

CALOGERO GRECCO

IOWA OPERATORS CALL FOR TROOPS; Head of Open Shoppers **USE TEAR GAS ON MINER'S CHILDREN:** WAGES \$2.50 PER DAY'S WORK **CUT**

Illinois Operators Declare for Open Shop; Try to **Break Strongest District of Union**

CENTERVILLE, Iowa, Sept. 25 .- This community heard today that Governor John Hammil has agreed to send the state militia to the coal fields to continue the work of terrorism already started by the coal company owned sheriff's forces here.

The situation is very tense, following the assault yesterday of armed bombs used by the guards was brokdeputies throwing tear gas bombs en up by threats to fire and more into a crowd of miners' pickets who poisonous gas.

were peacefully engaged in persuad-SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Sept. 25 .- The ing strikebreakers not to work for Illinois Coal Operators Association, two dollars and a half less per day thru its officials, has issued a public than the union scale calls for. notice that the mines of this state

Women Were Watching. will be reopened on a basis of the A considerable number of miners' non-union wage of \$5 per day, which wives and children had come out with is a cut of one-third in the regular them to watch the argument, in wage prevailing under the Jacksonwhich they have an intense interest ville agreement.

as this is the six month of the lock- If the operators succeed in getting out, and the sixth month without any any workers on an individual agreefamily income. ment, this will be the first time scabs There were only thirty strikers have been used in this state, District

present on the road to the mine 12 of the United Mine Workers of mouth, as is prescribed in arbitrary America, since the Herrin affair of Charges Mussolini Is fighting spirit, to draw together its weakened forces, and to deconsented to by the miners' union of- tle, with the loss of many lives and ficials. But the mine guards, under the closing down of the mine.

command of the sheriff, made an ex-1 The district officials have done cuse of the women and children nothing to prepare the miners for any frame up Calogero Grecco and Donthemselves.

the children were particularly effec- district agreement by concessions. In camp followers a year ago, Carlo nonade of bombs, women and children told that an attempt was to be made zetti case is in the making. were left writhing on the ground at soon to crush the union entirely, and "On September 16, 1926, the Antithe roadside, fallen out of the line of see in this announcement of the oper- Fascist League had arranged an open retreat and too severely injured to ators' association complete confirma- air meeting to be held at First Ave. pick their way back.

An attempt of the men to gather attempt to rally the miners for ac- found out that the fascists had made together and rescue them from the tive opposition, despite the officials arrangements to shoot at the speakintollerable, poisonous gases of the of the district.

PEAC



LOS ANGELES, Calif., Sept. 25. -President McGarry of the Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce and he Merchants' and Manufacturers' Association, one of the bitterest open-shoppers in this anti-labor town, has been invited to greet the opening of the American Federation of Labor convention with a welcoming address by the General Arrangements Committee. George Cryer, anti-labor mayor of Los Angeles, will also be on the program to speak, despite the fact that he showed his vicious prejudice against the local labor movement very recently by ousting Secretary J. W. Buzzel of the Central Labor Council from the Civil Service

TRESCA WARNS OF NEW SACCO-VANZETTI CASE

ommission.

Behind Frame-Up

tion of their forebodings. They will and 114th St.," said Tresca. "We

ers from an adjoining roof. We then notified the police of the murderous plans of the fascists and opened our meeting two blocks further uptown,

Spoiled Fascist Plans. "This spoiled all of the prearranged plans of the fascists. So instead of throwing a bomb from the roof they decided to use an automobile, pass



NEW SACCO-VANZETTI FRAME-UP

DONATO CARILLO

Two Italian Anti-Fascist workers held in "bomb plot" frame-up

THIRD GENERAL CONFERENCE OF **TRADE UNION EDUCATIONAL LEAGUE** CALLED FOR NEW YORK, DEC.

(Statement By National Office, T. U. E. L.)

The labor movement is in a deep crisis. It is on the retreat before the attacks of the employers. Never was its morale so low. PENNSYLVANIA LABOR'S PRESIDENT IS IMPRESSED BY Never was its leadership so corrupt and reactionary. Never was the need so urgent for the honest, progressive elements in the velop an offensive against the insatiable capitalist class.

American capitalists, in furtherence of their tremendous Charging that the present move to drive for world domination, have a most pressing need for a docile standing some distance away to at- effective picketing or other militant ato Carillo, two Italian workers who working class; for workers who can be used as pawns in their tack both the latter and the pickets tactics in this district, but have pur- are enemies of fascism, is a result of vast imperialistic profit-grabbing schemes. Hence, they are carsued a policy of yielding to the com- Mussolini's attempt to get vengeance rying on a strong, many phased offensive to exploit, disorganize, The tear gas bombs, hurled among panies, attempting to get a separate for the accidental death of two of his and exploit the workers. Specific aims of this offensive are to have learned about the country during the time that I have been here. tive, and as the half blinded adults this they have been unsuccessful. Tresca, editor of Il Martello, declared cut production costs by slashing wages and speeding up the workwere slowly forced from the scene by Progressive elements among the rank that if the workers of this country ers, to smash or devitalize the unions, to enchain the workers to was like up to the time the workers secured control. brandished weapons and a steady can- and file miners have all along fore- are not careful another Sacco-Van- the capitalist political parties, to enmesh the workers in the rap-

gressive and revolutionary spirit among the workers.

(Continued on Page Three)

Nice "Bombing" Viewed IIIRZ As Attempt to Frame-up **PROBLEM AT THE** Sacco-Vanzetti Friends I. L. G. W. MEET NICE, France, Sept. 25 .- An at tempt to frame up workers sympathetic to Sacco and Vanzetti and at the same time give publi-Must Find "Pie Cards" city to the American Legionnaires is seen as the result of the "bomb' for All Sigmanites exploding near the train conveying

legion members today when they BOSTON, Sept. 25 .- At the meeting of the general executive boar None was injured and no dam-International Ladies' Garment Work

U. S. LABOR DELEGATION ARRIVES ON LEVIATHAN TODAY AFTER THOROUGH SURVEY OF THE SOVIET REPUBLICS

Maurer Lauds Development of Socialist Economy in the U.S.S.R.

The American Trade Union Delegation, headed by James H. Maurer, president of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, will arrive here today on board the Leviathan after its visit to the Soviet Union.

"In spite of post-war destruction, the blockade and the backward technique of the Soviet Union, socialistic forms of economy have proved their vitality and their advantages over capitalist economy," Maurer declared in an interview before leaving the U. S. S. R. for this country.

TO MAKE REPORT.

The delegation left the United States for the Soviet Union on July 27. It spent two months intensively studying conditions in the Soviet Union. Maurer will attempt to present his report at the convention of the American Federation of Labor at Los Angeles October 3. * *

WORKERS OF SOVIET UNION

By JAMES H. MAURER.

(Federated Press presents this letter from James H. Maurer, president of Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor and chairman of American Labor Delegation to Russia, in full so that readers may know the impressions as completely as Maurer has expressed them.)

DNIEPROPETROVSK (formerly Ekaterinoslav), U. S. S. R. (FP) .--- I have now been in Russia several weeks and can at least tell in part what I

But before telling you what the country is like now, I deem it important that we take a glimpse behind the curtain and see what the country

For several centuries the peasants were slaves, and belonged to the land idly growing militarism and war plans, and to crush out all pro- just as houses, stables, and cattle did. Since 1861 the peasants were free, that is they were not sold as chattel any more. During the past century there were at least half a dozen revolutions, but all except the last one were crushed.

Most of the landlords who owned the land did not live in Russia, but either in Paris, London or at some aristocratic residential districts outside of Russia; their estates were taken care of by local managers. These absentee landlords had had no other interest in their estates than to grind out profit.

Peasants Used to Live in Shacks.

The peasants lived in miserable shacks that contained one or two rooms: most of their so-called homes were built out of mud with straw roofs and in some cases the roofs were covered with dirt upon which weeds grew. They had little or no furniture and their food consisted of little more than black bread and cabbage soup. The land was cultivated in pretty much the same manner as 2,000 years ago.

It must also be remembered that 80 per cent of the people in Russia were peasants and that 90 per cent of them were illiterate. Education among the workers was discouraged. Industry, as we understand it in America, had really not secured any appreciable foot-hold.

The World War, in which the Russians fought with the allies against Germany, began in 1914 and during the three and a half years of their ers' Union the most difficult task fac- participation in the war, Russia lost 1,700,000 men, while 5,000,000 more were ounded. While the young men-Russia's best bloodficed at the battle front, women worked like slaves in the coal mines, railroads, and rolling mills.

A MURDER that may rival the fa-mous Hall-Mills case, has been DEAL enacted or transacted in New Jersey, a very proper and respectable state,

Current Events

By T. J. O'Flaherty

state troopers sometimes where amuse themselves by turning into The Pravda points out that the de- the car and the two fascists who were bootleggers or shooting into farmers' cision of the government of the inside were killed. It was discovered houses, because the farmers shot into, Soviet Union to pay the French debt- later that one of those killed was an

at 116th St.

PARS our us. our meeting and throw the bomb at "When their automobile started to

cross the street it was held up by the MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 25 .- traffic lights. The bomb exploded in

fail to exhibit the correct attitude to-wards cows and other inarticulate nimels. An old doctor who enjoyed animals. An old doctor who enjoyed signify that the czarist debts, an- kill Italians in this country who do the luxury of possessing a wife many nulled by the October revolution, not support the fascist government. years his junior was eliminated in a have been acknowledged. The gov- Altho the police had been notified of shooting affray and there is suspicion ernment of the Soviet Union will pay the murderous plans they were con-

that a money transaction dovetails the stipulated sums only on condition spicuous for their absence. The nearthat it receives for them credits use- est they came to the corner during ful for socialistic construction.

THO shooting husbands is not exactly

murdered doctor is being put to some

inconvenience and tho she picked up

an infallible southern alibi there is

reason to believe that her path is

strewn with more trouble. The lady

as Negroes vote in New Jersey and

may be color blind in this case. * * *

will show.

a hazardous sport as things go in this go-getting era, the widow of the

Buying Right To Peace. As a matter of fact, it is a simple

Newspaper Censorship. commercial payment by means of "It was very interesting to watch Duce Forces Workers to which the U. S. S. R. is buying the the way the newspapers, the police opportunity for peaceful economic re- and the department of justice treated lations with one of the capitalist the matter. They all "agreed" that it was an explosion and evaded the

countries of Europe. charged two unknown Negroes, John The sum to be paid is much lower fact that those who were kined by against the tariff attitude of the mistake had intended to murder sev- against the tariff attitude of the The sum to be paid is much lower fact that those who were killed by among all classes of French society est alone paid yearly for the debts eral anti-fascists.

or four blocks.

the K. K. K. is not what it used to incurred by czarism at the cost of "Mussolini decided to obtain venbefore most of its leaders were the Russian people. The French fas- geance. Two months later secret posent to jail for murder, rape, arson cist papers, bribed by the British oil- lice of the Italian government reachand other gentle misdemeanors, there owners, are doing their utmost to ed these shores. They came here for Legion's invasion of French soil. rival it had 5,000 members, active Statement of the All-American Anti-Imperialist is a possibility that capitalist justice, break off the preparation of the econ- the purpose of framing up those who

O^F course all those concerned in the the U. S. S. R. the U. S. S. R.

case are christians tho far be it U. S. S. R. Wants Peace. present charges against Grecco and from me to insinuate that only christians are capable of murder wholesale or retail, circumstancial sire peaceful economic relations with Mussolini's idea of revenge.

minister of the gospel in a small tulation. The toilers of the U.S.S. tion Day. Illinois town, was acquitted of the R. are willing to speak with the mermurder of her husband by a big-(Continued on Page Three) (Continued on Page Three) (Continued on Page Two) tempting to frame-up the two work-(Continued on Page Three) (Continued on Page Two)

UNIONS AND PARTY UNITS ARE FIGHTING TO BUILD as we did in the Sacco-valuett case. seen sulking along the boulevards We must not wait until it is too late. and are reported to be in dread of GIANT RED BAZAAR AT MADISON SOUARE GARDEN framed up workers."

Articles ranging in size and value te declared, "Every Party unit, from force, as well as many judges are Montmartre in the course of which from animal crackers to an automo- New York to Seattle, every working also connected with the fascist move- half-naked "filles" were carried on bile are pouring in from labor and class organization, sympathetic with ment. He told of several cases and the Legionnaires' shoulders shoulders should of the contributions. fraternal organizations and units of the revolutionary movement, every how the fascists in America have obscene songs thru the streets of the Workers Party thruout the coun- group of class conscious workers acted. try for the giant DAILY WORKER should be on the job." Ads for the "In 1925 a fascist killed a worker The bulk of the Legionnaires, howand FREIHEIT Bazaar at the Madi- program, the committee states, are in Hoboken. He was freed because ever, have departed for Italy where additional airplanes were sent out to- firemen, the increased cost would the American workers to struggle son Square Garden, October 6, 7, 8, \$75 a page. and 9.

Workers' organizations thruout the help The DAILY WORKER and the Tresca. country are mobilizing their forces to FREIHEIT and to have their names build the giant bazaar for the two inscribed in the Red Honor Roll are CHICAGO, Sept. 25 .- Prof. Albert at the presence in Italy of the murd- a. m. for Chicago via Salt Lake. Miss partments, would be saved, the brief monopolistic wealth, cannot fail to proletarian dailies.

