

da ar

purpose of appearances; to create the There are in the delegation: Chairimpression that the two doomed man James H. Maurer, president, workers were given every possible Pennsylvania federation of labor; exconsideration they were entitled to ccutive secretary, Albert F. Coyle, under the law. But this law is a noose secretary All-American Cooperative to strangle those who threaten the Commission; John Brophy, United capitalist state. It is not a question Mine Workers; Silas B. Axtell, counof justice but one of expediency. sel for 'the International Seamen's

(Continued on Page Three)

THE mighty demonstrations that were held\_all over the world not only threw a scare into the ranks of the most reactionary sections of the ruling classes but even those capitalist publications labelled liberal felt that their expressed sympathy for Sacco and Vanzetti might tend to encourage greater militancy on the part of the workers, so they have recently been soft-pedalling on the case. The New York World, which a short time ago conducted an editorial campaign demanding a new trial for the condemned workers has now switched the issue to an editorial campaign

\* \* \*

against the Communists who are given credit for the world-wide protest demonstrations. The Commu-

of this credit. \*

T cannot be repeated too often that traved the revolution into the hands only the power of the masses ex- of the capitalists and imperialists is pressed thru strikes and other forms now down and cut. Since the treachof mass protest can stay the execu- ery of the Wuhan government and tion of Sacco and Vanzetti and free Gen. Feng Yu-hsiang, a strong dethem from either the chair or a liv- mand for unity between the Nanking ing death in prison. Polite repre- government of Chiang and Wuhan has sentations from liberals and pacifists. grown up within his own group. This expressed fears for the "honor" of has culminated in forcing Chiang to the state of Massachussetts, and such retire. nonsense has no effect on the hard- Owing to desertions to Wuhan and boiled plutes who head the capitalist to defections because some of the system in this country. They fear troops refused to follow Chiang's antithe spirit of rebellion among the Communist campaign, his army was masses which one day will put an weakened and was steadily losing end to such crimes as the one per- ground before the forces of Marshal petrated on Sacco and Vanzetti. Chang Tso-lin. the Manchurian war-\* • \* lord and bandit.

ventions has assumed to date. No Convention will be possible unless every Party member buys an Assessment Stamp. 'To delay holding the Convention or not to hold it will deal a serious blow to the welfare of our Party. It will be impossible, however, to hold a Convention as scheduled unless every member of our Party does his bit to help hold the Convention. This means that every Party member must immediately purchase a Convention Assessment Stamp. Not only will a Party member not be in good standing unless he purchases his Convention Stamp, but if he fails to do that he will be interfering with the progress of the Party in the most serious way. The Unit secretaries must not hold up the funds collected thru

the sale of Convention Assessment Stamps. These funds must be remitted to the National Office without the slightest delay.

Comrades, if you have not yet bought your Convention Assessment Stamp, buy it immediately. You cannot vote otherwise.

If you have not yet remitted the funds collected thru the sale of the Convention Assessment Stamps, send them immediately to the National Office. Failure to remit these funds is as harmful as failure to purchase Convention As-



zetti,' an' he was lookin' at St. Patrick's Cathedral when he said it!'



a special Sacco-Vanzetti edition dated Saturday, August 20. It will not only contain a review of all the developments in this international labor case, that is stirring the Was Head of U.S. Steel workers thruout the entire world,

nounced that the question of strike action would be considered hortly in their organizations. ings of their executive committees

Among the unions that partici- before officially endorsing it. pated in the walk-out of more than half a million workers in New York Union, an organization affiliated Workers, Garment Workers, United Hebrew Trades, Pocketbook Workers' Vanzetti. Union, Journeymen Tailors' Union,

Journeymen Barbers' Union, Waist terers' Union, Cement Workers' ers' and Decorators' Union, Amalgamated Food Workers' Union, Laundry Workers' Union, Metal Workers' Union, Shoe Workers' Union, Paper

Union, Local No. 7.

## > Bigger Than Before.

The enthusiasm with which organzations are pledging themselves to deceive the working class. It is injoin the strike to save the framed-up tended only to deceive, only to quiet workers indicates that the new walk- down the magnificent demonstrations out will exceed the last in strength. of working class brotherhood and The International Labor Defense, the solidarity which were swelling thru-Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Commit- out the country and which were alill also include articles on tee, the Sacco-Vanzetti Liberation ready hinting of that fact that when Committee, the Architectural Bronze the working class speaks with all of and Structural Workers' Union are its might it must be heard. The busiamong the organizations which have ness of the working class now is to already endorsed a strike. Numer- intensify ten-fold the demonstrations ous other organizations which have and strikes which have compelled the already indicated their willingness to butcher of Massachusetts (and the join the walk-out are awaiting meet-(Continued on Page Five)

The Marine Transport Workers' City last week were the International with the Industrial Workers of the Printers' Union, Harbor Boatmen's World, indicated its willingness to Union, Ship Yard Workers, Clothing join in a united protest Monday against the murder of Sacco and Urges Students' Strike.

Makers' Union, Carpenters' and Ex-Sacco-Vanzetti Committee, appealed cavators' Union, Fur Workers, Plas-to all students to stay away from Union, Hod Carriers' Union, Paint-me' and Descritors' Union, Paint-the immediate and unconditional release of the framed-up workers.

Many Attend Protest Meetings. In the meantime reports from all Box Makers' Union, Bricklayers' sections of the country state that Union, Chamber of Labor Unions, protest meetings are being enthus-Amalgamated Power Plant Workers, iastically attended by record crowds Architectural Iron Workers' Union, of workers. Plans for a monster Brotherhood of Painters, Decorators demonstration at Union Square, in and Paperhangers, United Textile New York City, are being made by Workers of America, Marine Trans- the Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Com-port Workers' Union, Typographical mittee.

In its call for a strike the Central Executive Committee of the Workers (Communist) Party declared:

"The twelve days' respite must not

OUT AS HEAD OF NANKING REGIME Peasant Uprisings Still

Threaten Wuhan

SHANGHAI, Aug. 15 .--- Gen. Chiang nists are entitled to the major part Kai-shek, commander of the Cantonese forces in the northern drive who at the time of his greatest successes be-

sessment Stamps. Act quickly.

gineers.

**O**NE of the most contemptible ac- Feng and Wuhanites stood aside tions that any section of the and permitted Chiang to face defeat workingclass movement could be and then agreed to step in only on guilty of was that of the Boston sec- condition that Chiang quit, thereby tion of the Socialist Labor Party, leaving only the Wuhan counter-rewhen it refused to hand over its volutionaries in the service of imspeaking permit on Boston common, perialism in the field against Chang last Sunday, to the Sacco-Vanzetti de- Tso-lin. Feng has shown the master fense speakers; the police having re- class that he is just as vicious against fused the latter permission to speak. the further development of the revo-On the previous Sunday both the So- lution as was Chiang and so the first Both German Airplanes traitorous general has to take a back parties gave up their permits and had their seasonal permits cancelled by seat.

Peasant Uprisings Continue. the police in retaliation. The S. L. P., Meanwhile the uprisings of peastrue to its craven conduct during the war, would rather enjoy the oppor- ants, under the leadership of Com- The second German Trans-Atlantic tunity to bask in the smiles of the munists, continues in a number of plan, the Bremen, returned to the Boston police department while dis- provinces and the Wuhan counter- flying field here at 4:24 o'clock, Ger-

cussing the evolution of the "tool of revolutionary gang fears the spread man daylight saving time, today, industry" than throw in its lot with of dissatisfaction to their own armies abandoning its attempted Trans-Atother sections of the workingclass that may result in strengthening and lantic flight. movement in a struggle to save two spreading the revolutionary moveproletarian lives from the electric ment until they will follow the road given up the attempt some hours be- ated the republican party in 1920 and ing the prohibition law and allowed life imprisonment. chair. Words fail to express the con- of Chiang to oblivion. fore.

tempt that those fake radicals deserve from the workingclass.

A<sup>S</sup> those lines are clicking off the New Danger Signals in the Sacco-Vanzetti plane is flying towards us with Chicago as her destination. A few days ago, I saw a picture of a German U-

zoat in the movies sinking British, SOME people tend to look upon the Italian and Greek merchant vessels to the immense satisfaction and pleasure special example of the miscarriage of the audience. Ten years ago, if of justice in the American democratic either of those two incidents took court system. We Communists take place there would be cursing and the very opposite view. We look upon shooting. Ten years as the Germans the Sacco-Vanzetti case not as a mis-were "Huns" and "baby-killers." To- carriage of justice, but, on the conday Germany is the backbone of civil- trary, as a crass example of the ization. But should the German and carrying out of justice by capitalists American ruling classes get into against workers, by the exploiting grips again over foreign markets or class against the exploited. To us colonies we would be taught to hate justice is not an abstraction. To us them just as vigorously as they were justice is part and parcel of the hated since spring 1917 until long whole system of the capitalist, class after the armistice. society of today.

By JAY LOVESTONE.

More than that. The Communists TLBERT H. GARY, chairman of the do not look upon the Sacco-Vanzetti United States Steel Corporation case as an isolated incident of reacdied at his home on Fifth Avenue, tion which is an exception to the rule yesterday morning, at the mellow of the trend of events. To us, the STRIKINGLY clear manifestations of made for an attack on those workers aratory measures that are now being age of 81. We are often told that Sacco-Vanzetti case is only a symbol, life among the great industrial mag- a high-water mark of the sweep of nates is strenuous and that they are capitalist reaction now crushing the American workers. offensive against the working class proletarian section of our working last three days there have been three

(Continued on Page Three)

Fraternally, Jay Lovestone, Wm. Z. Foster. Secretaries.

Radio Organization for Fifth Avenue home in this city, ac-Soviet Union Will Use U. S. Wireless Patents cording to the official announcement at his office. The news of his death was withheld for several hours, until after the stock market opened Mon-

**Return to Land** 

It's sister ship, the Europa, had

zetti impossible."

Offensive.

day morning and the holders of steel LENINGRAD, Aug. 15 .- The So- shares had time to prepare for a bearviet Union radio Trust announced to- ish movement to pull down the market day an agreement with the Radio price. The result was but a slight Corporation of America for the ex- downward trend and immediate recovchange of patents and mutual inspec- ery with United States Steel taking

The International Labor Defense declares:

longed torture inflicted upon innocent and idealistic men.

movement for Sacco and Vanzetti grow in volume and intensity.

test meetings and demonstrations for Friday, Saturday and Sunday.

tion of manufacturing plants by en- the lead in a new upward drive. Noted Labor Hater.

Corporation

Gary, who with the backing of th of Morgan, organized th House United States Steel Corporation i 1901, and has been the recognized head of it ever since, was one of the

worst enemies of labor in the country DESSAU, Germany, Aug. 15 .and the leader of the latest "open shop" drive against labor unions. A ruthless exploiter of labor, he became the chief spokesman for the open shoppers.

Controlled Republican Party.

It was Elbert H. Gary who domin-

Make This Execution Impossible!

ernor Fuller now prolongs this agony for twelve days more. (Six days more remain as this

issue of The DAILY WORKER appears.) History knows no parallel for the deliberate pro-

"Sacco and Vanzetti have been suspended between life and death for seven years. Gov-

"For our part we will work with all our power and energy in these days to help the

"Our local organizations in two hundred cities are already organizing a new series of pro-

"We are advocating protest strikes of the workers everywhere and predict that the

denced in the preparations now being peated threats and intensified prep-

strike movement will now take on a volume which will render the execution of Sacco and Van-

Sacco-Vanzetti Case Part of Whole by the black capitalist clique, are evi- class. The writer has in mind the re-

(Continued on Page Two)

special features of this anti-labor frame-up by prominent writers. There will also be cartoons and Elbert H. Gary, chairman of the sketches by noted cartoonists and board of directors of the United artists, including a special contri-States Steel Corporation, died yesterbution by our own artist. Fred day morning at 3.30 o'clock at his Ellis. Contributions to this issue will be announced from day to day. In the meantime send in your

bundle order to The DAILY WORKER, 33 East First St., New York City. \*

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Arraign Westchester Bootleggers.

County were arraigned in federal case. He was equally innocent, but nounced without reservation. court here today charged with violat- ) was condemned to a living death thru

to go free on bail until their hearings "Sections of bourgeoisie, like Ford, tion to destroy Sacco and Vanzetti

STRIKE FOR SACCO, VANZETTI! SAYS TRADE UNION EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE

CHICAGO, Aug. 15 .- The Trade Union Educational League has issued the following statement calling upon all workers to oin in a nation-wide protest to save Sacco and Vanzetti:

"The Trade Union Educational League calls upon all workers or ten-fold increased activity in the campaign to save Sacco and anzetti.

"The temporary stay is only an- are openly advocating life imprisonther attempt to divert mass protests ment for Sacco and Vanzetti and the nd quiet the movement with the American Federation officials seem chloroform of legal hocus-pocus. It to be adopting the same line.

does not remove the danger of execu- "This is as shameful as the threat-Four residents of Westchester tion. Remember the Tom Mooney ened execution and must be de-

> "American reactionary imperialism can only be halted in its determina-

by an increased demonstration that millions of workers everywhere will immediately render the verdict of 'as-Lase sassin' and American imperialism will take the same place in the estimation

of the masses formerly occupied by ominous instances indicating that czarist Russia. The TUEL calls upon such a campaign is in the making. all workers everywhere to join in

The Sacco-Vanzetti case is so clear, general strike movement on August so naked, so crass an example of pure 22nd in the supreme final protest. American democracy as applied by "Prevent this heavy blow against the imperialists that even the most working class! Save Sacco and Vanpurblind can see the mockery, hypo- zetti from judicial murder by the boss cricy and terror of the whole game.

class! Strike on August 22nd! It is very many years since an event "(Signed) William Z. Foster. in our working class struggles has

stirred up so much interest abroad as "Secretary, Trade Union Educational League.'

the great masses awakened and in-In an interview Foster stated that spired in the United States to pro-TUEL adherents are everywhere in test energetically against the Coolthe front ranks of the struggle and idge brand of justice as handed out to Sacco and Vanzetti are great must now do even more.

From every city the news shows masses of foreign-born proletarians. From every city the news shows The extreme ire of our capitalists has that the masses are protesting, but Two foreign-born the reactionary union officials are been aroused. workers must be executed. The thin holding them back. It is up to all

veil of the dignity of capitalist justice active progressives to organize demhas been torn to shreds. The "safety onstrations and strikes. The TUEL of society" must be assured. The call is for the complete cooperation the fact that the Sacco-Vanzetti who are unskilled, semi-skilled, de- resorted to for a big drive against the weakest section of the working class of all those who are ready to really case is an integral part of a whole prived of political rights, and most foreign-born workers. Within the must be taught a lesson. This means act to save the two framed-up work-

(Continued on Page Two)

well as at home. Naturally, among

ers

### THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1927

# Strikes and Demonstrations Only Hope for Sacco, Vanzetti Attractive

# Sacco and Vanzetti Must Rely Upon The Daily Worker-Help Us **Continue the Fight!**

Heywood Broun, the noted columnist of the New York World has been forced to sever his connections with that so-called "liberal" paper, because of its refusal to publish his articles on Sacco and Vanzetti.

