FOR THE NEXT WAR

FINAL CITY EDITION

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By Fred Ellis

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By T. J. O'FLAHERTY.

care of king George of England's physician in London. Armour's daughter and son-in-law are travel- Negotiations Will Be ling from Santa Barbara, California, to London in response to a long distance telephone call from the British capital to Santa Barbara. Thousands of dollars will be spent by those parasites in trans-world hikes; dollars made out of the toil of thousands of packing workers who could not save enough money in a life time to buy a decent graveyard lot.

of obliging gentlemen offering their services in the search for the missing The questions of the July raises and canines. This much can be gleaned from the sad experience of Priscilla Dean, who is now suing a dog-catcher for fraud. Of course Priscilla might (Continued on Page Five)

FEATURES GALORE AT DAILY WORKER CARNIVAL SUNDAY 51,500 to \$7,500. The case of the other five gangsters will come up

Entertain Guests

Worker Carnival in Pleasant Bay Park, Bronx, on Sunday, July 24, All Market Bronx, on Sunday, July 24, All Market Bronx, on Sunday, July 24, All Market Bronx, and Sunday, and Sunday,

the sweet music in the pleasant country atmosphere. try atmosphere.

Get Your Sport Outfit.

A regular sports outfitter has arsporting article can be secured at cases were postponed until August. considerably less than the usual price.

One of the most interesting booths should be that of the Cooperative should be that of the Coperative Party. Many articles have been brought from Russia specially for the affair and comrades and sympathizers who have not yet visited the red stronghold will have an opportunity of securing many articles they otherwise would not get without a visit to the U. S. S. R.

Oriental Atmosphere.

The Chinese workers report that many articles hitherto unknown in Pan-American Federation of Labor whole affair.

S.S. 1D.FD2,-S.S. 1D; S.4-Br. 2-U. C. W. C. H.; Sec. 7, S.S. 3B, noon yesterday immediately followare all having booths. Everyone Will Have a Pleasant Time

rings, prize wheel, fortune telling, (Continued on Page Five)

CHIANG KAI-SHEK PREPARES ATTACK

(Special Cable to Daily Worker). SHANGHAI, July 20.-Nanking government is concentrating its best troops in preparation for a march against Wuhan. In reporting these military preparations the press here reaches the conclusion that a military conflict between the Nanking and Wuhan governments is bound to come within the next few days. The press also reports a movement of Wuhan

peace negotiations with Chang Tsolin and the concentration of Nanking troops against Wuhan is understood in certain quarters as a demonstration against General Feng Yu-hsing with whom relations are considered "not quite normal."

It is believed that these measures are undertaken to force the uncondiagainst Chang Tso-lin.

Current Events FUR MEMBERSHIP MEETINGS CALLED MR. J. Ogden Armour, one of Chica-go's packing kings is under the

Reported to Workers

The Joint Board of the Furriers' Union at Tuesday night's meeting decided to call membership meetings of the four locals affiliated with it next

A report of the peace negotiations which were inaugurated last week MOVING picture actresses looking Committee under the auspices of Magistrate Joseph Rosenbluth and with the A. F. of L. "Reorganization" the reasons of the break will be given. a reduction of the strike assessment will also be acted upon.

Gangsters' Cases. The cases of the seven gangsters who on June 24 cruelly cut and beat up four members of the Furriers' Union came up before Magistrate Adolph Stern in Jefferson Market Court yesterday morning.

James Egan, one of the seven killers, had his bail withdrawn and was committed to jail because of his criminal record, while David Koldremes had his bail advanced from other five gangsters will come up

Egan and Koldremes were recog-Freiheit Chorus Will nized by James Mextaxes as the men who had attacked him. Mextaxes was the most seriously hurt by the hired gangsters of the right wing, being The Freiheit Singing Society picnic originally arranged for Intervale Park is now being held at the Daily tured as a result of the heating that tured as a result of the beating that

Comrade Jaffe of the Mandolin official of the International Ladies' they had been hired by a right wing Orchestra has intimated that a group of their players will be at the affair Sobel, at \$50 a week to beat up workfew of their well known selections.

It should be a real treat listening to

Twenty-six fur pickets who were arrested June 27 came up before Magisranged to have a booth where any trate Stern yesterday morning. Their

UCUIAL MURDER HALTS SESSIONS

WASHINGTON, July 20. - The the United States will be in their found itself at a standstill today This is expected to be one awaiting a report from the resoluof the most spectacular things in the tions committee on the Nicaraguan

The committee went into session at S.2-F2; S.S.2E and the Party doctors condemning the slaying of Nicaraguans by United States marines. This A shooting gallery, games and delegate from the Federation of Labor of Nicaragua. The committee was closeted throughout this forenoon with nothing ready to report. Accordingly the convention took a re-

ess until tomorrow morning. vice president of the American Federation of Labor, is chairman, and from famous composers including will be presented in the principal fe-Luis N. Morones, Mexican secretary Johann and Richard Straus, Wagner, male role, while Elena Moskova, Irene of commerce, labor and industry, is Tschailkowsky, Rimsky-Korsakoff, Saffran, Katya Minnassian, Vera



The Fight to Detend The Daily Worker Is a Fight Against the War Danger

"Some of our comrades assume that the danger of war is not immediate, that we have still sufficient time to awaken and mobilize the masses. That is a great mistake which may have serious consequences. For the latest events show with all clarity that the danger of war is increasing and that it as great as it was on the evening of the 4th of August, 1914. Just as in the period which preceded the great imperialist slaughter, all the imperialist states are arming feverishly. Almost everywhere incidents are taking place reminiscent of Agadir and Sarajevo. The clouds of war are gathering over the Pacific. Big guns have already sounded in China." Secretary, Communist Party of France.

PIERRE SEMARD In the fight against the growing war danger, the greatest single task at this time in America, is the defense of The DAILY WORKER, the most militant voice of the workers against the preparations for a new world slaughter. Only with the help of our DAILY WORK-ER can we effectively awaken the workers of this country to the real seriousness of the danger confronting them. Only through the columns of our paper can the workers be made to see that they are confronting a new August 4.

There can be no doubt that our paper is now under attack from no less a source than the United States government, simply because we are the only paper which is waging a relentless struggle against the attempt to drag us again into the shambles of a capitalist war. If you want us to continue this fight, if you want the fight against a new World War to be successful, then you must help by circulating widely the GUARD THE DAILY WORKER FUND Certificates. Every dollar contributed is a blow at the war mongers. The hour is critical. You

Scandinavian; S.S. 1B-F1, S.S.3C; S. ing the introduction of a resolution MAXIMILIAN PILZER TO CONDUCT N. Y. SYMPHONY AT CONEY STADIUM CONCERT

secured Maximilian Pilzer to conduct be offered by him. the New York Sympohny Orchestra of 100 at the Needle Trades Defense and Relief Stadium Concert, Saturday at 8 p. m. Pilzer is guest conductor of the Philharmonic and other leading orchestras and is also well De La Selva is sitting with the known in the musical world as the Igor" by a Borodine. He will be supcommittee of which Matthew Woll, orchestra conductor of the world's ported by his ballet of 35. Rita de

The Joint Defense Committee has ity of the musical program that will ler and Valentia Kaschouba will en-

Kosloff to Dance.

Alexis Kosloff, premier danseur of personally appear in and stage Les Dances Polovtsiennes Du "Prince largest motion picture. Selections Laports, also of the Metropolitan, etc., is the best evidence of the qual- Milci, Ruth Hazelton, Emma D. Mil- Square, Room 714.

act other leading parts. George Kukly of the New York Symphony Orchestra arranged the nothing more than a puppet king, died entire musical program, and Leon the Metropolitan Opera House, will Blumenfeld will be the stage man-

> The entire progressive workingclass movement is preparing for this splendid concert which will take place at the Coney Island Stadium Satur-

MASS FUNERAL OF FALLEN FIGHTERS BANNED BY AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT

Scores of Communists Arrested; 15,000 Police and Soldiers Mobilized

VIENNA, July 20.—While thousands gathered for the funeral ceremonies for those killed in last week's rioting, the Austrian police force made a round-up today and arrested more than 100 Communists. Among those arrested is Reichstag Deputy Pieck of the German Communist Party.

Nearly 15,000 soldiers and police 15 minutes from that hour in tribute (including the newly created gendarm- to the memory of the dead. erie) were on duty throughout Vienna | Chancellor Seipel and his governtoday to prevent disorders while the ment colleagues are engaged in refuneral was held.

was conducted by the municipality, who are held responsible for the outwhich is under control of the social- breaks, is not certain.

under orders to prevent concentra- the Communist Party. tions where speeches might be made.

were to be taken to the municipal sion of parliament. crematorium for burning. Only members of the families of the victims, by additions from the 700 wounded. officials of the socialist party and It is now close to 100. representatives of the municipal gov-

2 o'clock and all industry in the city examination.

was instructed to cease operations for

storing political equilibrium. Whether Marching behind the hearses was the government will take restrictive Today's public funeral measures against the Communists,

Many of the leaders are in jail and Thousands of persons filled the will be tried in the ordinary course streets through which the long line of of events but it is unlikely that any hearses was to pass. The police were organized move will be made against

Preparations are under way for the Following the services the bodies opening tomorrow of the special ses-

The list of dead is increasing daily

Nearly 600 arrests have been made ernment were admitted to this cere- to date. Prosecutions have been begun against 75 Communists and sev-The final service was to start at eral hundred prisoners still await

SACCO, VANZETTI HYLAN HITS I. R. T. IN POOR HEALTH LABOR POLICIES: ON FOURTH DAY ENDORSES STRIKE

Long Hunger Strike May Be Fatal

BOSTON, July 20 .- The Sacco-Vanzetti hunger strike is bringing to a close the already too long "investigation" which Governor Fuller is making into the trial of the two imprisoned workers.

The medeival conditions of confine-(Continued on Page Five)

PUPPET KING OF ROUMANIA. DIES

'Cotszavenesti" Marie's Husband Kicks In

BUCHAREST, Roumania, July 20. -The rotting body of King Ferdinand ceased breathing today as the complication of foul diseases from which he had long suffered took their toll. Babbling incoherently and continuously weeping, the monarch who was at 2:30 this morning. Queen Marie, who last year visited the United States and toured the country with a menagerie comprising a notorious actress who one time associated with place, he has been assured of police her in European war-time debauches, protection from city officials. This, in an effort to raise a loan for the I am fearful, will mean a repetition day, at 8 p. m. bloody Bratiano regime, Tickets can still be had at the bedside of the dying king. bloody Bratiano regime, was at the of anti-labor brutality, which was evi-

(Continued on Page Two)

City Officials Work With Interests Placing the blame for the proposed subway strike on the traction interests, former Mayor John F. Hylan,

has come out with a statement fully endorsing the organization of New York's subway workers. Labor conditions on the I. R. T. are far below the standards of organized labor in the United States, he declared.

The text of the statement issued by Mayor Hylan yesterday afternoon fol-"I have been informed from author-

tative quarters that the people of New York are faced with a subway strike within the next few days. know that the traction interests welcome a struggle of this sort in order to make it appear that labor troubles necessitate an increased carfare. Hits Low Wages.

"I know that the employes of the I. R. T. and the B.-M. T. work under conditions and are paid altogether out of proportion with the earnings of these traction corporations, as was shown during my administration and strongly substantiated in this socalled unification investigation of Untermyer's, which is nothing more or less than an increased fare effort. that 1871/2 per cent profit was made, averaging 161/2 per cent earnings for many years.

Anti-Labor Brutality.

"Mr. Hedley, president of the Interboro, has said that if a strike takes denced last year at the Manhattan Joint Defense Committee, 41 Union Ion Bratiano, who for years has Casino, 155th St. and Eighth Ave., (Continued on Page Five)

Guilty of Murder in Nicaragua The Coolidge Government by its created by American banking in-

tional surrender of the Wuhan gov- Constitution of our country which ing the will of Wall Street bankers ernment. At all events, it is felt here that the next few days will be momentous in deciding the fate of the mentous in deciding the mentous indicates the mentous in deciding the mentous indicates the mentous indicates the mentous indicates the m Wuhan government as well as the marines to overrun that little counstruggle of the Nanking government try. For almost seven months they the American people as guilty of the have been there terrorizing the

own reports of July 18th is crim- terests and set up by the force of inally responsible for the death of American arms. Now, after failing Michael A. Obelski of Roulette, Pa., during almost seven months to force and of Chas. Sidney Garrison of the will of Wall Street on that untroops down the Yangtse-kiang.

On the ther hand the rumors of Asheville, N. C., American marines happy country, the Coolidge adminkilled in battle with Nicaraguan lib- istration has brought this crowning eral forces in Ocotal, Nicaragua. The disgrace upon our country by having Coolidge administration is also re- our marines begin open warfare and sponsible for the criminal slaughter slaughter 300 Nicaraguans by dropof three hundred Nicaraguan troops ping bombs from airplanes and by by machine gun and cannon fire and machine gun fire. Can the infamy by bombing from five aeroplanes of of the Coolidge administration sink the American navy.

President Coolidge and the State of the United States be put to any Department, in cynical violation of the more degrading use than this of forcidge administration before the bar of death of two marines and the slaugh-HANKOW, July 20.—The Central dent, "neutralizing" (that is recaptorizing that the lawful formulation on Page Two) — country, deposing its lawful president, "neutralizing" (that is recaptorized in the lawful president's forces, succeeded in tak present administration has been the

The frightful wholesale butchery of 300 Nicaraguans by the invading hordes of Wall Street is the latest of a whole series of crimes against the peoples of the republics to the south of us. The only political party in the United States that has taken official cognizance of this massacre and wages a fight against the forces responsible for such ruthless extermination of peoples s the Workers (Communist) Party.

