

THAT Chiang Kai-shek was a much over-rated hero is the gist of an article written for a London mean zine by the Chinese correspondent for the New York Herald-Tribune. Chiang drew his strength from the masses says this correspondent and his popularity was created for him by the Communists whom he used as long as they were of service to him in his aim to be dictator of China. Departmental Officials When he felt that he could dispense with the radicals and with the Soviet military and political advisers of the Kuomintang he massacred the leaders of the former and maneuvered to LOS ANGELES, Oct. 2.-All de-

By T. J. O'Flaherty

have the latter sent back to Russia. partments of the American Federation of Labor, meeting in pre-con-

Japan and other imperialist powers Seventh convention of the federation for support. Even the he may be opens tomorrow, without, however, a able to again play a big role in China welcoming address from the head of it will only be temporary and not as the chamber of commerce of Los Anthe beloved leader of the masses, but geles, as had been promised.

as the militarist tool of foreign imperialism. The writer of the article referred to, states quite frankly that DAILY WORKER has been telling its andria.

readers right along. \* \*

WE are glad to be able to state that duled to speak to the delegates either the Chinese revolution has entered Monday or Tuesday. a new phase with the revolutionary

ment. Union. There are rumors that Japan

agression pact between Persia and to critics in our ranks." the U.S.S.R. Great Britain and the The elections in departments make mittee of the Communist International.

TO SPEAK; OPEN SHOP HEAD WON'T THE DELUSION

Stra

Mostly Re-elected

\* \* CHIANG is now a discredited poli-tician, depending on the favor of their deliberations, and the Forty-

> Open Shopper Declines. The chamber of commerce is defi-

the exploited coolies and the pea-santry were the backbone of the revo-lutionary movement and that they trusted the Communists and that Chiang collapsed like a stuffed shirt and file unionists here, as much as when the Communists withdrew their was the selection for convention support from him. This is what The headquarters of the scab Hotel Alex-

> Secretary of Labor J. J. Davis and Senator Hiram W. Johnson are sche-

The tenor of the convention is bitworkers and peasants the head as terly reactionary. Outside of the well as the backbone of the move- fight centering around metal trim, Already they have captured and class collaboration policies, such important cities. In the as labor banking and insurance, the meantime, another discontented gen- only live issue is the attack on the eral is marching on Peking and left wing. Friday, President William Chang-Tso-lin is debating whether to Green of the A. F. of L. and Secrebuy him or fight him. The Japanese tary Frank Morrison address of the are said to be strengthening their Los Angeles Labor Council, and deposition in Manchuria and preparing voted their time to a rhapsody of hostile movements against the Soviet their own leadership and furious attheir own leadership and furious atwill soon recognize the robbery of tacks' on the progressives, who are not represented in the convention, as it is made up of the upper strata of

union bureaucrats. "What a misera-

(Continued on Page Five)

Hyman and Freiheit

The criminal libel suit brot by Mor-

ris Sigman, right wing president, In-

the 57th St. court, 2 p. m. today.

A hearing for a permanent injunc-

tion against the Cloak and Dressmak-

ers' Joint Board, requested by Local

Workers' Union, will also be acted

(Continued on Page Five)

The third right wing legal act

upon today.

International Ladies' Garment

Czar once parcelled this country be-tween them. The war upset that apple cart. Even then Standard Oil



## **COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL STATES REASONS FOR** TROTSKY-VUYOVITCH EXPULSION FROM EXECUTIVE

Cites Secret Anti-Party Printing P. at of the Opposition; They Have ly a hundred thousand by the officers **Continuously Flaunted Bolshevik Discipline** 

#### (Special Cable to The DAILY WORKER)

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Oct. 2.-Pravda, the official organ of the Communist Party of the A NOTHER interesting bit of foreign news is the ratification of a non-cil, "we would all have if we listened Control Commission to all sections of the cil, "we would all have if we listened Control Commission to all sections of the Jacksonville scale of wages, except cently arrived from Canton to lecture

"The eighth plenum of the executive committee of the Comintern," it says, "which met in out any assurance that the scale will Executions continue in Hankow May of this year to consider the question of the actions of the Opposition passed a resolution On that date a meeting will be held published the names of another nime which categorically prohibits Comrades Trotsky and Vuyovitch from continuing their factional of the joint wage scale committee

# **CAPTURE SIX DISTRICTS IN HUPEH**

#### **Reactionaries Murder More Communists; British Organize Fascisti** in Shanghai

SHANGHAI, China, Oct. 2 .- South Chinese peasant detachments after a fierce battle have occupied Chenghai, forty-five kilometers south of Swatow, the latter city having been captured two weeks ago by the revolutionary army commanded by Yehting.

Peasant detachments are simultaneously beseiging Puning. a town fifty kilometers west of Swatow in the direction of Canton. The defense of Puning is organized by one Fang, a big local landlord whose estates were confiscated by the peasantry,

The news appearing in the Chinese and English press of Shanghai, and Honkong that the revolutionary army has successfully maintained its control of Swatow is confirmed. On the night of September 29 an attack by sea was made. Warships of the right-wing Kuomintang government at Canton, convoying transports loaded with soldiers, were repulsed by the strong and well defended coastal fortifications at Swatow. The attacking force has sailed away.

Arm the Workers.

All eastern Kwantung province ha:

**Pending** Arbitration

**ILLINOIS OWNERS** 

**UNION OFFICIALS** 

SIGN TRUCE WITH

CHICAGO, Ill., Oct. 2 .- An agreement for a separate peace ending until next February the lock-out of be-

coal miners in Illinois, permitting ganizations of Hunan province. them to mine coal and break the defense of the union against a similar has not ceased, according to accurate ock-out in other states affecting near- information received here. This is has just been signed by the officers actionary local government which

#### ers of America. Temporary Truce.

ers in such mines as the operators for work around machines, but with- on Communism.

been occupied by revolutionar: troops numbering twelve thousand Well armed peasants are assisting the revolutionary armies. In all villages and cities occupied, the revo lutionary armies proceed at once to arm the peasants and workers. Peasants Win In Hupeh.

Hankow papers received here ad-Agree to Break Strike mit the successes of the peasan movement in all the southern part o: Hupeh province. The peasant rec army there, organized under Com munist direction, has occupied six districts.

The command of the army has estween seventy and eighty thousand tablished liason with the peasant or

The guerrila war in Hainan Island of District No. 12, United Mine Work- tries to suppress the peasant forces but as these are scattered all over the island, no 'success has been at By the term of settlement, the min- tained in destroying them.

Brutal Executions.

last beyond the date of Feb. 7, 1928. The papers of that city have just

had its finger in the petroleum and an American financial expert was engaged to set the Persian house in order. When the Russian workers and peasants overthrew the Czar's government one of their first acts was to cancel all the unfair treaties forced by the Czar on weaker coun-tries. Persia was one of the lowtries. Persia was one of the beneficiaries of this policy. Since then Great Britain has been active in Great Britain has been active in persia trying to make trouble for the Soviet Union. But honesty is on the side of Soviet diplomacy and strange tho it may seem, honest diplomacy is proving effective for the U.S.S.R.

DIPLOMATIC relations between Poland and the Soviet Union seem be steadily improving. When ternational Ladies' Garment Workers' Peter Voikoff, the Soviet minister to Union, against Ben Gold, Louis Hy-Poland was assassinated in Warsaw by a Russian monarchist, it looked as Freiheit and Unity, will come up in man and the editorial staffs of the

(Continued on Page Six)

ERENCH SAILORS MUTINY AT TIME OF PRISON FIGHT

TOULON, Oct. 2 .- The struggle of the 64 political prisoners in the Toulon naval prison was followed immediately by the mutiny of the crew of the French warship, Ernest Re- THREE months ago Wuhan was nan, in Toulon harbor. Refusing to still the centre, the heart of na-

one more in the series of outbreaks Three months ago Wuhan could among the soldiers and sailors sweep- easily be distinguished from Canton, ing thru the land and sea forces of where Li Chi Hsin, the reactionary the French imperialists, and which tupan inaugurated his bloody dictathe government is attempting to meet torship and appointed himself with with fierce and indiscriminate repri- the best blood of the Cantonese prosals has not been ended with the ar- letariat and peasantry. Three months ment commanded the fear if not the national proletariat and of the ex- peasants, soldiers and students, and working class of the three major im- ness manager of the union. rests of four leaders and imprison- ago Wuhan could also be distinguish- respect of even the most venomous ploited peoples throughout the world. even the merchants were taught by perialist countries, were still on the

iterranean fleet.

the bombardment by the French war- itarists as with the imperialist pow- Nationalist Government. (Continued on Page Two) 'ers.

#### LIBEL GARFIELD LABOR RALLY ATTACKED BY BOOTLEGGERS the Committee of the report of a joint committee of the report of the

GARFIELD, N. J., Oct. 2.-At a | It was when George E. Powers, the executive committee if this strug- president, representing the operators, ousing rally for the city council can- labor speaker of New York was at- gle did not cease. Facts which have and District President Harry Fishdidates on the labor ticket, Gus Deak, tacking and exposing the democratic become known since the meeting of wick of District 12, U. M. W. A., to-John Di Santo and Felix Panarisi held and republican parties as enemies of the plenum in May have shown that gether with State Senator (Republichere last night in the Third Ward, the labor that the bootleggers sprang to warnings given Comrades Trotsky an) Wm. Sneed, vice-president of Disdemocratic stronghold, republican and the defense of the old parties. Despite and Vuyovitch have gone unheeded, trict 12. democratic bootleggers made a con- their interruptions the meeting con- and that the Opposition retaliated to Charges Against Gold, certed attempt to break up the labor tinued with even greater interest and that the opposition retailated to the categorical prohibition of the facenthusiasm. neeting.

### NOTICE TO ALL NEW YORK PARTY MEMBERS

ALL Party members are asked to report promptly at 8 P. M. on Wednesday, October 5th at Madison Square Garden, 49th Street, near 8th Avenue, in order to receive their assignments to posts at The DAILY WORKER-FREIHEIT Bazaar. Unit organizers are asked to see to it that every Party member reports and receives a definite assignment of duty. Comrades who are unemployed are asked to report at the Garden at 11 A. M. on Wednesday.

WILLIAM W. WEINSTONE, District Organizer.

struggle and instructs the Presidi- provided for in the existing contract, um of the executive committee of to hear the report of a joint commisthe International Control Commis- dent of the Illinois Coal Operators' sion, to formally expel them from Association, H. C. Perry, his vice-To Cut Wages.

By Fred Ellis

This joint commission is charged tional struggle by intensifying it to in the agreement just signed with Demand Recognition of an unparalleled degree by a broad at- | the task of investigating "demands, tack on the Communist Party of the claims and contentions" of both the U. S. S. R. and the Comintern, and operators and the miners. It is speciby fresh attempts to disrupt the fically agreed to that the joint comunity of the Leninist ranks both in mission shall look into the wage scale, the U. S. S. R. and thruout the and working conditions in Illinois mines, and that its report shall be the world.

Gave Promise to Cease. Continuing, the statement says: "Called to account at the August scale committee in February, and to plenum of the Central Committee and take effect on April 1. the Central Control Commission of the Communist Party of the U.S.S. R., the Opposition once again as in

who work around coal cutting and (Continued on Page Two) (Continued on Page Two)

(Continued on Page Five)



### Union, \$3 Wage Raise

A strike of more than 1,200 window cleaners is expected this morning. Eleventh-hour negotiations called by the bosses having been repudiated by them on Saturday, the decision to foundation of a new district agreestrike was in the hands of the execument on wages and conditions of work tive committee of the workers' organito be drawn up by the joint wage zation, the Window Cleaners' Protective Union, was still in session last night as this edition of The DAILY WORKER went to press.

Recognition and Raise.

Recognition of the union and a \$2 weekly increase in pay are the primary demands of the workers who achieved a reputation for militancy as a result of their successful strike last year.

Division of the ranks of the workers by inspiring the organization of a semi-company union was the latest

union representatives from the im- tactic of the bosses who anticipated perialist and colonial countries came the present strike move. During the to revolutionary China to see for past week as a result of the strike themselves what profound changes preparations, nearly 100 members of were taking place in awakening, the fake union enrolled with the bone fide organization.

#### Prepare for Struggle.

The Wuhan Government, as for-Late yesterday Peter Darck, secmerly Canton, became an asylum for the oppressed and persecuted of all retary of the union, declared that the the colonial and semi-colonial coun- executive committee was empowered tries: Hindus, Koreans, Javanese, to call a strike, and unless the bosses capitulated at the last moment. there would be a strong picket line on hand

THREE months ago the first Inter- this morning. national Workers' Delegation,

Arbitrate Machine Wages.

In the matter of wages paid men

authority of the Wuhan Govern- support and solidarity of the inter- Three months ago the workers, composed of representatives of the fight," asserted Harry Feinstein, busi-

ment of fifty sailors, but is expected to spread to other vessels in Toulon harbor and various units of the Big bour-traise its head; abroad the imperialist to spread to other vessels in Toulon harbor and various units of the Med-the program and inspired people integration of the big bour-traise its head; abroad the imperialist to spread to other vessels in Toulon harbor and various units of the Med-the program and inspired people integration of the big bour-traise its head; abroad the imperialist to spread to other vessels in Toulon harbor and various units of the Med-the program and inspired people integration of the big bour-traise its head; abroad the imperialist to spread to other vessels in Toulon harbor and various units of the Med-

giant China.

"We are prepared for a sharp

forces of the new China, especially apartment here, Mrs. Earl Carroll,

The Rise of Reaction in W By SZ-TOH-LI

eat the rotting meat being sold to the tionalist-revolutionary China. Wuhan naval commissary department by the corrupt French meat barons, the sailors of the Ernest Renan abstained the support of the masses, the toiling from mess while their officers masses of the workers and peasants threatened them with shooting and —the decisive factor in every revo-imprisonment. The mutiny, which is lutionary movement.

SZ-TOH-LI of the Pan-Pacific Trade Union Central Bureau has furnished The DAILY WORKER with four articles describing the betrayal of the liberation movement by the Wuhan leaders and the horrible butcheries and suppression which followed their surrender to Chiang Kai-shek and the other militarists.

