

100,000 CHILDREN MINUS SEATS AS SCHOOLS OPEN; MILLION ENROLLED

#### New York Teachers to Resume Fight for Wage Increases; Will Build Organization

One hundred thousand pupils in New York City will either attend school part-time or go without seats during the coming year.

Under the tutelage of a Tammany administration which has made the entire school system-including the problem of sufficient buildings and adequate salaries for teachers-a political football, the congestion will be greater this year than ever before. Despite the periodic announcements' Tammany and republican organiza-of ambitious "building programs," Tammany and republican organiza-

little has been done to relieve the un- tions, the teachers, who are now rebelievably archaic conditions which ceiving only 70 per cent of their preexist in the schools thruout the city. war schedule in real wages, will begin again the agitation for the new Over a Million Pupils.

Precise figures on the increased salary scale. enrollment of pupils in the five bor- Salaries oughs will not be available until Frischool authorities that the under- \$1,620 a year and the maximum \$3,paid and overworked teachers will face a greater problem than ever in handling the surplus population which will exist this year. It is expected that about 1,200,000 pupils will attend the schools.

Manhattan is the only borough which does not report an increase in the school attendance. This is especially true in the downtown section of the city where manufacturing and office buildings are rapidly crowding out the cheap apartments and the slum tenement district.

The greatest increase in enrollment is found in the Bronx, particularly in the Hunts Point and east side of the borough populated mostly by workers' families.

With the opening of the schools the teachers, thru their organizations, will resume their fight for increase in salaries. Defeated in their program during the past few years due to the fact that the question was used for political capital by both the



CHILDREN of striking union miners in the Pittsburgh district have refused to attend school with the children of scabs. They absented themselves from the classrooms when police protection was given to the progeny of the strikebreakers. What to do with these subversive children must present a difficult problem to the Pittsburgh Coal Company, who control the local government. The children were born in the neighbor hood, so Moscow cannot be charged with exporting them to the United States. It would be almost impossible to find a jury that would convict them of violation of the state anti-syndicalist law, so that weapon is unavailable. We can see only one civilized means by which the operators can punish these youthful rebels. They may be able to reduce them to starvation by refusing their par-ents access to a job. WISE judge in an Ohio mining A town recently issued an injunction to a coal magnate whose employes are on strike forbidding all but native Americans from picketing the scab properties. Since almost the entire mining community, is composed of foreign born workers and their dependents this judge did his master's skinner flays his fish. The Ohio Solomon's ukase served the purpose of creating a division - at least this was one of the objects - between the The executive council of the American native-born and the foreign-born miners and gave the operators legal sanc- Federation of Labor has at last issued a mild statement taking cognizance tion for the use of gunmen, private and official.

## Mayor Walker Leaves Rome Singing Praise of Pope and Fascism

ROME, Sept. 12.—Mayor James J. Walker of New York City left Rome this morning after a four day stay, mouthing praises of fascism, Mussolini and the Pope. "Now I know how three men can make a country," he said. "The Pope, Premier Mussolini and Prince Potenziani have been the high lights of our visit. Walker left for Paris, where he probably will be greeted by the hisses and jeers of Paris workers whose

hatred of fascism is as great as that of Berlin workers who bcoed New York's butterfly mayor several weeks ago.

Gambling at Long Beach. Gambling on the boardwalk of

Salaries As Low As \$19.50. Long Beach will be investigated by For teachers in the kindergarten the Nassau county grand jury that day, but it is generally estimated by to 6-B, the minimum salary is now started to hear evidence yesterday. About 50 men and women will ap-(Continued on Page Two) pear as witnesses.

THE TEAMSTERS BEAT THIS GANG

# **Crimes of the American Legion**

The American Legionnaires, on their present visit to Paris, will not dare to attack the headquarters of the French Communist Party, nor the office of its daily organ, L'Humanite. If they tried it they would be run out of France by French workers. During the war hysteria, and the red-baiting era that followed it, the American Legion crowd was busy attacking the headquarters of the workers in this country, their vandalism being supported by the capitalist courts. One of these cases is to be found in the attack on the Communist Labor Party headquarters in Cincinnati, Ohio, in which the legion won out when suit for damages was pressed in the courts. The facts follow:

Frederick Reis, Jr., a young lawyer, was a member of the legion-Robert E. Bentley Post No. 50. Mr. Reis was subpoenaed as a witness in connection with a raid on the headquarters of the Communist Labor Party of Cincinnati, Ohio.

His story was damaging to the legion and, confessedly because of this, members seized him in Dayton, Ohio, threw him from a high bridge into the mud and water of a river, and went away regardless of what fate might overtake him.

This raid in Cincinnati was only one of the many that have been perpetrated upon headquarters of Communists and socialists. The place was wrecked and the literature was thrown into the street and burned. The suit ers as well as an effort to curb the tion. for damage was brought against the post; but altho the essential facts antics of the legionnaires which have were not disputed the jury returned a verdict in favor of the legion. The even antagonized middle class elecommander of the post was quoted as saying exultantly: "The verdict is a warning to all that the distribution of seditious literature, and seditious the chief of police, Chiappe. meetings, will not be permitted in Cincinnati."

By Fred Ellis

TRUCKMEN DELAY

MEET TO RATIFY

WAGE AGREEMENT

After Militant Strike

Get \$5 Raise.

Display Militancy.

MONTREAL, Sept. 12 .- Major Gen.

night has been postponed.

## **REAL FRENCH VETERANS FIGHT TO BAR AMERICAN FASCIST MEETING**

Legion Saloon Abolished as Workers Protest Vandalism of Swivel-Chair Soldiers

#### BULLETIN.

ROME, Sept. 12.-Four hundred American Legionnaires have arrived here, having fled to their brother fascists in Italy from Paris which city they found extremely uncomfortable because of the protest of French workers.

PARIS, Sept. 12 .- Despite the efforts of the municipal authorities, supported by the Poincare administration, to smash the protest of the Paris workers against the American Legion convention, demonstrations against the fascist holiday are rapidly gaining strength.

that they will have nothing what-Arrest Militant Workers. Wholesale arrests of militant work- ever to do with the legion conven-

Alexander Fels, a leader of the association announced several days ago that he would not participate in any ments are the measures adopted by demonstration for the legion because of the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. The saloon in the legion hut here

where American fascists have been carousing since their arrival has been

Seek Signs of Slaughter.

regretfully abolished by the munici-ABOARD S. S. LEVIATHAN, pal authorities. Sept. 12 .- American Legionnaires The action of the authorities was who missed the pleasure of dodging forced by the growing protest of aeroplane bombs in the late war be-French workers against the vandal- cause of their predeliction for staff ism of drunken legionnaires who jobs and swivel-chair soldiering in swagger about the streets of Paris. general are taking a keen interest

Real Veterans Fight Fascists. Even socialist workers have fol- most spectacular recent case in which owed the lead of the left wing in its brave pilots have given up their lives demonstration against the convention. in the effort to extend and improve A large proportion of French ex- the still largely military science of service men have announced their in- aviation.

tention to boycott the fascist parade and gathering. Contemptuous of the swivel-chair heroes who are flocking the legion's convention in Paris get into the city, poilus affiliated with quite a living thrill out of lining the the International of Ex-Service Men rail and looking for wreckage as the and a large proportion of those con- Leviathan plows thru the seas that nected with the Independent War in all probability cover the bodies of Veterans' Association have declared "Old Glory's" crew.

#### START OFFENSIVE Atwood Talking Wildly of 'Reds, Yellow's, Pinks' TO DEFEAT RIGHT **Demands Exile for Aliens** WING OF I. L. G. W. BOSTON, Sept. 12. - An echo f the Sacco-Vanzetti case came

#### this afternoon when Representative Harrison H. Atwood, of Bos-ton, filed with the house clerk a Fur Unity Committee **Discusses** Problems bill asking congress for a national census and registration of all al-

The Cloak and Dressmakers' Joint Board, in its new offensive to end the present chaos in the industry, has started to put into effect the decisions of the mass meeting held at Madison Square Garden last Satur-

archist" aliens. Representative Atwood said he wanted the country cleared "not only of reds but of parlor pinks and native yellows, whether connected with our higher institutions of learning or merely the common garden variety." The representative was also preparing for consideration by the incoming legislature a bill modeled on the California criminal syndicalism law.

iens, with deportation of all "an-

IN VIEW of the general use of gov- police authority in the hands of coal I ernments, local, state and national company officials thru the creation against the workers in industrial dis- of a force of coal and iron police. putes, it seems almost incomprehensible to the uninitiated that the leaders of the American Federation of Labo" should be opposed to class political action on the part of the workers. Capitalist government officials always serve the owning classes. The exceptions are so rare that they are unworthy of mention. Even the skeleton of a Labor Party would serve notice on the capitalists that their slaves were beginning to awake. Then why are the Wolls, Greens and Gradys opposed to a Labor Party? Because the Wolls, Greens and Gradys are (Continued on Page Six)

Girl Pickets Sentenced situation in western and central Penn-

Two girls were sentenced to three days in jail yesterday in the Jeffer- among other things to take the matson Market Court for picketing ter into politics. Charles Stampler's restaurant, 340 Sixth Ave.

The girl pickets were urging em-Nager, 19 Hamilton Place, Hem- of Labor, said: stead and Pearl Cherber, 795 East 151st St.



### HOSIERY WORKERS' CONVENTION RAISES \$100,000 FOR INTENSIVE FIGHT ON YELLOW DOG CONTRACTS MAKES GESTURE

By ART SHIELDS. the big Indianapolis Real Silk Co. PHILADELPHIA, (FP) Sept. 12 .- have signed their workers on these Redoubling its campaign against the individual contracts, pledging them openshop plants remaining in the to keep out of the union. In Indianknitting industry the American Fed- apolis 95 per cent of the hosiery eration of Full-Fashioned Hosiery workers joined the Federation before job as neatly as an expert bull-head CompanySendsCossacks Workers at its 16th annual conven- the company sprang the yellow dog, To Bully Miner Children tion authorized a \$100,000 campaign reported Louis F. Budenz, editor of fund for the fight on the yellow dog Labor Age, who had charge of the contract. Real Silk fight. The yellow dog con-

Three scabfirms in Philadelphia and (Continued on Page Two)

## Japan Suspects That Rabbit Workers to World Fliers Really Start Mass Picket American Spies

troit, will resume its round-the-world flight early Tuesday, according to advices received here today. The navy will send a plane to Omura to escort the American plane here.

their homes and preserve their constitutional and economic rights. Phil-Japanese authorities have investiip Murray, vice president, and Thomas Kennedy, secretary-treasurer of the gated the charges that Wiliam Brock and Edward F. Schlee, pilots of the United Mine Workers of America, ex-Pride of Detroit, flew over a fortified plained to the executive council the zone during their flight from Shangsylvania where more than 80,000 mine hai. Following the investigation, the to Three Days in Prison workers have been on strike since chief of the aviation bureau that the aviators had not violated military The executive council proposes regulations.

That the United States will recog- of the Newark local also spoke.

In announcing the action of the nize the Soviet Union is the belief of

23rd. (Continued on Page Two)

AGAINST MELLON

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 12 .-

of Pennsylvania and the placing of

The council threatens political ac-

consider ways and means by which

assistance can be given the United

Mine Workers of America in its ef-

forts to protect its membership in

is, in full, as follows:

April 1.

of Shops This Week pay \$45 a week. A large number of the workers. NEWARK, Sept. 12 .- The fur rabican Federation of Labor at its ses- Omura flying field, about 600 miles bit workers who are conducting a peace which they won. plan to start mass picketing soon.

They also expect to sign up one of the open shops within a short time.

tory in the face of a determined At a meeting of the union memstrike-breaking program on the part bers who stopped work last week to of the bosses, who had hired a pro organize the scab shops, held at Montfessional scab-herder, Jim Waddell gomery Hall, H. Begoon, secretary of and appropriated \$25,000 to break the the International Fur Workers' Union men's union. Police of New York acspoke. His remarks were based on tively aided the bosses; they not only the principle of peace in the union. gave protection to scabs who tried to He said that he did not come to disman trucks carrying freight, but in cuss the suspensions and expulsions some instances actually drove the that have taken place in the organi- trucks themselves. zation. Morris Langer, business agent

The stoppage is being conducted John F. Ryan, of New York, presijointly by Local 25, of Newark, that dent of the Colonial Air Transport executive council, William Green, Irving T. Bush of the Bush Terminal Jointly by Local 25, of Newark, that dent of the Colonial and Arabit shops Company, was here today with plans ployes not to scab. They are Louise president of the American Federation Company. Bush's statement is made in New Jersey and Local 58 of Brook- to form a Canadian company for inin the magazine which the "Brook- lyn. The former is a left wing local, auguration of a commercial air ser-"The information submitted to the lyn Central" will appear September the latter a supporter of the right vice between Montreal, New York and wing International administration. other American eastern points.

The most important decision at

that demonstration was that the Joint Board should form a closer contact with the rank and file in the shops. To this end the Joint Board yesterday issued a call to the workers in all cloak and dress shops to elect shop committees. The task of the shop committees will be two-fold;

and second to make an end to the haos in the union.

As the situation is now, the worker s absolutely defenseless. He has nobody to take up his grievances. Those registered cloak and dressmakers who have tried to bring their complaints to the Sigman clique, quickly became convinced that it is

iseless. It is impossible to get anyplaining against the bosses.

committees, will devise means to put an end to this situation. This is the only way left to the workers. The meeting of the New York

truckmen to consider ratification of Against Sigman Gangsters. the verbal agreement with bosses against the guerillas which Sigman is sending down to the shops. The com-By its terms the workers, who struck last Wednesday will get an lines, declare and conduct strikes for all the Chinese within sight.

increase of \$5 in wages, making their build up the union.

the workers so decide. The truckmen achieved their vic-

first to see what can be done about JAPAN'S RULERS TROUBLED BY MANCHURIAN

MUKDEN, Manchuria, Sept. 12 .thing from a bosses' union by com- Intense hatred of the Japanese mili-The tarists is growing in this section of 7,000 Win \$5 Increase Joint Board, together with the shop Asia, so long under the domination of Japanese governors, headed by Chang Tso-lin himself.

Yesterday another violent outbreak With the shop committees, the took place when a Japanese police-Saturday evening scheduled to have Joint Board will also take steps to man attached to the consulate here been held at Beethoven Hall last carry on a still more energetic drive tried to remove an anti-Japanese poster stuck on the walls. He was inmittees will strengthen the picket stantly knocked down by a rush from

> union conditions, and in such ways Chang Tso-lin has been several times recently reported as involved

The Joint Board calls upon the in a quarrel with his protectors, the members of Locals 282 and 807 of workers of each shop to elect such a Japanese government, probably over the International Brotherhood of committee and have its members im-Teamsters and Chauffeurs have al- mediately get in touch with the Joint having insisted that Bolshevism canready returned to work in anticipa- Board office at 16 West 21st street. not be exterminated from China withsion Sept 9th, unanimously voted to from here, by fog, the Pride of De- campaign to organize the open shops, tion of the official ratification of the In those shops where block commit- out more and heavier subsidies than tees now exist, these committees can heavily taxed Japan is willing to take the place of shop committees if give, and threatens that unless he does get money in large quantities Ever since Saturday, the Madison and soon he may even turn Nation-

(Continued on Page Five) alist.