Urging Workers Party units to Committee. Thousands of workers ex- of the University of Chicago, has been Vanzetti, the Mussolini government is colony to Jack Dempsey on the eve send their ads for the souvenir pro-gram, the National Bazaar Commit-ing dailies.

the entire evening was within three

See U. S. Blackshirts PARIS, Sept. 25. - Resentment Boston.

arrived here from Paris.

age was done by the bomb.

actions of various French officials

"gastronomic indisposition." Foreign to pay his wages. The toilers of the U. S. S. R. de- Carillo are directly connected with Minister Aristide Briand, it is being A job must also be found for Mol generally observed, kept religiously lie Friedman, likewise for Jacob Haland direct evidence to the contrary. the capitalist countries. The govern- July 11th two Italian workers away from Paris all of the time that perin, who nominally is head of the We submit however that a soul-full ment of the Soviet Union proved its were arrested in Brooklyn. Twelve the Legion was celebrating. His as- "east district department." In the of the holy spirit is no antidote for peaceableness in 1917 when it ended more were arrested in raids on the tuteness is now the envy of other past Halperin had as his task the homicidal weaknesses as court records war by accepting even the heaviest Il Nuvo Mondo and Il Martello of- French politicians whose effusive ef- packing of conventions with delegates terms. But the present situation of fices in Manhattan. Of the 14 ar- forts to welcome to French soil the from paper locals to defeat the left the U. S. S. R. is not such that any- rested two were held, charged with murderers of Sacco and Vanzetti, wing. The right wingers are now

LSIE SWEETIN, soul-mate of a body could expect its economic capi- the murder of two fascists on Decora- whom the workers of France had scouting around to find him a new isolated with a boycott of contempt, job.

"Taking advantage of the American has a disagreeable impression on their

ers. We must not wait seven years who remain in Paris at this date are case will appear in the supreme court Board of Aldermen setting forth their Street and Washington. as we did in the Sacco-Vanzetti case. who remain in raris at this date are case will appear in the supreme court views on the recently defeated meas-We must not wait until it is too late. It means that Wall Street is too next Saturday to appeal for a new views on the recently defeated meas-It means that Wall Street is too late. We must act now and save the two their own M. P.'s. These "veterans" trial.

are the remnant of the crew who Tresca also pointed out that many scandalized the French by their members of the New York police champaigne and absinthe orgies on

Paris.

pouring into the offices of the Bazaar A. Michelson, world famous scientist erers of their countrymen, Sacco and Mack bore the greetings of the film says. (Continued on Page Two)

ing the right wing union wreckers is to find paid jobs for all of their camp followers. Of equal importance is to devise ways and means of formulating new tactics for their struggle

against the rank and file workers who support the left wing.

One of the right wing lackeys is Polikoff whom the union wreckers are making manager of the Boston local. He was formerly manager of the Baltimore local. When he smashed that organization, he was sent to Canada where he was equally "successful." According to all indications Polikoff will have similar results in

Was Philadelphia Manager. International Vice President Reis United States is still apparent in the berg is another burden on he shoulders of the Sigmanites. or seven years he was manager if the Philaduring the last days of the American delphia organization. Before his ar-

As thousands of dollars are neces- eight-hour day. sary to carry the case to the higher Asking that policemen and firemen

courts all workers are urged to do be "permitted to enjoy some of the directing the United States governtheir share. M. Cohen and W. Wol- home comforts of their fellow-citi- ment not merely from behind the liner, 22 East 22nd St. are in charge zens," the brief points out that an scenes but by taking over the of-

additional expenses for the icty. Altho Planes Search for Missing Acrtess. a shorter working day would mean

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 25 .- Four the appointment of 1,500 additional he had the support of the Italian gov- they are being officially received by day to search for Marion Mack, film more than be made up by policemen against the ruling class as a matter Dollars from workers anxious to ernment behind him," continued their fellow-fascists of the black- acrtess, and pilot Frank Tommick, and firemen sleeping at home. The of life and death for the labor move shirt completion. While the Italian missing with their plane since Wed- cost of 23,000 beds, which the city is ment. American farmers, growing workers are reported to be incensed nesday when they hopped off at 9.30 about to buy for men in the two de- poor in the shadow of mountainous

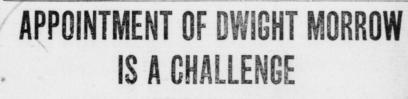
> pionship from Gene Tunney. the Uniformed Firemen's Association.

Counter-Revolution Caused Setback.

Then came the revolution of March, 1917, and the overthrow of the Czar's government. Another revolution in November of the same year overthrew the Kerensky "Menshevik" (minority) government and put the Bolshevist (majority) government into power. This government has endured ever since, but not without tremendous opposition.

From the signing of the peace treaty of Brest-Litovsk (March, 1918) up to 1921, Russia suffered its greatest property loss due to the counter-revolutions which were financed and assisted in the main by England, France and

(Continued on Page Two)



League (United States Section)

JR AN

CHICAGO, Ill., Sept. 25 .- Charles G. Dawes, banker and oil magnate, in vice president of the United State picked by the same convention that nominated Coolidge. Andrew Mellon, ruler of the multifarious Mellon banks and industrial monopolies, is secretary of the treasury in Coolidge's cabinet. And now Dwight Morrow, a partner in the firm of J. P. Morgan & Co., is appointed by Coolidge to Having no union with which to the most important post in the U. S.

York's policemen and firemen again The appointment of Dwight Morappealed for an eight-hour day. Their row as ambassador to Mexico is one demand for a decent working day took of the most brazen steps yet taken in

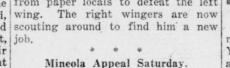
ure which would grant them the have a free hand in Mexico and in Latin America in general!

It means that Wall Street is now eight-hour day would not involve any fices of government in its own right!

Workers Should See.

This appointment should arouse see that Wall Street is intrenching The brief was submitted by the Pa- itself still more firmly for assaults (Continued on Page Two)

make their demands effective, New diplomatic service.



Mineola Appeal Saturday. The nine fur workers who were The few American Legionnaires framed up in the famous Mineola the form of a brief presented to the the governmental adventures of Wall tem, the court announced a commu-

nication from state political depart-

ment that on Wednesday three un-

frontier from Finland, showed armed

resistance to the Soviet frontier

punishment for all the prisoners. He

declared that the accused have been

accomplishing what was agreed upon

two years ago with Reilly, the rep-

resentative of the British secret in-

telligence service, who was the main

organizer of the terror in the USSR.

into confusion the adjustments of the

national economy of the Soviet Union.

Alexander Balmassov, a former captain in Wrangel's white army, de-clared, during the course of his trial,

Poland and other states.

naval attache.

at 2.30.

Big Red Bazaar?

Before the Whole Lot

Is Sold Out

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4 copies to give to

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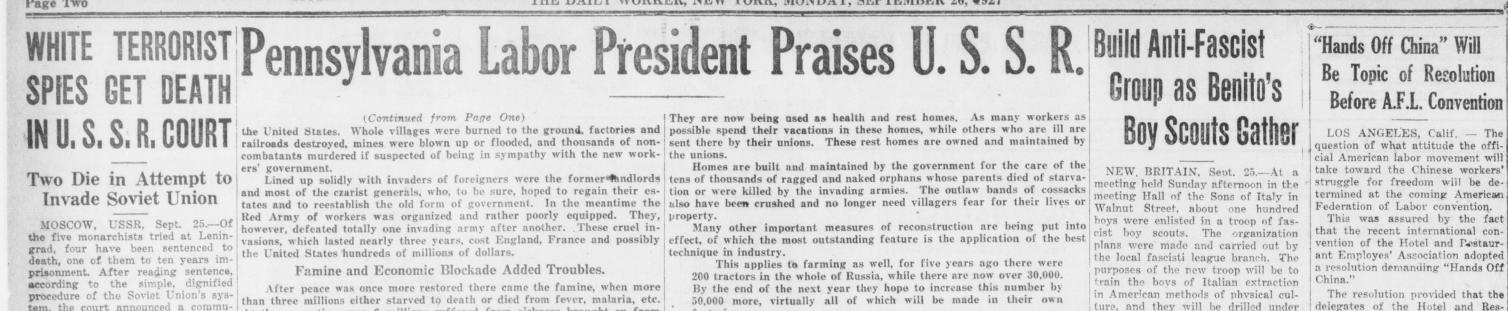
and members of

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38 First Street, New York

your union-



than three millions either starved to death or died from fever, malaria, etc. At the same time over 6 millions suffered from sickness brought on from being underfed. The blockade kept out for a time medicine and other needknown men, attempting to cross the ed supplies.

This gives a picture of the country that the present government fell heir to: a country looted by theft and violent destruction; its population reduced guards who killed two of them while by millions, the live stock gone, the railroads ruined, hundreds of bridges one escaped into Finland. Monarchist blown up, factories, mills and workshops wrecked. Tens of thousands of arms and proclamations were found naked orphans wandering over the land trying to keep alive. Roving hands on one of the dead men. Solsky rec- of cossack-outlaws raiding towns and stealing what few crumbs that there

ognized in one of the men killed the might be left to steal and often murdering and outraging their victims. guide who accompanied him and his There was no credit and their medium of exchange was so terribly debased

group from Finland to the USSR. All five of the accused monarchists this awful wreck that the present government began its herculean task of pleaded guilty to the charge of pre- reconstruction. paring terroristic acts and espionage, And now let us see how they succeeded or what has been accomplished

gence services of Finland, Latvia, armies of other nations have been driven out.

Maurer Given Freedom of Access All Around.

The defendant, Stroevoy, who was a former marine lieutenant and served in Kolchak's army, declared miles through the industrial centers. I have been through their locomotive all Russian citizens between the ages of 10 and 50 can read and write. The that the Latvian intelligence service shops, agricultural implement factories, blast furnaces, rolling mills, glass illiterate is disappearing. in giving him his espionage instruc- factories, rubber works, textile factories, coal mines, salt mines, also co-options, informed him of the nature of erative bakeries, factories and stores; I have visited the rural districts and the material which he would collect, have seen how the peasants live and work. I have interviewed local and which was also wanted by the French national public officials, trade union officials, Communists and non-Communists, and workers of both sexes in all walks of life. The prosecutor demanded capital

No one has told me where to go or where not to go, or to whom I should speak. In every factory, mill, workshop or mine which we have visited, the books showing earnings, output, profits, wages and hours of work have been freely turned over to us and a later check-up by us at the headquarters of the trusts has shown that at no place have we been deceived.

Tells of Wages and Working Conditions.

In every shop we have visited, we found that the old primitive methods The work of the prisoners was not of production were being pushed aside for more modern methods. Old malimited to espionage but they were chinery is being scrapped and new modern machinery and methods are being entrusted also with blowing up introduced and inaugurated. bridges and mills in order to throw

Every industrial plant is on the average more than 90% organized and this is only slightly less true among the farmer laborers. In fact, 90% of the eligible Russian working class population belong to the unions. Boys and girls 14 years of age are permitted to work as apprentices: they work 3 hours a day in the mill or factory under instructions and then for 3 hours a that it was a policy of the terrorists day they generally attend a factory school, until they are 17 years of age, to try for the factories, "because after which they are supposed to be full-fledged mechanics. Their wages as these are the real strategic points of apprentices average about 40 roubles a month, or \$20.

attack on the Soviet front." Balmas-The wages of a mechanic in machine shops average 100 roubles, or \$50, soy asserted that he had been paid while highly skilled mechanics earn as much as 280 roubles or \$140 a month, 1,600 marks a month by the Grand and common labor in machine shops averages 65 roubles. The work day is Duke Nicholas' headquarters in Paris never more than 8 hours, but in all hazardous trades or those with great heat, for carrying counter-revolutionary such as glass factories, coal mining, foundries, etc., the work day is only 6 literature across the frontiers of the hours and in some cases even less, for while the work day is 6 hours in some Soviet Union, while he was given of these trades, the workers get a half hour rest at the end of each hour 2,000 marks each month by Col. worked, and this brings the actual work-day down to 4 hours in these par-Rosenstern, head of the Finnish sec- ticular trades. set service, for bringing back spy re-

Coal and Steel Workers Pay No Rent.

Rent for a three-room house with kitchen varies. If the tenant is a com-The examination of Balmassov established that all the terrorist groups, mon laborer, with say a wife and three children, his rent may be only six including that led by Mme. Zahar- roubles, or \$3 a month. For the same kind of a house a better paid worker shenko-Schultze, who tried to blow with a smaller family pays 14 roubles a month. In the coal mining region up the Ogpu headquarters, and that and steel belt the workers do not pay any rent, and they receive in addition of Soloviev, who blew up the busi- free coal, free light, and free water. This is true where the industry owns ness club in Leningrad on June 7, the houses, yet in spite of this tens of thousands of workers are building their were directed and actively assisted by own homes. The workers also receive free medical service for the entire family and

Col. Rosenstern. The former spy admitted that the white terrorist meth- get a two-weeks' vacation every year with full pay. The workers in arduous ods had been resolved on only when and disagreeable trades get a month's vacation. They also receive full pay it had become apparent that all or- when sick or injured, and also out-of-work benefits of nearly one-half of

50,000 more, virtually all of which will be made in their own factories.

It should be remembered that before the revolution the work day was 11 and 12 hours and the pay in money was only a little better than one half of what it is now. And yet with the shorter work day we have discovered to

our surprise that the output has on the whole not decreased, but in some industries has actually increased. This is, of course, due to higher efficiency and to improved machinery.

Cost of Living Cheaper Than In U. S.

The cost of living in the main is considerably lower than in the United States. Fresh eggs are 22c a dozen, white bread 31/2c a pound, and black that a bushel of roubles would scarcely buy a loaf of bread. It was out of bread 21/2c a pound. Butter is 38c a pound, tomatoes 15c a dozen, a goodsized watermelon 4 cents, chicken 20c a pound, beef 10 and 12c a pound, gasoline for your flivver 12c a gallon.

A few years ago clothing was very dear, but now with their improved under instructions from the intelli- in Russia by the much slandered Bolshevists since 1921, or since the invading textile mills and clothing factories is virtually as cheap as in the United States.

As one travels on the train over this wonderful country that covers about a sixth of the land area of the world, one sees on the great plains During the time I spent in Russia, I have traveled several thousand many herds of fine cattle and considerable modern machinery. Today most

What Nation Has Done So Much in the Time?

All this is merely a glimpse of what these terrible Bolsheviks have accomplished in the past six years. No other nation on earth can boast of having done anywhere near as well in so short a period. I have, however, one complaint to make against Russia, not against the government that has done so well, but against its streets and so-called country roads. It seems to me that all the holes, ruts and dust that we once upon a time had on our own streets in America have been shipped here. At any rate they have all the discomforts of traveling which we ever had and then some.

