

actionary leader Custrin Putsch, who made an attempt on the life of forto leave for his post in Mexico City. mer chancellor Scheidemann, then Already Morrow has conferred with suspected of being an enemy of the kaiser, Professor Fuchs, an agent of his Wall Street associates and will probably lay down the law to the the French government and count governmental lackeys at Washing-Arco Valley who assassinated Kurt ton, Coolidge and Kellogg, as to Eisner, head of the short-lived what is expected of them in rela-Bavarian Soviet republic. tion to developments in Mexico.

BUT Hindenburg did not release Max Holtz, the proletarian revolutionist He is called a bandit by the capitalist press. Hindenburg is nobody's fool, but the tool of the monarchists and fascists of Germany who are carefully feeling their way until they consider the time opportune to establish crushing defeat of the rebellion. The a blackshirt dictatorship and install insurrection was to be launched while a monarchist on the throne. The sap- there was no American ambassador in headed liberals who have been hailing Mexico and a "provisional" govern-Hindenburg as a notable convert to ment was to be established before the republicanism may change their minds about the loyalty of this monarchist veteran to a form of government which sits uneasily on his stomach when the opportune moment for the next putsch comes.

**R**AMSAY MACDONALD and his so-cialist imperialists are sitting nicely on the prostrate form of the socialist members of the I. L. P. at the Labor Party Conference in Blackpool, who want "socialism in our time." MacDonald has little use for these "easie-oosie asses." He hates them only a little less than the Com- Illinois mines began hoisting coal folmunists, less because the Commu- lowing the week-end announcement nists make more trouble for him. of the temporary strike settlement Capitalist reporters were amused at entered into between District 12 of e successful efforts of the socialist

MINERS GET HIGHER H CHICAGO, Oct. 6 .- A number of

Severely Criticised

\*

Wall Street Plot Exposed.

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 6 .- The de-

tails of the conspiracy of the Wall

Street agents, the late General Fran-

cesco Serrano and General Arnulfo

Gomez, have come to light since the

(Continued on Page Three)

**Unemployment** Accountant Given Three Months for Running Up Hotel Bills

Rather than see his wife and three children "sleep in the streets," Charles J. Wahl, Chicago accountant, stayed at hotels and ran up bills totalling \$416. Yesterday he was sentenced to three months in the workhouse. "I thought I could get work and

square up the accounts," Wahl declared after his arrest.

"RED BAZAA MADISON ATTENDANCE

Thousands of Workers Attend Mammoth Event Mooney and Billings, against the To Aid Labor Press; Continues Three More Days Watson-Parker bill, against imperial-

All roads led to Madison Square Garden yesterday. Begin- notice officially of either the resoluning at mid-afternoon and continuing until late in the evening, tions, the arrests or the press camthousands of workers from New York and neighborhood cities paign. poured into the huge building where the First National Labor Bazaar for the benefit of The DAILY WORKER and The FREI-HEIT is now being held. The bazaar will continue today, Friday and Saturday.

Nearly 50 booths conducted by representatives of a large number of labor, fraternal and Party organizations sold articles of all kinds and descriptions.

Colorful Atmosphere. Decorated with revolutionary bunting, flags and pennants, the enormous hall was converted into a buzzing fair with hundreds of men and

women organized to dispose of thou-\$25,000 Fee to Smith Is sands of dollars worth of merchandise gathered together by sympathetic organizations.

Active progressive members of A new move for a boost in New numerous unions took charge

"Communist Plot." The local press is making much of The local press is making much of the "Communist Plot at the A. F. of Convention," and calls upon the delegates to vote down "all Communist resolutions, such as those for

cussion.

ism or class collaboration." The convention itself has taken no

pointed, and appearing on the

floor of the convention for dis-

slightest chance of such resolu-tions passing the committees ap-

Police say they have under surveil-

ers' Protective Union, Local 8, unanlance thirty Communists in Los Animously accepted the resolution call-

ing for a general strike in the indus-The Strictly Regular Farmilo. try. The strike will affect all of The Canadian fraternal delegate, Greater New York. The meeting was Farmilo, in his address to the convention assailed the "Reds" and all held at the Manhattan Labor Lyceum, independent unions. He lauded the at 68 East 4th street. The strike is American Federation of Labor as the to take effect this morning. type of conservative organization he

approved.



THIS MORNING

**Workers Ratified Strike** 

Call Last Night

Decision for an immediate strike

was made by more than 600 window

cleaners last night when the execu-

tive committee of the Window Clean-

The strike vote followed several

ready to put the skids under the I. Karl Marx and Keir Hardie.

BRITISH Communists like ourselves, have been taunted by our left wing socialist co-workers in the pro- ing to say about the truce in Illinois: of a five-cent fare. letarian vineyard with tactlessness and bull-in-china-shop methods in the conduct of our propaganda campaigns were accused of using unseemly and harsh language and the Communist of the year for the coal industry so International was made the recipient that high wages can more easily be of sharp slaps on the wrists by the afforded during this season. perfumed intellectuals of the I. L. P. who professed sympathy for the aims of the C. I., but did not like its addiction to plain language.

(Continued on Page Four)

Robber Gets \$25,000 Jewels. LOS ANGELES, Oct. 6 .--- A lone bandit obtained \$25,000 in a daring daylight hold-up here this afternoon. Walter Dore, a jewelry salesman, was the victim. As Dore drove up to the curb in his automobile, the bandit greeted him with a drawn gun.

Make Way for the Big Bazaar.

leaders to avoid the use of the word operators. The effect on other secsocialism. MacDonald feels that he tions of the country of the sectional is now in a position to form an al- settlement in this state is reported liance with the liberals. Having used as negligible except in Kentucky scab the I. L. P. socialists in his war on mines where it is reported the oper- cent fare. The report was made at try. the Communists he is now getting ators have decided to cancel wage bonuses and reduce prices of coal

peace is tentatively decided upon. The Chicago Journal of Commerce,

"The operators accept, for a sixmonth period, the Jacksonville wage The operators refused to ac-

coming six months are the busiest "The miners accept the contention

that the Jacksonville scale cannot be retained permanently, but must be revised, the implication being that it will be revised downward to permit the union mines of Illinois to com- pointed ambassador to Mexico and

scale.

the low-waged non-union mines of Kentucky and West Virginia." and many other statements that their Morgan has heavily invested in the being conducted by the Jimmie Hig- down last Monday evening. wage scale is due entirely to their Transit. ability to make higher profits during

the seasonal demand and that they (Continued on Page Two)

and the Illinois York City subway fares loomed yes- many of the booths which were pa- arriving here from Swatow was by terday with the publication of the re- tronized yesterday by thousands of the British consul's orders searched port of Charles Edward Smith, St. New York's workers, eager to help and five citizens of the Union of So-Louis engineer, advocating a seven- build up the labor press in this coun- cialist Soviet Republics arrested and

the request of Comptroller Berry. The New York subways working restaurant and cafeteria, supervised L. P.ers who still give lip loyalty to further and in Iowa where a similar even under an uneconomic and waste-by Michael Obermeier served regu-tion is taking place in Swatow, dur-

Opposed By Tammany.

meet opposition from Mayor Walker,

the "unification" of city transit. movement. the While Dwight Morrow, recently ap-

Morgan (he has nominally resigned and women's apparel, knit-goods, little uneasy. Train service to Tientfrom the firm), openly sponsored the books and art works are being sold sin is normal. The operators have shown by this Untermyer scheme. The House of at the "Red Bazaar." At the booth

acceptance, temporarily, of the \$7.50 bonds of the Interborough Rapid gins Bock Shop, a remarkable photo-Ignores Traction Slaves.

(Continued on Page Five)

sent to Shanghai. Nothing was found A modern and excellently equipped on board to justify such an act.

AT AN

IOY SEIZES

USSR CITIZENS

ful system of private ownership yield ar meals and sandwiches to those ing the absence of the troops of Yehtheir operators fat profits, Smith de- who attended the giant bazaar yes- ting, which have marched to the westcompetent to express the feeling of clared that the transit system can-terday afternoon and evening. He is ward to give battle to fresh detachthe Illinois operators, has the follow-not possibly be operated on the basis terday afternoon and evening. He is ward to give battle to fresh detach-being assisted by a volunteer staff of ments from Canton. It is not believed nearly 200 wrokers, many of them that the reaction will survive long af-

active members of the Amalgamated ter the news of revolutionary victory Smith's proposal, it is certain, will Food Workers' organization. comes from the peasant commanders. against capitalism and the labor lead-ers who have thrown in their lot with to make the reason is that the council of Working Class House-labor leaders, and there is fighting in the reason is that the council of Working Class House-labor leaders, and there is fighting in the reason is that the council of Working Class House-labor leaders, and there is fighting in the reason is that the council of Working Class House-labor leaders, and there is fighting in

Samuel Untermyer, special counsel for the Transit Commission. The Un-termyer plan presented in an appar-ently painless form is understood to im ultimately at a ten-cent fare. im ultimately at a ten-cent fare. Tammany Hall is solidly back of the Untermyer transit scheme for he "unification" of city transit ince forces.

Sell Statue of Revolution. The Peking army is falling back. pete with the low-priced product of prominent member of the House of Clothing, groceries, furs, men's The city is quiet but civilians are a

A tight censorship was clamped

Attack Along Railroad.

Hostilities between the Peking govgraph of Lenin has been placed where it can be seen from many parts of ernment and the Shansi provincial The Smith report launches into a the huge hall. Communist books, government, aided by elements favor-(Continued on Page Five) (Continued on Page Two)

(By FEDERATED PRESS.)

OWN DELEGATION TO TRAVEL IN THE U.S. S.R.

FORTY rank-and-file American trade unionists are going to Russia "to find out why over 90% of the Russian workers are inside of the trade union movement as against about 10% in our own country." William Watkins, president of Local 206, Switchmen's Union of North America, and chairman of the organizing committee, makes the announcement. The group was invited to attend the tenth anniversary celebration of the Russian revolution and observe labor and economic conditions.

The invitation was extended by the All-Russian Central Trade Council to the rank-and-filers immediately following the return of the unofficial American Trade Union Delegation, headed by James H. Maurer, president of the Pennsylvania State Federation of Labor. Before accepting the invitation, officers of the rank-and-file committee cabled to executives of the Soviet labor organizations for full assurance that the American labor representatives would be given a "free and full opportunity to observe and study conditions of trade unionists and people.

The Russian union council replied with a pledge that it would "gladly help fully study conditions of Russian trade union workers." Ine rankand-file excursion, however, does not intend to undertake an expert economic survey of Russian conditions, such as that made by the American Trade Union Delegation. It does expect to find out why the Russian workers are so much better organized in unions than the American workers.

Participants in the rank-and-file delegation are all members in good standing of American Federation of Labor unions, Watkins asserts. Their sole purpose in undertaking the trip is to ascertain and bring back to their fellow workers in this country the real facts about the status and power of labor organizations in the Soviet workers' republics.

The rank-and-file delegation's national organizing committee in cludes, besides Watkins, former Congressman Ernest Lundin, of the Farmer-Labor Association of Minneapolis; M. R. Miller, carpenters' union, Seattle; Powers Hapgood, United Mine Workers, Pittsburgh; R. L. Kling, machinists' union, New Haven, Conn., and Harvey O'Conner, research director, Washington, D. C.

Departure date for the rank-and-file delegation is October 21. Watkins may be reached until that time at Room 432, 80 East 11th St., New York.

**Bargains at the Daily Worker-Freiheit Bazaar TODAY!** 

### **BARGAINS:**

Clothing for Men, Women and Children, Hats, Caps, Dresses, Art Objects, Cameras, Raincoats, Overcoats, Furniture, Knitgoods, Books, Furs, Jewelry, Jewelry Repairing, Shirts, Articles of All Kinds at the Lowest Prices. Don't Miss This Opportunity.

**ATTRACTIONS:** 

FRIDAY-Westergarde's European Acrobatic Sensation, first time in America. Poodles & Dotty, famous clowns, in their side splitting stunts. Doors open at 7 P. M. SATURDAY-International Costume Ball. Doors open at 1 P. M.

SUNDAY-Maria Montara's ballet of Spanish dancers, just completed engagement at Roxy Theatre.

Grand finale and closing of Bazaar. Doors open at 10 o'clock in the morning.



Page Two

and economic life of the state.

IS



#### OPPEN-SHOPPERS WELCOME A. F. OF L. By WM. SCHNEIDERMAN.

Los Angeles is proving hospitable enough to President Wm. Green and OF MPERIAL SM his associates who came here for the convention. The reason is not hard The reactionary Los Angeles Evening Express gives us the anto find. swer in the following editorial comment: "Los Angeles is no "closed town" in the union labor sense. . . . And maybe that condition is less resented MacDonald and Thomas by union labor leaders than sometimes is represented. The American Federation of Labor under the leadership of the late Samuel Gompers, and under Mr. Green, his successor, has claim to distinction for service outside its purely labor activities. It has been one of the powerful national agencies to combat Communism and the spread of insidious red propaganda, thus standing a bulwark in defense of the government and the American institutions of liberty. For that service, if no other, the federation officers and delegates richly deserve the welcome they receive in this city.

Any comment on this is superfluous.