Central American Republics, have most defenseless ones cease im been sent to China against the will mediately. of the Chinese people, have invaded that country, have fired upon the defenseless, unfortified city of Nanking desire that our state departments be and are rapidly involving our country in a new world war.

Who Rules America? What American worker or farmer armed intervention in Mexico? has any quarrel with China? Who authorized Coolidge to make war tion of the Wall Street crowd, is upon the Chinese people? The whole against the recognition of the Soviet American people with the exception Union? of a few bankers and money kings

drawn. kings has any quarrel with the peo-

What American, with the excep tion of a few oil magnates has any used continually to bully the Mexican people and to make demands and send ultimatums which lead towards

What American, with the excep-

This little clique of oil barons, and their political tools, demand that bankers and money kings that use the marines and battleships be with- our army and navy and state department and governmental machin-What American with the exception ery, in defiance of the wishes of the of the same little handful of money overwhelming mass of the American people, to terrorize the peoples of ple of Nicaragua or any desire to in- Mexico, Nicaragua and China and to same. It has bullied Mexico, invaded vade that country, destroy its gov- take steps leading toward an alliance Nicaragua, refused to recognized the ernment and slaughter its people? with British imperialism for a joint Soviet Union, and without a declara- Every honest American will join with attack upon the Soviet Union, are of war, made war upon the Chinese us in the demand that this disgrace- the same gang who permit no union-

Hold Control Over Dist. 1 Convention

SCRANTON, Pa., July 20 .- With the membership in District No. 1 in revolt, but as yet without a leadership, the U. M. W. of A. officials are getting rather scared and are making an attempt at the convention which is taking place in Scranton, to entrench themselves in office more than ever so that it will be much harder for them to be thrown out by the rank and file.

The first method of doing this is the extension of tenure of office from 2 to 4 years, for elective officers.

They are also going to request that instead of having five locals for endorsement, that 25 be required, before the nominee can have his name placed on the ballot. The latter resolution may not be accepted by the

On every front the policy of the people. All the marines not already ful and unrighteous war of the most ism in their factories, who finance convention, as it is rumored that even necessary administration has been the in necessary in the ignoration and in the (Continued on Page Two) (Continued on Page Two)

Earl Browder, Back From China, to Start Lecture Tour July 24th

Earl Browder, secretary of the Pan-Pacific Labor Conference, recently returned from China will speak at a series of meetings on the Chinese situation.

He will address meetings at Boston, July 24th; Pittsburgh, July 25th; Cleveland, July 26th; Detroit

Scalpers Get \$150 for

With tickets for the Dempseypushed today the government's investigation of reported "gouging" by

Six men are to be questioned before nett and Joseph Boynton, box office treasurers of the Madison Square Garden Corporation, of which Pro-Charles Betts, Martin Hirsch, Benamin Jacobs and Kay Kress, of the of the invaders. Jacobs Ticket Agency.



\$2.50 Cloth Bound

DAILY WORKED

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NICARAGUA ARMY **EVADES FLANKING** TACTICS OF U. S.

Marines, Planes, Guns, Rushed to Ocotal

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 20 .-Advises to nationalist sympathizers here state that General Sandino's army has retired to avoid being Dempsey Fight Tickets caught in a trap between Ocotal and the large column of marines, which, with additional war planes, is advanc-Sharkey fight in the Yankee Stadium ing to the relief of the marine garhere tomorrow night reported to be rison in Ocotal. The latest expedition selling for as high as \$150, United is under command of Major Floyd, States Attorney Charles H. Tuttle and left Managua today, hoping to "corner" the army of Nicaraguan i dependence between the fortified military post of Ocotal and themselves.

Sandino's army has followed the United States Commissioner Garrett usual tactics of a defensive force, W. Cotter. They are Benjamin Ben- operating in rough country, with inferior equipment, and has split into small bands, scattered thru the mountains and jungle, ready to fight rear moter Tex Rickard is president, and guard actions, or to assemble quickly for a sudden attack on outlying posts

of workers, members of the Nicaraguan Federation of Labor

"Birger Gang" Case Ready for Defense To Begin Testimony

Gang" that wielded vast political power and fought pitched battles with in charge of the case furnishing the

The U.S. secret service agents ad-

Ferdinand, Puppet King of Roumania, Dies

father. The government is very un- continued to be conducted from the movement capable of struggling Triangle 5582.

Since the world war Roumania has been the pawn of imperialist powers Garages Crowd Street in their efforts to destroy the workers' and peasants' government of Russia and aroused the fury of the classconscious workers of the whole world because of its ruthless suppression of the Bessarabian peasants whose country had been taken away from Rus-

the members of the regency that will parked automobiles from three in every shop and in all workers orrule the country until the "baby king" garages located together there, and michael, 5 years of age, and son of with children who have no other Gigantic Prince Carol, reaches the age of 21, place to play running in and around provided, of course, the government is them. opposed to the Bratianos from the into and injured a man. throne and making his infant son

Declare Martial Law.

King Ferdinand.

King Michael today. "Cotszafenesti" Marie. year, Queen Marie was the object of, not. many demonstrations of workers who protested against the bloody regime of Catch Another Polish which she was one of the ornaments. When in Chicago she was greeted with special editions of The DAILY WORKER containing the story of a MOSCOW, July 20.—The Polish series of debaucheries in which she spy, Sazonovich, who killed a guard was one of the chief figures at a place recently when he attempted to flee

SUSPENDED UNION PRESENTS THE BACKGROUND

Tells of Local Strike That Started Dispute

The suspended New York Council of the Shoe Workers Protective Union has taken up the fight against the general office's attempt to break on the shoe workers union in this

The local council has appointed B Mushan of local 68 to take care of the office and all locals affiliated with the New York council.

In an appeal issued to the members of the union, the district council instructs the members to pay dues only to Business Agent Sam Gallant and the secretary of the office, Mrs.

Hold Special Meetings. During this week most of the locals are holding special meetings which the district council calls upon all members to attend. The unionists are also asked to report at the union before going to work.

The District Council in a statement

to the members says in part: "The suspension of the District Council The seven anti-fascist Italian work- came unexpectedly. It started with ice medal in dispatches to Washing- ers who were arrested July 11th by a controversy between local 66 and

many of the regular Nicaraguan working in conjunction with the Ital- "The District Council of New York army, but did create a huge slaughter ian secret service in raids on the declared a strike at the Unity Shoe among other inhabitants of the coun- Italian newspapers, Il Martello and Co. because four union men were distry, including a considerable number Il Nuovo Mondo came up for a hear- charged without any cause and after ing in the first district court in the a shop meeting was held it was de-Bronx yesterday morning before cided to ask the firm to reinstate the discharged workers. The answer of

a hearing next week in the court of a strike on the Unity Shoe Co. The shop was picketed every day and there was a good spirit of solidarity.

"Local 66 somehow called a local in the Bronx county jail, the excessive meeting and decided to send back their members to work in that shop. for their release. They are held as In plain words this means that the break the strike by scabbing on the other workers of that shop.

At Joint Meeting. "The District Council invited the General Council to a joint meeting with them. The leaders of the General council captured the meeting and recognized three delegates of local 66 and practically forced the delegates of the district council to leave the joint meeting and afterwards sus-

Withdraw Mere Charters.

Having begun by withdrawing cil of Shoe Workers Protective Union mitted that they were working with the bureaucrats in charge of the nathe Mussolini agents under orders of tional organization have now withthe Italian ambassador at Washing- drawn the charters of Locals 53 and "right" clique. 54, who have declared their loyalty to the District Council.

The bosses having been tipped off the strikers need is material support. by the reactionaries held a meeting The entire reaction is united against and decided to break up the union. them. To enable them to carry on One of the firms has already called their fight to victory thousands of been the real ruler of Roumania, and ing that the workers agree for a 15% only be raised by the working class. is now premier, will continue as the wage reduction. Meanwhile the resupporters of Prince Carol, who re- to the other helping the bosses to nounced the throne a few years ago break up the New York organization. and has since been living in Paris, The national officials sought to ocsucceed in overthrowing the regime cupy the District Council offices by and bringing him back to succeed his force but were put out and business popular and maintains itself through headquarters of the District Council. terror, but there is no effective labor Inquire for all details by calling

With Cars: Chauffeur

(By Worker Correspondent)

The next accident was more seritotular head, the old gang hopes to ous. An Italian chauffeur ravelling mandolin Orchestra of Plainfield, a remain in power a while longer.

Output

Description of Plainfield, a remain in power a while longer. dren playing in the street. The accident was unavoidable, considering this picnic. The entire proceeds will BERLIN, July 20.—Reports were the conditions in the street. The be for the Defense. Admission is received here today that martial law chauffeur stopped at once, and carhas been declared throughout Rou- ried the child to a drug store, but it Jersey State are urged to attend this mania in order to prevent any pos- was dead. A crowd gathered and affair. sible disorders following the death of wanted to lynch the chauffur, and Ing Ferdinand.

Mailman was only able by much argument to persuade them that the ed to take the oath of allegiance to chauffeur was not responsible Howmanslaughter and the garage own- July 31st at Mapel Grove Park. While in the United States last ers who are really responsible are

Spy in Soviet Union

Stanford, Conn., Labor Demonstrates in Defnse of Sacco and Vanzetti

(Special to The Daily Worker) STAMFORD, Conn.—Labor here s preparing for a giant demonstration Saturday night, July 23, against the putting to death August 10, of the two Italian workers, Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Van-

Thirty-eight labor organizations including the Stamford Central Trades Council, have united in this effort. The gathering will be held before the Town Hall, opposite the post office. Among the speakers will be J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER.

FREE VANZETTI AND SACCO, ASK **UPHOLSTERERS**

office, 313 Fulton St., every morning William Kohn Attacks the Communists

> A resolution demanding the unconditional release of Sacco and Vanzetti session of the convention of the Up- three principles of Sun Yat Sen holsterers' union meeting at the Hotel Cadillac, 43rd St., near Broadway.

Local 37 of Boston and was defended on the floor by delegates Carl Appel of Boston and J. Hotch of New York. regiment commanders, one division After some opposition by the reaction chief and several other officers. ary delegates it passed with an amendment commending Governor ing an investigation committee.

William Kohn, president of the union who was presiding, attacked the Communists, whom, he said, preferred into an illegal position. With this in to see Sacco and Vanzetti killed so mind it has carried thru necessary that they could utilize their death for propaganda purposes.

John Manning, president of the

The convention adjourned after the for Moscow soon. morning session to reconvene today.

The Furriers Strike is of vital imcharter of the N. Y. District Coun- also because it is the reply of the government, she declares, are out of

The sympathies of labor are with her role in politics. the courageous furriers. But what

The campaign for bonds is in full riers. Every bond is guaranteed. It Two Railroad Workers

Hundreds of workers and workers organizations have responded to the call of the Defense Committee to adopt the voluntary tax. Those workers who are sincere in their desire to help the striking furriers but cannot afford to make large donations can surely spare 50 cents or Hits Child, Arrested \$1 per week, for at least 10 weeks. The working class movement must rally more than ever around the De-Two auto accidents in succession fense Committee. A steady income on Union Avenue, about No. 1111, to the Defense must be assured.

A grand picnic and carnival has been arranged for this coming Sunnot overthrown by that time. At any rate, through excluding Carol, who is and trying to avoid obstacles ran of New Jersey State. The picnic will be held in Linwood Grove Lake.

The Singing Society of Elizabeth,

Phila. Picnic Sunday. PHILADELPHIA, July 20.-A picnic for the benefit of the striking

St. Olkin's Drug Store, 2500 N. 33rd; Furriers Union, 1229 Arch St.

Take 50 car going north, get off at Olney Avenue. Help the striking Cloakmakers and Furriers and enjoy yourself, at the same time.

(Continued from Page One) and direct the open shop drive. They ing to a declaration of war without machinery of our country against the Chinese, the Mexicans, the Nicara-guans and the workers and peasants and put it into the hands of the of the Soviet Union, but also against workers and farmers-the overand striking, by Supreme decisions, people.

by Sacco-Vanzetti decisions, by the use of police and militia and troops to break our picket lines, they make war on the mass of the American people as well. And in foreign policy, every act of the present administration at the command of this little China clique of financiers, brings us one

step noarer to a new world war.
Workers and farmers of America, awake! We' must unite our forces before it is too late. We must take our troops out of Haiti, Nicaragua and China. We must withdraw our battleships from the Carribbean and Chinese waters. We must stop the President and the State Department

ofrom committing illegal acts amountonly use the governmental consulting Congress. We must take By injunctions against picketing whelming mass of the American

Hands off Nicaragua, Mexico, China, and the Soviet Union! Put an end to the disgraceful in-

vasion of Nicaragua! Withdraw the marines and battleships from Haiti, Nicaragua and

Stop the danger of war against the vorkers and farmers of the Soviet Union!

Fight against Wall Street's control of our Government! Fight for a workers and farmers

government in America! -The Workers (Communist)

To Attack Hankow

(Continued from Page One) rumored, has consented to permit General Tang Chen-chi to drive out of the ground caused by the earth-Communists with his troops provided no shooting of Communists occurred.

General Chang Fak-wei is still said to have been allowed to keep Communists in his army provided they a powerful source of sulphuric hydrofollowed the present political line of was passed at yesterday's morning the Kuomintang and abide by the

In this connection Chang Fak-wei Cooperative Restaurant has already put forward the question The resolution was introduced by of the dismissal of Communists from Will Be Opened at 30 responsible posts in his army including in the list of exclusions eight

Communists are likewise being dismissed from Lung Shen-chi's army, Fuller of Massachusetts for appoint- Tan Yen-kai's troops and partly from tion, Inc., of which J. Mindel is presi-Cheng Chien's troops. Communist Officials Resign.