Yet "The World" carries today, as everyday the following hypocritical pledge on its editorial page:

> THE WORLD, as established by JOSEPH PULITZER, May 10, 1883:

"An institution that should always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare, never be satisfied with merely printing news, always be drastically independent, never be afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty."

Many radicals and liberal-minded readers have followed the columns of this paper faithfully with full confidence in its impartiality and broadmindedness. The Heywood Broun incident should prove to them, beyond the shadow of a doubt, that no impartiality, no broadmindedness, nothing but class prejudice and bias, can be expected from any capitalist paper.

This incident should inspire every class conscious worker to renewed efforts to help The DAILY WORKER, particularly at this time, when it must shoulder the main responsibility for mobilizing public sentiment behind Sacco and Vanzetti, as they face again the danger of death in the electric chair.

## Elbert H. Gary Dies In position to gouge tremendous profits Gary Cycle Cossacks Fifth Ave. Home

## (Continued from Page One)

Page Two

who-was the real boss of the convention of that year. His favorite candidate was Major General Leonard Wood, who died last week. Wood had acted as the chief strikebreaker during the steel strike when United States troops occupied Gary, Indiana, the city named after the dead steel magnate, and was highly esteemed by his career. Gary. But Wood's strikebreaking activities made his candidacy impossible because of the general hatred of labor for him. His next favorite was Frank under the late Gompers did as much O. Lowden, but Lowden was exposed as having paid a thousand dollars minions of Gary and the government. apiece to two Missouri politicians for bribing certain voters in that state, so he was out of the running. Finally the notorious crook and grafter, Harry M. Daugherty recommended Warren G. Harding to Gary as a "dark horse." He was acceptable to Gary and subsequently was elected, so Gary had his man in the White House.

It was the influence of Gary that was responsible for the vicious antilabor character of the Harding administration, a policy still followed by the Coolidge gang.

#### Challenged by Steel Strike.

Gary was one of the dollar a year main as it is until they have the orpatriots during the war and used his ganized power to fight the octopus. Don't Forget the Sustaining Fund!

out of the government, meanwhile indulging in lavish promises about the wonderful benefits that would befall the American workers if they would only be contented and not strike during the war. When the steel workers, in 1919-20 tried to realize some of police rode into crowds of workers 2. The murderers of Sacco and Van-those promises, Gary used his influ- who were assembled here to the 2. The murderers of the more the ence with the government and his private army of thugs and gunmen to answer to a call from the Lake Country to break the strike This was the greatest challenge to his vicious exploitation of the steel slaves during

The sabotage of the officialdom of the American Federation of Labor to break the strike as did the actual

#### Successor Unknown.

The death of Gary immediately gave rise to the question of his successor as head of the steel trust. Many influential Wall Street observers seem to think that one of the DuPonts will succeed him, especially in view of the recent great merger of the steel corporation, General Motors and the Du-Pont powder concern. Others speculate on the possibility of Charles M. Corporation succeeding Gary.

condition of the steel slaves will re- were fined one dollar and costs.

# **Ride Down Sacco and** Vanzetti Meeting GARY, Ind., Aug. 15 .- Motorcycle held incommunicado.

ty Sacco-Vanzetti Conference for a mass protest meeting against the not enough for them to attack the murder of the two innocent men.

clothes men burst into the assembled thoro round-up of foreign-born work-crowd. Clubs were swung in a way ers and that "when the undesirables

the speakers had been arrested.

speakers were charged with disor-But no matter who comes in the derly conduct and inciting to riot and

DANGER SIGNALS IN THE SACCO-VANZETTI CASE

preparation are in full blast. Here gated in the ranks of our working class by the socialist party and President Green and his venal labor we have them. The High Crime of Workers Thinking President Ga

Congressman Albert Johnson of The Communists have had no illu-. Washington, Chairman of the sions or misgivings on the whole House Immigration Committee, has Sacco-Vanzetti affair. The Commuissued a stern warning to all foreign- nists are only more aroused, more de- sistent demand that Governor Fuller born workers that if they will par- termined, more energetic than ever extend the Sacco-Vanzetti reprieves ticipate in any meetings or demon- before to mobilize the greatest masses until the senate can investigate the strations in behalf of Sacco and Van- for a counter-attack, to call a halt relationship between the department zetti, they will thus "end their chance to the offensive of the capitalists. of justice and the seven-year persecuof becoming American citizens" and Our Party has shown increasing signs tion of the two workers is voiced "become liable to deportation."

Mr. Johnson goes on to say, "Aliens the inspirer, driving force, and a League through Benjamin C. Marsh, domiciled in this country should re- leader in the Sacco-Vanzetti cam- its executive secretary. member that if they partake in anti- paign, in the campaign for the pro- "The 11-day postponement of the government demonstrations here they tection of the foreign-born workers, execution of Sacco and Vanzetti," deare liable to deportation under the in the campaign for the organization clares the league, "is only a little 1919 act." Here we have it: the gov- of the unorganized, in the movement more than a 9-day wonderful exhibiernment is planning to murder two for a mass party of the working class tion of the money band control of workers; other workers protest. In -a labor party. No interests of the executives and courts, and doubtless this case, it happens to be that the workers are too small for us to fight intended to lull the people into actionworkers to be murdered by the gov- for. Our Party, the Party of the less optimism. ernment are foreign-born. It also Communists, has no interests other happens that some of the workers than the interests of the working mands world interest because it epit-

who protest against this murder are class. The unlimited brutality, the Millions of native unmasked terrorism, the vilest foreign-born. workers are likewise protesting, but threats of the exploiters will not the first onslaught is to be made terrify us. We will go forward with against the foreign-born workers, united, steeled ranks to lead the because they are in a weaker position workers until they win and destroy to resist the attack. Once the weaker every vestige of capitalist exploita-sector of the working class front is tion, of imperialist tyranny in the broken or even pierced then the next United States.

line will be stormed-the line of the native workers. These elementary 20,000 Demonstrate points of strategy-dividing the enemy-hold good in class war as well

as in other forms of war. Already we see "red" raids in Los Angeles In Detroit to Free and native workers being jailed and

number of four or five thousand in class, never stop at mere warnings no zetti, the enemies of the working matter how stern and severe these

workers for holding certain opinions. As the police were arresting the Actual steps must be taken to cripple speakers and one of them, Fred Bie- the workers who hold these opinions. denkapp had been pulled from the Therefore, Commissioner of Immigrabox, the order to charge was given tion Hull has come forward with the the cops. Cries arose as the heavy declaration that he will call on Conguard of motorcycle and regular gress to appropriate funds to enable cops and an automobile full of plain the Immigration Service to make a

that was reminiscent of the days of have been hunted down they will be the steel strike. Before the masses deported." Immigration Service inhad dispersed three workers and all spectors, Department of Justice

Of Militancy.

agents, and secret service agents of Because of the intense feeling for the treasury and post office are now Sacco and Vanzetti among the steel watching the Sacco-Vanzetti demonworkers the police had prohibited the strations. Obviously, hunting down meeting. Among the speakers ar- workers is a great sport of the rested were Norman Beck, a Chicago American capitalists. The deportauniversity student, Fred Biedenkapp, tion machinery is being oiled and its Schwab, head of the Bethlehem Steel Manuel Gomez, and B. Borisoff. The swift workings are already visible. Trying to Starve the Workers Out

It takes time, however, to ferret

workers. Our capitalists are effi- Vanzetti.

DEMAND JUSTICE (Continued from Page One) that a new attack must be launched against the foreign-born workers. The preparation are in full blast. Here FRAME-UP

> (By Federated Press.) WASHINGTON, August 15 .--- In-

of vitality and success in serving as again by the People's Reconstruction

"The Sacco-Vanzetti case comomizes the struggle within every nation between the few of the ruling classes enriched by wealth fraudulently if not corruptly secured through control of the legislative, executive and judicial branches of national and state governments on one hand, and the millions of dispossessed on the other. This situation is marked in this land of the free where one per cent of the people own 59 per cent of the wealth and 90 per cent own 10 per cent; where one individual has as much income as 10.000 working men and women.

### Symbolizes Injustice.

"The Sacco-Vanzetti case symbolzes the injustice of our courts and department of justice. The federal department of justice has used illegal methods of barbarism which would DETROIT, Aug. 15. - Over twen- shame the czar and his secret police. y thousand workers jammed the Cad- The execution of these two men with-

llac Square in the greatest demon- out a new trial under fair auspices, Offer No. 1 "The acquittal of these two men,

without the investigation of the department and its secret service, would be barren. Congress cannot evade its duty to preserve the civil rights of Americans, and of alien residents

Latin-America Demands Clemency. From Latin-American labor movements the cry for clemency is rethe police. This issue of the daily newed. The Pan-American Federation papers was sold before the huge au- of Labor makes public three cables, tomobile factories and unquestionably one from Ricardo Trevino, secretary added many thousands to the huge of the powerful Mexican Federation crowd of workers, many of whom of Labor, another from the Railroad came direct from the shops. A tre- Brotherhood of Cuba and a third from

Trevino's cable reads: "We have opinions. It takes even a little more time to hunt down and deport these Unretti the banners bearing the slogans of wired to the president of the United ican Regional Confederation of Lafor NEW READERS of the Daily Worker

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#### STORIES, PLAYS REVELRY

- Offer by Samuel Hopkins Adams No. 3 A story of the corrupt regime of Harding, Hughes, Coolidge. An inside view of American political life.
- offer ELMER GANTRY by Sinclair Lewis

The famous author of Bab-bitt has given a fine rendi-tion of the hypocrisy and .....sham of the American clergy.

stration witnessed in Detroit for or even with such a trial before the years demanding freedom for Sacco senate can investigate the relation of and Vanzetti. Eight labor speakers the department of justice to the case addressed the huge crowds from three of these two men, would rankle for platforms. The shouting and ap- decades. plause was plainly heard for many locks around. Although the meeting was sched-

Sacco and Vanzetti

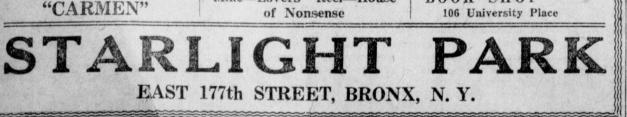
aled for eight o'clock, the hage square vas already filled by 7:30.

Only a few hours before the meet- here as well.' ng took place, the daily papers carried headlines to the effect that the demonstration would be stopped by

mendous ovation greeted the commit- the Peru Labor Federation.



#### Mid-Summer Jamboree BENEFIT OF THE JOINT The Gayest Affair of the Season DEFENSE COMMITTEE SUNDAY OPEN AIR DANCING VAUDEVILLE SHOW 50 Cents Buy Tickets at AUGUST 28 Admission and Dancing DAILY WORKER 108 East 14th Street \$1.00 Admission, Dancing and FREIHEIT 30 Union Sq. Roller Coaster - Ferris Wheel - Skooter - Gold JIMMIE HIGGINS **OPEN AIR OPERA** Mine-Lovers' Reel-House BOOK SHOP



ient. They do not believe The meeting losing was opened by the Particularly when it is neces- chairman of the Sacco Vanzetti com- men and women of the Mexican ortime. sary to persecute the working class mittee, Mike Patton of the Electrical ganized labor movement, earnestly do they keep in mind their old maxim Workers Union. William Reynolds request you to intervene with the authat "time is money." Therefore, and Jack Robinson mounted the two Secretary of Labor Davis has taken the great American "public" into and explained the purpose of the confidence and has declared that in confidence and has declared that in meeting amid thunderous applause, the meanwhile steps are being pro-posed to starve those foreign-born after which the speakers of the evenworkers who refuse to be docile inlustrial serfs, who refuse to applaud was under the immediate supervision he hangmen of the American prole- and auspices of the Detroit Federatariat as the heroes of the day, tion of Labor with the co-operation Secretary Davis openly declares that of delegates from scores of labor orletters have been sent to employers, ganizations of Detroit.

asking them to aid in the enforcement The speakers told the great crowds of the immigration laws by refusing that the case of Sacco and Vanzetti Detroit I. L. D. Picnic amployment to all foreign-born is now in the final court of appeals, workers who cannot show that they the working class of the world. Apentered this country by "legal plause upon applause greeted the anmethods." This is nonsense. It is nouncements of the strikes and demplain camouflage. Our multi-millioncnstrations taking place in the leadaire and open-shop Secretary of Labor Davis will fool nobody when he ing cities of America and of the speaks of legal methods. He is simply world. Especially loud and deterattempting to starve those workers mined was the applause for the orwho have opinions which in the eyes ganization of the auto workers to pre- turn its annual picnic into a great of our ruling class are dangerous to vent further frame-ups and execu- demonstration to free Sacco and Vanthe maintainance of capitalist ex- tions of labor leaders that are bound zetti. plaitation and tyranny. to follow in the impending struggles

The Sacco-Varzetti case should of American labor. prove a great antitoxin to the bacilli, The following speakers representto the devastating germs which have been spread in the ranks of the dressed the demonstration in relays ing their various organziations ad-American workers for generations refrom the three platforms: Arthur garding the purity, the integrity and Rohan, national secretary of the Authe blessings of American democracy. tomobile Workers Union, R. Baker, The sharp offensive launched against District Organizer Workers (Commillions of our best workers in the munist) Party and member of Ma-United States scarcely before Sacco and Vanzetti have been strapped to chinists Union. Saraine Bereiter, organizer Waiters' Union; Phillip Ray-

Paul Crouch to Speak At Minneapolis Meet For Sacco and Vanzetti

MINNEAPOLIS, August 15.-Sacco-Vanzetti protest demonsrtadaily papers, tions are being held thruouot the peaceful and entire state, Sunday, August 21, police took p 1 p. m., thirty-six hours before the was originall time set for their execution a tisde by the monster protest meeting and picfense and at nic will be held at Picnic Grounds, ing of the Jo 33d St. South and River Road, mittee held West. Paul Crouch, just released 8, it was un from the U. S. Disciplinary Bartaken over h racks at Alcatraz, Cal., will be the principal speaker.

Meetings are also being held at Chisholm and Ely, Minn. Demonstrations are being held nightly at Bridge Square, Minneapolis.

bor, re thorities of Massachusetts so that

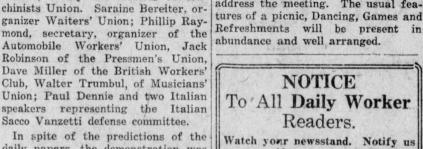
The Italian ambassador has called again on Assistant Secretary of State Castle to "discuss" the high state of feeling in Italy over the impending murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. He is understood to have urged very strongly the importance of annulling the death sentence.

nembers,

# Will Be Great Sacco And Vanzetti Meeting

DETROIT, Mich., Aug. 15. - On August 21st, the Detroit City Central Organization of the I. L. D. will Detroit's monster demonstration on

August 10th was initiated and run by the I. L. D. tho technically it was under the Detroit Federation of Labor auspices. Now the I. L. D. will rally its forces of members and sympathizers for a great open air demonstration on the eve of the proposed murder of the two brave fighters Two nationally known speakers will address the meeting. The usual features of a picnic, Dancing, Games and



DAILY WORKER.