Still In Scab Headquarters. At the meeting of the Central La- Hotel, which was being used as offibor Council with Wm. Green and cial A. F. of L. convention headquar-Frank Morrison present, the Culinary ters despite the protest of the Culin-Workers' delegate again brought up ary Workers' Unions. The delegate the question of the scabby Alexandria indignantly protested against the cynical disregard of his union. The



PRAVDA EXPOSES "Release Mooney and BRITISH LACKEYS

# Fighting the Masses

BULLETIN. LONDON, Oct. 6---Evidently feeling secure and confident of the pres-

ent right wing leadership of the British Trade Union Congress and Labor Party, the employers are introducing the ten-hour day into the steel industry. The first attempt to substitute two ten-hour shifts, with speed-up practices, instead of three eight-hour shifts is made by Dorman, Long & Co., Ltd., one of the largest firms belonging to the employers' association. The change is made at their works at Middlesborough.

STRIKE MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Oct. 6. ing taken, to save Green and Morri- Pravda, official organ of the Comson any further embarrassment. The munist Party of the Soviet Union in Alexandria is still the official head-quarters. discussing the program put forward by the Blackpool Congress of the Brit-

Arizona Labor Fights Boulder Dam. ish Labor Party declares that Ramsay Arizona labor delegates to the A. MacDonald and J. H. Thomas, are F. of L. convention are supporting persisting in their preparation for the policy of the Power Trust in fighting the government Boulder Dam project on the Colorado River. Dam project on the Colorado River. the policy of the Power Trust in pending election campaign by confighting the government Boulder ducting an energetic fight against any Dam project on the Colorado River. spirit of revolt in the organization, Benjamin F. Carpenter, editor of the thereby consolidating their relations Arizona Labor Journal, declared the with the trade union bureaucracy with Arizona delegation would "resist to whose help they expect not only to part of the California branch of the trade union funds.

For Imperialism. Apart from electioneering purposes.

Labor Party leaders are exerting the A warning against investing the utmost efforts to transform all the orfunds of American labor in European ganized labor movement into a bulstocks because of the impending inwark of imperialism. However, it is dustrial crisis in Europe was sounded doubtful if the lackeys of the bourbefore the building trades department geoisie will be able to fully carry out convention by Richard Coppock, Brithe mission with which they are The convention of the Printing labor movement is passing thru a charged by their masters. The British

Frades Association of the A. F. of severe crisis under the direct fire of L. urged the repeal of the Canadian a capitalist offensive and over five tariff which places a duty on union millions of British workers contrary labels imported into that country, as to the will of the reformist leaders the trade marks were not salable and are seriously preparing for coming for labor use. battles. The abyss between the broad working masses and the Labor Party

### **Officials of Angeles Unions Held by Police**

officials of the council were furious.

Secretary Buzzell jumped to his feet

and shouted a demand for immediate

adjournment, and the council was

hastily adjourned without a vote be-

A. F. of L. to have a resolution

measures.

tish delegate.

(Continued from Page 1). his program that wages should parallel productivity. Green's remarks were also an at-

the consolidation of the Communist tack on the progressive and left wing Party's influence. elements, as well as the Communists. He said, "We take no dictation from

Jones Fights Birth Control. Moscow and stir no class hatred, but BLACKPOOL, England, Oct. 6. uphold the American traditions." An attack on the power of the Jack Jones, labor member in parlia- high wages? Or will they be given courts to declare workers in con- ment, again engaged in a brawling tempt for violation of injunction pro- attempt to suppress the discussion of

ceedings was made by Delegate Rals- birth control by the Labor Party Congress. He clashed with Cook, leader

is growing ever wider while at the

same time a bitter struggle is de-

veloping inside the trade unions. The

more the old leaders expose them-

selves as open agents of imperialism

the more rapidly will the way be clear-

ed for the revolutionary masses and

Among the 97 resolutions before when the delegates began to shout, ne convention are the following: A "Chuck Jones out." Cook termed him. New York Building Congress. But his delegates began to shout, ne convention are the following: A "Chuck Jones out." Cook termed him. the convention are the following: A "Chuck Jones out." Cook termed him, subject was Foreign Competition Ef- drove back the Peking army. Chang's in Rome were engaged today in comthe convention at a proposal for the establishment of a chain of broadcasting stations by the chain and infinite chain finally came to Jones' warned that modern industrial Gerproposal for the establishment of a "The fool of the Labor Party." unions, an annual tax of \$1 a member aid and arbitrarily announced that a many, copying and improving on stroyed a bridge just beyond Kalgan na, third daughter of the King and to cover the expenses. It also calls plant on birth control were birth expenses.

Billings," Demands BY SMASH GIVEN **Angeles Central Union** HER LOS ANGELES, Oct. 6 .- By ananimous vote the Los Angeles Central Labor Union demanded

nconditional pardon for Tom "Can't Believe America Mooney and Warren Billings, who Would Raise the Duties" are now in California penitentiaries and have been for the last

FRANCE

PARIS, Oct. 6.-Officials of the British Generals eleven years for the San Francisco preparedness parade bomb, Ministry of Commerce expressed belief today that the tariff negotiations with which they had nothing to do. between France and the United States The central body expressed its bewould be complicated by the action of Washington in raising the duty on lief in their innocence. Mooney and Billings are martyrs of the certain French goods.

A. F. of L. in California, symbols One high official said he could not of the determination of the emcredit the news and believed that a ployers not to allow trade unions mistake had been made in dispatches to have a voice in the political from Washington.

He Feels Hurt.

SHOCKED

is difficult to imagine the manders and past commanders of the United States customs authorities taking such a measure at this time," the official was quoted as saying. National Commander Howard P.

'An increase in the tariffs upon Savage, arrived here today for a six-French goods by the United States day ceremonial visit. would be bound to embarrass future

This is the "official" visit of the egotiations. We have had no offiial notification from the United Legion to England, and only super-States of an increase in tariffs. The snobs of high financial standing or ews is hard to believe." peculiar fame as politicians in their.

After declaring his belief that an home country are included in it.

PITTSBURGH, Oct. 6.—The strike window glass workers ended here blied to all countries. But aptoday when representatives of the United States increases the duty on the last ditch" any efforts on the receive working class votes but also Window Glass Cutters' and Flatten- French products, which shows that government has massed the streets ers' Association compromised with the action was directed solely against with soldiery.

the American Window Glass Com- France. Argument Goes On. pany on a wage scale agreement.

America and France are at present than others The workers agreed to return to work at the present wage scale pro-viding their pay will be increased the tariff situation. Washington conproportionately with any increase in tends that France is discriminating the sale price of window glass. The against American goods by increasing nanufacturers agreed to eliminate a the duties. The American government clause permitting a termination of suggested the negotiation of a new the contract on sixty days' notice. commercial treaty between the two

The strike had parallyzed the industry. It lasted about a week.

treaty might be concluded.

Wages Of Trade Workers Seen



United States to be offered some sort British Consul Seizes of B. & O. union-management coop- USSR Citizens in China eration scheme as the price of present

(Continued from Page 1).

Neither proposition was explicitly able to Feng Yu-hsiang, broke out on voiced by E. J. Mehran, vice president the Shansi province border at a point of McGraw Hill Co. (publishers of about 140 miles on the railroad west

# SOVIET UNION TO IGNORE FRENCH DIE-HARD **REQUEST FOR RAKOVSKY RECALL, IS REPORT**

According to a dispatch released by the International News Service, bearing a Moscow date line, George Tchitcherin, commissar for foreign affairs, declared yesterday that the Soviet Union would ignore France's demand for the recall of Christian Rakovsky, ambassador to France.

The French die-hards, inspired, it is believed, by British oil interests, headed by the Royal Dutch Shell, have been demanding the :ecall of Rakovsky, using as a pretext an Opposition document signed by him.

# **NEEDLE TRADES** Patronize "Select" **CONFERENCE** TO **Group From Legion BE HELD SUNDAY**

## LONDON, Oct. 6 .- 280 state com- To Discuss Relief at Irving Plaza Meeting

### By BEN RUBIN.

Next Sunday the Needle Trades Relief conference of all workers' organizations called by the Joint Defense and Relief Committee will take place at Irving Plaza Hall. East 15th St. and Irving Place.

The Joint Defense and Relief Committee has been in existence for about eight months. During this time the committee has helped the joint boards of the Cloakmakers' and Furriers' unions to carry on their fight against attempts of the bosses to smash the unions and install sweat shop systems and company unionism.

#### Aids Imprisoned Workers.

The Defense Committee has also helped defend victims of black-terror in the cloakmakers' and furriers' market. It has supported families of arrested victims while they were in

From the first day of its inception the Defense Committee became what it had to be-the organ thru which The British war office was pre- the masses send their support to the countries, and France replied by stat- sented at the station by Major Gen- fighting cloakmakers and furriers. ing the conditions upon which a eral Charles, Gen. Townsend and The needle trade workers understand others. The foreign office also was that only with the help of large masses of workers will they succeed in repelling the attacks of the right wing clique and the bosses and again build their union. The recent strikes of the Cloakmakers' and Furriers' unions have drained the treasuries of the unions.

Originally the conference consisted of New York organizations only. Very soon it extended its activities to Detroit, Boston, Philadelphia and even such distant cities as Los Angeles. In many of these cities conferences were called and defense committees established. All these committees work in close co-operation with the New York Joint Defense and Relief Committee

#### Workers Still in Jail.

At this time dozens of workers are still in jail. The appeal of the nine furriers who were sentenced to long terms on a frame-up will be heard very soon and must be won. The conference will adopt ways and means

page in the history of the struggle



wage cuts?

is one of reciprocity."



issue of the

# SACCO and VANZETTI

Anarchists and The Revolutionary Science

By MAX EASTMAN

A Symposium on SACCO-VANZETTI by

Clarina Michelson Michael Gold Jas. Rorty A. Giovannitti Wm. Patterson Grace Lumpkin Joseph Lilly Wm. Gropper

OTHER ARTICLES, SHORT STORIES, POEMS, CARTOONS

by leading writers and artists.

25 Cents a Copy

SUBSCRIBE! \$1.00 Five Mos. \$2.00 a Year.

THE NEW MASSES

39 Union Square NEW YORK, N. Y.

Enclosed \$..... for .... mos. subscription. Name ......................... Street ..... City .....

State ..... D. W.

for an investigation by the federal from the Labor Party platform "beauthorities of the charge that "radio cause it conflicted with religion." is controlled and fast becoming mon-

opolized by capital and vested interests to the exclusion of the rights Business Men Say Truce of organized labor and others." Will Hurt Miners The other resolutions attack the Sherman anti-trust law, one asking (Continued from page 1) its amendment to prevent its applica-

tion to labor and the other demand- are determined to enforce a lower every shoe, or yard of woolen goods ing the repeal of the law. Other resolutions demand a mini- ended.

scale when the present armistice is or pocket knife made in this country, mum of \$1,500 a year for federal The Ohio Coal Operators' Associa- of foreign articles."

employees, an eight-hour day and tion has issued a statement saying six-day week for all field workers, that the situation in Illinois will have tured goods is both direct and indielimination of convict labor, opposi- no bearing on the struggle in the rect," tion to fascism, principal of govern- Ohio coal valleys, although the offiment rehabilitation of the Mississippi cials of District 6 of the union deings, indirect in the rent element in Valley and control of flood waters, clare they are willing to agree to a every salary check and in every wage envelope." If home rents are high,

and support of the eight-hour day similar arrangement. The operators in Western Pennsyl- salaries and wages must group profor sailors of the American merchant vania where the struggle has been most contested and where the miners

have had to battle against evictions Chamorro Begs Kellogg and injunctions, also have refused to To Let Him Misrule consider even a temporary truce on the basis of the Jacksonville wage Nicaragua for the U.S. scale. On the contrary, the strategy of the operators there is to tie the

WASHINGTON, Oct. 6 .-- Gen. Em- hands of the union by injunction and ilano Chamorro, former dictator of then reopen the mines on a scab basis posed that the Building Congress, com-Nicaragua and high in favor with the was wages the same as in West Vir-American bankers, is now back in ginia and Kentucky. Washington, begging for removal for

the official ban upon his running for Force Increase from Rockefeller. the presidency of his country. DENVER, Colo., Oct. 6.-(FP)-

an never be recognized by the United principally by the Rockefeller inter- years. It has included building costs, States as president of Nicaragua. ests, had forced the Colorado Fuel & with emphasis on union practices, in This ban is due to the treaty signed Iron Co. to increase miners' wages its investigations. by the Central American States and by approximately 12 per cent. The approved by the Sate Department, increase was effective October 1, 17 pleaging non-recognition of anyone days before the scheduled I. W. W. whose coming to power is based on strike. The daily wage scale will now trades workers interviewed yesterday a military coup. Chamorro seized be \$6.20, compared to \$5.52. 4,500 by The DAILY WORKER, Mehren is power in Nicaragua, two years ago, coal diggers are affected. The I.W.W. by a military coup. When the Liber- asked \$7.75 a day. als tried to regain power by revolt In spite of the increase, it is underagainst him, Kellogg sent American stood that I. W. W. leaders are going

warships and marines to crush the ahead with their plans for a strike Adolf Diaz, known as the on October 18. A strike vote is now revolt. brains behind Chamorro, was then being taken to comply with the state made president by "legal election" at industrial law. I. W. W. leaders rethe hands of a Chamorrist congress. port more than 1,500 workers in the And Chamorro was sent to Europe coal fields have joined the organizaas minister for the Diaz government. tion since the campaign began 2 Diaz will be maintained in power months ago.

by American marines and Americanofficered constabulary until after an **Carroll Not Paroled** 

election is held in the fall of 1928. WASHINGTON, Oct. 6 .- Earl Car-The constitution forbids Diaz running roll, New York theatrical producer,

plank on birth control was barred American standardization of producentered Kalgan yesterday. tion and labor-employer cooperation, Within 50 Miles. threatens this country's industrial

prestige. Where the building industry comes

and that must meet the competition

portionately and the cost of goods

goes up, he asserted.