By documentary evidence the writer shows that the Wuhan "moderates" took the same attitude toward the labor movement and the peasant organizations as did imperialists and their militarist allies.

Written the first of August, the general predictions made by the writer have been confirmed fully by subsequent events.

THREE months ago the voice and ernment still enjoyed the unqualified of the Wuhan Government.

geoisie and the feudal elements of powers were already beginning to mighty revolutionary nation of 140 Revolution. Andre Marty, who led the naval China, who were willing to compro-reconcile themselves to the idea of million workers and peasants, lent WUHAN, as the heir of Red Can-with the Black Sea fleet expines mise as easily with the Northern million workers and their organizations. The carcerated in the federal producer inmutiny in the Black Sca fleet against mise as easily with the Northern mil- the permanence and stability of the every ounce of their phenomenal en-

he permanence and stability of the every ounce of their phenomenal en-lationalist Government. We ton, promised fairly to become Three months ago the Wuhan Gov-nart of the Chinese Revolution and lution. Labor delegations and trade Three months ago the Wuhan Gov-

Filipinos, Formosans, etc.

age Iwo

## **BOSTON AND CHESWICK**

#### By JAMES P. CANNON.

HARDLY had the executioners of Boston completed their work of burn-ing to death the two victims of capitalist justice, Sacco and Vanzetti, than their prototypes of Pennsylvania were already at work stirring the cauldron of a new frame-up in which 20 miners of the little coal town of Cheswick have already been indicted and await trial. The connection between the two cases is an even closer one, for the arrests in Cheswick arose, out of the attack made by state cossacks upon a Sacco-Vanzetti protest meeting held by the workers of Cheswick in solidarity with their two comrades in Boston. With the brutality for which they are notorious, the troopers charged into the meeting, dealing blows to men, women and children with their clubs, blinding them with tear gas and trampling under the hoofs of their horses those who came in their way. Scores of workers were severely injured and wounded in the course of this bestial attack. And in addition, one of the state troopers was shot and killed.

It is not known who killed the trooper. What we can be pretty sure of, however, is that every effort will be made to victimize the arrested miners who have already been indicted on charges of inciting to riot, resisting an officer and unlawful assembly. It means that another Sacco-Vanzetti case is being cooked up, and in black Pennsylvania there are many expert hands for such a job.

The International Labor Defense, which so ardently fought for life and freedom for Sacco and Vanzetti, which was the organizing and driving force in the protest movement, quite naturally takes up the defense of the Cheswick miners, who have already been indicted on three counts for their part in the fight for Sacco and Vanzetti. It is all a part of our task of fighting with all our resources and might against the imprisonment or torture or death of any worker who is a victim of the infamous American capitalist institution of the frame-up system. The I. L. D. is providing legal defense for the arrested miners and will conduct a vigorous campaign, with all the means at its disposal, to prevent the success of this new frame-up, to prevent making Cheswick another Boston.

### **HERESY HUNT ON** IN YORKVILLE; IS LED BY STRATON

The Rev. John Roach Straton, the chief holy man of New York City, has appeared in Yorkville court with a complaint against Charles Smith, president of the American Society for president of the American Society for the Advancement of Atheism.

Adjournment of the case was had for a week after Magistrate Gott- gence of the plaintiff could not be lieb to all intents and purposes constituted himself the defender of this city's greatest publicity hunter and insisted that former Judge Leonard ed out that it has taken "six months the groups which represent the worst Snitkin, acting for Smith, should use for the literature and blasphemous dregs of the international labor the title of "doctor" in addressing a material to outrage the sensibilities question to the harassed business agent of god.

#### Pained by Pamphlets.

Straton, who professes to believe all the ancient dogmas and who court after adjournment, the presipreaches the fearsome religion of the dent of the Association for the Admost revolting sections of the old tes- vancement of Atheism stated that L'tament, claims that he has been out- next Saturday he would produce raged in an intolerable manner by the some material from the pen of the orientation) etc. receipt and perusal of atheist litera- pastor that "will match in obscenity Remarks referring to Uldine Ut- any the complainant can offer." ture sent him by the defendant.

ley, the girl evangelist who is a pro-preferred by Straton are regarded as recent elections in Altona, where the cipline Comrade Trotsky openly detege of Straton's, in an uncomplimen-tary manner and aftributed to Mr tary manner, and attributed to Mr. that assiduous publicity-seeker. Smith, seem to have irked the holy It is believed, however, that the R. obtained little more than 300 him. man beyond endurance. His defense case may have serious consequences votes, the Opposition continues to of her before Magistrate Gottlieb was for the defendant and for the free-

### COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL STATES REASONS FOR TROTSKY-VUYOVITCH EXPULSION FROM EXECUTIVE

"Notwithstanding the resolution of

claim that these bankrupt philistines | tions of the Party fight in defense (Continued from Page 1). its declaration of October 16, 1926, represent 'the only genuinely revolu- of its unity, who guard the elementsolemnly undertook to cease the fac- tionary Leninist' organization as dis- ary principles of its discipline withtional underground work against the tinct from the 'degenerate' Commu- out which the Party and Comintern nist International.

party. "This promise was given under the direct threat of expulsion of the leadtee of the Communist Party of the U. S. S. R. But only a very few days later this August promise met

the same fate as the declaration of the 16th of October. The Opposition concerning the leadership of the Comviolated the promise it gave to the whole Party and to the whole International, and thereby made the continuation of Trotsky and Vuyovitch as members of the Executive Committee of the Comintern absolutely impossible.

#### Violate Pledge. "Notwithstanding the promise it

gave to the August plenum of the Central Committee and the Central Control Commission, the Opposition of the Comintern in China. continued to form its organizational centers which in fact represent noth- the August plenum of the Central ing more nor less than an attempt to Committee of the Communist Party form embryonic nuclei for a second of the U. S. S. R. to which the Op-

great dervish of baptistry since he told the lawyer for the defense that Trotskyist party parallel with the position undertook to submit concern-"he was to be respected in this Communist Party of the U. S. S. R. ing the opening of discussion for one court." The magistrate also upheld At the same time it continued to month prior to the Fifteenth Party the contention of the plaintiff that maintain and strengthen its connec- Congress, the Opposition demands an article in one of the magazines tions with various renegade groups that discussion be opened immediateintroduced by the prosecution which abroad, including the Maslov-Fischer ly, and in every way tries to force group in Germany, Souvarine in immediate discussion in violation of

sensibilities of the shaman of "The disruptive work in the Com-

munist Party of the U.S.S.R. was Uldine Does Not Lisp, the bible and its tenets," said Mag-istrate Gottlieb. "To those, such an formation of a second party outside al clearness how far the Opposition al clearness how far the Opposition the bible and its tenets," said Mag- the Comintern. To the menace of a position demonstrates with exception- ers." and against the Communist Party of diverged from the Party and the

the U. S. S. R. was added the menace Comintern. At the same time it was of the creation of a new 'Fourth In- revealed that in organizing this printsome of the questions asked Straton ternational' put side by side with ing office the Opposition unhesitatand against the Comintern. ingly employed the service of non-

Fraternize with Enemies of Labor. "At a time when the international position of the U. S. S. R. has become extremely acute and when imperialist intervention hangs directly ously or unconsciously, not only ideover the first proletarian state, the tion for dismissal of the case, point- Opposition openly allies itself with the center for the crystallization of movement and which stand on the verge of direct counter-revolution; which spread venomous slander about

the U. S. S. R. among the European proletariat and strive to paralyze the will of the European proletariat to defend the U. S. S. R. with talk September 27, Comrades Trotsky and about 'Thermidor,' 'Degeneration,' Vuyovitch made declarations which 'becoming Kulakized' (boss peasant in themselves remeasent long steps "Notwithstanding the utter col- Leninism and towards the Maslow-

lapse of these groups which is parti- Souvarine group. When charged In newspaper circles the charges cularly illustrated by the results of with maliciously violating Party dis-

the Communist Party of the U. S. S. shevist Party is not obligatory for

as military organizations of the working class exist,---such an attitude "While employing Maslow and towards Party discipline is of course Spread Slanders. ers of the Opposition, Trotsky and Souvarine as megaphones of the ul- towards the Party and the Communconnected with a definite attitude tra-left and right apostles of Com- ist International. Neither the Communism abroad, the Oppostion with- munist Party of the U. S. S. R. nor in the U. S. S. R. continued with the Comintern as such figured in growing persistence and growing ef-Comrade Trotsky's speech as the su-

frontery to scatter deliberate lies preme organ of the revolutionary

#### intern and the Communist Party of proletariat. Comintern Reviled.

the U. S. S. R. It spread deliberate-"The world organization of the ly and avowedly false assertions that the Central Committee of the Com- revolutionary proletariat, namely the ing class courts has aroused a re- ent wages will continue in force. The munist Party intends to abandon the Communist International and its sentment which cannot be accurately joint commission is empowered to esmonopoly of foreign trade; it consci- leading section, the Communist Par- gauged at present but whose conseously spreads deliberate slander regarding the position of the Central in unison with the whole yellow bour- ists. Committee on foreign debts, regard- geois press as a crowd senselessly ing alleged concessions to the Kulak and dumbly following various leaders.

"'At the present time,' said Com-(boss peasant); regarding the policy rade Trotsky in his speech, 'not a singe organization discusses or de- diers and sailors imprisoned in the restrictions or reservations in the cides. They merely carry out instruc- naval prison at Toulon, against an present contract to the contrary, the tions. Even the presidium of the overwhelming force of prison guards Comintern is no exception.' The Opposition declaration made at the August plenum against the Opposition abandoned its theory of the socalled 'Thermidor.'

"This, however, did not prevent Comrade Trotsky from once again utforgeries.' Moreover, leading bodies Morocco and China, persisted in their dent of the U. M. W. A. has issued of the Comintern and the Commun-

#### Advocate Party Disruption.

"'The authority of the Presidium of the Executive Committee of the Comintern,' said Comrade Trotsky, 'lasts only one year. The arbitrary prolongation of this authority is a party bourgeois intellectuals connectusurpation. Above all questions ed with shady, politically suspicious stands the question of the organizaand avowedly anti-Soviet elements, tional self-preservation of the Stalinthe opposition thus becoming, consci-Bukharin group.' In this way is estimated the present acting leading ologically but also organizationally organs of the Communist movement; in this way trying to explain their all strata hostile to the proletariat and which find the proletarian regime irksome and strive to overthrow vitch have warned beforehand that order to come to the aid of their they will not regard the Fifteenth comrades, and throwing themselves for the Illinois mine owners has made the Presidium of the Executive Com- gress of the Comintern as in any ing a temporary victory. mittee of the Comintern held on degree authoritative to them.

"'The apparatus,' declared' Comaway from the Comintern, away from duct this work in the future.'

"In his written speech he stated R. and the Comintern as social-dem- the red flags, thus formed, from the there will be an abundance of coal

### UNIONISTS FROM ALL OVER WORLD TO ATTEND ANNIVERSARY JUBILEE IN THE SOVIET UNION

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Sept. 30 .- Over 1,200 foreign guests are expected to come in connection with the October celebrations. This number includes about 20 workers' delegations in which 600 people are participating. These delegations will attend October celebrations in Moscow Leningrad and other big centres of the U.S.S.R.

Unity Committees have been formed in Austria, Germany, Czecho-Slovakia and Belgium for the organization of workers' trips to the U. S. S. R. The delegations will begin to assemble here in October. Some of them will make a tour through the U. S. S. R. and will return to Moscow for the Jubilee celebrations.

#### Toulon Sailors Mutiny Union Officials Sign at Time of Prison Fight Truce with Operators

(Continued from Page 1).

tablish a temporary scale, when it gets

1927 to March 31, 1928, and in case

it cannot agree on this scale, it is to

add one more member to its number,

unity of the miners' union is definite-

selves repudiate the settlement. The

of a state, and there is no arrange-

Lewis Glad of Defeat.

effect on the other striking miners."

**Ohio Settlement Too?** 

Word has been received here, quot-

ate agreement on the same lines as

that in Illinois. The same informa-

Strengthens Operators.

ment means to the mine owners, stat-

ing, "The period from October to Feb-

number of users, because of seasonal

requirements for household and al-

Meanwhile Rice Miller, spokesman

John L. Lewis, international presi-

#### (Continued from page 1)

ships of defenseless Russian towns, loading machines, the use of which is the idol of the French sailors, sol- is spreading rapidly thruout Illinois diers and workers, and the brutality as in other coal fields, the miners of his treatment by the French rul- have no assurance that even the pres-

\* \* Defenseless Prisoners Unafraid.

TOULON, Oct. 2.- The story of the and abide by the majority vote.

struggle of the 64 Communists, sol- In any event, since there are no and the full complement of the naval ly smashed, unless the miners themgendarmes stationed at the jail, assumed heroic proportions today, as settlement will be on the basis of disdetails began to come across the tricts, comprising a state or a part

How the workers and imprisoned soldiers and sailors, fearfully crowd- ment for the terms of contract to ed into the tiny cells of the foul, expire simultaneously. tering venomous phrases such as damp jail for their refusal to fight Thermidor course,' and 'Bonapartist for the French imperialists in Syria,

protests against the sentencing of to the public thru the press his as-"The discovery a few days ago of ist Party of the U. S. S. R. were Marty and Duclos by shouting "Down surance that the separate agreement With War! Long Live Marty!" now in District 12 practically ends the forms one of the high points in the strike. Lewis, in a jubilant mood, recent history of the struggle of the talked of "the settlement of the Il-French sailors and soldiers against linois strike having a great moral the imperialists.

The battle in the naval prison began when, to the threats of the prison guards ,the uncowed workers and ing G. W. Savage, secretary of disimprisoned soldiers and sailors made trict 6 (in Ohio) U. M. W. A. as saythe dark corridors ring with the ing that he "would welcome" a separstrains of the International.

Resisted With Tools.