## ASIATICS PLAN ORIENTAL BOOTH FOR GIANT BAZAAR AT MADISON SQUARE GARDEN OCT. 6

Natives of various oriental countries are cooperating to build a genuine oriental booth for the First National Bazaar arranged by The DAILY WORKER and the Freiheit at Madison Square Garden for October 6-7-8-9.

Oriental goods and trinkets reminiscent of the exotic east, will be sold at the booth.

Labor and fraternal organizations and Workers Party units are urged to send in their advertisements for the program within the next few days.



Page Two

#### THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1927

Ex-Gov. Warren T. McCray

of Indiana, recently released

from federal prison, will be star

witness for state in bribery

case against Gov. Ed. Jackson

Yellow Dog Contract

(Continued from Page One)

Gain New Members.

urer William Smith.

Encourage Sport.

of Indiana.

MAYOR DUVALL ON The ManWho Wanted to Run Debs Out of State



#### The Daily Worker and the Freiheit

October 6-7-8-9. These will be the significant days of the biggest event of the year. Madison Square Garden will be the place for this stupendous expression of proletarian effort and initiative. One hundred thousand workers in every important eity in the United States will be the army which we will mobilize for this tremendous affair.

Every party unit from New York to Seattle, every working class organization sympathetic with the revolutionary movement, every group of class conscious workers-on the job.

Here's what is needed.

NAMES for the Red Honor Roll for the beautiful illustrated Souvenir Program. Collect them at one dollar a name.

ARTICLES for sale: art objects, clothing, shoes, raincoats, women's wear, furniture, radios, phonographs, candy, cigars, cigarettes, novelties, furs, knitgoods, umbrellas, etc. Send in your bundle.

ADS for the Souvenir Program at \$75.00 per page. No working class organization should fail to register itself in this manner, by taking all or part of a page. No Workers Party unit should be missing. .

FALL IN LINE TO MAKE THE RED BAZAAR THE BIGGEST SUCCESS OF THE YEAR.

HEADQUARTERS NATIONAL BAZAAR COMMITTEE 30 Union Square

New York, N. Y.

Telephone Stuyvesant 9500

### HUNDRED THOUSAND PUPILS LACK SEATS IN NEW YORK

as little as \$19.50 a week.

chine which opened yesterday. In- tion. are clerks, administrators, etc.

movement to raise the teachers' sal- of the promise of the New York City aries that during the past twenty- authorities that they would give the five years the increase in their pay teachers a "square deal," which of has been only 65 per cent. The elec- course, was never forthcoming. tricians and plasterers, on the other hand, have succeeded, by virtue of in the session and not even reported strong organizations, in achieving in- out of committee, tho the Dick-Rice creases much more substantial, and bill provided about \$15,000,000 for without being dependent upon the state aid to education. political manipulations of petty politicians.

#### Need Strong Organization.

The electrical workers have oband the plasterers and stone masons an increase of 162 per cent—during chedules. This committee which did not increase of 162 per cent—during the past eleven years.

the A. F. of L., has led the campaign for increased pay. Most of their efforts have been balked by the reigning politicians, including the idol of Tammany, Gov. Al. Smith.

teachers, united in sixty organizations, started a vigorous fight to enthusiasm of the teachers. raise their salaries which have lagged far behind those of other trades and

professions less responsible to local politicians and administrative twad- ficers of the French flagship Ville the northeast bar of Sable Island, a Dys, in port today, reported a clue wireless message from that place re-Their demands, incorporated in the to the Nungesser-Coli mystery. They vealed today. **Ricca**-Strauss bill was finally passed state that a wireless message received The wreckage included a dory, sevby the legislature, but was vetoed from a French hospital ship off the eral barrels of flour and other equipby Gov. Smith, "the friend of the Grand Banks said that a fishing ment. There was no mark of identifipeople," on the dubious ground that schooner reported that about the time cation, but it is believed to have been and pageants. it violated the principle of "home Nungesser and Coli were due the fish- from the Clayton Walters. rule." erman sighted the submerged wreckage of a plane about 230 miles off foundered in the terrific gale which Bill Again Vetoed. The bill was again introduced in Sable Island. The wreckage was of claimed many lives off the Grand the 1926 legislature. This time it a yellowish color. Banks two weeks ago.

(Continued from Page One) | was passed by the assembly. All the 450. The minimum salary in the republican members and some of the high schools are \$1,900 and the max- democrats voted for it, knowing that imum \$3,700. Thousands of teachers, it would never become law. As they classified as teachers-in-training, get anticipated, Gov. Smith again vetoed it as a political reprisal for the fail-Over 30,000 city workers are in- ure of the legislature to pass his pet

volved in the huge educational ma- bill providing "state aid" to educacluded among these, beside teachers, In the last session of the legisla-

ture the introduction of the teachers' It is pointed out by leaders in the bill was deliberately delayed because

The bill was finally submitted late

Tammany's "Square Deal."

As part of the "square deal" promtained an increase of 218 per cent, Mayor Walker appointed a "Mayor's

not contain a single teacher, was Since 1925 the Teachers' Union of composed of representatives of the New York, which is affiliated with Merchants' Association, the Chamber of Commerce of New York State, the president of the Corn Exchange Bank, and several lawyers and business men.

Thus far no action has been taken In that year 25,000 New York even on their recommendationswhich are far from meeting with the

#### Nungesser Wreckage.

HALIFAX, N. S., Sept. 12. - Of-

TRIAL FOR GRAFT; SAY TOOK \$10,000

### Grand Jury Still Digs **Into Indiana Muck**

INDIANAPOLIS, Sept. 12. Close on the heels of the indictment of Governor Ed Jackson, the trial of Mayor John L. Duvall of Indianapolis was to begin today as the latest pyrotechnics, in Indiana's sensational fireworks exhibition. Duvall, who was indicted with

Jackson and others, by the Marion County grand jury was being tried on previous affidavits returned by special prosecutors charging political corruption.

#### Took the \$10,000.

The specific allegation against Duvall is that he accepted \$10,000 from William H. Armitage, Indianapolis politician, and promised him that he would allow him to select two members of the board of public works, a majority, and the city engineer.

nad this arrangement been carried out, Armitage would have been in control of expenditure of millions of dollars for street pavings. This bargain, according to the affi-

paign report submitted by Duvall, and such omission was in violation of the corrupt practices law.

Duvall's trial but exposes another link in the gilded chain of corruption tract will be fought through the and graft which has bound Indiana courts as a coercive agreement. politics for a generation. Political corruption seems, however, during the regime of the K. K. K. and the Mc-

Cray, Jackson, Stephenson clique to 22 per cent gain-the convention have reached its fullest form. The prosecution of Jackson and clean up most of the non-union cen-Duvall is greatly facilitated by the ters in the coming 12 months. Highly

fact that former Grand Dragon paid craftsmen in America, they have Stephenson's political allies failed to much at stake in the strengthening save him when he was arrested for of their union. raping and murdering a girl. In revenge Stephenson has made known

the whereabouts of a large number of the last 5 years about 5 per cent of incriminating documents, kept sec-Mason and Dixon line in search of reted until a few months ago in a cheap labor. Very cheap, too. Ornow famous "black box." ganizer Alfred Hoffman reports the The "black box" contents were be-

fore the grand jury when it brot, a ised by the Tammany politicians, few days ago, indictments for graft against Jackson, two of his political

### Wreckage Indicates Fishing Vessel Crew Died in Great Storm

## LUNENBERG, N. S., Sept. 12 .-

Wreckage believed to be that of the fishing schooner Clayton Walters, which sailed from here for the Grand Banks nearly two months ago with a crew of twenty and has not been heard from since, has been found on

**Boston** Developing Big Graft Case, Involving Some High Society Buds

BOSTON, Sept. 12. - Five prominent men, including Frederick Cameron Church, former Harvard football star and new husband of the former Muriel Vanderbilt, "the golden girl of society" were summoned before the city finance commission Voday when it began an investigation of bonding transactions as applied to firms holding city contracts for the construction of public improvements. Others

summoned in addition to Church were Edmund Fitzgerald, Freeman O. Emerson, first assistant assessor, Robert Sullivan and Horace E. Dunckle.

### A. F. L. Council Makes **Gesture Against Mellon**

(Continued from Page One)

executive council showed that miners and their families have been evicted from their homes by the coal corporations and that thousands of coal sharpness and force as on the previous and iron police had been deputized to day

terrorize the striking miners and their families. These coal and iron police, while deputized by the state and county authorities, are paid by the davit, was not mentioned in the cam- Hosiery Workers Fight steel companies and coal corporations. "The American Federation of La-000 attended the workout. bor is deeply interested in this situa-

tion and the executive council gave it special consideration. It is the pur-

pose of the American Federation of Labor to consider ways and means by which we can render assistance to Flush with the strength of 3000 in its efforts to protect its membernew members won this last year-a ship in their homes and to preserve their constitutional and economic delegates were confident they could rights.

"Because of the attitude of the political powers which control the situation in Pennsylvania the executive council will consider the formulation of plans by which it can arouse the workers of Pennsylvania to use their hopeful venture of the Federation. In political power in behalf of their the hosiery machines crossed the

\* \* \*

#### Police to School.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 12 .- Chil-Dixie knitters draw down about 40 per cent of the wages paid a Philadren of locked-out miners attending Gallatin schools have gone on strike delphia or New England mechanic. In the northern fields the union is in protest against being forced to astaking on a number of new activities sociate with the offspring of scabs this year. It is not only fighting the brot into this territory to drive their boss when he fights first, but when fathers out of their union,

the boss signs on the line the union The trouble began in Sunnyside boosts his goods. The union-made school here where scab's children, takhosiery boosting campaign will take ing a lesson from their parents, tried considerable effort and funds this to carry things with a high hand, fall and winter, says secretary-treas- banding together, villifying unionism, and stoning the children of unionists. They plainly considered themselves the Sports are another phase of union "good Americans" of Gallatin, and activity that is developing. The big were supported by the school authori-Philadelphia branch for years has run ties who tried to substitute "Amer-

two bowling alleys and a number of icanization" for unionism as an ideal pool tables in the game room of its big headquarters. Now comes the But the stoning tac But the stoning tactics brought re-New Jersey-New York district with a taliation, and the scab children fled fast baseball league, that has won to the officials of the Pittsburgh Coal

young knitters away from the com-pany teams. This winter there will

### **Dempsey-Tunney** Fight **Injunction Thrown Out** CHICAGO, Sept. 12 .--- The petition

of B. E. Clements, Chicago promoter, for an injunction to stop the Dempsey-Tunney fight here on September 22 was denied today by Judge Otto Browder, Returned From

China, Speaks Sept. 15

Worker's Forum, Buffalo

BUFFALO, Sept. 12. - Earl

Browder, secretary of the Pan-

Pacific Labor Conference held in

Hankow, China, and editor of

Labor Unity will lecture on the

Chinese Revolution at 8 p. m.,

Thursday, Sept. 15, at Workers'

Forum Hall, 20 East Eagle St.,

Browder is on a nation-wide lec-

ture tour. following his return

he travelled extensively as a mem-

ber of the International Workers

Delegation, with Tom Mann of

England and August Doriot of

France. He had unusual oppor-

tunity to study the situation and

personalities and classes of Na-

The Buffalo lecture is under the

joint auspices of the Buffalo

Attack; Urges Zone

For All Countries

GENEVA, Sept. 12 .- The protest

complete sovereignty over the little

country has aroused a great deal of

Fears U. S. Aggression.

Fearing further American aggres-

sion in Panama, Morales urged that

The assembly of the league of na-

Kellogg Statement.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12 .- The

Secretary Kellogg said that the

interest here.

of the Panamanian delegate, Dr.

Second flight up.

tionalist China.

Kerner.

Dempsey Secretly Trains. LINCOLN FIELDS, Ill., Sept. 12 -Suspicions that Jack Dempsev has been training in secret for the title bout with Champion Gene Tunney ten days hence, were confirmed today when Dave Shade, his head sparboy showed up with a mysterious black

lasst month from China, in which Neither Shade nor Dempsey would discuss the cloudy optic, but through the unfailing "grapevine" sources, it was learned the Manassa Mauler and his chief sparring mate have been at it for several days in secret workouts.

\* Tunney Watches Gallery. KELLY-LAKE VILLA, Ill., Sept. 2 .--- Tunney boxed five rounds yes-

Workers Forum and the Buffalo erday for the second successive day. Hands Off China Committee. Tunney was not as impressive yes terday as on Saturday. He did not box as vigorously and was not cut-Panama Scores U.S. ting his punches loose with the same

Perhaps he was withholding hi stuff from the big Sunday crowd, particularly because of the presence o the largest gallery of scribes that has yet visited the camp. A crowd of 4,-

Booze Is Seized.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 12 .- Federal officials today sought the owner Ensebio Morales, against United and skipper of the tanker Bulko which States imperialism and the Panamawas seized at the Greenwich Pier of American treaty recently rejected by the United Mine Workers of America the Delaware River here with a \$2,the Panamanian congress because it virtually gives the United States 000,000 cargo of liquor believed consigned for consumption of Tunney-Dempsey fight patrons at Chicago. Six members of the crew and ten

stevedores were arrested. The seizure was the largest ever made in this vicinity. The liquor consisted of 15,000 cases of Scotch and the Canal Zone be internationalized. Rye and 3,400 barrels of pure Rye.

DETROIT, Sept. 12 .- S. S. Kresge, store man, can obtain a divorce in the general discussion of world af-Michigan courts even if the New York fairs in which all of the delegates state supreme court issues an injunction against such a decree, Judge Dewitt H. Merriman, president in the

here. "If Kresge can make the proper showing concerning residence, can establish grounds for divorce and can show that his papers are properly have any alternative but to grant him a divorce." Merriman said.

eignty with respect to the canal district. He continued that there was "A New York restraining order and could be no dispute on this point. The speech of the Panamanian would not affect the case here at delegate to the league of nations, referred, however, to the recent treaty rejected by the Panamanian congress What the Daily Worker which would make Panama subject to American administration if the United States enters another war. The Panama delegate also urged the internationalization of the Panama Canal Zone.

It was Panama's obvious duty, Morales said, "to permit this natural Ten Cent Czar Told He right of way to be used on a footing of absolute equality by all nations Can Lose Wife in Mich. without hindrance or obstruction." tions began work on the matter on its multi-millionaire five and ten cent agenda today, following the close of

participated. Swiss, Roumanian and Canadian

delegates held the floor at today's circuit court asserted today. discussions. Attorneys for Doris Mercer Kresge, the multi-millionaire's second wife, are reported to be ready to seek an injunction in New York, restrainquestion of the sovereignty of the ing Kresge from obtaining a decree

Panama Canal zone has never been in dispute between the United States and Panama, it was stated today on behalf of Secretary of State Kellogg. existing treaty gave this country all drawn, no Wayne county judge would the privileges and rights of sover-

enemies."