The Communist Party is passing measures. The Central Committee Bureau has been reorganized.

All Communist ministers have re-Union Label Department of the signed from the Nationalist govern-American Federation of Labor, deliv- ment. Chen Tuh-su, secretary of the ered a speech asking the union's aid Chinese Party, Tang Ping-hsiang, in fighting against the injunctions and former minister of agriculture and not merely restrict themselves to member of the Central Committee of passing resolutions condemning them. the Communist Party, intend to leave

Hits Hankow Militarists.

SHANGHAI, July 20 .- Announcing her withdrawal from the Wuhan government and the Kuomintang until they are out of the hands of militarists and opportunists, Mme. Sun portance to the future of the Ameri- Yat-sen declares in a statement is-The Kuomintang and the Wuhan and an answer to gansterism of the movement resume control of the Kuomintang, she says, she will resume

Left Wing Marches On Canton.

SHANGHAI, July 20 .- Reports received here state that three left wing Kuomintang armies are marching a lockout and another one is demand-dollars is needed. This money can against Shanghai and Canton. One army, according to reports received here, is seeking to attack Anhiti and real ruler of the country unless the actionaries are going from one local swing. If you have not yet bought another is attempting to march against Shanghai thru Chekiang.

Injured When Train in Dunkirk Runs Wildly

DUNKIRK, N. Y .- Two workers were injured, many others narrowly escaped and traffic on the New York Central Railroad was tied up several hours today when a huge locomotive under construction for the Denver Rio Grande Western Railroad ran wild.

The engine broke away from the stalls in the shops and plunged out, the engineer finding himself unable to make use of the brakes. It careened sia and ceded to Roumania at the Ver-sailles "peace" conference in Paris in the streets. Sam Mailman was in of the strike can and will be raised center of the city where a derailer his room on the second floor looking only when the entire movement will stopped its flight. Edward Swinton Queen Marie, who has always supported the Bratianos, will be one of usual, the street nearly blocked by voluntary tax should be introduced engine crew, were injured.

> Have Paid Your Contribution to Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund?

Party of America. Chiang Kai-shek Plans New Mineral Sources In the Soviet Union

SIMFEROPOL, (By Mail) July 2, As a result of dislocation of layers quake new sources have spring up. Thus in the Katchinsk valley a source has sprung up of fresh water yielding over 1,200,000 litres daily, while genic water has sprung up between Yalta and a nearby village, Derekoi,

Union Square, Shortly

A campaign for membership is now being conducted by the recently formed Cooperative Restaurant Associadent and M. Nemser is president.

The association will open a modern restaurant at 30 Union Square and feels confident that it will be filling a long needed want in that neighbor-



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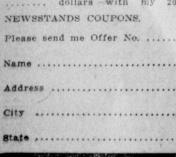
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There is a report here that Major I. L. D. Defends Seven Ross E. Rowell, of the marines, who led the bombing attack of five planes in the Ocotal fighting, has been recommended for the distinguished serv-

Newman, and Ray "Izzy" Hyland, Day. three of "Egypt's" gangsters, charged Mario Buzzi against whom no evi-

with the murder of Mayor Joe Adams, dence was shown was held for a hear-

These are members of the "Birger was released on \$2,000 bail.

their rivals, using aeroplanes and ma- bail for the workers. Isaac Shorr is chine guns, for several years. Internal the lawyer. strife ruined their control of the sit-

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Offer No. 4 by Eugene O'Neill

Vanzetti Sympathizers NICE, France, July 20. — The comb thrown at the United States consulate here yesterday probably was intended for the Russian "Prince" Luborniski, who occupied

an apartment beneath the consulate offices, the police stated today The police had at first believed the bomb was thrown by Sacco-Vanzetti sympathizers. Inquiry however has shown that the greatest damage was done to the prince's apartment and the police believe the bomb was aimed at it.

The white Russian prince inherit-

Nice Bomb Thrown by

White Russians, Not

ed a fortune recently and is said to have many enemies among the white Russian residents of Nice. HOLD FRAMED-UP ANTI-FASCISTS

Italian Workers

ON HEAVY BAIL

ton. Rowell's bombers did not kill agents of the department of justice the district council.

Magistrate Finston. Mario Tresca and Luigi Quintilano, who were released on \$1,000 bail each on charges of violating the Sullivan law on July 12th, had their bail increased to \$2,500. They will be given a heaving part week in the court of

Held For \$50,000 Bail. Four other workers are being held bail of \$50,000 each being demanded BENTON, Ill., July 20.—The state material witnesses in the case of the leaders of local 66 took a stand to concluded its presentation of evidence two Italian fascists who were murtoday against Charlie Birger, Art dered in the Bronx on Decoration

> ing in Portchester next Friday. He The International Labor Defense is

At the time of the raids the police followed their usual methods of pended the whole district council. planting two revolvers in the office of Il Martello. It was on this basis that Tresca and Quintilano were ar-

ten, Giacomo De Marinto.

(Continued from Page One)

against the despotism.

1919

called Cotszafenesti during the world arrest, was sentenced to death today

can labor movement. It is important sued yesterday that she will not parnot only as a strike of thousands of ticipate in active politics for a while. workers against their bosses, but progressive and left wing labor move- the control of the real Nationalist ment to the betrayal of the leaders leaders. When the real leaders of the

a Furriers Defense Bond you must do so immediately and demonstrate your solidarity with the striking furis a short term loan payable on de

Voluntary Tax.

Gigantic Picnic In New Jersey.

ever, the chauffeur is charged with furriers will be held here Sunday, Tickets are on sale at 521 York Avenue: Freiheit Office 317 S. 5th; Litvacoff's Drug Store, 1000 N. 43rd

> Have Paid Your Contribution to the Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund?

CLARIFYING POLITICAL ISSUES IN THE MINNESOTA LABOR MOVEMENT

(Continued from Last Issue). Fight for Full Ticket.

a head to the ticket-a candidate for is in fact nothing short of betrayal. mayor,-the movement already divided, would be still further confused and split up and would allow a con- were elected to the School Board-a centration of the forces of the Citi- real victory for the Farmer-Laborzens' Alliance and the agents of the ites. Only three Labor Aldermen Republican Party (whose agents in are left in the Council-Bastis and the Labor movement constitute the Peterson from the 6th Ward and Gis-Leach support) against the Labor lin from the 9th Ward-Peterson is a Councilmen in the several labor wards holdover from 1925. and a consequent defeat of the masentatives in the Council.

Reaction Defeats Conference.

Committee the calling of the delegate bor aldermen are winners, conference, in order to point out the dangerous situation to the rank and cilmen wanted to defeat the endorse- do so. rank and file to the danger of the D. Nellermoe; Ex-Senator S. the Council.

Center Afraid to Act.

move towards unity on the political campaigns. field as Communism, etc. That they men, resulted from the unwillingness of the center to unite with the left on this question.

Sabotaged the Campaign.

paign. The conduct of the campaign what had been predicted by the left used in the early part of the campaign district administration. (not openly) to support the candidacy of Turner for Mayor and in the later part of the campaign, after the excomplicated situation.

Only Three Candidates Win. Hanscom in the 7th Ward, Scott in to the miners. the 10th Ward, Hadley in the 1st

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NEW YORK.

election because of the filling of A N. Sollie of the City and County The left wing and the Communists Employees Union, and at the time of in the pre-election struggle within filing, a member of the 11th Ward the Farmer-Labor Association and Club of the Farmer-Labor Associathe trade unions, made the fight for tion which had endorsed Pryts for a full ticket, knowing that without re-election—the right wingers call such a ticket and especially without this a "mistake" on Sollie's part. It

Victory On School Board. Lynn Thompson and Mrs. Kinney

That the slate was not wiped clean jority of the remaining labor repre- is eloquent testimony to the deep rooted struggle of the idea of inde-It was particularly necessary to pendent working class political acstress the importance of retaining tion, and proves again that the Farthe Labor Aldermen because of the mer-Labor Party cannot be destroyed. drive on the Day Labor system by Every force of reaction was brought the general Contractors Association, into play, tens of thousands of dolwho needed at least three more votes lars were expended by the old Party in the Council to get a foothold in machine, their agents in the Labor movement did what they could, the aldermanic candidates themselves as The Communists together with the previously noted contributed objecleft wing and the honest supporters tively to the campaign of the eneof the Farmer-Labor Association, not mies of the Farmer-Labor Associaproperly characterized as left wing- tion. And in spite of all this, two ers, proposed in the Hennepin County school board members and three la-

Shipstead Remained Silent. One of the outstanding features of file and to unify the movement on the campaign was the failure of Senthe basis of a full ticket and a cor- ator Shipstead to make a single rect working class political program. speech in support of the Farmer-The effort was only partially suc- Labor Party's candidates or even to cessful. As pointed out above, the issue a statement in their behalf, al-Leach machine and the Labor Coun- though called upon several times to

ment of a Labor Candidate for mayor | Practically all of the other Far--the vote was 51 to 81 on the ques- mer-Labor officials and office holdtion. The discussion in the conference, ers, the real figures of the city and however, resulted in a continuation state movement, did active and conment and aroused to some extent an worthy among these were Floyd Olotherwise apathetic and discouraged son, County Attorney; State Rep. O removal of their representatives in Stockwell and Ex-Congressman Ernest Lundeen, etc. The net results of the campaign will be a quickening of That the Labor movement and the the tempo of the whole movement. workers generally had a somewhat The workers are now really conscious hazy conception of the magnitude of of the danger of split campaigns and the task before them, was due to the the backing of capitalist candidates. campaign that had been carried on in Plans have been perfected and organthe trade unions since 1924 by the ization work is already going forright wingers, who branded every ward in preparation for the 1928-29 chists. In November, 1922, he was government by the centralized power

Control of District 1

(Continued from Page One)

The Hennepin County Central are opposed to it and will fight it. England and the U. S. A. Committee filled the balance of the But there is a danger that the antiticket with the exception of one or administration forces will not be able two minor positions, nominating Lynn to mobilize sufficient strength to de-Thompson and Mrs. Kinney for the feat these two proposals and there Angry Italian Peasants school board and then proceeded to might be a compromise by the nomturn over to Lynn Thompson full au- inee having to have 10 or 15 local Shouting WeWantWork thority to conduct the Central Com- unions for endorsement, which will mittee campaign headquarters. The make it very hard for an opposition-

velop a strong opposition | reported wing: the central headquarters were which will lead a fight against the village 70 kilometres from Milan.

Check-Off Will be Debated.

posure of Turner's connection with ment of this question will be made by came very hostile, and when the po- the prairie and other western provthe Citizens' Alliance (again not many local unions. The district maopenly) to support Leach, resulting chine claims that the agreement which peasants bombarded them with mal claim to a large territory known in further confusing an already badly has the following words in it, "reciprocal cooperation and efficiency" means the granting of the check-off

John L. Lewis, international presi-Ward, and Rudsdil in the 12th Ward, dent has declared on and off that it rowd. The list of casualties includes manding lower freight rates. In this of the Labor Aldermanic candidates was his interpretation, but the agreewho came through the primaries, ment has been in existence for more were defeated. Pryts in the 11th than 16 months, and no interpretation Ward was defeated in the primary of the clause has been agreed on by the anthracite conciliation board. There will be several resolutions on the question in demand by the local unions that it be settled once and for all. The machine will have a very hard time explaining why it is not settled.

Hudson Coal Co., of the Luzerne area is also going to come up, because for the last 4 months they have only worked for short periods at various hospital with two bullet wounds in terests, upon which he had based his times. The Luzerne collieries were the breast. closed before the 4th of July and have not yet resumed operations.

Threats of Strike. numerous conferences with district the most powerful factors of disinte- had reconciled the agrarians to the officials, demanding that the work gration in the present crisis. Fas- industrialists. Signor Mussolini must shall be equalized by the Hudson Coal cism was the result of a compromise now solve the difficult problem: Co., so that not only its Lackawanna between the agrarians and the in- which of his two supporters is to be County Collierys shall run, but the dustrialists, and all the efforts of sacrificed? He is no longer in a powork shall be distributed equally be- Signor Mussolini have, during the sition to satisfy both. tween the Lackawanna and Luzerne

county collieries. There have been threats of strikes but the district officials have been able to prevent them by holding conofficials which have come to nothing.

Must Fight Machine. trict 1 will be to organize and es- being put into life. tablish a leadership to fight against

the basis of union issues. tors are pursuing the identical policy tions. as the coal operators of the bitumin-

the Jacksonville agreement. About 400 delegates represent the assistants and the immunity of the age discounts from the general tariff miners at the convention. District 1 Trade Mission's premises at Angora of the USSR for a number of goods has a membership of 60,000 miners and its branches in Constantinople. of special interest to Turkey which

Out for Record



Lieutenants Dieudonne Coste. top, and Rignot, French aces, have been preparing to attempt to break endurance records set by American aviators, either in a flight to the United States or one toward India. a longer distance.

of the discussion in the labor move- sistent work for the Party. Note- Grand Duke Nicholas, Russian White Hope, Is Sick in Paris Chateau

his chateau near Paris.