Russian Workers Want Peace.

When I ask the Russian people what they wish for most, they invariably eply: "Peace."

"All we ask for," they say, "is the friendship of the workers throughout world; and that the governments of the world will not molest us!

To the question as to whether the government interferes with the activ- French Fascists Bid ties of the unions, they invariably smile and seem confused as they answer: "How can the government interfere in our union activities when we ourelves are the government. We have no idle rich or professional politicians

olding down government positions, all government departments from legisative down to executive are filled with industrial workers and peasants."

The highest pay which Communist party members are allowed to receive Other Legion groups have dispersed 225 roubles a month, or \$112.50. *Labor officials and official heads of in- to Belgium and the Rhineland, altho, dustrial establishments receive the same-from 200 to 225 roubles a month. at the bidding of the French nation-Further comment is hardly necessary-the reader must draw his own con-clusions as to the reasons why capitalist countries condemn the Union of General "Black Jack" Pershing has Soviet Republics. ordered Berlin struck off the list of the European cities to be visited by

Appointment of Dwight USSR "Buys Peace" In the Legion. The action is the result Morrow a Challenge French Debt Deal tionalists that the visit of the Legion-

(Continued from page 1)

(Continued from page 1) foe of Wall Street power must be pre- usual language: "If you give, I give," pared to take up the challenge. but they will never accept terms of Dwight Morrow will go to Mexico bondage. Even if the international s a Morgan man, a leading factor bourgeoisie were successful in its atthe imperialistic policy of Wall tempts at the economic blockade treet and Washington which has planned by the British, the workers ystematically threatened Mexico and peasants of the Soviet Union will with armed intervention, has subject- find sufficient forces within their called "Tiger:" d most of the Caribbean area and is ranks for the victorious construction

at this moment standing over the of socialism. Vicaraguan people with steel bayonets at their throats.

* * * Postman "Delayed" Settlement ture, and they will be drilled under an instructor delegated by the Amer-

ican Legion here, according to the secretary of the fascisti branch. This bit of news shows the growing open and brazen collaboration between the American brand of fascism as expressed by the Legion, and its Italian prototype. There are indeed many

valuable lessons in American fascist methods that can be taught to the dherents of the Italian black shirts, lubs and castor oil.

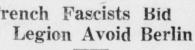
To counteract the poisonous activitown like New Britain with a population of over 75,000 workers, an anti-

fascist branch of 60 workers was organized last week. Frederick Ghio, treasurer of the Anti-Fascist Union of New Britain explained that the

fascist organization of New Britain, which with the aid of the American Legion has undertaken to instill hatred for the workers and the lust for murder into the minds of the children of the working class, has been organized with the approval and aid of the

Italian government. The New Britain workers will struggle against both the Italian fascists and the menace of their advisers, the American Legion. Plans are being made for an extensive campaign among the workers exposing fascism,

both in Italy and the U. S .- New Haven Evening Register.



Revised and supplemented by S. M. Dvolaitsky in conjunc-tion with the author. Trans-lated by J. Fineberg.

"Comranded and popular intro-book is a comprehen-sive and popular intro-duction to the study of the principles of Marxian philos-ophy. It was, as the author says in his preface, written in the dark days of Tsarist reaction for the use of secret workers' study circles; and it serves today as a textbook in hundreds, if not thousands, of party schools and study circles now functioning in write Russia."

The first edition of this book was published in 1897 and the ninth in 1906. It was first published in English in 1923—this new edition, just issued, is the second.

\$1.00

taurant Employes of the A. F. of L. convention were instructed to introduce the same resolution there, and to fight for its adoption.

in the state. Are You Keeping Busy for the

Bazaar?

A SHORT COURSE of **ECONOMIC** SCIENCE By A. BOGDANOFF



(Continued from page 1)

of the statement of the French na-

naires to Germany might further

embitter the feeling of the French

Pershing and a party of American

militarists, including the past and the

present commanders of the Legion.

Savage and Spafford, have visited

Georges Clemenceau. The following conversation is said to have taken

place between Pershing and the so-

"You have a complexion like a

girl," said Pershing. "Flatterer,"

Plan Berlin to Japan Flight.

and another companion is attempting

a Germany to Japan and return flight,

hopped off again today from Angora

for Bafra, Mesopotamia, his next

scheduled stop, according to advices

LONDON, Sept. 25 .-- Capt. Otto

cried Clemenceau, "You look just like



"Hands Off China" Will Be Topic of Resolution Before A.F.L. Convention

To Propose That All in State Be Fingerprinted ALBANY, Sept. 25 .- The incoming legislature will receive a proposal from Dr. Raymond C. Kieb, state commissioner of correction, advocatties of the fascists in a working class ing the fingerprinting of all residents

dinary propaganda against the So- their wages. They also receive old age pensions. viet Union was futile.

Women Workers Get Extra Aid.

Schneider Competition Postponed. Women employes about to become mothers are granted 8 weeks' absence LIDO, Venice, Sept. 25.--With a before the child is born and 8 weeks after with full pay. All mothers are it is leading to is already plainly visi- and the French government, Anatole 35-mile an hour gale sweeping down given an allowance to provide for the birth of a baby and an extra allowance from the Appenines and lashing the for a period of 9 months for milk. Adriatic Sea into heavy waves, the

Every community has its labor center and some of the labor palaces authorities decided to postpone the which I have visited compare favorably with some of our own American mil-Schneider Cup Competition until to- lionaire clubs. The largest and most pretentious looking building in most morrow. Everything was ready for communities are these Labor Centers which are equipped with office rooms, the contest except the weather. The committee rooms, assembly halls, theaters, dining halls, dance halls, pool race will be held Monday afternoon rooms, reading rooms, shooting galleries, etc.

Most of these palaces are surrounded by parks. The music is usually furnished by local talent recruited from the union membership and the same Are You Doing Your Bit for the is true of the theatrical productions. Band concerts and moving pictures are free of charge to the members of organized labor and their families. On two nights a week the non-union men and their families may attend without any cost to them. The social life among the workers is for the first time within the history of Russia being taken care of by the workers themselves. Trains On Time.

In every factory, mill, workshop, or mine that I have visited I have seen protest! what they call a "Red Corner." This is a sort of a combined reading room Mexican people! and dining room. Here can be found all kinds of literature on economic and social problems. I doubt whether there is a place in Russia where men are employed, even in the barracks of the Red Army, where a life size portrait of Lenin does not grace its walls.

Railroad workers enjoy every advantage that other workers do and are the menace of the republican and paid at about the same rate as machinists. Trains make good time and can democratic parties of American ime depended upon for being on time; the railroads that were destroyed during perialist capitalism! he invasion are not only back to what they were before the war, but are ahead of pre-war days. New rolling stock and additional miles of trackage are daily being added. Gigantic electric power stations are being erected, the one near Leningrad being one of the largest in Europe and in full operation, while many others are under construction.

A canal is being built and is to be finished within five years; this canal will run a distance of over 300 miles between the Volga and the Don rivers, and, when finished, will be a great convenience in shipping lumber in one direction and wheat in the other.

"Workers Own, Control and Run Government."

should be remembered that all of the factories, mines, natural reources, mills and railroads belong to the government and that the workers wn, control and run the government.

The profits are divided into several channels. A portion is used for education and for housing, a portion to subsidize infant industries not yet strong enough to stand on their own feet, while a considerable amount is spent for sanitation, hospitals, sewers and water supply.

Think of it! Few cities in Russia could formerly boast of a central water system, and cities of 40 to 100 thousand population still depend upon wells and natural streams for their water supply. At all hours of the day Charles A. Lindbergh landed here yesone can see women carrying water, most of which must be carried from a considerable distance.

Between the government industries, the trade unions, and the co-operatives, sewers and central water reservoirs are being installed. Nearly every city I have visited has had some of its streets torn up with trenches where sewer and water mains are being laid. The old moth eaten shacks called houses which the workers inherited from the old order are being vacated as fast as new homes can be built. In every industrial center which I have visited, extensive house building programs were being carried on and tens of thousands of comfortable workers' homes are being erected.

Keep Improving Industrial Technique.

Keep Improving Industrial Technique. Wherever I have been I have seen what they call Rest Homes. These paration for an attempt to break the Barry's Hall) 741 West Baltimore St., old mansions generally where the rich formerly idled away their time. long distance flight record.

Can You Stand It?

Terms. Are the masses of the American PARIS, Sept. 25 .--- In his attempt people willing to bear the conse-quences of this profit-policy? Where tiations between the Soviet Union

ble in the growing imperialist an- de Monzie, chairman of the delegaagonisms that carry with them signs tion negotiating the Franco-czarist Koennecke, German war ace, who, with his financial backer, Count Salm, of the growing war danger. debts, has announced that the letter

Let us not forget that the last war from Ambassador Rakowsky containwas a Morgan war! ing Litvinov's terms, was delayed in It is time for us to establish close delivery by a postman's error.

relations with the labor and anti- The terms of settlement include the mperialist movements of Latin payment in twenty-one annuities of

America, precisely because of the 60,000,000 gold francs (\$12,000,000) ontrary attitude of Wall Street and but makes these payments dependent Washington. Morgan's man is not upon the extension by France of our man! Dwight Morrow may be credits to the Soviet Republic. The the ambassador of American imper- government of the Soviet Union has alism but he is not our ambassador! announced its willingness to guaran-Let every labor and farmers' or- tee its good faith by depositing 30, ganization in the country send out its 000,000 gold francs with the French

banks within six months of the agree-Demonstrate solidarity with the ment.

The rumor that the Soviet govern-Speed the movement for -organizament proposes to make the annuity tion of a Labor Party in the United States, to offer steady resistence to payments partly in oil has aroused the fury of the British oil interests who are doing all in their power to interrupt the negotiations thru misrepresentations in the French press. * * *

> U. S. Negotiations May Follow. MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 25 .- It is felt here that the success of the debt negotiations between the Soviet Union and the French government may serve as a precedent for similar negotiations between the U.S.S.R. and the United States. The amounts at issue between the two countries are smaller than those involved in the Soviet Union-French settlement, and it is expected that negotiations should be simpler and more easily effected for this reason.

Paul Crouch Will Speak in Baltimore Today

BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 25.-Paul Crouch, revolutionary ex-soldiers, senpropaganda for the working class, sentence reduced because of the work-Acosta Tries Plane. CURTIS FIELD, L. I., Sept. 25.-- American Imperialism, under the ausers' opposition to it, will lecture on pices of the "Hands Off China Conterday to test his new Fokker Uni- ference, Monday, Sept. 28, at 8.80 Baltimore. Admission free.

the boy you are. The visit was spent in similar

from Angora.

towards the Legion.

compliments and when the militarists departed the "Tiger" wept. ELEMENTS OF POLITICAL EDUCATION --- By A. Berd-

nikov and A. Svetlov. Paper, \$1.00 Cloth, \$1.50 LENIN ON ORGANIZATION Cloth, \$1.59

THE DAILY WORKER PUB. CO. 33 First Street, New York.

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All-America Anti - Imperialist League (United States Section)

Manuel Gomez, Secretary:

Report German Finances. BERLIN, Sept. 25 .- That Germany is going into a deeper financial hole this year than at any time in her history, is indicated in a study of statistics just published, showing that the passive balance after payments probably will total more than a billion dollars for 1927. The balance, after payments for the first half of this ear were passive to the extent of 2,154,000,000 marks.

Lindbergh Arrives at El Paso. EL PASO, Texas., Sept. 25. terday in his Spirit of St. Louis on

his national air tour. Lindbergh flew here from Lourdsbourg, N. M., where he made a brief stop enroute from tenced to 30 years' imprisonment for Tucson, Ariz.

Bert Acosta flew several hours yes-

Third General Conference of T. U. E. L. Dec. 3.

(Continued from Page One) Lieutenants of Employers.

rallying the workers to resist this police, those active workers who organizations of the workers which dangerous attack, have surrendered to stimulate the workers to fight are fighting against capitalism. Its

ting themselves to be what they are strikes. in fact, lieutemants of the employers in the ranks of the workers. Will Not Fight Bosses.

It seems that a naturalization examiner in Baltimore rejected the ap-THOSE who believe that Greenwich plications for citizenship of several I Village is only famous for its Italians who admitted membership in night life should be in front of the the Fascist Alliance of North Amer-

Methodist Episcopal church on 4th ica. Davis was alleged to have en-Street between 6th Avenue and dorsed the action of the federal of-Washington Park, yesterday after- ficial and went on to say that the fascist movement and suggested deeast 14th Street, with a cop in the taken the oath of loyalty to the faseast 14th Street, with a cop in the cist government of Italy. He even of a militant wage poincy, even unable, because untring, to unce offing. It appears that as soon as contract for as to put the fascists on though the employers cut the unions them. Even the existing unions are the reversed gentleman finished his homily he darted to the front door and shook every hand that passed by

him, stopping now and then to take patch. *

|first class politicians will insist on

*

Current Events By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

hearted jury on her second trial. The hankering for a life of indolence in

minister who tried to uplift her was a gaudily accoutred garret there to

the cause of her downfall and said recite selected poems by Omar

ists are going to put on a drive to \mathbf{B}^{E} that as it may the serious side of get all their boys out of the prisons \mathbf{B}^{E} life must be given attention and

before Christmas. They may succeed here we shall pick up sword and

unless the sheriffs who receive 65 shield to defend our secretary of La-

cents a day for feeding them raise bor James J. Davis, who was grossly

a howl. It would not be good policy misrepresented by a Washington

to throw a big army of unemployed correspondent in a story that pictured

on the labor market in the middle of Mr. Davis in the role of anti-fascist.

(Continued from Page One

have been told that the fundamental-

*

the name and address of a prospec-

been introduced to his joint.

* *

tive steady customer who had just

THE dominie was smiling like a re-

in his heaven was depending on them

for help in his eternal fight with the

the policy of permament revolution

against the celestial empire. The old

men and the virgins were not given

much attention, possibly on the

theory that the old men had wives

and had nothing to say anyhow about

financial affairs while the young

girls would probably lose their souls

to male patrons of the sinful cafes

that strew the neighborhood. It was

a bright sunny day and the Rev. Ross

was surely making his hay.

a novel.

winter.

minister is now occupying a cell. I Khayam.