The campaign into the south is a

friends and in opposition to their

The schooner is believed to have

be a hosiery league basket ball and bowling in the same district and the girls will be enlisted through dances

Recruiting of girl helpers has gone ahead rapidly this last year. The PITTSBURGH, Pa., Sept. 12. - V union is no longer composed largely Kemenovich, secretary of the Miners' of knitters but has as many other

Relief Committee of western Pennworkers in accessory occupations. The most important of all problems sylvania, representing 34 local unions, before the union this coming year, T. Minerich, chairman, 807 McGeah John Zarva, Detroit, Mich. ..... 1.00 in the opinion of officers, is the Bldg., Pittsburgh, Pa., has issued a Dominik Neroni, Detroit, Mich. .1.00 working out of a national scale of statement of donations for relief. The piece work prices to equalize manu- statement reads:

facturing costs. This will be under general direction of Gustav Geiges, president, who will work with committees from different branches.

ganizations for Miners' Relief up to Officers elected by the Federation, August 1st. which is an antonomous group in the United Textile Workers union, are: from time to time. Numerous contri-Gustave Geiges, Philadelphia, presibution lists were sent out. Those that dent; Harold L. Steele, Milwaukee, have not returned their lists are called vice-president; William Smith, genupon to do it immediately as money eral secretary-treasurer.

is urgently needed to provide with re-Executive board members: lief the needy miners' families, who Emil Rieve, Milwaukee; John Banahave been on strike since April 1st. chowitz, Milwaukee; Casper Fischer, All those who had tickets for the pic Philadelphia; William Dougherty, nic held on July 24th are requested to Philadelphia; Paul Vogel, Boonton, settle for those, so a statement car N. J.; Walter Truman, Long Island be issued on it.

City; Francis Ertel, Northhampton; Mass.; Percy Harwood, Providence, R. I.

Young Hill is Failure

STREATOR, Ill., Sept. 12 .- Harry

Hill stood beside the shallow grave in

which the slain body of his mother

had been found, in the basement of

the Hill home here today and denied

Only candle light flickered in the

basement as authorities, surrounded

and questioned young Hill, whom they

had rushed by automobile 200 miles

across country from La Crosse, Wis.,

in order to elude habeas corpus pro-

ceedings said to have been planned in

the basement grave; the clay-spatter-

ed shoes, said to be the same size as

been used in turning the earth; and

a handkerchief found shortly after

WANTED - MORE READERS!

ARE YOU GETTING THEM?

Chicago.

state's attorney.

knowing anything of her murder.

#### playmates. The company, running true to form, called in the coal and iron police to overawe the unionists children. Then came the strike.

sent in by various individuals and or-

Similiar reports will be published

P. Stefaniko, Bentleyville, Pa...3.25

R. J. Blum, Pittsburgh, Pa....5.00

P. Alberta, Studa, Pa.....3.25

S. A. Teller, Pittsburgh, Pa....2.24

J. Sesesky, Coal Center, Pa.....8.25

J. Antal, Van Woorhis, Pa.....1.50

David Gravella, Renton, Pa.....1.25

S. Paich, Penowa, Pa.....1.50

N. Stanovich, Pittsburgh, Pa....5.30

Thomas Ray, McDonald, Pa.....1.50

N. Knezevich, Donora, Pa......8.80

Picnic held on July 24th, Eldora

Niemi, Monessen, Pa.....12.85

M. Valentik, Bentlyeville, Pa....3.25

S. Kurepa, Harwick, Pa.....4.25

J. Karagas, Pittsburgh, Pa.....

J.

P.

The youth accused of matricide was M. Spoljarich, Pittsburgh, Pa.... .65

S.

those Hill wears; a shovel which had L. U. 86, ACWA, Pittsburh, Pa. 5.25

the murder and turned over to the C. Kutz, Bentleyville, Pa.....28.15

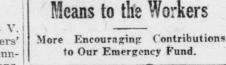
shown several articles as he stood by W. H. Scarvillee, Pittsburgh, Pa. . .25

B. Campbell, California, Pa...2.20

Wuletich, Bentleyville, Pa....1.25

Kucinich, Pittsburgh, Pa..... .25

Collect Relief.



Toni Miniti, Detroit, Mich. .....1.00 Peter Polazola, Detroit, Mich. .. 1.00 Giovani Mancino, Detroit, Mich. 1.00 Following is a list of contributions Joe Nesticky, Detroit, Mich. .... 1.00 P. Pariliny, Detroit, Mich. .....1.00 Louis Sedik, Detroit, Mich. .... 1.00 Paul Skrlec, Detroit, Mich. ....1.00 Joe Lassak, Detroit, Mich. .....1.00 Nicholas E. Hill, Detroit, Mich. 1.00 Mike Czopko, Detroit, Mich. ....1.00 Joe Skokna, Detroit, Mich. ..... 1.00 Steve Czopko, Detroit, Mich. .... 1.00 Owen Gammill, Reliance, Wyo. .. 5.00

Frank Zukowski, Long Island,

N. Y. .....

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NOTICE Jamboree Tickets

must be turned in at once to the Joint Defense Committee, 41 Union Square. Do it now.

All relief has been distributed thru official local union relief committees. AT SPECIAL PRICES Send all contributions to: Miners' Relief Conference of Western Pennsyl-Police Attempt to Shock vania, 807 McGeah Bldg., Pittsburgh, For World Labor Unity Geo. Krineus, McKeesport, Pa. .\$12.87

> WORLD LABOR UNITY-By Scott Nearing. A brief birds-eye view of this all important labor

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Help to maintain The Daily Worker to carry on the fight for which Sacco and Vanzetti died.

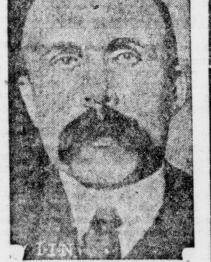
Answer the capitalist assassins with your support of The Daily Worker in its fight

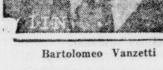
Nicola Sacco

The Defense of Class War Prisoners A Strong, Militant Labor Movement A Labor Party and a Labor Government The Protection of the Foreign Born The Recognition and Defense of the Soviet Union Hands Off China The Abolition of All Imperialist Wars The Abolition of the Capitalist System

FOR

Here Is My Tribute to The Memory of Sacco, Vanzetti. DAILY WORKER 33 First St., New York, N. Y. Inclosed you will find ... Inclosed you will find ...... dollars as my tribute to the memory of Sacco and Vanzetti, and as my contr.bution to help the Daily Worker carry on the fight, for which they have given their lites. their lives. Name Address ....................... City ..... State





#### THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1927

LEGALIZED

MURDER!

### **Apeing Cal Coolidge**



Gov, Ritchie of Maryland is now Ohe Tomka, or "Stalwart One," having been initiated into the Susquehannock tribe at Woodcraft League's fair at Baltimore. (International Newsreet)

# **Cal Lays Away His Useless** Chapps and

presidential hat was safely hung up each federal body to appoint three stationary for nearly two years, and today after ninety days of vacation in the state, a committee of two to be would have been <sup>4</sup>4.17.0. is wheat. Coolidge pared to do business both administra- the state disputes committee. tive and political.

will be mostly politics. the iron trades group."

#### Hughes, Crown Prince.

According to tentative audience came into operation the engineers vantage of the situation. Charles Evans Hughes, former sec- Ltd., Melbourne, ceased work because erate as from July 23rd, and, accordretary of state; C. Bascom Slemp, the employers endeavored to institute ing to press reports, the first pay-

gates in the south, and Senator Charles Curtis, of Kansas, floor leader of the upper to see the pres tomorrow.

Hughes - r the présidency turned from once he is too so positive on t last week.

## **Our Letter from Australia**

Against Piece Work. Co., Ltd., Waterloo, Sydney, also At its meeting held on July 7th, the ceased work for the same reason. On Labor Council of N. S. W. endorsed Thursday, July 21st, the engineers at the action of the Iron Trades Group Robison Bros., Melbourne, resumed in compiling and distributing a pam- work on the daily hiring system, but phlet explaining the evil effects of the employers agreed to pay the same piece-work, bonus work, etc., and car- overtime rates as prevailed before ried a resolution convening a meet- the Beeby Award began to operate. ing of the executives of the whole of At its meeting held on Thursday, the iron trades unions to formulate a July 15th, the Brisbane Trades Hall policy to fight against the iniquitous Council carried the following resoluproposals contained in the Beeby tion: "That this meeting welcomes the Award.

Repudiate Award.

action of members of the Amalga-On Sunday, July 10th, a mass meet- mated Engineering Union (Sydney) ing of the members of the Amalga- in defying the Award made by Judge mated Engineering Union, held at Beeby, providing for piece-work, Sydney, decided to repudiate the which by past experience, has proved inimical to the interests of members award. The combined executives of the of the working-class. Further, that

metal trades unions met at the Trades this Council considers that sooner Hall, Sydney, on Wednesday, July than accept such degrading conditions 20th, and decided upon the following: it would be in the interests of all "That this special meeting of all workers to repudiate the Court of the iron trades unions of New South Federal Arbitration; and we seek the Wales unanimously repudiates the support of other Councils in this award of Judge Beeby, which deals matter." with payment by results, piece-work, and dilution of labor. The Melbourne Trades Hall Coun-cil and the Trades and Labor Council and dilution of labor. "Further, the executive of the All- of Adelaide have also carried resolu-

Australian Trades Union Congress tions repudiating piece-work. act in conjunction with the iron trades Basic Wage. federal unions to formulate a policy to combat the iniquitous proposals in A new basic wage of ±4.5.0 for a Judge Beeby's awards. That all man and wife in the metropolitan area

unions pledge themselves to carry out of Sydney (N. S. W.) was declared after the great war. by the Basic Wage Commission on the policy thus formulated. "That this union pledges itself to Monday, June 27th; a basic wage of "That this union pledges itself to Monday, June 27th; a basic wage of refuse to appoint any representatives 12.6.0 for adult females was declared Needle Trade Defense on any committee to be appointed un- on the same date. This represented Meets Politicians der the award that favors the fore-going. That we call upon the execu-officials regarded this increase as ive of the All-Australian Trades officials regarded this increase as Union Congress to meet together im- more of an insult than a benefit, be-

WASHINGTON, Sept. 12. - The mediately, and that they call upon cause the basic wage had remained

bookings, such republican leaders as employed at Robison Bros. & Co. Pty. The Child Endowment Act will op- doubly important.

Increases Under Endowment Scheme.

r house, are scheduled sident either today or	Family Income £4. 5.0	1 ch. £4.10.0	2 ch. £4.15.0	3 ch. £5. 0.0	4 ch. £5. 5.0	5 ch. <sup>1</sup> 5.10.0	6 ch.
epublican nominee for	4.10.0	4.10.0	4.15.0	5. 0.0	5. 5.0	5.10.0	5.15.0
in 1916-has just re-	4.15.0	4.15.0	4.15.0	.5. 0.0	5. 5.0	5.10.0	5.15.0
Europe. He has said	5. 0.0	5. 0.0	5. 0.0	5. 0.0	5. 5.0	. 5.10.0	'5.15.0
old, but he was not	5. 5.0	5. 5.0	5. 0.0	5. 5.0	5. 5.0	5.10.0	5.15.0
the return from abroad	5.10.0	5.10.0	5.10.0	5.10.0	5.10.0	5.10.0	5.15.0
		* *	*	lwho	0.00 0.000	omilable	ha na ana

Slemp a "Fixer." The fight against victimization ployed. (2) That all cane cutters success. This is the case with the book a tragic turn on July 5th, when who came out on strike in support of tricles with the mill bends he re-employed in runs with of tickets which makes the starting banner in order to get territory on pretext of defending the interests with lining up the greater number Comrade Jack Hines, a picket, was the mill hands be re-employed in runs worth of tickets which makes the in the village, Yanghi Bazar. Road of the workers and peasants. Now, of southern delegates for Coolidge in foully murdered by an armed dupe at least as good as those which they bulk of the profit are still outstand-repairs are going on and eighteen having removed your mask and no lon-

**Dawes and His Pipe** News from U.S.S.R.

> Growth of Oil Production. city of producing 30,000 winnowing In the coming year the production machines and 15,000 straw-cutting of oil in Azerbaijan (Baku) is ex- machines per annum will begin this pected to increase from 420 million to year in Gomel, White Russia

> 496 million poods. Export will in- Extension of Machine Works in crease accordingly. "Azneft," the South. trust for the production of Azerbai-During the third quarter of this

> jan oil, is laying a new 10 inch oil fiscal year the South Machine Trust pipe from Baku to Batum. Irrigation of 4,500 Dessiatins In tural implements than during the Armenia.

> first quarter. Next year's plan con-The Shirak Canal, now being con- siders the output of machinery to the structed near Leninakan, is already value of 4,000,000 roubles, which is irrigating 4,500 dessiatins. This has almost 30 more than this year. already added 60 per cent to the fer- It is projected to raise the output

> tility of the land. At present the of merchant vessels in the Nikolaen whole of the hydro-technical plant of (Ukrainia) shipyard to the value of the main water works has been con- 131-2 millions roubles next year, as structed. The length of the canal is against 5,600,000 roubles this year. 22 klm.

First USSR Factory For The Produc-

tion of Technical Cloth.

such cloth has been imported. Dawes' only claim to fame is his All-Union Congress of Working and

Peasant Women.

will be attended by 800 delegates. will be all completed. Grain Storage in the Ukraine.

The storing of grain in the Ukraine is developing normally. During the second five days in August, there was an increase of 100 per cent in comparison with the first five granulated sugar as compared with days, According to preliminary fig-If you have not yet made an ac- ures, 14 to 15 million poods of grain season workers employed this year in

under a brand new white house roof representatives of each union in the if it had been computed on the same committing a crime against the Joint during the first half of August. As Feng Yu-hsiang's Son Writes To His makers and furriers who are behind is wheat. During the last three days The Moscow newspapers published

was apparent from his engagement be formed. That all unions call mass more or less by guess-work; however, ups upon the class conscious American tober Revolution will be celebrated by front you have become the leader of list that the first part of the week meetings of their members, such while the workers are content to al- workers in the needle industry. With the opening of new cooperative de- the counter-revolution. Insofar as I meetings to be under the direction of low this sort of thing to go on, one sufficient funds this defense cam- partments, shops, dining shalls, kin- know your opportunism and your cannot blame the employers-and paign will be carried on much easier dergartens, creches, medical consulta- ambitions and stubborn character,

against the Sigman clique and the ing Opened In Uzbeckistan and Tad- which the Kuomintang would have

The more successful the affairs are 22 women's artels for silk culture are ist Army before the Kuomintang and the better it is for the fight. But being organized. A woman's hos- not collaboration with it. Judging are outstanding after every affair and in Old Tashkent. Moreover five tan- fight a revolutionary battle under the those tickets are not accounted for neries, four grain sifting centres and leadership of the Kuomintang. You tho are now available be re-em- immediately the affair cannot be a two workers' settlements are being merely wanted to use the Kuominimmediately following the last con- created intense resentment among not mean that all scabs would be put money or tickets to the defense, should struction, etc.