The workers seized their prison tion states, however, that J. L. Good, tools and, resisting step by step, sceretary of the Ohio Coal Operators gained the second floor of the jail Association, declared that the settleand there barricaded themselves. ment in Illinois would not affect the open refusal to submit to Party dis-During the struggle scores of other situation in Ohio. cipline. Comrades Trotsky and Vuyo- prisoners broke from their cells, in

"Called to account at a meeting of Party Congress and the Sixth Con- upon the guards succeeded in gain- quite clear exactly what the settle-Seeing that they were defeated by the unexpected courage and strength ruary each year always develops a "'The apparatus,' declared' Com-rade Trotsky, 'is now preparing a the gaters called upon their victims maximum demand for coal as to the number of users, because of seasonal congress of their own preliminary-to surrender. The demand was met appointed workers who must author. by a tremendous burst of laughter, ize upper stratum apparently to con- followed immediately by a renewed

lied purposes," said Mr. Miller. "In and mighty singing of the Interna- view of this fact, it seems wisdom to "The Presidium of the Executive tional. But the trapped prisoners accept this truce agreement and Committee of the Comintern does not realized their impossible position and, thereby guarantee an adequate supregard it as necessary to deal again in order to inform the Toulon work- ply of fuel to prevent any possible in detail with the renegade political ers of their plight, many comrades consumer anxiety panicky buying or arguments repeatedly condemned by opened their veins and dyed their excessive prices." the Communist Party of the U. S. S. prison rags in the blood. They waved Mr. Miller is of the opinion that

almost as impassioned as have been his assaults upon those heretics who scoff at the story of Jonah and the rubale

party decisions. Secret Printing Office.

"There are millions who believe in supplemented by disruptive work in a secret printing office of the Op- directly charged with being 'usurp-

ties" of those who claim to hold the Of ties" of those who claim to hold the key to celestial truths as does the chief medicine wan of New York, N. Y., for October 1, 1927.

Last Opportunity!

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versary of the Russian Re-

volution. Entire cost \$600.

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TELEPHONE ALGONQUIN 6900

Is Strong for Uldine.

Is Strong for Uldine. Relating an alleged conversation with the president of the atheist as-tociation relative to the merits and lemerits of this inspired and per-sonable young lady, the staunch de-lemerits of amphibious christianity told the court: "I denied to him that Miss Utley isped, that her utterances were par-rot-like, as he had claimed, and that she was being commercialized by re-ligious exploiters." An "Impartial" Magistrate. Magistrate Gottlieb evidently was with the president of the atheist as- tribal religionists. sociation relative to the merits and demerits of this inspired and personable young lady, the staunch defender of amphibious christianity told A man known only as "Springfield Business the court:

lisped, that her utterances were par- pital with a fractured leg following rot-like, as he had claimed, and that she was being commercialized by re- Saturday night. ligious exploiters."

Magistrate Gottlieb evidently was hospital. Coroner Costello is investiimpressed by the demeanor of the gating the case.



Virgin Mary might well have shocked France, etc.

the Calvary Baptist Church.

shocking and outrageous.'

led.'

nied.

of Mr. Straton.'

Judge Plays Up to Parson.

promptly informed by the magistrate

that "men of the calibre and intelli-

Attorney Snitkin, in arguing a mo-

The motion for dismissal was de-

Speaking in front of the Yorkville

May Set Bad Precedent.

When Attorney Snitkin objected to

S

1. That the names and addresses of the publisher, editor, managing editor,

and business managers are: Publisher, The Daily Worker Pub-lishing Co., 33 East First St.; Editors, J. Louis Engdahl and William F. Dunne, 33 East First St.; Managing Editor, J. Louis Engdahl; Business Manager, Bert Miller, 33 East First St.

2. That the owner is: If owned by corporation, its name and address ust be stated and also immediately ercunder the names and addresses thereunder the names and addresses of the individual owners must be given. If owned by a firm, company, or other unincorporated concern, its name and address, as well as those of each individual member, must be given.) The Daily Worker Publishing Co., 33 First St., New York City; Jay Lovestone, 33 First St., New York City; Wm. Z. Foster, 33 First St., New York City; Max Bedacht, 33 First Street, New York City; James P. Cannon, 33 First St., New York City. 3. That the known bondholders, hereunder

3. That the known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding I per cent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: (If there are none, state.) None.

4. That the two paragraphs next above, giving the names of the owners, stockholders, and security holders, if any, contain not only the list of stock-holders and security holders as they appear upon the books of the company but also in cases where the stockappear upon the books of the company but also, in cases where the stock-holder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs con-tain statements embracing affiant's whom such trustee is acting, is given; also that the said two paragraphs con-tain statements embracing affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circumstances and conditions under which stockholders and security hold-ers who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona fide owner; and this affiant has no reason to believe that any other person, association, or cor-poration has any interest direct or in-direct in the said stock, bonds or other securities than as so stated by him. 5. That the average number of copies of each issue of this publica-tion sold or distributed, through the mails or otherwise, to paid subscribers during the six months preceding the date shown above is 29,437. (This information is required from daily publications only.) BERT MILLER, Business Manager.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 30th day of September, 1927. J. L. PERILLA,

(SEAL) Notary Public. (My commission expires March 31, 1928.)

t

rupting the Party.'

Flaunts Discipline.

"It goes without saying that Com- erences to the organizations of the rade Trotsky refuses to submit to Communist proletariat as a voting proletarian discipline so appreciated crowd, it cannot ignore the fact that held in check by the rifles and maand characterized. He therefore con- disrupting Party discipline is prosiders it unnecessary to defend Com- claimed as the highest virtue. It rades Serebriakov, Preobrazhensky cannot ignore the open justification and Sharov who, as they themselves and the promise of further continuadd sharov who, as they themselves and the produce of organizing with the arrival of re-enforce-admitted, were organizers of the anti- ance of the practice of organizing ments, the guards made another at-

Party printing office. "Comrade Trotsky squarely de- Further Membership Impossible.

discipline.' "People organizing illegal offices rabid fights with the aid of renegade against the Party with the aid of papers abroad and secret printing ofbourgeois intellectuals are proclaimed fices, the organization of illegal cenas standing politically two heads ters of malicious slander in the U. higher than those who at the instruc- S. S. R."

cannot ignore the contemptuous ref-

secret anti-Party printing offices.

utive Committee of the Communist Committee of the Communist Inter- one, they were overpowered. The en-International that 'Serebriakov, Pre- national considers impossible the tire interior of the jail was wrecked obrazhensky and Sharov, in their further membership of Comrades policy stand two heads above those Trotsky and Vuyovitch on the Exec- gle. who screen their crimes behind Party utive which they proclaimed as usurp-

ers and against whom they conduct

### PRAVDA DENOUNCES UNPRECEDENTED CRIMES OF TROTSKY-VUYOVITCH OPPOSITIONAL METHODS

MOSCOW, Oct. 2 .- Emphasizing the fact that the organization of an illegal printing office to carry on a campaign against the Communist Party of the U. S. S. R., is unprecedented in the history of the organization, Pravda points out that "this is the work of the whole Trotskyist opposition whose leaders are entirely responsible for this crime.'

The opposition leaders show no intention of disclaiming this responsibility, it continues. Preobrajenski, Sharov, Serebriakov, three of the opposition leaders even openly declared in official documents addressed to the Central Committee that they are "politically responsible for this action" while Trotsky took upon himself their defense. Pravda continues:

Must Account to Party. "After this it is impossible to have any doubt that the Party will call to account the audacious lead-ers of the opposition." Referring to documents of the opposition of 1923 to show that the opposition is carrying on a struggle against the regime established by Lenin and under Lenin's direction, Pravda declares that the Party will with full unanimity welcome the decision of the Executive Commit-

instrument for consolidating but an op. But the Presidium of the Exec- workers who had already heard ru- will be again in a very strong posiinstrument for disorganizing and dis- utive Committee of the Comintern mors of the fight and had gathered tion in which to insist on a reduction in the courtyard below. A shout rose of wages.

from the masses and at the sight of the bloody signals, the fury of the assembled workers could scarcely be chine guns of the naval reserves who had arrived

Struggle Wrecks Dungeons.

With the arrrival of re-enforcetempt against the prisoners. The

prisoners defended themselves courclared at the Presidium of the Exec- "The Presidium of the Executive ageously, but outnumbered ten to however, before the end of the strug-

> The outbreak did not end until the struggling soldiers and sailors mercilessly beaten by the clubs, swords and gun-butts of the naval police, bleeding from the gendarmes and brutality, were handcuffed and chained in lines to the prison wreckage. As the jail was too badly wrecked, for incarceration, the authorities, fearing that the remaining prisoners might revolt, determined to remove the injured workers to Fort Malbousquet. As the manacled and bleeding

workers, soldiers and sailors were dragged, forced and led into the prison yard for loading on the trucks, the crowds of French workers, who had gathered in hundreds around the jail, attempted to interfere with their transfer. The naval police beat a path thru the excited masses, with their clubs and swords and, with great difficulty, loaded the bound and gagged men into the camions. The workers tried to prevent the departure of the trucks by making a wall of their bodies, and failing in that, as the camions charged at full speed thru their ranks, broke into the International and followed the trucks along their route to the fort

with long shouts of "Down With the Army! Long Live Marty! Long Live Duclos!" The workers, soldiers and sailors,

thrown into the dungeons of Fort Malbousquet, are reported to have undergone more terrible police tortures than those they endured at the Toulon prison.

The port and all the public buildings of Toulon are under heavy armed guard and re-enforcements are being concentrated in the town. The mutiny on the warship Ernest Renan and the heroic resistance of the 64 workers, soldiers and sailors in the naval prison have enraged the French bourgeoisie.



33 First Street

New York

tee of the Comintern regarding their expulsion from that body. People taking liberty to do what is essentially incompatible with

membership in the Party affiliated with the Comintern, declares Pravda, certainly can no longer remain in the leading organs of the Comintern.

The Communist Party of the U. S. S. R., it says, was founded, educated and stamped by Lenin, who established the Party regime which fundamentally cific into being many years before Trotsky was accepted as a member of the Party: it came into being not incidentally but in a fierce struggle against Menshevism, and particularly against Trotskyism.

"The Communist Party," continues Pravda, "will allow nobody to change its Lenin regime. One cannot enter our Party with one's own statutes. Those for whom 'Lenin's shoe' is too tight must choose: either to carry on sectarian work against the Bolshevist Party, thereby foregoing the right to call themselves Bolshevisks, or remain in the Party unconditionally, submitting to all decisions of the Party and its leading organs and immediately cease all factional activities."

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1927

Page Three

executioners, on the contrary, murder

(To be continued.)

On Soviet

For the Tenth Anniversary

Celebrations

As in all parts of the world, workers in the United States will be celebrating the tenth anniversary of the establishment of the world's first workers' gov-ernment. Celebrate this great day in your own way. Read about Russia-talk to your fellow-worker. Give him a book or pam-phlet from this list on all phases of Russian life:

XXX

RUSSIAN TRADE UNIONS

R. Tomsky

RUSSIAN TRADE UNIONS

ROLE OF LABOR UNIONS IN THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

-.10

SSIa

### **COOLIDGE TO GO TO CUBA TO TRY BUNK ON LATINS**

#### Tries to Stem Protest **Against Imperialism**

American states.

the troubled waters.

#### Fight U. S. Imperialism.

The invitation to Coolidge was presented last April by Butcher Maerals

Latin-America, because it has been ne is very tired, and somewhat in military Council one of the most active spheres of with 4 years in the Chinese tropics; It was the Kuomintang that or- his shoe. Whereupon the British and the Trade Unions; they declared and the counter-revolutionary garri-American imperialism, has caused the and he also feels, like Mrs. Sun Yat-ganized them, and gave them the slog-sailor pulled a revolver and shot the solemnly that never, NEVER would son commander offer big rewards for American imperialism, has caused the and he also recis, he and he also recise the denunciation and arrest of labor coolie, the bullet passing through the the Nationalist Government deceive the denunciation and arrest of labor state department a great deal of Sen, that he cannot rend ministric to the demunciation and arrest trouble recently. The "Colossus of creating a facade of revolution to a the Kuomintang disowns them, forced hip and felling the man to earth. or betray the workers and peasants. leaders and strike agitators. the North" has been bitterly attacked military reaction which is killing pea-by Nationalistic and class-conscious and labor leaders. Not that but when L first came to Hankow workers and farmers in addition to he himself has said this. Certainly but when I first came to Hankow, consulate arrived. Without looking also in Wuhan, the Fourth Trade Coolies' Union were arrested by garworkers and farmers in addition to he minster has said to the arrested by gar-large sections of the Latin-American as a most discreet adviser and "This northern expedition, this Han-at the coolie, he said to the captain Union Congress of the All-China La- rison troops on the charge that they intellectuals and bourgeoisie. The foreigner, he would never voice such kow government, is only the first of of the cruiser, Anything happen bor Federation. Ibanez coup d'etat in Chile, inspired open criticism of the government he many episodes. The Russian revolu- here?" "Nothin, important", reby the Guggenheim copper interests, serves.

the Tacna-Arica dispute, Mexico, Nicaragua, have all added fuel to Latin-American hatred for U. S. im- nan, one cannot in any way find a before it is achieved." perialism in the last few months. Trade On Decline.

The fight against Yankee imperial- halls are occupied by soldiers. The fight against Yankee imperial- halls are occupied by soldiers. ism has been reflected in the decline Whose fault was it? I think no Chinese revolution, while we of the not want to get the "Anglo-Saxon country, and breathing inspiration 5, carries the following news item: Latin-American trade of the one's. It is one of the inevitable west grow impatient for quick mentality". He wants to visit Japan from the revolutionary atmosphere of "Wang Fang-shin, a reactionary, was stages of Chinese development. If returns. United States.

energy.



NOTE .- Since the article below was written, news has arrived that Borodin, completing the last part of his journey by airplane, has arrived at Verkniudinsk, a station on the Trans-Siberian railway, and is on his way to Moscow. The trip across the Gobi desert from Hankow to Urga required about a month.