, the demonstration was l no interference by the lace. The demonstration	Watch your newssta at once if your no not get a sufficie DAILY WOR
ly announced and adver- International«Labor De- t the next regular meet-	DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street. Or
oint Sacco-Vanzetti Com-	Newsdealer
Monday evening August nanimously endorsed and	Address
by this committee.	City
Defense Committee on etroit Federation of Lab-	Wants more

The Joint which the De or is represented secured a permit for the meeting. Scores of banners and signs were displayed and paraded through the demonstration.

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Plan of Amalgamation

For Locompaive Unions

Put Forth at Altoona

ALTOONA, Pa., Aug. 15 (FP) Consolidation of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Fire-

men and Enginemen is favored in

tives of 22 lodges which met at

Altoona. Both brotherhoods were

represented. "Unnecessary work-

ing of train crews Sundays and

holidays" was protested and stan-

dardization of safety appliances on

locomotives approved, in other res-

Portuguese Rebels;

Suppresses Papers

olutions.

a resolution passed by representa-

#### Page Three

# Kolchak Officers Will Stand Trial For Cruel Murders

SEMIPALATINSK, July 16 (By Mail) .- The trial will begin, at the end of this month, in Semipalatinsk, of ex-General Annenkoff and ex-General Denissoff, formerly chief of Annenkoff's staff.

The charge against Annenkoff is that, from the beginning of the revolution, he fought at the head of detachments which he organized himself to overthrow the Soviet power. Besides, Annenkoff is charged with having committed mass murders of **Dictator** Exiles representatives of the Soviet power and private citizens during all his ccunter-revolutionary activities. The same charges are preferred against General Denissoff.

While retreating with Koltchak's army, Annenkoff committed numerous acts of violence on the population of the places he crossed. After crossing the Chinese frontier, Annenkoff was arrested in March, 1921, by the

LISBON, Portugal, Aug. 15 .- The Chinese authorities at Urumchi and Carmona cabinet tonight decided to put into prison. After his release, Annenkoff settled in a Chinese town, and civilian participants in Friday's where he became a stud-owner. revolution.

The revolution originated in Lisbon ment: In 1926, Annenkoff and Denissoff illegally crossed the Soviet frontier and Oporto, and the demand was but were arrested by the Soviet au- made that the fascist government be thorities. The two generals confessed reconstructed. to the crimes they are accused of. Army officers, headed by Captain

Rodriguez, Captain Netto and Lieu-STELTON, N. J., Aug. 15. - "We tenant Sarmento, delivered the ulticall upon all other young people's or- matum in this regard to General ganizations of the United States of Carmona, dictator. Carmona imme-America to protest and use their diately ordered the arrest of the of- declarations of the capitlists and in power and influence to prevent a bru- ficers. Sarmento opened fire with his their 'disarmament demand;' we tal miscarriage of justice and to in- pistol.

sure the rights and privileges to be It is indicated tonight that Sar- phrases about imperialist disarmaenjoyed by all of the American peo- mento has fled to Spain. He and his ment of the individual states has asple," the children of the youth move- confreres in the attempted coup sumed unprecedented dimensions." ment of Stelton, N. J., workingclass d'etat have been dismissed from the colony, resolved at a Sacco-Vanzetti army ranks. protest meeting.

pended.

LISBON, Aug. 15.-Apparently the Carmona tyranny has succeeded in is entirely on the side of the Chinese suppressing the latest revolt; this revolution. We call upon cooperaone, as usual, being an outbreak of tors to oppose intervention in China wronged army officers, former ad- because we look upon the struggle of herents of the government.

Commandant Filomena Camara, last and demanding that he should international solidarity of the co-not promote the extremely unpopular operators of the world!" Lieut. Col. Passos E. Sousa, now min-

ister of war, to be also vice-president an uprising yesterday.

It is said that when Carmona de-

Carmona escaped. The group of dissatisfied officers political party, we repudiate most by a later boat.

"Hands Off China," Recognize Soviet, Czech Coop Urges

PRAGUE, Aug. 15 .- A public meeting of women cooperators held in Brunn on 25th of February after a report by Comrade Krokova, adopted a resolution which was sent to the British Cooperative Women's Guild, and which draws the attention of British women cooperators to the fact that the British government is paving the way for another world war through its military intervention in China and its aggressive policy against the Soviet Union. The resolution invites British women cooperators to organize protest demonstrations, and to demand of the British government: (1) cessation of military intervention against revolutionary China; (2) withdrawal of the warships and troops sent to China; (3) protest against the brutality, pillaging and nurders of the reactionary troops in China; (4) establishment of friendly relations with the Soviet Union.

The resolution adopted at the end expel to the colonies all the military of May by the district society of Czecho-Slovakian cooperatives in Voleslav contains the following state-

"The peril of new imperialist struggles, which are bound to be more terrible than the recent world war, is at present greater than ever before. The present international situation is similar to the situation which preceded the outbreak of the world war.

"We do not believe in the pacifist know full well what is behind the The resolution then enumerates

the warlike measures of the im-A journal in Lisbon has been sus- perialist powers, and particularly of Great Britain against the Chinese people, and declares: "The sympathy of the cooperators

> taries. the Chinese people as a just struggle.

"Do your duty in the face of the walking into his parlor night before against the war peril! Long live the such a scale since the revolution.

Reds Refuse to Split Coop.

ders for summary and undignified Slovakian Cooperative Society, which and Dr. Paul Douglas of Chicago Unipunishment of his personal enemies forbids Communist members of the versity, economists, and their research among his "brother officers" have society to work in the cooperative assistants, who have set up headquarbeen overruled by the higher cabinet fractions of their Party (See "Coop ters for the delegation at Moscow. officers. Sousa's new position re- Inform," No. 1) the general meeting Frank P. Walsh and Clarence Darmoves this check upon him, and led of the "Voela" in Prague adopted a row, the two leading labor attorneys to the incident, which almost became resolution on April 3rd which con- of America, in company with Timtains the following statement:



Herbert "Starvation" Hoover, who began his career by helping to shoot Boxers in China, deprived the farmers of a just price for their product during the war, simultaneously deprived the city workers of real food, staryed the Hungarian workers' republic out of existence, made friends with Mussolini, made an ass of himself talking about the "economic vacuum" in Russia, regarded the Mississippi floods as primarily an opportunity for a business in land loans. This man is spoken of very highly as candidate for republican nominee for president in 1928.

## U. S. Unionists at Sea, **Prepare** Program

(Continued from Page One) Union and International Longshoremen's Union; J. W. Fitzpatrick, president Federation of Actors & Artistes: Stuart Chase, author; Dr. Rex G. Fugwell of Columbia University; Prof.

Arthur Fisher, attorney; Dr. J. Baret Brebner of Columbia University; Dr. Carleton Washburne, head of the Winnetka school system, and his wife; Margaret Kennedy Coyle, graduate of Stanford University; J. A. H. Hopkins, progressive; and the Misses Wood, Alexander and Barnett, secre-

The first six men are members of the Trade Union Delegation proper. Lieutenant Sarmento, and Captain attack on the Chinese revolution. The others are the economists and ex-Netto Rodriguez are in jail charged Work everywhere to prevent the war perts who will make special studies of with treason after giving Premier peril developing into another world the situation in Russia-the first ex-Carmona the scare of his life by war! Every one into the struggle pert economic survey undertaken on

Already in Russia are Lillian Her-

stein of the Chicago teachers union, In answer to the decision of the who belongs to the Trade Union of the cabinet. Some of Sousa's or-managing committee of the Czecho- group, and Dr. Jerome Davis of Yale

"Although we look upon this de- men's union and Phil Zeigler, editor murred at taking any suggestions of cision as the expression of a one- of the Railway Clerk, organ of the this sort, Lieutenant Sarmento took sided attitude and as an attempt to Brotherhood of Railway & Steamship a shot at him with a revolver, but forbid Communist members of the Clerks, are expected to join the dele-

# **CANDIDATE IN '28** Dawes Has That Wall Street Look (By Federated Press.) WASHINGTON, Aug. 15 .- With

**HOOVER FAVORED** 

FOR REPUBLICAN

the double murder in the Charlestown state prison's electric chair postponed from August 10 to August 22, Washington is turning to breathe its favorite stenches from the miasma of Republican swamp politics. During the world-wide demand for justice to Sacco and Vanzetti, the politicians have been busy too, not demanding justice, of course, but planning and plotting over a job control of the next administration.

They have not yet been able to decide finally whether Coolidge is just a verbal trickster with his "I do not choose" or whether he had really been hauled out of the presidential running as a liability to the G. O. P. With the exception of Lowden, none of the would-be successors to Cal's job have publicly announced their covetous-But the political camps of ness. Hoover, Dawes and the lesser lights have been as busy as beavers rounding up strength for their favorites. Hoover Looms as Next President. Shrewd political commentators see Dawes as a good second to Hoover. Dawes has one bad drawback. He smells too much of Wall Street., of bankers and finance control of government. Wall Street rules, not directly, but thru puppets who have made their reputations elsewhere. Thus Roosevelt was the rough rider of the Spanish war and Coolidge the hero of the Boston police strike. Hoover is the Red Cross man and the business efficiency expert. But Dawes is too close to the real rulers to as-

sume a satisfactory disguise. Charles Evans Hughes, of Standard Oil, is generally regarded as the G. O. P. dark horse in case neither Hoover nor Dawes can be nominated. He is not an active candidate, but he can be "drafted"-and if there's any drafting to be done, it certainly won't be Coolidge, whom the great majority of Republican politicians are only too anxious to be rid of.

Herbert Not Idle Analysis Shows. Analysis of Hoover's strength shows him with New England in his pocket thru his St. Lawrence waterway-power scheme. The east is practically his and if the reported alliance with Bascom Slemp is confirmed the south will certainly poll its vote for him in the republican convention. The southern delegates, job-holders and corruptionists, swing one fourth of the convention votes. With Hoover's flood relief reputation and Slemp's expert help, this solid bloc of votes is reasonably safe for the secretary of commerce. The Pacific coast is reported for Hoover, too, along with the mountain states. Only the middle west is doubtful, and after Hoover is nominated, Washington thinks that if the farmers could stomach Coolidge in '24, they can take Hoover easily enough in '28.

# Blankets of Silence

THE capitalist press has adopted a new policy in its treatment of the Sacco-Vanzetti case

2 2 2

Already the news of the proposed legal butchery has disappeared from the front page,

2 2 2

The capitalist press hopes to quench the flame of mass protest by a policy of cold silence.

9 9 9

The strategy of the capitalist class will succeed only if the workers permit themselves to be drugged by the prostitute press.

3 3 3

Under these circumstances the drive for **Five Thousand New Readers** for the



civil liberties.

in each city."

0

States.

-The Trade Union Labor Delega tion to Europe is "broadly repre sentative of the labor movement, stated chairman James H. Maurer to the Federated Press. "It includes representatives of both the American Federation of Labor and

the railroad brotherhoods and is also representative geographically. It has experts from five leading universities. "The delegation's purpose is to examine labor, economic and general political situations of the Eur-

Some Already in U. S. S. R.

othy Healy of the stationary fire-

managing committee all activity in a gation in Russia. They are to come

U. S. Union Delegation Represents U. S. Labor. Maurer Tells the Press

opean countries and the state of

"The delegation goes with no

presuppositions. It is financed

soley from small contributions

from people thrucut the United

Glasgow, London, Paris (as guests

of the International Federation of

Trades Unions congress), Brus-

sels, Amsterdam, the Ruhr, Ber-

lin and a month in Russia, Prague,

Vienna and Geneva (as guests of

the International Labor Office). It

will meet with labor delegations

Its itinerary includes

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MARY CAROLYN DAVIES

well-known poets

S



The case of Sacco and Vanzetti

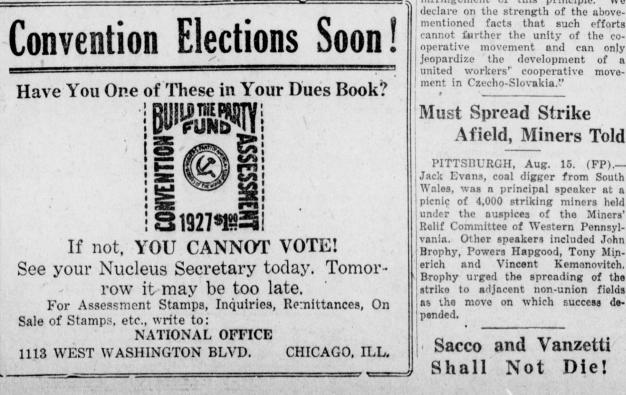
By FELIX FRANKFURTER

A review of all evidence in the case in a brief popular style, by a well known lawyer and professor at Har-

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THE DAILY WORKER -PUB. CO.-33 First Street-New York

Patronize Our Advertisers. United States passed away would go on just the same.



went back to the barracks, and issued energetically the idea of a split in a call for revolution, but were ar- the co-operative organizations, but rested before the equally dissatisfied at the same time we declare that our have added to the pleasure of the trip. populace could rally to their support. representatives in the managing

# Current Events

(Continued from Page One)

rising sun, the majority of them manage wage slave looks at 40.

THE passing of Gary from the steel this aim all those whom we want to trust caused only a slight ripple bring over to our side must have the on the exchange. Steel stocks fell a certainty that they will not be hamfraction and then rallied. Tho his business ability was credited with the The resolution goes on to say that major part of the success attained by the decision of the managing comthe industrial octopus, the wheels of mittee has caused considerable Gary's poodle. The steel industry is ciety. run by the hundreds of thousands of

committee of the society are doing their duty in full accord with the

members whom they represent.

in a hurry. But if we want to achieve cational system of that country.

"The Cooperative Council of our

declare on the strength of the above- Russia and Stuart Chase's latest book, statement defying the federal execu- both aborigines and whites. operative movement and can only specific details.

eopardize the development of a united workers" cooperative movement in Czecho-Slovakia."

**Must Spread Strike** 

PITTSBURGH, Aug. 15. (FP) .-Jack Evans, coal digger from South Wales, was a principal speaker at a picnic of 4,000 striking miners held under the auspices of the Miners' Relif Committee of Western Pennsylvania. Other speakers included John Brophy, Powers Hapgood, Tony Minerich and Vincent Kemenovitch. Brophy urged the spreading of the strike to adjacent non-union fields

Sacco and Vanzetti Shall Not Die!