*

actually happened, whether Davis in dangerous illusion that the way for formed democrat and bobbing like Jack Dempsey in his seventh round encounter with Tunney. His raiment was not cut out of the same block of goods and I could a vision of a new suit with an extra pair of pants mirrored in his eyes as he gave the hands of aged females an extra story and the United States is still fatal to the organization and stan- the workers, less and less a factor in against their employers. The coming story and safe for Fascism. squeeze to make them feel that god

CLOWN in Jugo-Slavia-not a devil who seems to be committed to at the expense of Mussolini. The ment by an active struggle to es-Italian ambassador lodged a protest tablish vigorous trade unions, the with the government and the circus union leaders capitulate to it. Their adical wrote an indictment of the joincy amounts unions, to making the Fascist regime in Italy and he was trade unions so subservient to the prosecuted, but the miscreant was acquitted by a jury. Do our capitalist scribes characterise this conduct no fight policies, that the employers of Mussolini as interference in the will discard their own company affairs of other countries? Oh, no! unions and accent the degenerated

PRACTICALLY every articulate in-dividual in the Village is engaged in dividual in the Village is engaged in writing a novel, excepting those who are writing plays. Sometimes they may be seen wandering around a yawning subway in the making, dur-ing the norm hour when ionumalistic dur-to a payroll immediately demands an apology from the Soviet Government. ing the noon hour when journalists "There is a reason," as a universally who work on a salary basis are on known vendor of breakfast food used the way to their desks. They are to say. Fascism stands for capitalism publicity systems, spread illusions pleasant fellows, those novelists and and wage slavery. Communism that American workers are prosper-extremely interesting. It matters stands for emancipated labor and the ous, that they can, out of the meagre little if it takes them years to write cooperative commonwealth. savings, actually buy the industries, There is really more fun and that therefore all talk of strug-

thinking of writing a novel than thinking of writing a novel than either in writing it or living on the Head of Negro Union to gle against the employers is out of the question. The trade union leaders royalties. In fact most of the Speak in Los Angeles; are in full step with this insidious propaganda. Through their trade Indian sign on lose their glamor Other West Coast Notes union capitalism (labor banks, labor then and there.

(By a Worker Correspondent.) life insurance companies, etc) they LOS ANGELES, Sept. 25 .- George propagate and organize around these that all our village artists live on S. Grant, military secretary of the destructive illusions. The disastrous the quarters they borrow from gul- Los Angeles Division of Pullman Por- consequences of this whole system lible cops to help pay transportation ters, announced that general organ- were dramatically illustrated by the to Pittsburgh or to the dying parent izer, A. Philip Randolph, would be in collapse of the Brotherhood of Locoin Oshkosh, Wisconsin. Some of this city to attend the A. F. of L. motive Engineers' financial institu-

t. Worse, they are actually helping against their exploiters. This shame- ranks are open to all workers willing he employers to reduce the workers' ful policy, ruinous to the unions, to struggle for a better and more standards of life and employment, to reached its high point in the expulsion inilitant labor movement. Nor is the Must Stop Defeats.

The general result of all these

nothing to equip the workers to fight emasculated state of the labor movethe unorganized masses of semi- after defeat for the unions. The refuse to amalgamate the obsolete and key industries remain unorgan- delegates; local union groups, 2 dele-

The heads of the unions have be-ome auxiliaries of the employers to ing gradually torn to pieces. The come auxiliaries of the employers to ing gradually torn to pieces. The speed up the workers in industry. needle trades organizations have been THIS was enough to make every speed up the workers in industry, needle trades organizations have been the split by traitorous leaders. As a Moose in the Loyal Order bellow strike in theory and practice and are political factor the trade union move-s guts out. We do not know what sultivating among the workers the ment amounts to practically nothing the United States is less than \$30.00 his guts out. We do not know what cultivating among the workers the ment amounts to practically nothing.

one of his alleged periods of com-parative irresponsibility gave out the "cooperation" (i.e., surrender to) the the bureaucracy has proved itself ut-ganized, nor will it be organized unalleged interview and was repri-manded by the Italian ambassador, by Calvin Coolidge or by the House chemes, come from the brains of the brains of the workers. It simply the Italian ambassador, by the House by Calvin Coolidge or by the House the present misleadership in the brains of the workers. It simply means more and more yielding before the present misleadership in the union. The constructive, militant forces in the movement must organ-tante the present misleadership in the union. The constructive, militant forces in the movement must organof Morgan or whether the corre- capitalistic industrial efficiency en- the onslaughts of the employers. The ize in order to push forward trade spondent invented the alleged inter-gineers. They redound entirely to the benefit of the employers and are capable of defending the interests of workers into successful struggle

The program of the Trade way to the development of a militant in East Belong to Union of Japanese, namely: officials, busi-

alternative to this program is continued defeat for the unions and the than the present one. Summarized, the general Trade Union Educational League policy proposes:

(b) Amalgamate the craft unions at its headquarters, 161 West 44th into industrial unions.

(a) Break the poisonous alliance politicians and organize the workers into a party of their own. (b) Develop a legislative program based on the burning demands of the workers and make this the center of election campaigns.

|expel from the unions and blacklist | party as the first big step of the from the industries, often with open masses into political action, and it The trade union leaders, instead of assistence of the employers and supports all industrial and political and independents, and seeks to unite them into one general movement. To advance its program and to

Educational League will hold its third basis: national industrial groups, 2 noon about I p. m. The Rev. Mr. government would investigate the skilled and unskilled workers. They many millions of workers in the basic delegates; local general groups, 5 busy as a bawdy picture salesman on portation for immigrants who had craft unions into modern industrial ized. Even in a period of prosperity gates; miscellaneous groups, 2 dele-

gressive and left wing forces in the labor movement must more firmly ture of railroad unionism has been unite for the building and functioning trade unions, are full of discontent IWATE AND ASAMA They are bitterly exploited. The

JAPAN'S CRUISERS M

(By A Worker Correspondent). About 1,500 cadets, officers and their lives. The Los Angeles con- Trade Union Educational League sailors of the Imperial Japanese Navy, vention registers one more year of Conference offers the means to de- will land in New York on September A CLOWN in Jugo-Slavia—not a member of the government but a company unionism among their work- whole labor movement is plunged in- ference will mark a milepost in the main here until October 2nd. They are members of the Training Squadhistory of American labor. Every are members of the Training Squadmilitant worker should be there - ron composed of the cruisers Iwate Trade Union Educational League, and Asama.

A majority of the Japanese population in New York which is composed All Movie Cameramen of workers, are not much interested

MAY RETURN

Although the reports are de-

nied by his entourage, various

Balkan points report that Czar

Ferdinand of Bulgaria will re-

(International Newsreet)

turn to rule his country.

The International Photographers of dogs, who mostly have their offices the Motion Picture Industries, Local in Wall Street, and their residences increase in membership during the are preparing at full speed to welcome period. them. The official title of the emer-

The members of the local include gency committee appointed is called many of the most prominent and best "the Japanese Welcome Committee for Harlem, Washington Heights, and the west. The attendance of the last perial Japanese Navy."

> Officers to Eat at Astor. The Welcome Committee has raised

\$10,000 already from the Japanese in New York for the entertainment ex-Ninety per cent of the members of pense. Theatre-going, half a day in Yankee Stadium to watch Babe Ruth

the Capital of the Dollar Empire, which is competing for supremacy in of the union leaders with capitalist Montana Federation of the Pacific with Imperial Japan,

Labor in Turmoil Over where those boys come from. The main feature of the program is,

FAKE "SCHULES" **GROW AS JEWISH** HOLIDAYS ARRIVE

Page Three

Pav-As-You-Enter for **Penitential Rites**

By SENDER GARLIN.

Over a million and a half Jews of New York City and approximately four million in the United States will ioin in the Rosh-Hashonah or New Year celebration which begins this evening and continues until sundomin on Wednesday.

During the past few days thousands of New Year greeting cards have been mailed to relatives, friends, business associates and customers. According to religious precedent it is proper to send the greetings until Yum Kippur, the Day of Atonement, October 6th, when the holiday period ends.

High Cost of Prayer.

Attendance at the hundreds of synagogues thruout the city will be by admission cards for the holiday services. the cost for these ranging from \$25 on the orthodox "schules" on the lower East Side to \$1,000 in the impressive "temples" and "reformed ynagogues," attended for the most part by those whose incomes have justified their weaning away from the orthodox faith.

For the more traditional houses of orship. too, the present penitential period is utilized for gathering funds for sundry and miscellaneous

"causes." These include supporting rabbinal schools in the Holy Land, paying for cantors whose reputations will act as a "drawing card" at the synagogue, and for liquidating some of the more eternal financial obligations incurred by institutions.

With the commencement of the holidays, various enterprising groups and individuals will enjoy again the religious profits derived from the attendance at the so-called mushroom synagogues. These, bitterly inveiged against each year with monotonous regularity by the rabbis who have permanent posts, are synagogues that

"Mushroom" Synagogues. 'Thruout the city-on the East Side,

Pronx-and especially where the Jewish population is thickest-nicvie houses, wedding halls, and in some instances dance halls, are engaged.

These are used by the sponsors for the services, and often, (complain the "regular rabbis") the presiding rabbis are not even officially ordained. Last year this practice was most flagrant in the Bronx, where Rev. Carl Stave of the Hunts Point Jewish Center led the embattled hosts of official Judaism against the "pretenders" who sought to utilize the penitential spirit for their own financial gain.

Company Union Menace. A Program of Action. Drastic remedial measures are required at once. The labor movement must be renovated from top to bottom. Union Educational League points the employers, through class collaboraand progressive labor movement. The

1.-Build the Unions.

(a) Organize the unorganized known cameramen of the east and the Training Squadron of the Immasses, including the unskilled, Negroes, women, and youth.

(c) Cleanse the unions of their present corrupt and reactionary" leadership (d) Establish union democracy and reduce extravagant official salar-

-Form a Labor Party.

3 .- Against Class Collaboration. (a) Initiate an aggressive policy

weaken their industrial and political of 60,000 workers in the New York Trade Union Educational League a organizations, and to confuse their needle trades, the splitting of their dual union. It works with the existinderstanding. They are demonstra- unions, and the betrayal of their ing mass organizations, A. F. of L wrong policies of the trade union unite the constructive forces in the The reactionary union officials do leadership is the present weak and labor movement, the Trade Union for better conditions and against im- ment. The employers' plans to 'ex- general conference in New York, Depending wage cuts. Basing them- ploit the workers to the limit and cember 3-4. All progressive and left selves on a thin fringe of skilled break up their organizations succeed. Wing labor union groups are invited workers, they do nothing to organize The past years have recorded defeat to send delegates upon the following

of a militant wage policy, even unable, because unwilling, to unite The time is here when the pro-

per week. The industries are full of

Wm. Z. Foster, Secretary.

development of a still deeper crisis 644, I. A. T. S. E. has made a large at Riverside Drive, are all excited and appear only for the present holiday last month.

meeting of the local which was held

St., presented such an overflow that it was necessary to take immediate steps to secure large offices. the local are now working. The union

now controls all the cameramen, assistants and still men in the east.

BUTTE, Mont., Sept. 25. - Mon- not invited) when the leading and Labor Sports Proves a

hit a couple more homers, etc., are some of the plans to show the sailors

Referendum Elections however, a five dollar banquet at the Hotel Astor (rank and file sailors are

dinner for the officers.

tana organized labor is in turmoil over the referendum election for offi-cers of the state federation of labor.

in their coming, but a certain section ness men, bankers, and their running

them actually work, either to make convention and hold a series of mass cently---the time was five minutes to 1 p. m .--- I met a friend of mine who can write rings around a worm.

T must not be assumed however

THE novel was almost finished, he informed me, blinking his left eye at a horny-bowled briar pipe that a living wage. mothers by making good in their old whistle blew and the author of a station of Negro workers, to help ment is also the policy of the A. F. great novel bid me good-bye and in them in their fight for emancipation. of L. leaders. Their Pan-American a few seconds he was diving into a hole in the ground. Excavating for a new subway! What splendid material for a proletarian novel there big city?

* * smart young lady in gypsy cos- Managers Association, involving wage tume who smoked incessantly with- increases of 71/2 per cent to 121/2 per out dropping cigarette ashes in my cent, the first year, and additional incoffee. Customers being rare so early creases each following year. in the day she deigned converse with put into the business of praising

Meeting. James Joyce, the famous Irish author

She did not choose to be a politician held in the Labor Temple of Los An- maintain themselves in power they and is an artist, being contrary like geles on September 28th. The Label are increasingly stealing elections, The Trade Union Educational animals. most of us. Excellent cartoonists Trades Department will convene in packing conventions, and generally League is not affiliated to any politi- And if, under these unbearable con- and the conditions of these immigrant Are You Keeping Busy for the will insist on being politicians and this city at that time.

a living in the here and now or later meetings of Negro workers, as part and graft almost without parallel in on thru the medium of a best seller of a nation-wide tour he is making. lased on actual experience among "The Pullman Porters," said Grant, that mysterious class of human be-"are the first Negro Americans to ings known as the proletariat. organize into a National Labor Union, and so well has the organization work pany, fighting desperately with its gram, domestic and foreign, of the back to the wall, has refused to me- imperialistic employers. Like the

this country, many millions of the workers' money being wasted and stolen and the entire organization undemined. Accept Imperialist Program. The trade union leaders accept as been done that the Pullman Com- their own the general political pro-

diate, arbitrate, or even discuss the bosses, they are bitterly opposed to porters' demands for recognition and the workers breaking from the two Danger. capitalist parties and forming a labor George Grant, in a recent speech party. Going cheek by jowl with the jutted from his face. I looked at him at an open forum arranged by the American Legion, they greet with enand thot of Conrad, H. M. Tomlinson at an open forthin arranged by the Anterican approval every plan for Young Workers' League, outlined a thusiastic approval every plan for plan he is putting into effect of or- militarizing the workers. They are age. But how do those sluggish ganizing a Negro-American League, saturated with imperialism. The geniuses live in the meantime? A a co-operative and educational organ- foreign policy of the U. S. govern-

"Buying Out Capitalists."

tions in an atmosphere of corruption

The employers ,through their vast

Federation of Labor is only an instrument of the American imperialists to Threats of a strike of 2,500 musi- subjugate the peoples of Latin Amercians, stage hands, and motion pic- ica. Their maneuvers in connection must be in the raw bowels of this ture operators affiliated with the with the Amsterdam International are Amusement Federation were called part of the strategy of the employers off when the unions signed a three- to enslave Europe. They support the So to dine and was waited on by a year agreement with the Theatre world capitalist attempts to crush the Chinese revolution and to overthrow the Soviet Republic.