By ANNA LOUISE STRONG. | the Nationalists came north so fast HANKOW, China (By mail). -- To- and absorbed so many undigested morrow morning I leave on a wonder- armies, they were bound to encounter ful trip across half the backyard of it at some stage in their career. If

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2. - In the China, going northwest with the Rus- they had not come north so fast they hope of convincing South and Central sians returning to Moscow. Borodin, would never have awakened the American states that the United the well known adviser of the Na- masses. And it is the awakened States has no imperialistic designs tionalist Government of Canton and masses who, in the end. will finish against her "sister republics," Presi- later Hankow, goes back to Moscow with the militarism in China. So it is dent Coolidge will go to Havana for with a caravan of 20 people, mostly all an episode in the steady but slow the Sixth International Conference of Russians, but some Chinese who are development.

going along for educational purposes. There is only one power I have The latent hatred of Latin-America We have a doctor, two cooks, an seen in all China that has the nerve for Yankee imperialism whipped up official camera and all the appurten- to face the soldiers. The merchants? by the invasion of Nicaragua and ances of a historic trip. It is a 6 - they tremblingly bring out their Mexican revolts inspired by U. S. oil weeks camping trip, with autos and money-bags to buy themselves a brief interests have convinced Coolidge that tents, a very rare trip indeed, since lease of life. The officials? - they at least a little oil must be cast on it can only be made when some of- also in fear try to soften the soldiers ficial party has enough autos and a little, while white-washing them bodyguards to make the journey. much. But the peasants of Hunan,

Borodin Ends Long Service. and I dare say of other provinces also. Long before you read this the press have had courage to go against solchado, president of Cuba and puppet of American sugar interests and the National City Bank. The invitation just between ourselves, I have the national City Bank. The invitation was also extended to Secretary of feeling, from the looks I see on dif- peasantry is beginning to organize and Hankow which chooses to send him. peasants is eventual hope. They Latin-America, because it has been He is very tired, and somewhat ill have energy and realism and courage.

responsible Communist to interview, and hardly a labor leader. The union



George W. Wickersham, former attorney general of the United States, will draft new treaty for approval of international Hague conference in 1928

#### British Kill Coolie.

At the Hankow dock, where Britcoolie spat on the dock. A British Trade Union Conference, representa- of the trade unions.

Such is the patience of those who outrage. He was offered a scholar- kow, reported on the condition of the executed.

British All Try.

(Continued from page 1) that of Li Chi-hsin or that of Chiang counter-revolutionaries. The Wuhan This the International Workers' Kai-shek.

Delegation could then do freely, for HOW could it be? The trade unions the trade union leaders and revolu-the Trades and Peasants' Unions How all been raided and rum-there are that the trade union leaders are that were free and strong and thriving maged in true Chang Tso-lin fashion they are reactionaries(!). This is of without any hindrance on the part of by Nationalist troops under omnipo- course intended to deceive the worktent reactionary generals. Not a sin- ing masses. But the workers will not the reactionary forces.

The social revolution was begin- gle trade union is open today in the be deceived. They know their lead-ing to shoot its roots deeply into Wuhan cities ning to shoot its roots deeply into Wuhan cities. The trade union leaders are either certain manner. the soil freshly tilled by the political

revolution. under arrest (if not executed) or The agrarian revolution was begin- have been forced to flee. Martial law ning to sweep certain sections of Na- is the order of the day. Strikes are tionalist territory with its mighty forbidden and trade union organizers waves. are outlawed.

THREE months ago, representatives Every movement for the improveof over fourteen million trade ment of the condition of the workers unionists of China, Korea, Java. U. is branded as Communist and is pun-

S. S. R., England, U. S. A. and France ishable by death. met in Wuhan at the Pan-Pacific THE trades and peasants' unions in Trade Union Conference, whose first T the Hunan, Hupeh and Kiangsi word was spoken in condemnation of provinces have been destroyed and imperialist invasion of China, and many leaders and active workers exwhose first appeal was to the work- ecuted. Reaction reigns supreme and ers of the Pacific and of the whole has become brazenly daring. world to come to the active support WUHAN today is stifled with pos-of the Chinese Revolution.

of the Chinese Revolution.

ment.

ters and proclamations issued As with the International Workers' and distributed by the reactionaries, ish cruisers are drawn up, a Chinese Delegation, so at the Pan-Pacific calling for the complete destruction

sailor, on guard at the gangway, tives of the Kuomintang and of the The leaders of the All-China Labor was also extended to Secretary of feeling, from the looks I see on dif-State Kellogg, who was busy plan- ferent people's faces, that it is Boro-and farming implements. In these State Kellogg, who was busy plan- lerent people's laces, that it is boro-ning the murder of Nicaraguan lib- din who chooses to go, rather than and farming implements. In these the spit with his clothes. The Chinese loquent declarations about the deci- Labor Union are being hunted down coolie shrugged his shoulders and sive role played in the revolution by like criminals. Proclamations by the rubbed out the spit with the sole of the Chinese proletariat, the peasantry Government, the Military Council

were instigating the workers to a

tion was a very big thing, but the Chinese revolution is infinitely bigger. Words, "nothing important" burn in the captain calmly. Those words, "nothing important" burn in the captain calmly. Those the country, even from provinces still in the hands of the Northern, South-trade unionists take place daily in Masses Will End Reaction. Today in Hankow, even as in Hu-It will kill more than one Borodin the mind of the young Chinese for-ern, Eastern and Western militarists Wuhan. Many of the most active ar-ern, Eastern and Western militarists Wuhan. Many of the most active ar-ern, Eastern and Western militarists Wuhan. Many of the most active ar-ern, Eastern and Western militarists wuhan. Many of the most active areign secretary who told me of the and reactionaries, gathered in Han- senal workers of Hanyang have been

Wuhan and from the revolutionary executed by order of Wuhan Garrison experience and militancy of the Chi- Headquarters on Wednesday (Aug. nese proletariat and its leadership, 3). He was discovered to have plotthey jointly adopted mementous deci- ted for a general strike. . ." sions which were to acid-test their THE "Hankow Herald" of the same own strength and the revolutionary date reports that on Aug. 3, about

character of the Nationalist Govern- ten former workers of the British Cigarette Co., being officials of the

gates that the two main moving local labor to a general strike. (They of the Communist International and gles, our British comrades were by no sodes between Great Britain and the The sailors and soldiers already in forces of the revolution were the have probably met with the same

paign was continued with intensified at provocation on the part of the propaganda, and last month the Nationalist Government would and The "People's Tribune" of Aug. 11, Tories, the raid on the Arcos, rupture French sailors' newspaper: "Jean le could never betray the interests of reports that twenty-five "commu-Youth comrades were delegated to of relations, assassinations by the Goulin," published an appeal from these two classes which constituted nists" including the chairman of the the French sailors in Shanghai. This the mainstay of the Chinese Revo- Kiukiang General Labor Union were

executed in that city by order of the Nationalist Government.

Coming! The Big Red Bazaar.

YORKV 354

GLIMPSES OF SOVIET RUSSIA RUSSIA TURNS EAST

MARRIAGE LAWS OF SOVIET RUSSIA CONSTITUTION, LABOR LAWS,

SOVIETS AT WORK

-.10 RUSSIAN WORKERS AND WORKSHOPS IN 1926 By Wm. Z. Foster -.25

RUSSIA'S PATH TO COMMUNISM

MY FLIGHT FROM SIBERIA

EDUCATION IN SOVIET RUSSIA By Scott Nearing

Cloth-1.50

...INDUSTRIAL REVIVAL IN SOVIET RUSSIA By I. Heller (Cloth)-(Cloth)-.50

The Anti-Militarist Work of the Communist Youth

#### By F. BILLOUX.

During the last few months the danger of war has approached appreciably nearer. All the prophecies of the Y. C I. on the war danger are proving to be right.

The near approach of the danger set in with the constant efforts on the part of the imperialist countries all ports of departure. They were paid agents of Great Britain. to provoke revolutionary China, the commissioned to distribute leaflets revolution.

Besides this, the imperialists have

ation of the last Plenum of the Y.C.I. was right in stating that: "the struggle against imperialist war and militarism, and for the the main task of the Y.C.I. at the proclaimed and well received every-present time." And indeed there can where. be no doubt that the Y. C. I. plays an exceedingly important role in defendthe Chinese and Russian revolutions, armies. Towards the end of last winter, at tervention, and to reach the seamen troops before their departure. themselves

energetic Leagues have left no stone unturned | Later on, our other Youth Leagues were mobilized, that an protest was raised among the work-ing people. The comrades could com-by British imperialism in its struggle them, for instance the Swedish, HERE too, eloquent representatives BCC Workers' Union, were arrested of the Nationalist Government and and handed over to garrison headpare the situation with that of 1914. against the first proletarian revolu- Czech, and German, took up work of the Kuomintang assured the dele- quarters, charged with instigating Thanks to their preparatory strug- tion, as evidenced in the various epi- with increased vigor.

means taken by surprise. The cam- Soviet Union, the despicable attempts China have not been forgotten by our workers and peasants, and that the fate.)

Unmask Poincare.

proves to us that the sailors of the lution. to provoke revolutionary China, the commissioned to distribute rearies In France, where the attitude imperialist countries, even those al-Chinese waters. The bombardment meetings. Whilst these comrades taken by the government towards ready in China, realize what role the Chinese waters. The bombardment of Nanking is one instance out of the many attempts to crush the Chinese revolution. Today. Today. Today. Today. Today. Today. Today. Today. DOES all this not recall the days of Sun Chuan-Fang in Shanghai or rades and Party comrades had the the Chinese revolution has not been revolution. Today. of Nanking is one instance out of the carried our slogans to the troops the Chinese revolution has not been bourgeoisie wants them to play. try holding meetings. The slogan of task of unmasking the true intentions dia, and the arrest of some of our completely in the hands of what may cynicism of the Wuhan counter-revo-"sabotage" was issued first of all, in of Poincare, Briand, and Herriot. Our comrades will not be able to hinder be called the Nationalist Militarists. lutionaries surpasses the morbid besbeen exerting their utmost efforts of late for the preparation of an inter-

late for the preparation of an inter-vention against the Russian revolu-tion. The resolution of the last Plenum

are struggling and suffering in the ship to Yale but refused. He does workers in the various sections of the The "People's Tribune" of August and then study in Russia.

#### Imperialist Deception.

In order to deceive the masses of off Russia" Committees, and their the workers, the British government newspaper, the "Young Worker" debegan by mevely mobilizing troops voted a considerable space to the Chiand warships from Malta to Gibral- nese revolution in every single issue. fore our leaflets had been distributed this. tar. Our Youth comrades and the Part, exposed this manoeuvre at this whole struggle against intervenbut it was not until the first tion in China is closely bound up with cruisers left the British ports, and the fight in defence of the Russian the naval troops stationed in Britain revolution. Realizing this, the Youth



Many comrades have allowed their contributions to lag during the summer months. Now is the time of renewed activity. Now is the time to start again with the Sustaining Fund and build it up on a stronger and firmer basis. With a strong Sustaining Fund, our financial troubles will be things of the past. Do your share in your Workers Party unit, in your union and fraternal organization or club.

Send Your Contributions To the Sustaining Fund Local Office: DAILY WORKER 33 First Street 108 E. 14th St. DAILY WORKER New York, N.Y.

nese soldiers, workers, and peasants. ings, etc. The whole anti-militarist struggle, militarist work, thanks to our fight The slogan: "The defeat of British | imperialism means the victory of the which has gradually become one of against the intervention in China and workers at home" was emphatically the best traditions of our French in defence of the Soviet Union. The

Masses Will End Reaction.

against the military plans of Pain- mutual visits of fleets during the leve and Paul Boncour, and the cam- course of this present summer. Great Our work exercised such an inpaign carried on during the calling up Britain and France, for instance, fluence upon the departing troops of the recruits in May, were made have exchanged visits; Italian for the navies and imperialist armies that the government was soon obliged use of for the purpose of winning the ships have visited Roumania, draw their recruits from the ranks of to keep the departures almost entirely attention of the French workers and French ships South America, and a the young workers and peasants. We secret. At first the regiments cannot accomplish any efficient work marched through the streets, acpeasants. At the same time our slo- whole British Squadron has cruised gans for the soldiers and sailors were in the Baltic, visiting Denmark, Norfor the defence of these revolutions companied by a band, but soon it was more definitely formulated. Our way, Sweden, Finland, etc. This unless we direct our main efforts to found advisable to get the troops as newspaper for the soldiers: "La visit of the British fleet to the the practical anti-militarist struggle quickly as possible down to the docks, Caserne," was published at this time Northern waters looked very like a within the navies and imperialist where the public is not admitted. in an edition of 16,000 to 21,000 cop- manoeuvre in preparation of a war During this time our leaflets were

ies, representing about 100,000 read- against the Soviet Union. still being distributed both by Youth ers, since each copy is read by at the time when Great Britain sent out comrades and by non-Party workers, least 5 or 6 soldiers. Our sailors' its first warships, our Youth com. and agitation by word of mouth was rades mobilized their whole organiza- continued. We may claim that our newspaper: "La page de Jean le deavored to reach the sailors, after Gouin" attained a circulation of 4000. they had left England, by means of tion, and endeavored to arouse the British Youth comrades were emin-British working class against this in- ently successful in getting at the Our comrades participated in large

The result of our work was that in leaflets distributed to them at the numerous regiments the soldiers re- various ports on their way. The fused to "volunteer" for service in Communist Youth of Denmark, Nor-China, and thereby plainly expressed way, etc. met them at every port with numbers in the work of the "Hands their desire to fraternize with the leaflets and appeals. In Norway sev-Chinese revolutionists.

eral of our comrades are still persecuted by the police on account of Not a single ship left for China be-

There is no doubt whatever that among the crew. When the cruiser, Similar work has been organized by our British and French Youth or-Similar work has been organized "Primaugout" and the corvette "Regganizations. If we wish to gain an ulus" left port, a manifesto to the idea of the influence exercised by this French sailors was issued, and distributed as a handbill in the four agitation upon the sailors, we only need to refer to the letter sent by large French ports of Lorint, Cher-French sailors to "L'Humanite." bourg, Brest, and Toulon. Besides this, a special number of "Jean le Gouin" was published. The distribution of material among the soldiers tional bourgeoisie to the highest pitch of excitement, and their press everyand sailors was accompanied by simultaneous agitation among the where, in Sweden, in Norway, the broad masses. Large meetings were "Daily Mail" in England, the "Libbroad masses. Large meetings were organized in Paris, Lyons, and many erte" and the "Temps," in France, are full of indignant outcries at these other large towns of France, es-"dirty communists." This internapecially in the seaports. International League. tional anti-militarist work shows that

In order to intensify the activities we are making great progress, and of our Youth Leagues in their fight against the intervention in China, the Y. C. I. issued the slogan of an Inter-national. Work for the slogan of an Inter-

national Week from 11th to 18th | At the present moment, with the March. This Week was organized war danger at our doors, with the somewhat too hastily. It did not bring revolution of the Chinese workers quite the success desired, for some and peasants threatened with defeat, of our Youth Leagues did not realize with the hostility of all capitalist the significance of such a Week, or countries directed against Soviet Rusthe role which it should play. It was, sia, the Y. C. I. must redouble its however, brillantly organized by our efforts.