As a main line of defense Chang is

in is that "it places a burden on on the railway at Hwai Lai about 50 yesterday, the Bulgarian monarch wing betrayals must send delegates. every machine tool, and electric motor miles from Peking. Artillery is being hoping to arrange a solution similar that is shipped across the sea, and on massed on the surrounding moun- to that used when the Italian Princess tains. A rear guard action is being Mafalda married the Prince of Hesse, fought to the west of Peking. The a protestant. Boris belongs to the

new line of defense protects the three Bulgarian National Church. passes through the mountains to the

"The building burden on manufac- plain on which Peking is located. On the Hankow railroad, which Peksaid Mehren, "direct in the ing seeks to control for an attack the Balkans,

charge for factory and office build- upon Feng, Peking troops have fallen back five miles to a point north of Chengtin, which is 150 miles south of the city. Foreigners Frightened. TIENTSIN. Oct. 6.-The capture of Kalgan and continued advance of Yen

in the second game of the World

Series. The final score of the game

A large crowd witnessed the game

ensuring the owners of the two ball

clubs large profits. The owners of

In suggesting a survey of building Hsi-shan's troops towards Peking has costs, Mehren included labor costs, caused the greatest panic among forcity building code. state factory laws, prices of materials, and relations be- eign business men and other governtween architects and contractors, con- ment supporters here. It is considtractors and material dealers. He pro- ered that Peking will fall before long, Chang Tso-lin's rule will suffer the posed chiefly of employers with a few trade union officials, "find ways and less of their concessions. means" of making the survey.

He mentioned that the New York New York Yankees Win industrial survey commission might hus far Secretary Kellogg has not Strike agitation of the Industrial be the agency. This state body, ap- Second Game of World indicated any change in his policy, Workers of the World in the south-declared last year, that Chamorro ern Colorado coal fields, controlled extended its life from one to two Series By Wide Margin

was 6 to 2.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 6 .- The New York Americans defeated the Pittsburgh Pirates by a wide margin

Wants Wage Reduction.

According to many active building acting as spokesman for the building trades bosses. Some of the workers were of the the two contending teams get forty

opinion that Mehren's remarks meant per cent of the total gate receipts. that an offensive to reduce wages is not impossible in the near future.

Are You Working Night and

Day for the Big Red Bazaar? WANTED - MORE READERS!

**NEW ADDRESS OF WORKERS PARTY** 

The National Office of the Workers (Communist) Party is now lo for re-election. Hence Chamorro is sentenced to Atlanta Penitentiary for cated at 43 East 125th St., New York City. All mail and telegrams should appealing to Kellogg to declare perjury, will not be released from be sent to the new address. District organizations, Language Fraction Chamorro now eligible to take over prison on October 9, when he is eligi-the running of Nicaragua. prison on October 9, when he is eligi-ble to parole, it was learned today. Bureaus, Party Auxiliaries, Party Units and Party members as well as all labor organizations will please take notice.

to delay pursuit. The Shansi troops Queen of Italy, to King Boris, of Bulgaria, according to a Daily Mail in the needle trades. The conference is important and must be successful. dispatch from the Italian capital.

extending her power and prestige in

**Royal Betrothal Is** 

Outward Symbol of

LONDON, Oct. 6 .-- Official circles

Italy in Bulgaria

higher in Bradstreet, the British

Even among the chosen "official"

legionnaires, some are more official

After leaving the train the legion-

naires formed on the platform with

unfurled flags. British dignitaries

inspected them, speaking with those

Functions for the Legion started

that wore medals.

represented.

All workers' organizations that want Reports were that discussion of the to fight not only against the installaconcentrating his troops outside the religious question was the object of tion of the sweat shop system and Where the building industry comes Great Wall. The defense line centers the visit of King Boris to the pope company unionism but against right

Test Proves Paternity.

VIENNA. -- Anthropolgical tests made by Prof. Reche of the University of Vienna have established the The wedding is looked upon as per- paternity of a child to the satisfacfectly in accord with Italy's policy of tion of a Vienna court.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER



JUDGE LAZANSKY

# NORWEGIAN UNION DELEGATES WARN WAR MENACE

### Call on All Workers to **Co-operate With USSR**

MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., Oct. 6.-Before it departed from the Soviet Union, the Norwegian Workers' Delegation made a declaration signed by the Delegation's chairman and secretary, Comrades Diedrichson and Voss. The declaration contained the following statement:

"As we were given full freedom to become acquainted with the Soviet system we were able to ascertain that the working class is really enjoying the fruits of its labour.

As to freedom of opinion and the press, we fully understand that bourgeois and counter-revolutionary elements cannot have their own press counter-revolutionary activity.

During our visit to various gubernias and districts, we could see for ourselves that the working class is wholeheartedly on the side of the

Executions Essential for the preservation of the dictator- new blast against the Soviet Union. ship of the working class. This execution must be considered as a viet government, which Sir Henri preventive measure in regard to fur- characterizes as a "gang of thieves," thousands of workers' lives have published in the New Y r Times for been saved from further assassina- October 5, has two purposes. tions on the part of counter-revolutionaries.

workers through the proletarian revolution and the progress they have made with Socialist construction which has contracted for large BUT what is serious is that conwith Socialist construction quantities of oil from the Soviet made strengthen the working class of the world.

The workers of all countries must ism and the menace of war.

We think it essential to establish a oil supply with which it can enter in- Dutch in French territory. close union between the trade unions to fierce competition with Royal of the U.S.S.R., Finland and Nor- Dutch in many of its most profitable preliminary to a break with the Soway, to form a Russo-Finnish-Nor- markets, and probably drive it out of viet Union, behind which is British task shall be: promotion of the in- annual discovery that the Soviet proletariat and mutual aid in trade union and social conflicts." developments will end in a rupture of the relations between the Soviet (\$750,000) has been expended under tional work of the institution, Bar-

The Event - The Red Bazaar. sands of workers are making the trip

Dry America Is Big Rum Shipper-to China, Fight Over Duties Reveals Now

WASHINGTON, Oct. 6 .- Prohibition America is helping to promote the sale of beer and wine in

ESTHONIAN LABOR DELEGATES RALLY WORKERS TO GUARD U. S. S. R. AGAINST FOREIGN IMPERIALISM MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Oct. 6 .- In the public declaration made prior to its departure from the U. S. S. R., the Esthonian Labor Delegation, which has been recently touring the Union, states that the delegation

obtained all facilities for an unhampered investigation of all aspects of life in the U.S.S.R. Describing their impressions the delegation says that the thing that struck them most was the unceasing work being carried on for the im-

provement of the condition of life of the people in all spheres. Having investigated the political structure of the U. S. S. R., the delegation expresses its conviction that the Soviet Union is a genuine workers' state in which the workers in alliance with the peasantry are the administrators, and that the form of state of the U.S.S.R. is the best-form that can be established. It is precisely such a form of state, says the delegation, that is necessary for achieving socialism. The U. S. S. R. is the only country that is democratic not merely in words, but in actual fact, and that it has solved the national question in the most just manner.

The U. S. S. R. desires peacefully to continue its work of building up socialism, continues the declaration, we must see to it that it is not hampered in this task by a single predatory imperialist state. The working class of Esthenia will fight by all means in its power to prevent the bourgeoisie from carrying out their despicable designs.

The declaration is signed in the name of the whole delegation by Comrade Grimpel.

# and cannot be allowed any other means for the development of their Sir Henry Deterding --- British knew not what to expect. We did find a peaceful, courteous people, Imperialism's Prophet

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE.

English king, and head of Koyal counter-revolutionaries, we are of company which is the chief com-with which Sir Henri has close dealthe opinion that this was necessary petitor of Standard Oil, has set off a ings." above quotation:

First, it is part of the general ofis not to be taken very seriously since his prophesy of 1926 is already a year fensive against the source enall The achievements of the Russian carried on by British imperialism. Second, it is a blow at Standard Oil overdue. Union and which is negotiating for days ago, Royal Dutch Shell backed

larger supplies. with considerable success its cam-The workers of all countries must keep in close contact with the work-ers of the Soviet union to countertime give the Standard an accessible Soviet oil and the product of Royal

Anniversary of the establishment Union and France. of the Soviet Government, when thou-sends of workers are making the BRITISH imperialism needs the oil tribution Society. Three other so-statement in the visitors' book:

The Time - October 6-7-8-9, to Moscow for the revolutionary an- needs them for its navy, its shipping Ozet and the Ikor. The Place-Madison Sq. Garden. niversary, Sir Henri repeats all the fleet and its industry. noary and discredited lies of a thwarted imperialist.

On Page 132 of his "Oil Imperial- imperialist nation to have them-cersm" Louis Fischer has the following tainly not America, its chief rival. desk of every oil company head in the Soviet Union first it hopes to vention in Chicago on Oct. 22. the world.)

"Sir Henri is intent on preventing workers and peasants' republic and a deal between the Russians and the for the time press the inner-imperial-Standard. For what other reason did ist rivalries into the background. he consent to make himself the laugh-ing stock of his fellow directors by we see in these rapid developments one outstanding fact: It is that **AC DOLUCIALA WILL** the dire re-eradicated. writing a letter to the London "Morn- the conflict between the imperialist ing Post" in which he prohesied the countries is not sufficient to check FALL OF THE SOVIET GOVERN- the imperialist offensive against the MENT BEFORE THE END OF 1926? Soviet Union and remove the iminent Deterding knows full well, unless he danger of open war upon it. is completely out of his wits, that The latest denunciation of the So-there is not the slightest indication viet Union by the head of Royal of any weakening of Bolshevik power Dutch Shell, and even his foolish in Russia. Yet . . . his letter to the prophecy, is a sign for the working "Post" cannot be accepted as a class that defense of the Soviet Union literary exercise. NOR WAS IT A is the foremost of its tasks.

unite imperialism in a drive on the

# PRAISES JEWISH FREEDOM IN USSR Tells of Progress in the Workers Republic

With special praise for the develoment of Jewish colonies in the viet Union and the establishment of children's playgrounds, Judge Edward Lazansky has returned from the U. S. S. R. with an optimistic iew of the country's future.

"Conditions there are developing rapidly," he said. "So far as one can ee, things are normal. There are indisputed signs of recovery."

"Before we went into Russia we vere cautioned against the project," he said. "We were told that to go yould be dangerous, that we would be assaulted by hoodlums.

"With this state of mind, we knew not what to expect. We did to answer all our questions.

Furnished With Guides. "In Moscow there is a Society for

VENT FOR HIS ANTI-BOLSHE- Cultural Relations with Foreign against imperialist and counter-re-volutionary intervention. it contained ARE A TRANSPARENT tives, and who took us everywhere Executions Essential English king, and head of Koyal ATTEMPT TO TERRIFY THE except in the Kremlin, where they Dutch Shell, the British controlled STANDARD OIL OF NEW JERSEY said a convention was in progress. "We visited an art museum and

saw fully 5,000 persons eager and in-**BARBUSSE TELLS** The latest denunciation of the So-Two things are apparent from the terested in cultural affairs. We visited a playground in Moscow where First, that Sir Henri's predictions, the children of the employes of the ther terrorist actions. Thereby and whose early fall he predicts, as while they express his wishes, have co-operatives, thousands in number, very little to do with his real opinions of the stability of the Soviet Union. studied music, played games, and ap-peared to be very happy. They told peared to be very happy. They told Second, Sir Henri's prophetic ability us there were six of these playgrounds accommodating 100,000 and more children.

### Jewish Freedom.

"The Jew, also, has gained in pres trary to indications of some ten ige and freedom in Russia, Justice Lazansky said. Before the war no by British government, is carrying on Jew could enter Leningrad or Mospaign against the Soviet Union in cow unless he was a professional. Today there are 175,000 Jews who act the reactionary policy of capital- the Soviet Union and at the same directly with the competition between have become farmers, he said. Eco- visit to the reformatory labour exposure of the details was made by nomic and political freedom has been colony in Sokolniki for the purpose granted to the Jews."

Justice Lazansky was particularly The attempt to recall Rakovsky, interested, as a leader in Jewish writer visited the work-shops, talked charities, in the relief and reconstruc- with the inmates on all sorts of queswegian trade union committee whose some of them, Sir Henri makes his diplomacy, is gaining headway, and tion measures, which were proving of tions of interest to him. unless checked by immediate future great assistance. During the past After a visit to the club where he

reserves of the Soviet Union. It cieties are assisting, the Ort, the

Raised \$15,000,000.