Two incidents on shipboard -- one very fortunate and one very funny -

### Educator Joins Delegation.

The first was the coincidence that Dr. Carleton Washburne, outstanding "We insist on the development of authority on education in America, is a united workers' cooperative move- on board bound for Locarno, where

ment. General economic conditions he is to give a series of lectures at convince us and all workers, to an the Fourth International Conference when the militants drafted rules per- a royal commission to investigate the ever-increasing degree, that the at- of the New Education Fellowship. short-lived as a result. But the they tacks made on the workers' co- Having several acquaintances among lead merry lives and often look at the operatives and on workers as a the economists and being keenly inwhole can only be repulsed by joint terested in the problems of Russian better physically at 70 than the aver- workers' cooperative movement into the Delegation in Russia for the purone organization cannot be achieved pose of making a survey of the edu- ference of the Labor Party, but this shameful manner.

Lusk Chummy With Union Head. The amusing coincidence was that that industry will continue to revolve alarm and confusion among cotoday just as normally as if the death operatives because it is directed organizations and members, was seat-James H. Maurer.

posing attitude." United States passed away things Social Democratic and Communist England and Russia. Most of the rest pain of expulsion. parties. And yet this decision is an of the day has been spent in reading,

mentioned facts that such efforts Your Money's Worth. Planning of the tive's ultimatum and will probably annot further the unity of the co- work to be done is getting down to now set up a new Labor Party, con-

British Tour Planned. The last three days of this week ent excluded from the official Labor will be spent in England and Scotland, Party by the pure parliamentarians.

visiting labor, cooperative and Labor Party offices. On invitation from the Afield, Miners Told Unions, the delegation will attend the at the Australian federal capital city Nations.

executive.

## Thea Rasche Falls.

escaped injury.

# **Our Letter from Australia**

SYDNEY, Australia (By Mail) .-- is only one body known as the Aus-The long-threatened split in the La- tralian Labor |Federation, covering bor Party ranks in New South Wales both the industrial and political wings now seems definite. of the Labor Movement.

The first real signs of a definite

Natives Mistreated.

break started at the end of last year In asking for the appointment of

mitting the Communists to enter the present position of aboriginal tribes Labor Party. The "political" wing in Australia, representatives of sciencountered with rules to exclude the tific, missionary, and welfare organi-Communists. Then the militants or- zations told the federal government age to reach a ripe old age, and look effort. Unification of the entire education, he was persuaded to join ganized a conference which they that the native blacks in Northern claimed was the official yearly con- Australia were being treated in a

was repudiated by the "political" wing It was alleged that the smoking of of the party. Premier a Militant.

opium supplied by Asiatics was de-

generating the tribes and that con-Senator Clayton R. Lusk, chairman of The Labor premier (Mr. Lang), tact with the whites had brought the New York legislature committee one member of the Labor ministry about pulmonary affections, syphilis which produced the famous Lusk re- and several members of the Labor and other diseases. Where it had port on which have been based so Party in parliament sided with the been thought that the blacks had

in the Gary home was that of Mrs. against the unity of the central so-Gary's poodle. The steel inductor in some cases poison had been put into their food. The blacks had a The delegation has met every morn- The Federal Labor Executive issued very strict and exact property law, workers employed in it. If all the society declared once that it will not ing at 10:30 and has spent almost 2 an ultimatum ordering the militants and they felt that they had a per-

presidents and stockholders in the intervene in the dispute between the hours in discussing the situation in back to the official movement under fectly legal right to cattle driven on to their territory by whites. The There the matter stands at pres- brutality which existed in some parts infringement of this principle. We including "Poison" Ivy Lee's book on ent. The militants have issued a should be abolished for the sake of

sisting of unionists and Communist supporters and other radicals at pres-

Samoans Persecuted.

AUCKLAND, New Zealand, -Speaking at Auckland on May 4, Mr. H. E. Holland, leader of the N. Z.

Labor Party, attacked the adminis-Labor Party Count. At the triennial conference of the tration of Samoa which was mandat-International Federation of Trade Australian federal Labor Party, held ed to New Zealand by the League of

closing session of the biennial conven- (Canberra) on May 11-16, a new The Samoans were not being altion in Paris and will meet with the scheme was adopted for the organiza- lowed to develop their country along tion of the political and industrial the lines of their tribal customs, as The schedule calls for brief visits sections of the Australian Labor Par- they were when the German governin Brussels, The Hague, and Amster- ty. The scheme is intended to replace ment had control of Samoa. The privdam, with informative visits to the the existing Labor Councils and the ilege of voting was restricted to Ruhr Valley-the industrial heart of A. L. P. which, it is contended, di- white people who had an annual in-Germany, and to Berlin, and then into vide the workers into two bodies. come of property of £200. This Russia for a month of intensive study. Provision is made in the new meant government by wealthy emscheme for an interstate Dispute ployers.

Committee and a federal executive, Mr. Holland said further that a POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., Aug. 15, financed by the affiliated member- number of native Samoan chiefs had -Thea Rasche, noted German avia- ship in each of the six states. The been interned in their tribal districts, trix, escaped uninjured last Thursday federal executive is to have the power which they were not allowed to leave when her plane did a nose dive into to send delegates to oversea confer- without permission. Some time ago the Hudson River as it was passing ences. The new scheme is based a number of them had wanted to under the railroad bridge which spans largely on what has been in opera- come to New Zealand to state their the water here. Her mechanic also tion in the State of Western Austra- grievances before the government, lia for the last 20 years, where there but were not allowed to do so.

Daily Worker, the only American daily newspaper. which is carrying on a real fight for the release of Sacco and Vanzetti, assumes a vital importance. 6 6 6 Now as never before we must push our efforts to secure new readers. Now as never before we must convince thousands of workers to read the only paper which gives the truth about the case, the only paper which is

attempting to mobilize public sentiment in such a way as to effectively prevent the carrying out of this dastardly crime against the working class.

#### Page Four

and the German Reformists

\* \* \*

# DRAMA

MARION O'DAY

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Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. Daily, Except Sunday

# Gary Passes---but Garyism Remains.

the most powerful individual in American industrial life, not of protecting the rear of the future the reformist newspaper took up the conference of the Central Union of merely by virtue of his chairmanship of the colossal trust known eastern allies of England-all this defense of the Polish government Employes, i. e., the leading organizaas the United States Steel Corporation, but because he and his prompts the imperialists to seek not against the "attacks" of the Soviet tion of the German free union moveassociates were responsible for a labor policy that became defi- only the neutrality, but also the open republic. "The Soviets have no ment among the employes, endorsed nitely associated with his name and known as Garyism.

The blight of Garyism fell heavily upon the American labor movement after the world war and was a reflex of the position of supremacy of American capitalism. Emerging from the world war as the most powerful and arrogant capitalism in the whole world, American capitalism blazed new trails in systematic ex- the latter are still swayed by the re- "The assertion that British diploploitation. The labor policy of the industrial group around Gary formists. In spite of the long chain macy was acting by means of murwas decisively and viciously anti-union. After the great steel of open betrayals and cynical back- der and assassination is nothing but the reformists of the free unions strike which, but for the covert treachery of the official Amer-leaders, tens of thousands of workers tion." ("Vorwaerts," June 10, 1927.) passive support of the designs of the ican Federation of Labor bureaucracy, would have been successful are still in the ranks of the socialin establishing a powerful union in the basic steel industry and democratic party, whilst the leaderwould have given tremendous impetus to the organization of the ship of the free trade unions is still 20 imperialist agents, a necessary act ing of the kind. Whenever for one thors of the "Cradle Snatchers are would have given tremendous impetus to the organization of the other great basic industries, Gary headed the open-shop drive in the hands of the reformists. In order to lead the masses into against labor, and developed the present-day labor policy of the the fight for the interests of the the reformists into a state of fury. menace, they spoke precisely in the unitten hy Pahart A Simultaneous and a state of fury. dominant industrialists. That policy, briefly stated, is that the bourgeoisie, it is essential for the lat- After mourning the shooting of "the "Vorwaert's" tone. Among the num-American industrialists are so powerful, so invincible, that they ter that the war should take the hostages," to which it devotes a lead- erous trade union papers expressing of "Bronx Ballads," recently pubcan afford to dispense with even the mildest semblance of labor workers by surprise, that they should ing article under the melodramatic themselves on the Anglo-Soviet ruporganization. As opposed to Garyism is the official policy of the American labor bureaucracy—Gompersism—as carried out today to roar. On the other hand, it would the "restoration of the reign of ter- the following to say: by the Green, Woll, Sigman, McGrady outfit. Gompersism is that be essential to present the case as ror" and about the "recrudescence of "England has broken up diplomapolicy directed toward convincing the owners of industry that though the Soviet Union was the ag- civil war in Russia." they need labor leaders to hold the workers in subjection and pre- in its outbreak. Without such ideo- pers re-echoed the central organ of pers are sounding the alarm about vent the labor movement developing along militant lines.

Gompersism says to the master class: "You need us to aid possible just now to drag the work- whole campaign of the reformist England wishes to go on trading with you against the possible development of radicalism in the ranks ers and peasants to the battlefield press engaged in ideological prepara- Russia, and therefore she does not of labor.'

Garyism replies to Gompersism: "We are powerful enough masses has now fallen to the lot of singular purpose. to smash labor without your assistance! We don't even need la- the reformists, particularly in Ger- It is quite obvious that the leaders not even cancel her orders in Engbor lieutenants!"

Other industrialists, particularly some of the railroads, have attempted to overcome labor organization with company unionism. But certain labor lackeys, of the type of William H. Johns- and that of 1912-14, when the world cy, maintain in principle the same The war menace was deliberately tone, convinced them that the labor "leaders" could abandon social-democracy was at least in position on the war question as the ignored by the conferences of the trades unionism for company unionism through "peaceful tran- words opposed to war. sition.'

The policies known as Garyism are being inaugurated in the citement among the workers, caused ing in mind that passiveness on the man stonemasons' union was held. mining industry of the United States. For a time John L. Lewis by the British provocation during the part of the trade unions just now is The Berlin delegation moved a proand the officials of the United Mine Workers of America waged a days of the break-up of Anglo-Soviet tantamount to directly supporting the test against the actions of the Brifight against this trend. For instance, the mine strike of 1922 relations, the leading social-democra- bourgeoisie, the reformists of the tish government in regard to the was waged for the purpose of convincing the mine owners that mouthpiece of the leading circles of chosen the position of silence and ab- united front with the Soviet trade they could not get along without Lewis and his gang. As soon German reformism, raised the ques- solute ignorance of the war menace. unions. This proposal was rejected as the mine owners were willing to deal with Lewis he brazenly tion of the "spectre of war" only to betrayed the rank and file demands. The same performance was refer to the League of Nations in repeated by Lewis in the anthracite strike of 1926.

of the working class, the Communists, who strive to mobilize the "Warwarts" May 28 1927) American joint claims commission has deal trade unions. This is all the prevention include in the prevention include in the prevention include in the prevention of the confers. workers for a determined fight against these twin blights, either ("Vorwaerts," May 28, 1927).

and plotting have become a world- to do. The trade union bureaucrats, By S. PEREVEZNIKOV. During the last months there was, wide calamity." a number of facts pointing to the actual menace of a new imperialist war. In other words, there is no menace avert the menace of war, are doing The raid on the Soviet embassy at of war, and the blame for the present their utmost to curb this struggle of

Peking, the blowing-up of the Arcos situation is to be placed not on the the workers. safes in London, the rupture of British conservatives, but on the Anglo-Soviet relations, and murder "Russian methods." Thus the Gerof the Soviet ambassador in Warsaw man social-democracy reacted to the plans of the imperialists against the and the semi-acquittal of the mur- rupture of Anglo-Soviet relations. derer-all this unmistakably points The same spirit of hostility to the will be dealt the moment that the to the possibility of a bloody solution workers' republic, and of anxiety to unity of the trade union movement of the conflict between the country whitewash the world bourgeoisie and upon the platform of the class strugof the toilers and the capitalist to absolve it of the charge of pre- gle shall be achieved. But the Gerparing for war, pervades the com- man reformists are the leading batworld. And by no means negligible part in ments of the social-democratic press talion of the international troop of

DAILY WORKER The War Menace Against the Soviet Union

this conflict falls to the lot of Hin- in connection with the murder of saboteurs of the united front. denburg-ridden Germany. Her con- Comrade Voikov. In "Vorwaerts" of Now as before they are continuvenient geographical location, her fa- June 7 we read that the murder of ing the practice of expelling revolumous "knowledge of Russia," her the Soviet ambassador was "an act tionary workers from the unions, and Elbert H. Gary, who died yesterday morning, was for years great experience in the conduct of of individual terror, of individual of repressions against Communists. wars in the East, as well as the need vengeance," and on the following day It was only a month ago that the

participation of Germany on their grounds to saddle the Polish govern- the famous "Kassel decision" that the side. It is quite obvious that the German on the pod-poo the idea of any im- The whole tactics of the reform-

working class cannot afford to watch plication of the British tories in the lists are detrimental to the labor the development of events in idle assassination of Soviet representa- movement, and advantageous only to equanimity. Considerable portions of tives:

continue to believe in peace eternal, headline of "Twenty," the organ of ture, the transport workers' paper,

logical preparation it would be im- the social-democratic party. In the the alleged menace of war. against the USSR. The task of such tion for war, one cannot help feeling even think of war, whilst the Soviet ideological preparations of the the presence of a definite aim and a bureaucracy knows that a war would many. It is this partcipation of the of the German trade unions, whose land. . reformists in the preparation for war proud boast it is that they are "bone ehrsbund," June 11.)

that constitutes the essential differ- from the bone and flesh from the Now, can there be any talk after ence between the present situation flesh" of the German social-democra- this about the menace of war?

At the moment of the highest ex- their bourgeoisie. Nevertheless, bear- Frankfort the conference of the Gertic newspaper "Vorwaerts," the free trade unions of Germany have USSR, and in favor of establishing a which the German bourgeoisie is

Against both Garyism and Gompersism stands the vanguard ers that "there could be no talk of trade unions (ADGB) not the indivi-Comrade Pieck at the conference of J. B. Suplit, McDonald, Pa......1.00 as much as a Mexican, the Mexican-American joint claims commission has

'The Three Musketeers' instead of increasing the struggle for the workers' demands in the effort to

The vaudeville bill at the Palace this week includes: Jack Donahue, Charles Ruggles, assisted by Esther Muir, Julie Brown, Kay Carlin and The death blow to the militant Lester Elliott, in "Wives, Inc.," by Roy Briant; Miss Juliet; the Male USSR and the revolution in China Ensemble of Winthrop Ames' Gilbert and Sullivan Opera Company with J. Humbird Duffey; Bill Robinson; Charles Harrison and Sylvia Dakin;

> Jardys. Edgar MacGregor has been engaged by L. Lawrence Weber to stage Captain Conrad Westervelt's play, Romancing 'Round," which is due

Eileen and Marjorie; and the Les

Set to Music

Fred Babb and Ethel Parker, and the Philippine Sextette are the headliners at Moss' Broadway this week. Other features include Collins and Peterson, Gilbert and Wells and the pictures of the heavyweight contest between Jack Delaney and Paulino Uzcudun.