Persecute Labor Militants.

Musicians' Strike Off.

DAILY WORKER was lost in her! arranged by his department to be fighting spirit of the unions and to other.

For a Labor Party.

against wage cuts, for wage in-creases, and to shorten the work self a candidate, to put the name of around Europe where he made his a rival on the ballot has stirred many around Europe where he made his

locals. The Silver Bow (Butte) cen- name so notoriously famous by becom-(L) Discard the B. & O. Plan and all similar "union-management co- tral body is opposing both Ely and ing the good friend of Mussolini, and of organizing unorganized workers is operation" schemes of speeding the his rival and is boosting Clarence by forcing Negroes' ejection from a being put into effect by the Upholworkers in industry.

(c) Reject trade union capitalism for state president. and separate the labor banks and other financial institutions from FRIGHTFUL AMERICAN EXPLOITATION OF WORKERS

the unions. 4.-Against Imperialism and the War

danger.

(a) Expose the predatory role of American imperialism, combat all

forms of militarism, and arouse the (By S. Kiroff, Worker Correspondent) simmediately discharged. For example, non-union shop, and in a game de-HAVANA, Sept. 25,-Cuba, the the boss sends a worker to bring cisively whipped them on the diamond. workers to the growing war protectorate of the American capital- something so heavy that he cannot In this way, union men established (b) Defend the Chinese and Rus- ists, is a prisoners' camp for the un- even lift it. If the worker complains, friendly contact with many unorgansian revolutions against the attacks happy workers of all races and na- he is discharged. If he tries to lift ized workers from the non-union shop,

of world capitalism. (c) Affiliate with the workers of years the capitalist press has been just the same, other countries for joint defense of spreading all kinds of lies about the The central highway is the only

our common interests and to es-tablish world trade union unity. available in Cuba when construction The Trade Union Educational on the central highway began. construction job in Cuba at present. The workers live a wretched life. Un-employment is rampant, and the League program leads the way to the Drunken Americans Boss Cuban building of a powerful working class Workers.

The Cuban workers lived till the late imperialist war were not in worse industrial and political movement. It covers the most vital needs of the la- unhappy day when it began. The conditions than are the Cuban workbor movement. It provides the means job is in the hands of an American ers today.

for turning the present disastrous construction company, Warner, Bross Life is so terrible in Cuba that the Italians present today for admission rout of the organized workers into & Co. The construction started in Spanish immigrants complained and to citizenship were told by Jesse M. their program of demoralizing and are approaching; signs of an in-ican bosses and foremen who, day to Spain free of charge. A group of partment of Labor and District Direct me and I marvelled at the energy she A. F. L. Label Department To Hold subjugating the workers, the capital-dustrial depression multiply. The and night, are drunk with whiskey, 450 left the other day. A similar ists have long carried on a campaign unions, weak as they are, with their drive the workers like a herd of ani- group is ready to depart on the next membership in th Fascisti would bar of militant persecution against the present reactionary leadership, are in mals. Instead of the eight hour day steamer. These workers prefer the them from citizenship. He stated of "Ulysses" and other works more admired than understood. She was admired than understood. She was also a novelist in the making, but of the A. F. of L., announces that a most loyal and effective allies are the League program is for them to go for 10 to 12 hours a day. The Amerwhat a subscription solicitor for The union label mass meeting has been trade union leaders. To kill the from one disastrous defeat to an-ican slave drivers treat the Cuban Cuba. As a consequence of their de-ted the eath of the rest in the from one disastrous defeat to an-ted the eath of the rest in the from one disastrous defeat to an-

beasts. They are driven like pack Slav workers are left on the job to foreign potentates.

slave for the American imperialists, suppressing union democracy. They cal party. It advocates the labor ditions, a worker gets injured, he is workers are unbelievable.

L. Angeles Upholsterers

LOS ANGELES Cal Sent 25-A unique and very successful method Blewett of the Butte streetcar men cafe, etc., is said to be planning a sterers' Union of Los Angeles, Local 15, whose organizer is H. Chait. A series of baseball games was organized between the various organized shops in the city which aroused great CHARACTERIZES ONLY CUBAN CONSTRUCTION JOB interest among the workers. The winning team, from the Brown-Saltzman shop, challenged a team from a

tionalities. For the last two or three it and gets injured, he is discharged and it is expected that some of them will soon join the union.

Naturalization Director **Bars Fascisti: Might Be** workers go hungry, unclothed and unshod. Even the war prisoners in the Overruled By Officials

BALTIMORE, Md., Sept. 25. workers worse than they would treat parture chiefly Bulgarian and Jugo- ted the oath not to continue allegiance

Bazaar?



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\$8.00 per year

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By Mail (in New York only):

\$2.50 three months

ON ORGANIZATION, p. 164.

J. LOUIS ENGDAHL

WILLIAM F. DUNNE

Labor Party Class Need as City Voting Nears

S DRAMA

Capitalist Diplomacy

France and Spain Sign Secret Military Treaty for Colonial Despotism in Africa

ticipation of the Democratic and Re-publican parties in the policies of the workers but only those of the to I are" The Command Longacre Theatre is not happily

> episode which depicts a military attache of the French embassy in Madrid, Spain, seducing the Spanish war minister's wife, under specific orders of his superior, the French ambassador.

In order to protect the imperialist aspirations of France in Africa (Morocco) it is imperative that a secret military agreement be reached with Spain. The

Spanish war minister is opposed to the conspiracy. It is known that his young wife influences him. Her own opinions are determined by the particular lover she happens to have at the time. Hence the French foreign young wives of the somewhat week. weather-beaten bourgeoisie. His par-

ticular social achievements commend him to the diplomatic service.

out orders, the young man devotes his Henry Stephenson as the French amas transient. At this very moment, talents to the wife of his superior and though on the whole the trend is un- scorns all other women. His reputafavorable, we see many favorable tion is tarnished; it is feared he has her usual competent manner, while signs and increasingly favorable fac- lost his technique. But, to be sure, Mary Nash is gorgeous as the wife of the wife of his superior, knows dif- the war minister. Basil Rathbone, as The comrades of the former oppo- ferently

sition have said they accept the report of the Polcom in general, but they disagree with it in the following ways: (1) China; (2) Needle Trades;

> military attache must exercise his charms upon the wife of the war minister. The wife of the French ambassador

is furiously jealous and comes to the apartment of the attache while the other woman is there. He manages

The wife of the war minister is in

GEORGE SIDNEY

Is co-starred with Charlie Murray minister sends as military attache a in "The Life of Riley," the film feayoung man who is an adept with the ture at the Broadway Theatre this

French foreign minister, misses a fine opportunity for satire when he Unfortunately, instead of carrying neglects to make up as M. Briand. bassador is excellent; Violet Kemble Cooper plays the part of the wife in the military attache, does well,

A diplomatic crisis is approaching although he frequently mouthes his because of the stubborn stand of the lines in a slovenly manner, an af-Spanish war minister. The French fectation of so many otherwise comforeign minister, himself, journeys to petent performers. Madrid and leaves orders that the

Broadway Briefs

George Jessel in "The Jazz Singer' is playing a week's engagement at the Bronx Opera House beginning today.

Beatrice Swanson, who retired from the stage some years back will return to the theatre in Theresa Helburn's new play, "Denbigh."

Hannen. Frieda Inescort will be seen as The Shingled Lady and Henrietta Goodwin as The Girl of the Town.

Harry Webb's Broadway' Company will be the chief feature stage attraction at Moss' Broadway beginning Violet Maye, is featured with today. Webb Company. On the screen the will be seen Charlie Murray and George Sidney in their new picture,



POPULAR PRICES. Best seats \$2.20. CORT THEATRE, 48th St. E. of B'way. Eves. 8:30. Mati-nees Wed. and Sat. at 2:30.

National Theatre, 41 St. W. of B'way Evs.8:30. Mts.Wed.&Sat.2:30 A. H. WOODS Presents

"The Trial of Mary Dugan"

By Bayard Veiller, with ANN HARDING-REX CHERRYMAN

publican parties in the policies of employers, that the socialist party their masters, the bankers and manu- has betrayed the workers, that the named. It is derived from the main workers must have a Labor Party of Nor did the poor and working far- their own based on trade unions, mers fare any better at the hands of fraternal organizations of workers,

Mary Nash

"reaction" and the capitalist parties. that they understand the necessity of

Lovestone Summarizes Discussion of His Report for the Political Committee

in the Stone Cutters Union case pre- | workers of this country must wake

sale arrests of strikers and pickets in and day out, must begin to realize

this city in the strikes of the furriers, that the workers must organize if

clothing workers, shoe workers, paper their interests are to be protected.

box makers, painters, bakers, The workers of this country and of

plumbers, subway workers, etc.-- this city must understand that the these point to the reactionary char- Republican and Democratic parties

NOTE: Following his report to the Fifth National Convention of the Workers (Communist) Party for the political committee, there was a lengthy discussion among the tors. delegates. Jay Lovestone, the reporter for the committee, then summarized the discussion as follows:

THINK Comrade Foster erred in (3) In the attitude toward the trade at least one section of his speech. union bureaucracy; (4) In the ques-He said I am going to say he made tion of organizing the unorganied;

While we have nothing but praise for the reports thus far marines to China, the attack by Amer- least from our Party records and our faction power, but differences which turn convinces her eminent husband published by the various members of the committee and particu- ican imperialism on the rights of the Party relations. We have had enough as they are cleared up, will help us that, as a patriotic Spaniard, he larly commend the report of the chairman of the delegation, we people of Mexico and Panama means of that. Not coming here as a his-and will be mileposts along the road should agree to the secret treaty pro-Comrade Browder speaks of China. men.

their obvious duty to carry on an aggressive campaign among the ers' and Peasants' Republic of the the report of the Polcom is unclear in cause China is an American problem highly amusing inasmuch as they retrade unions of the country for recognition of the Soviet Union. It is to be hoped that this experience will galvanize Maurer into It is to be hoped that this experience will galvanize Maurer into action as one of the militant leaders of organized labor, a posi-show that the American government able objective conditions for a Com-ble objective conditions for a Com-First of all I spoke of stages, not of tion he once held, and which enabled him to stand high for a is but the executive committee for munist movement in the United vacillating currents; I don't speak has seduced them both and the Span-States and underestimated the favor-able conditions for a Communist three dominant starges characterizing

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INDUSTRIAL SOCIALISM

NDUSTRIAL AUTOCRACY

THE DREAM OF DEBS

By Mary Marcy.

LENIN SAID: Who emphasizes "the proletarian tenden- try as against the interests of the The rulers of this country did not even The workers of this city must cy of our movement"; who insists that the capitalist class? worker does not fear organization, that he has no sympathy with anarchism and that A thorough analysis of the present he responds to the stimulus: "Organize period shows that the Coolidges, the yourselves!" who warns us that the bour-

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.....Editors

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES

THE DAILY WORLER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

BERT MILLER.....Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. f., under the act of March 3, 1879.

ers of this country have faced. Instead of resisting the open-shop drives of

the employers, the terrorism of the bankers and fascists, the war moves of the imperialists, the government from top to bottom, from president to carrying out the wishes of the ruling

By D. BENJAMIN. (Assistant Director Workers' School). venting workers from refusing to up to these facts, must cease to sup-The workers of New York City handle non-union material; the whole- port those who attack them day in and New York State are now facing the question of electing assemblymen, aldermen, municipal court judges and other officials of the city and country. Last year the governor of the state was elected, as well as con-

gressmen; the year before, the mayor; and, in 1924, the president of the United States. It is well that at such imes we ask ourselves several ques- facturers of this country. tions: what have these officials, vhom the votes of the workers are

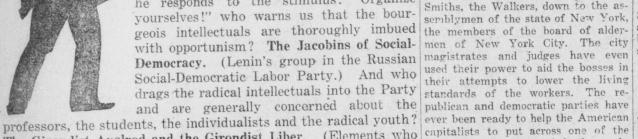
Reaction Rules.

supposed to have elected into office, the government. Even such a weak working class political parties, etc., done to improve the conditions of the palliative as the McNary-Haugan Bill and that only then will the workers workers, what have they done to build was defeated last year. Not a cent be able to resist the reactionary atup and strengthen the working class out of the billions collected by the tacks of the employers and be in a organizations, what have they done to government every year was spent to position to make moves for the imserve the interests of the workers and relieve the suffering of the poor far- provement of conditions and the raispoor farmers of this state and coun- mers in the Mississippi flood areas. ing of their status.

think it important enough to summon demonstrate at the coming elections a special session of congress to deal that they understand all this, that with the problems created by the they understand the relation between flood.

Labor Party Vital.

Complete subservience to Wall a Labor Ticket in this city-the work-Street, a willingness to carry out re- ers must show that they are deteractionary policies and plans-this has mined to have such a ticket and that been the character of the national, they will do away with all obstacles state and city government. The that impede that step.