For the All-Union Coniests.

The Finnish workers sport delega-

tion of Helsingfors arrived in Lenin-

German Pioneers' Delegation.

•On the USSR.

A New Lumber-Export Harbor. The construction of a lumber-The building of the first USSR grad Gubernia) started in 1925, has export harbor in Oust-Lug (Leninfactory for the production of cloth been completed. The first ships from for technical purposes has been abroad to take loads of lumber, are started in Leningrad. Hitherto all expected at the beginning of September.

produced 14 per cent more of agricul-

New Hydro Station in Georgia. On October 10th the All-Union station in Abash has, in the main. Work on the new hydro-electric committee investigated for fraud in Congress of Working and Peasant been completed. Work has already the sale of army material and sup- Women-members of Soviets-will begun in the installment of turbines The capacity of the station is 2,500

It is expected that the congress horsepower. Within four months it

Progress in the Sugar Industry. Favorable conditions in the sugar industry will make possible a reduction of 8-10 per cent of the cost of last year. There will be about 50,000

Father.

in the Black Hills and Mr. Coolidge in the state, a committee of two to be would have been 4.17.0. hsiang's son who is now studying in Cooperatives Prepare To Celebrate the Sun Yat-sen university in Mos-

Father, there can be no more doubt

prise to me. When the negotiations In honor of the Tenth Anniversary between the Kuomintang and the

the right to punish officers of the In honor of the Tenth Anniversary Nationalist Army in case of their thousand scholars are being opened, signify capitulation of the Nationalpital and a creche are being opened you by this, you were not inclined to

Read the Facts in The Case of SACCO VANZETTI By FELIX FRANKFURTER



TERE is all the evi-I dence of the tragic case, presented in simple, popular style by a noted lawyer and professor of Harvard.

The opponents of Labor have bitterly condemned this sane, impartial book. It stands as a challenge to reaction. Read it.

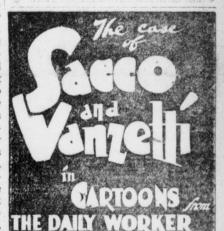
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The Sacco-Vanzetti Anthology of Verse

A collection of inspiring poetry on the case by seventeen noted poets.

25 CENTS

Daily Worker Pub. Co. 33 First Street New York





Vice-President Dawes, masquerading as a veteran of the world war. and profanely blessing the sailing of 1,700 of his fellow business "soldiers" to the American Legion convention at Paris.

ability to curse, which stood him in good stead when a congressional plies which he conducted in France be held in Moscow.

#### Have You Accounted For Your Tickets?

counting for all your tickets, you are have been stored thruout Ukraine the sugar refineries.

aplenty to occupy his attention, it culated, and each shop meeting to of New South Wales is determined of the Sigman-McGrady-Woll frameranged by the defense committee are ners, etc.

Aid Fight On Sigman.

other betrayers of the labor move- zhikistan. ment, and secondly they are for the

further the struggle against the be- four new schools accommodating two You declared then that this would

when thousands of dollars of tickets

Would Release Dr. Cook.

was at his newly polished desk pre- the trouble to act in conjunction with on Wednesday, July 20th, at \$4.4.0. in danger of being put behind the the rye districts. It is hard to understand how that bars. "In the meantime mass meetings amount was arrived at. It seems that The defense committee is carrying Tenth Anniversary of October Revo-There was administrative business to be held, leaflets printed and cir- the standard of living of the workers on a campaign to defend the victims lution.

# former secretary to the president and the daily hiring system. The engi-a power among the republican dele-neers employed at Chubbs' Australian The payments will be as follows:

On the first day that the award their commissions-from taking ad- than without funds. The affairs ar- tion rooms, "mother and child" cor- this inflection of yours was no sur-

ber of cooperative libraries and tra- concerning the conditions of the lat-First they are demonstrations of velling cinemas will be increased.

purpose of raising enough funds to of the October Revolution, thirty- violation of Kuomintang discipline.

cation centres.

of the October Revolution, the num- North-Western Nationalist Army

1924. He broke with the president of the employing-class. This outrage contracted for. As these terms did ing. Every worker who owes any bridges are in the course of con- ger defending the interests of the

vention, but since then has shown the striking workers, who, after they off the job, the strikers, displaying immediately settle up their account. In Tadzhikistan, lications of returning to the had buried our late comrade with magnificent solidarity, turned the fold. due reverence and honor, redoubled proposals down. The voting-by se-

Senator Curtis is expected to take their efforts to prevent scabs from cret ballot-was 28 for acceptance, up the question of an early assembly reaching the mill. It is significant 310 against. of the senate for the purpose of dis- that the employers' press described posing of the Smith-Vare election the murder of Jack Hines as "unforcontests in time to assure no impedi- tunate," while they denounced the ment to the serious problem of Mis- picketing as "an outrage," and "mob Frederick A. Cook, one time Artic sissippi flood relief. There is no indi- violence.'

cation that any money will be appropriated for flood sufferers.

Have Paid Your Contribution, to ployes who worked in the mill and by the federal district court at Ft. the Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund? finished last crushing season; and Worth, Texas.



Echoes of Starlight Park.

gressive Society sent in a check for enterprises are being opened. WASHINGTON, Sept. 12. --- Dr. explorer, today filed a petition in the On Tuesday, July 19th, the strikers supreme court for a writ of review, were asked to accept the following of a decision of the appellate court reterms of settlement: (1) That all em- voking a five-year probation granted campaign the club sold \$60 worth of sanatoria and 4,000 places in various for the workers and peasants of roll calls. It has also bought a bond vacation centres. and was active during the bazaar and

Coney Island Stadium Concert.

Defense. Bertha Kaplan made a bet with a friend as to whether it will rain or

not on Saturday at Starlight Park. She won the bet and gave the money to the defense which was \$2.

Cannot Come, He Sends \$10. H. Silver sent a check for \$10 with in the All-Union contests in Moscow. turned traitor to Sun Yat-sen. Howa note stating he did not have an op- The delegation is 33 strong. portunity to come to the Jamboree where he surely would have spent the \$10 and he hopes that the fight grad from Vyborg on August 23rd. tered the Sun Yat-sen university, against the betrayers of the labor movement will be successful. next few days.

Sends Her Donation Anyway. Mary Kozcy, member of Local 15, Furriers' Union, sent a check of \$5 with the following letter: Dear They will be taken to the Sestroretzk revolutionary I am interested only in Friends: I have heard that you made Sanatorium Camp.

Park, where I could not enter due to the overwhelming crowd, I am therefore sending you my donation, which

and wish you success. A Good Motion.

S. Wexler sent \$5, which, accord- parture Brown declared that the you and I belong to rival camps-you ing to his opinion he would have spent Union of Soviet Employes is more at the Park Jamboree. He also moves democratic than the corresponding the revolution. From now on I shall that everyone who could not come unions in Great Britain. The right carry on an energetic struggle to the Jamboree for one reason or of recall possessed by the Plenum, against my father, the enemy of the another should remit the money they equality in living conditions between working class and the peasantry. would have spent. All workers should the union leaders and the rank and accept it wholeheartedly. What Do You Sly?

active members in the union-all this

The above mentioned facts clearly combined is a refutation of the erronshow the attitude of the workers to- eous conceptions held abroad about wards the defense committee. The the Soviet Trade Union Movement. Ozaritzer Club has accounted for its Brown writes: "I was surprised at of Manhattan and Adama Nappe of tickets on the very first day after the everything I saw in connection with Hoosick Falls, N. Y., have been deaffair. Various workers sent in the structure and activity of Soviet clared sane by the State Lunacy Commoney although they could not come. Union employes and also in connec- mission and their own hope of escape These are examples that must be fol- tion with the Soviet social order in from the electric chair lies within the lowed by all class conscious workers. general. On my return to England I power in clemency from the governor. If you have not yet accounted for will make it my business to spread This was revealed by attendants af- the Jamboree and he felt he would your tickets, you must do so immedi- among the civil servants of Great ter the commission had examined the ately, otherwise you are hindering the Britain the information which I gath- men in the death house. work of the defense. ered during my visit to the USSR."

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

working class and the peasantry but eighteen even openly collaborating and all schools, and several special educa- ing yourself with Chiang Kai-shek The Ozoritzer Young Men's Pro- tional establishments and industrial the hangman of workers and peasants, you have published an outra-\$68.75 for Starlight Park tickets. This Trade Union Members In Sanatoria. geous declaration stating that "the group understands the importance of In the current season, at the ex- merchants, tradesmen, owners of inaccounting for tickets immediately pense of the trade union insurance dustrial enterprises and the landand does not keep the money due the and state insurance funds, trade owners are oppressed by the workers defense committee. This club had done union members in the Moscow Gub- and peasants on the territory of the very fine work for the defense. Dur- ernia were given 105,000 places in Hankow government." This is sheer ing the time of the \$100,000 fund rest homes, 2,000 annual beds in nonsense. The time has not yet come China to "oppress" the capitalists,

For next year, the Presidium will merchants, landlords, etc. But even endeavor to obtain 112,000 places in if the workers and peasants would Bet on Weather; Send Winnings to rest homes, 2,175 annual beds in san- really oppress the manufacturers, the atoria and 4,375 places in various va- gentry and the landlords, you would have adopted the point of view of the Arrival of Foreign Sport Delegations interests of the majority and supported the workers and peasants in

overthrowing their exploiters. You have become the enemy of the grad on August 18th to participate working class and the peasantry, and ever, I, who by my former education A second group of Finnish sports- was not acquainted with the revolumen (11 strong) will arrive in Lenin- tionary sciences, have now since I en-The arrival of 14 Norwegian studied revolutionary theory and sportsmen is expected during the practice, and I know the correct lines to be followed by the Chinese revolution. You have already chosen the A delegation of 7 German Pioneers path of counter-revolution, and I arrived in Leningrad on August 19th. have become a revolutionary. As a

the fate of the revolution and not in a collection at the opera at Starlight Brown, General Secretary of the the relations between father and son, British Civil Servants Association, and, therefore, I am compelled to break my relations with my counter-Brown, General Secretary of the revolutionary father. From today on I would have given had I been there British Civil Servants Association, I shall regard you as I regard Chang

who spent two months in the USSR working class and the peasantry, but has left for abroad. Before his de- other counter-revolutionaries. Now belong to the counter-revolution, I to These are my last words to my

file members, the high percentage of counter-revolutionary father.

Doctors O. K. Electrocution. OSSINING, N. Y., Sept. 12. Charles Albrecht and James Mason

A New Factory.

Mason killed James Hiss in New committee. York City; Nappe killed a man in tural machine factory with a capa- Veronica Dempsey in New York City. present at the park.

JOSEPH FREEMAN

In the fight to save Saco fills appearing in the DALLY work a strated wide produced thruout the country and in Europe. Collected in the former of the two brave or Labor. Here is also a produced the country and in Europe. Collected the produced thruout the country and in Europe. Collected the produced thruout the country of the two brave of the

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1926

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The cartoon book which was attacked by the professional patriots in the case against The DAILY WORKER. -\$1

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S. Wiener sent in \$3 which does not belong to him. He could not attend have spent about \$3 if he were there so he sent the money to the defense

J. Finkelstein sent in \\$1 for a The construction of a huge agricul- Hoosick Falls and Albrecht murdered ticket, although he was unable to be

**Page Four** 

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1927

DAILY WORKER The Achievements of the Party ORAMA



#### 33 First Street, New York, N. Y. Cable Address: "Daiwork" SUBSCRIPTION RATES By Mail (outside of New York): By Mail (in New York only): \$6.00 per years \$3.50 six months \$4.50 six months \$8.00 per year \$2.00 three months \$2.50 three months and make out checks THE DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y. J. LOUIS ENGDAHL .....Editors WILLIAM F. DUNNE BERT MILLER.....Business Manager Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. f., under the act of March 3, 1879.

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## Who Rendered Greatest Service to Capitalism Against the fully as much as we might have successful efforts to organize the un- members who were wives of com-Vienna Rising?

A heated battle of words is raging in Austria between the official government of the bourgeoisie and the social-democratic in the face of tremendous difficulties, local strike situations throughout the ship of the Party today? It is not leaders over the question of who is to claim credit for the crush- our Party has been able to register country. Our Party comrades have sufficient to give you figures and say the streets against a government that freed fascist murderers And these achievements have been conditions. When we say in revolt We must view the trend of our memof the working class.

Naturally Chancellor Seipel claims to have been the chief counter-revolutionist, the most determined upholder of the reaction and unyielding defender of the capitalist system.

that Seipel was a weakling and that they alone are responsible our being able to function as a uni- every day struggles, then it will learn after reorganization, or immediately for the crushing of the uprising. Renner, socialist member of parliament, declared from the floor of that body that:

"It is superficial judgment on the part of the bourgeoisie to place the laurel wreath upon the head of the chancellor, who had entirely lost his bearings at the moment of decision, and to ignore the consistency and wisdom of our (social-democratic) trade union leaders who have rendered far greater services to society.'

Thus the hero of the second international, Renner, berates the bourgeoisie for giving Seipel the credit for crushing the day is weak organizationally, but we paign on China, the campaign for the ing members. This does not mean Viennese workers while ignoring the far more important role of have made the first forward step to-mo in this could be that all we have is 10,000 members. "Tartuffe" is far above most inane the socialists.

It is an interesting quarrel!

It is also a contribution to history inasmuch as it is necessary for the working class of the world to understand which ments in the past two years, allow tains in its ranks some of the most force was the more effective defender of capitalism and most me to state the problem as Comrade malignant assassin of the working class. By the force of their Lenin has stated it. What is our own arguments the Austrian socialists seem thus far to have lem according to Lenin is "to disthe best of the argument. They were in a more strategic posi- cover and study and grasp the nation to betray the workers than were the leaders of the capitalist tional peculiarities in the concrete tion to betray the workers than were the leaders of the capitalist donal peculiarities in the concrete methods of each particular country manner. The problem of the Amerigreat general strike, the Renners, Adlers and Bauers placed them- tional tasks, to defeat opportunism selves at the head of the movement only in order to betray it. and 'radical' dogmatism inside the

Otto Bauer, theoretical leader of the second international, working class movements, to over-throw the bourgeoisie, to establish declares that he was sorry that the social-democratic police were the Soviet Republic and the dictatornot strong enough to have summarily disposed of the masses in ship of the proletariat-that is the the streets, but aside from that shortcoming he is elated at the most important task of the historical outcome. Says this luminary of social treachery:

"At the hour of supreme danger we called upon our comrades to stop the strike. And if ever I was proud of my being an Austrian social-democrat . . . I was particularly so on the night of Mon-. . when in spite of everything hundreds and thousands of railwaymen, postmen and telegraph and telephone operators returned to work."

Laudable strikebreaking sentiments! Also the most elo- 1. this concrete problem, this central personnel and methods are far from joined our Party. In 1926, 2,371 of Borneo," will have their premiere quent adequate, concise and yet comprehensive exposition of the problem, as Comrade Lenin has put it satisfactory role of the international social democracy we have yet seen.