If it cannot get them on its own These organizations have raised of admiration for the humane and terms it intends to allow no other ious to increase this amount to \$25,- this institution.



THE Calles government of Mexico is determined to quell the insurrection. Gen Francesco R. Serrano, one of the three candidates for the presidency in the 1928 election, was tried by court-martial and found guilty in connection with the revolt of the garrison in Mexico City, and faced a firing squad with thirteen of his followers. Upper left picture shows President Calles, upper right is Gen. Obregon, against whom re-volt is aimed; lower photo, Gen. Serrano, who was executed.

### **Expose Plot of Wall** Street in Mexico

(Continued from page 1) arrival of the new Wall Street ambassador, Dwight W. Morrow. This new government was to claim to be the only stable government and it is understood that Morrow was to recommend that it be recognized.

Serrano to Head Clique. SOVIET UNION According to the arrangements General Hector Almada, leader of the garrison troops of Mexico City that revolted and were crushed by loyal Human Victims of Old government troops was to seize President Calles and former president, Al-**Regime Rehabilitated** varo Obregon, imprson or execute them and set up a military govern-

MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., Oct., 6 .- On ment with Serrano at its head. The September 15 Henri Barbusse paid a Carlos Real, of the Mexico City military prison.

For several hours the French

the control of the Agro-Joint Dis- busse wrote down the following

"In memory of my visit and the careful study which I made of conditions in the Sokolniki reformatory I would like to say that I am full surrection against the Calles govern-\$15,000,000 for relief, and are anx- careful treatment of the inmates of fused to become the vassal of the oil,

ABOUT COLONY IN

of studying conditions there.

public that the USSR is transform- transported across the border by airing the prison into a means for plane. awakening the feelings of citizenship The dirty game of the American and for stimulating love of labor among the victims of the old regime, the dire results of which are not yet President Coolidge placed an embargo TEXTILE WORKERS

on arms to the Calles government of "The institution which I visited to- Mexico, thus preventing

Americans Involved In Plot. \* Another development today came when it was learned that Americans across the border in Texas were involved in the revolt. Their names are

known and will be laid before the American government. It is doubtful whether any action will be taken against them as they are known to be the most servile tools of bigger men who really financed the attempted inment because that government re-

mineral and land thieves. to say about Sir Henri (This book, by the way, is to be found on the on this issue and by making war on double for the way is to be found on the solution for the solution of the solution of

IN 1923 By R. Tomsky

military By A. Losovsky

ROLE OF LABOR UNIONS IN THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

British Children Are Enthusiastic After Their Trip to the Soviet Union

LONDON, OCT. 6 .- Declaring that they would not have returned except for their parents, the six workers' children who left London last June to visit the Soviet Union returned here today. Extremely enthusiastic about their experiences, they related what they liked most about the first Workers' Republic.

The Soviet School system was highly praised by Clifford Roberts, 12 years old and the son of a Welsh miner. He said that school discipline is maintained by pupils' councils "and not with canes."

"The history of the working class is taught the Russian children," young Roberts explained. "Here in England we have a boss history-about kings who have been dead for years." He said that children in the Soviet schools were also taught the principles of evolution.

The children left England secretly last June after the British government refused to grant them. passports.

Are You Keeping Busy for the Bazaar?

RODKe On Soviet Russia



For the Tenth Anniversary Celebrations

As in all parts of the world, workers in the United States will be celebrating the tenth anniversary of the establishment of the world's first workers' gov-ernment. Celebrate this great day in your own way. Read about Russia-talk to your fellow-worker. Give him a book or pam-phlet from this list on all phases of Russian life:

## XXX

RUSSIAN TRADE UNIONS RUSSIAN TRADE UNIONS

This dual position was revealed today by the state department, which has protested to the Nanking government against "excessive" duties on liquor and tobacco enter ing Shanghai. Nanking needs the money to fight the North.

The liquor is being shipped from the Philippine Islands, where the Volstead Act is not applicable. Americans there protested that the Chinese tariffs would ruin their liquor business.

The state department told Americans to pay duties provided for only under existing treaties and not to pay the special levies on liquor.

For \$10.27 Money Order I will ship to any worker

25 lbs. best dried Prunes 25 lbs. Sultana Raisins 25 lbs. Figs

25 lbs. dried Peaches.

All new pack and fine quality.

LOUIS BERGOLD Roseburg, Oregon.

# CUBAN WORKERS ARRESTED WHEN THEY TRY TO CARRY ON UNION ACTIVITIES IN OPEN

A convention of the Confederation, the Machado government. After having weakened the unions National Obrera de Cuba was held recently in Havana, Cuba. The con- thru fascist terror this puppet of Wall vention was called by the City Central Street now allows them to meet in the Labor bodies of Havana, Matanzas, open again. The proceedings of the Sagua and Cruzes and was well at- convention, however, show that the tended by delegates from the various labor movement meeting in this conlocal unions of Cuba, amongst them ference was different from the prethe railway workers, building trades, ceding ones and while some of the marine workers, shoe, printers, cloth- unions lost in numbers the martyrs of the struggle did not die in vain. A ing. etc. more militant, more class-conscious The convention was held after the body of workers assembled in this

unions have been practically driven convention. underground by the murder of many of the leaders that led the strike of Wall Street Government. the plantation slaves, by agents of It was an anti-imperialist conven-

DUNCIMIA WILL UL

> Praise Soviet Union in Offer to Die for It

MOSCOW, U. S. S. R., Oct. 6 .- The Levine Fell With Plane Contral Committee of the Textile Workers' Union of the U.S.S.R. has received a letter from the Conference of the Czecho-Slovak textile workers

which is going on at present in Bo- Levine, American trans-Atlantic flyer, choked with people. hemia (Czecho-Slovakia). The letter who arrived at Klagenfurt today in a contains the following statement: passenger-carrying airplane, said that

"Only in your country, where power the trans-ocean plane Columbia was s in the hands of the working class, so badly damaged in its forced landdo workers' wages increase and is proing near Rome that it could not be vision made for their welfare. The repaired. Levine said he was coming delegates to this conference know that to Vienna, and that he would then the capitalist world hates the U.S.S. return to the United States. R. for these achievements and takes up a threatening attitude to the So-Bucharest carrying a Spanish prince viet proletariat. We are ready side

by side with you to defend the U.S. S. R. from the attacks of its enemies. pole in a field. Levine was trying to being willing even to lay down our show off over Mussolini's home.

lives. The mass of Czecho-Slovak textile workers is now more than ever

letermined to back the U.S.S.R. and ion. After the experiences of recent Soviet textile workers.

The General Committee of the Texyears, these delegates learned to understand that this colony of the U.S. tile Workers' Union of the U.S.S.R. A. with its puppet government was wrote to thank the textile workers but a tyranny set up by Wall Street of Bohemia for their letter.

A committee was elected to formu-Bootlegger Skoots Wife flight. and which was forest cown late statutes and carry on the work. The government immediately showed He Says Stole \$200,000 to land by thick fog, but the machine its displeasure and arrested the members of the committee and the general

strife and litigation with his wife, Loose, the pilot. ers get in territories and dependencies

Mrs. Imogene Holmes Remus, 38. George Remus, who gained nationwide notoriety as "king of the bootleggers," nulled her from a taxicab in Eden Park here today, shot and fatally wounded her, then surrendered Government Threatens to police. Mrs. Remus died at 10.45

George Remus, notorious Cincinnati BELGRADE, Oct. 6 .- The govern- bootleg king, long had held his wife ment announced today that severe responsible for having broken up his

Remus often told intimates here at Stip, southern Serbia, of the Jugo- that the woman he killed today had "got away" with something like \$200,-

The general was shot by two un- 000 at a time when that much money known men, believed by officials to was enough to put him on the finanave been Macedonian Komitaiis. I cial shoals.

### Bury Executed Traitors.

was not damaged and the occupants The Event - The Red Bazaa secretary, who are now awaiting trial. This is the kind of democracy work-crs get in territories and dependencies CINCINNATI. Ohio, Oct. 6. \_\_\_\_\_ were not injured, said a dispatch to the Junkers Works today from Fritz The Time \_\_\_\_\_ October 6-7-8-1 The Time \_\_\_\_\_ October 6-7-8-1



| shop, a labor settlement a "hos-                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | equipment being sent into the coun-<br>try through legal channels, but which<br>favored the smuggling of arms to<br>Wall Street military hirelings.<br>Expell Wall Street Agents.<br>Twenty-nine members of the lower<br>chamber of congress have been ex-<br>pelled after exciting debate. They<br>have left Mexico City to avoid arrest.<br>Bury Executed Traitors.<br>The funeral of Francesco Serrano                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | by A. LOSOVSAY03<br>GLIMPSES OF SOVIET RUSSIA<br>By Scott Nearing10<br>RUSSIA TURNS EAST<br>By Scott Nearing10<br>MARRIAGE LAWS<br>OF SOVIET RUSSIA10<br>CONSTITUTION, LABOR LAWS,<br>ETC10<br>SOVIETS AT WORK<br>By Lenin10<br>RUSSIAN WORKERS AND<br>WORKSHOPS IN 1926<br>By Wm. Z. Foster25<br>RUSSIA'S PATH TO |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| On Boot-licking Stunt<br>VIENNA, Oct. 6. — Charles A.<br>Levine, American trans-Atlantic flyer,<br>who arrived at Klagenfurt today in a<br>passenger-carrying airplane, said that<br>the trans-ocean plane Columbia was<br>so badly damaged in its forced land-<br>ing near Rome that it could not be<br>repaired. Levine said he was coming<br>to Vienna, and that he would then<br>return to the United States.<br>The Columbia was on the way to<br>Bucharest carrying a Spanish prince<br>as passenger when it was forced to<br>land, crashing into a grass covered<br>pole in a field. Levine was trying to<br>show off over Mussolini's home.<br>Junkers Over-sea Plane<br>Forced Down, Uninjured<br>DESSAU, Germany, Oct. 6. — The<br>Junkers plane which hopped off at<br>Nordernery on a trans-Atlantie<br>flight, and which was forced down<br>40 miles from Lisbon, was compelled<br>to land by thick fog, but the machine<br>was not damaged and the occupants<br>were not injured, said a dispatch to<br>the Junkers Works today from Fritz<br>Loose, the pilot. | and his companions, who were exe-<br>cuted at Cuernavaca, was held at<br>Mexico City yesterday. So great was<br>the crowd that three cemeteries were<br>choked with people.<br>Serrano and all but two of the oth-<br>ers were buried in the French ceme-<br>tery. The two Peralta brothers were<br>buried in the American cemetery.<br>There were no disorders.<br>General Alfredo R. Quijano faced a<br>firing squad in the military prison<br>courtyard today, he was convicted of<br>leading his command, a part of the<br>Mexico City garrison, in Sunday<br>night's revolt.<br>In Morelos General Vincent Gon-<br>zales, chief of military forces of that<br>state, and thirteen members of the<br>legislature who were involved in the<br>Gomez-Serrano plot faced a firing<br>squad. It was here that General Ser-<br>rano and his heutenants were executed<br>Tuesday.<br>The fate of General Arnulfo Gomez<br>was still in doubt tonight. He is said<br>to be hemmed in with a small force<br>in the stave of Vera Cruz.<br>The Event — The Red Bazaar.<br>The Time — Ortoher 6-7-8-9. | COMMUNISM<br>By G. Zinoviev25<br>COMMERCIAL HANDBOOK OF<br>THE U. S. S. R                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| GEORGE CLEMENCEALL.TH<br>CELEBRATED HIS BGTH E<br>HAM AND PICKLES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | JUST MARK A CROSS NEXT TO<br>THE BOOKS YOU WANT, ADD RE-<br>MITTANCE AND PUT NAME AND<br>ADDRESS ON THIS BLANK.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

BOOK DEPT. 33 First Street, New York

la

| Encl   |      |      | <br> | for | books  |
|--------|------|------|------|-----|--------|
| Name   |      | <br> | <br> |     |        |
| Street |      | <br> | <br> |     |        |
| City   |      | <br> | <br> |     |        |
| State  | •••• | <br> | <br> |     | ****** |

Revive the **Daily Worker Sustaining Fund** 

Many comrades have allowed their contributions to lag during the summer months. Now is the time of renewed activity. Now is the time to start again with the Sustaining Fund and build it up on a stronger and firmer basis. With a strong Sustaining Fund, our financial troubles will be things of the past. Do your share in your Workers Party unit, in your union and fraternal organization or club.

> Send Your Contributions To the Sustaining Fund

Local Office: DAILY WORKER 33 First Street 108 E. 14th St. DAILY WORKER New York, N.Y.

Serbian General and

ontrolled by "our" democracy.

**Guerilla Bands Kill** 

measures will be taken against Ma- profitable game. cedonian rebels following the murder

slav General Kovacevic.

THE

\$8.00 per year

33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

By Mail (in New York only):

\$2.50 three months

\$4.50 six months

Address and mail

J. LCUIS ENGDAHL

THE DAILY WORKER, NEW YORK, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1927

Why the A. F. of L. Does Not Organize

Bases For Organization" Required-Appeal To Bosses Instead of Workers-Promise

Bosses Better Service Than Company Unions Give-The Vitality of

Left Wing Slogans



# In Old Heidelberg



Who is appearing in his own play,

"Murray Hill," a bright and amusing

farce, now on view at the Bijou

POPULAR PRICES. Best seats \$2.20. CORT THEATRE, 48th St. E. of B'way. Eves. 8:30. Mati-nees Wed. and Sat. at 2:30.