The Girondist Axelrod and the Girondist Liber. (Elements who capitalists to put across one of the wanted to open the Party doors to intellectuals, etc.)-LENIN darkest reactionary periods the work-

A Task for the American Labor Delegation to Russia

Returning from the Soviet Union whence it had gone to mayor, from congressman to alder investigate labor conditions in general, the American Labor Dele- man, from supreme court to municigation is enthusiastic about the marvellous development of that pal court, has been a willing tool in country under the workers' and peasants' government. The Fed- class. The present period is one of erated Press article by James H. Maurer, president of the Penn- reaction: the government and capitalsylvania State Federation of Labor, published in today's DAILY ist parties are "agents of reaction." WORKER, fully confirms the statements of fact that have been They must be held responsible by the workers, fully confirms the statements of fact that have been published in the columns of this and other publications serving One need only summarize the main the interests of the working class. Maurer's statement is a com- events and developments of the past I am not going to say anything of Unity. plete refutation of the diatribes against the Soviet Union of such year to realize the correctness of these the kind. servile agents of capitalism as William Green and Matthew Woll. assertions. The war danger involved I want to deal with some of the

Travelling thousands of miles thru Russia, given free access in the union and the Chinese revolution been cleared up either in my report to every form of industrial life, permitted to examine books show-is the greatest threat to the well-be-or in the discussion. First of all, I certainly don't propose to smother the war minister also calls with a reing earnings of workers, output, and hours of labor; freely visiting the homes of workers and going in general when and where try. The every model of the discussion, though unsatisfac-rades of the former opposition that his influence to obtain for her a they pleased, the conclusions reached impel all fair-minded peo-tween America and the British as evi-deneed by the break in the Geneva ple to accept them as valid. That the facts as revealed by Maurer ple to accept them as valid. That the facts as revealed by Maurer Disarmament Conference, and the Disarmament Conference, and the mittee rooms, but instead we will take but instead we will take of our conventions before. Secondly, mittee rooms, but instead we will take but instea imperialism at the head of the official labor movement goes with-out saying. Their loathsome task is to blackguard the workers out saying. Their loathsome task is to blackguard the workers the U.S. The murdering of hundreds of the Soviet Union until their masters tell them to change their of Nicaraguans by "American democtune.

larly commend the report of the chairman of the delegation, we war for the American people. The torian of our Party, I will not refer towards the correct policy. must emphasize the fact that a mere report is not sufficient. Now persistent refusal of the American to the last convention in 1925. that the mission is today returning to the United States it is government to recognize the Work- Comrade Bittelman has said that Let us talk a little about China, be- * The two final acts of the play are long time among the workers because of his past traditions. If the American capitalist class. he is really desirous of serving the interests of the international working class and aiding the heroic workers of the Soviet Union in their efforts to hold the gains they have made; and continually of Sacco and Vanzetti. This was a shot directed at the very heart of the advance as he admits they have advanced; if he is really con- working class. It was a notice given ditions prevailing today in the United again use the phrase or enforce the vinced, as he says, that the Russian masses wish for peace above by the American business class that States are not favorable for the de- open door policy, but the characteriseverything else, he will go to the convention of the American they would not tolerate attempts on velopment of a mass Communist Federation of Labor in Los Angeles, in his capacity as president the part of workers to organize and Party and it would be a crime against door policy in China have disappeared of one of the largest and most important state federations in the cision on the part of the manufac- among the members if we were to Street's Chinese policy. They may be country, and there raise the demand for the recognition and the turers and mill-owners to stifle all say that the conditions for the de- resorted to only here and there. defense of the Soviet Union.

(5) Perspectives for the Party; (6) a rotten speech. He made a mistake.

Comrades, we want some deeds, not Travelling thousands of miles thru Russia, given free access in the imperialist attack on the Sov-to hide her and diplomatically averts denced by the break in the Geneva any discussion we have had in any again make the mistake of hiding dif- national morality society. He agrees

racy," the sending of battleships and not from our stenographic records, at do not become causes of struggle for due time properly persuaded and in

Analyze Differences.

posed by the equally patriotic French-

Besides being a sparking comedy,

play is to confirm ones contempt for

the ruling class and its political pup- The Desert Song

a plea for this recognition, but there is no specific statement to clothing and shoe manufacturers in our Party and from those who have that effect. This is a grave defect and it is to be hoped that the their attacks upon the unions in those pessimistic ideas regarding the de- Hull, commissioner of immigration, delegation remedies this by an unequivocal demand for recognition.

The Doubleday, Page-Doran Book Publishing Combination or reduce it to impotence. The cloth-ing manufacturers of New York are do not base our program on such con-

The combination of the two big publishing houses, Doubleday, Page and Company, and the George H. Doran Company fits in city fought tooth and nail the atwell with the series of mergers taking place in other industries. tempts of the subway workers to or-

The new combination controls by contract many of the most ganize. popular writers and is understood to be carrying on negotiations with many others. That a movement toward monopoly in the upon the foreign-born workers. Not book publishing business is under way there can be little doubt. only were attempts made at the last

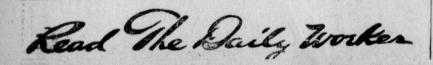
This trend in the book publishing industry recalls the fate congressional session to pass laws t of the independent magazines of two decades ago. This was the finger-print, register and photogram golden age of the "muckraker," there were a whole series of exposures of local, city and national political corruption and the wholesale intimidation, strike-brea. methods and policies of the trusts were the subjects of hundreds ing and deportation, but, at the pres of articles in magazines of wide circulation.

Wall Street got busy. Publishing companies were purchased outright or forced into bankruptcy. Once more American periodicals became "respectable." Ida Tarbell who first gained fame of its weaker sections. The series of by her exposure of Standard Oil and the Rockefeller family, bomb frame-up cases against foreign closed her career by writing a fulsome biography of John D.

There is today a tendency apparent in American literature which is skeptical of the wonderful claims made for American gration officials that millions of for capitalist civilization by its press agents. Many of the younger eign-born workers are illegally in this school of writers show actual hostility toward imperialist mani- country and are subject to deports festations.

While we have not the facts at hand at present to substantiate our contention fully, we are nevertheless convinced that it all these show the part played b will not be hard to prove that the Doubleday-Doran combination government officials in the present marks the beginning of an attempt by Wall Street to trustify the period of reaction. book publishing industry under its control and extend its power

of censorship.



The Bosses' Offensive. conditions for a Communist Then witness the "legal" murder Party.

of Sacco and Vanzetti. This was a Beware of Illusions. We maintain that the objective conimprove their conditions. It was a de- the Party to develop such illusions as the dominant features of Wall signs of protest against the present velopment of a mass Communist

By implication, of course, Maurer's letter can be considered order. This was in line with the pol- Party are favorable. Where we dificy of the coal operators, textile, fer very vitally from the enemies of Hull Fights Mexican Immigration.

> industries. The coal operators have velopments of the class struggle in comes out for restriction of immigrashown that even class-collaboration the United States is in this: we say ticn of workers from Mexico into the agreements do not satisfy them; they that these unfavorable objective con- United States, in a letter to the South

> are out to destroy the Miners' Union ditions are temporary and passing. Texas Chamber of Commerce at San or reduce it to impotence. The cloth- We do not base our strategy and we Antonio.

> to reintroduce the old sweat-shop con- ditions as absolute and eternal, but Coming! The Big Red Bazaar. ditions. The subway company in this

There is the concentrated and bit ter attack of American capitalism foreigners (an attempt to divide the labor movement) as a preliminary ent moment, there are plenty of signs that the American reactionaries are determined to attack the entire labor movement by concentrating on one workers, following the execution c Sacco and Vanzetti; the statements of Secretary of Labor Davis and immi tion; the injunction issued in Ohi against the right of miners, who happen to be foreign-born, to picket-The attack on The DAIL

WORKER and its being hailed before the federal courts; the raid on the offices of the Workers (Communist Party in Detroit and California, dur ing the Sacco-Vanzetti agitation; sentencing of Anita Whitney prison in California under the crim inal syndicalism laws: the inuncti.

three dominant stages characterizing ambassador's wife. It looks as though American imperialism in China: the game is up for a few anxious The LADDER

First, the open door. It does not moments. But the great secret she mean that our imperialism will never is to confide in her friend is that she has been awarded the medal of virtue. tics of American imperialist open bordering on the farcical, the play has social content, inasmuch as it reveals the role of the kept ladies of the diplomats and other political agents of imperialism. To see the

(To Be Continued).

WASHINGTON, (FP). - Harry E

pets. The cast is beyond criticism, ex-cept that David Glassford, as the CASINO 39 St. & B'way. Evs. 8.30 Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2.30

-.10

-.10

pets.



to this meeting.

U. C. W. C. H. Meeting.

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Booth At Bazaar.

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MEXICO FRANKLY ACCEPTS MORROW AS MORGAN ENVOY

Delegate of Oil Kings, **Declares** Press

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 25 .- Recognizing frankly that the republic of the United States is an imperialist machine for the advancing of the interests of the American capitalists, the Mexico City papers in commenting on the appointment of Dwight W. Morrow as ambassador to Mexico, profess their preference to deal directly thru him with the Wall Street financial oligarchy rather than with a second-rate "dollar diplomat." Since American democracy is in the hands of the money interests who also rule the destinies of the Latin-American states, El Universal concludes that "it may be preferable that one of them" (Wall Street oligarchs) "should diplomatically represent Washington in Mexico instead of sending us some secondary person."

The newspaper, however, goes on to warn the ambassadorial invader that he is not to imagine that he is dealing with a contemptible colony of the great northern power. "The main thing is," says El Universal, "that Mr. Morrow should not arrive here as have so many ambassadors and ministers of the United States, with the idea that he is a pro-consul to a barbarous colony.'

"Oils" Ambassador.

Excelsior is more explicit concerning the relations of the future ambassador and the House of Morgan. "As a member of the Morgan firm,' it observes editorially, "it is reasonable to presume that Mr. Morrow also points of the American financiers." A good deal of ironic emphasis is laid on the friendship of the Morgan delegate with President Coolidge, but it is perfectly understood in Mexico City that Dwight W. Morrow is the personal representative of the American oil and financial interests and that his appointment is only another step in the oil war.

to See Smith Endorsed; L. Borer. South and KKK Vexed

OGDEN, Utah, Sept. 25 .- The acfive mountain states in endorsing Charles Nemeroff. Smith of New York for the party's candidate for president has resulted in a flock of telegrams, winging their and denunciation. The resolution hailman," etc., is most intensely displeasing to the organization built up by one Wm. G. McAdoo, and not by any manner of means liquidated by his "retirement" from the race. On the catholic northeast seems to be as well



THE APPOINTMENT of Dwight W. Morrow (above) as American ambassador to Mexico has caused much speculation



Open Air Meetings Tonight. A. Gussakoff.

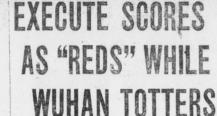
Night Workers Meet Tomorrow. E. 14th St. Very urgent.

Open Air Meetings Tomorrow. Rutgers Square. Speakers: Charles fiance will probably settle in Wash-Mitchell, Philip Frankfeld and H. Gor- ington in order to study "government

Grecht. 2700 Bronx Park, East. Speakers: shek. tion of democratic party workers of George Primoff, Carl Weissberg and

FD 4 2-A Meets Thursday. F. D. 4 2-A will meet Thursday, way to headquarters here, and about evenly divided between congratulations will be a special meeting to take ac-6.30 p. m. at 108 East 14th St. This tion on The DAILY WORKER-FREIing Smith as "the most available HEIT Bazaar. All members must be present.

Two Killed In Accident. WANTAGH, L. I., Sept. 25 .- Two were killed when a Ford coupe was other hand, the banking wet and hit by a west-bound passenger train at the Oakland Avenue crossing here



British Bomb Chinese Towns; Chiang Leaves sports clubs must be present. A discussion on sports work and some

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 25 .-At Nanning, capital of the province The meeting will take place at 108 of Kwangsi, mass requisitions are E. 14th St., Street, 8 p. m. tonight. being carried on which have resulted in the arrest of over 50 persons of whom 13 were immediately executed

last breath they unceasingly shouted: 'Down with the traitors! Down with Chiang Kai-shek! Long live the Communist Party!"

growing more and more strained. Salt and rice are again lacking. The rate Thursday, 6:30 p. m. at Room 237, 80 or general donations being unable to of the Wuhan bank-notes is falling. East 11th St. Shops are closed and numerous arrests and new executions are going on daily. Peasant detachments are still occupying Shenpao, the nearest

station town. The Cantonese Chinese newspapers report that on September 5, British ing. All welcome. airplanes shelled villages situated near the coast of the gulf southeast

of Kwantung. Many houses were The Canton papers state that the Pl., the Bronx, all day and evening Chinese authorities intend to protest Saturday and Sunday. against the bombardment before the

British consulate.

Soong as an excuse for a long so- Mencher and Gravitiz. Ave. C and 7th St. Speakers: Wil- journ in the United States Chiang participates in the ideas and view- liam L. Patterson, C. K. Miller and Kai-shek, traitor to the Chinese revolution and former leader of the Na-

there. Miss Soong has confirmed this articles from their friends. Send day and \$17 per week. saying that she and her present East 111th St.

affairs." It is understood here that Bankers and Wets Glad Lenox Ave. and 136th St. Speakers: Chiang's trip to the United States League of Lenoy City, N. J., to-Solon de Leon, Thomas Morance and foreshadows a growing understanding between American imperialism in night, 8 p. m., at a meeting to be Madison Ave. and 106th St. Speak- the Far East and the interests of held at 160 Mercer St. All workers

ers: Sam Don, M. Levine and Rebecca that section of the Chinese bour- are urged to join. geoisie represented by Chiang Kai-

BOOKS

ORGANIZATIONS Being Unable to Come to Camp They Send \$30 for the Defense. Sport Meeting Tonight. There will be an enlarged meeting the defense committee arranges an

of the D. E. C. sports committee. All of the D. E. C. sports committee. All members of the D. E. C. sports com-mittee, sports organizers, and section not possibly come to it, they feel it their duty to send in the money they sports committees as well as other

mmediate problems confronting the are not only for the purpose of enjoyment, but for the purpose of raisleague in this field will take place. ing funds to carry on the struggle against the betrayers of the labor movement. We also pointed out that the affairs were successful not only Soccer Meeting Tomorrow.

because the workers enjoyed them-The Metropolitan Workers' Soccer without trial or inquiry. All the Club meets tomorrow, 8 p. m. at 854 selves there, but because the workers persons executed were young men. On Jackson Ave., the Bronx. All soccer are interested in the work of the decases their way to execution and with their clubs are urged to send two delegates fense and are trying to help it by all means. The working masses therefore feel it their duty to come to all our affairs and when they cannot come

A conference of all councils of the they send in their donation anyhow. The Hankow newspapers report United Council of Working Class After the Coney Island Stadium Conthat the situation in that town is Housewives for the Daily Worker- cert there were many workers who Freiheit bazaar will be held next sent in money paying for their tickets

> come to the concert. After the Starlight Park Jamboree the same thing Tailors' Meeting. happened. Now, before the encamp Meeting of Local 1 will be held ment of the Joint Defense Committee tonight, 8 p. m., at Bohemian Na- is yet over, we already have received tional Hall, 321 East 73rd street. A \$30 from 3 workers of New Haven good speaker will address the meet- Conn. They state they are sending their donation because they cannot possibly come to the encampment as

the other workers of New Haven in-Volunteers wanted to sew for tend doing. Their names are Lazindamaged by the bombardment but Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar at sky, Sam Ginsberg and Alter Kazdan. the number of casualties is unknown. Comrade Gross' house, 1562 Minford If You Have Not Yet Registered-Better Hurry Up.