> "The Mulberry Bush," a new play by Edward Knoblock will be done here by A. H. Woods' in association

A musical version of Dumas' ro-

mantic tale, "The Three Musketeers announced for production, Russell On the other hand, the shooting of fully disguising their position. Noth- Medcraft and Norma Mitchell, au-

Carroll Mac Comas has succeeded Anne Shoemaker in "The Ladder" at taking the place of Carl Anthony is the Cort Theatre. George Alison is the same production.

A. Eriksson, N. Mexico .....1.00 Harold Decker, N. Mexico .....1.00 E. Weighais, N. Mexico ......1.00 Sam S. Stoian, Chicago, Ill. ....1.00

John Indrika, Chicago, Ill. .... 1.00 John Miller, Chicago, Ill. .....1.00 upon the insistence of one of the So far not a single word about the leaders of the reformist trade unions,

war menace has escaped either the the well-known reformist Eggert. H. J. Miller, New York, N. Y. . . 1.00 more criminal, since in the prevention include in the agenda of the confer-Carl Engelhandt, Saginaw, Mich. 1.00 Rose Nelenick, New York, N. Y. 1.00 Rose Nelenick, New York, N. Y. 1.00 Noting the attitude of the German Ben Cannen, Louisville, Ky. .... 1.00 N. J. ..... N. J. Harry Stein, Newark, N. J. .... 1.00 are tolerating similar fascist desert-ers in their own ranks. At the con-ferences of the stonemasons' and the Paul Renick, Elizabeth, N. J. ...1.00 C. Goldberg, New Brunswick, woodworkers' unions, earnest pleas

In Carl Hemmer's new revue "Allez-Oop," ' now at the Earl Carroll theatre.

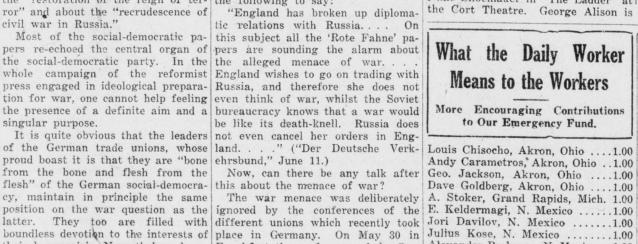


Edward Hilbig, McKees Rocks,

..... 1.00 Pa. Bess Galersten, New York ....1.00 Jacob Task, Roxbury, Mass. .. 1.00 Ward Kerr, Midvale, Ohio .....1.00 Frank Ferentz, Midvale, Ohio .. 1.00 F. Baumholtz, Midvale, Ohio .. 1.00 M. Sablar, Midvale, Ohio .....1.00 A. V. Zackery, Midvale, Ohio .. 1.00 . Josephson, Brooklyn, N. Y. .. 1.60 Peter Hirsch, Hibbing, Pa. ....1.00 Henry Rirsch, Rochester, N. Y. .. 1.00 Peter Ross, Chicago, Ill. .....1.00 Paul Mersten, Chicago, Ill ... ...1.00 Herman Schneider, Chicago, Ill. 1.00 W. P. O'Donnell, San Jose, Calif. 1.00 E. J. Buzan, Clifton, Aiz.....1.00 J. I. Siwczynski, Porterville,

G. Neder, Chicago, Ill. ..... 1.00 Decision Is Made That Tanase Ezan, Chicago, Ill. ..... 1.00 American Life Is Worth American Life Is Worth **Ten Ordinary Mexicans** 

> WASHINGTON, (FP) Aug. 15 .-can girl, was shot and killed by an



here in November.

ment with responsibility for the mur- Communists have no right to occupy der," says "Vorwaerts." And it goes official positions in the union.

the bourgeoisie.

tic relations with Russia.

It would be wrong to think that with C. B. Dillingham.

bourgeoisie, or that they were bash-

had

of which spells defeat and betrayal for the working class.

fight against the open shop, the twelve-hour day, the yellow-dog contract and other features of Garyism.

can only be exterminated by the mass power of the working class against the USSR: organized into powerful industrial unions and supporting a political party of labor that also appeals to the exploited and opmagnates who dominate all of American industry. The reptile press will spill tons of ink and waste millions of reams of paper to publish eulogiums to this exploiter and oppressor of the work- members wrecked by police bullies. ers, but we will explode such illusions by emphasizing the fact that all of the millions amassed by this industrial colossus were countless thousands who slaved in the modern inferno before the blast furnaces, in the rolling mills, the tin mills and other the anti-labor "criminal syndicalist laws" against labor political branches of the octopus known as the steel corporation.

Gary as an individual played such a small role in the steel corporation at the time of his death that there was but the slight- sort of tyranny and it is to be hoped that the workers of Caliest fluctuation in the stock of the steel corporation. The idea fornia can be brought to a realization of the necessity for polithat such corporations are run by powerful individuals is exploded tical action against the lackeys of the scab shop who now dom- ing masses organized in the trade by the fact that the industry goes on just the same the day after inate that state.

he died as it did the day before. Not a wheel slowed up because of his demise, which proves that it is not the Garys and their kind who are the real force in industry, but the workers with hand and brain who make possible all industry, all progress.

come to learn that they can get along without Gary and all the tocracy no one ever heard of the fading remnants of the socialist- ary wing of the German working other captains of industry much better than they can get along labor party playing any part whatsoever. But on Sunday it got class the specific task of arousnig with them, and, as the foremost fighters in the front ranks of into print because of its support of the police suppression of free. the working class, the Communists not only emphasize the immediate tasks, but we strive to direct the movement toward that point where the working class, the class that built all the industries will own and administer them under a workers' and farmers' government.

# Los Angeles' Drive Against Labor.

Los Angeles, aside from its earthquakes, is also noteworthy because of its viciously reactionary character in general. For defenders of Sacco and Vanzetti known before hand of this atti- munist Party is meeting with sucyears it has been the hot-bed of the vilest aggregation of scab- tude, they could have made other arrangements. herders in the whole world. It fears any demonstration on the part of the working class. Its vicious attacks upon the radical sectarian S. L. P. to value a permit to speak under police censormovement in an effort to crush the agitation in behalf of Sacco ship of more value than a determined fight to save two workers propaganda in the factories and and Vanzetti is part of its perpetual drive against labor. It is from dying at the hands of capitalist hyenas. not that the powers that be in that benighted city are particularly opposed to the Sacco and Vanzetti agitation more than any labor and works of Marx by even referring to him. activity but because that agitation impels the working class to action, that the raids were conducted against the headquarters outfit

Having thus discarded the menace of war a responsible part is to be ence a special of war, "Vorwaerts" started upon the played by the German trade unions. the trade unions in the defense of Jos Kaspel, Detroit, Mich. By relentlessly unmasking the criminal treachery of the la- next task of working up public opin- The German transport workers, rail- revolutionary China and the USSR" H. W. Roney, Washington, D. C. 1.00 bor lieutenants of the capitalist class we pave the way for a real ion against the Soviet Union. After a waymen, chemical and metal work- was rejected. friendly rebuke to the British gov- ers may compel their bourgeoisie to

ernment for its "nervous and intoler- withhold support from the interven- trade union bureaucrats on the war I. Cannen, E. Boston, Mass. ... 1.00

able behavior," the organ of the Ger- tionists. But to this end they must menace, it was necessary to empha Edward Lawson, Canton, Ohio. ...1.00 Gary, as an individual is dead, but Garyism still remains and man reformists went on to insinuate be mobilized right now. An intensive size that these people did not find M. Andiaserich, So. Chicago, Ill. 1.00 which a Mexican laborer claimed he 

"On the other hand," says "Vor- wages, and for the general everyday deserters into the camp of Italian Henry Aklowitz, New Brunswick, waerts," "we need not believe Russia demands of the workers, would con- fascism, Messrs. D'Aragona, Colomto be a poor lamb, so tame and quiet siderably hamper the war prepara- bino, & Co. It should be remembered Paul Krieger, New Brunswick, pressed farmers. In his life Gary was an enemy of society, a that she will not disturb the water, tions of the capitalists, but this is that the reformists of the free unions class-conscious member of the ever decreasing group of powerful The Russian methods of espionage precisely what the reformists refuse are tolerating similar fascist desert-

of the Workers (Communist) Party and the homes of its known ferences of the stonemasons' and the

California has the reputation, well-earned by its ruling clique, under the domination of the Southern Pacific Railroad, of being wrung out of the broken and bleeding and baked bodies of the the worst state in the union as far as conditions of labor are unions such people as had been exconcerned and it is one of the few states still trying to enforce pelled as fascists even from the so-

organizations and trade unions.

It is time that a determined fight were put up against this unions realize their close affinity to

# The Socialist-Labor Party Is Heard From!

In all the seven years' agitation to free Sacco and Vanzetti The workers, in the course of the struggle, will eventually from the murderous clutches of the agents of the Back Bay arisspeech on Boston Common.

Other permits to hold meetings having been revoked in the effort to silence the Boston demonstrations, arrangements were made whereby the socialist labor party was to grant the use of its police permit for demonstrations in behalf of these two victims of capitalism. At the last moment the valient socialist labor many thousands, and numerous resoparty clique announced that they "would not jeopardize their season's permit.'

This action was particularly contemptible because, had the the campaign conducted by the Com-

It is quite in keeping with the after-war traditions of the remains: the masses of the workers

Professing to be Marxists, they insult and besmirch the name

This action ought to be sufficient to bury the remains of that

N. J. were made by Eggert and Winkler, Leipart and Tarnow to retain in leading positions in their, respective cial-democratic party.

All this goes to show that the reformist leaders of the German trade

the fascists, with whom they will make common cause in the event of war. Only the vigilance of the workunions can prevent the reformists from placing the class organization of the proletariat at the service of the military adventures of capitalism.

The war menace and the position of the reformists in the face of such and mobilizing the masses of the workers. The German Communist Party has unfolded a wide anti-mili-

tarist campaign, tirelessly exposing before the workers the flagrant treachery of the reformists upon the question of the war menace. The demonstrations and mass meetings of lutions adopted by factory and trade union meetings protesting against the provocation of war, indicate that cess. But the fundamental task still must be emancipated from the influworkshops. For every pace of the front wrested from the reformists within the labor movement constitutes a blow at the bourgeoisie, and obstructs and renders remote the possibility " www

American army officer while she was crossing the Rio Grande in 1919. Her parents have just been awarded H. W. Reny, Washington, D. C. 1.00 \$2,000, the American delegate dissenting

But 47 years ago an American mine employer was killed in a dispute in ployer's son has just been awarded \$20,000.

To Save 36 Hours.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 15. - A reduction of 36 hours in the mail sched-

ules between New York and Europe .....1.00 may be the result of the 500-mile F. B. Moore, Rahway, N. J. .... 1.00 "special delivery" flight to the Levia-John Zuparko, Hillside, N. J. .. 1.00 than next Monday, postoffice officials J. Kamson, Milwaukee, Wisc .... 1.00 declared today. Lieutenant Clarence Henry Ronne, Philadelphia, Pa. 1.00 II. Schildhauer, in a giant naval scout Krank K. Onishi, Chester, Pa. ... 1.00 shipping board's great flag ship 500 Thomas Lukich, N. S. Pittsburgh 1.00 miles at sea.



# TRY RIGHTS WHO **ATTACKED RETAIL CLERKS' MEETING**

## Feinstone Sabotages the **Grocer** Strike

The trial of M. Feinstone of the United Hebrew Trades and seven right wing thugs who joined him in an attack on a meeting of retail and grocery clerks at 231 East 14th St., will be held at the 57th Street Court Thursday morning.

The attack of right wing thugs was a phase of the campaign of the right wing leadership of the United Hebrew Trades to drive out the progressive leaders of the Retail and Grocery Clerks' Union. The rank and file of the union responded by expelling Samuel Heller, right wing business agent and endorsing the progressive administration.

Progressive Aided Bazaar.

Because the progressive leaders of the union had supported the needle Honeymoon Express. When you find moved its office to 117 Second Ave.

ing to break a strike that the union famous company of singers will be a writ of error. is conducting at 531 East 137th St. given. Tickets to the opera at \$1, Commenting on the possibility of a the workers of New York will demwith the union.

One of the right wing thugs who will appear in court Thursday is being held without bail, the other seven are being held on \$1,000 bail.

# **Pioneers Guests of Camp Nitgedaiget** All Day Tomorrow

CAMP NITGEDAIGET, N. Y., Tuesday, August 16th, a meeting of imaginable torture. Time and again which he declared against the secret Aug. 15.—The Young Pioneers, 150 the Actions Committee will be held they have been prepared for the bar-methods employed by Governor Fulstrong, will be guests of Camp Nit- at Local 22, 16 West 21st St. All barity of the electric chair. gedaiget all day Wednesday. The en- members of this committee are spetire camp is alive with excitement cially urged to be present and on awaiting for the event.

They leave their own camp at Wingdale early in the morning so they will be able to spend the entire day here. W. C. Branch 661 of Buffalo, N. Y.

will have the honor of presenting the answer to a communication from the their members to demonstrate and Red Banner to the Pioneers. A local Joint Defense. election is being held to determine

clude Ben Gold, M. Epstein, Aaron with a promise of more. Gross, M. J. Olgin, Paul Yudich, Philip Amron, manager of the camp and many others including a worker named Vanya, a former member of

individual workers. elected. Baseball games, water sports, par-Baseball games, water sports, par-ades, drills and many other features the Carpenters' Union, Local 11976. Prisoners thank you for your work writ of error.

PREPARE GIANT STRIKE FOR SACCO, THREAT AGAINST An Ex-Soldier Jailed Because of Sympathy **VANZETTI; HOLD DEMONSTRATIONS FOREIGN WORKERS** For Sacco and Vanzetti In tomorrow's issue of the

DAILY WORKER, J. Louis Engdahl, will tell the story of the jailing of Morris W. Gurkin, an ex-soldier, who came from Schendeath of Sacco and Vanzetti. ectady, New York, to Boston, to join in the "death march" last Wednesday night around the Charlestown Prison, where the frame-up gang had planned to put Sacco and Vanzetti to death in the electric chair. It is an interesting view of the terror that clutched at the hearts of the murder crew in Boston as they planned to put the two workers to death, in spite of the world protest of labor. urging a strike to save the framed-

# Needle Trade Defense

#### Honeymoon Express. When you come to the Starlight zettl impossible."

free dancing.

time, without fail.