Theatre.

"The Student Prince" at the Astor Is Easy on the Eyes

The executive council now reports HERR Lubitsch, the Teutonic movie that "two conferences have been held of film patrons as well as the dough



INDUSTRIES ARE CONSTANTLY who have been in Detroit this year, Ramon Novarro as her princely lover,

"There is nothing that the com- The prince with his life-loving and company that a trade union can not Heidelberg to study, but chiefly to Moscow Art Theatre; Reginald Bach, develop the machinery for doing AND ACCOMPLISH MORE EF-FECTIVELY. UNION-MANAGE-fensive before the prince has time to Linley, Leslie Barrie, Junius Mat-MENT COOPERATION . . . IS put up his guards. In the language thews, Frothingham Lysons and MUCH MORE FUNDAMENTAL of pugilism he goes down for the Berresford Lovett. AND EFFECTIVE THAN THE EM- count and is happy ever afterwards

THE A. F. of L. leadership in Debusiness.

In the statements quoted, labor officialdom, to use the plainest kind of language, IS ACTUALLY OFFERner. It is a good show .- T. J. O'F. ING TO SCAB ON COMPANY

ing Dollars," which is to be produced

"gain" of only 8441 members over 1926—in a year, when "prosperity"

Organization of the unorganized and amalgamation are shown by the A. F. of L. report to be slogans that ONE concrete instance of the in- express two vital needs of the labor



his employers for the magnificent artistry displayed in "The Student Prince" now showing at the Astor Theatre. Not even the pulchritude of Norma Shearer as Kathi and the Prince - of - Waleslike demeanour of

DEVELOPING AND IT WOULD would have organised a few auto- outshine the unseen director who has turned out a picture as free from But the executive council has ab- hokum and idiotic sub-titles as one find the reason for this given by the bitsch follows the play "In Old Heidel-

troit, as elsewhere, has been appealing TO THE BOSSES INSTEAD Not the least interesting of the entertainment is the chorus of

this season.

the Garrick Players will present at



official leadership on Page 25 of the berg," which Richard Mansfield made popular here, in unfolding his story.









"The Trial of Mary Dugan" ANN HARDING-REX CHERRYMAN

leading man in "Coquette." 'The with Robt. Halliday & Eddie Buzzell play opens at the Apollo Theatre, At-lantic City, on Monday. CASINO 39. St. & B'way. Evs. 8.30 Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2.30

Robert Malcolm, George Reynolds IITTLE THEATRE, West 44th St., W. of B'way, Eve's 8:30 Mats. Wed. & Sat. and Gerald Johnson have been added to the cast of "Send No Money, which is now in rehearsal.

Romancing 'Round with Helen MacKellar & Ralph Morgan Some of the principal players who w. Fox presents the Motion Picture will support Basil Sydney and Mary

"The Taming of the Shrew," which the Garrick Players will present at the Garrick on October 24, includes Times Sq. Thea., 42d St., W. of B'way, TWICE DAILY, 2:30-8:30

# LENIN SAID: Only Soviet Power Can Be Steadfast

can not be overthrown by the most tempestuous "the prawblem solvers," as Ralph moments of a tempestuous revolution, and it alone Chaplin calls them-who are begincan secure a permanent and broad development of ning to find their way into the the revolution, a peaceful struggle of the parties sanctums of the reformed labor leadwithin the Soviets. Until there is such a power, we ers and who substitute lacquered cig- IZATION." shall inevitably have indecision, irresolution, way- arette-trays for the old brown cuserings, unending "power crises," the senseless come- pidors. Even the virility of phrase EUTILITY can hardly go further. dy of ministerial antics, and explosions from right and left.

DAILY WORKER

and make out checks to

By Mail (outside of New York):

\$2.00 three months

\$6.00 per years \$3.50 six months

Published by the DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING CO. Daily, Except Sunday

Cable Address: "Daiwork'

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

THE DAILY WORLER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

WILLIAM F. DUNNE

BERT MILLER.....Business Manager

Entered as second-class mail at the post-office at New York, N. Y., under the act of March 3, 1879.

# The British Labor Party Leadership Meets The Tories Half Way

Two events of the utmost importance to the British labor NEW GROUP BASES FOR ORmovement and which show in clear relief the criminal policy fol- GANIZATION OF THE WORKERS lowed by the right wing and reformist leadership, occurred at the first session of the Labor Party conference now in Black pool. of the welfare worker phraseology

First, the conference approved of the expulsion of the Teach- and is a patent attempt to avoid ers Labor League on the grounds that it was "under Communist drawing the obvious conclusion from influence.'

Second, the conference witnessed the withdrawal of the civil UNIONS INTO INDUSTRIAL WITHOUT THE JURISDICTION service unions, forced out by the Trade Union Act which prohibits UNIONS IS ABSOLUTELY NEthem belonging to or supporting the Labor Party.

Thus, while the tory government awakens the labor move- that workers in these industries can ment by special suppressive legislation, the official leadership understand and will respond to "One also weakens it by expelling militant organizations against which the Trade Union Act is principally directed.

Every act of the official British labor leadership fits into the about the millions of workers out- ment and patient waiting for the this official definition of trade pattern set for it by British imperialism. With such leadership side the unions and not trying to rise of new industries rather than unionism. in control of the labor movement the tories have nothing to fear. On the contrary, the MacDonald-Thomas-Henderson-Hicks leader- Bur at last we have the official ship is actively carrying out in the labor movement the work record, in a carefully prepared docuwhich the tories themselves could not do without arousing a storm ment of its own composition, that which they could not quell.

British imperialism waits only until the work of their labor the structural form of the American agents is completed before launching a campaign of still more Federation of Labor unions-with open imperialist aggression against the Soviet Union and the the exception of the United Mine colonial peoples.

Against this program the Communist Party and the National Minority Movement are rallying the British working class. This accounts for the hostility they meet from the official leadership.

## The Great National Hoax Is On Again

The gamblers who manipulate the baseball pools throughout says the executive council. "The inthe country are reaping the last of their season's harvest as the dustry or the plant must be studied pennant holders of the two national leagues stage the "champion- in order to find a basis which would

organized basic industries. THE executive council avoids such up its failures-and also to avoid of- erica. words as "basic" or "decisive" in fending the big capitalists who own IN Detroit, where 15,000 Ford work-the unorganised basic industries: referring to the great exploiting enterprises of American capitalism. It prefers the terms "highly machin-"If each central labor union had a letin issued by the Workers (Com-SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO BE ON munist) Party of America and are ized" or "mass production" indus-THE WATCH FOR NEW INDUS- obviously desirous of having a union, tries. Here is a slight flavor of the TRIES . . . the movement would be it would seem that even by accident, terminology of the social worker and in a much better position. . . . NEW the various A. F. of L. organisers Only a Soviet power can be steadfast. It alone smart young men from the colleges.

which was characteristic of Gompers,

INTO UNIONS." "New group bases" smacks again the facts as outlined-THAT AMAL-GAMATION OF THE EXISTING

CESSARY.

slogan which the executive council

justify its failure to organise them. amalgamation and an organization leadership of the A. F. of L. on

Workers and a few other less important unions-is a bar to further progress.

wing and its program for amalgama-

"THE work of organization in mass production industries is such that

tion is featured by a guarded but labor movement WATCHING FOR could be started. THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW INnevertheless obvious admission that DUSTRIES. the craft and specialised occupational IT is necessary to quote the sections at headquarters" and that "we are which amplify this utterly asinine not in a position to report in destructure of the American labor movement is an insurmountable. handicap to the unionization of un- recommendation in order to show the tail upon this campaign. . lengths to which a corrupt and bankrupt labor leadership will go to cover

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE.

council to the Los Angeles conven-

has vanished.

"Industrial Unionism" is a slogan union for each industry" is the

ould raise if it was really concerned

faced with the centralised and specialised machine industry of America,

Upon what grounds now will labor officialdom justify its war on the left

OPPORTUNITIES FOR ORGAN- solutely nothing to report. Again we could expect from Hollywood. Lu-What does the experience of the report where it reads: labor movements in all countries teach? What is one of the principle pany union can do within a single unconventional tutor goes to happy Maria Ouspenskaya, formerly of the FTER citing the tremendous ad- lessons of the organization cam-AFTER citing the tremendous ad-vances in specialization and ma-chine processes, the executive council in food packing and steel? It is that MENT COOPERATION .

ON WATCH FOR THESE NEW

BE WELL IF WE HAD AGENCIES mobile workers.

once the basic industry is organised "This production technique in the organization of the dependent inquantity and mass production indus- dustries clustered around it takes But in connection again with its

recommendation that sentinels be on WITH THE MANAGEMENT." the watch for new industries, the executive council for the third time admits the handicap of the present structural form by saying: should have a definite responsibility OF TO THE WORKERS. for fields that have been left UN-GUARDED BECAUSE FALLING

OF EXISTING UNIONS.' Amalgamation is the answer but

that answer the A. F. of L. leadership will not make. That would be "Communism."

THE executive council prefers de-

drive to build industrial unions in basic industry.

council itself gives the answer on est desire to cause the big capitalists Page 22:

Use of "yellow dog" contracts has fact that by concealing the loss of not decreased. Employers in many more than 100,000 coal miners, A. F. states have been compelling their of L. officialdom is able to show a employees to sign contracts not to belong to unions as a condition of employment. In other instances we still reigns.

find employers requiring their workers to belong to company unions."

• ability of the present leadership to organise anybody is the automo- will not be downed by setting the bile industry. Almost exactly one police on Communist workers.



ship series." The amount of money that changes hands in the introduce ELEMENTS OF UNITY course of a world series is unknown, but that it is fabulous no one doubts.

Likewise it is equally evident to anyone capable of the slight- policy and form of the American est mental effort that the big guns at the head of the thing know labor movement is practically useprecisely how every game will come out. There are people on the of organization of the millions of uninside of the graft who can tell before the series starts just how organised workers. it will end. They are the ones who get the big money. The **B**<sup>UT</sup> the way in which the report others, and the overwhelming majority, who play the pools are **B**<sup>UT</sup> the way in which the report treats the whole issue of the DAILY WORKER. Which to learn the news of the world, and such a source is our beloved disgusted hearing about this country's prosperity, etc., etc. the suckers who make the thing pay.

an expensive window dressing of professional respectability in "mass production" is a recent phe- to fight we must have financial sup-running an elevator 10 hours a day. the person of a baseball "czar," the notorious former federal nomenon and that with the exception port. Knowing this the Ukrainian Five years faithful and steady work judge, Landis, who is one of the worst labor baiters of the cen- of automobiles, it applies only to sec- Working Women's Organization of and a \$2.00 raise! tury.

matches, is thoroughly polluted by capitalism, and no intelligent trical appliances," etc. worker should pay any attention to it beyond being able to blast tion of the report is placed upon The audience was not large, but undernourished. the illusion held by other workers that there is anything fair these lighter industries, while steel, those that were present gave gen-RENT: \$18.00 a month, top floor, about such performances.

In place of being the dupes of the professional sports, the ance, are not even mentioned. workers should organize sports in which they can participate in masses, thereby developing themselves physically and mentally of diverting the attention of the Long live The DAILY WORKER! so that they will be better able to challenge the power of the capitalist system on any front and with any weapons they may get in their hands.

## Diaz Decorates Marines for Nicaragua Murders

maintained in office by American bayonets, is to decorate the to be controlled by the native constabulary recently organized fifty officers and enlisted men who slaughtered a few hundred with the aid of American marines, and that a marine officer natives who were waging a struggle for self-determination of will be warden. Hence the marines not only maintain the presitheir own country. This is surely something new in the way dent in power so that the interests of Wall Street will be de-Protective League of Colombiana ist" MacDonald is now waging war in which Doheny's \$100,000 was conof political degeneracy. It is not at all an unusual thing for fended at all times, but they conduct wholesale murders against County, the enclosed resolutions were on what is left of radicalism in the veyed to Mr. Fall, have been located heads of governments to decorate its own soldiers who have de- even the slightest attempt at political opposition and now become drafted and the writer was instructed Labor Party and the clever I.L.P. in Europe and may return to take fended it against invasion, but here is a case of the head of the the jailers. In commenting upon the prison, a news dispatch government giving medals to the invaders who with airplanes, states that "for the first time in many months there are no polibombs, gattling guns and poison gas exterminated citizens of tical prisoners in this jail." There may not be any for many pathy and condolence are extended to in the I. L. P. must either join the clair walked on to Mr. Fall's ranch the country.

unfortunate people of Nicaragua are held by their bloody oppres- tical prisoners by the efficient device of murder. sors. Diaz not only brazenly defends the interests of Yankee imperialism, but has the audacity to decorate its gun-men for kill- Wall Street, is indescribable. The meagre news emanating from year as a memorial day in honor of ing citizens of his own country. This flunkey of Wall Street also that country gives us only an inkling of the uses to which Amer- the death of these two working class sends decorations to the families of the two marines, S. C. Russell ican armed forces are put in suppressing people who inhabit of Finela, Ala., and James S. Glasser of Disputanta, Va., who met territory containing something Wall Street wants. death during the engagement that resulted in the frightful slaughter of the Nicaraguans. If the families of these deluded the exploited and oppressed populations of the southern repubmarines who acted as gunmen for Wall Street have the intelli- lics, but by the workers of this country who, in ever large num-

AND JOINT INTEREST. Here again the executive council

makes the admission that the present

organization of the unorganised puts To help maintain this paper we So rotten is the whole mess that it is necessary to maintain port one receives the impression that are being made to destroy it. And

ondary industries such as radio Boston, an educational society, while FUTILE HUNTS: for that "con-"vacuum cleaners, celebrating its fifth anniversary, genial work and better pay" manufacture, This so-called sport, like prize-fighting and wrestling mechanical refrigeration . . . elec- brought the matter to the attention of

the audience, and after a short ex- health, a one year old baby, all of The whole emphasis of this sec-

Letters From Our Readers

food packing, oil production and re- erously and \$32.75 was collected. We cold tenement house, 3 rooms, gas fining, etc., of far greater import- enclose herewith a money order for heating that freezes in winter. this amount, and shall try to send gas bill averages from \$5 to \$6 and As if with the deliberate intention another in short time.

union membership from the fact that -Ukrainian Working Women's Orthese are old established industries ganization of Boston.