### Mussolini Showers Praise Upon Mayor Walker.

stallment of the report for the ized. The Party has made a small campaign. Political Committee made by Jay beginning in this field. Yet it is Lovestone, at the recent Fifth Nato be made in the stenographic report. The third installment, under comings, Mistakes and Problems," will appear tomorrow. \* \* \*

moved forward. I will not say we organized. have responded effectively to every

condition. 2. No Party organization the forty-hour week. wards a Communist organization. 3.

Two years ago the Party was completely isolated from the masses. In speaking of the Party achieve-

in order to perform the joint interna-Party are problems involving the application of fundamental principles of

Bolshevism to concrete conditions in this country. We are not dogmatists or formularians. If we were, we would not be Leninists.

to do, that is what concrete steps, on Z. The Labor Party movement, com- of workers joining our Party through

NOTE .- This is the second in- | The organization of the unorgan- given out by the Party in any one

The demonstrations against the some beginning in the organization of British consulates and embassy were tional Convention of the Workers the unorganized. We need but men- of tremendous significance. And (Communist) Party held in New tion the strike in Passaic, the at- when Baldwin and Chamberlain can York City. This installment was tempt of the Party to organize the take time off to sneer at the Workers delayed due to corrections that had rubber workers, to organize the work- Party, to sneer at these demonstraers in the goal fields, in the building tions, we have proven that our camtrades, in the automobile industry. paign harmed the bourgeoisie and the heading of "The Party's Short-comings Mistakes and Problems," Let me say, comrades, that there is had a beneficial effect upon the work-no other organization in this country ing class. no other organization in this country ing

today which dares to challenge the About the Party reorganization: entertainment. today which dares to challenge the A. About the Party reorganization: entertainment. "Tartuffe" must end power of the auto magnates. Our A. The Party has been reorganized with a moral, of course. But a bit of Party must take this campaign in on the shop and street nucleus basis. IL THE PARTY ACHIEVEMENTS. hand and must pay much attention In September 1925 the Party mem-

DESPITE tremendous difficulties, particularly to this field. Lumber, bership, dues paying membership, was our Party has moved forward. I needle trades and other industries 14,000. Of this number approximately ill not say we have moved forward show the same proof of our Party's 4,000 or 4,500 were dual members, rades, who were there automatically The question of strike leadership: on a dual stamp. Particularly was

opportunity. I will not say we have For the first time in the history of this noticeable, in certain former had only glorious achievements in the our Party, we have shown ability to language sections of the Party. past two years. But I will say that respond to this need, to respond to What is the dues-paying member-

Emil Jannings ing of the Vienna uprising of infuriated workers who went into some achievements, some substantial shown capacity to lead masses who here is our membership. We must achievements in the past two years, are in revolt against their immediate view the membership realistically, bible in the direction of good food and

registered by the Party as a Party, against immediate conditions, let us bership. In 1926 the average duesnot by groups, not by sections, not say that it is precisely in the schoolpaying membership after reorganiza- Tartuffe, for the sake of her hubby by individuals, but by the Party as ing of such revolts that the fate of tion, was 7,599 per month. In 1927, makes it her business to show him a Party. The extent to which we our Party rests. If our Party can in the first six months, it is 8,890registered these achievements was respond adequately and properly to that is the dues paying average for cheer and personal charms she brings But his role is challenged by the social-democrats who claim entirely dependent upon the fact of the needs of the masses in these small the first six months. Immediately fied party, as a Party homogeneous leadership in the school of the class beginning the period of reorganizaand monolithic in the Bolshevik sense. struggle and lead the workers towards tion (that is, the last four months of Compare the situation with two more fundamental, towards deeper 1925) our dues paying membership

years ago. Two years ago the out- class struggles. The Party has thus was 9,367. Today our membership, standing features of our Party situa- very effectively issued certain living our dues paying membership, at this tion were: 1. An extremely factional slogans, such as the five-day week, moment, is 9,642. Despite the strike gives Emil Jannings another characin the Miners Union, which has cut ter opportunity. He makes most of it

language federations. Our Party to- bureaucracy: I speak of our cam- have approximately 10,000 dues-pay- cinema actors. is not a Communist delegation. It is of the party

not a progressive delegation. It con-In dealing with reorganization, we reactionary elements of our trade must not only speak of the reorgani- John Galsworthy's "The union leadership. But precisely for zation on the shop and street nucleus central problem? Our central prob-that reason is it a mark of progress basis, but we must also speak of the for the workers in this country and attempt to build up a real Party apprecisely for that reason can the paratus and the results achieved in

this attempt nationally and locally. can working class has been to get to of the outstanding results of reorthe Soviet Union representative work-ers of this country, who will repre-of an agitprop department and the week will be at the Windsor Theatre. the Soviet Union representative work-ers of this country, who will repre-sent the workers in this country, even in their backwardness—yes, even in their backwardness—yes, even in sent the workers in this country, even excellent Workers School. Another

ers to get to the Soviet Union a dele- and the establishment of three new prominent in the cast.

such elements like Fitzpatrick, the ularization of certain Party literareactionary, and Maurer, who typi- ture. fies the progressive section of the What has been the trend of our September 28, for its initial tryout. Working class-this is proof that our Party's capacity to attract masses The musical comedy is due here early Party knows how to react in a Bolshe- since reorganization? For the first in October.

Our trade union work. In taking has not fought this delegation the its reorganizing the Party, 832 workers

the basis of the specific objective conditions in the United States for the past two years?

ElmerGantry's Ancestor Perhaps "Tartuffe the Gilded Hypocrite" With Emil Jannings at the Cameo Emil Janning's brilliant exposure@

ROBERT LEONARD

pocrisy makes a trip to the Cameo Theatre a fairly pleasant evening's "Tartuffe" must end moralizing in this story based on Moliere's play may be

of holy, sensuous, church-going hy-

forgiven in return for Janning's realistic characterization. Tartuffe, a holy-

man, not unlike our modern Elmer (for in those days there was need of a different technique) deviates from his

better women. The wife of a wealthy boob who falls under the influence of up. With the aid of bottled good about the downfall of the holy man's influence, bringing his deviations to her hubby's attention. All this of course after many difficulties, for

Tartuffe is a shrew, clever rascal. The pictorial telling of the story at all in the sense of a Communist Party. We had a Party of 19 burgeneracy. I speek of our condition, which has cut in the Miners Union, which has cut in heavily on our dues payments, de-spite the needle trades situation, we to add another triumph to many that Davis, which opens at the Geo. M.

Not an unusual picture in itself, me in this sense also touch on our In every Party in the CI the dues movies we are asked to spend hard trade union delegation. The trade union delegation now in Soviet Russia smaller than the actual membership is substantially earned money on. Even most of those from Germany where this one comes Little Theatre

> Escape" Due Here in October

William B. Friedlander's production of "Speakeasy" is playing in the Cort Theatre, Jamaica, this week, and next zation of trade union fractions, ap- open on Broadway September 27. It would be very easy for the work- proximately three hundred in number, Jose Ruben and Anne Shoemaker are

> Joseph Santley's "Just Fancy!" will open at the Playhouse, Wilmington,

workers joined our Party. In the tonight; the first at the Geo. M.

for us, what has our Party been able 7 Now regarding the Labor Party: ers joined our Party. The increase Bijou. first six months of 1927, 1,877 work- Cohan Theatre, and the latter at the Keep Up the Sustaining Fund

44th St., W. of B'way. Evening: at 8:30. STREET EVS. 8:30. MATS. THURS. & SAT., 2:30 FOLLIES

POPULAR PRICES. Best seats \$2.20. CORT THEATRE, 48th St. E. of E'way. Eves. 8:30. Mati-nees Wed. and Sat. at 2:30.

DESERT SONG

from the Klaw to the Harris Theatre last night.

Winthrop Ames' production of John Galsworthy's "The Escape," is announced for October with Leslie Howard, who will play the leading char-"10 Per Cent" and "The Wild Man acter. Austin Trevor, who played in the London production, will also be in the cast, along with Frieda Inescort.

Plays an important part in "10 Per Cent," a new comedy by Eugene GRAND

The LADDER

"Merry-Go-Round" was transferred

When he first set foot upon Italian soil, James J. Walker, of the Party,-the Chinese campaign, Let us examine the conditions in cured 1,355 new members. mayor of New York City, eulogized Mussolini's brand of law and -the campaign for the defense of Minnesota, where our Party has been order. He was particularly impressed because it was the first na. the Soviet Union, has been the most the one vital force keeping alive this tion he visited after the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti that did pressing one, has been the one to which movement and forcing, in the face of not openly flaunt its hatred of agents of the American plutocracy, of all our political campaigns. and gave the press a number of interviews in praise of the bloody But allow me for the moment to in California, in Massachusetts, in tyrant who holds Italy in a death grip. On Sunday Walker vis- go away from this order and to speak these localities, the Labor Party ited Mussolini and the despot declared that in his opinion the of the basic campaigns of the Party, movement has shown signs of life Broadway male butterfly is a "man of great talent, an idealist entrenching itself in the mass organi- comrades. The action of District 2 and a practical man at the same time." Probably the braggart zations of the working class. Such of the United Mine Workers for a assassin has heard of the fascist attacks of the New York police and their assistants, the professional gangsters, upon the defenders of trade unionism in New York. Walker's hoodlums, like speaking, no mass cooperative move-Mussolini's brigands, aid the enemies of labor in union-smashing ment. Particularly in the U. S. do the first time. The establishment of shop nuclei. This is an insufficient 7. About the Negro work. The the Workers (Communist) Party of America has achieved considerable campaigns.

What are the labor agents of Tammany in the Central Trades and Labor Council of New York going to say about Walker's ap- therefore speak first of our efforts our Party must fulfil to a far larger very well is the exception. The con- ready have sufficient experience and the unorganized, it has penetrated proval of fascism? They, at least, are supposed to be on record to entrench ourselves in the trade degree than it has in the past, be- dition of our organization is not satisunions. against this tyrannical threat to all labor. Even William Green, president of the American Federation of Labor, has spoken in denunciation of fascism in plain terms. In a recent telegram to the convention of the Anti-Fascist Alliance of North America, miners' campaign, the details of this 3. In reference to our campaign on miners' campaign, the details of this 3. China: Here our campaign has Green declared:

"The A. F. of L. stands with you in opposition to fascism and all that the word implies. . . . Fascism represents dictatorship and autocracy. . . . It has succeeded in destroying individual democratic trade unions in Italy, free speech, free press and democracy in government."

On the following day, in a speech before the Anti-Fascist convention, Green was even more emphatic when he said:

"I want . . . to assure you that the A. F. of L. will stand with you and work with you until we have succeeded in driving fascism from the face of the earth. Fascism is an enemy to society.

repudiation of Walker by the Central Trades and Labor Council.

Of course no such action will be taken because the Council our Party. The fight of the Party, Seattle indicate the capacity of our achievement for the Party. The acitself is used as a pliant tool of Tammany Hall. Furthermore, weak as it has been and strengthened Party to have masses respond to the tual composition of the Party has Green and the rest of the labor lieutenants of capitalism who oppose Italian fascism in words approve of it when used against the militant workers in the labor movement in the United States. The Greens and Wolls have for many months been actively engaged in supporting the fascist depredations of Sigman against the needle workers in New York, and altho they indulge in hyp-ocritical phrases about free speech and democracy in Italy they offer the TUEL. The TUEL may in New York, and altho they indulge in hyp-and needle industries, in the shoe and other industries indicate a revival of the for the TUEL. The TUEL may in New York, and altho they indulge in hyp-and needle industries, in the shoe and other industries indicate a revival of the for the TUEL. The TUEL may is not yet a mass Party. use the most violent methods to suppress it in the trade unions but its politi- the Kuomintang, these must all be

fascism and in turn praises fascism, ought to expose to even the times. The establishment of a left such issues and to mobilize sentiment has been revived among the exploited most backward member of the trade union movement the anti- wing paper such as Labor Unity with for these conflicts. labor character of the reactionary officialdom that plays the game of old party politics.

The best way to fight against fascism in action, not merely by words, is to fight for a labor party which will compel the against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our for each and the labor here against us—an offensive launched by ability of the membership of our labor. The foreign-born workers. The foreign-born workers is struggles, an increasing the labor here against us and the labor here agains political alliances with the capitalist parties or get out of the camp Party has shown in many instances a a quarter million leaflets alone, or the tional Conference of 1926, where at times almost alone in the Sacco- the left. of labor.

we have paid the greatest attention reactionary opposition, forward steps

by this organization. In Connecticut, the campaigns involving our Party largely through the efforts of our problems are especially important in Labor Party, in spite of the Miners' this country where we have no labor official opposition at the union's na- over 53,000. party, where we have practically tional convention, is a step forward.

their backwardness.

the trade unions occupy the most im-portant position as the mass organi-mittees despite the opposition of the interest content of the functioning well enough as a rule. The establishment of proportion. Our shop nuclei are not field are too numerous and too strong functioning well enough as a rule. The establishment of proportion. Our shop nuclei are not field are too numerous and too strong the number of strikes, it has cations of the working class. I will trade union leaders, is a task that The shop nucleus which functions been a weak and poor one, but we al- made the first attempts to organize

Here we must recount the cam- splendid approach to development of an organization is still too weak. been able to penetrate basic organiza- Party has undergone internal conpaign of the Party to draw members, a labor party movement.

campaign will be dealt with in a sub- been divided into two phases: To the a leading force of the left wing and we have made clear the character of tern has said in its resolution on our sults. progressive movement in the cam-American imperialism, not only in paign that culminated in the actual China, but in China as part of the Interview of the party re-organization in December, Interview of the party re-organization of the Norman's work of our Party. There Interview of the provensities and the following declaration last Interview of the provensities and the following declaration last election of the progressive candidate whole system and policies of Ameri- Party on the basis of factory and is no nationally directed mass wom-Brophy in the miners' union. The one can imperialism toward Nicaragua, street nuclei, the necessary organizawho is functioning as the president Mexico and Latin America. Secondly, tional premise for a real Comof the miners' union today is function- we have mobilized thousands of work- munist Party has been created. no national direction. This must be Party has recently made important ing not as the elected president but ers in this campaign thru mass meet- Considerable progress has been made as the usurper of that office. With ings and thru demonstrations. The with respect to the welding together courage us to remember that in vari- "In the trade union field the Party These are unequivocal declarations and could be the basis for all the weaknesses shown in our demonstrations in Minnesota, the of the Party into a united, centralized vention was a big step forward for big demonstrations in New York and The reorganization has been a great

as it must be, in this miners' strike chinese situation, not as a Chinese been improved and the nature of the today, is a fight which has tremend- situation, but as a concrete American Party work has been changed. The ous possibilities for our Party.

In reference to the TUEL-despite ican workers. This campaign we have growing as shown by the much better has made progress. The textile con- party's membership drive. The reso- leus meetings and in the publication sense. This must be remedied. Lo-

be weak in organization, but its politi- the Kuomintang, these must all be work we are on the whole particularly cooperative movement. cal influence as a force in the trade recorded as an indication of the grow-work we are on the whole particularly weak. But in the last two years, the That Walker, the darling of the labor fakers, is praised by unions has been increased in recent ing ability of our Party to utilize United Farmers Educational League United Farmers Educational League has been revived among the exploited and to mobilize sentiment best been revived among the exploited and the exploited among the explored among

vital import for every section of the question. We should have had more, creased. A progressive farmers' paper but this response to timely literature has been established.