Youth Leagues in Great Britain and Our economic struggle for the de- ing Norway in the Scandinavian gold France, where it helped further to promote the anti-militarist and anti-imperialist agitation, and in Italy, where our comrades organized a tarian military preparation of the Roor working Week in spite of the great Youth. It is only in this way that we determine the victor. technical difficulties thrown in their can succeed in a victorious defence way by the illegality of our Youth and expansion of the first achieve-

ments of the proletariat.

gained valuable experience in anti- the imagination be distinguished from tims with being reaction

of Wong Ching-wei or any one else ian Fascist Generalissimo murders

### **Federated Press Writer Betrays Worst Illusions** In an Article on Europe

Due to lack of understanding of what a Communist daily newspaper should contain, one of the newest members of the staff prepared and sent to the composing room, during the absence of the editors, the Federated Press article sent out by Laurence Todd from Washington, in which Todd gives his impres-Our British Youth comrades ensions of a three-months' stay in Europe

> The article, which got into the of conspiracy for a re movement. The police ar issue of Wednesday, Sept. 28, sought to apologize for every treason recently committed against labor in the principle countries of Europe, especially in Great Britain, Germany and Austria, claiming to see the British and German working classes stronger in spite of the defeats they have just suffered. especially in the passage of the trade union bill in England.

Todd goes even further than the right wing socialists in an effort to belittle the uprising of the Vienna workers in July. Seipel could have asked for no better pro-

paganda for the fascist cause. The article is supersaturated with the worst illusions and discredits even the so-called "liberal" and "non-partisan" attitude of the Federated Press. The article, if published at all in The DAILY WORKER, should have been accompanied at the same time with a most thoro analysis and severe criticism. The article by W. Schlamm in Saturday's Magazine Section is an excellent reply to that part of Todd's article that seeks to deal with the Austrian situation.

Norway Ties In Sloop Races. OYSTER BAY, N. Y., Sept. 30 .-The Norcg, six-metre sloop, represent-

Pass the Paper to a Fellow Worker!

	trade unionists and revolutionaries, he at least does not charge the vic- tims with being reactionaries and	RUSSELL-NEARING DEBATE ON RUSSIA	
	Mexican Federals	The Following Cloth Bound	t.
a second s	Move to Suppress	ROMANCE OF NEW RUSSIA By Magdaleine Marx —1.00 WHITHER RUSSIA? By Leon Trotsky —1.50	
Section and the section of the secti	Fanatic Uprisings	TEN DAYS THAT SHOOK THE WORLD    By John Reed	
	MEXICO CITY, Oct.; 2. — The Mexican Government has taken ur- gent steps to quell new attempts at oil-inspired revolts in widely scattered	RUSSIAN POETRY—An anthol- ogy of both old and new Rus- stan Poetry225 FLYING OSSIP—Stories by new Russian Writers250	
and the second se	portions of the country, according to reports received here today. Seven men are reported under ar- rest here awaiting trial on charges	OF SOVIET RUSSIA By J. H. Carter -6.09	
AND ADDRESS OF ADDRESS	of conspiracy for a revolutionary movement. The police are reported to have seized considerable ammuni- tion. One arrest has been made in Tampico and boxes of cartridges	JUST MARK A CROSS NEXT TO THE BOOKS YOU WANT, ADD RE- MITTANCE AND PUT NAME AND ADDRESS ON THIS BLANK.	
attanted and	seized by the authorities. Government forces have been suc- cessful in checking the activities of rebellious Catholic fanatics in Guana-	The DAILY WORKER BOOK DEPT. 33 First Street, New York	
and the second second	juato, under the leadership of Gerv- aso Mendoza. The fanatics are re- ported to have attacked the town of	Enclosed \$ for books marked above.	
and the second second	Valle Santiago but to have been de- feated and driven off by the Govern- ment troops after a full day of fight- ing. No casualties have been re-	Name	
SKI ALON	ported.	City	

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Page Four

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1927



struggle between the classes and en-

deavored to link up the fight for them

with the general defense of the scores

of labor prisoners confined in the peni-

entiaries today and with the broader

fight of the toiling masses for libera-

Viewing the case always as an is-

sue of the class struggle, we had no

illusions about the possibilities of

Vanzetti was to concentrate all ene:

gies in arousing the protest move-

zetti themselves understood this. These

vision that their hope lay in the

masses and not in the courts or the

tion from the yoke of capitalism.

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WILLIAM F. DUNNE § BERT MILLER.....Business Manager

LENIN SAID:

The whole question now is: Has petty bourgeois maintain. democracy learnt anything from the pregnant It was neither a "criminal" case nor events of this half year, or has it not. If not, then a "Massachusetts" case, but a class fining the defense to the task of colthe revolution is in danger, and only the victorious frame-up with the United States govrising of the proletariat can save it. If it has ernment behind the prosecution all the learnt something, then the next step is the forma- time.

tion of a firmly established power. For nothing It was clear from the beginning that short of such a power can be steadfast in a period the stage was being set for another of people's revolution, that is, only such a power Haymarket. This was understood by can arouse the masses of workers and peasants to the militant and conscious workers, ment of the masses. Sacco and Vanlife. It must be a power based consciously and un- and their insistence on a policy based conditionally on the majority of the population .-- on this point of view brought them humble workers saw with clear-eved Rabotschi Puty, Sept. 27, 1917. (Ten Years Ago.) into constant conflict with those ele-

### The Betrayal of the Coal Miners Takes the Form of Separate "Efficiency Unionism" Agreements---Defeat It!

The coal barons, not the coal miners, have won a victory in committee in the columns of the capi- Vanzetti were blood-brothers to all The coal barons, not the coal miners, have woll a victory in committee in the columns of the capter varieties to an antionally—as a result of agreement on terms which puts the Illinois miners back to work pending arbitration of the lassic conflict over policy and was in reality an attempt to demoralize and ties to the labor figurers in the front ranks of the class struggle and to Jacksonville wage scale.

The biggest bituminous union district thereby deserts the national strike and will sign a separate agreement-something fluences that dominated the official heritage of the two great martyrs bethe coal barons have been trying to attain ever since 1922 when a defense committee at Boston, the mili- longs to the militants, and they need separate Illinois agreement was proposed by Frank Farringtonlater exposed as an agent of the Peabody Coal Company-and vetoed by the revolt of the rank and file against such a suicidal calities. With indefatigable work and For those who saw the long torture port of their families and our general policy.

miners into a trap. An "impartial" commission is to be set up all the world to see. which will not only consider the wage scale but ways and means of increasing production and lowering mine costs as well.

Thus what was formerly the most militant and powerful sec- organizing the protest mass movetion of the United Mine Workers, itself the strongest union in world. It was due to the work of the the American Federation of Labor, discards its traditional policy militants that the crucifixion of Sacco of struggle, accepts the policy of "efficiency unionism"-worker- and Vanzetti was not prepared and employer cooperation, and leaves the rest of the union member- carried out in a quiet and "orderly" ship to shift for itself while facing the destructive attack of the hind closed doors, but became a tucoal barons carried on under the protection of federal injunctions. multuous issue, storming through the Here is treachery in the face of the enemy practically with- streets and factories of the world. out parallel in the American labor movement. It comes at a time through their legal hirelings, plotted when the drive against the whole labor movement forces the and carried out the execution of Sacco executive council of the A. F. of L. to back a conference, follow- and Vanzetti with the aim of dealing ing the A. F. of L. convention, to attempt to stem the attack in thereby a blow to the labor movement. the sector where it is the most dangerous-against the United But in summing up the case now, and Mine Workers.

That the Lewis machine, rather than rally the union for an not without allies, both conscious and organization drive in the non-union fields, chose to surrender unconscious, in the camp of the workcompletely to the coal barons, is shown by the fact that the first ers themselves. step taken was to release the Illinois officials from the control of the will only do justice to the mem-ory of Sacco and Vanzetti and to the the national policy committee set up by the union.

By JAMES P. CANNON. (Reprinted from the October number of the Labor Defender).

CACCO and Vanzetti were victims of the frame-up system which is an established part of American police methods insofar as labor prisoners are concerned. In all of its main features Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the case was a repetition of the many the act of March 3, 1873. have taken place in the past and a fore-runner of others which will inevitably follow in the future. It was not simply an extraordinary "miscarriage of justice," as many apologists of the capitalist order attempt to

"justice" from the judges or the govrnor. Time and again we warned against these illusions, against conlecting money for lawyers whose vision did not extend beyond Judge Thaver's courtroom. The best defense for Sacco and

ments who sought to blur the class character of the case and conduct it governor's commission. The contempin an orderly and "respectable" man- tuous refusal of Sacco to sign the ner which would not offend the judge legal papers brought to him was a and the governor and other executioners of the capitalists. The infamous arguments of all the lawyers. Every slander regarding funds hurled utterance that came from them was against the I. L. D. by the Boston infused with this spirit. Sacco and

break up the protest movement. In spite of the bourgeois liberal in-

tants would not allow the defense to no one's permission to carry on their be confined merely to the narrow work in the name and spirit of Sacco heaviest blows. The defense of 'ingroove of Massachusetts legal techni- and Vanzetti. The Lewis machine, nationally and in Illinois, has led the whole monstrous frame-up on a can-work men as a personal affair or an carried on as a part of the fight to vas big enough for the workers of isolated miscarriage of justice, the build a wall of labor defense against

resources and energies to the work of selves with the case in one way or International Labor Defense will orment in America and throughout the way in whispered consultations be-

drawing the lessons for the future, it must be plainly said that they were

ause of labor which they lived and tyrdom are not understood in all their implications. the executioners of the heroic rebel trip in Europe, in The DAILY workers, the official leaders of the WORKER of Sept. 26, P. 3. American labor movement, Messrs.

'n honor of the memory of the marin their behalf, the I. L. D. pever conyrs is to bind this movement more sidered the case as simply that of two losely together and to infuse it with individuals involved in a trial at law. stronger spirit and a broader vision and understanding of the manifold We always pointed out its direct connection with the general issues of the

GENERAL John William Darr (Aruestions which were involved in the thur Byron) the southern planter Sacco-Vanzetti case. in Willard Robertson's play now ap-

We must especially endeavor now pearing at the Liberty Theatre, was o turn the attention of this entire willing enough to be nice to his "peonovement to the many other labor ple," the Negroes in the southern risoners and create a new reservoir town which he owned, but they must of strength and power for a determaintain a respectful distance. The nined nation-wide fight against the General got along nicely until a frame-up system. northern industrialist got a look at

The experiences of the Sacco-Vanthe lumber on Darr's property and cetti case have demonstrated more proposed the building of a mill. There learly than ever before the great was a fortune waiting here for both. ole of the International Labor De-Northern money would employ cheap ense as an arm of the labor move-Negro labor and the white owners would get rich. nent, and the necessity for strength-

But the game was almost lost ning its effectiveness and of enrollwhen a northern labor agent arrived ng tens of thousands more of the to lure Negro workers away, with a mpathizing workers into its ranks. promise of ten dollars a day. The General thru his overseer took care The fight against the frame-up sysem will acquire significance and of this problem by filling the agent power to the extent that those who full of lead. Tho Mr. Harper, the ppose this system take part in the northern capitalist did not look kindly rganized movement against it. Such on murder unless it was absolutely an organization is the I. L. D. Its necessary, he was glad when his venposition as the leading and organiz- ture was assured of a plentiful suping center of the movement has been ply of labor.

established not by words but by deeds, n the course of the fight. To gaged to the General's grandson restrengthen the I. L. D. is to strengthen minded the old planter of his dead gesture more eloquent than all the the fighting capacity of the labor wife who, it developed later on, was

movement. The electric flames that consumed of emotional balderdash is introduced, he bodies of Sacco and Vanzetti il- apparently to justify the conduct of

luminated for tens of thousands of this blood-thirsty old parasite. The those languishing in the prisons today ture and murder of workers is seen for the cause of labor. The deathless more clearly now as part of an organized system of class persecution. Against this system-the system of labor frame-ups-we must deliver our

dividual workers, the material supsweeping vision they painted the and cruel death of the two heroic work of defense agitation must be

case of Sacco and Vanzetti is ended. the frame-up system. The I. L. D. devoted much of its For some people who connected them- The Third Annual Conference of

> another without really knowing what ganize its work around this slogan. it was all about, the whole affair is a The conference will meet in New York piece of business which is to be wound City on the fortieth anniversary of the up now, the books closed and a "final" Haymarket martyrs and will bear statement rendered. All big fires testimony to the fact that their memdraw moths which flutter about them ory like the memory of Sacco and fit and died. I would have liked to for a day. So let it be with them. Vanzetti remains a powerful inspiring

fought with and for them, the light militants. of Sacco and Vanzetti burns more From the conference a stronger, brightly and fiercely than before. For more united and determined movement us the last word has not yet been for labor defense on a class basis will spoken. We have work to do and we emerge-a movement which will inmust be about it. The great move- corporate in its work and achievement of the working masses for Sacco ments the spirit of Sacco and Vanand Vanzetti must not be allowed to zetti and thus become a living monudissolve. The first and foremost task ment to their memory.

Letters From Our Readers



HELEN MacKELLER



In "Romancing 'Round," a new Mr. Harper's daughter who was en- play by Corad Westervelt, opening tonight at the Little Theatre.

"One of the Finest," a new play, killed by a Negro, and a good deal is the attraction at the Bronx Opera House this week

"Out of the Night," the new meloworkers, in all its stark brutality, the general's grandson is carrying on drama, will have its out-of-town preessential nature of capitalist justice with Cleo, the mulatto maid, at the miere at Pittsburgh on October 3 and in America. The imprisonment, tor- same time he is expressing his deep move into a Broadway theatre a week love for Miss Harper. When the later. James Spottswood, Mary General hears of this liason he deems Loane, Herbert Heywood, Diantha it his duty to inform Mr. Harper of Pattison, Jack Motte and Vessey Farthe illicit relations existing between rell head the cast. his grandson and the mulatto girl.