Nicholas Nikolaivitch, former commander-in-chief of the Czarist Rus- Italian program it includes the desstrongest group of Russian monar- trade unionism, the invasion of local elected by the monarchists as the suc- of the state and the establishment of cessor to the late Czar Nicholas. a conservative government indepenwere able to successfully put this with many plots to bring about the with many plots to bring about the Weekly describes it as an attempt to with many plots to bring about the with many plots to bring about the with many plots to bring about the weekly describes it as an attempt to weekly describes it as an attempt to the profit. Russia and has been recognized as the active leader of the Russian monarchists who are active in Europe. He some of the administration delegates is suspected of drawing money from

Fascist Police Fire on

LUCANO, (By Mail)-July 8 .-Hennepin County Central Committee ist to get-as it will take a month or Another anti-Fascist revolt, the was not called again during the cam- so to visit that many local unions. causes of which are concerned with It is hoped that during this con- the serious economic crisis now under the circumstances, was exactly vention, especially on this question, ravaging the Italian countryside, is sull'Adda, a Trezzo

The question of the check-off is also Town Hall, shouting, "We want lay claims before a royal commission coming up and a demand for settle- work!" The demonstration soon be- investigating dissatisfaction among

but presently they lost their heads ada. and fired several volleys on the

ments were rushed from Monza and freight rates.

Mayor Attacked.

ported from Vedano Olona, a village near Varese. Baroffio, who was as- past four years, tended to prevent sailed in the street, is now lying in these two contrasting forces and in the bankruptcy courts.

The old rivalry between industrial- liance. The Hudson employes have held the fore, threatens to become one of than the anti-Socialist feeling which

BALDWIN ATTACKS DEMOCRACY

By LELAND OLDS, (Federated Press.)

Prime minister Baldwin's recantation of the government proposal to write the capitalist oligarchy which rules England into the constitution should not blind the workers to the powerful world movement against democracy. The financial upper class is prepared to discard socalled popular government whenever labor becomes sufficiently class conscious to use the vote to control the modern economic state.

"Reform." The startling proposals for 'reform' of the house of lords offered by the British lord chancelor in the name of the government were a maneuver. Later, with the appearance of concessions, the tory government will undoubtedly carry through most of its proposals, which also represent in the main the ideas of the liberal party. Both old parties stand for the preeminence of private property and wish a constitution which will block Socialist measures whenever the Labor party secures a clear mandate to reorganize the country in the interest of the workers To Hold Power.

The real aim of the government, says the Manchester Guardian. "is to restore to the house of lords the right to keep the conservative party in power even when it is not in office." This purpose is avowed by the lords who spoke on the proposals.
"The people of this country", said

the duke of Northumberland, an outstanding owner of the country's coal deposits, "no longer believe in democracy as a principle at all."

Lord Sumner pointed out that the parliament act, which curtailed the drastic and far reaching measures.

Your People A Beast. "The real enemy", said Lord Monks-

ell, "is democracy." this latest proposals, the program of PARIS, July 20 .- The Grand Duke the tory government of England has Nicholas is reported seriously ill at a striking resemblance to the abolition of democracy by quite other means in fascist Italy. Like the British Envoys to sian armies, is the leader of the truction of the economic power of

impose a "dictatorship of the profit-

Conservative and Liberal Rate War

A crowd of unemployed agricul- units. British Columbia appears this tural laborers gathered outside the week in the form of a delegation to lice appeared on the scene the angry inces. British Columbia has laid foras "the Peace River block," which At first the police defended them- was torn from the province when it selves with the butts of their rifles, was taken into the Dominian of Can- Kawasaki Cruisers

The western provinces are also deten peasants, who are in a dying con- they have the support of the Condition at hospital, and a number of servative Party, which attempts to wounded among the police and the win in the west the same credit that were raided and the occupants ar- citizens of Quebec and Toronto, who es of its 8,000 workers. claim geogrphical factors make it The Kawasaki Company is going just for them to have an advantage through a financial crisis, having

dictatorship, from breaking their al-

ists and agrarians in Italy, which the But the economic crisis has now economic crisis has brought again to shown itself to be more powerful

THE SOVIET-TURKISH TREATY OF COMMERCE

forces during the convention of Disciple of the most favored nation is laws and Turkish jurisdiction.

The treaty contains thirty-two via Batum into Asiatic countries of the present reactionary machine on clauses. The first articles refer to goods of Turkish origin. In regard the right of residence and the regu- to customs duties all Soviet goods in The miners' union of District 1 is lations for allowing operations in Turkey enjoy the regime of the most in danger as it seems the coal opera- Turkey of Soviet economic organiza- favored nation, the Turkish goods in

ous field pursued during the life of extra-territoriality for the Trade the treaty. At the same time the Representative and his two principal latter provides for granting percent-

MOSCOW, July 4. (By Mail.) - | branches, besides Constantinople, also ferences with the Hudson Coal Co. From today on, the treaty on com- Smyrna, Trapesund, Mersina, Ersermerce and navigation signed between um, Conia or Eski-Shikiry. In re-USSR and Turkey at Angora on gard to the deals entered into, the The main object of the opposition March 11th on the basis of the prin- Trade Mission is subject to Turkish A special clause permits the transit

USSR enjoying this regime in the The treaty provides for the right of limits of a definite list appended to and is the biggest district in the an- The treaty further provides for the are enumerated in the list appended thracite.

Book Censor



Frank Dow, above, acting commissioner of the bureau of customs of the treasury department, is the final judge or censor of foreign publications coming to the United States. If they are obscene it is the duty of the cusparas office to bar them from cir-Tintion within the United

Moscow Has More Than 70,000 Radios; Parks

MOSCOW, July 20.—The rapid power of the house of lords, was all strides made in the development of very well between conservatives and the radio in the Soviet Union is in- their misery." liberals but that a socialist govern- dicated by the report that there are ment would have a long list of now 72,000 radio receiving sets licensed in the city of Moscow.

Loud speakers are maintained by the city in more than twenty parks stabilization of capitalism. He pointed and public squares, which broadcast out that the Vienna uprising revealed Viewed as a whole in the light of speeches and music from dawn to another wide crack in the thin crust

Naval Conference

C. Bridgeman and Lord Cecil, have of unrest. been summoned to London by Prem-Splitting Canada Meanwhile the American and Japan-cse delegates are beating time and now in prison. somewhat puzzled at precisely what TORONTO, July 20.—The decen-gations are burning the wires with "mainly because of its attack against tralizing tendencies in the British ernments and it is generally felt that in carrying on its anti-militaristic

matter of a few days, possibly hours. all the parties in the Comintern." There is a possibility that some able to all sides will be made on minor

To Be Finished By Tokio Navy Yards

TOKIO, July 20 .- The Navy Dethe Liberals won in the maritime partment has agreed to take over the Later in the night police reinforce- provinces by granting preferential construction of two cruisers and four A reduction in the submarines started by the Kawasaki Bergamo to the scene of the conflict, west is expected to be followed by a Dockyard Company, and abandoned by and over a hundred villagers' homes further demand on the part of the it because of inability to pay the wag-

The question of the miners of the Mayor, named Mario Baroffio, is reThe description of the Lycerne area Mayor, named Mario Baroffio, is reThe wounding of a deputy Fascist in rates. Hard feeling between these been involved in the recent crash of two sections of the dominion grows. the 15th bank. It is expected, however, that the company will weather its difficulties without resorting to

A recent report from Tokio that the Japanese government would not come to the assistance of the dockyard has evidently precipitated the present decision to continue the buildng of the cruisers, important political pressure having apparently been brought to bear on Premier Tanaka.

"Flying Governor" Now. HARTFORD, Conn., July 20 .- Col. Charles A. Lindbergh landed here at 2:17 this afternoon from Mitchell Field, Long Island, on the first stop of his nation-wide tour of the 48

Political Prisoners To Be Extradited to Spain; Hunger Strike in France

PARIS, July 8 (By Mail) .- The three Spanish anarchists, Assaso. Durrete, and Jover, who are in prison in France prior to their extradition to the Argentine, where they are wanted for what are really political offenses, began a nunger strike vesterday.

GITLOW TELLS OF TWO OUTLOOKS OF The Field LABOR IN EUROPE

Buoyancy in Russia but Discontent Elsewhere

"The desire of the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union is for peace," declared Ben Gitlow, member of the Central Executive Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party, who has just returned to this country from a trip to Europe, which included the First Workers' Republic.

"But," added Gitlow, "the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union, at the same time, not only have the desire to defend, but they also have the ability to defend their country."

Gitlow pointed out the tremendous and very noticeable difference in the spirit between the workers in the Soviet Union and the rest of Europe. Hope Versus Depression.

"There is an inspiring buoyancy and hope permeating the masses of Russia," said Gitlow, "compared to the depression and deep-going discontent of labor in the capitalist countries. The contrast was especially noticeable along the Soviet border, especially where such countries as Poland, Lithuania and Latvia lie close to the territory of the Workers' Republic."

"Poland is a camp of armed solliers," continued Gitlow. "These sol-Broadcast Thruout Day diers are not only intended for use n the developing war against the Soviet Union, but also against the Polish workers, who struggle against

Capitalism Sits on Volcano. In discussing the recent developments in Austria, Gitlow declared

that this revealed the merely relative supporting predatory rule in western

"The events at Vienna," he said, 'show that European capitalism is actually resting on a slumbering vol-cano. This Vesuvius may appear quiet for the time being. But appearances are only deceiving.

"The struggle of the Vienna workers shows that there is a basis for armed actions of the workers and for revolutionary insurrections in Eurpe. In this situation the socialist leaders appear as specialists for the GENEVA, July 20 .- The British bourgeoisie in their efforts to keep elegates to the naval conference, W. the lid of oppression on the volcano

Gitlow also reviewed the persecuier Baldwin, head of the tory gov- tion to which the French Communist ernment of murder, forgery and Party is being subjected at the pres-There are rumors here ent time, with indictments pending that the two British delegates were against all the members of the party's in disagreement over the question of political committee. Pierre Semard, making concessions to the American secretary of the party, Jacque Doriot, demands on 8-inch guns on cruisers. and Marcel Cachin, Communist mem-Meanwhile the American and Japan- bers of the chamber of deputies, are

"The French party is being persemove is next to be made. Both dele- cuted at this time," declared Gitlow, ionable even down to the smallest the end of the conference is only a work, has one of the best records of

Gitlow made a study of the trade sort of patched-up proposals, accept- union movements in the countries he visited.

Jay Lovestone, acting secretary of also returned to this country after a trip to Europe, including the Soviet Union. While in Europe he gathered considerable material concerning the Economic Conference of the League of Nations, and the Tri-Partite Naval Conference, both held at Geneva, Switzerland.

Hoover Visits Cal: Asks Extra Session to Plan Flood Loan

CUSTER, S. D., July 20 .- Secretary of Commerce Hoover arrived here today for a conference with President Coolidge upon the advisability of calling an extra session of congress around Nov. 1.

Mr. Coolidge came over to the train greet him-an unprecedented event-but it served to prevent newspapermen from talking with Hoover Keep Up the Sustaining Fund until after he had seen the president.

While Hoover would make no comment, prior to his conference with Mr. Coolidge, it was indicated he favors calling an extra session in advance of the regular December session. Hoover believes funds now available for relief work will be exhausted by November 1 or at the latest by December 1.

Hoover has arranged a complete machinery for lending money to the farmers caught by the Mississippi flood, at a profit to the participants in his "credit corporations," but needs cheap government finances to carry it thru. Coolidge, it is understood, fears an extra session because of the danger that a stampede for giving instead of lending relief funds to the flood sufferers may develop, and because unpleasant facts about the peonage of Negro farm hands, and the graft in

Coolidge Opposes Session.

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levee construction may come out.



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Preparing for the Next Phase of the Chinese Revolution.

Imperialism in China has succeeded for the time being in splitting the liberation movement in segments, bolstering up the power of the northern militarists and forcing the exclusion of ted with the labor conditions in Chi-Communists from leading positions in the armies and government. na, and know very little about child the Chinese employed in the factories, Many of us remember the students

like Chiang Kai-shek, after deserting the revolution, turned upon ist press of this, as well as other made by the government. So that if the labor unions and peasant organizations, which make up its capitalist countries that the Chinese certain laws are made, or passed, in mass base, and slaughtered thousands of their members. Hun- revolution is not a result of the most order to make the conditions easier, dreds of Communists have been tortured and killed.

War is being made upon the Communist Party directly by fierce exploitation by foreign and Chinese concerns in order to be imoutright tools of the imperialists and the traitors who allowed native capitalism, a result of bitter mune from these laws move over to them to secure strategic posts in the national armies. The "mod-Chinese revolution is a result of this The wages of these young and old erate elements" upon which imperialism has been banking to stifle "red" propaganda, which is the per- workers will again prove this tail of the mass liberation movement are now in control. Even the petual night-mare of world imperial-misery. Employees in cotton mills that not only did the students de-Wuhan (Hankow) government, which stood out for a while against er, young, or old, who will review the while children in the same industry important provinces to educate the the traitors Chiang and Feng, has capitulated and agreed to sup- labor conditions will immediately get from six to 25 cents a day. pressive acts against the labor union and peasant organizations change his opinion about the real and to measures against the Communists.

The imperialists are jubilant. There is also rejoicing in the camp of the socialists and their liberal fringe. These two latter early, already six years old children because they must support themgroups have given most valuable support to imperialism by their are at work, and generally working selves, as the parent workers can not failure to support the mass liberation movement led by the Com- labor commissioner of the internamunists and by their emphasis on the purely nationalist phase of tional settlement of Shanghai, rethe great struggle in China.