There is a tremendous offensive by non-party masses has shown the capacity to meet this offensive.

Of course, the anti-war campaign signs of vital Labor Party movement. the Ruthenberg Drive alone we se- the needs of the working class.

On shop papers: it is hard to get for the protection of the foreign-born knows that on this issue even the an exact estimate of our strength, but and we must consider the approaching backward American workers, to a it is clear that we have established in danger as evidenced in the statements larger extent than to any other issue, certain localities like Detroit, shop of Secretary of Labor Davis, Commis- are. responding. The imperialists papers which have a mass influence in sioner of Immigration Hull, the state- know the dangers of this response are factories which are centres of pro- ment of the Chairman of the House especially great because the conletarian strength. I speak of such Commission on Immigration, Con- scious section of the working class, shop papers as in the automobile fac- gressman Albert Johnson. All of The Workers (Communist) Party is tories of Detroit-and in the Harves- these indicate that immediately after the leader in this response.

our shop papers have a circulation of to mobilize the workers against this past two years has been made in the

cause these committees afford a factory. The Farty organization as that our comrades and our Party have also be placed on record that the There are more shortcomings in our tions of the Negro masses, have been solidation as a result of the consider-

Party organization than in any other able to assume leadership in the or- able diminution of the factional strugfield of our work.

Yet on the whole, what is the mean- masses and to spread propaganda the further growth of the influence sequent report. It is of no small best of our ability and with all our ing for the Party of this reorganiza- among the millions of Negro work- of the Party among the masses." significance for the Party that it was resources thrown into this campaign, tion? Let me read what the Comin- ers, feebly though it be, yet with re- This was the declaration of the 7th

en's work. There is insufficient naranks, the fight in the miners' con- demonstrations in Philadelphia, the party of the American proletariat. Passaic strike and in other vital issues cesses expressed in the increasing insiderable size.

situation of vital importance to Amer- activity of the Party membership is

farmers. Contracts with progressive

highest amount of propaganda ever 400,000 were represented, weak as Vanzetti campaign, there would not

this country there are increasing new members joined our ranks. In capacity of the Party to respond to been mobilized in recent weeks. We

have done good work in this cam-We must do more in the campaign paign, comrades. The ruling class

ter plant in Chicago. Twenty-six of this convention the Party will have / The estimate of our work in the menace of the bourgeoisie-the attack following manner by the Comintern: At present we have a little over 35 on the foreign-born of this country. "In spite of enormous difficulties, results in the Negro work to know into the miners' union. . . . It must ganization of unorganized Negro gle. These create the premise for

Enlarged Executive in November,

"The Presidium recognizes that detional direction, practically speaking, spite great objective difficulties, the remedied. However, it should en- progress in many fields of activities. ous localities our comrades (in the has achieved quite a number of sucaffecting the working class, affecting fluence of the Left Wing in important the women of the working class) have unions-the miners' and the needle been able to mobilize masses of con- trades-and in initiating and leading big strikes. The increasing influence

The same can be said about co- called forth an offensive of the cor-9. operative work. There is no na-rupt trade union bureaucracy as a retremendous difficulties, the TUEL fied up organizationally with our attendance at factory and street nuc- tional direction in a vital, organic, sult of which there are made farreaching demands on the tactical

tremendous significance. We must let us have this in mind: our young the help of our Party is a fact of We have issued literature on this farmers. Contracts with progressive speak here very plainly about the Party, our weak Party, under the farmers have been revived and inblack behavior of the Boston Com- most tremendous objective difficultmittee. We must speak very plainly ies, has shown increasing capacity to about the treacherous policy of the respond in a Bolshevik sense to the

ants of American imperialism. The distribution has totalled some one and Party has moved forward. The Na- Were it not for our Party, standing ability to lead ever larger masses to

(To Be Continued Tomorrow)

#### THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1927

**Mayor Jimmy Walker** 

#### Page Five

## HEARING OF MILK **GRAFT EVIDENCE** MONDAY MORNING

### Bring Charges Against **Few Higher-Ups**

The evidence gathered in the Kelby report against the small fry involved in the giant milk fraud that has boosted sky-high the price of milk for New York workers is being prepared by District Attorney Banton.

That even small fry will be indicted is regarded as doubtful by persons who have closely followed the milk situation. The higher-ups escaped censure in the Kelby report.

The John Doe hearings which will take place before Supreme Court Justice Tompkins next Monday morning, will cover charges of graft in the Health Department, including graft in milk, butter, cream and cheese.

#### Favor By Producers.

A number of officials have already been convicted for having accepted bribes for the importation of milk and cream, below the department of health standards.

The investigation will cover the record of the Health Department during the Hylan administration. Hylan it was excluding milk that came from cripple. producers other than a few favored by the administration.

**PARTY ACTIVITIES** NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Open Air Meeting Tonight. Rutgers Square. Speakers: A. Markoff; A. Gusakoff; Charles Mitchell.

Open Air Meeting Tomorrow Night. Irving Place and 14th Street. "Why no," Speakers: C. W. Bixby; J. Brahdy; as replying. Ida Dailes; Nat Kaplan; Ed Royce; and Louis Sisselman.

\* \* Morning International Branch.

ent.

F. D. 2\_SS. 2-A. will hold an important meeting to-morrow night at 108 East 14th St., 6. 30 p. m. Matters concerning seven members will be taken up. 

Unit F 1-SS 3-E. Unit F 1-SS 3-E will hold an important meeting tonight, 6 p. m., at 100 West 28th St.



Babe Ruth. Charge Babe Ruth Walloped Cripple; Police Wouldn't Act

# Babe Ruth, baseball's most popular The decision of the Leningrad Pro-

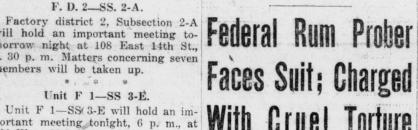
nizing him. Broadway and 74th street; when two trol Commission. young women passed him. Ruth. followed a few steps behind them.

cripple said the Babe asked one of "Why no," he quoted one of them

Without another word, Neimeyer said, Ruth swung on his heel and

hit him in the eye. "I was stunned," said Neimeyer, The Morning International Branch "and at first I didn't recognize who will hold an educational meeting in had struck me. I recovered enough Room 34, 108 East 14th street, to run to the traffic cop on the Wednesday, 10:30 a. m. All early corner. He walked over with me but night workers are invited to be pres- when he saw the Babe he told me he had no time to make an arrest and advised me to get a summons.

them.



Plenty of Booze in Capital.

partialities, and under certain cir- union.

cumstances, "lay down on the job."

**ALL-UNION PARTY EXPELS FIVE OF OPPOSING GROUP** 

MOSCOW, Sept. 12. - Several members of the opposition have been excluded from the All-Union Com-. munist Party by decisions of the Central Control Commission and the Leningrad Provincial Control Commission because of their persistence in following anti-Leninist tactics and because they defended the discredited and repudiated "platform of fifteen." They were eliminated from the Party because they are considered degenerated elements who place factionalism above every other consideration.

Pravda, in publishing the decisions of the Control Commissions, refers in particular to Dashkovsky who sent to the editor for publication a "Bolshevik" article defending the factional platform now rejected by the opposition. The decision declares that "Dashkovsky at the sessions of the Central Control Commission refused to abandon his anti-Leninist views, therefore he has been excluded from the Party as a degenerated element, absolutely hostile to the proletarian party." Four More Expelled.

issued counter-charges against the present administration asserting that charged with cowardly hitting a Bernard Neimeyer recently out of on factional work in Leningrad and a hospital where he was treated for systematically met in secret meetings a fracture of his spine, told which organizationally formed illegal Magistrate Stern in the West Side clubs and groups, each such group Court that on July 4th the bambino consisting of eight to ten members hit him in the eye. When Neimeyer who engaged in circulating various demanded that a traffic cop arrest opposition documents. These opposiin the ball player, he refused on recog- tion elements pursued these methods

even after the close of the recent Neimeyeh said that he was looking joint sessions of the Central Execuinto a window of a restaurant at tive Committee and the Central Con-

Jersey Federation

CAMDEN, N. J., Sept. 12 .- Support of a proposed amendment allowing municipalities the right to enact Board had filled the Garden by bring- money for supplies of a comprehenzoning laws and opposition to the

J., president of the New Jersey N. State Federation of Labor, in his ad-49th annual convention, at the Walt sive, and great masses of them are by many delegates and an urgent ap- search for the missing plane: Whitman Hotel.

### Weak "Evidence" in **Bomb Frame-up May** sums of money mulcted from Jews **Delay Indictments** in this country for Jewish relief in the manipulation of exchange in Poland, Max Steuer, New York

The scarcity of evidence against the lawyer, issued a new statement hitsix young Latin-Americans whom the ting at members of the committee for criticism of his previous charges. police department are frantically trying to connect with the bomb explosion near the Brooklyn court house last Monday morning has resulted again in a decision on the part of District Attorney Dodd to postpone his request for indictments.

Dodd had announced that he would ask the grand jury for the indictments this morning, but has decided to wait until Wednesday or Thursday. At the same time he declared that "all the evidence was in," with the execption of the report of the chemists on some "white liquid" found in

the rooms of one of the men.

This report was said to have been ready last week, but due to the fact that it is reported to have been un-favorable to the prosecution, it was Meeting on Friday to not made public.

Only two of the defendants, Jesus de Silva and Julian de Hoyas are directly charged with the explosion. The others are charged with "possessing explosives," carrying "concealed weapons," etc.

Workers' Organizations problems discussed at a mass meeting Discuss Press Bazaar Brooklyn, Friday evening. The meet-At Irving Plaza Rally

Workers League, under whose auspices Fifty organizations met in Irving the meeting will be held. New York's chief magistrate is now Plaza recently and discussed the hobnobbing with the Pope and Mus- question of the National Press Bazaar eration of Labor officialdom and the solini and various other reactionaries being held in Madison Square Garsocialist party to work for the or-Europe. The conversation with den on October 6, 7, 8, and 9. ganization of young workers thruout

Mussolini caused Tammany Hall's Women's Councils from New York song writer and mayor to issue a and New Jersey reported that Sewsparkling appreciation of the Black- ing Circles had been formed and that shirt chief, in which Mussolini's ad- many fine useful articles will be miration for Tammany Hall was ready for the wonderful booths be-

ing arranged by their general body. Horticulturists will be pleased to

know that a regular Horticultural Booth is being arranged by Leo Kling Defeat I.L.G.W. Rights of Section No. 1. Capmakers, Millinery, Raincoatmakers, Jewellers, Shirt Makers, etc., all

Square Garden meeting has been the declared that booths were being arone absorbing topic of conversation ranged by their respective trades. Workmen Circle delegates reported

Foolish Statement. on the distribution of Red Honor A great deal of merriment has been Rolls. Much has been done and probcaused by Sigman's statement which ably a few booths will be arranged. appeared in the press on Sunday, in It was reported that Unity House which he claimed that the Joint had set aside a substantial sum of

ing people from New Jersey and sive booth carrying full lines of all proposed law creating a four year Connecticut. The workers realize the season's best garments, etc. term for the governor were urged to-that only a desperate man could Workers' Clubs from various dis-ternoon in the north Atlantic. make such a ridiculous statement. tricts declared their intention to have The workers are expressing grati- booths worthy of a National Bazaar. received here from the S. S. Kyle, railroad investors in the transportafication over the fact that the Joint The fact that only four more weeks Canadian government steamer which tion act and an end to the governdress at the opening session of the Board has begun this present offen- are left till the Bazaar was stressed was chartered by the Daily Mirror to ment's use of force to further the in-

coming to the Joint Board offices and peal made for intensive activity from "Located wreck of Old Glory, The convention will last three days and is attended by 500 delegates Board will not be lacking in funds. now on until then. Bazaar Commit-tees are formed in every organization west, at 4:20 p. m. But no sign of Muste Elected Head The Joint Board is continuing its and those organizations not at the crew. Particulars follow." the state. It is the first time in 20 propaganda campaign along the same Bazaar are urged to follow suit.

years that the meeting has been held lines as last week. A leaflet was dis-

Muir, is Douglas Muir, St. Johns,



To Discuss 1928 Ticket; **National Meeting Later** 

ST. PAUL, Sept. 12 .- During the Christmas holidays a conference in St. Paul or Minneapolis of delegates from states with farmer-labor organ-Captain Frank T. Courtney tonight izations will lay plans for a national announced definitely that he has Farmer-Labor ticket to run against abandoned his project for a trans- the republican and democratic tickets atlantic flight. He is dismantling in the 1928 presidential campaign. The his "Whale" plane and will ship it conference is called by the Minnesota Farmer-Labor Assn. which met in St. Paul to discuss the state and national

situation National Convention In Spring.

Invitations will go only to such states in the northwest, west and southwest as have shown farmer or labor political strength in recent years. The eastern states, whose third party showing has been negligible, will not be invited to the December conference. But it is expected that a call will then be issued for a convention on a national basis to meet in the spring which will formally place the presidential Farmer-Labor ticket in the field.

No candidates loom as likely timber at the present moment though there is some talk of U. S. Sen. George W. Norris of Nebraska, nominally a republican but actually active as an agrarian and foe of the private hydroelectric monopoly.

Minnesota farmer-labor problems occupied most of the time of the meeting. Henrik Shipstead, the only Farmer-Laborite in the U.S. senate, who is rumored in hostile quarters to be flirting with the republican party in connection with the 1928 senatorial campaign, was unable to attend but sent his greetings. A resolution was passed requiring candidates for office to file as Farmer-Laborites if they wish Farmer-Labor indorsement. Candidates must also state Farmer-Labor

affiliation in their campaign literature or the indorsement, if already given, will be withdrawn.

Would Tax Industry. The conference declared in favor of a state income tax, increased state tax on iron ore to make the steel trust bear its share of public burdens, municipal home rule, lower prices to farmers on state prison products like binder twine and guaranty of bank de-The wreck of the monoplane "Old posits. On national issues it demand-Glory" was found late yesterday af- ed repeal of the federal reserve act.

passage of the McNary-Haugen farm The following radio message was relief bill, repeal of the guarantee to terests of American investors in foreign lands.

## of Peace Fellowship

Newfoundland newspaper man who is ASBURY PARK, N. J., Sept. 12 .-aboard the S. S. Kyle as a repre- A. J. Muste, dean of the Brookwood

Other officers elected were James

P. Boyd, of New York, vice president

and William C. Biddle, of New York,

Find Mrs. Snyder Sane.

Ruth Snyder and Henry Judd Gray

have been re-examined by the State

Probe Mineola Gambling.

trict Attorney Elvin N. Edwards to-

day started to present to the Septem-

ber grand jury evidence against the

operators of alleged gambling wheels

Boss Printers Meet.

ed at the Commodore last night and

The forty-first convention of the

on the boardwalk at Long Beach.