The hard-headed northerner asked if The dancing team of Marguerite they loved one another and when and Gil, well known in vaudeville, will satisfied that it was only lust on the join the cast in Joseph Santley's proyoung man's side, Mr. Harper duction of "Just Fancy," which opens laughed it off and insisted that a in Wilmington Wednesday and comes trivial matter like this should not be here next Monday. permitted to interfere with a busi-

ness proposition. The General, however was intent on protecting the family honor, so he in-

vited his son out on the veranda, where he sat in his chair with a loaded shot gun. Unfortunately before the son had time to appear the General was seized with an apoplectic Hart. But for the labor militants who traying the southern hypocrite who glorified female chastity and hated

Negroes while indulging in sexual relations with their women. The play is interesting and well acted, the one is constantly in doubt whether the old General represents the average southern aristocrat or is mouthing the opinions of the play-wright.-T. J. O'F.

Carroll

McComas





Ohio is the only other union district where coal production is died for, if we speak openly about actually crippled. If the same policy is followed there we can all these questions. Sacco and Vanexpect to hear that this district also has made a separate settle- zetti will have died in vain if the real ment.

By this method, aided by the Lewis machine, the two strongest districts of the union will be isolated, "efficiency unionism" settlements made and the United Mine Workers wrecked as a fighting union.

It is becoming absolutely clear that this is the real policy of Green, Woll and company took their made on the following: the Lewis machine, that this band of corrupt and incompetent place. Their role was to rush up the bureaucrats constitutes a far greater danger to the union than protest movement of the workers and in Vienna as the work of a "small sprayers cannot keep the masks on to frown upon all talk of demonstra- group of hoodlums." What the their faces because of the heat; bedo the attacks of the coal barons.

In Illinois and Ohio there should be started at once a militant appeal for "clemency," Mr. Green pro- revolutionary justice by the workers air through it. campaign by the left wing to ally the rank and file against what posed to the governor that Sacco and of Vienna is called by Todd "a riot." is patently a scheme of the coal barons put forward by union officials.

No separate agreements and no efficiency unionism must be the slogan throughout the United Mine Workers.

Against this policy of surrender must be opposed the militant policy of organization of the West Virginia, Kentucky and Pennsylvania non-union fields and a national campaign for relief and defense of the striking coal miners.

#### The Communards March Again

The French Communist Party, the French soldiers and sailors and the French working class are upholding the best traditions of the country of the Commune.

With almost all their best known leaders in jail the Communist Party has not lost any of its influence among the masses but instead, every day brings news of fresh outbursts against French imperialism in the navy, the army, the factories and even in the prisons.

No class-conscious worker but will be thrilled by the story of the mutiny of the sailors in Toulon which followed the prison demonstration two days ago. No worker but will understand that were merely a part of the game of DALLY WORKER together with a the long series of militant protests against the militarization of demoralization. the French working class, against the execution of Sacco and idarity with Sacco and Vanzetti, and mobile bodies for star cars, we failed Vanzetti, in protest against the breaking of relations with the Soviet Union, are indicative of something far more important Paris, lie in Pere Lachaise cemetery, but their descendants live than the demonstrations themselves-the rise of the Communist and are today dealing blows to French imperialism that inspire founded. Party of France to a position of tremendous influence and the the working class thruout the world. weakening of the grip of imperialism upon the French masses.

Our French comrades are writing some glorious pages in bles.

working class history. Here in imperialist America we must acquaint our class with the fact that these workers are the bearers tional army of Communards and millions of workers with which them. I am writing many letters to of the heritage of the Communards who 56 years ago established imperialism must deal, not with a few thousand half-starved congressmen, etc. in Paris the first workers' republic, and raised and held aloft the Parisian workers whose blood could be spattered on a few yards my sister, but I will send another crimson banner of Communism until it was torn from their dead of wall and whose bodies could be buried in a convenient trench. hands by the armies of capitalist Europe.

munards who did not die fighting on the walls or in the streets of not kill.

Vanzetti, who were innocent of any Those whom the Communist Interna-

crime, should be imprisoned for life tional called proletarian fighters are lacquer foul air, etc., that, as one of in the Massachusetts penitentiary. called by Todd "hoodlums." To per- the sprayers remarked at quitting tors exposed themselves more clearly than in the Sacco-Vanzetti case. mind impermissible.

Unlike Debs, who played his part in the fight nobly till the day of his death, certain elements of the socialist party were behind Mr. Green and movement. company only to the extent that their influence was smaller. First, by refusing to participate in any kind of and the Communist workers and, secother than capitalist-imperialist. ond, by trying to discredit and sabotage all protest activities undertaken with reformist illusions. It is wrong office boys for the big labor fakers DAILY WORKER. And if it has any did their bit to hamper and demoralize news value at all, it must be ac-

the organization of the mass protest movement of the workers which was the only possible salvation for Sacco and Vanzetti. The baseless attacks on the International Labor Defense, the Editor, DAILY WORKER:

organizer of the protest movement, on the ground of "misuse of funds," Poisoning"

few sprayers working in the Hayes In appealing to the workers for sol- Hunt Corp., manufacturers of auto-

Workers Fight Poison.

The Communards march again and French imperialism trem-

The Commune lives in the Soviet Union and it is an interna-The Communards they could kill, but Communism, the Com- Kin, Santa Barbara, Cal.

Murdered with cold-blooded cruelty, the bones of the Com-munist International and the revolution which it leads, they can- Are You Doing Your Bit for the

Calls Attention to Errors. Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

to notice anything on the dangers of lacquers. As sprayers we know how it feels I wish to register my protest.

against the failure of The DAILY to spray lacquer on bodies one after meaning and the causes of their mar-WORKER editorial staff to attach the other drawn along by a chain, an editorial note to the impressions and how it feels to inhale it. It takes of Lawrence Todd, in a Federated about ten minutes after we have In the front ranks of the allies of Press despatch, on a three months started spraying to fill the place with lacquer and dust so that it looks like a London fog. If a match or spark The corrections should have been flared up there would be an explosion

immediately. The masks used by the 1. Reference to the July uprising sprayers are of little help. The tions or strikes. Under cover of an Communist International heralded as cause they can only breathe the foul

> We have to endure nine hours of this tiresome work and inhaling of

Never have these black-hearted trai- mit such a statement in. The DAILY time, "I feel all doped up and all in when I come out of that joint." WORKER without correction is to my I am sure we workers would want 2. Todd's analysis of the British to work five and six hours a day in situation is an apology for the labor a clean, airy sanitary place; we betrayers and their tactics, as op-would like to be provided with all the posed to the tactics of the minority necessary comforts and modern devices to remove lacquer and dust like 3. His analysis of the League of they have in Soviet Russia, where Nations implies the possibility of the workers control and rule their ultra-imperialism, of a capitalist own country. When the means of united front action with the left wing world-state, and of the league being production and distribution will be wrested from the hands of the capi-The entire article is shot through talists and capitalist combines by the working class, and be under the conindependently by the left wing, these teaching for the readers of The trol of society as a whole, at the disposal of society as a whole, then we will be able to get our demands .--- W Chespole, Newark, N. J. companied by editorial corrections. -V. Q., Chicago.

How Our Martyrs Live. Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

Enclosed please find ten dollars. ] have been a member of the Spanish In reading the article "Industrial war auxiliary and the Methodist by Dr. Liber in The church, but since e murder of Sacco and Vanzetti and the cowardly part of the church in not proclaiming their innocence, I am done with both. I have always and shall ever continue to proclaim their innocence and I am sure their murderers will be con-

> I want to get newspaper pictures of Sacco and Vanzetti and will frame these together with a copy of the funeral eulogy and I shall hang these in my living-room where all may see

Am a widow and also have to help contribution when I can .-- Freda Y.

Big Red Bazaar?

Cort (Tonight NEW and revised edition of "The

Ladder" Opens at

The Desert Song with Robt. Halliday & Eddie Buzzell 11th Month

A Ladder" will be presented by Ed-CASINO 39 St. & B'way. Evs. 8.30 Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2.30 gar B. Davis, the producer, at the

Cort Theatre this OAKLAND, Cal., Sept. 30 .- The evening. This is seven-passenger monoplane, piloted by Eddie Stinson, noted Detroit aviathe play on reincarnation by tor, was at Oakland Air Port today, Frank Davis which having arrived here late yesterday has been playing on Broadway since last from Portland. October.

The revised play BEVERLY HILLS, Cal., Sept. 30. will have Carroll -Norma Shearer, screen star, and MacComas and Irving G. Thalberg, youthful film exe-Reginald Goode in cutive, today were motoring to Van-

the principal roles. Margaret Auglin couver, B. C., following their wedding staged the new production. here yesterday.





The DAILY WORKER has purchased a special block of tickets.

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1927

Page Five

## LEGIONNAIRES OF BRONX HELP THE FASCIST LEAGUE

#### **Commander Is High in Blackshirt Ranks**

The American Legion and the Fasagainst the anti-fascist forces.

The commander of the Dauriaportant figure in local fascist circles. In response to the question of how he could best serve fascism he replied, "In the American Legion."

When funeral services were being Louis A. Boudin. held for Carisi and Amorroso, the two fascists killed last Decoration Day, the American Legion participated in the services. Donato Carillo and Galogero Greco, anti-fascists are today in jail awaiting trial, charged with the killing. They are being framedup by the combined forces of the fascists, the police and the Tammany Hall politicians.

Was Not A Soldier.

ficials said because Carisi and Amorrose were world war veterans.

While it is true that Carisi served tion. in the world war, there is no doubt that Amorroso did not. In a signed statement of Amorroso he says that 1906. That means he was nine years the following statement: old at the time of the war!

#### Members of Squadristra.

over the bodies.

In Rome, Premier Mussolini and all and the huge army of unemployed ment six years ago. the ministers and fascist deputies who have walked the streets during The convention will probably be adstood while Deputy Alfieri called upon the past few months-all this has dressed by delegates of the German the fascisti in America to avenge the aroused the furriers as nothing else unions who made a plea before the has in the past. deaths.

Count Thaon di Revell, chief of the Workers Revolt. Fascist League of North America. working under the personal direction the union-wreckers has begun anew ganizing of the trade unions of Gerof Mussolini was in charge of the and in a more intense form than ever. many, and pleading that the Ameri- The Place-Madison Sq. Garden. hatred against the liberative strugfuneral arrangements.

### Strike of 5,000 in

funds for the defense of the Mineola PITTSBURGH, Oct. 2. - Produc- victims of the Forward-McGrady police, the strikes are unusually suction of window glass will not go on frame-up has taken up the campaign cessful. when the whistle blows tomorrow. with renewed enthusiasm. Contribu-The strike of 5,000 cutters and flat- tions to the fund are urgently needed. teners has practically paralysed the All who wish to aid are asked to come Board, cloak and dressmakers' union, industry thruout the United States. for donation lists which can be ob- has denied that he has issued a call The chief employer against which the tained from H. Farber, secretary of for a general strike in the city. walk-out is directed is the American the committee, 22 East 22nd St." Window Glass Company, but numer-Chicago Struggle Continues.

loyal workers .

ous small independent concerns are also affected. Two unions are working together, the Window Glass Cut- makers were arrested yesterday when she supports the left wing administers and Flatteners Protective Asso- they were picketing shops where tration of the union. I then notified

(Continued from Page One) against the progressive needle trades workers was the sentencing to an intermediate term in state's prison of Sam Gold, brother of Ben Gold. The former was arrested as part of a right wing frame-up during the recent furriers' strike. Result of Exposure.

The attempt of Sigman to jail the militant leaders of the needle trades grows out of the exposure of his unusually low wages. Sigman is try- missioner. ing to use these articles that appeared in the Freiheit, Unity and The

jail his opponents. In court today Sigman will have to prove that the charges against him are not true. The attorneys for the workers are Joseph R. Brodsky and

Joint Board Statement. The Joint Board of the Cloak and

00

Dressmakers' Union yesterday issued A. F. L. Convention to p. m. sharp at 100 West 28th St. This four-lifths of the is the first meeting since the Party council meeting." a statement regarding the rumor of Open Sessions Today a mysterious "plan" which Sigman and his clique is said to be arranging at present.

Sigman's Libel Frame-up in Court Today Want to Raise Pay of Police Heads;

An increase in pay for inspectors, Powers. captains and the chief inspector is being sought by Police Commissioner Joseph A. Warren. No attempt to raise the wages of the partolmen or amusement park at Storm Lake, sergeants is requested of the Tamcist League of North America are lowa, where he employs workers at many Hall administration by the com-

The present salary of the chief in-Murphy Post of the American Legion DAILY WORKER as an excuse to and captains, \$4000. Under Commissioner Warren's plan the chief inspector would receive \$8,500; inspectors, \$6,000 and captains, \$4,500. The partolmen, whose wages Warren is not interested in having raised

receive \$2,500 for first grade men and \$1,769 for the second grade.

(Continued from Page One

"The Sigmanites pretend that the McSorley, and the other officers, inentire fate of the cloak and dress in- cluding Vice President Hutcheson of dustry depends on the 'plan' that they the carpenters' union. The metal

When asked why they participated are now concocting," it says. "As a trades department has re-elected Jim in services for fascists, the legion of matter of fact the only ones that it O'Connell as president, but has choswill affect are the chiefs in the po- en William Spencer of the plumbers' grom against the workers' organiza- union to succeed Tracy as secretary.

For Mineola Defense.

The Committee for the Defense of officials. Matthew Woll opened yeshe was born in Italy on February 9th, the Mineola Prisoners has just issued terday the convention of the printing trades department.