The defense committee announces that all those who have not registered

Hungarian Needle Trades Workers. for the camp should not come out. The Hungarian Needle Trades Everyone must register. It is there-Chiang To Study U. S. Imperialism. SHANGHAI, Sept. 24.—Alleging p. m., at 350 East 81st St. The ing to camp during the week of Sept. at the defense office, 41 Union Square, cab during the summer vacation pe-

Room 714. We also advise everyone riod. if they cannot come for the first week-The Progressive Group, Local 38, end to come the second week-end of determination to visit America in or- and friends to contribute articles for ing and entertaining program is be- FREIHEIT. On the very next day the last 20 years.

of the Unity Committee of the cloak- Send in your tax immediately!

Railway Trainmen on Soo MENACE WORKERS LABOR AND FRATERNAL Needle Trade Defense Line Taking Strike Vote; AS IMPU Railroad Ignored Demand **KEEPS COMING IN** MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., Sept. 25. -A strike vote has been ordered on the Soo line by the Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen because

of the attitude of the railroad officials in ignoring the union's demand for adjustment of seventeen grievances. About 2,000 workers are directly involved. One of the grievances is the violation by the railroad management of the agreement to hire union men. Nonunion workers have been brought into service, and union men forced to work alongside of them in some

Western Democratic **Endorsement of Smith**

next year.

tion at the milk graft hearings before Supreme Court Justice Charles S. Framed, Says Meredith Rompkins Friday, that the Smith Brothers, convicted milk bootleggers WASHINGTON, Sept. 25 .- Depict- who have already been driven from ng the Rocky Mountain-Pacific the city and from New York State are

States endorsement of Governor using Passaic as a base of operations. Cocoanut Oil for Butterfat. Smith, of New York, for the 1928

Jersey Bootleggers Use

Oil for Butterfat

Impure milk and cream, endanger

ng the lives of thousands of New

York workers continues to pour into

the city, it was learned yesterday from

a letter sent by Health Commissioner

Harris to C. E. Clyde Potts, of Mor-

ristown, N. J., president of the New

Jersey State Board of Health, asking

nim to help stem the flood of impure

Harris' letter followed the revela-

lairy products into the city.

"Can we not effect a working ar lemocratic presidential nomination as the "pre-arranged result of a meeting rangement," Commissioner Harris called for that purpose," Edwin T. asks in his letter, "that will make it Meredith, secretary of agriculture in impossible for any company whose the Wilson cabinet left for his home record is such of that International in Iowa today "to help nominate a Milk Company, or the Smith Brothers dry progressive democrat who can or of the Vineland Cheese Company," to operate in either community once

Meredith believes that with such a such a record is established thru comandidate his party has an excellent petent evidence?'

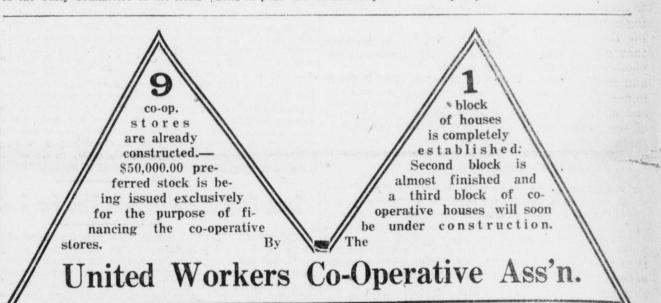
chance of being returned to power Among the money making schemes employed by the Vineland Cheese Company was the substituting of cocoanut oil for butterfat in making

Look for Taxi-driver Teacher. Hundreds of students at the Col- cheese and cream. ege of the City of New York are

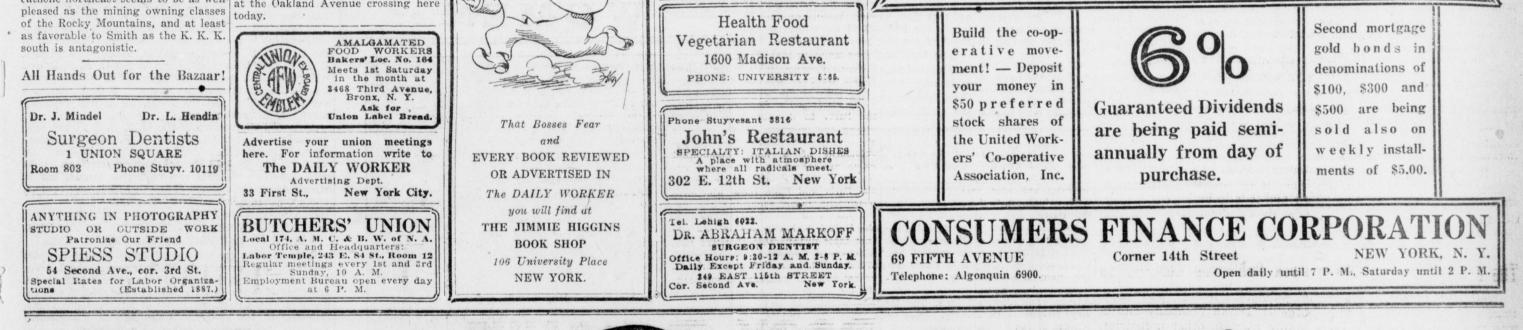
sharply scrutinizing their instructors Rich New Yorkers Will to see if they can discover the idenhis approaching marriage to Miss speakers will be Gold, Hyman, 24th to Oct. 2nd you should register tity of the teacher who drove a taxi- Move on October First

Scores of wealthy New York families will move into new apartments makers and furriers was published in before the end of the week, being the tionalist armies, has announced his appeals to all members of the local October 1st and 2nd. A very interest- The DAILY WORKER and The largest volume of household moving in

Workers' Section is called for to- der to study the workings of the its booth at the Daily Worker-Frei- ing prepared for the last 2 days of the first response came in. The first Most of the changes are being morrow afternoon at 3 o'clock at 108 militarist and imperialist machines heit bazaar. Workers should also get the encampment. Prices are \$3.00 per \$9 was sent in by the workers of made in the Fifth and Park avenue Bartnikoff shop, 315 West 36th St. district and on the Murray Hill, report of Chiang's American tour, them to L. Lieb, care of Goodman, 1 First Response to the Dollar Tax Call These nine workers have already ful- where new buildings containing lirge On Tuesday, September 20th a call filled their duty. It is your turn now. suites are being opened for Oct. 1 loccupancy.



Page Five



my RUSSIAN REVOLUTION ЧĒ NEW READERS DRIVE RK

"The existence of the Soviet Union is one of the main factors preventing capitalism from achieving its aims in the struggle against the workers and against the national emancipation movement. The mere existence of a proletarian dictatorship in such a gigantic country, and the moral and material support given by the Soviet Union to all oppressed classes and nations, have an immense revolutionary influence, and are among the main organizatory forces of both the labor movement and the national -A. I. RYKOV. emancipation movement."

Show the world imperialists that the forces behind the Russian Revolution are growing stronger every day. Every new reader secured for The DAILY WORKER is another bulwark of the world proletariat against the threat of the capitalist class against the Soviet Union. Send a real greeting to the Russian workers and peasants on the occasion of the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution, a greeting that they will welcome as a new token of solidarity from the working class of America. Do it now!

NEW READER'S PLEDGE-Greet the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution with your pledge to read The DAILY WORKER.

DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y. Here is my pledge to read The DAILY WORKER. Please mail this pledge as my revolutionary greeting to the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union on the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

My newsdealer is	Con an and a suit
Address	SIX months., 3.50
City Boro	Three months 2.00 In New York
My name is	· Per year\$8.00
Address	Six months 4.50 Three months 2.50
City Boro Santa	A Line months 2.00

Progress Made by Soviet Press Must Win Applause Of Labor the World Over

Page Six

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

ET us take a look into the printing plant of the Gudok (Whistle), the central organ of the Soviet Railroad Workers' Union, that circulates more than 400,000 copies daily

I had spent nearly the full day at the Palace of Labor, with Ivan Pirogow, the editor, and Victor Fin, the foreign editor, studying the type of material that went into the paper, getting an insight into the hopes and aspirations of those who were directly responsible for issuing this outstanding labor daily in the world today, as well as investigating the methods used in handling and developing the material sent in by thousands of worker-correspondents.

"Now we want you to see our printing plant," added Comrade Pirogow.

The plant was at some distance from the Palace of Labor where the union's headquarters and the editorial rooms of its daily are established. We made the distance In an automobile.

"Gudok" is printed in an inconspicuous building on a side street that runs off Toverskaya, one of Moscow's main thoroughfares. I was told that under the "old regime" this was the place of publication of "Russkoye Vedomosti," a so-called "liberal" publication under czarism. Now the plant belongs to Russia's railroad workers.

First of all, there were editorial rooms here, too. Here were editorial workers who received all the copy intended for the paper, who went over it and sent it on to the printers. The make-up editor, who was responsible for the arrangement of the material on the different pages, also had his office here. * * *

of linotype machines, pretty much the same as in an American newspaper office. The linotypes are up-to-The lower network of Consumers cooperatives are carrying on the mergentatient type manufactured to 2 billion roubles during the year. The artisan (kustar) co-coperatives have 600,000 members. The cooperative so-lution. The composing room is high-ceilinged and well lighted, providing an excellent work place with the best of health conditions. date machines, of the Mergenthaler type manufactured

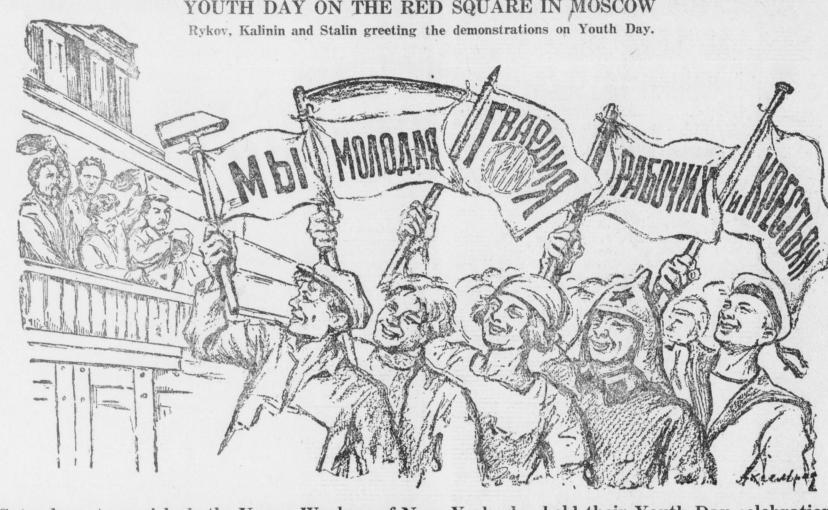
fitted to the cylinders of the printing presses. Some of rapid decline of the farming industry They place all farmers in a class with the old equipment still remained unused. It will soon as a factor in export trade. be cleared out.

that would have been a credit to any American newspaper plant. One of these is new.

"Gudok" appears mostly in six pages. This is due to the fact that newsprint production in the Soviet Union is still far short of the requirements, demanding that the size of all newspapers must be kept down. The two presses, therefore, are able to print easily the required

Then the maling room, where the "Gudok" was being put up in large bundles for shipment to the far ends of the Soviet Union. The mailers were at work at long tables, and there was the same smell of paste and twine that one gets in every newspaper mailing room. And train schedules at the various railroad stations.

the transportation industry.



Saturday, at one o'clock, the Young Workers of New York also held their Youth Day celebration.

FARMERS

Going on to the composing room, we find a long row FARMERS MUST COOPERATE WITH WORKERS AS EXPORTS TAKE DIZZY DROP, REPORT REVEALS

that in 1901 our agricultural exports their wives and children.

ports, and in 1926 only 40.6 per cent, with labor organizations cannot com- gest percentage of workers belonging tural cooperation were held. The making industry women constitute 60.4% of the total and by the more recent admission of pel congress to reduce skyscraper to the cooperatives falls to the transthe secretary of commerce that the duties on manufactured necessaries port workers (75.5 per cent). The paratuses and loud speakers is conpresent volume of farm exports has of life, before the next national conbeen made possible only 'by energetic ventions of the old parties, they need however, as the size of the paper is increased and as its circulation continues to grow. * * *

Iowa Progressive Farmers Plan for 1928 Campaign

MASON CITY, (FP) Sept. 25 .- produce the wealth of the earth in a there was the same hurry and bustle to get the bundles into the waiting automobile trucks that must make the are being made by the Progressive strucked between these two classes holds at the end of 1926. The turninto the waiting automobile trucks that must make the are being made by the Progressive struggle between these two classes Farmers of Iowa at their state head- will intensify until the toiling masses over of the agricultural cooperatives All Hands Out for the Bazaar! quarters in Mason City. The farm- become organized so that they can

It was as if the Times, in New York, or the Tribune, in Chicago, were the property of the railroad workers at Forest City in July, adopted an ad, tion, distribution and exchange to the in the United States, to be run as the official organ of vanced platform of government end that these agencies may be operatheir trade union, to champion the interests of labor in ownership and operation and have an ted in the interest of the many inuncompromising preamble reading in stead of for the benefit of a few.