MINEOLA, N. Y., Sept. 12 .- Dis-

OSSINING, N. Y., Sept. 12 .- Mrs.

treasurer.

gratefully recognized. "Did this guy insult you", the ripple said the Babe asked one of Convention of New Start Offensive to (Continued from Page One) of Labor Now Open among the cloak and dressmakers.

day by Arthur A. Quinn, of Sewaren,

With Cruel Torture and is attended by 500 delegates from every labor union and trade in the state. It is the first time in 20

Night Workers' Section. Augustus Heise, former assistant General membership meeting of the federal prohibition administrator, is

Night Workers' Section will be held charged with torturing one of his address, touching on legislation, mednext Tuesday, 3 p. m., at 108 East subordinates. 14th St. Jack Stachel, head of the Arthur Briggs, former federal workers, the Passaic strike, vocation- terests in the shops is that there organization department will report agent, yesterday started suit for al training, and the extension of the should be unity in their own ranks. on the Fifth National Convention of \$190,000 in the supreme court against use of the union label. the Party. Election of officers will Heise. He claims that Heise gave also take place.

LABOR AND FRATERNAL ORGANIZATIONS

1542 Minford Place, Bronx, for pur- he was tied to a chair and a towel harmless, but I would like to call unity program later in the week. tional Press Bazaar in Madison then they began twisting the towel. Square on October 6, 7, 8 and 9. Volunteers are urged to report there for working any evening.

\* \* \*

Iron Workers Meet Tonight.

held tonight at the Rand School day. building, 7 East 15th St., 8 p. m. The tional will be taken up. Reports about the conditions in the trade, the Detroit Labor Forum, a Sunday affurther activities will be proposed will resume its work this fall. and discussed.

There will also be given a short Keep Up the Sustaining Fund jured workers and their employers. tics of the right wing is to demand ment room, Arthur Sandoval, 24, untalk by a prominent labor leader on the topic: "Unemployment, Its Causes and Its Solutions." It is very important that every member shall be present at this meeting without fail. The union is also announcing that

during its present organization campaign, iron and bronze workers from The open shops may join the union at Anthracite operators plotting the forth. reduced initiation fee. Slack time still hangs like a pall



Sixty girls slaving in the National Biscuit Company factory at 16th street and 10th avenue have gone out on strike.

The girls who suffered severe wage slashes several months ago spontaneously quit their jobs. The National Biscuit Company has systematically smashed the attempts of its workers to organize.

ical testimony concerning injured the best way of protecting their in-

**COAL BARONS SPREAD ANTI-UNION PROPAGANDA** 

IN ANTHRACITE; MINE WORKERS FACE HUNGER

SHENANDOAH, Pa., Sept. 12 .-- stormy as accusations fly back and

union meetings, and express more committeemen, granting them the

ing local union sessions frequently such orders come in.

Approves Zoning.

him the third degree in an effort to "The executive board of the State man and his agents, but to pay dues make him confess certain matters. Federation," Quinn said, "approved to the Joint Board so that the

Briggs, who last year was ac- the amendment which will permit pogrom can be finished before anquitted of bribery charges says that municipalities to enact zoning ordi- other season passes.

Heise, who at that time was attached mances and it is worthy of your supto the staff of Major Chester P. port. The fourth amendment will, if To Issue Detailed Statement. Mills, took him on the night of De- adopted, extend the term of the gov-

The Unity Conference Committee cember 13, 1926, to prohibition head- ernor and the state senators from 3 of the Furriers' Union that met Sat-Furriers Sewing Room in the Bronx. quarters, 1 Park Ave., and kept them to 4 years, and the members of the urday and Sunday at the headquar-The Bronx Women's Furriers a prisoner until eight the next morn- assembly from one to two years. On ters of the New York Joint Board, 22 Council has opened a sewing room at ing. He said that at Heise's order the face of it the amendment is East 22nd St., will issue a detailed

tees, and reminding the workers that

The leaflet calls upon the workers

to continue not to pay dues to Sig-

pose of making articles for the Na- wrapped around his face, and that your attention to the fact that it will At the conference delegates were Mandolin Orchestra will appear in a remove the elected law-making of- present from Toronto, Montreal, united program. ficers further from the people. Philadelphia, New York, Newark and

"We should bear in mind the never Brooklyn. Communications were re- the Jewish stage, Maurice Schwartz, wish to take part in the plays are WASHINGTON, Sept. 12. - ending conflict between those who ceived from Chicago, Boston and Jacob Ben-Ami, Bertha Kalish, will The nation's capital city measures govern and the governed. I am con- Winnepig.

up as wet or wetter in comparison vinced that the best interests of the The delegates discussed at great Wolf, violinist will play. Leaders of An important meeting of the Iron with other big municipalities, ac- working people of New Jersey would detail the conditions in the union. the American labor movement will and Bronze Workers' Union will be cording to annual police reports to- be served by voting against the Those representing the out of town greet Olgin.

amendment as its enactment means unions said that the fight here has its that it will be harder to gain legis- reaction in the fur markets all over

question of rejoining the interna- Will Continue Detroit Labor Forum. lation protecting and maintaining the the country. DETROIT, Sept. 12 (FP). - The rights of workers."

Makes Work Difficult.

Dr. John M. Bassett, of Essex It was pointed out that where los activities of the union and its finan- ternoon educational institution under County, made an address dealing with cals support theselft wing the Intercial standing will be given. Plans for Detroit Federation of Labor auspices, rehabilitation work in the state and national office starts a campaign to urged that more attention be paid to make their work difficult. As an details of adjustments between in- example, it was shown that the tac- starvation and eviction from his base-

> payment of dues and taxes more employed dishwasher snatched a promptly from the progressive locals. purse from Anna Howard Sunday af-

Wife Jailed as Drunks grand larceny.

NORTH BERGEN, N. J., Sept. 12. Walter J. Knight, a federal prohibition agent and his wife, both of them drunk, were arrested today after a two mile chase. Their speeding; automobilé zigzagged in Hudson Boulevard and sent two motorcycle policemen

MEDINA, N. Y., Sept. 12 .- Five pick out men who seldom attend men have been issued permits by the state highway near Oak Orchard.

#### Capmakers Meet Tonight.

union. These men fall easy dupes to emergency work is understood such The Capmakers' Section of the T. false stories, causing the innocent work as, if delayed, might prevent U. E. L. will meet tonight, right after committemen much trouble, and mak- the coliery from starting up when work at Manhattan Lyceum, 66 East Fourth St.

Celebrate Olgin's Twenty-five Years in Labor Movement ago

The celebration of the 25th anniversary of M. J. Olgin's revolutionary and literary activities will take place this coming Saturday evening at Carnegie Hall.

For the first time, the Freiheit

participate in the program. Nina

Wife and 3 Children Starving, Unemployed Worker Steals \$2.95

His wife and three children facing be discussed.

ternoon. Sandoval, who lives with his wife and undernourished children at Prohibition Agent and 229 West 23d St., faces a charge of

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STUDIO OR OUTSIDE WORK Patronize Our Friend

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Special Rates for Labor Organiza-tions. (Established 1887.)

tained only \$2.95, but he faces a long picnic at Alzeman's Park, North jail term if convicted. The unemployed worker told the police that his lies of the Italian political prison-rent was overdue and that he was ers. There will be songs, dancing forced to extreme measures.

50 cents.

Phone Stuyvesant 3816

John's Restaurant

Health Food

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PHONE: UNIVERSITY 1:65.

sentative of the Daily Mirror, the Labor School at Katonah, N. Y., is newspaper of which Philip Payne, president of the fellowship of reconwho was aboard the ill fated "Old ciliation for another year. He was re-elected at the close of the order's Glory," was managing editor. The location given in the dispatch annual convention at the Ocean Hotel

Louis Marshall's statement, Steuer

said, failed to "constitute a denial of

Courtney Abandons Flight.

back to England by steamer.

CORUNA, Spain, Sept. 12. -

Young Workers Mass

Protest Militarism

The effort to foist compulsory mili-

tary training upon the young work-

ers of the country will be one of the

of young workers at 63 Liberty Ave.,

ing will mark the beginning of the fall

organization drive of the Young

The refusal of the American Fed-

the United States will also be dis-

Herbert Zam, H. Ehrlich, Sam Don,

all of the Young Workers League,

and Anthony Bimba, representing the

Workers (Communist) Party will be

the speakers. R. Spector will act as

Wreck of Old Glory

Is Found Near Spot

Where She Vanished

cussed at the meeting.

chairman.

the charges".

is in the vicinity from where the S. here. O. S. from Old Glory was received when she vanished more than a week

#### Workers Drama League **Chooses Casts Friday**

A membership meeting of the Lunacy Commission in the death Workers' Drama League will be held house in Sing Sing Prison and have at 64 Washington Square, south, been found sane, according to infor-Friday evening. mation given out by prison attend-

Casts for the three one-act plays ants. to be produced shortly by the League The well-known Jewish artists of will be selected. All workers who

## urged to attend.

### Upholsterers to Meet to Make Bazaar Plans

Upholsterers are urged by the Bazaar Committee to attend an important meeting at 108 East 14th United Typothetae of America opentreet Thursday at 6:30 p.m. Plans for the giant Daily Worker will continue through Thursday. and Freiheit Bazaar at Madison

Square Garden October 6-7-8-9 will BUY THE DAILY WORKER



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Dr. L. Hendin



Advertise your union meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept 33 First St. Now York City.

Mine Workers of the anthracite over the anthracite region. Money is have begun a different set of tactics. tight, and long days give men plenty Their colliery superintendents are of time to reflect on empty purses, spreading slanders among the miners and hungry families. The strain crein gangways and breasts about the ates a psychology that is ideal for in pursuit. They are being charged

mine committee men, who, according the dark purposes of the operator with disorderly conduct. to these rumors, accept bribes, show whose greatest enemy is the miners'

Five Hurt In Crash.

Familiar whistles keep silent on The superintendents floating these idle days. But the squeak of boots persons were in the hospital here tovicious reports usually size up their on the street can be heard as some day following a crash between a momon, before talking. As a rule they men pass on their way to work. These torcycle and an automobile on the

concern for their button than for the right to perform emergency work. By

#### THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1927

### GARMENT WORKERS GATHER IN TENS OF THOUSANDS TO PROTEST SIGMANISM

## **Trade Union Delegations** To the Soviet Union are Growing More Numerous

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

ELEGATES to the annual convention of the American Federation of Labor will begin gathering at Los Angeles, Calif., the end of this month, at about the same time that the Delegation of American Trade Unionists, headed by James H. Maurer, president of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, returns to this country from the Union of Soviet Republics.

This assures, without doubt, that another attack on trade unionists who dare attempt an approach to the truth about conditions within the Soviet Union will be on the order of the day at this year's A. F. of L. convention, altho it is isolated on the far Pacific Coast, in the midst of the motion picture colonies and in the shadow of Aimee McPherson's "Temple of the Four-Square Gospel," alias "The Angelus Temple," alias "The Lighthouse.

Advance reports indicate that the American delegation will bring back a very favorable report. In this respect, it will not be different from delegations that have visited the Soviet Union from other lands. Nor can it expect different treatment from the labor reaction.

While in Moscow, I had an interview with Gregory N Melnichansky, member of the executive committee of the All-Union Soviet Congress, in which he reviewed the efforts of the trade union bureaucracy in different countries against the sending of labor delegations to the Soviet Union. Nevertheless, he pointed out, more than half a dozen large delegations from different countries would visit Moscow during the celebration of the Tenth Anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution in November.

Take, for instance, the effort to send a delegation of railwaymen to the Soviet Union from Austria. It was bitterly opposed by the Socialists, prophecy of the Socialist betrayal of the workers during the recent uprising against the fascists in Vienna. But the delegation went just the same. But with what results? Six members of the delegation, who had been members of the Austrian Socialist Party from 25 to 30 years, were expelled from the party. The chairman of the delegation, Freiburger, who had been a member of the Socialist Party since 1904, was expelled, as was Mahly, for 32 years a member of the party, who spoke at several meet-ings of workers on what he had seen and learned in the Soviet Union.

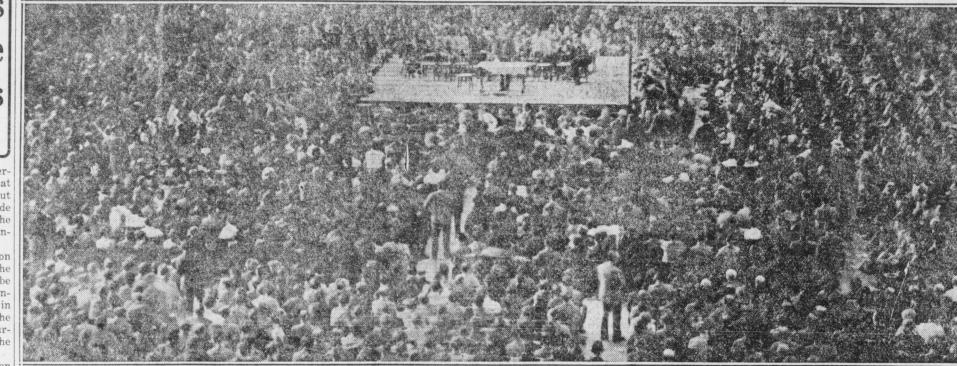
This is cited as a warning to American workers against the kind of propaganda that the labor reaction will seek to spread to discredit the report of the returning trade union delegation to this country.

The Green-Woll-Tobin regime in the A. F. of L. gets its material concerning the Soviet Union from the Coolidge-Kellogg state department at Washington. When Timothy Healy, head of the stationary firemen's union, put up a fight at last year's convention of the A. F. of ., at Detroit, for the right of trade unionists to go to the Soviet Union if they desired, the plot was immediately hatched and later carried out for driving Healy out of his official position. The plan included the destruction of this union if necessary in order to discredit and destroy Healy.

The truth about the Soviet Union, therefore, will be brought back by the trade union delegation in spite of great obstacles, not raised by the Workers' and Peasants' Government, however, but by the labor lackeys of the American employing class.

We may expect that the report of the American delegation will be even more comprehensive than that of gnat, no one will deny. But this menthe British delegation that went to the Soviet Union in the fall of 1924.

This should be so, since the delegation is well equipped with experts capable of getting up an excellent report, while the last three years have furnished a wealth of this count that Benito ever sent to



Part of great throng of garment workers which met in Madison Square Garden, New York City, Saturday, to plan a united fight to reestablish their union as a force in the garment industry, and throw off the paralyzing grip of Morris Sigman and his friends.



(Continued from Page One) part of the capitalist government apparatus and are ready to fight for a system from which they benefit.

THE feigned alarm of the open-shoppers over the alleged fight carried unionization of American indusdeserves a cynical horse laugh. The open-shoppers who sit around the Woll mapping out the plan of campaign against radicals know their onions and their labor fakers. It is good for both labor fakers and open shoppers to have the masses believe that their leaders are waging battle against the open shop. And it will not hurt the coffers of secretaries and treasurers of American Plan associations to keep the bankers and big industrialists fearful of the possible results of a militant drive for the unionization of industry.