"The struggle against the union- It became known here today that wreckers is becoming more and more when the Carpenters' Union was re-Both Amorroso and Carisi were intensified. Those workers who were admitted into the building trades demembers of the squadristra, the ter- misled by the right wing reaction- partment, it did not surrender its rorist section of the fascist movement aries are losing their patience. The position on its right to jurisdiction in this country. At their funeral ser- hundreds of contractors and corpora- over the work of installing metal vices held here, the Italian ambassa- tion sweat shops which have flooded trim, which is the subject-matter of dor attended and delivered an oration the trade, the slashing of wages, the dispute that caused the split between miserable exploitation in the shops the union and the rest of the depart-

building trades department during its meetings, stating that industrial con-

"The special committee of the fur- all the terrorist tricks of the right Window Glass Mills riers which was organized to raise wing scabs who are working in open cooperation with the bosses and the



Open Air Meetings Tonight. Ignore Patromen Ar Meetings Tonight. Ave. C and Seventh St. Speaker Joseph Brahady and Julius Cohen. Ave. C and Seventh St. Speakers: Seventh Ave. and 136th St. Speak-

ers: William L. Patterson and G. E. 4

Open Air Meetings Tomorrow, Mitchell and H. Gordon.

Madison Ave. and 106th St. Speakers: Rebecca Grecht and George Primoff Second Ave. and 106th St., Speakers: Joseph Maliacano, A. Gusakoff, vestigation into a condition of alleged United Council of Working Class Longwood and Prospect Ave. fusal to withdraw charges of assault Freiheit bazaar will be held next

weeks ago. \* Section 2, Meeting Tomorrow. A general membership meeting of not acted on in accordance with the Section 2 will be held tomorrow, 6.15 city charter which calls for a vote of

convention. Very important questions will be discussed.

\* \* F D 3 - 3 E. F D 3 sub-section 3 E will meet tonight, 6 p. m., at 100 West 28th

street.

Spanish Open Air Rally.

The Spanish-Jewish fraction of the John P. Frey is elected to the office party will hold an open air meeting held by his army, and seems to be tomorrow evening at the corner of

115th St. and Madison Ave. Speakers: Moreau, Amariglo and Nabuma. The process of reaction is aided in

#### Red Star Soccer Team meeting here of a fascist society, or-**Defeats the Spartacus**

The Red Star B soccer team defeated the Spartacus B soccer team in a game of the Metropolitan Workers' itself "international." It admits to Soccer League held yesterday after- its ranks Russian whiteguards who noon at the Jefferson Field. The will evidently be charged with the score was 9 to 3.

The Red Star kickers were superior to those of their opponents and had tion. no difficulty in winning.

In a preliminary game the Hun- the speech of a certain English mergarian A. C. defeated the Red Star A by the score of 3 to 1.

The Event - The Red Bazaar.

The Time - October 6-7-8-9. eign residents in China to unite un-

AMALGAMATED FOOD WORKERS Bakers' Loc. No. 164 Meets 1st Saturday in the month at UNION AFW 3468 Third Avenue, Bronx, N. Y. SMBLET Ask for Union Label Bread.

Advertise your union meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER

Advertising Dept. 33 First St. New York City.



Boston Road. The plans for activity, report of Central Committee, and LONG BEACH, L. I., Oct. 2 .- Local other matters of vital importance to political circles are excited by the re-moval from office by Mayor William we will have an interesting discus-J. Dalton of Commissioner of Public sion, led by some well-known speak-Rutgers St. Speakers: Charles Works William Power and City En- er. Do not fail to be present, and bring your friends and fellow workers

ORGANIZATIONS

U. C. W. C. H. Meeting.

\* \* \*

Sew For Bazaar.

gineer John V. Schaefer. When he was notified of his dis- with you. missal Power made a statement in which he said that his removal was caused by his refsual to drop his ingraft and corruption and by his re- Housewives for the Daily Worker-Speakers: Solon De Leon, C. Winter he entered against Henry Herzog, two Thursday, 6:30 p. m. at Room 237, 80 East 11th St.

"I do not consider my removal as official," said Power, "because it was

Shanghai Fascisti.

British Leader.

lish reactionary circles.

raid actually takes place.

p. m. sharp at 100 West 28th St. This four-fifths of the council at a regular Comrade Gross' house, 1562 Minford Pl., the Bronx, all day and evening Saturday and Sunday.

**Chinese Peasant Armies** Booth At Bazaar. Win on Five Fronts The Progressive Group, Local 38, appeals to all members of the local

(Continued from Page 1). and friends to contribute articles for Communists shot by orders of the its booth at the Daily Worker-Freityrant Tang Shen-chi, who had dis- heit bazaar. Workers should also get rupted the right wing nationalist articles from their friends. Send

government at Nanking by declaring them to L. Lieb, care of Goodman, 1 the independence of all the territory East 111th St.

trying to create a separate nation. Coming! The Big Red Bazaar.

Shanghai by the founding at a recent BOOKS ganized, provided with money, and under the direction of the local Eng-The meeting consisted of about two hundred members. It considers practical task of carrying out the "shock" tasks of the fascist organiza-The English press publishes in full chant named Firch, who has been elected chairman of this organization. Firch's speech froths with animal gle of the Chinese masses and the Soviet Union. He calls upon the for-That Bosses Fear der fascist banners and act at their and own risk, "opposing force to force." It is believed here that this open EVERY BOOK REVIEWED agitation inviting a raid on the Soviet OR ADVERTISED IN Union consulate must give the municipality (the foreign settlement) a The DAILY WORKER pretext to blockade the consulate with you will find at strong guard, as we the case in THE JIMMIE HIGGINS April, with a view of "preventing" a raid, not however, until after such a BOOK SHOP 106 University Place NEW YORK. Are You Working Night and Day for the Big Red Bazaar?

Program of Montero's Spanish Dancers for the Madison Square Bazaar

Maria Montero's ballet of Spanish dancers, which has just completed an engagement at the Roxy Theater, and whose charming number will be one of the features of the big DAILY WORKER and FREIHEIT Bazaar at the Madison Square Garden Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday has just made public its program. The numbers which will take place Sunday evening, follow:

1. Oro Sangre y Sol..., Valverde Maria Montero and Spanish dancers 2. Rapsodia Anduluza...Granados Maria Montero

Flamenco. Spanish Dancers

4. Cordova.....Albeniz Maria Montero

...Coello Volunteers wanted to sew for 5. Fado ..... Maria Montero and Spanish dancers

> 6. Alegrias Toreados (Bull Fight Parody) .... Valverde

Maria Montero

### **Move Workers Party** Office Here; Help Needed to Fix It

As instructed by the Fifth National Convention, the Central Executive Committee, Workers (Communist) Party is moving the national headquarters of the party from Chicago to New York. It will be located at 33 East 125th St.

All, Workers Party and Young Workers League members, who can do carpentry work, painting, cleaning, decorating or electrical work are instructed to be at the new headquarters at 8 a. m. today and help prepare the office for work.

All mail for the national headquarters should be addressed to The Workers Party, 33 East 125th St., New York City.

#### Workers Drama League **Meets Tonight**

A general membership meeting and rehearsal of the two one-act plays will be held tonight, at 8 p. m. sharp, at the studio of the Workers Drama League. There are still many choice parts open for those comrades who are seriously interested in tleveloping a proletcult theatre here in America. The two plays to be rehearsed are "The Scab," a miners' play and "Solidarity," a play of the sea with a Potemkin touch. The two plays were written especially for the W. D. L. by two of its members.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER

"The revolt of the workers against ditions had made necessary the reor-The provocateurs are beginning anew can unions would send assistance. their campaign of frame-ups against

the manufacturers' association fired CHICAGO, Oct. 2 .- Three cloak- a girl working in his shop because





J. Levine, manager of the Joint

"The facts of the matter are these," he said, "Elsberg, president of

The label trades have re-elected all



## All Aboard for the Big Bazaar! Opens Thursday 2 P. M.

#### **BARGAINS:**

Clothing for Men, Women and Children, Hats, Caps, Dresses, Art Objects, Cameras, Raincoats, Overcoats, Furniture, Knitgoods, Books, Furs, Jewelry, Jewelry Repairing, Shirts, Articles of All Kinds at the Lowest Prices. Don't Miss This **Opportunity**.

#### **ATTRACTIONS:**

THURSDAY-Official opening night, speeches by distinguished leaders; Dancing.

FRIDAY-Westergarde's European Acrobatic Sensation, first time in America. Poodles & Dotty, famous clowns, in their side splitting stunts

SATURDAY-International Costume Ball.

- SUNDAY-Maria Montara's ballet of Spanish dancers, just completed engagement at Roxy Theatre.
- Grand finale and closing of Bazaar.



#### Page Six

#### THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1927

## Ten Years of Soviet Rule **Inspires Renewed Campaign** for American Recognition

#### By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

INCREASING attention is being given by the American daily press to the question of recognition of the Union of Soviet Republics by the United States government

It is impossible, especially at this time, to lose sight of the fact that the Soviet Power has now ruled successfully for ten years.

Thus the New York Telegram, the Scripps-Howard newspaper in New York City, Friday, Sept. 30th, says: "The point is that by November Russia will have

completed ten years under continuous Soviet Rule." Similarly, on Sept. 17th, the Telegraph, the Hearst paper in Pittsburgh, had declared:

"The wise thing for the United States would be to recognize the government that has lasted for years, allowing the Russians to manage their country as they choose while we manage our country as we choose."

Neither editorial seeks to give any thorough analysis of why recognition is opposed by the government in Washington. Only two arguments are advanced, and an effort made to dispose of them. They are as follows: FIRST: That the Communism advanced by the Union of Soviet Republics is hostile to the capitalism supported

by the United States Government. SECOND: That recognition followed by the coming of a Soviet Ambassador to Washington would result in "an increased flood of Communist propaganda in the United States.'

Both the New York Telegram and the Pittsburgh Telegraph seek to deal with these objections.

The Telegram views American recognition of various and sundry governments in all sections of the world as follows:

"China has been in chaos for some 15 years. One government after another has come and gone at Peking, few having even the slightest claim to legality and most being the rankest sort of usurpation by political bosses backed by personal armies.

"Yet we have never been without diplomatic representation at Pekin. Washington has recognized each government as fast as it bobbed up. And, to our way of thinking, Washington has acted wisely. 'We wish to maintain contact with China,' state department officials explain, 'and to do so we must turn our blind side to a lot of irregularities.'

"RUSSIA IS THE LARGEST AND MOST POP ULOUS COUNTRY IN EUROPE. WE SHOULD MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH HER."

The Telegram cannot discover that the Soviet form of government is any more obnoxious than "the military overlordships, called governments, which we wink at in Pekin." It concludes that the United States is standing in its own light when it withholds recognition from the Soviet Union, especially for such a long period an the ten years that Soviet Rule has been in existence.

This is the argument that has been repeatedly advanced for the past ten years that have seen American recognition of every fascist dictatorship in Europe, including those in Italy, Spain, Bulgaria, Greece and Hungary, not to mention the other Balkan and Baltic states.

But there has been no change in the American attitude. The three presidents, Wilson, Harding and Coolidge have continued in the same hostile attitude. When they have made any statement on the question of Russian Recognition it has been to declare that there is "no change" in the American attitude. The former secretary of state, Charles Evans Hughes, who always voiced bitter hostility to the Soviet Union, was succeeded by



IMPORTANT DISCOVERY IN STEEL

Mme. De Silva, of London, has perfected a method whereby titaniferous sands are converted to high grade steel in one process.

WOMEN HUNDREDS OF WOMEN WORKERS VICTIMS OF EXPOSURE **TO BENZOL POISONING IN THE NEW YORK FACTORIES** 

Benzol, as used in six factories in daily inhalation of the fumes occurs, by a very bad harvest. All that has been collected has New York State, is declared to pro- cases of chronic poisoning may be exduce chronic poisoning in virtually pected. Its harmful effect in chronic

one out of every three women work- cases is due to its direct destructive ers exposed to its fumes, according action on the blood and blood-formto the Women's Bureau of the U.S. ing organs, though it also acts as a

Department of Labor, quoting from narcotic and a nerve irritant. The Rybnsk and Myshkin, Yaroslav Gubernia, (Central report just made public by the condition may remain stationary at a Russia).

New York State Bureau of Women more or less mild chronic state for in Industry under the title "Chronic years or it may develop suddenly with Benzol Poisoning Among Women In- great seriousness and perhaps fatal dustrial Workers.' consequences. The fact that preg-

The New York bureau states that nancy is a particularly predisposing strengthen the world revolutionary front. The funds benzol, a distillation of coal tar, pois- condition makes it of extreme Im- for this are raised by 1% deductions from wages. ons through the inhalation of its portance in the health both of the umes, which are heavier than air. working mothers and of their child-Where it is used as a solvent, and the ren.



(Continued from Page 1). f war between the countries was un- now and more susceptible to the revoavoidable. The demands of the So- lutionary axe of the workers. viet Union, tho presented with firm-

Union are not conducted without the self. Nevertheless a soap-box orator

## American Delegation to **U.S.S.R.** Declares Workers Laying Foundation Well

AMERICAN WORKERS' DELEGATION IN THE DONETZ BASIN.

The American workers' delegation went to the Donetz Basin.

During a conversation with representatives of three union organizations, the chairman of the delegation, James H. Maurer said:

"Your working class can not only build up its own state, it can also solve questions which will take a long time to solve in bourgeois countries. Our visit to the mines and to a number of works has convinced us that you have laid a sound foundation. In the United States lying statements about conditions in the Soviet Union are widespread."

30,000 WOMEN MEMBERS OF VILLAGE SOVIETS IN UKRAINE.

Preparations are going on in the Ukraine for the All-Union Congress of working and peasant women members of Soviets, which will be held in October. According to latest information there are over 30,000

vomen Soviet members in the Ukraine. HELP FOR THE PEASANTS OF WEST

WHITE RUSSIA.

The peasant committees of the WRSSR have collected over 800 roubles, 1,000 poods rye and 200 arshins linen for the peasants of West White Russia (Poland) afflicted

been handed over to the IRA.

From the beginning of the next school year compulsory education from the age of 8 will be introduced in attack on the labor movement through eratives.

#### A "SACCO AND VANZETTI" AEROPLANE.

The Dnepropetrovsk (Ukraine) works have decided to build a "Sacco and Vanzetti" aeroplane in order to

IN THE U.S.S.R.

of the bourgeois press has raised the usual hue and cry certainly a good omen for the trend in unison.' about "Red imperialism," "Soviet preparations for war," of the congress. etc. The only explanation for these frequent alarms about the "Bolshevik danger," is that large sections of In accordance with the special eco- attacks on cooperative societies must, the population abroad see danger to peace not where will be much more rotten than it is there is none, but where it really exists.