Diaz, and give their act wide publicity in order to warn other are so many thousand slaves to take prospective cannon-fodder to give the recruiting stations a wide your place for less pay! The ruling they next tackled the trade unions a suspicion that Morgan's title tops berth.

That Diaz is the most inconsequential figure-head is further food but we must revolt when we are President Diaz, the depraved hireling of Wall Street, who is evidenced by the fact that the national prison of Nicaragua is in despair.-J. N., New York City. months to come for the simple reason that the armed hooligans the family and relatives of Sacco and This performance only shows in what utter contempt the of the Wall Street bandits eliminate the necessity of taking poli- Valletin recently murdered by the the reactionary MacDonald machine. Harry did not like to see a good

The plight of the Nicaraguans, under the frightfulness of

This rampant imperialism must be challenged, not alone by

Ukrainian Women Send \$32.75 Why I Am A Communist, Editor, The DAILY WORKER: Editor, The DAILY WORKERless in coping with the concrete task be crushed! The workers need and New York Times 10 days ago but shall have a reliable source from they would not print it. I wrot it which to learn the news of the world, to the Times because I got sick and try's prosperity, etc., etc.

This is my letter to the Times: "What Makes Me A Communist?

MY SALARY: \$22.00 a week for

A FAMILY: A wife in delicate

rent and living expenses all have to be paid out of \$22.00 a week wages." ity to get along on this starvation wage? No! You may starve, there class pushes us to the werge of des-No full stomach will cry for pair.

### Annual Sacco-Vanzetti Memorial Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

to mail them to you for printing in strategists are now in line for the the witness stand against their for-The DAILY WORKER:

"Resolved that the deepest symofficials of Massachusetts.

serve August 23rd of each successive to American commerce was there a martyrs."

**OPENING OCTOBER 19** with THE BELT An industrial play with an acetylene flame by PAUL SIFTON. Other plays to be selected from SINGING JAILBIPDS, by Upton Sinclair THE CENTURIES, by Em Jo Basshe HOBOKEN BLUES, By Michael Gold PICNIC, by Francis Edwards Faragoh AIRWAYS, INC., by John Dos

The New Playwrights Theatre

THE ONLY HOME FOR LABOR PLAYS IN AMERICA

Announces a season of productions dramatizing the class war!

Dos Passos and a play by John Howard Lawson

The DAILY WORKER has purchased a special block of tickets.

# Current Events By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

(Continued from Page One) Does my boss worry about my abil- THE I. L. P. officially supported now in the Second Class Order of the in the expulsion policy against the and accomplished their aim in having the list. the last convention of the trade the Anglo-Russian trade union com-

ous imperialist orders. Lamont is MacDonald, Thomas and the right Rising Sun, while J. P. Morgan is in wing leadership of the Labor Party the First Class Order of the Sacred Treasure. Tho we know very little Communists. Having succeeded here, about Japanese decorations, we have

union congress vote to withdraw from CHOES of Teapot Dome are again the Anglo-Russian trade union come heard in the political at heard in the political valleys as mittee and to threaten the disaffilia- the next presidential election looms tion of local unions that joined the on the horizon. Messrs. Blackmer Minority Movement. With those ac- and O'Neill, who are alleged to have At a recent meeting of the Citizens' complishments behind him, the "pacif- knowledge of the little black satchel same medicine they helped Mac give mer benefactors. They may also know the Communists. The honest radicals about the herd of cattle Harry Sin-Communist Party or become part of for no reason whatever except that

all stand and the successive of mass successive some common of the successive some common of the successive some common common common some common com more formidable battery of big guns ing the government. Neither of in the Mikado's empire than at the those gentlemen are worrying. Sin--Geo. H. Schepp, (for the Citi- of Thomas W. Lamont, a group of tempt of court, but he continued to zen's Protective League) East Liver- New York bankers are visiting Japan enjoy the fresh air, tho courts are with a view to pulling the country very touchy about their dignity. The gence that ought to be possessed by ordinary mortals they will bers are being called upon to act as human munitions for Wall The Time — October 6-7-8-9. for their services in floating loans, but the American voters are so ac-The Place-radison Sq. Garden. decorated by the emperor with vari- one more or less means little to them.

MADISON SQUARE GARDEN AT OPENING

Bazaar" in full swing, thousands of ering yesterday by A. Ornstein and

frequent Madison Square Garden to- Jewish Workers' University, who con-

(Continued from Page 1).

Evening Program.

"Novy Mir" There.

day, Saturday and Sunday.

program of entertainment was pro- artist, Fred Ellis.

magazines, and papers were on sale sumer.

# Birmingham Boy Flogged "RED BAZAAR" DRAWS THOUSANDS AT Strike of 1,200 Window Cleaners on Today **COMMUNISTS WILL RUN IN PASSAIC** IN NOV. ELECTION

### Paterson and Clifton Also in Campaign

PASSAIC, N. J., Oct. 6. - The Workers (Communist) Party has nominated candidates for the coming election in Passaic, Clifton and Paterson.

They are: William Eskovitz for state senator and S. Blatt, J. Harris, G. Smelkinson and A. Zwerin for assemblymen.

In an attempt to establish a united labor ticket, representatives of the Workers Party first approached sev-eral unions. Using the non-partisan SACCO-VANZETT policy of the A. F. of L. as an excuse, they refused to participate. The Passaic and Paterson branches of the Party nominated a Communist ticket for the November 8th election.

### To Hold Rally.

The opening rally of the campaign will be held Sunday, October 16th, 3 p. m. at the Workers Home, 27 Dayton Ave.

To help the united labor ticket in participate in the huge Sacco-Van-Garfield, the Workers (Communist) zetti demonstration that will be held Party has not nominated candidates Sunday. The urn containing the ing a strong, militant labor press in booth conducted by Leo Kling, who of the Window Cleaners' Protective ticket, consisting of Joseph F. Quin- will head a procession that will wind the United States. livan for mayor and Felix Panerisi, Paris. John di Santo and Gus Deak for councilmen.

### (Continued from Page 1).

vicious attack on the municipal own- power to forestall Sunday's maniership and operation of city transit. festation. Altho the report comes out for a two cent boost in fares, no mention is made of the underpaid and overworked subway workers who have struck Paris to Mondane on the Italian bora number of times the last few years der, it is stated that the constration in charge of Sunday's demonstration

is assured of having the death masks The payment of a \$25,000 fee to Smith was severely criticized in a A burge demonstration in which two A huge demonstration in which two statement issued by former Mayor hundred thousand French workers John F. Hylan, who declared that it is a "criminal waste of public funds" Vanzetti on the eve of the execution to pay an "expert" from the west or of the two martyrs. Scenes, reminiany other place \$25,000 to make a scent of the Commune, were rereport on the transit situation in an enacted as workers threw up barriintent to put over an increased fare. cades in the working class quarters

"Berry comes out frankly for an of the city. increased fare," he declared. "On the other hand Untermyer's plan is lay-ing the foundation for an increased Steel Workers Jobless fare by an application to the federal As Welding Replaces courts." Hylan continued:

"This is all in keeping with the increase in car fare by the Smith Public Service Commission in Buffalo, Altion.

ception was abandoned except the first bridge to be built by the new working class. office of the Smith Public Service Commission, which found it necessary to work at that time to decide a case

for increased car fare that had been before the commissioners for five board of mediation is holding hearings. months."

Twice in Four Days for Not Fleeing from the City BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Oct. 6 .-Alleged to have ignored a warning

to leave this city, Robert Collins, 21 was today flogged by a band of men, the second time in four days. He displayed more than a hundred black and blue welts on his back and shoulders.

Evidence in 91 flogging and kidnapping cases have been unearthed in Crenshaw county, Attorney General McCall said today. Mc-Call is conducting investigations in several counties in which wholesale floggings are said to have taken place.

ASHES IN PARIS: PLAN PROCESSION

Under the supervision of W. Ostash-PARIS, Oct. 6 .- Tens of thousands of French workers are expected to

were sold to the workers who came to with the delicate craft performed.

its way thru the principal streets of Harry Witzkin, president of the Re-

here.

The demonstration will be held in was the moving spirit behind the en- is the first time he has heard of a the company union. Mr. Darck said St. spite of the attempts of the die-hard terprising booth which progressive similar enterprise at a labor bazaar. that many unions throughout the city Poincare government to prevent it, workers of the union conducted. A "Experts" Report Will it was stated today by La Libertaire. large number of members of the or-

The government, which permitted ganization actively cooperated in run-Result in Higher Fare demonstrations and processions by ning the improvised "store" at which and for the fascists of the American groceries, milk, butter and eggs were

legion, is doing everything in its

Ashes Will Be Carried. Altho the government has routed Luigia Vanzetti's special car around der, it is stated that the committee

PARTY ON BALLO

Rivets in Building as follows:

Structural ironworkers are not only are already up and now comes the more openly the police, courts, city,

method, which not only eliminates

CHICAGO, Oct. 6 .- The railway

(Continued from Page 1). ness. The vote was followed by cheers. Peter Darck, secretary of

Open Air Meetings Tonight. the Protective Union, said, "We have appealed to the employers to recog-nize this union, which is a chartered ers: Charles Krumbein, P. P. Cos-\$sold-fresh and direct to the con- appealed to the employers to recog-

The book mart conducted by the member in the American Federation grove and H. Gordon. 25th St. and Eighth Ave. Speakers At the adjoining booth presided by Jimmie Higgins bookshop was in of Labor and in reply they organized Adolf Wolff, radical sculptor, a charge of A. Chorover, H. Yaris, K. a company union and threatened with John J. Ballam, Sam Don. Fifth Ave. and 110th St. Speakers: bronze statue entitled "A Promising Kaplowitz. Later in the evening Caro- dismissal all workers who refused to Ycungster," and symbolizing the U. line Drew and Helen Allison, winsome join their company union. We have Juliet Stuart Poyntz, J. Goldman, and

S. S. R. was being bought by the hun- assistants to the manager of the shop asked them to arbitrate such differ- J. Cohen. 116th St. and Madison Ave. Speakcieds by workers attending the af- arrived to assist in the tremendous ences as exist between you and your fair. In addition photographs of sale of Marxist literature and current employers. This they have refused to ers: A. Bimba, Peter Shapiro, J. leaders of the Soviet Revolution were magazines and papers. Especially do. In my opinion there is only one Kliedman.

displayed and sold to those attending. popular at this booth was the collec- thing to do now and that is to de- Ellory and Tompkins Ave. Speaktion of Sacco-Vanzetti cartoons made clare a general strike in the industry. ers: M. Gordon, E. Kopel. Grand St. Ext. M. Undjus, J. Co-During the evening dancing and a for The DAILY WORKER by its staff The employers have asked for a

strike and we will have to give it to hen, D. Dubinsky. Pitkin and Hopkinson Ave. Speakvided. With the actual arrangements Russian candies and novelties were them. All responsibility rested with

ers: Al. Schaap, John McDonald. The men demand a \$3 increase and By arrangement with the Workers'

PARTY ACTIVITIES

NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

additional workers are expected to Bessie Purshansky, students of the union recognition. Harry Feinstein, business agent for School, the Morning International

One of the most unique "stands" fectly clear to the bosses that we "The Fundamentals of Communism" A lively booth was conducted by the at the bazaar was the jewelry mart were willing to arbitrate anything for the benefit of party members and their evils." 'Novy Mir," a weekly Russian Com- presided over by sympathetic work- except the recognition of our union, sympathizers employed in the evemunist paper of this city. Books, ers. Here was not only a varied and which has been in existence for more ning. To enable all night workers to

magazines and paper in the Russian dazzling collection of watches, rings, than ten years. We will not allow take advantage of the course, the each nurse has to do the work of two language were sold here in addition to bracelets and similar articles, but a the company union to dictate under class will meet at a very convenient or three nurses. In order to make it novelties, imported teas and candies. modern, speedy high-pressure repair what conditions we will work in this hour in the morning. shop was being maintained where very dangerous occupation. There is For further information apply to evsky who was assisted by F. Gruen- watches and clocks are repaired, pew- only one course open to us. We are Comrade D. Benjamin, secretary of give baths to only one patient a day. berg, Russian souvenirs of rare beauty elry polished and other jobs connected in a position to carry on a sharp and the Workers' School, 108 East 14th In spite of this, which is a hardship

street. New York City.

