doubt those two unfortunates will read Mr. Brisbane's thanksgiving omment with interest and agree that they have not lived in vain.

OF all the big-hearted money spenders we ever heard of, Mr. Elias Plutarco Calles takes the manicured cactus. Why, this must be the man who put the 'plu" in plute. We have to a rival young writer. I ask a William Randolph Hearst's word for mutual friend what that can mean, it, and like George Washington, and the answer is, "Oh, he's boozing, Hearst never told a lie. Hearst is running a series of articles in his papers designed to prove that Calles presence of fine and beautiful men has been usurping the functions of the going to their death because of alco- Communist International and organhol. I call it the greatest trap that izing revolutions, right, left and life has set for the feet of genius; centre. As a matter of fact, Hearst's

So far, Calles has nourished every bit of trouble, from Nicaragua to Shanghai and every trouble-maker and a brand of cooking famous for the on to a flivver and armed with ma-from Sacasa of Mexico to the Koumintang in China. He has given more money to M. Litvinoff of the Soviet Union Foreign Office that a ripple could shake crutches at. The latest low-down on the president of lexice is that he was responsible for the British general strike and took lion's share of financing it. With uch a generous fellow south of the Nio Grande there is no excuse for any digent American, who has the use f his limbs and his tongue to remain penniless. Lest our pleasantries might be misunderstood by one out f the 100,000 readers of The DAILY ORKER we wish to state that William Randolph Hearst is a lamned liar and abettor of forgery.

> VIDENTLY the young sultan of Morocco never heard of "Daddy" an official inspection in Germany Browning. It is reported that he is at a loss to find the most expeditions way to dispose of his deceased

> > Bertrand Russell who receives \$400 per lecture intends to tell us about the latest nuptial wrinkle, known as companionate marriage." He should e an expert on the subject. Mrs. Russell makes her living at it.

. . 'Gene Tunney the high bron thon boxer declares that cynics satirists are useless persons. his feet he would know that the cynic and the satirist are not

# Chicago Police Open War On Citizens

HICAGO, November 23 .- In- ment, and use it against him, the censed because a gangster started to gambler Mahatma sent one of his men police ordered his men on the streets of garlic on his breath. The chief corpse of everything that looked like a gangster.

Ireland and the realms beyond the seas started, the police have been the undertakers. Outside of an occasional murder, business was quite

'Scarface Al" as he is better known to Chicago citizens, had his death warrant signed and sealed and his were waiting an opportunity to deliver

"Al" was supposed to go to court advised.

Now, "Al" is very popular with the police department, since he delivers the police were instructed to see that no machine guns were allowed into the court room.

Fearing that "Al's" enemies might specializes in wine with earthy flavor

o make the British lion roar and see the Irish vote for him.

taurant on Blue Island Avenue which

AND there's another side of the eagerness of the German chemical especially menacing. When the Britmagnates to combine with the Brit-lish Army came he returned, and is ish. Let College Research, who makes at his old post."

story, which helps to explain the of the river, when his employes were