**D**APPER Jimmy Walker is having the time of his life in Rome. The enthusiasm with which he was received Dublin pales into insignificance mpared with the pomp and splendor of Mussolini's reception in honor of the Tammany Fascist mayor of New York. Whether Walker visited Rome

in order to help cinch the Italian vote for Tammany or to popularize Fascism with the American masses, is not clear. That Walker, judged even by the dwarfish standards of average political intelligence, is an intellectual

tal molecule is rendering better service to capitalism in singing the praises of the cutthroat Mussolini and his

Fascist regime than all the paid prophis country.

### A NEW 'BATTALION OF DEATH'

Now when the fliers in general are flinching from the almost sure death involved in transforward, in the well known military "battalion of death" style, evidently to shame the male into continuing his dangerous trade for the benefit of aviation-a military science.

Below, first, is Ruth Elder with her Stinon by the A. F. of L. bureaucracy for son Detroiter plane, who is said to be ready for the Atlantic hop. Below that is "Grandma" Almatia Bennett, of Chicopee, Mass., who is also Civic Federation board with Matthew boosting aviation with a trip to Boston by plane on her 101th birthday.



## What's What in Washington oceanic flights, some influence is forcing women BEGIN FIGHT TO REPEAL WATSON-PARKER LAW; PULLMAN PORTERS STRIVE FOR STRONG UNION

By HARVEY O'CONNOR. that the railroads are carrying out WASHINGTON, (FP) Sept. 12 .- the provisions of the Parker-Watson If the Parker-Watson railway labor act by treating with these fake oract is not amended in the next session ganizations.

**Discontent** Grows.

of congress, a concerted effort will The growing budget of discontent be made to wipe it off the statute books. As it stands today, the act is a gainst the Parker-Watson act utterly useless to the railroad labor promises either to end in complete re- trial centers such as the Donetz basin. unions and is in fact being used vision or death of this instrument, so where the influence of foreign engiagainst them by the railroad com- highly touted two years ago as evi- neers, etc., gave some impetus to panies to foster company unions. dence of the sweet peace between em- sports in general. Already in the first This is the growing consensus of ployers and workers on the transopinion among Washington rail union portation systems. All the shop and tion began to be reflected in this field. officials. "The act needs teeth in it," asserts against it; the switchmen at their was a matter of concern to the whole

A. Philip Randolph, general organizer last convention voted for its abolition; for the Brotherhood of Sleeping Car high officials of the trainmen, con- of using up workers for profit and Porters. In Washington to file a ductors and firemen have voiced bit- throwing them out when they could petition with the Interstate Commerce terness against it. Even the en- go on no longer, but a question of hav-Commission against the Pullman Co.'s gineers, favored with 71/2 per cent wage policies, Randolph conferred wage increases, may swing into line with other railway labor men over for modification.

The Porters, who have tried to the needed amendment of the law. function for two years under the "The Porters Brotherhood, a comparatively young union, finds itself in Parker-Watson act, have shifted their the same boat with the old-established activities for the time being to the Machinists Union and other railway Interstate Commerce Commission as shop and maintenance unions in their a more hopeful channel of redress swimming, rowing, wrestling, runinability to get the railroad companies against the tyranny of the sleeping to negotiate agreements under the Parker-Watson act. The Machinists drawn up By Donald Richberg, cohave openly declared the law to be a author of the Parker-Watson act and pioneer movement interest in sports dead letter, but Randolph is hopeful Henry T. Hunt of New York, counsel is becoming so widespread that it will that congress can be persuaded to re-vise it so that railway workers can is asked to set aside the Pullman Co.'s in the U.S.S.R. will have opportuniforce the companies to enter into con- custom of forcing the public to pay ties and facilities for the fullest physference for the settlement of griev-ances. directly to the porters, through tips, a large part of their wages. ical development. The Russian section of the Red Sport International already

#### Porters Seek Strong Union.

The commission fixes rates to cover Ever since the Parker-Watson act was set up, the Porters have been all transportation charges, and this trying, and in vain, to get the Pull- should include the full rate of porters' wages, it is contended. Co. to enter into negotiations looking toward recognition of the the company has fostered the tipping union and an increase in wages. practise, telling hew employes that Despite the good offices of the fed- they can make out their average mediation board created by the \$72.50 a month by \$50 to \$100 in tips. act, the Pullman Co. has steadfastly This is an outgrowth of slavery days, refused to have any dealings with the the Brothehood argues, when tipping bona fide union of its porters but in- was the compensation given to instead has formed a company union. | feriors doing menial servile labor. The company union has proved the main obstacle to the functioning of gate the Pullman wage policy. The titled to one week's vacation with pay, the Parker-Watson act, according to Brotherhood feels that such an in- and to two weeks after one year. the shop crafts unions. The railroads quiry will establish the Pullman Co.'s In addition to the vast "health facfondle these dummy unions, recogniz- guilt and result in orders requiring it tory" in the Crimea, where rest cure ing them and carrying on all the to pay full wages to its workers in-solemn hokus-pokus of "negotiating" stead of forcing the public to pay the shores of the Black Sea, there the with them. The federation mediation for services which should be included many local rest homes for workers board and the unions are then told in the price of the ticket.

Ask For Inquiry.

# Workers' Sports in the USSR

#### By MARY REED.

Yesterday the Red Square in front of the Kremlin was brilliant with the gay colored athletic suits of 20,000 young workers of the Soviet Republic. Their tanned arms and legs gave testimony that their hours were not all spent in the factories, and their splendid physique showed far better than any statistics that Russia is no longer a land of famine and civil war.

'Arise, ye prisoners of starvation! Arise, ye wretched of the earth! For justice thunders condemnation, A better world's in birth!"

The Red Army band played "The International," and the vigorous bodies of these young workers and their enthusiasm were the living truth of

One after another the bright splashes of color detached themselves from the brilliant mass of orange, green, red, blue, purple, black and white. Group after group marched by, heads erect and bodies swinging evenly in fine formation. Red banners bearing the emblem of the hammer and sickle showed the names of their organizations. Textile workers-girls in red blouses-hundreds of them passed, railroad workers, cooperative workers, sport leagues, delegations from far parts of Russia and foreign delegations from Germany, Czecho-Slovakia, Norway and Finland-20,000 young workers testifying to the strength of the new Russia.

Before the revolution workers' sports were confined to a few indusmonths of 1918, however, the revolumaintenance unions are now ranged The physical condition of the workers country. It was no longer a question ing a strong nation of men and women equipped to carry out the tremendous task of building up the first

workers' republic in the world. In all towns and cities sports came to be an integral part of the activities of the Soviets. Football, basketball, ning and winter sports were at last within the reach of masses of workers, and with the growth of the young numbers three and a half million.

Tremendous work has also been carried out in this field by the trade unions. In Moscow, for example, every trade union member is entitled to the free use of a boat on the Moscow River. And what is more, the workers now have time to take advantage of such opportunities. Boating and bathing are not confined to Sundays and holidays. After working five and a The commission is asked to investi- half months in a place a worker is en-

material on this period of Soviet constructive effort that should open the eyes of American workers, who are not readers of the Communist and sympathetic press in this country

During this three-year period the Soviet Government itself has had more time and opportunity to gather information about conditions within its borders. This is tribute impure milk by the lure of also true of the Soviet trade unions.

There is hardly a country in Europe that has not seen a workers' delegation of some kind go to the Soviet Union. Some of these have been composed of prominent trade unions officials, as in the case of the British delegation. Others have been made up of local trade unions officials, while still others have been constituted exclusively of men and women from the workshops, the rank and file workers. Large delegations have gone to Moscow from Germany, France and Czecho-Slovakia. Every Scandinavian country has sent its delegation, some of der than punishing the criminals that them several. This is also true of Finland.

During the latter part of August, a delegation of 120 members, organized by the leaders of the largest Norwegian trade unions, left Oslo, Norway, for the Soviet Union. The delegation was made up almost exclusively of workers from the bench. They planned to spend a month within the borders of the Workers' Republic. Another delegation of 112 workers from Finland is spending September in the Soviet Union, most of the time in supplanting generals who have not Leningrad and Moscow.

Belgium has sent its delegation. Italy also, but it feverishly preparing for the next war. had to go illegally. Mussolini is not anxious that the The army manouvers are closely re-Italian workers should learn the difference between his lated to the class-collaborationist fascist tyranny and the proletarian dictatorship in the Soviet Union.

The tendency among the organized workers of capitalist Europe now is to send delegations to the Soviet Union Congress. Union representing various industries, instead of gen-

eral delegations from the working class as a whole. Thus three different industries in Germany have sent One of our editors witnessed a rather amusing incident while sittheir representatives to the Workers' Republic, while a ting in the waiting room of the Penndelegation has gone representing directly the Teachers' sylvania Station a few evenings ago. International Union. \* \*

Thus it is seen that the struggle to develop a better understanding between the workers still enslaved under capitalism and freed labor in the Soviet Union is only just beginning. Battle as they will against the Soviet hatchet-faced female, who turned out Union, the labor agents of capitalism cannot stem the

mounting bond of friendship and solidarity between the masses. The American working class is backward. It has per-

mitted students' organizations, mixed delegations of pro- Johnny-on-the-spot. She dipped her fessional people and other groups to precede them to the Soviet Union. But even the American working class does move. It took several years of effort to send the small delegation across the Atlantic that is now visiting the Soviet Union. But this delegation will be followed by others, the outgrowth of greater ambitions in this direction.

Thus the A. F. of L. bureaucracy gathering at Los Angeles next month will be hard put to it to battle this rising tide, that will not only demand closer relations between the workers of the United States and the Soviet Union, but will also gradually increase the power of when he learned the details, laughed American labor's demand for the recognition and defense of the Soviet Union, which must include an intensified | ticulate than usual. He twirled his struggle against the employing class at home.

\* THE health department officials of

New York City who were paid to protect the inhabitants from milk deals who might be tempted to dissuper-profits will not be shot either at sunrise or sunset if found guilty,

tho their treachery may have been responsible for the untimely death of thousands of human beings, thru the consumption of the poisonous food. Gapitalist courts and capitalist governments are much more interested in running down men and women engaged in organizing the workers and blazing the way to a better social orpoison the people's food supply.

THE British army command is experiencing a shake-up. The army going thru what is described as a mechanization process. Officers who have made a special study of the latest and most deadly war machines are learned much since 1918. Britain is

speeches of Stanley Baldwin and the

reactionary policies endorsed by the Edinburgh conference of the Trade

An Italian who carried a rather awk-

ward bag was killing time while waiting for his train and appeared ill at ease, changing seats frequently and to be a prohibition snooper watched the Italian suspiciously and when a

trickle of what the snooper took to be booze flowed from the bag, she was finger in the liquid and brought it to her nose. She sniffled, then snorted. "Open that bag," she commanded. The Italian did so with alacrity revealing to the gaze of the amused onlookers a large dog. The guffaw that went

up angered the snooper so much that she called a policeman and demanded that the crowd be arrested on a charge of lese majestie. But the cop, so heartily that he was even less arclub and walked away, grinning.

To Sacco and Vanzetti.

By HENRY GEORGE WEISS.

For seven years

For seven years

For seven years

You daily died

A death denied.

You knew the hell

You kept the strength

From friend and foe

To mar your name,

To dim your fame!

Of a prison cell.

To go at length

As heroes go-

Without a word

Without a deed

# Letters From Our Readers

#### "Leaders" Aid Bosses.

should the boss pay union wages when Editor, The DAILY WORKER: I would like to know what constihe can, under various disguises and tutes a union shop in Mr. Shiplacof's with the collusion of the shop chair-Union? A friend of mine is working man. Mr. Goldberg hires help outside in the leather goods shop of Ginzburg the union. Is it a wonder that the Bros., 102 Prince Street, a union helpers are indifferent to the union shop, but the shop chairman, the only and its work? All the union amounts vestige of unionism in the place, to, in so far as they are concerned, is serves the boss and Mr. Shiplacof, expenses of all kinds and no benefit or protection whatsoever. - Trade but not the workers. So far as I could discover no shop meeting is ever Unionist, New York City.

held. The chairman seems to be appointed for life, and the shop is afraid to say anything against him, because that means being fired by the boss and no protection from the union. Union meetings are never announced in the shop and no one attends them. Non-union helpers work in the shop. and the chairman, not alone does not ask them for union cards, but refuses to take them into the union. When

pressed hard he always finds some Several weeks ago, a girl, Fannie give to build The DAILY WORKER

to a strong and powerful paper reach-Richman, who worked in the shop quite a long time, went over the head ing the workers of this country. And is rampant in the prohibition serv-of the chairman, Mr. Goldberg, and in the future, we, the workers, should ice," Assistant Secretary of the of the chairman, Mr. Goldberg, and asked to be taken into the union, but and will do our utmost to save it from Treasury Seymour Lowman, in no investigation resulted on account the hands of the ruling class. We charge of enforcement activities, deof her complaint against the chair- will build it to a still stronger and clared today in a sensational written man. Instead they informed him of more powerful press, for it means statement summarizing his survey of the complaint and the girl was promptly fired for trying to become a union member. This was a little too crude, so the union got the boss to take her back ter a few days, and WORKER. when the girl wanted to have the benefit of union conditions, she was fired again. This time the union officials told her to get a job elsewhere. Union

shall never be forgotten. and non-union helpers who work in die. Long live The DAILY have lately been let out all over the the shop a long time get as low as WORKER.—Helen S., Detroit.

whose condition does not require such a complete change. For instance, the banks of the Moscow River are dotted with such places. Old estates that used to be the country homes of the aristocracy are now turned into workers' health homes, where workers are sent for minor illnesses or where they 13 and 15 dollars a week. Why may spend their vacations. These are situated in the tall pine forests which were hunting reserves and private estates in the time of the Czar. Today the paths are overrun with groups of workers in athletic suits, singing and laughing as they go. The sandy stretches of beach along the river are a paradise for sun bathers. Within . half an hour of Moscow, workers can absorb all the beauties of nature in peace, without the commercialism of

a Coney Island to deaden their senses.

This health work that the Soviet government has carried out in spite of all the difficulties of war, counter-As I read these words, new hatred revolution and famine, has made posgrew in my heart against the greedy sible the physical culture demonstracapitalist beast. They killed our two comrades, but they shall not kill The tion that took place yesterday and the sport week that is going on now The DAILY WORKER shall not as part of the celebration of ten years evasion why he should not make them die. In the past the workers have of Soviet government in Russia. And given all that was in their power to this is only the beginning.

> WASHINGTON, Sept. 12 .- "Bribery the final victory to the working class. the service since he took charge sev-In Russia the workers went weeks eral months ago.

without food for the proletarian revo- "There are many incompetent and lution. We, in America, can go crooked men in the service," Lowman without a meal to save The DAILY said.

"Some days my arm gets tired Sacco and Vanzetti are dead, but signing orders of dismissal. There are many wolves in sheeps' clothing. The DAILY WORKER shall never We are after them. A lot of them

TRIBUTE union members.

Fasts For The DAILY WORKER. Editor, The DAILY WORKER: Yesterday-Sacco and Vanzetti!

Today-The DAILY WORKER!

DAILY WORKER!