Night Workers Section.

proudly asserted that during his long Union was endorsed by the executive The executive committee of the career in the Communist and revolu- committee of the Central Trades and Night Workers Section will meet wants of the patients must be igtal Grocery and Dairy Clerks' Union tionary movement in this country this Labor Council, which also condemned Tuesday, 3 p. m., at 108 East 14th nored, she said.

\* \* \*

Sub-section 2 A.

Subsection 1 D Meets Monday.

committee, Monday, 6:30 p. m. at 17

Settle For Tickets.

21: 21:

had promised financial and moral support in the strike.

A general membership meeting of He also said more than one hundred Sub-section 2 A will be held Monday, members of the company union had 6:15 p. m. at 100 West 28th St. All come to him to pledge support in the members must attend. strike when it was declared. He said

the only reason they joined the company union was that they had been threatened with instant dismissal if they failed to leave the Protective

the A. F. of L. will be given tonight Feinstein urged the strikers to at the meeting of the teachers' union carry on their picketing in a peace- the for The DAILY WORKER-FREI- to it on 84th St., where the rooms that will be held at the Ethical Cul- ful manner and to avoid all invitation HEIT Bazaar tickets at once. The have windows only 18 inches wide. ture School, 64th St. and Central to violence. He warned the men that bazaar was opened and money is Park, 8:30 p. m. The report will be agents of the company union will do needed at once. delivered by Abraham Lefkowitz and all in their power to provoke vio-

Darck said the strike will affect 130 shops and involve between 1,000 The Metropolitan Workers Soccer and 1,200 window cleaners through-



The demand for an increase in pay of the Union of Technical Men, rep-New York, were endorsed last night by the Central Tradeq and Labor at the Palmer House in the petition of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen for a 7 per cent increase in The adoption of the resolution followed a speech by N. B. Sparer, vicepresident of the Local 37 of the engineers' union in which he declared that the pay of the men was far below that of many trades and professions less skilled.



Page Five

### Walkout When Forced to Overwork

Because they were served poor, unclean food, had to live in crowded. stuffy quarters, and were unbearably overworked, more than a score of nurses employed by the Italian Hospital, 83rd St. and East River, valked out the other day, it was earned yesterday.

Conditions in the hospital were graphically described by one of the nurses to a reporter for this newspaper. She admitted to him that "although the conditions in almost all the union, declared, "We made it per- Branch announces a special course in the city hospitals are terrible, Italian Hospital was a conglomeration of all

> Do Work of Three Since the hospital is understaffed, possible for the small staff to handle most of the work, nurses are told to on the patients, the nurses are unable to finish their work even though they labor at top speed all day. Thus, many of the most essential

> > Terrible Food

The food, which is described by the nurses to be the poorest served in the city, was often found unpalatable. On one occasion, just before she resigned, the nurse said cockroaches were found in it. The nurses were so disgusted that many of them got up from the table, went to their rooms, and without further notifi-Subsection 1 D will hold a special cation packed their grips and left the meeting to elect a new executive hospital.

Building Is Small

East Third St. All members must The nurses' home, on 83rd St., a small two-story building, is too small to house one-fifth of the nursing staff. The hospital has rented the All comrades are instructed to set- ground floor of an old tenement next

In these rooms, three and four nurses must sleep in a room that should only accomodate one. Two rooms were formerly clothes' closets, and these are the only rooms one



vatic

in tomorrow's issue of The DAILY WORKER. SIGNATURES ARE LABOR AND FRATERNAL NEEDED TO PLACE A

Nomination Convention

Will Be Held Sunday

Urging the support of all Workers Party members in securing signatures to place the Communist candidates on the ballot, the New York District,

Saturday and Sunday to this work. The Party statement, reads in part

"Since the last election, the big busibany, Cohoes, Rensselaer and Water- being ousted from the building of ness interests that firmly control the ville. Increased fares in those cities new skyscraper steelwork but also American government have been foswere put over while the newspapers from the construction of bridges. The tering more reactionary laws upon were filled with the Lindbergh recep-

"Every other office during this re- announcement of the contract for the state and national power against the "The appointment of Dwight Mor-

many workers but reduces the amount of steel required. Workers School will be given by Wm. of the Union of Technical Men, rep-row of the House of Morgan as am-bassador to Mexico, the shooting

ORGANIZATIONS Teachers Meet Tonight.

completed and the mammoth "Red provided at the gigantic labor gath- the employers' association."

ducted a booth at the Garden.

report of the state convention of lief committee was also formed.

Soccer Referee Meeting.

League formed a referees group at a out the city. Workers (Communist) Party calls meeting held last Saturday. The upon all Party members to devote next meeting will be held tomorrow,

> Freiheit S. C. Dance. The Freiheit S. C. will hold a concert and ball, Saturday, Oct. 29, at the Boardwalk Hotel, W. 22nd St.,

Dunne Speaks At Passaic Forum. The second lecture of the open

bassador to Mexico, the shooting WORKER. Dunne will speak on the down of hundreds of Nicaraguan peo-A. F. of L. convention and its mean

ALBANY, N.

lawyer, to investigate the case.

Leboeuf was appointed by Gover-

"After a conference with the attor-

ommendation," Smith said, "I have

decided to appoint a Moreland Act

Commissioner to investigate the re-

port of the City Census Committee.

deputy attorney-general. He will sit

as soon as possible after he takes his

Gives Money to Relatives.

A large portion of the \$1,200,000

appropriated for the census work was

squandered, the City Census Commit-

Y., Oct. 6.

The activities of other booths at

the "Red Bazaar" will be described

Joseph Jablonower.

5:30 p. m. at Hungarian Workers' Central Trades Home, 954 Jackson Ave., the Bronx.

forum conducted by the Passaic

Union. Picketing committees were an- attend. nounced and were instructed. A re-

successful strike."

lence.

Child Labor on the Stage. A charge of employing a 10-year-

asked by officials of the Eighth Ave- volved. nue Association to consent to the replacement of the present 8th Ave. trolley line with modern buses.

# Help the Onward March of the Russian Revolution



Along with the new readers you secure YOUR NAME will appear in the halls of the Kremlin during the celebrations of the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

### NEW READER'S PLEDGE-Greet the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution with your pledge to read The DAILY WORKER.

DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y. Here is my pledge to read The DAILY WORKER. Please mail this pledge as my revolutionary greeting to the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union on the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

|     | My newsdealer is |                |
|-----|------------------|----------------|
|     | Address          | Per year       |
|     | City Boro        | Three months : |
| Sil | My name is       | Per year       |
| 10  | Address          | Six months.    |
|     | City Boro        | Three months   |
|     |                  |                |

Wants Buses for 8th Ave. The board of estimate has been pay. Fifty-six western lines are in-ked by officials of the Eighth Ave.

the intensified exploitation of labor by capital assisted by the government, SLIM CHANCE Are You Working Night and show that the trust and bankers are Day for the Big Red Bazaar? utilizing to the maximum their power for their own imperialistic and reac-

"The murder of Sacco and Vanzetti demonstrates that this reaction is directed in the first place against the working class.

#### Road of Reaction.

"To this general reaction in the country, New York City and state are Mrs. Florence E. Knapp, former sec- for the engineers.

travelling the high road of reaction census fund, appear to be dimmer since the world war. During the past than ever with the appointment of two years, the Tammany politicians Randall J. Leboeuf, Jr., republican

WORKER. Evtogether with the republican politicians have put over the short ballet ery new reader's system which concentrates greater nor Smith early yesterday morning. pledge and evpower in the hands of the governor. Now these same capitalist parties are ney-general and upon his written recery subscription is at the same proposing to double the term of governor, senators and assemblymen so time a greeting as to make even more remote the inof solidarity to fluence of the people upon the legislators and thus enable big business to I am about to appoint Randolph J. the workers and put through yet more reactionary laws Leboeuf, Jr., of Albany, a former peasants of the against the workers. Soviet Union on

"The attitude of Governor Smith in, the occasion of the needle trades strike, the action of Walker and his police in smashing the oath of office." the Tenth Anniversary of the traction strike, the use of police in Russian Revothe paper box truckmen strike, as well as the shoe and needle trades

strikes, the issuance of injunctions tee report charged, and at least \$213,against all sections of labor, the pas-369 was illegally paid to friends and sage of the Baumes laws which will relatives for "services." be used with crushing effect against

labor in their attempt to organize, urday and Sunday for the gathering the Tammany Hall traction swindle of signatures. that is about to be perpetrated, the Workers are requested to report in

housing program of the governor the following places: which will place more millions of dollars in the hands of the real estate 180th St.

sharks, all show that labor can expect nothing from the capitalist parties but reaction and still more reaction." In order to effectively carry on the

Bronx-2075 Clinton Ave., near Lower Bronx-282 St. Anns Ave. Harlem-81 East 110th St.

Williamsburgh-46 Ten Eyck St. Brownsville, 63 Liberty Ave. election campaign it is necessary that The Workers Party will hold a city the Workers Party put its candidates nominating convention this Sunday at

on the ballot. We are still short the Party headquarters, 108 East 14th many signatures to enable us to place St. Final nominations will be made some of our candidates in important and a program adopted. Ben Gitlow, districts on the ballot. The Party Bert Wolfe, William Weinstone, Alex-

calls upon all members and sympa- ander Trachtenberg and others will thizers to volunteer this coming Sat- address the nomianting convention

vice Commission has recommended an increase of 35 per cent in the pay of the city's technical men, he said, no action has as yet been taken. The Central Trades Council appointed a committee to call upon Charles - The H. Kohler, director of the city budget, chances for the active prosecution of urging an immediate salary increase



#### Page Six

# Rank and File Delegation Goes to Moscow as Reaction Wars on Soviet Recognition

27 J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

It happened as predicted-NO RESOLUTION HAS post on the road to the establishment that since 1910 have backed hireling BEEN INTRODUCED IN THE LOS ANGELES CON- of a permanent government that will military adventurers who sell out to VENTION OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF develop Mexico as a nation not subservient to the great powers. THE LABOR DEMANDING RECOGNITION OF UNION OF SOVIET REPUBLICS.

other similar body in any other country in the world. it the exceedingly difficult task of country to be murdered or rot of dis-

tion. But the Turkish government, years ago, not only great powers were coveting its nat- lands, or the other great land holders recognized the Workers' Republic, but has an offensive ural resources as raw material. The for whom the vile Hearst publications eracy schools has taught 11 million people to read and and defensive alliance with the Soviet Union.

In the matter of recognition the American Federation The Mexican land laws of 1917 were their country. of Labor is therefore not only more backward than the adopted as measures toward utilizing With Dwight W. Morrow, one of the Turkish and the Persian nations, but also of at least a the rich mineral and oil resources for Morgan, holding the office of Wall score of other capitalist governments, including both the development of native industry. Street ambassador in Mexico City Germany and France, enemies in the late world war, Their enforcement by the Calles gov- and intriguing in behalf of his bloodand even the Fascist tyranny of Mussolini in Italy. All ernment aroused the fury of the oil streaked class, the conspiracies these have recognized the Workers' Republic. Thus barons who desired a free hand in the against that country will assume new the A. F. of L. reaction offers another method of meas- pillaging of Mexico. These laws also more subtle, but withal sinister and uring the darkness of its reactionary hue.

The failure of a recognition resolution to appear in the A. F. of L. convention does not mean that there is two sectors - against imperialism vasion of Mexico. The present stagnot considerable sympathy to be found among the dele- from without, and the agents of im- gering defeat of their plans will only gates in favor of the Soviet Union.

Every delegate, however, was reminded of the fate Every delegate, however, was reminded of the fate meted out to Tim Healy, president of the Stationary Firemen's Union, because he dared champion recognition one year ago at the Detroit Convention, and because he was presumptuous enough to claim the right to be a spresumptuous enough to claim the right to be a was presumptuous enough to claim the right to be a agents. While he was the enemy of is proof that any future war against Wall Street, the Mellon-Coolidge-Kel-Mexico under any pretext whatsoever the Soviet Republic. Healy is no longer president of logg gang at Washington thought is bound to be inspired by Wall Street his union. The reaction has carried out its threat to they could force him to yield to their and we must carry on such a deterget rid of him or destroy his union. It got rid of him. demands. A whole series of con- mined struggle against intervention

returned from the Soviet Union with a favorable report. culmniated in some of the staff of The working class of Mexico, or at

only served to stop up temporarily but not eliminate rorize Calles by showing him what ception of the proletarian struggle, this source of the demand for Soviet Recognition.

There have been resolutions for recognition before the idated and supinely to grovel before capitalist government, it must be delast eight conventions of the A. F. of L. These resolu- the threats of Wall Street. Instead fended against the threat of imtions, at various times, have been signed by many rep- he exposed the conspiracy. resentative trade union officials, some of them with considerable following.