CO-OPERATIVES

CO-OPERATIVE DEVELOPMENT IN THE U. S. S. R.

The lower network of Consumers amounted to 2 billion roubles during

League, flays the high-tariff ex- would either make them dump a big societies increased 11.1 per cent and work. 655 courses were organized The stereotyping room also bore witness that new equipment was being introduced. Here the metal forms are being made, with the latest machinery, that are The membership of the Consumers operative courses a whole series of those who paid \$500 per acre for Cooperatives increased 32.1 per cent. special courses were held. At the "The fatal fallacy and folly of a wheat lands and \$700 for corn lands. The biggest increase in membership same time cooperative educational protective tariff to help agriculture", That created the farm bloc, but it falls to the villages; the membership work was also carried on among the The press battery consisted of two large machines says Marsh, "is shown by the recent also created poverty and bankruptcy of the rural cooperatives increased masses. The cooperatives give mareport of the secretary of agriculture for farmers, and cruel suffering for 44 per cent. The working class terial assistance to 20,000 reading made up 65.2 per cent of all our ex- "If farm organizations cooperation per cent to 46.8 per cent. The lar- discussions on questions of agriculturnover of the Consumers Cooperatinually increasing. tives increased 86.7 per cent, in the

course of one year. The balance by Chicago Printers Give October 3rd, 1926 was expressed in 11,719,000,000 roubles (an increase **Funds for Unionizing**

CHICAGO, Sept. 25 .- To assist the unionizing of unorganized shops in

commodity circulation has increased and the share capital has been augmented. The number of agricul-tural cooperatives was 66.839 con-4 of the pressmen has assessed its members 50 cents a week.

tion from Baku, its secretary. Albert Coyle, made the

Economic Construction Rationalization Results Show U.S.S.R. On Upgrade

RATIONALIZATION of production has already achiev-ed considerable results. After the introduction of considerable improvements in the garment making factories of Leningrad, productivity of labor increased 45-80%; in the "Krassny Treugolnik" works the system of division of labor increased productivity between 4.5 and 11%; in the "Znamya Truda" metal works productivity of labor has more than doubled.

Rationalization has achieved similar results in Mos-cow enterprises. Thus, in the "Press" works production per head has increased 20%, in the "Dukat" works 40%, in the "Novaya Zarya" works 40%, etc.

This was accompanied by a reduction of the cost of production.

In enterprises where rationalization was introduced, wages increased. For instance in the "Electric" works in Leningrad workers engaged in assembling cartridge parts are earning since the installation of the conveyor 4 to 4 roubles 50 kopeks instead the former 2 roubles 50 kopeks.

CONSTRUCTION OF POWERFUL REFRIGERATORS. Refrigerator Combines in Leningrad and Poltava.

In honor of the 10th Anniversary of the Nov. 7th Revolution an export refrigerator will be opened in Novorossisk. Construction of refrigerators has been taken in hand in Baku and Poti. Building operations have started in Poltava in connection with the construction of the biggest refrigerator of the combine. Attached to it will be mechanized slaughter yards on the model of those in Chicago, and also albuminous works and works for rendering down of intestines and fat. It is intended to set up a similar combine in Leningrad.

WOMEN-CHAIRMEN OF VILLAGE SOVIETS.

Peasant women are beginning to play a more and more important role in social and state life in the U.S.S.R. According to latest information 683 women have been elected chairmen of village Soviets throughout the U. S. S. R.

Viatka takes first place among other gubernias in regard to the election of women as chairmen of village WOMEN IN INDUSTRY.

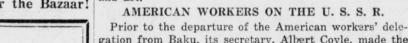
From year to year women are playing an increasingly important role in industry.

On January 1st, 1924, 451,600 women were employed in the manufacturing industry throughout the U. S. S. R., in 1925, 535,200; in 1926, 710,200, and on January 1st, 1927 the number of women employed in that industry was 743,000.

The textile industry is employing more women than membership has increased from 38.5 rooms. Last year 7,330 lectures and any other. At the beginning of 1927, 58.7% of the workers employed there were women. In the garmentnumber of itinerant cinema ap- number of workers; in the heavy metal industry 9.8% dustry 8.9%; in the chemical industry 32%; in the food industry 27.9%, and in the building industry 12.7%.

GROWING EXPENDITURE FOR NATIONAL EDUCATION.

In the Ukraine 108 million roubles have been assigned for the requirements of national education in 1927-28, i. e. 21% more than was assigned for the current year. It is intended to increase the number of children's playthe Chicago printing industry, Local grounds and kindergartens and to develop the network of workshops. Special attention will be paid to the proper financing of the courses for the liquidation of illiteracy and to the development of Ukrainian culture and art.



"But, of course," said Comrade Pirogow, "such things part: can only be after the revolution, even in the United States of America."

Here I found, however, that other publications appeared in addition to the "Gudok."

The Railroad Workers' Union issues numerous periodicals, prints books, pamphlets and leaflets, in fact has developed one of the most extensive publishing enterprises within the Soviet Union, that compares well with the work done in the printing plants of the Pravda, the organ of the Communist Party, or Isvestia, the official publication of the Soviet Government.

* * *

There is "Sparks of Silence," a technical monthly, beautifully illustrated, that has reached a circulation of 75,000 copies. "The Railway Worker," a fortnightly, Mine Workers of America which has servation Center, Cooperative Colony, has 15,000 subscribers. It deals with the internal prob- raged for the last five months I will 2700 Bronx Park East, New York lems of the union.

"One Who Laughs" is the name of the comic weekly, that had a circulation of 75,000 on Jan. 1, this year, but by the union, the miners are more Editor, The DAILY WORKER: by June, when I was in Moscow, this had gone over the determined than ever to win. Yes, The first day that the Public 100,000 mark to 110,000 copies weekly. * * *

This phenomenal growth recalled the development of a family are given a few dollars a Powers school at Frankford Avenue some other publications in the Soviet Union. There is the theoretical monthly, "The Bolshevik," the subscrip-the theoretical monthly, "The Bolshevik," the subscription list of which has grown as follows: 1924, 22,840; conditions the miners are on the setts and the teacher said that this 1925, 40,000; 1926, 44,000, and 1927, 83,000, thus in- picket lines early in the morning, in was the state that executed those two creasing almost four times in three years.

That the peasants are reading more than ever is these half starved miners are you went on and said that no punishment shown by the following: they had 51 publications in 1923 should see how the company fears was severe enuogh for them and she with a circulation of 149,000; in 1924, 122 publications them. Today a non-union miner was was only sorry that they did not get with 1,667,930 subscribers; in 1926, 119 publications injured and to take him to the local punished twice as much as they did. with 1,466,876 subscribers.

* *

to 1926. This was due to the fact that a great deal of ful. waste in overlapping was eliminated through the consolidation of some of the publications. This resulted in the marked improvement of those remaining.

* * *

There are publications for the various national populations, of which there are so many within the borders of the Soviet Union. In 1923, there were 86 such publilications, with a circulation of 257,789; in 1925; 170 pub-art and in the co-operative move- H. Z. lications with 673,371 subscribers; in 1926, 206 such publications with 831,753 subscribers, thus showing a continuous gain.

There are 29 youth publications in the Soviet Union, 12 for the industrial workers, 16 for the peasantry and one a mixture of both. The Youth Pioneers have 19 different publications.

* *

Regime.

"The organization as a body should "The producers of wealth and the be prepared at all times to cooperate great combinations of capital have no interests that are identical. It is the with other progressive state or nainterest of the industrial and bank- tional groups for the attainment of ing overlords to keep the people who the ideals enunciated herein."

#1

going to attempt some counter-propa-

has made me realize the need of an

such as The Young Pioneers and I

am going to see that my children

I am, Fraternally yours,-Mrs.

join as soon as possible.



The Miners' Terrible Struggle. | garten, reading room, health center Editor, The DAILY WORKER-

etc. Address all communications to the To give comrades all over the country an idea of the strike of the United Director of The Workers' Health Con-

say that today, in spite of the poor City .--- B. Liber.

relief and compensation given them when I said poor relief I mean that schools opened in Philadelphia was most of the miners are in need of Friday, September 9th. At supper food and clothing. Only miners with one of my children, who attends the

some places as early as 3.30 a.m. bad men who held up and robbed two

To give you some idea of how active men and then murdered them. She doctor five company policemen went I think that it looks as though the It will be seen that there was a falling off from 1925 with him, altho the miners are peace- noble Board of Mis-Education was

> All comrades would contribute to ganda on the Sacco-Vanzetti case, the aid of the fighting miners if they among younger school children. This knew their terrible conditions.

-Alfonzo Latanzie, Arnold, Pa. organization among the children, Appeal For Art Works.

Editor. The DAILY WORKER-As one who is interested both in

ment, I have been authorized by the office of the United Workers' Co- DAILY WORKER:

operative Association to appeal for I think it possible just here to ask art works to be temporarily or per- you to convey our sincere condolence

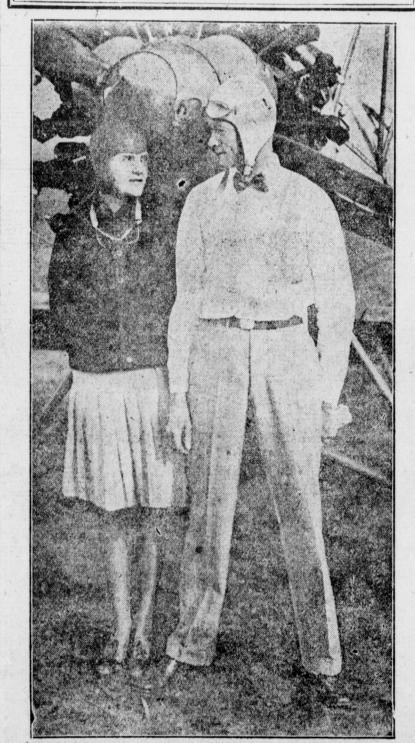
manently exhibited at the public to Mrs. Rose Sacco, and though many meeting places of the Bronx Co-opera- miles apart, our hearts are with her tive Colony. An intelligent and ap- and the committee that put up so preciative population of 2000 work- noble a fight in behalf of the two ers-soon, with the addition of new martyrs.

Thus one can get lost in a maze of figures, that grow buildings, to be increased to 10,000- I dare say you have seen the little and grow as illiteracy disappears in the Soviet Union, will be thankful to the donors. Gifts that we were able to do, nevertheless, the illiteracy that once held the Russian masses in ig- or loans of original sculptures, paint- we are in the CAUSE and for that norance, since they were not supposed to know how to ings, drawings or of good reproduc- reason we consider same our duty to read or write, or think, under czarism. All this they tions from great masters will be ac- assist in whatever manner possible. are now learning to do, and rapidly, under the Soviet cepted by a special committee and "The Emancipator"-Wm. Brewster, distributed in the auditorium, kinder- St. Thomas. Virgin Is.

WOMEN

of 39.6 per cent as compared with

the preceding year). The rate of



Mrs. Ruth Ederle, who continually threatens to hop the Atlantic but hasn't started yet. There are many women fliers preparing for stunt flights at present.

following statement to a representative of the press:

"I hope that the visit of this delegation will be an encouragement to send another and a bigger delegation to the U. S. S. R., including, maybe, conservative leaders. If 20-30 such leaders will come to the U.S.S.R. and will see with an unprejudiced mind what we have seen, i. e. the true state of affairs in the U. S. S. R., relations between America and the U.S.S.R. will certainly assume a different aspect.

As to our impressions of the U.S.S.R., I can say: we really did not think that the U.S.S.R. is developing and reconstructing itself as rapidly as it does. All we have seen greatly exceeds our expectations. It is true. American workers receive higher wages, but in other respects the workers of the U.S.S.R. receive much which the American workers never get.

MONARCHISTS PREPARE MORE TERRORIST ACTS AND EXPLOSIONS; INTENTION TO POISON PUB-LIC AND FACTORY DINING HALLS, ETC.

Quite recently (at the end of June) several terrorist acts have been prevented. While crossing the Latvian frontier ex-officers Samoilov, Stroyev and Aderkas were arrested. As they have themselves confessed, this group was sent by the Paris committee of Russian monarchists. followers of the ex-Grand Duke Nicolai Nikolaevitch Romanov, for the organization of a series of terrorist acts against individual Soviet workers in Leningrad. These men also confessed that they are professional spies and that the Latvian Secret Service Department has been helping them systematically in return for their espionage in Russia.

Alexander Borisovitch Balmasov, Captain of the Wrangel army and Alexander Alexandrovitch Solsky were arrested in August in the village Shua in the Petrozavodsk uyezd (near the Finnish frontier). They had on them arms, bombs, hand-grenades, Bickford fuses, etc. This group, together with another consisting of Solovyev and Sharin were sent to the U. S. S. R. by the representatives of the monarchist organization in Helsingfors with the direct participation and assistance of the Finnish general staff. These people received explosives and everything required for the manufacture of bombs with the help of members of the Finnish general staff. Both these groups were sent for the organization of terrorist acts against members of the U.S.S.R. government and also for causing explosions on the Volkhov electrical station, in newspaper offices, and premises where district Party meetings are held. They were also to poison the food prepared in public and factory dining halls. The arrested, Balmasov and Solsky, described in detail how the explosion in the business-men's club in Leningrad was prepared and carried out.

The investigation of the case of the Latvian and Finnish terrorist groups is nearing its end.

SEND IN YOUR LETTERS

The DAILY WORKER is anxious to receive letters from its readers stating their views on the issues confronting the labor movement. It is our hope to develop a "Letter Box" department that will be of wide interest to all members of The DAILY WORKER family. Send in your letter today to "The Letter Box," The DAILY WORKER, 33 First street, New York City.