It is apparent now to anyone who cares to see that the war on employed at the age of five. The inthe Communists is synonymous with war on the workers and peas- made by the Shanghai investigating simply because the Chinese young ants and their organizations. The capitalist and middle class elements, who lead this campaign under the auspices and with the of Shanghai's industrial district, the world. there were over 22,000 children at the auspices and with the blessing of imperialism, are enemies of the masses. They were frightened, their economic interests were threatened and their important to mention that the workpolitical prestige jeopardized by the rapid rise of the mass or- ers in China work seven days a week, live under the illusions of which are The Communist Party and the Comganizations. The demands of the unions and the activities of the peasant organizations (Red Lances) against the landlords enraged the "moderates." They had to choose between the workers and the "moderates." They had to choose between the workers and peasants and their capitalist and middle class supporters.

They made their choice and thereby became enemies of the survived the ordeal, still rot in prison. mass liberation movement and, having lost their popular support, became outright and open allies of the imperialist counter-revo- terror and murder will continue as before, until finally it falls be- ways ready to help her to get rid of

the extent to which the industrial workers are organized and take social cancer that is Roumania will send to its death the class that Chinese workers. the lead and are able to organize and lead the 300,000,000 peasants. he personified.

The Communists organized the labor movement and took the lead in drawing the peasants into the revolution. The Communists are the most conscious, disciplined and decisive section of the liberation movement. Without their participation the Chinese na-

Let the imperialists and their socialist allies take all the com- Britain? fort they can from the present situation. The Chinese Communist party is not crushed, its influence among the masses is growing and, the first day of the conference on the question of naval armament. more and more class conscious, that as will inevitably occur, the treason of the right wing of the na- There has been a continual oscillation by Japan between the two more and more Chinese young worktionalist movement becomes clear to the workers and peasants, more powerful imperialisms. Both have been bidding for her sup- ers are begining to realize the necesthere will come into being again soon a centralized mass liberation port against the other. movement which will be able to deal with both imperialists and their Chinese allies.

traitors to the Chinese revolution but in the next phase of the imperialists think they need and appropriations can be se- of the entire working class, and only movement the Chinese workers and peasants will have learned cured for. how to deal with traitors.

worker and peasant army which, already in process of organiza- in Honolulu. Here, too, the rivalries show more clearly than ever tion, will win China for the masses.

In the Chinese unions and among the peasantry the Chinese breaks thru the diplomatic phrases. Communist Party and the Young Communist League are busy, preparing for still greater and more decisive struggles.

Ferdinand---Roumanian Figure-Head.

body has long been symbolic of the ruling clique of the country for war against the Soviet Union is in the making. of which he was the figurehead, at last lies dead amidst the luxurious surroundings of the summer residence of the royal family.

sympathy of Ferdinand with the cause of his Hohenzollern relative, the late kaiser, was at last swept into the conflict on the side ment, where there is being built a socialist economy, and the im- of the men to seek higher wages, but of Britain, France and czarist Russia, by the real rulers of the perialist powers representing world capitalism. country, the Bratianos. For his services to the imperialist cause of the allies the Versailles treaty gave the ruling house of Roumania the Austro-Hungarian dutchy of Transylvania and other to world capitalism, is the problem, which the ruling class is try- offer any thing to offset higher wage bordering provinces, most important of which was Bessarabia, the ing to solve. Russian province. The population under the sway of this frightful clique was by the terms of the Versailles treaty increased from 8,000,000 to 18,000,000. This increase of territory was not so much because of Roumania's actual war services, but by way of a bribe to induce her to aid in the war against the Soviet govern- and Vanzetti, right wing delegates in the Upholsterers' Union con- expose the scheme of the capitalists ment of Russia. From the Roumanian border murder bands made vention now in session here appended an amendment, commend- so frankly, and such an exposure forages into Soviet territory, and still continue the practice to this ing Governor Fuller for appointing his "investigation committee." might be all the more convincing to day, altho they have subsided considerably before the iron batal-

lions of the Red Army. ment since the war would require a volume and to treat it ade- dous mass protest thruout the world and not because he has any quately would require the vitriolic genius of a Hugo. Associating desire to save Sacco and Vanzetti. To commend him for what with the lowest perverts on earth and addicted to all their practook years for labor to force him to do, for a measure which is a of standards, that is thru their ortices, the ruling house of Roumania and the power behind the hypocritical pretext of fairness designed principally to halt the ganized economic and political power. throne, will live in the annals of infamy principally because of the movement in behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti, is to play into the hands bestial terror carried on against the inhabitants of Bessarabia, of the capitalist interests whose spokesman Fuller is and which who wanted their country to become a part of the Soviet Union. are responsible for the seven years of torture suffered by these For months wholesale systematic murder was carried on against two workers. the unarmed peasants, five hundred of whom were put on trial en masse, after the arrest of thousands, many of whom died in the and Vanzetti, who are also the enemies of labor, and cannot be vile dungeons of the Bratianos. This mass trial aroused the fury condemned too severely.

The Youth in China

It is absolutely impossible to go in

Why so many children are em-

The Student Movement.

There is also another important

A. GUSAKOFF.

Every class conscious worker knows ditions in China when you will know, the reality and believe very little in very well, that the victory of the that the recommendations of the in- this "pie in the sky" propaganda. for the liberation of foreign and na- and one day off at least every two lieves. tive imperialism, will be lost, that a weeks for all child workers were new period of reaction, which will be "radical" recommondations and led by the labor fakers and the trai- aroused the antagonism of the tors to the cause of emancipation will Shanghai taxpayers. set in. The chinese youth plays a revolutionary movement and it is of in China, as that would only be a great importance also to learn what repetition of unbelievable misery, revolutions. mportant part is the Chinese youth drudgery and shameful exploitation. playing in the various industries in history of the youth movement in in all the industries of China. We

Youth In Industry.

The bulk of young workers of this well as in many other basic induscountry, who are very little acquain- tries. This is a bald statement of a bloody process by which traitors labor in China, will no doubt believe which are situated in the foreign in the rumors spread by the capital- settlements are not within the laws miserable working conditions im- the foreigners are not touched by maginable, as a result of the most them. And it often happens that unbelievable oppression, but that the the foreign settlement. reasons, which precipitated the Chi- ployed in the various industries of nese revolution.

Slavery in China begins very labor is much cheaper, and secondly, from 6 a. m. to 6 p.m. The child- possibly take care of them. ports: that many children are often vestigation which has recently been youth of many other countries, it is

Altho Ferdinand, the puppet king is dead, the government of terested in exploiting her, but is alfore the wrath of the oppressed masses. Just as surely as the attitude of Soviet Russia had a very The success of the Chinese liberation movement depends upon ravages of the disease from which he suffered laid him low, so the good influence upon the masses of

The Basic Problem of World Imperialism.

How much longer will the diplomats at Geneva try to keep up League has a membership of 30,000, tionalist movement, as is already seen, tends to disintegrate into the pretense that agreement on naval strength is possible bewhile only a year ago the memberineffectiveness.

League has a membership of 30,000,
while only a year ago the memberineffectiveness.

There has been no fundamental change in the conflict since That only goes to prove that the Chinese young workers are becoming

But on the question of naval strength it has been apparent perialism, but also native capitalism, from the first that Great Britain and the United States will build that more and more Chinese young Imperialism has been given a much-needed breathing spell by as many battleships, cruisers, destroyers and auxiliary craft as workers are begining to understand

While the American delegates bait the British at Geneva, There will be no Chiang Kai-sheks and Fengs in the huge American imperialism dominates the Pan-Pacific conference held before and 'America's drive for domination of the Pacific area

The Soviet Union is not represented at the Pan-Pacific conorganizing, teaching, making clear the lessons of the last defeat, ference, altho its territory touches the world's greatest ocean in wide reaches; the question of relations with the Soviet Union un- To The DAILY WORKER: derlies all imperialist conferences.

War is in the air and all these conferences center around the quiry about the possibilities of getting alignments for the next war. With the temporary defeat of the a job with the welfare department of The foul monarch of Roumania, whose polluted and decaying mass liberation movement in China, a series of new alignments some corporation, made a very dis-

Geneva and Honolulu make clear the imperialist rivalries, but now being done there is something still more sinister in the fact that there is at He attributed the Roumania, at first neutral in the world war, because of the present a great silence in regard to the basic world conflict—that which attained such a vogue a numbetween the Soviet Union and its workers' and peasants' govern- employers to counteract the tendency

> How to make war upon the Soviet Union without arousing the and there is a surplus of labor he masses of the world to a counter-attack which would put an end spend the money, they don't have to

Dodging the Sacco and Vanzetti Issue.

To a resolution demanding, "unconditional freedom" for Sacco time capitalist writers do not always

This is a fair sample of the methods by which the struggle to fooled by such schemes. free these two innocent workers is confused and weakened. Gov-To relate in detail the black record of the Roumanian govern- ernor Fuller is holding the "investigation" because of the tremen-

Such methods give aid and comfort to the enemies of Sacco

which is usually had within the walls | and of all the imaginable possibilities The attention of the entire world of the factory. It will be very easy for them. The Chinese workers and is at present centered around China. to understand the general, labor con- young workers know too damn well

Chinese workers and peasants, will vestigating commission to prohibit The youth in China is an important be the beginning of a new revolu- the employment of children under ten factor in construction of a new tionary wave the world over and un- years of age, and the proposal of a China, in the struggle against old derstands, that if the bitter struggle twelve hour day for those under 14, traditions, old customs, and old be-

An important part in all these struggles had been played by the intellectual students, who took part in various revolutionary uprizings, be it of political, or other nature, and the very important part in the present all the details of the labor conditions history of the Chinese youth movement if full of cultural and other

But though Dr. Tsi C. Wang, who It is necessary to mention that the has recently written the history of China, and review to some extent the Chinese youth is heavily represented the Chinese Youth movement, is trying to tell us that all the revolucan find a great number of them in tionary uprisings of the Chinese stathe silk and textile industries, as dents were of no political nature whatsoever, we can sight many examples of the students' devoted and active sup-It is of importance to note, that port to the labor movement of China. strike, which took place in Shanghai, and then was followed up by many such demonstrations in various other important centers of China, in support of the striking workers. Many of us remember the vigorous protest of students after the Shanghai, and Peking outrages, and even our near sighted enemies will have to admit, that not only did the Chinese students participate in general reconstruction of a new culture in China, Chinese workers, but also did they play an important part in the politi-

cal uprisings and demonstrations. China is simple. First because child-It is important to mention that the students in China, take it as their duty, to be the leaders of the workers, to be the leaders of the illiterate, to play an important part in the reconstruction of society, and to con-We should not wonder now, when tribute to the general advance of we will learn, that the Chinese youth their people as much, as they possibly can.

The Russian Revolution had a great ment of China, as well as of many other countries. It was the begin- the leading roles. country, and proved to the Chinese of all class conscious workers of the world. Today those, who have that the Russians are the only real friends of China, which is not inher enemies, the great powers. This movement only helped to consolidate the youth movement, and brought more young workers into the ranks of the Young Communist League of

China. Today the Young Communist

China was 2,000. sity of being organized on a class basis, and fight not only foreign imthat their problems are the problems by organizing themselves and waging a battle to their oppressors will they be able to achieve their aim.

When will the American young workers begin to realize it?

Letters From Our Readers

writer in one of the Chicago papers recently, in answer to an incouraging reply, due to the small

now that wages are no longer rising says, the companies don't want to demands and the men don't look so favorably upon welfare work if accompanied by decreasing wages.

Of course the class-conscious workers always knew what was behind the 'welfare work," but at the same whatever workers may have been

If what this writer says is correct, then there ought to be a lot of workers beginning to think of the only dependable method of improving their conditions and resisting the lowering

Oil Explosion Shakes Town. BEAVER, Pa., July 20 .- Freedom, Pa., near here, was shawen by a terrific explosion in the Freedom Oil Company plant today when fire, caused by soot igniting, exploded an oil tank. The property loss will run linto thousands of dollars.



New Erlanger Theatre To House Cohan Show

The one hundredth performance of "The Circus Princess" was played last night at the Winter Garden.

Helen Chandler now playing in "The Silver Cord" at the Golden Theatre will have the feminine lead in "The Amazing Interlude," a dramatization of Mary Roberts Reinhart's novel to be done here next season by Frank C. Reilly.

Mary Hone has been cast for the part of Sister in the road company of "The Cradle Song" which Eva Le Gallienne is planning to send out next

The new Cohan musical comedy, 'The Merry Malones" will inaugurate the new Erlanger theatre which is nearing completion on West Forty-fourth Street. George M. Cohan is responsible for the book, score and lyrics of the production, which will be given a road try-out early in September before opening

"What Happened to Father," by Mary Roberts Rinehart, will be released next week. Warner Oland and Flobelle Fairbanks play the leading

Felix Riesenberg's novel of New York tenement life, "East Side, West Side" is being filmed at the Fox studio. George O'Brien, Virginia Valli and J. Farrell MacDonald are the principal players.

Another O. Henry story, "Suite Homes," is in the course of making by Fox Films. This makes sixteen stories so far adapted from the tales nie Shields and Anita Garwin play

TO THE FURRIERS

By ALEX FIELD.

STALWART you go line on line fearless and strong marching on. Your spirit unbreakable dauntless and true, clubs cannot stop nor prison your spirit subdue. Hunger and woe count for nought: your unshakeable might your union to keep though you stab with traitor words hireling gangster deeds. Labor yet shall know your infamous role Woll, McGrady, Green. Furriers, we yet will sing paens of your fight, your glorious deeds shall echo year by year will grow till labor with you marches

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Continues his clever impersonations of the great and near-great, in the sprightly "Grand Street Follies" at the Little theatre.

Little Theatre

STREET FOLLIES

All seats are reduced for the summer. Best Seats \$2.20, Cort Theatre, 48 St., E. of B'way. Matinee Wednesday.