Expect Nothing From Courts. Park Jamboree be sure to look for the war on the progressive leadership of The wife and kiddies will also find humming with preparations for mass merely additional proof that the the gathering. of the right wing attack the union thousands who will attend the car- tee have no faith that the Massachu-binder the inder the make arrangements for the foreign- The work is very important and must of the right wing attack the union nival are assured of the time of their setts Supreme Judicial Court will re- hinder the movement to liberate Sac- born workers to become citizens. lives. In the evening, a special per- turn a favorable decision today when co and Vanzetti. Mr. Herrick is A field organizer is now touring Feinstone has been persistently try- formance of "Carmen" rendered by a it meets to consider the granting of away on a pleasure trip to Europe Blair county. A council has been or-

up workers states:

(Continued from Page One)

of the workers everywhere and pre-

dict that the strike movement will

now take on a volume which will ren-

der the execution of Sacco and Van-

and has urged the boss not to settle are also good for admission to the All favorable decision in the matter Rose onstrate most effectively their con-Day Carnival, reduced rates on bath- Baron, secretary of the Emergency ing and admission to dancing. As Committee, said, "There is little hope only a limited number of opera that the five Supreme Court judges tickets could be printed we advise our will do anything to save our imprisreaders to secure theirs at once. Ad- oned comrades. If they return a writ mission to the All Day Jamboree is of error this will mean that Governor barbarous method of forcible feeding troduced in the past sessions of con- S. S. 2-A will be held Tuesday, 6.30 25 cents. A combination ticket at 50 Fuller, Judge Thayer and the gover- -known as nasal feeding-Nicola gress. cents is good for admission to the nor's Advisory Committee will stand

park, reduced rates on bathing and discredited; anyone who knows how on the thirtieth day. the Massachusetts legal hierarchy are interlocked will realize that little physician, after taking Sacco by the paring for intensive activity Club Representatives Take Note. The Starlight Park Jamboree was legal hope remains for Sacco and Vanzetti. arranged for the defense upon the initiative of the Action Committee of

Seven Years' Torture. \* the Workers Clubs. Only two weeks "We have seen what is to be ex- said Sacco. A little later he drank are left to arrange this affair and it pected in the Massachusetts courts. the cup of beef tea handed him by is up to the Workers Clubs to help These courts have subjected Sacco the prison doctor. This was the make it a tremendous success. On and Vanzetti to seven years of un- thirtieth day of Sacco's hunger strike

"The last court of appeal is the mass strength of the American and international working class. The Hill, is completing and sending to Donations and Acknowledgements

is calling upon all labor organiza- court proceedings, which begin to-The camp here is excited about who This was collected at a meeting in tions in the city of New York to urge morrow. strike in protest against the legal murder which is about to be perpe-cerning the prejudice of trial judge With th Independent W. C. Branch 94, murder which is about to be perpe-

who it shall be. The candidates in- Newark, N. J., sent a check for \$10 trated in Charlestown prison in the early morning hours of Aug. 22nd." complete, the defense forces turned No Hope In Court.

Miss Baron received a telegram Samuel Fox, Joint Defense repre- from the Boston Sacco-Vanzetti Desentative at Los Angeles, forwarded fense Committee which reads as folthe Red Army of the Soviet Union. \$260 collected in Los Angeles at vari- lows:

WILL BE FOUGHT | information which would establish big financial masters of America, the innocence of our comrades clearwho give Governor Fuller his orders) ly shows that the plan to murder

to make the temporary retreat of the Sacco and Vanzetti is merciless and National Council to twelve day postponement of the has the approval of one of the highest departments in the country "The flood of strikes which swept Workers, liberals, and all justice-

demnation of the autocratic park

poured via the nasal route.

ler in his "investigation."

"I'm weaker than you are doctor,"

Produce New Witnesses.

ing week."

the country during the last few days loving Americans must unite in one before the reprieve-these were the mighty protest to force the federal department to disclose its secrets. I With President Coolidge aligning himself with the anti-alien program to kill Sacco and Vanzetti! More say with Attorney Thompson of the of Congressman Albert Johnson, the strikes-a hundred times more and defense that any government which activities of the National Council for bigger strikes must be made in or- has come to honor its own secrets the Protection for the Foreign-Born der to carry Sacco and Vanzetti out more than the lives of its people is Workers is of supreme importance. of the death house and out of the a tyranny whether years anything else." Organized in Pittsburgh in 1923. the council at the present time has Ban Park Meeting. branches in over 50 of the largest in-The International Labor Defense in

The Department of Parks has sumdustrial centers of the country. Its marily refused the Sacco-Vanzetti field organizers are constantly tour-We are advocating protest strikes Emergency Committee the right to ing and organizing new councils in use the public groudns of Central many centers, especially in the min-Park for the purpose of holding a ing region mass demonstration on behalf of the

Hold State Conference. The Pennsylvania councils will hold condemned radicals. Commenting on the Department of a state conference at Harrisburg on Parks' ban Miss Baron, secretary of September 4-5. Credentials are pourthe -Emergency Committee said, ing in from all over the state. It is

The headquarters of the Sacco- "This latest czaristic action on the expected that some of the leading latrades bazaar, Feinstone started the it take your best girl for a long ride. Vanzetti Emergency Committee are part of the Department of Parks is bor officials of the state will address the local. Attempts by Feinstone and great pleasure in the ride. There are activities for the coming week. The workers of New York can look with The conference will discuss and should report to Comrade Fralkin at his crew to capture the books of the dozens of other features, and the officials of the Emergency Commit-his crew to capture the books of the dozens of other features, and the officials of the Emergency Commit-little hope to their so-called repre-take action on the anti-alien bills and the District Office, 108 East 14th St. tady, New York, who was arrested

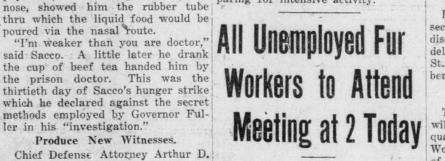
with Mayor Walker's joy party, but ganized at Altoona that will act as the center for the entire county.

One Million Leaflets.

**Begin Campaign** 

During the last nine months over gates to section convention. Comrades department's action during the comone million leaflets have been distributed by the national office in nine Report Sacco Ends Hunger Strike. languages. They exposed the various After being threatened with the anti-foreign bills that have been in-Sacco today broke his hunger strike

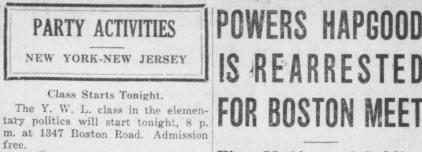
ing a new anti-foreign born workers place. Dr. Joseph McLaughlin, the prison drive, the council is once again pre-



With thousands of fur workers unemployed, the question of reaching some solution is urgent. Thousands of

leaflet distributed in the market yesthe crime for which Sacco and Vanzetti were doomed to be executed. terday by the Joint Board. The meeting will discuss ways and The hearing before the full bench of According to all indications he will be ous workers' organizations and from "Sacco and Vanzetti die August 22. the State Supreme Court tomorrow means of combatting the contracting Respite does not lessen the danger of will be on exceptions to motions de- system that is spreading throughout \$70 was collected at a meeting of the situation. No hope in court. nying a new trial and denying a the industry. It is asserted by the

Be Held Tuesday



rage rree

## Fine Uniformed Soldier for Picketing

BOSTON, Aug. 15 .--- Powers Hapgood, fined twenty dollars in Municipal Court this morning for his attempting to speak on the Boston Common without a permit, appealed and will be held Wednesday, 8 p. m., at his case will come up in September the Irving Plaza, Irving Place and before Superior Court.

About five o'clock in the afternoor and sympathetic organizations Hapgood was rearrested on a warrant for inciting to riot while speaking at the Common last Sunday. He was taken from the office of the Defense A general membership meeting of Committee, placed in a patrol wagon the night workers' section will be and taken to the police station. He held today, at 3 p. m., at 108 was released under \$500 bail. East 14th St. Party problems will

The case of Carvotta, arrested with be discussed and delegates to the Hapgood on the Common, was continued and bail raised to \$1,000. He is charged with attempting to rescue a prisoner. A pocket knife was found Volunteers who can devote some on him.

time to the Workers Party campaign-Police claim the case of Morris Gookin, veteran solider of Schenec for coming to Boston in uniform with a protest placard for Sacco and Vanzetti came up in the United States Circuit Court today. Gookin did not want to plead guilty and reaffirmed his stand that he thought it proper to make his protest in the army uniform against the injustice done to Sacco and Vanzetti

He was fined \$25, which he paid.

# **Bliven Speech on** Sacco and Vanzetti **On Radio Tomorrow**

A speech on the Sacco-Vanzetti frame-up by Bruce Bliven, editor of the New Republic, will be broadcast by station WPCH tomorrow at 7:45, The next meeting of Unit 3-E, 1-F according to a statment issued by the

A letter from R. D. O'Leary, professor of English at the University of of business will be discussion of the Kansas, hitting at Governor Fuller's decision was also made public by the Student Committee.

## **Union Stone Cutters** Sued in Federal Court for Use of Union Label

Hearings on charges of conspiracy nade against the Intl. Journeymen Stone Cutters' Union have begun here. The union, with six of its locals, is accused in the federal court of conspiring in restraint of trade be-Important Meeting to cause the union insisted on handling only union cut stone on New York and Westchester County jobs.

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Room 803

Chief Defense Attorney Arthur D. All unemployed fur workers, reg-A check for \$10 was received from Sacco-Vanzetti Emergency Committee the printers his brief in the supreme istered and unregistered, are called gates. upon to attend a meeting 2 p. m. today at the Joint Board office, 22 East The brief, 25 pages in length, is 22nd St. Ben Gold will address the CHICAGO I. L. G.

Webster Thayer. With the brief nesses to the slaying of a South furriers are now slaving in assoto new evidence . Two new eye-wit-Braintree paymaster and his guard, location shops, it is pointed out in a

Joint Board that contracting is re-

ades, drins and many other reatures are being arranged to complete the day's program. \$45 at the Ukrainian Workers Club. in saving them thus far. They say to you that only increased coopera-for the freedom of Sacco and Van-unemployment.

A very important meeting of FD 2 With Congressman Johnson start-b, m., at 108 East 14th St. Elections of convention delegates will take Nucleus 3, Sub-section 3-E. Factory District Nucleus 3, Subsection 3-E will hold its meeting for

discussion and election of convention delegates tonight at 100 West 28th St., 6 p. m. sharp. Bring your membership book and be on time.

Unit 3-E, 1-F.

**PARTY ACTIVITIES** 

NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Class Starts Tonight.

\* \*

Unit 2F-2F.

Unit 2F-2F will hold a meeting

Wednesday, 6 p. m. at 100 West 28th

St., to elect delegates to the conven-

\* \* \*

15th St. All Workers Party units

Night Workers Meet Today.

Help Wanted At Once.

\* \* \*

Unit 3C-1F.

at 6 o'clock sharp to discuss resolu-

tion on C. I. decision and elect dele-

FD2, S.S.2-A.

Unit 3C-1F meets this evening,

\* \*

should be represented.

district convention elected.

be attended to at once.

please be on time.

A special Daily Worker conference

free.

tion.

will be held tonight at the head- Student Sacco-Vanzetti Committee. quarters of the Amalgamated Food Workers, 133 West 51st St. The order-C. I. decision and election of dele-

CONTINUE

WORKERS UNIO

# Labor Organizations

Sacco-Vanzetti Rally Tonight. All workers should attend.

Dress Makers Meet Tonight, St. will meet right after work tonight at Local 22, 16 West 21st St. Evergreen, \$10; M. Sweat, 2706 Cin-

Soccer Teams Attention! Soto, \$10. The newly formed "Metropolitan Workers' Soccer League" will have its pext meeting tonight, 8.30 p. m. at 854 Jackson Ave., between 160th and 161st Streets, Bronx. All soccer clubs are urged to send two delegates to arranged a concert and ball to be the league. \* \* \*

German Festival. The German Workers Club of going to the Joint Defense.

Manhattan and Bronx will hold their to Dyer Ave. Walk a few blocks to Sacco, Vanzetti Be Freed power. 233d St.

Sue for Payment for Benzol Poison Death their own race who have been lynched against their shameful and criminal The opinion of our membership is ander Meikeljohn, professor of the

by white justice, the Pittsburgh Henry L. Doherty will fight the branch of the American Negro Consuit of Etna Gladys Smythe for dam- gress has notified Governor Fuller ages as a result of the death of her of Massachusetts that its members brother from inhaling benzol fumes consider his actions in the Sacco and the membership into their own slaves cover all the regular expenses, and porting the campaign for federal inat the Empire Refineries, Inc. The Vanzetti case as the "most infamous who must submit to their will without thousands of dollars should even then tervention, the Citizens' Committee firm is a subsidiary of Cities Service in the history of the American labor resistance. Corp. of which Doherty is chief. movement.

# PLAN FOR GIANT DAILY WORKER AND FREIHEIT BAZAAR AT BIG CONFERENCE THIS WEDNESDAY

Plans for the largest bazaar of its to consider this announcement an kind ever held in this country will invitation and to attend. Delegates be made at a special conference for are asked to come with suggestions representatives of trade unions, and with reports of the work that is Workers' Clubs, units of the Workers being done in their organizations. (Communist) Party and interested The bazaar will be held in Madison sympathizers on Wednesday, Aug. 17th, at Irving Plaza, 15th St. and The longest hall in the world has Irving Place, to discuss plans for the The largest hall in the world has Joint Daily Worker and Freiheit Ba- been hired for a workers' bazaar. zaar, to be held in Madison Square The affair must be made a success. mined to have its way and immediately Brother, Shop Chairmen: You are urged to attend this arrange- called a second meeting in Cooper Garden this fall. aived notice of meeting are urged a success

2706 Brooklyn avenue, \$25; Women's committee has set August 18th as Harvard athlete and militant pro- riers to solidify their ranks and at- the Joint Board of the Cloak and Educational Consumers League, \$25; the day of a general protest and the gressive mine leader, in Municipal tempt to take the fur workers out of Dressmakers' Union is continuing to

cinnati St., \$10; M. Cox, 3141/2 N.

Defense Affair At Coney Island Next

Saturday.

held at the Pythian Temple, 2864 W.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Aug. 15. -

The Downtown Workers Club has

Los Angeles.

P. Efimenko, 2727 Morengo St. 22nd for general strike." (Ukrainian) \$10; G. Kositza, 318 It is the opinion of Miss Baron police during a demonstration on them in.

The International Labor Defense Cornwell St. (Ukrainian) \$10; Zukin, that if the Department of Justice Boston Common Sunday afternoon. will hold a Sacco-Vanzetti open air 310 N. La Brea St., \$10; H. Ruff, would open its files, evidence therein Judge James Parmenter fined him meeting at 110th Street and Fifth 1013 S. Los Angeles St., \$10; Weis- would reveal that Sacco and Vanzetti \$20. Hapgood had pleaded not guil-Avenue, 8 p. m. tonight. The speak- berg & Filtzman, 535 S. St. Louis St., were hounded as radicals and the ty to a charge of speaking without ers will be: Peterson, Poyntz, Mark- \$10; David Green, 3168 S. Mareno fear of deportation and possible tor- a permit. The defendant appealed off, Stanley, Maslova and Holland. St. (Ukrainian) \$10; Katherine Hur- ture such as befell Salsedo (who was and was held in \$50 bond, which was shuk, 2129 Michigan Ave. (Ukrain- found smashed to pieces by a fall furnished, for the September sitting

ian) \$10; Theodore Buchurin, 2814 from the fourteen-story building of of superior court.

Folson, \$10; Painters' Union, Local the Department of Justice offices in Cosimo Carvotts, of East Boston All dressmakers working on 22d t. will meet right after work to-Ave., \$10; Tillen & Convoy, 1236 N. Ave., \$10; Tillen & Convoy, 1236 N. Hits Department of Justice. dangerous weapon and assault and Miss Baron said, "The criminal battery in attempting to rescue a stuborness of the United States De-partment of Justice in withholding til tomorrow.