Red Army and does of course its utmost to fit this army unions bill and the agreement between decision of the Cooperative Union and

ness were reasonable and Poland ap-parently came to the conclusion that THE danger of war against the So-parently came to the conclusion that THE danger of war against the So-viet Union might seem like the mobilization are one of the fundamental means for test-harmony between the two movements her own best interests would not be cry of "Wolf! Wolf!" in Aesop's ing the fighting capacity of the army. Therefore, as has already been published and criti- harmony between the two movements served by continuing to be a head-fable, but the danger is very real in-in all armies and all states experimental mobilizations cized in the "Coopä Inform" No. 8. to prevent the repetition of events quarters for gangs of assassins deed and as inevitable as anything and maneuvers take place in the U. S. S. R. every year operating against Soviet leaders, but could be. The main question is: as necessity arises. This is as much in the order of operating against Soviet leaders, but by a more peaceful policy, based on when will the imperialist powers now things as the present demobilization of the previous out that the methods of the govern-It should be led by Great Britain think the time levies in the Red Army.

ripe for the offensive? The intensifi-Some of the bourgeois newspapers assert that this and to cause class strife and that a participating very effectively in the THERE is reason to believe that Po- cation of monarchist-terrorist acyear the maneuvers and experimental mobilizations in better connection between the coop- mass demonstrations against the anti-Union are not conducted without the self. Nevertheless a soap-box orator ing character. All this is of course nonsense. It is a field the reminded the audience that lorries, etc. French diplomacy is not well last Saturday night that there was no well known fact that the U. S. S. R. is not wont to use satisfied with the present political danger of war, and quoted Marshall methods of military threats so very much in use in situation on the continent. Italy and Foch of France, Real Admiral Bliss bourgeois states. Soviet policy is not founded on alarm-England are too close for French of the United States and other mili- ism, on rattling the sword, but on business-like defense comfort and Downing Street has been tary celebrities in proof of his con- of peace.

flirting with Germany ever since the last gun was fired in the world war. hard up for props for his premise Under the provided of the property for his premise to an end and partly still continue in the U. S. S. R.

#### THE LAST OF "OLD GLORY"



Section of wing of ill-fated monoplane that sunk in Atlantic with J. D. Hill, Lloyd Bertaud and Philip Payne aboard. Wreck is shown being transferred from steamship Kyle to steamship Silver City for transport to New York. American flag painted on wing may still be seen plainly. (International Illustrated News)

### **CO-OPERATIVES**

### **CONGRESS OF THE BRITISH COOPERATIVE UNION**

This congress was held on June 6 many cooperatives supported the and 7, in Cheltenham. It met in an strikers during the general and coal atmosphere of political excitement. strikes, whereas some trade unions The Tory government is making a big endeavored to cause strikes in coopthe anti-trade unions bill and in the

For Joint Meetings.

Swales spoke on behalf of the Censphere of foreign politics, it is mobilizing all the forces of the interna- tral Council of the British Trades tional bourgeoisie against the first Union Congress. He argued that "the workers' and peasants' state and rev- joint consultations of representatives olutionary China. If in spite, or per- of the Cooperative Union and the Genhaps just because, of the severance eral Council of the Trades Union Conof diplomatic relations between Great gress will have to formulate a policy MILITARIZATION MANEUVERS AND MANEUVERS Britain and the U. S. S. R., the con- which will be beneficial to both bodgress decided to send greetings by ies in the future. Never was there Mobilization and experimental maneuvers are going wire to the Soviet cooperatives (by greater need for these two wings of on now in the U. S. S. R. In regard to this a section 3,292,000 votes against 955, this was the working class movement to work

War Menace.

"A resolution was adopted in which the congress affirms its belief that nomic and political situation three if successful, injure every section of questions loomed big at the congress: the working class movement in Great In his opening speech the chair- which occurred during the general

It should be added to this resolument are bound to create bad blood tion that the British cooperatives are

#### WILL HAYS TEACHES US A LESSON

By ROSE BARON. (International Labor Defense, New York Section)

and mass demonstrations. Moving picture cameras can be se-

cured for as low as sixty dollars

## It is no secret to anyone that the U.S.S.R. has the the menace of war, the anti-trade Britain, and it therefore welcomes the for the defense of the frontiers of the Soviet State. the cooperative and the Labor Party. of the Trades Union Congress to ap-

COMPULSORY EDUCATION.

Frank B. Kellogg in 1925, but there was "no change." \* \* \*

During this period, however, postal connections with prove satisfactory to France. the Soviet Union have been established; the volume of trade between the two countries has continually grown; there has been an increasing flood of travelers; American business has carried on relations with the Soviet Government, notably the recent oil purchases of the Standard Oil Company of New York; American technicians and experts have gone to the Soviet Union to aid in the construction of industry along Socialist lines.

The state department and the White House would have had a difficult time explaining their hostility to the Soviet Union, on behalf of Wall Street's international bankers, to the American working class, were it not for the support given them by the reaction that rules in the American Federation of Labor. There are more outspoken advocates of recognition in the senate and house of representatives at Washington than there are in the Annual Convention of the A. F. of L. that assembles today in Los Angeles. Within recent years even sympathizers with the Soviet Union in the A. F. of L. conventions have been silenced by fear. When they have raised their voices, like Tim Healy, of the Stationary Firemen's Union at Detroit last year, a campaign of extermination has been launched against them. Healy has now been ousted as president of his organization.

American labor may be faced with the spectacle of no resolutions introduced in the A. F. of L. convention at Los Angeles demanding recognition of the Soviet Union, while at the same time it is certain that such resolutions will be placed before both the United States senate and the house of representatives when congress convenes in December.

When the Hearst press, in 1923, opened a campaign for Soviet Recognition, supporting the favorable report brought back to this country by Senator King, of Utah, and others, it was the former president of the A. F. of L., Samuel Gompers, who was the spearhead of finance capital in its attack on Hearst.

That the American workers are not aroused on the issue of recognition is seen by the fact that a flood of resolutions and telegrams demanding recognition will not pour in on the A. F. of L. delegates, now assembled in Los Angeles.

All honest workers, however, on this tenth anniversary of the Soviet Union, will immediately begin a careful campaign of education among his fellow workers, on the job, in the trade unions, everywhere, to acquaint American labor with the full meaning of the fact that a Workers' Republic has stood for ten years, ruling for the workers and farmers, the producing masses, over all Russia.

Nearly four years ago, on December 13, 1923, Representative James A. Frear, of Wisconsin, speaking in congress, pointed out that 20 capitalist governments in Europe and Asia had been forced to recognize the Workers' Government.

The task of the American working class is to get unity and unanimity in its own ranks on this issue, in favor of recognition, against the non-recognition attitude of the officialdom.

This is one way of cementing the solidarity that must develop between the working masses of these two lands.

he will have an opportunity to see mission would seem superfluous, the gushing oil wells, for which the otherwise his party would have no imperialist powers would sacrifice excuse for existence. He wants a millions of lives and the self-deter. He wants a now visiting the Caucasus where class party in existence. This ad- come at any moment to the defense of the U.S.S.R. illions of lives and the self-deter- Labor Party because we must get all The millions strong masses of the Soviet Union know

mination of a half a dozen small na- the workers into it. But it appears full well that an attack is being prepared on them, on The "Exhibitor's Herald," a motion zetti are most effectively answered ions. Perhaps Poland may earn a that there will be first and second- their achievements and their peaceful labor. Eloquent picture trade journal carried a news by the organization of all workers' acw zlotys by acting as a middleman class citizens in this Labor Party. It testimony of this is Great Britain's policy, negotiations item to the effect that all news reels tivities. Build the International Lathe distribution of this oil! At must be run by native sons, for the behind the scenes in the League of Nations and a whole taken of the Sacco-Vanzetti demon- bor Defense and avenge the death of my rate the last shuffle has not been the foreign workers are alright in series of provocative actions against the U. S. S. R. iven to the diplomatic cards. The their own place the slogan of "Ameroviet Union is willing to go a long ica for Americans" seems to be the vay to help maintain peace. Given slogan of the American Labor Party,

ten years more of peaceful develop-if the soapbox was correctly voicing ment the Soviet Union would be the opinions of Messrs. Salutsky and strong enough to stand off the im-! Lore, the parents of this 100 per cent perialist world, which by that time American political miscarriage.

**Royal Idlers Will Perpetuate Inheritance** To Blood Stained Millions of Leopold



Heir to Belgian throne is expected soon, some time between Oct. 1 and 10. Picture shows Princess Astrid, the mother-to-be, and Prince Leopold. If the child is a prince he will be named Albert, Prince of Belgium and Count of Hainant. If newcomer is a girl she will be named Elizabeth, in honor of her regal grandmother. Christening ceremony will be sur-rounded with all possible pomp to make populace forget that Prince Leopold and Princess Astrid were not married with a Catholic cere-

England is trying to bring Germany into the anti-Soviet bloc and it is doubtful if this arrangement will \* \* \* particular distinctness the close contact between the pop-shown on the motion picture screens photography. THE same speaker informed his ulation and the Red Army, complete understanding by audience that he and his party the masses of the necessity to defend the Soviet country his job is to see that nothing salaci-reel service should be the answer to

THE Polish minister to Moscow is were against every other working- and readiness on the part of workers and peasants to ous or indecent is produced at Holly- Czar Hays. This should be one of

Why this hue and cry about Soviet maneuvers and This act of deliberate callousness was silence on the maneuvers of the Roumanian, Polish, ordered by the czar himself after a Medicine-Man Seen as Esthonian and other armies?

The efforts of the bourgeois press to raise a hue and hibitors. cry in regard to Soviet maneuvers and experimental mobilization is but a rotten attempt to conceal the truly gigantic work done by the imperialists with the object

of preparing another intervention in the U.S.S.R.

#### ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION.

Big Hydro-Electric Station in North Ossetia.

The foundation stone of a big hydro-electric station ture industry are fond of saying that selling his ware on a street corner. on the Gizel-Don River, North Ossetia, (Caucasus) was the business is still in its infancy, As I listened to him and observed the laid Sept. 13. The future station's power will be 22,500 that it is young and will develop crowd watching his every move with kilowatts.

The Gizel-Don station will supply electric power for Vladikavkaz and the district of the Alagir silver-lead enterprises. It will also supply power to the Voskresensk oil industry.

#### NEW ELECTRIC STATIONS IN CENTRAL ASIA.

A number of electric stations is being built in Central it knows all about the minute little about insects, some of which far out-Asia, some of them in very remote districts. It is also details of anti-labor propaganda. It class man in perfection and do proposed to put up big electric stations in Tashkent, knows that the mere mention of the things instinctively that are far more Fergan, Samakan and Ashkhabad with at least 6,000 names of Sacco and Vanzetti has a wonderful than anything man could H.P. each.

#### ARRIVAL OF PARTICIPANTS OF VIENNA EVENTS.

Another group of Austrian and German workers ar- these two valiant workers is never have organs in our body that are not Another group of Austrian and German workers ar-rived in Leningrad to undergo a cure at the expense of the IRA in Soviet spas. The group consists of 39 work-ingmen and women including 18 participants of the July their likenesses will not be seen on the screen. events in Vienna. Many of them carry their arms in a sling, some of them are seriously injured and are in danger of paralysis of some of their organs.

Most of these participants of the Vienna events are Social Democrats (16 Social Democrats and 2 Communists). Most of the members of the German group are also Social Democrats.

On the way from Vienna to Berlin, near Regensburg tion of a public record should be a they had taken 'cure-all' powder for the Austrian workers were attacked by the Bavarian po- lesson to workers to be independent of two weeks they were as well and lice. The invalids could of course offer no resistance. capitalistic news agencies of all strong as I. There isn't any need The police who rushed the railway-carriage took away kinds. Just as a labor press should of having bad health. Look at the the Red Banner which the Austrian workers were taking be built and maintained so a volunto the U.S.S.R.

TESTING OF A POWERFUL TURBINE. The first powerful Soviet steam turbine of a capacity of 10,000 kilowatt has been tried in Leningrad. The expenditure of steam is less than was stipulated by the agreement. This is the first powerful Soviet turbine which is being exploited. Hitherto turbines not exceed-ing a capacity of 3,000 kilowatts have been in use. This is not as difficult as it might appear—nor as expensive. Every city in the country should have its worker-photographer. All 1 ab or events in his territory should be covered and photographed—strikes, attacks on pickets, police brutality,

Recently, however, Hayes showed Sacco and Vanzetti. his hand as a labor-baiting censor. strations etcetera are to be destroyed. Sacco and Vanzetti.

conference with some leading ex-Thus all cinema records of this world-famous case will be lost to the Quack Social Reformers

workingclass forever. Not only are the prints to be destroyed, but the negatives have been ordered to be burned also.

Those engaged in the motion picwith time, etc., etc. . . . Infant or no mouths open, I thought how typical infant, it is financed by Wall Street they were of the yokels who still and its securities are listed on the believe in the capitalist system. boys down on the street.

names of Sacco and valiget has a wonderful out the state of a so forgets or revolutionary effect on the militant hope to do. He also forgets or workers of America. The capitalist doesn't know that the greatest phypress will see to it that the names of sicians in the world say that we

picture portraying the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. The present ac-

impossible in the future. tary cinema service should be or- uses this plant. Just note this root ganized and kept up.

The murderers of Sacco and Van-

Type of Capitalist's

#### By ROY E. STEPHENS. (Worker Correspondent.)

Thru curiosity a few evenings ago I stopped to listen to a medicine faker

stock exchange. It receives its or- Holding a chart showing the variders as well as its financing from big ous organs of a man's body he stated that of all life man is the most per-And if Wall Street knows anything fect. He evidently never studied

Some day a future labor cinema "Isn't god perfect and didn't he producer will want to make a motion make man after his own image?"

Fakers Cure Anything.

Drawing his body and face into tion of Czar Will Hays will make this various shapes he then goes on to describe those who have been cured This latest act of wanton destruc- by using his medicine, adding: "After