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Let's Fight On! Join The Workers Party!

In the loss of Comrade Ruthenberg the Workers (Communist) Party has lost its foremost leader and the American working class its staunchest fighter. This loss can only be overcome by many militant workers joining the Party that he built.

Fill out the application below and mail it Become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party and carry forward the work of Comrade Ruthenberg.

I want to become a member of the Workers (Communist) Party.

Name Address Occupation

Union Affiliation..... Mail this application to the Workers Party, 108 East 14th Street, New York City; or if in other city to Workers Party, 1113 W. Washington Blv., Chicago, Ill.

Distribute the Ruthenberg pamphlet, "The Workers' (Communist) Party, What it Stands For and Why Workers Should Join." This Ruthenberg pamphlet will be the basic pampalet thruout the Ruthenberg D Every Party Nucleus must collect 50 cents from every member and will receive 20 pamphlets for every mem-

ber to sell or distribute. Nuclei in the New York District will get their pamphlets from the District office-108 East 14th St.

Nuclei outside of the New York District write to The DAILY WORK-ER publishing Co., 33 East First Street, New York City, or to the National Office, Workers Party, 1113 W. Washington Blvd., Chicago, Ill.

Arraign Beer Ring Leaders. SCRANTON, Pa., July Charged with conspiring to violate the prohibition law by shipping high powered beer from Pennsylvania te Ohio, Karl Bossert, William F. Mcrugh and Patrick F. McCowan, all of Luzerne County, were held under \$15,000 bail each, when arraigned here today before U. S. Commissioner Peck. The men were named as principals in the notorious so-called Pennsylvania-Ohio Beer Ring with ramifications here and in Cleveland.

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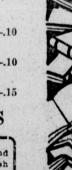
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Civil Liberties Union Will Reconsider Sacco Break-up at Executive

The Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Committee has received a letter from the American Civil Liberties Union, signed by Lucille B. Milner. field secretary, acknowledging its communication of July 15, which it requested a new investigation of the breaking up of the Sacco-Vanzetti demonstration in Union Square on July 7th. The letter states that the matter will be taken up at the next meeting of the executive committee of the union, to be held Tuesday, July

Hylan, In Interview,

(Continued from Page One)

under orders of the McLaughlin regime, fell upon and brutally attacked CATES. trade unionists peaceably holding a meeting.

"In 1919 when the I. R. T. wanted a man named Connelly and the trac- the Election Campaigns. tion lines were tied up for several and were willing to work were driven off the job by paid agents of the I.

Officials Aid Interests.

"City officials working in close cooperation with the traction interests will make it appear that the prospected strike is a conspiracy to discommode the people of New York. This is not so. The subway workers of New York are entitled to the same standard of living as is the rest of organized labor. Many of them work twelve hours a day and 7 days a week for as low as 29 cents an hour. If entire fault lies with the traction pro- matters.

"I have been informed that the officials of the Amalgamated Associasummarily waved aside all such pro- portance of election campaigns. posals. City officials, who ought to have the welfare of the riding public at heart, have evidenced a callousness and disregard in not endeavoring to obviate this threatened strike."

Labor Organizations

I. L. D. of Newark.

The Newark Branch of the Inter-All members are urged to attend.

I. L. D. Meeting Tonight. An open air meeting arranged by ers in Italian and English will address the meeting.

Local 2 T. U. E. L.

The Trade Union Educational League of Local 2, I. L. G. W. U. will meet today, 5:30 p. m. at 15 East 3rd St. Important business will be taken up.

the Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund? fire in the building within a week

PARTY ACTIVITIES

Open Air Meetings Tonight. Second Ave. and 10th St. Speaks: Cowl, Paterson, Garnett, Powers,

Goldberg, Raiss and B. Rubin. St. Anns Ave. and 138th St. Speakers: Baum, Glazin, Evans and Mc-

lich and Powers.

Important Notice.

MATERIAL FOR EAST 14TH STREET, NOT LATER within the next few days. THAN FRIDAY NIGHT.

Help Wanted! when paid city detectives, acting 14th Street. Help us mail the GUARD the union. THE DAILY WORKER CERTIFI-

2-D Educational Meeting Tonight. their men to strike to help force an tional meeting tonight at 6 p. m. at gamated, "but the principle of collec- comrade is going to sketch all day increased carfare and the strike was 100 W. 28th St. The topic will be tive bargaining is the real issue at Sunday for a nominal sum; another called over the I. R. T. telephone by "The Importance of Participation in stake. Under present conditions on

days, men that appeared for work Section 2 Industrial Organizers Meet Tonight.

R T., because it suited the traction unit industrial organizers of Section union is recognized. The I. R. T. store. interests to have a strike at that 2 will be held tonight, 8 p. m. at 100 makes a specialty of deception. The

> 4-A Meets Tonight. Campaign."

Industrial Organizers Meet. Industrial organizers of Section 2

Subsection 2-D Meet.

An educational meeting of Subsection of Street Railway Employes have tion 2-D will be held this evening at sought every means to arbitrate the 6:30 p. m. at 100 West 28th St. Juliet issue at hand. Traction officers have Stuart Poyntz will speak on the im-

Unit 4-A Discussion.

The regular educational meeting of back Unit 4-A will be held this evening at 81 East 110th St. Simon Felshin will lead the discussion on the importance tion was the result of organization years ago has weakened the two conof the election campaign.

Bronx Sacco-Vanzetti Meet.

regular meeting at the Hungarian of the I. L. D. this evening at Aldus company grants, the company can A. Baum will speak.

S. S. 1-B Members Attention!

Fire Drives 60 Negro

126th street early yesterday by a in a minue if they had the chance." Keep Up the Sustaining Fund fire which started near the roof. Two Have Paid Your Contribution to alarms were sounded. It is the fourth

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at 6:30 P. M.

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PATRONIZE OUR ADVERTISERS

NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

NEARS AS I. R. T. FORCES ACTION

Mermaid Ave. and West 25th St., ened subway strike nearer and near- be one of the main speakers. Coney Island. Speakers: Bimba, Ehr- er. Increasing resentment among the workers and the fact that the traction by Sections 2 and 3 of the Workers officials are using coercive methods (Communist) Party. All members to have the men sign the new yellow of these sections should come and THE dog contract makes it possible that bring their fellow union members DAILY WORKER CARNIVAL MUST New York will see a major labor and co-workers in the shops. Those BE DELIVERED TO ROOM 35, 108 struggle on the underground lines who wish to secure seats should come

for subway employes will be the prin- Scott Nearing was the speaker. cipal demand to be made upon the In-Volunteers wanted for The DAILY terborough Rapid Transit Company Hits I. R. T. Policies WORKER to fold letters and seal en- by the Amalgamated Association of velopes. Report during the day at 33 Street and Electric Railway Employes, Daily Worker Carnival First Street or evening at 108 East it was said yesterday by officials of

Employes Gagged.

"The subway workers have a long A meeting of all subsection and receive attention until a bona fide W. 28th St. Important matters to be management has deceived the city in financial matters and it is trying to any lunch with you. Comrade Ginsdeceive the public as to its labor policy. It doesn't try to deceive its has done a real job. Unit 4-A will hold its regular edu- employes but arrogantly mistreats dainty dishes will be on hand to cational meeting tonight, 8 p. m., at them and then dares them to fight 81 East 110th St. The discussion will back. Under such circumstances is it be led by Comrade Simon Felshin on any wonder that strikes occur per-"Our Participation in the Election iodically here? Human nature being what it is, men will always fight back

Fake Increase.

the people are temporarily incon- will meet tonight at 8 p. m. at 100 wage increase of five per cent. This athletes are going to compete. Potavenienced, if the strike takes place, West 8th St. to discuss important was intended only to deceive the to sack race, men and women's races public. The men knew that this was will be featured. Baseball and the same increase that had been 'an- soccer of a real expert character will nounced' several times before. It be seen. Of course the grand needle represented a restoration of the old trades tug of war match is going to wage. In 1920 the company cut wages be one of the main attractions ten per cent while the cost of living was still mounting and while the purchasing power of the dollar was at its Sacco and Vanzetti On was restored to the men. Last March, the remaining five per cent was given

Strike Inevitable.

"Every observer knows that this acwork by the Amalgamated. The company preferred to invest this much in a grandstand play because they un-An open air Sacco-Vanzetti meet- derstood that the temper of the men ment.

the International Labor Defense, will DAILY WORKER Picnic. All memtake place tonight at Gun Hill Road bers are urged to bring articles at members. Pleas for prevention of a The two witnesses who were heard white places. Pleas for prevention of a The two witnesses who were heard members. from their homes in a seven-story should supply the leadership needed? peared for the prosecution. building at St. Nicholas avenue and Radicals would capitalize the situation

J. L. Engdahl Speaks on War Danger July 27th

"The Attack on Soviet Russia" will be the subject of the huge mass neeting to be held on Wednesday, July 27, at 7 P. M. at Bryant Hall, Sixth avenue, near Forty-second street. J. Louis Engdahl, editor of The DAILY WORKER, who was in the Soviet Union at the time of the Growing opposition to organized assassination of Peter Voikoff, the labor on the I. R. T. brings the threat- Soviet Amabassador to Poland, will

This meeting has been arranged early as many were turned away The right of collective bargaining at the meeting held in June when

Features Galore at the

(Continued From Page 1). shooting darts, moving picture ma-"Recognition of the union would, of chine, basket ball, quick percilling course, be the first step in any nego- sketches and silhouettes will be featiations with the company," said J. tured. The last two are worthy espe-Subsection 2-D will hold an educa- H. Coleman, organizer for the Amal- cial mention. One very competent comrade is going to make original the Interborough employes are silhouettes. All who want to have themselves on record as attending the carnival to help the Daily are list of grievances, none of which will urged to visit one or both of the above artists. A real surprise is in

Restaurant De Luxe.

The committee advises not to bring berg who is managing the catering tempt the most discerning tastes. Vegetarian food will be a specialty (an attempt is being made to get Comrade Tom O'Flaherty to act as waiter in this stall), ice cream, sashlick, watermelons, hot dogs, soda and beer will be plentiful.

The sporting part of the program "The company announced recently a is really exceptional. Many regular

lowest ebb. In 1923, half of this cut Fourth Day of Hunger

(Continued from Page One) ment to which they have been subjected since their conviction seven demned workers considerably. Their heroic strike at this time is one that makes possible a collapse at any mo-

The Newark Branch of the International Labor Defense will have a ing will be held under the auspices had been tried to the limit. What the be heard today and then the summa-A few unimportant witnesses will Workers Home, 37 16th Ave., tonight. street and Southern Boulevard. Louis take away. Five per cent is a pit- tion by the opposing counsel will be tance anyway in the circumstances. made after which the "advisory com-"We are being importuned by many mittee" will retire to draft its opininterests to prevent a strike here, ion. From authoritative quarters it S. S. 1-B will have a booth at the asking only the right to pursue our already made up its mind and the is learned that this commission has

strike should be addressed to the com- yesterday were Michael F. Kelly and pany. Even if the Amalgamated with- Lincoln Wadsworth. Kelly, a witness drew a strike is inevitable. The tem- for the defense was Sacco's employer per of the men is such that they will at the Stoughton Shoe Factory and Families to Street follow any leadership that is offered. testified as to the exemplary charac-Is it not better that this great union ter of the condemned man. Wads-Sixty Negro families were driven of the recognized labor movement worth is a firearm salesman and ap-

NOTICE FOR THE DAILY WORKER CARNIVAL & FAIR All material must be delivered at 108 East 14th Street not

later than Friday, July 22.

Volunteers will be needed all day Saturday. Report at the park.

Saturday, July 30 is PICNIC DAY

MORE THAN 15,000 WORKERS

will gather at the

Freiheit Picnic

(Includ. 50 Workers' Organizations)

5 Workers Party Branches, 18 Worlemen's Circle Branches, 19 Workers Clubs, 6 T. U. E. L. Sections. 2 Women's Councils

ULMER PARK 25th AVENUE, BROOKLYN

Dancing Workers' Sports Soccer Games Refreshments GENERAL MERRY-MAKING

Organizations can still buy 500 tickets Value \$125.00 for \$20.00. Profit of \$105.00.

Directions: B. M. T .- West End Line to 25th Ave. Station.

CIOCIOEO

For the Benefit of The DAILY WORKER

Enjoy Yourself

A day of Sport, Amusement and Rollicking Good Fun

FEATURING:

Tug-of-War between the striking Furriers and the Cloakmak-

Baseball game between the Passaic Textile Workers and the New York Furriers. Sports and Games, Prizes.

Mass singing. International Soccer Game between the All Scotch Soccer Team and the Red Star Sports Flower Dance.

Mardi Gras. Fireworks. Torchlight Parade. Splendid Jazz. H. Ellbaum, Lighting and Elec-

trical Effects.

including: Florence Stern, the famous concert violinist;

TEN BIG VAUDEVILLE ACTS

Dorsha, the well known interpretative dancer; George Krin, the lyric tenor; Fred Ellis and William Gropper, labor cartoonists:

Scottish Highland Fling Dancers, Irish Jig Dancers, A Hair Raising Gymnastic Troupe; Workers' Ballet, by the Workers' Drama League; Jessie Weinstone, contralto; Sam Nessin, in a side-splitting monologue, and many others.

H. Korknoble, dancer.

Side Shows-Rifle Shooting-See-Saws-Games and Prizes of All Kinds-Bargains in Novelties and Sporting Goods.

PRIZES

TICKETS ARE NOW ON SALE at 108 East 14th Street, Jimmie Higgins Book Shop, and through your DAILY WORKER Agent.