# ABRAHAM I. SHIPLACOFF WANTS SHOP CHAIMEN TO Committee for Sacco and Vanzetti, Board it was decided to fight against SUPPORT HIM IN THE HOLD-UP TAX

21st St., Coney Island, Saturday, Au-gust 20th, the proceeds of which is The Shiplecoff Walineky clique posponed the tax question through a William F Porce of ta The Shiplacoff - Walinsky clique posponed the tax question through a William E. Borah a telegram endors- work hand in hand with the bosses to keeps the membership of our union trick by breaking up the question in ing the campaign to open the files. under the iron heel. Physical, eco- two. First buying a building, than tax. Others joining the committees are: open shop and the sweat shop system. annual summer festival on Aug. 21. NegroWorkers Demand nomical and spiritual terror are used The members voted down the recomby this clique as a means to hold mendation to buy a building. But the versity of Wisconsin, Zona Gale, termined fight against Sigman and The best and most devoted mem- was for it, thus ignoring the will of

bers of the union were suspended be- the membership. In the name of countless victims of cause they dared to take a stand Against Buying Building.

acts. Whoever holds an independent against buying a building and paying University of Wisconsin and former opinion about union affairs is sup- taxes. It is the conviction of the president of Amherst College. pressed in a most brutal manner. In members that our unions income from short, a handful of officials, turned dues and initiation fees, amounting to was meeting in New York today to detail at Tuesday's meeting. the union into their private property, about \$130,000 per year is enough to take action on the question of supremain.

Waited For Opportunity. The members suffered and watch- himself in the work of helping Sigman fully waited for an opportune moment and McGready in their program upon

joke.

to express the discontend brewing for the furriers and cloakmakers. It is for this purpose and for no other, a long time. The indifference of our members that Shiplacoff and his clique are dewas broken by the unheard-of in- termined to force upon us this \$60

solence of autocratic officials in try- tax.

Shiplacoff is calling a shop chairing to squeeze from our hard earnings over a quarter of a million dol- man meeting for today to get their lars in the form of a \$60 tax. Our members at the Rand School meeting jeered Shiplacoff when they heared of the \$60 tax recommendation to the the second taken they ministration feeling the wealth of the leared of the \$60 tax recommendation membership, is now trying to drag in and took the whole proposition as a

the shop chairman as partner in their hold-up scheme. But the administration was deter-

You are the direct representatives shop chairmen not to become part-Organizations which have not yet ments conference and help make it Union. But the officials got scared of those who work in the factories. ners with the administration in its when the faced such a large member- It is your duty to express the wish hold-up scheme

Shiplacoff has feverishly thrown

CHICAGO, Aug. 15-In spite of the Carpenters' Union, Local 11976, tion may save them in the end. The zetti, Powers Hapgood, 28, former The Joint Board cals upon all fur- gangster tactics of the right wing, Court protested today his arrest by the swamp the scab union has placed function as the organ of the workers in this city.

A meeting of all members of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union will be held Tuesday at Northwestern Hall. At this meeting the future plans of the Joint Board will be taken up.

The rank and file cloak and dressmakers are indignant at the methods of the Sigman clique. Last Friday the right wing gangsters invaded the Joint Board office and drove out the

regularly elected officials. In their place they put the fake Sigman pup-

#### To Fight On.

At a special meeting of the Joint which is pledged to try and bring the right wing strike-breakers and save the Chicago organization.

The Joint Board also decided that records. Mr. Villard, it was stated, reit would not allow Sigman to do in destroy the union and bring back the chairman declared that a majority novelist, Felix Adler, New York, Cap- his camp followers and not allow them

To Ignore Right Wing.

upon all the workers not to pay any

dues or take orders from the fake of-

Capture Two In Liquor Raid.

police and a federal agent which re-

sulted in the arrest of two men and

NEW ROCHELLE, Aug. 15 .- Fol-

tain Paxton Hibben, New York, Da- to break up the local union. vid Starr Jordon, president emeritus. Leland Stanford University; Alex-The Joint Board has also called

The American Civil Liberties Union questions will be gone into at great

announced

Sacco and Vanzetti the confiscation of alleged liquor estimated to be worth \$50,000, Shall Not Die!

represent. The members are against

Your answer to the administration approval of the hold-up tax. In the at the shop chairmen meeting must very beginning the shop chairman be clear and definite.

You must say. "Run our Union upon a sound economic basis. Don't squander our hard-earned pennies in such scandalous manner. The members do not want any taxes." Sisters and Brothers instruct, the

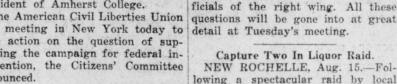
NATIONAL BAZAAR

DAILY WORKER and FREIHEIT Will Be Held in

Madison Square Garden --- October 6, 7, 8 and 9th Organizations and individuals are urged to IMMEDIATELY COLLECT ARTICLES

for sale at the Bazaar. This affair is being held in the biggest hall in the world. Enormous quantities of articles are required. DO YOUR BEST TO MAKE THE BAZAAR A SUCCESS.

and will of the members whom you any form of tax.





place on the Citizen's National about federal intervention and an investigation of department of justice

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1927

# **Boston Capmakers Plan** Celebration Saturday of **Their 40-Hour Victory**

### By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

THE ruling class professes to be very much troubled the workday is shortened.

Judge Elbert H. Gary, the steel trust head, who died on Monday morning, used as one of his arguments in by a group of comrades who had been favor of the 12-hour day, "that it would keep the workers out of mischief."

In the days before prohibition was supposed to have dried up the saloons, it was charged that the shorter workday would cause workers to spend more time around the grogshops. In fact, the fewer the hours of labor, all day, for the additional guests. the worse for labor, in the eyes of the "open shop" exploiters.

\* \* \*

This propaganda even captured the minds of large numbers of workers, who feared that a shorter workday meant lower wages, helping in part to cripple the effort for the shorter day of toil. Nevertheless, the movement has made progress.

progressives in the Capmakers' Union, in Boston, are us, then. planning to play hosts to all the progressives in the needle trades in the metropolis of Fuller, Thayer and the other would-be murderers of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, at a 40-hour week celebration to be held at Camp Nitgedeiget, near Franklin, Mass.

The Capmakers' Union this spring won the 40-hour week in Boston. 'The progressive capmakers believe that the 40-hour week can be won by all the other workers in the needle trades, so they are trying to get them together this Saturday, to talk it over and plan for this new advance on the industrial battlefield.

Camp Nitgedeiget (Don't Worry) is itself the best answer to the employers' fraudulent dread that the workers will not know what to do with their spare time. The 40-hour, five-day week means Saturday off, as

well as Sunday. It means one more day in the open. Another day to recuperate from the ravages of toil, that makes the worker victim of the many occupational diseases that hover like buzzards seeking their prey about every industry.

Camp Nitgedeiget, perched on one of the highest spots in the entire state of Massachusetts, looking off over Lake Uncas, and giving an eye-resting view of fardays' rest in seven.

It is 28 miles as the automobiles go, from the prison cells that hold Sacco and Vanzetti, to Camp Nitgedeiget. But there is a closer relation, because Sacco and Van- plate of spaghetti, evidently medica- confession. I am sure it will be very zetti sought to win some of the joys of recreation and ted, repulsive to look at and worse to disappointing to all who read this education, that "The Camp" makes possible, for the less eat, and some muddy tea-that was tale of our experiences in the workfavored, the unorganized workers in the great New Engsupper. land industries of shoes and textiles.

I felt this close relation as I journeyed from Boston to "The Camp" to become one of the speakers at last Sunday's celebration of the progress that "The Camp" has made.

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31

Camp Nitgedeiget is the first effort of the United Workers' Co-operative Association that was brought into being at a conference of 20 workers' organizations held last Feb. 27, in Boston. Less than four months But opinions differed, and not being of romance, to our experience. But later "The Camp" was opened, on June 19th. It now able to make a chemical analysis, we alack and alas—we must admit the you, if you only will? has more than 400 members drawn from the Workers never came to any conclusion. (Communist) Party, many trade unions, the Workmen's Circle and other similar organizations.

There are 95 acres in all, with 27 acres of lake and the rest in open field and dense woods, strong scented with evergreens.

During the summer many workers have come to Camp Nitgedeiget and given voluntarily of their labor, in the construction of spacious and comfortable cottages, in the clearing away of timber, in the building of roads, in

# Ten Days in the Workhouse The Blood of Martyrs

By REBECCA GRECHT. PART II.

given a 3-day sentence the day be-

A FAIRLY large room with a smaller one adjoining. A cement floor, the workhouse, whose hobbies, we

Several barred windows, through were informed, were dinners and ban- THEY are spilling our blood. which on one side could be seen the quets and card parties, and whose East River, and on the other a wel-come vision of grass and trees. And including certain stimulating) and coal catacombs; they suck it into delicate silks, expenbeds, beds, -iron cots, one right soothing delights, could make no ex- sive points, caressing furs, beauty, splendor. next to the other, with not even walk- ceptions for such lawless individuals ing space between. This constituted as strikers. This was prison, and we hunger, fear, desperation. They pelt our bodies with how the workers will spend their spare time when the quarters of the imprisoned fur were criminals. That settled the We were greeted with cries of joy fruit, and then-But of that later.

#### Health Endangered.

reply. His majesty, the warden of

We investigated our surroundings. fore, and were already occupying the Our quarters were called the Annex. room. They had been expecting us Next to us was the Special Ward. since morning. Men prisoners, under Here were supposed to be firstguard, had been setting up iron cots timers, and those not suffering from any veneral disease-street walkers,

All Together. keepers of houses of prostitution, How glad we were to find our-selves all together, instead of in old ones, all together. Upstairs were separate cells. What mattered it that the drug addicts, the colored ward, our two rooms had twice as many in- the medical ward. Outside, in the mates as they should have had, even "flats," were single cells for diseased under prison rules, or that we had to prostitutes, etc. We were compelled own? Were we not all comrades? in the same room.

reacted. And at the most, we'd be tion, "The next time I come here, it that, as penalty for their activity in learned here, I never knew outside." the battle against capitalist exploita- Said a third, hard-boiled, indifferent. "They caught me again-this is the

the injustice existing in the present

These thoughts could be read on second time I'm here. The next time the faces of our comrades, as we they'll have a harder time getting examined our "property"-a bed, with me.

three blankets, one as a covering and And this is the House of Correction. two in place of a matress; a small In these surroundings, no. doubt, straw pillow; some aluminum utensils Judge Ewald thought we would be for our food; a piece of soap; a hand cured of our criminal tendency to towel to be shared by two or three strike, to picket. On the contrary, it comrades.

Queer Food.

We did not have time or energy to system of society, the miserable failnvestigate our surroundings more ure of millions of lives which capiclosely. We were hungry, and our talism is responsible for. It made only concern, for the moment, was to us even more eager to fight to put an get food. We had arrived after the end to the system of exploitation and away hills, is born out of conditions arising from two supper hour, but the matrons were oppression that makes such condigracious enough to give us our intro- tions possible.

> duction to prison fare that night. Two slices of white bread, half-baked, some work to do. And here before under the water and in the woods and over the houses with a strange, unpalatable flavor, a proceeding further, let me make a and in the bellies of the heavy-laden ships, who build house; but cost what it may, the truth Shall we ever forget that tea? It must be told.

was the puzzle of the workhouse. We No Work. held a conference to decide what it posed to contain may have once upon ing prison uniforms. That would a time actually come from a cow. surely lend more of a glamour, an air

sorrowful, prosaic fact. We were not Suffice it to say that none of us put to work. Physical labor didn't drank it, that first night. Nor did cause our muscles to ache at the end we eat the spaghetti. of the day. We were ladies of

leisure, within the four walls of our Then Darkness.

At nine o'clock, the lights were prison room. turned out. And much was forgotten, no doubt, as we slept in utter weariness, glad that one day was gone. The next morning a few of us held

told. We asked them to speak to him. We sent him a note. We re-By M. J. OLGIN. quested an interview. We got no

Translated from the Freiheit by Joseph N. Katz.

They squeeze it out with iron presses in the iron

pickets in the Workhouse for Women. matter. We waited a week for our a golden mummy among us and say: "Bow! Kiss the fat paw! Burn incense for the wide-opened mouth!"

When we say "No," they call the executioners.

Adorned with things showy are the executioners. Velvety-soft the clean hands. Clear oil the round words. Pious the mien, holy the sigh. "In the name of Justice. In the name of Equality. In the name of God almighty, we put you down on the block, and for your own good, in order that you should no more be able to sin, we cut assunder for your rebellious neck. Amen. Amen." In the name of Right. In the name of Democracy.

\* \* \* **A** WIND blows. A quiet evening falls down upon fruit-laden fields. Rivulets murmur. Somewhere sings a climb over other beds to get to our to use their toilet, to wash our dishes grill. Somewhere smells a rose. Above lies a wide blue sky. In their death-house wait two comrades. In their It is significant that this Saturday afternoon, the That word seemed especially dear to We learned much of what goes on grave-house count two comrade the remaining minutes. there in the workhouse. We heard One turns for the last time with death-scorched lips to The situation was not so terrible, from those unfortunates stories to the brother workers of the whole world. One weaves yet after all. We could survive it. It make one's blood run cold. Said one, from gall and irony an unfinished curse. A large, bony was really entirely up to us-how we a young girl, arrested for prostitu- hand reaches out, grips them around, chokes, chokes....

In large libraries, among old, heavy bands, with clean confined only for ten days. Mili- will be for something real." And mind and quiet heart, sit the learned executioners. Beautants have endured far more than another, with a sly grin, "What I've tiful is the world. God is just. Godly is the sentence. The will of the rulers be done.

Hey, you, overworked, famished, wake up!

You, iron-smelters' of Gary, lift up your eyes from the inferno, wipe the sweat from the burned brows, look about!

You, copper-diggers from Montana, straighten out your bent spines, let down your heavy axes, which drill the belly of the earth, listen!

You, gum-spillers of Aikron, turn away your faces from the hot, bad-smelling stuffs, catch the pain-racked made us feel only the more keenly breath, ask: what's happening?

You, weavers of Lawrence, stop the devilish-hastening machines, go out of the overheated torture chambers. talk things over!

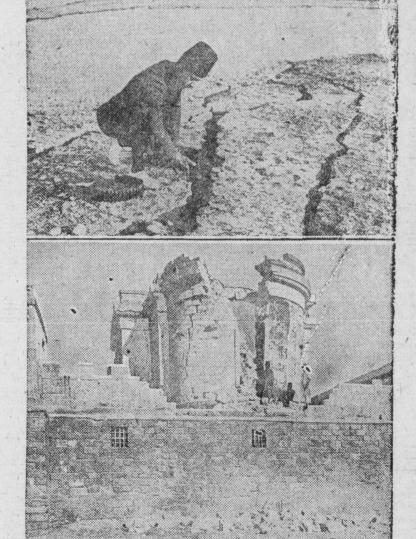
You, railway-machinists over the length and breadth of the mighty land. Catch the news, that carries itself from near and far, conclude, understand its meaning;

You, workers of steel and wood, of linen and stone, of meat and pitch, of oil and coal and cotton and leather

All of the regular inmates are given and gold and tin, you who work upon the ground and the mighty land-from the age-old Canadian woods to that has such a roquish smile. Her dish-washing and cooking for their the blue Caribbean waters, from the eternally feverish parents come from Jugo-Slavia, in family of six and four boarders. New York to the dreamy, flower-woven San Diego and southern Europe, but she, Katie, was In winter, she goes to the hateful far over the shores of Mexico and further—you all tor- born in great, noble, free America. school where she must sing a thou-

Many comrades have asked me, Did with you. For a word of restlessness they send your shack, bitter cold in winter. So noble, thee." contained, how it could be described. they put you to work? What did you brothers to death. For not willing to make peace with that it allows her father to work deep different things. Her mother taught It might have been dish water. Pos-sibly, in the far distant past, its chief ingredient may have resembled a tea boothers to death. For not willing to make peace with interesting to speak of chopping wood, or cutting stones, or peeling boothers to death. For not willing to make peace with interesting to speak of chopping boothers to death. For not willing to make peace with haughty, brutal, before all your eyes they lead upon the echafot the storm-birds of your class, the callers of your in any other country in the world. So

birds of Spring you hit against the ice of your brothers' hearts, the ice of ignorance, dullness, indifference. You have drop by drop given away the warm blood of Our chief tasks was sweeping and your love-full hearts and the ice is beginning to melt.



First pictures of some of the results of earthquake in Palestine, originating in the Dead Sea region, causing the loss of more that 400 lives: Top, one of the deep fissures at the Dead Sea caused by the heavy tremors. Below, ruins of the newly constructed winter palace at Jericho. In this building, three Indian tourists were killed and buried.

# Katie, a Miner's Child

By VERA BUCH.

There she is perfectly happy, bare- the dark, terrible things that weigh

tured, driven, never with bread sure, with feet stepped So great that it lets Katie and her sand times: "I pledge allegiance to upon, by no man respected—look about what is done brothers grow up in a bare, ugly little my flag," and "My country tis of emancipation? Hey, you, slaves, when will you already feel, that you are the strong and that no strength can stand against you, if you only will? SACCO! VANZETTI! Brother martyrs! Like the first birds of Spring you hit against the ice of your broth-In summer, Katie runs with the for the children and pay the rent; other children on the coal heaps, like herself, who feels so keenly all

mother, Katie knows, and gives her Katie Vratrick, six years old, is the a backache. Last winter her mother daughter of an anthracite coal miner. had to have an operation because of She is little, thin, and quick, with gray doing too much heavy work. Since eyes dancing in her thin little face then Katie tries to help her with the

Our chief tasks was sweeping and washing the floor, every morning, after breakfast. That, indeed, was a sight to gratify the most exacting housekeeper. Thirty girls or more nousekeeper. Thirty girls, or more, -and loosely hang the hands of the masses and you mountains are the coal heaps, the "You mean, you saw the Passaic busy pushing beds aside, carrying have been betrayed by the leaders, and the yellow god playground of the miners' children. Strike movie." Then she'll nod her pails of water, sweeping, mopping, of plunder and shame grinds his teeth and laughs at the They belong to the colliery which is head vigorously. "I saw the picket only a few doors from Katie's home. line, and the cops, and Brother Weiswhich we all gladly joined. There Sacco! Vanzetti! We have done and do all, that we Sometimes Katie manages to slip in- bord speaking to the workers." She was no other work to give us. In can-we the few, the seeing, the forward-going, the un- to the breakers, that great, black, can't remember the last miners' fact, we were a bit of a puzzle to the defeated. We have surrounded you with our love, as noisy building, towering into the sky, strike, she was too little, but her matrons, right from the start. They with a red fortress; we have fanned you with the storm where the coal is crushed. Here she mother will tell you how she used had never dealt much with strikers of our protests; we have lifted up our voices in a high stands wide-eyed and silent amid the to run out on the porch and yell "cab, before. They didn't exactly know and burning cry. But small is our number among the din, watching the rushing streams of 'cab," when the scabs would pass by what to do with us. But we taught tens of millions of our class-brothers, who still lie caught black, shining coal. So near is the towards the colliery. Now she'll tell them, before we left, what a political in the foe's nets, and great is the betrayal of those, colliery to their home, that day and you: "Boss-chop his head off-hate

place in the open into a comfortable place of recreation a five-day sentence and would leave for thousands. It was estimated that 2,000 visited "The on Monday. The rest-33 in all, were Camp" last Sunday, many to remain thruout the week. to serve 10 days or more. It was Meyer Birnbaum, chairman of the board of directors, evident that some sort of order had presided at the day's program. For the purpose of to obtain, some system had to be orgatherings of this kind, a stage has been erected high ganized. We had to establish a firm on a rock, to be faced on one side by a natural amphi- feeling of comradeship, or the distheater. Israel Kutisker spoke on behalf of the Jewish comforts and irksomeness of prison Bureau of the Workers (Communist) Party; S. D. life might cause us, naturally enough, Levine, for The Freiheit; Sol Friedman, for Workman's to vent our dissatisfaction upon one Circle, No. 718; Fanny Aissen, secretary, for the Moth- another. And we were determined to prisoner means. ers' League, while Sarah Fel Yelin, read the camp hymn, keep up our spirit and courage. "Nitgedeiget," that has been set to music by Harry Rosen, who is graduating out of "The Pioneers" into the Young Workers League.

I brought the greetings of the Workers (Communist) Party and of The DAILY WORKER. The message was warmly greeted, altho perhaps the majority of those in attendance were non-party members. But they were close sympathizers. The day's attendance was considered a triumph in view of the fact that the right wingers have established a camp of their own, and had exerted considerable effort to draw a large crowd to their opening on this day.

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It was not difficult to impress upon this audience the necessity of participation in the co-operative movement generally. They were convinced co-operators.

Yet they were happy to hear of the role the co-operative movement is playing in the reconstruction era in the Union of Soviet Republics. On the other hand, I thing-as much as we can. pointed out that under Mussolini, in Italy, the co-operparty, had been outlawed by fascism.

Thayer-Fuller plunderbund, hunting for evidence with sickeningly sweet, sometimes hard as needle trades unions. \* 1 \*

It was across one of the long tables of the huge dining after a constant diet of starch. But the bomb blasts in New York City. The police had fol- than a policy of fasting. lowed what then considered a "hot trail" to "The Camp," where Miller and Seligman had spent the previous Sunexplosives used in blasting stumps and building roads.

Suffice it to say that every capitalist sheet in Boston had to go down on its knees and apologize thru its columns for the lies that had been spread. Thus we find day, August 12, this headline:

"NO KNOWLEDGE OF BOMB PLOT; YOUNG MEN ABSOLVED OF ANY CONNECTION."

Then for more than a quarter of a column "The Post" points out that the police officials had satisfied them-

(Continued on 4th Column).

a consultation. Some comrades were performing the multitudes of tasks that transform a wild leaving that day. A few had received wringing-a real physical relief, in world.

But Hard Beds.

If our muscles didn't ache from Organization. We called all the comrades toworkhouse labor, they ached from gether, spoke about the situation, and other causes. To sleep on those hard separating us from the hard spring, charge of our little community. The first matter we took up was was quite a test of physical endur- mourning for us all.

the question of food. The supper of ance. When we woke in the mornthe night before, the morning's break- ing, we felt every mark of the spring are with you. Our heart is filled with your pain. Our fast of a bit of cereal, watery milk, on our backs and sides.

and sugarless coffee, had made us We offset that, however. One of sacco! Vanzetti! We swear. By your martyrdom do realize what a problem that would be. the first habits our little community we swear to hold fast the flag, to go daringly forward, We offset that, however. One of Comrades, we said, you must forget established was exercise, before to awaken the fallen away, to unite the divided, to make about all the good things you ate be- breakfast and after supper. For ten seeing the blind, to forge a strength, to lift a fist.

about all the good things you ate be-fore. Forget that you liked your fore. Forget that you liked your immed kicked bent twisted of the blind, to forge a strength, to lift a fist. Sacco! Vanzetti! Not for nothing is your sacrifice. a week, in the prison yard. All day mind. In a few minutes she was mother's cooking, or your own, or the jumped, kicked, bent, twisted, Upon good ground fall the seeds of your work. There long we were confined indoors. And gone. One of our comrades had restaurant meals you may be accus-turned our heads and arms and legs will come a day. The slave will arise. A brother will tomed to. We must keep up our strength, and not weaken ourselves rows of cots. The stout ones among will come. Freedom will come. physically. Let us try to eat every- us began to lose excess weight (or so they hoped), round shoulders be-

And try we did. Gradually the gan to straighten out, chests exative movement, as well as the trade unions and the food line lengthened, when meal time panded. In the beginning only 10 or came around. The beans, the watery 12 joined in. Later, there were more

soup, the mashed potatoes-all very than 20. The matrons stopped to The ruling class fears the bona fide co-operative highly seasoned with pepper to ob- watch in amazement. Exercise of movement of the working class, and already Camp literate the taste of what had been that sort had never been seen, ap-Nitgedeiget has been raided by the bloodhounds of the put in; the bit of meat, sometimes parently, in the workhouse. But as which to discredit labor's militants, especially in the wood, the dry bread and spaghetti-all days pass more quickly and it fronting the labor movement. It is our hope to deof this we learned to eat. Some even brought us more closely together.

#### First Experience. began to drink the "tea," welcome

room that I again met William Seligman, chairman of a few, up to the last, ate nothing but were merely spending our vacation Capmakers' Local Union No. 7, who had spent last bread, a boiled potato, and a little in the workhouse. Or that we were Tuesday in company with Jacob Miller, president of the milk. Headaches, stomach aches- unfailingly optimistic and in good union, in the custody of the police. Seligman and Miller these were daily occurrences. But our spirits. We were in prison, and we had been charged in the press with being implicated in decision proved to be much better felt it. In the long run, ten days are nothing-a mere moment in a life-

High Living Warden. time. And in comparison with the One privation, however, we felt years of suffering to which class war day. It is declared they found two sticks of dynamite, keenly. No food can be sent in from prisoners in America and in other the outside, but once a week the countries have been and are subprisoners of the workhouse may buy jected, our terms was a trifling fruit and crackers. On Sundays they matter. But most of us had never fill out commissary slips, and on spent even a day in jail. This was Thursdays they receive their orders. our first experience.

We arrived late Thursday afternoon. There were moments when we were on the first page of The Boston Post, for instance, Fri-We had just missed commissary. We overwhelmed with loneliness, and imspoke to the matrons, asking whether patience, and sadness. We were not struggle of labor; the struggle that the exploiters fear. an exception could be made in our permitted to get newspapers or other case, as otherwise we would have to reading matter. We could not leave subsist on prison food only for a full the building, get out into the fresh Even the youthful reserves of the working class, thru ness and melancholy. Suddenly the as militant fighters should. We hoped And our girls might become air. That is permitted only once in education as well as recreation, are being trained for the week. ill. It is up to the warden, we were (Continued on 5th Column).

who could, but did not want to drill through the deaf night they can hear its loud noises, him!"

wall and uplift the masses But you must live!

heart. Why should we deny it-it is a day of brothers.

Sacco! Vanzetti! Take heart: you are not alone. We blood trembles with every drop of your blood.

Sacco! Vanzetti! We swear. By your martyrdom do

-all in a narrow space between two recognize a brother. The ranks will close. Revenge

From martyr-blood will arise liberation. We swear.

## SEND IN YOUR LETTERS

for us, we enjoyed it. It helped the from its readers stating their views on the issues convelop a "Letter Box" department that will be of wide velop a "Letter Box" department that will be of wide interest to all members of The DAILY WORKER family. to yourself," is the answer. "How de-rade. There was eager questioning But let it not be thought that we Send in your letter today to "The Letter Box," The pressed I feel. It's so hard to sleep. in our eyes. We felt that the state-DAILY WORKER, 33 First street, New York City.

## CELEBRATE FORTY-HOUR VICTORY.

#### (Continued from 1st Column).

selves that "the men were innocent of any connection with a plot." But in the meantime the lies had been

So we could forget about "the plot." for the time being, and discuss the 40-hour week celebration that the progressive needle trades workers will celebrate at Camp Nitgedeiget this Saturday. "The Camp" breathes the Incidentally an important section of "The Camp" has on the faces of many comrades could spirit. We were going to stick it been set aside and is fully occupied by "The Pioneers." big efforts of labor ahead.

like the roaring of the sea. Only Her brothers have organized a Katie at night, hears nothing, she Pioneer club in the little village. falls asleep the minute she tumbles Katie is too young now to join, but down on the feather tick on the she comes to the meetings and listens elected a committee of three, to take of the she comes to the meetings and listens BROTHERS! Martyrs! Great is the pain./ Heavy the floor where she sleeps with her three with wide eyes to what the leader says. She is waiting to be old enough

Some days, she goes with her mother, carrying a pail, to help pick coal. That is a hard job for her

TEN DAYS IN THE WORK- | pay your fine. You can go home." HOUSE

the glimpse we had through the win-dows of the river, and the fresh grass increased the air of depression which and blue sky, only made our confine- pressed like a heavy wall against us. ment worse. Besides, for us to be But we said little. suddenly deprived of activity, while

we could not deny. Keeping a Brave Front.

felt at one time or another, we tried Again the matron left, and again she not to speak of it openly, so as not to returned, this time with a special affect the others. "I feel so impa-tient, that I could just scream," says of the three, that her daughter had There isn't enough air," is the quiet ment of illness in the family, as in the complaint of another. "I am so case of the other comrade, was simply anxious to learn what is happening a ruse. But would this comrade stick, on the picket line, how the strike is or would she go? And when Comcomradeship grows, our solidarity re- the gloom. mains

We had a test of that, on Saturday,

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We said not a word, and waited quietly. The comrade at first hesitatingly said no. but when told that

our comrades outside were working came in again, and called out three more names. No reply. "Your relatives are here to take you out. Don't you want to go home?" "We're not But, howver, miserable we may have going!" was the determined response.

progressing, that I cannot rest," says rade Steinberg gave her final, ema third, in a whisper. But aloud we phatic No!, it was if a current of laugh and joke and sing. It is part fresh air had suddenly been blown of the Lattle-a mere pastime. It into the room. It made us happy inwill soon pass. And our feeling of deed, relieved our tenseness, dispelled

The matron may have thought us a the third day of our imprisonment. queer lot-but we felt proud of our It was long\_after supper, almost 8 comrade. And when the next day o'clock. We were very quiet, that evening. The gloom of the work-was with added enthusiasm and be seen an expression of utter weari- through to the end, the rest of us, matron came in and called out a the matrons, the warden, and all the name. "Your brother has come to rest, would understand this.

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The DAILY WORKER is anxious to receive letters