PLEASANT BAY PARK

DIRECTIONS: Take the Bronx Subway or "L" to 177th Street station, then take Unionport Car to the end of line. From West Side take Broadway Subway to 181st Street, then crosstown car to Unionport.

As a courtesy to the Joint Defense Committee the DAILY WORKER Carnival and Fair will be held on Sunday, July 24 ONLY.

READ THE DAILY WORKER EVERY DAY

Current Events

(Continued from Page One) have dug up just as good an excuse for divorce had her present husband secured her affections under less unusual circumstances. According to the bill of particulars Miss Dean was looking intently at the ground for tell-tale footprints when a Mr. Anderson gallantly offered assistance. Being young and trusting Miss Dean accepted, whereupon the deceitful male drove her into the barbarous state of Nevada where one can get married as expeditiously as one can get a divorce.

OUR marines die; they never surrender. That is provided they are fighting an enemy with guns, bombs and bayonets to match. But when fighting a comparatively unarmed people like the Nicaraguans they neither die nor do they have to surrender. Major Gilbert D. Hatfield, commander of the United States marines who massacred 300 Nicaraguans a few days ago was called on by the Nicaraguan general to surrender a city which he occupied against the wishes of the inhabitants. "Marines never surrender, and even if we did not have water or food you would find us fighting to the end. will not take the city until the last of us is dead." Those were the words of the gallant major, and they were boxed on the front page of Hearst's New York American, last Tuesday and surrounded by little American WELL, Hatfield and his men won a

victory with only one man killed and one wounded. We presume the unfortunates scratched matches on a gas bomb. Three hundred dead for the "enemy" and only two casualties for the marines. Why, those lads were safer in that beleaugered city than in an osteopath's parlor. This is the way heroes are made. Before the southward march of American imperialism is stopped there will be many more victories like this and many more defiant messages to help out our recruiting sergeants.

WE have the richest secretary of any treasury in the world. We should be proud. He is Andrew Mellon, whose liquor warmed the cockles of many a sluggish heart in the days before the Volstead blight brought sunshine into the home of many a sleuth who would have to peddle his services to ordinary detective agencies if the government hadn't gone into the business on a large scale. The Mellon family controls sixty-five corporations, including six banks, the Aluminum Company of North America, the Gulf Refining Company and several other gigantic enterprises.

HEYWOOD BROUN, a columnist of 1 the New York World, takes H. L. Mencken to task for that gentleman's cheap aspersions on the Negro race, aspersions delivered in the typically cheap Menckenian manner. The Negroes have nothing to kick about now since they are recognized socially, declares the inverted Baltimore Babbitt. Yes, nothing except a rather unpleasant susceptibility to lynching at the hands of white imbeciles who express in action the contempt which prosperous cynics like Mencken have for persecuted races and exploited The Negro masses will not be content with having some of their petty bourgeois-minded intellectuals treated as pets in certain bourgeois drawing rooms.

ELMSFORD, N. Y., July 20 .-Charged with endorsing and passing worthless checks and accused of acompanying three men who are alleged to have attempted to exhort 'protection money" from speak-easy proprietors by posing as prohibition agents, Chief of Police Grover Moore of Elmsford has been suspended from duty without pay, it was learn-

Coney Island Stadium

BENEFIT FURRIERS STRIKE FUND

CONEY ISLAND, N. Y.

The New York Symphony Orchestra

ERNO RAPEE conducting

a special Wagner, Tchaikowsky, Borodine, Berlioz, Rimsky-Korsakoff program.



Les Dances Polovtsienne Du

Prince Igor

ALEXIS KOSLOFF

of the Metropolitan Opera House in person and his famous ballet.

Also Ballet Internationale and Divertissements.

ALEXIS KOSLOFF

POSTPONED ON ACCOUNT OF RAIN TO

SATURDAY EVE., JULY 23, AT 8 P. M.

AUSPICES JOINT DEFENSE AND RELIEF COMMITTEE, FURRIERS AND CLOAKMAKERS, 41 UNION SQUARE RESERVED SEATS \$2

THE ENTIRE PROGRAM WILL BE BROADCAST FROM STATION WCGU.

French Communist Party Leads Today's Struggle of the Workers in France

NOTE .- Here is another sketch of the activities of the Communist movement in France written by Comrade Engdahl, who stopped in Paris three days on his return to this country recently from the Soviet Union. Other articles will review additional subjects of in-

IT would be easy to draw inferences from the fact that the headquarters of our French Communist Party is located at 106 Rue LaFayette, the Paris street named after the young French soldier who aided the American revolution in its struggle against the British tyranny

Jacque Doriot, just returned from China, who are aid- simplification of the alphabet and the purchases of the Nanking government of your life to the cause of the proletarian class strug- Republic which said: ing the revolutionary movements in foreign lands, not use of common life for literature. He pass, make 100 per cent on the trans- gle. You are the living embodiment of the revolutionary to the liking of French imperialism, especially where is for the Nanking group of Chinese actions. I dare say graft is rampant traditions of the German and of the international proleits own colonies are concerned. Doriot was acclaimed Nationalists and against the Hankow in other parts also, including Hanonly by the French workers and farmers on his return group. The Nanking crowd claimed kow. Raids, searchings and revolutionary elements in the camp of the working stolen in Pasadena and I have just from China. The government had a six months' prison that theirs is an anti-Communist pur- of "Communists," which means any class. In the time when the proletariat began to col-Marcel Cachin, editor of l'Humanite, central organ of government versus military domina- of Shanghai in terror. Now for the class struggle, you, together with Franz Mehring and the French Communist Party, and Doriot went to prison tion. on Monday of this week.

It is remembered that the great key of the Bastille was given by LaFayette to the American revolutionist, Tom Paine, as a present for George Washington, It is now at Mount Vernon, in Virginia, the Washington

once the site of Bastille St. Antoine, a castle built in place to see real changes. 1370-83 and spared when the old fortifications were demolished under Louis XIV. This fortress which had become odious as a place of arbitrary and tyrannical imprisonment was made historically famous by its total imprisonment was made historically famous by its total in the struggle against the laishlers of Marx, the vall and petty trade union and party bureaucrats. Even and petty trade union and petty destruction on July 14, 1789, by an enraged populace clever in finance; now he is a man Some say the British even threatened not hesitate. Your work in the Second International was

In place of the Bastille, there is now a huge open space adorned by the Colonne de Juillet, erected under Louis Philippe in 1831-40, in memory of those who fell in the revolution of July, 1830. The giant bronze column, 154 feet high and 13 feet in diameter, rests on a massive round base of white marble. Under this base are two huge sarcophagi, for the remains of the victims of the July (1830) revolution, and also for those who fell in the revolution of February, 1848.

The Place de la Bastille also played a memorable part in the revolutions of 1848 and 1871. In June, 1848, the revolutionists erected their strongest barricades at the entrance to the Rue du Faubourg-St. Antoine. In May, 1871, this was one of the last strongholds of the Communards, by whom it had been formidably barri-

French revolutionary history, however, is still in the making. The Bastille, levelled to the ground and its stones used in the building of the Place de la Concorde, of Local Union 500 of the Interna- up against their scabing policy, they may be a horror of history. But there is a new "Bastille" in Paris, for the political prisoners of today, La Sante Prison, where Pierre Semar, the secretary of the French Communist Party is being held, and where many from their activities in exposing some only with the shop of 2 men with the other Communists have served or are serving prison of the class collaboration manipula- big firms as a whole. sentences for their championship of the new revolution. tions of the officials made in the re-

Semar had been one of the delegates of the French cent settlement with the Pechter and cated the amalgamation of these ri-Party at the sessions of the plenum of the Executive Messinger Bakeries. Committee of the Communist International in Moscow. I had looked forward to seeing him carrying on his work at the French Party's headquarters in Paris. But instead he was in prison. I was told that he was not a settlement favorably to the bosses even allowed to see visitors in prison, except for an occasional visit from his wife and child. During Semar's stay in prison, his assistants at the party headquarters, 106 Rue LaFayette, are keeping up the work of the party. (Since my stay in Paris, Semar has been released and again returned to prison.)

The concessions made to the bosses in this settlement will intensify the stay in the setup of the small bakers and yielding to them in hours to the disadvantage of the small bakeries in this settlement will intensify the process of wiping out the small baker of Bernstein is written on the setup of Bernstein is written of Busick said he then accompanied the selector to the social democracy has foreward and assembly the selector of the small bakers and process of wiping out the small even allowed to see visitors in prison, except for an

As you walk east in Rue LaFayette, you are first lishes arbitration to take all com- that really acted in full solidarity attracted by a magnificent display of literature in front of a pretentious bookstore. Here are not the writings of the agreement, a practice which tional although the same cannot be and Marat, of Danton and Babeuf, of Rousseau and of these earlier revolutionists in the original editions, and copies of the newspapers they had edited, in a carefully prepared exhibition at the Marx-Engels Insti-

Here on the bookstall of the French Communist Party, in Rue LaFayette, in June, 1927, however, were the books and pamphlets of Lenin and Bukharin, of Stalin and Cachin, of Marx and Engels, of Jaures and Barbusse, the writers of today's revolution.

The entrance to the party headquarters is thru a ago but did not succeed. They rehallway to the left. I find a comrade on guard at an fused to bring further pressure to outer office. In fact, here in Paris, as at Berlin and Moscow, I found "strictly business" the rule of the day and file had rejected their proposed everywhere. The party headquarters constituted a place to work and unless you were vitally connected with this repeated request of the drivers to orwork the comrade in "the outer office" would quickly turn you back.

The comrade here, as at the offices of the l'Humanite, yielded to the injunction granted in could not read English. But he could understand the favor of the bosses and ordered their meaning of the Hammer and Sickle on my American men to work with Messinger, thus Communist Party credential. So he pressed a button making them involuntarily scab on on his desk that opened a heavy, latticed door that the rest of the bakers. In order to led the way to the stairs to the floors above.

Every party activity had its separate room with the mated Food Workers involving a proper sign affixed to every door. There was the trade shop employing 2 men setting up the union work, the work in the colonies, woman's work, cry that this Union is scabing, and work among the youth and the children, the organiza- that at the same time the left wingers tion department and the political bureau. Stenographers prevent them from making a settlewere busy as usual in the secretary's office, in fact, ment. They knew perfectly well that some of their typewriters were American makes. The this settlement involving only 2 men party fraction in the chamber of deputies was in ses- could not be a decisive factor and sion discussing policies to be pursued in the meeting that they were merely using it as a that would open shortly this very afternoon. Marcel weapon to demoralize the strikers Cachin is the chairman of the fraction, with Jean Gachery and club them into accepting the setas secretary. There is a bureau for work among the tlement they were negotiating which farmers. In fact it was very clear that the French as many of the workers said was party was functioning energetically in every possible worth \$40,000 for the boses to pay direction, that the party's 65,000 members are kept hard for. at work strengthening the forces of the revolution in

All Paris is dotted with the memories of revolutions into the hands of the corrupt leaders past. At the offices of the French Communist Party of the strike by making the settlein Rue LaFayette, and at the home of its central organ, ment with the Messinger shop, and l'Humanite, in Rue Montmartre, one feels the throb of the left wing fought against it inside labor's struggle for power today. One may also hear the Amalgamated which is very well the voice of the revolution in the Palais Bourbon, where known to the officials of the Interthe French Chamber of Deputies holds its sessions, and national. The leadership of Local where 26 Communists sit as the spokesmen of the work- No. 3 of the Amalgamated is as reing class of France.



I have the toughest pair of lungs in the United States Senate. I can hurl more moral indignation than an angry auctioneer.

I oppose the Coolidge administration now and then but I don't mean any harm to "Cal."

Tho stout of girth I am a slim reed for the workers and farmers

I hail from a state that begins with an I and ends with an O, which means that every farmer in I-O owes money to the bankers.

Hankow vs. Nanking in China THE Executive Committee of the Communist Intersense of humor. Furthermore, having observed that 80,000 men are ing observed that 80,0

ing him from Canton, and knowing these offenders being labor men.

Almost Prisoner.

of human life. He could not go up to the rolling-stock across. court martial.

mistakes of both goups.

Graft At Nanking.

By ANNA LOUISE STRONG. of the Koumintang by a military man known as one of the leaders in the Graft is rampant; specific instances marxism and of proletarian internationalism. For it is the Communists of today in France, like Chinese Renaissance, which was the show that officials, through whom "You comrade have devoted more than fifty years the Chief Executive of this Glorious

> Shanghai is hardly safe. But he has north against Chiang. On his drive tatorship of the working class. not gone in with the Nanking crowd to Pekin he has to cross the Yangtze

Hankow now if he would for Chiang Matters are not so hopeless as they the struggle. Soong dispassionately analyzed the dously by doing so. They can keep morale, which wins Chinese victories almost unaided by guns, only by adauthority of the executive committee are advancing.

New York Labor Activities

Right Wing in the Bakers Preparing to Disrupt Local Union

Bad Contract.

The right wing officials concluded and vielding to them in hours to the the free bread allowance to half.

Tried Once Before.

The officials attempted to put over a similar agreement about 2 months bear upon the bosses after the rank settlement by refusing to heed the ganize and to walk out in support together with the bakers. They also further demoralize the strikers they made a big issue of a settlement made by Messinger with the Amalga-

Gangs Work Together.

The officials of the Amalgamated Food Workers Local No. 3 played actionary as the leaders of the Inter-

Several of the leading progressives national and except for the fight put tional Bakery and Confectionary would have made a settlement with Union have been called to the Exec- Messinger of the same kind that the uative Board and charges resulting International Officials now made, not

The Left Wing has always advoleaders have succeeded in blocking

Only Lefts Help.

bakers as managers. It also estab- trolled by the lefts was the only one tion. expense of the Union.

WORKERS OF AUSTRIA

By ALEX FIELD. Workers of Austria awaking at last surging upward in bewildered mass our comrades are sacred they shall not be dead Proletarian vengeance is now in your hands, they said, you were sleeping and would not awake lulled by misleaders fooled by the phrase bifter the cup of hemlock you drank as you demonstrated Your wrath. Your blood my comrades our blood too. blood of expiation for the right road to follow through forgotten the betrayers the murderous henchmen Liebchnecht, Luxemburg who killed you? Italy stops to hope Hungary waits with bated breath is it time for the tocsin call for a new revolutionary wave? Workers of Austria Millions strong Strike the blow through Leninism to the Soviets.

The Executive Committee of the Communist International Greets Klara Zetkin

lution Who Has Held High Traditions of Marxism Over Period of More Than Fifty Years of Struggle.

"The ECCI sends its comradely greetings to you on in search of jobs, he takes Cal Cool- that at least it bore a very close re-SHANGHAI, July 19 (FP) .- On the seems to Soong to continue the same the occasion of your seventieth birthday. Your birth- idge's prosperity speeches with sev- semblance. boat from Kobe here I met Hu Shih, old troubles that have ruined China. day is at the same time an anniversary of revolutionary eral grains of salt.

sentence awaiting him. The latest reports are that pose; the Hankow that theirs is a civil labor leader, keeps the Chinese city lect its forces, organize itself and school itself for the been blown up near here. first time, the British settlement al- Rosa Luxemburg, bore the revolutionary lessons of rines in China and Nicaragua to pro-I went to T. V. Soong. Remember- lows extradition of political offenders, Marxism into the broad masses. You fought mercilessly all attempts to misrepresent revolutionary Marxism. She his financial genius, I intended to base Britain's partisanship is interesting- bore the lessons of Marxism into the masses as the my estimate of the two groups on his ly shown otherwise. While she helps greatest lessons of the irreconcilable class struggle, as purpose views. His personal freedom in Chiang against Hankow, she helps the the lessons of the proletarian revolution and of the dic-

estate.

Thus Rue LaFayette is linked historically with the Place de la Bastille, or simply "La Bastille," which was known at once as the most important of the passivity of reformist bureaucrats and retreated step for step in the face of Bernstein's revision—

WHILST Kautsky degraded Marxism to a justification advised me personally to go to Handra treated step for step in the face of Bernstein's revision—

WHILST Kautsky degraded Marxism to a justification advised me personally to go to Handra treated step for step in the face of Bernstein's revision—

WHILST Kautsky degraded Marxism to a justification advised me personally to go to Handra treated step for step in the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children. May I have copies of your dependence of the passivity of reformist bureaucrats and retreated step for step in the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children. May I have copies of your dependence of the passivity of reformist bureaucrats and retreated step for step in the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children. May I have copies of your dependence of the passivity of reformist bureaucrats and retreated step for step in the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children and the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children and the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children and the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children and the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children and the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are forced to feed 3,000 starving children and the face of Bernstein's revision—

The schools of Los Angeles are force sires to ferry some locomotives and ism, you steered, despite everything, 'against the stream,' cars across the river from the south- in the struggle against the falsifiers of Marx, the vain farmers had raised too much food- desk. There was a look on his face at the beginning of the French revolution of that year. who has experienced the deep clashes to blow up Nanking if he tried to take the exemplary work of a revolutionary Marxist in the time when the proletariat was collecting its forces for Mellon's speech in which he an-

Kai-shek, the Nanking leader in col-lusion with the British authorities, is a real one and a dangerous one, OU have not transformed Marxism into an innocuous a great wave of prosperity. I would parlor socialism unconnected with the class strug-like to distribute this speech among to the president and telling him what searches all boats on the river, and yet the two Nationalist groups are gle as the theoretical philistines of the social democracy takes off alleged Communists for prevented from fighting each other by have done. Rather you bore the lessons of revolutionary If you have any extra copies, please the fact that they would lose tremen- Marxism into the ranks of the workers, amongst the forward for distribution to the 80,000 millions of oppressed proletarians, amongst the lowest unemployed of Los Angeles. ranks of the proletariat, amongst the working women, amongst the wives and daughters of the proletarians. However, Nanking's defiance of the vancing towards Pekin. So both sides Generations freed from the yoke of capitalism will remember your work for the emancipation of the working women with gratitude, your work for the inclusion of the women's struggle in the general struggle of the proletariat, your work for socialism.

> "YOU have held high the banner of the revolutionary Marxism in times of 'peace' and in the times of he (Busick) desribes the session: war, in difficult times, when almost all socialists betrayed their banner, you did not let it drop from your hands. In those days when Plechanov, Quesde, Kautsky, tive atmosphere, opened the clothes magazine, offered: 'He doesn't benot to speak of the lesser important of the reformists and bureaucrats, harnessed themselves to the war chariot of imperialism and betrayed Marxism and the revolutionary class struggle, you stood in the centre of the small group which rescued the honor of the German selves. Neither wore derbies, but floor and I was told that I had a and the international working class movement. Whilst Ebert, Scheidemann, Thomas, Henderson and the others our abdomen smoked a huge black cated the amalgamation of these rival baker organizations but the local that of which all revolutionaries must be proud. Bour-charget I assumed they were 'plain magazine?' the gentleman with the geois Germany flung you into prison. After the war clothes' guardians of the law. came the real split in the German social democracy. "After inquiry as to my business, The opportunist wing turned itself into a wing of the one of the gentlemen drew from his get Coolidge's permission,' the silent bourgeoisie, into a bourgeois workers party. The pres- pocket a blue print. It was a copy

of the revolutionary days that are gone, of Robespierre before did not exist in this union. said from the experience this local Henderson, Renaudel and Thomas, the enemies and mur-The union has done all the arbitra- had with the International Bakers. derers of the working class, the servants of international Gambetta. I had seen many of the books and pamphlets ting heretofore. The agreement also The rank and file had understood the capitalism, the privy councillors of His Majesty. The binds the union for 3 years instead game that was put over them in this Communist International sorrows that the great pioneers of one year, and make it possible for settlement called an opposition meet- of the proletariat, Rosa Luxemburg and Karl Liebknecht the bosses to establish mixed shops ing at which some of the leading left were murdered at the bidding of Noske and Wels and and thus get additional advantage in wingers spoke and this is the crime have not xperienced the days of storm and fame accomworking rules. It leaves room for that they are being charged with and panying the development of the revolutionary struggle considerable favoritism in order to for which the right wing is now pre-over the whole world. But the Communist International divide the workers. It cuts down the paring a civil war inside the organ- is proud that you, Klara Zetkin, were amongst its ization. The result of which will founders. The Communist International and its German surely strengthen the bosses at the section are proud that such old and tried fighters of the proletarian cause, such tried and trusted Marxists as you and twenty three girls, averaging and are ready to get up in large auare fighting in their front ranks today. The Russian revolution and the Communist Party of the Soviet Union are proud to have in your person a self-sacrificing friend, comrade and pioneer to defend the cause of the Party, of the revolution, of Leninism against all attacks, with all back to their respective localities, and this new squad of Young Workers the power of your burning zeal, your great heart and put their knowledge into practice, League functionaries, as I am sure your revolutionary passion.

"ON your seventieth birthday Klara Zetkin, we express the conviction that in the near future, the proletariat The of Germany and other countries which has seen such theoretical subjects, but they are also masses who are not class conscious leaders as Liebknecht, Luxemburg, Mehring and you organized in the so-called model will utilize their knowledge and ex-Klara Zetkin, will rally in its overwhelming majority league, which is composed of shop around the banner of Communism-Leninism under which and street nuclei. This league is put-Liebknecht, Mehring, Luxemburg, Knief and Jogiches ting into practice the theory of orfought and under which you are still fighting today. Your ganization which they learn in the whole life has been devoted to the struggle for the inter- classes, as far as its environment and national revolution, for the German and for the Russian limited industrial surroundings perrevolution, to the struggle of all the oppressed for the mit. This gives those who belong to emancipation of the whole of humanity. Upon your the league a chance to learn how the seventieth birthday the Communist International ex- work of the Young Workers League presses its firm conviction that you will be fortunate should be conducted and those who enough to experience further fruits of your fifty years don't belong to the Young Workers work and struggle.

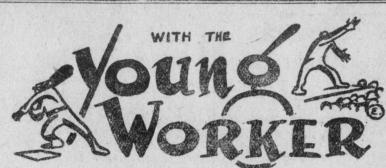
Long live Klara Zetkin, the old fighter for revolution- structure of our organization so that ary Marxism and the international working class move- when they join the league, and I am

Long live Klara Zetkin, the oldest leader of the Communist International and the Communist Party of Ger- of their entering the League.

Long live the coming revolution in Germany! Long live the proletarian world revolution! The Executive Committee of the Communist International.

SEND IN YOUR LETTERS

The DAILY WORKER is anxious to receive letters Comrades A. J. Hayes and J. Wilfrom its readers stating their views on the issues con- liamson. fronting the labor movement. It is our hope to develop a "Letter Box" department that will be of wide interest to all members of The DAILY WORKER family. radely, but at the same time the stu-Send in your letter today to "The Letter Box," The DAILY WORKER, 33 First street, New York City.



Hails 70-Year-Old Veteran of Revo- YOUNG EDITOR KIDS CAL; GETS VISIT FROM COPS

He therefore addressed a letter to pedition turned loose a barrage of

received word that an aqueduct has fess.

"Inasmuch as our nation has matect American lives and property, I inquiry ask that a troop of marines be stationed here in Pasadena for the same

several stations and a depot here, which the marines could protect, making them feel entirely at home.

"If it is not asking too much, would also like to have copies of Mr. nounced that we are in the midst of

Virtues Reward.

Guardians of the Law.

questions.

"The the leader of the bluffing ex-

Do you belong to any organization

to overthrow the government?" he

would break down in tears and con-

"Do you distribute atheistic litera-

"'Do you distribute political lit-

"During the inquisition both of the

super-sleuths had been taking a

The gentleman seated by the pile of

followed by a prolonged silence, then

"'Who financed your magazine?"
"I had to admit I was guilty of

Cal's Permission.

butt into other people's business.
"The 'Badge' with the big cigar

"'Do you believe in the govern-

"I asked him what he meant by

"'You ought to know,' he replied.

"At this the silent sleuth, who had

been busy reading over a copy of my

lieve in the government. Right here

he criticizes Coolidge having a third

"Another flutter of ashes to the

"'But did you get Coolidge's per-

'the government.'

term.'

"I tried to explain that the letter

"'No, is it against the law?'

"'No, but we look after it."

ture to school children?' was his next

"I answered: 'No.'

erature to children?'

W. W. Busick, the 23-year old pub- | tration had bungled and sent only a lisher of "The American Atlas," a couple of detectives.
new magazine in Pasadena, has a "Authoritatively knocking more walking the streets of Los Angeles to the letter was mine. I volunteered

Marines For Pasadena.

"The Standard Oil Company has sample of everything but the giue.

May I have copies of your ashes on the carpet swooped up my speech in which you said that the bank book that was lying on the I would like to distribute that indicated a great mental effort,

by a light of exaltation. Finally he phrased his thought: the crime. the parents of these 3000 children. an awful city Pasadena is?" wasn't a slam on Pasadena, but

"Yours for continued prosperity, rather a satire on the Coolidge and less food and more marines, The Edi- Kellogg policy of sending marines to

Busick sent his letter to the Chief flecked another inch of ashes on the Executive, before he had left for the carpet. Black Hills and donned a ten-gallon hat and chaps. On July 13th Busick ment?' was rewarded by a visit from two detectives. Here is the way in which

'The more pompous of the two. who exuded a genuine movie deteccloset and surveyed its empty ex-

"Then the gentlemen seated themsince the gentleman with the gener- right to my opinion.

cigar asked.
"'I don't think he would have to

sleuth hazard

THE Y. W. L. DISTRICT SCHOOLS

Workers League. The district schools is not wasted. thruout the country can very well Especially interesting is to witness demonstrate this fact. The following the Public Speaking Class. It is schools have been organized this noteworthy to see how these young year: Ohio, Massachusetts, Oregon workers and farmers get up in front and Superior. I do not know the de- of the class and relate their experitails of all these schools, but just a ences in factories and farms or else few remarks on the Superior Young choose general subjects as "Condi-Workers League School, or the Young tions in China" etc. When the in-

tending the classes: twenty four boys fifteen hands went up. They got and twenty three girls, averaging over their first (stage fright) period surprised to see how seriously these diences and freely express their young workers take their studies. opinions. This fact makes one believe that each one of them is determined to go teresting and of great importance to which I also learned from different that 99 per cent of them will be of conversations with some of the stu- great value to the League.

The students are not only taught

League, a chance to find out the sure they will, they will be able to become active from the very first day

The subjects included in the six week courses are as follows: Socialogy, American History, Marxian Economics, Class Struggle Theory, Public Speaking, Young Workers League Organization, Current Events Socialist Reconstruction etc. which is devided between two instructors:

The relationship between the students and instructors is very comdents feel that they must study their subjects, as there is a check up on

It is well to note the progress of the work of each student, so that the educational work of the Young their time and the time of the school

Workers League Educational Courses. structor asked if there are any volun-There are forty seven students at- teers to make another speech, about

The other classes are also very in-These young workers and farmers

who are in constant touch with the periences to organize them into the ranks of the Young Workers League. More district schools, more Communist education in our ranks will help to build up a mass Young Workers League which is one of the



most important tasks of the Young

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