Morrison regime was fearful that some Communist so they resorted to the stupid counter. tween imperialist nations in order to 19,681 women engaged in office work and 16,168 workmight be seated in the convention as a delegate. The charge that someone had stolen docu- decide the question of a redivision of aid of the police, as well as the co-operation of the right ments from the American embassy in the world or any part of it there can wing labor officialdom in Los Angeles, was enlisted to Mexico City, changed certain clauses be no such thing as a war of defense, prevent this much feared development.

This resulted in the refusal to seat William Schneider- innocent American government. There government is a traitor and disgrace man, the delegate of the Los Angeles Office Workers' the state department apparently let to his class. But in colonial and Union. Schneiderman was not allowed to state his case the matter drop, but in reality it con- semi-colonial countries the workers before the convention. The credentials committee never tinued its policy with different must join in the defense against imconsidered his case. It was merely taken up in an im- methods. The Mexican government perialist conquest. promptu meeting of Vice President Matthew Woll and knew the real calibre of Sheffield. Secretary Frank Morrison, accompanied by William His "diplomacy" was held in con-Hynes, of the Los Angeles police department, who sub- tempt. So the Washington state de- working class for defense against immitted documents alleged to have been signed by Schnei- partment quietly removed him. derman seized in a Sacco-Vanzetti raid.

Schneiderman was charged with Communist activities. WALL STREET was convinced that If he had been seated as a delegate, he would certainly it could neither buy nor intimidate it could neither buy nor intimidate it could neither buy nor intimidate as the most aggressive and deter. 40 kilomatros on how have introduced a resolution demanding recognition, if the Mexican government, so a new atno one else had done so. The barring of Schneiderman tempt was made to overthrow it.

sie

# Wall Street's Latest Mexican Insurrection

By H. M. WICKS. of the widespread distrust of every-THE bandit agents of American im- thing tainted with the dollar sign perialism in Mexico have been deci- that pervades the politically active sively defeated in their latest revolu- section of the Mexican population. tionary attempt. The salutary man-

ner in which the insurrectionary THE defeat of this latest Wall Street insurrection does not, however, movement was annihilated is indicative of the consolidation of the Calles- eliminate the danger of intervention Obregon government and is a mile- in Mexico. The same sinister forces tory (minus the Red Army) 40,967 centres for the liquidation of illiteracy among adults. the highest bidder are still maligcentres with 1,369,021 scholars and on December 1st, nantly active, are still plotting to im-

The present government has weath-waiting for a favorable excuse to 1926, 46,759 centres with 1,515,969 scholars. ered a number of severe storms, due throw armies of the youth and man-It is safe to say that this could not happen in any to the fact that history imposed upon hood of the United States into that Village liquidation of illiteracy centres constitute 88.2% trying to develop a capitalist economy ease in the interest of Standard Oil, Turkey has often been looked upon as a backward na- in the period of imperialism when the the holders of claims on mineral feudal elements that resisted the speak in their incessant campaign of write between 1921 and 1927. building of a native economy found slander against those Mexicans who powerful allies in the imperialists. resent such organized plundering of

> government had to wage a fight on strive to embroil this country into inmake the predatory beasts more cautious.

purported to be military plans of the realizes that in spite of the fact that United States government against the present government is not a lagive here figures in regard to the growth of the women Mexico. Calles refused to be intim- bor government, but a nationalist delegates movement: perialist intervention.

1925-26-500,000 and in 1926-27-620,000. 51,344 were working women, 121,511 peasant women, ing men's wives. order to discredit the benevolent and who urges defense of an imperialist poor peasantry: in 1927 their percentage was 68.8%,

workers try to mobilize the whole are non-Party. perialism, but they must also maintain a distinct policy separate from

from the convention, and the disfranchising of the work- Most observers of Mexican politics ings and half-measures of the na- 50 kilometres an hour. tionalist government and in the course The Biggest Telephone Line in Europe. Obregon, the candidate backed by convincing the masses that only the The new telephone line Leningrad-Moscow-Tiflis was Calles. The reason for their can- proletarian revolution can guarantee opened Sept. 20. It is about 3,500 kilometres long and But the reaction went even further. It decided to didacy is now clear. The most prom-inent of the opposition candidates was While aiding the government will be the biggest telephone line in Europe. An Irrigation Canal in Georgia. The first section of the first irrigation canal in Georgia is finished. It is in the Kutais Uyezd. For the present the canal irrigates 3,300 hectares, but will irrigate 9,300 hectares next year. tionalists to take an ever more ag-Electrification of Ukrainian Villages. gressive stand against the imperialists. By maintaining a separate As a result of this year's labor 14 new electric starevolutionary upheavals since 1910. policy the revolutionary workers tions will be ready for use next year. They will give must be prepared to take the lead in light and power to 100,000 peasant farms. Moreover, can expect the support and should receive the support of international labor, tects" the convention against any semblance of an idea in order to use the election campaign the struggle the moment the bourgeois nationalists show signs of dividual villages for construction of another 36 electric tion of Indian labor, and much to lose. The old days when British labor surrection. If there had been any inwavering or compromising with the stations in 1927-28. tention of going through with the



### A BRITISH COMMUNIST ON ENGLAND'S LARGEST COLONY

MODERN INDIA, by R. Palme Dutt. Published by the Communist Party of Great Britain. Price 2/6. (\$.75. U. S. distribution thru the Daily Worker Publishing Co., New York.)

There are 20,000,000 industrial workers in India. That fact alone, undoubtedly surprising to many unionists and radicals in other countries, should be a reproof for their low state of knowledge and interest in this On January 1st, 1921, there were on U. S. S. R. terri- great country.

A tenth of the British export trade goes to India. There are a thousand million pounds sterling of British capital invested in India. That is further indication of the importance this most lucrative colony in the world plays in On January 1st, 1925, there were already 44,375 such an age where the dominant form of capitalism is imperialism.

R. Palme Dutt, in a lucid, cool and careful and temperate survey of present day conditions in India, with special reference to the nationalist Work in this direction developed most rapidly in the movement there, has packed an amazing amount of information into the 174 villages. On December 1st, 1926, there were 41,220 vilpages composing this book. lage reading and writing schools, with 1,334,203 scholars.

Briefly, his analysis is this:

There were three stages of British exploitation in India. First, came the open looting by the British East India Co., when Adam Smith could say truthfully, that a man of moderate means would give 1,400 pounds for a share of stock in the company because "it gives him a share, tho not of the plunder, yet in the appointment of the plunderers."

Then came mutiny, rebellion, and the government took over the administration, adopting a harsh mercantilist policy of crushing out Indian handicrafts, forcing all who work for a living into the villages, and turning the colony into a great consumers' market for British industrial products. That lasted until about 1918.

The present stage is that of industrialization of India, with British capital as senior partner and Indian capital as junior, a tremendous exploitation of low-paid labor. A miner gets twenty-four cents a day; a skilled textile worker gets between twenty-four cents and forty-five cents. The textile companies employing labor at these wages make an average of sixty-three percent profit. In jute milling in 1923 the profit was over a hundred percent.

The Indian Industrial Commission's report of 1916 to the British parliament, on the basis of which the policy was changed, was followed the next year by the Montague-Chelmsford report, its political reflex, in which the policy of drawing into a subordinate political alliance with the ruling British government the Indian bourgeoisie and intelligentsia was outlined. The policy was carried out. India now has a legislative assembly, "freely elected" by one-third of one percent of the population!

The effect upon the nationalist movement of India of the new orientation of British imperialism was very great. The nationalists of the old days, before the Montague-Chelmsford "concessions" were led by big Indian industrialists, fighting really for their right to exploit Indian labor and peasant tens, schools, economic or control institutions) where markets without the discrimination against them of the British state. That they go through a course of practical work. While they class was highly satisfied by the new situation, and ceased to be revolutionary. Ghandi led a revolt then of the intelligentsia, of the lesser bourgeoisie,

of the money lenders and "zemindars" or landowners. This group at least knew that it had to appeal to the masses, and it did do so. As all liberals alar among the mass of workers and peasants and the do, it renounced violence, tho it did nothing really to stop it until the workers and peasants who are doing the fighting began to agitate for freedom from per of their women electors is rapidly growing. We the weight of debt and rent that crushes them down.

This peasant question, just as in China later, caused an immediate split in the nationalist party. Ghandi and the Central Committee of the Indian Nationalist Congress met at Bardoli in February, 1922, and called off the revolution. Their excuse was the outbreak of violence-they took refuge behind religion-but in their resolution of six clauses surrendering completely to Britain, three clauses are in defence of the "legal rights" of landlords and money lenders, menaced by the rising tide of revolt.

In the intense confusion which resulted, the British government struck heavily, put the leaders of the movement in prison, and virtually, tho tem-The social composition of women delegates elected in 926-27 is as follows: 96,510 (15.6%) working women, meant so by its leaders) party which followed, led by C. R. Das, was a half-385,890 (62.2%) peasant women, 26,150 (4.2%) women hearted legalistic attempt, especially on the part of the intellectuals, as distinct from the bourgeoisie and land owners, to gain a few more advantural work in general, 52,250 (8.4%) women engaged in tages from a government to which the rest of the party leaders had yielded. office work and 51,240 (8.3%) working men's wives. It dwindled down into a mere voting opposition in the assembly, sometimes Most of the peasant women delegates come from the not even an opposition.

Poor peasantry: in 1927 their percentage was 68.8%. The Swaraj party has, however, a policy of appealing to the masses. An overwhelming majority of women delegates (88%) At present its program offers them nothing and gets no response, but there is a young left wing, represented in part by Chamam Lal, which is perhaps the beginning of a real social and political revolt. It is largely to this left wing, and to the peasants and workers of India, that Dutt addresses his The Leningrad works "Krassny Putilovetz" are just concluding arguments, calling on them to adopt a program of freedom of speech, and press and association, universal suffrage, abolition of caste and religious and race discrimination. They must fight for canceling or reducing the debts of peasants and workers, and must fight for the right of the

> The book contains absolute proof that the low-standards of life among the peasant population, 95 percent of the people of India, is due mostly to the smallness of their holdings, the landlord system, and the resulting low technique of culture. Indian peasants do not have a living ration, and are losing their land to the money lenders. The cultivated area is 223 million acres; 216 million acres more are idle, in big estates, or as fallow land (thru poor methods), or in cultivable waste land that the peasant has not money to develop.



LIQUIDATION OF ILLITERACY.

On the whole the network of these liquidation of illit-

It should be pointed out that this number will be con-

siderably exceeded if one takes into account the work

done in this direction in village reading rooms, circles,

In the current year 736 new schools for illiterates will

be opened in the RSFSR and 231 schools for semi-liter-

WORKING AND PEASANT WOMEN DELEGATES.

special electing social organs created by the labor democ-

peasant women of an enterprise or a village.

Delegate meetings of working women are one of the

Women delegates are elected by all the working or

The function of women delegates is-to learn to gov-

ern and develop the Soviet country. Women delegates

are women who, in the opinion of the masses will have

to fulfil responsible functions in the state organism, but

who have not yet sufficient experience and knowledge

for it. It is this experience and knowledge that the women delegates must acquire. Important cultural-edu-

cational work is done at the delegate meetings. More-

over, women delegates are attached to departments of

Soviets and to various institutions (creches, kindergar-

Delegate meetings are becoming more and more pop-

number of elected women delegates as well as the num-

In 1922 there were in the U.S.S. R. 95,000 women

Of the 208,704 women delegates elected in 1923-24,

1926-27 is as follows: 96,510 (15.6%) working women,

agricultural laborers, and women engaged in agricul-

POWERFUL LOCOMOTIVES.

delegates, in 1923-24-208,704, in 1924-25-378,163; in

of the total number.

and in the Red Army.

acy of the U.S.S.R.

ver working women.

ate people.

perialism, the feudalists, within.

\* \*

Kellogg and his minions in the state

Only under such conditions can the department had to contrive some de- revolutionist, the Leninist, speak of With all of these silenced, however, the Green-Woll- fense against this brazen manouver, a war of defense. In a struggle beand had given them to Calles in and the so-called spokesman of labor

that of the bourgeois government and completing the first ten powerful goods train locomoas the most aggressive and deter- 40 kilometres an hour.

mined fighters against imperialism by A super-power locomotive will be constructed shortly peasants to take the land. constantly criticising the shortcom- to draw trains weighing 180,000 poods with a speed of

Similar punishment has been or probably will be meted spiracies, provocations and insults that no government will dare invade that country. study they also function as an organ of social control over working women. The terroristic methods invoked against the delegates Ambassador Sheffield trying to ter- least that section that has some con-

# affected the feudal catholic hierarchy dangerous forms. There is no base that held, in the name of the church, device within the power of human vast territory. Hence the nationalist fiendishness that will not be used to

belonging to the organization he represented, was were unable to explain why two can another method adopted to combat a Soviet recognition didates appeared in the field against of the development of the struggle or other left wing resolution.

carry on its proceedings behind a wall of police protec- General Arnulfo Gomez, who was against imperialism the Mexican tion. The same police agent, William Hynes, caused the counted on to mobilize the feudal- workers must be ever watchful, conarrest of Sidney Bush, member of the Workers (Commu- clerical elements against the na- stantly on the alert to force Calles nist) Party, who was searched for "dangerous" resolu- tionalist government. The other can- and Obregon and the rest of the nations, grilled by the police as to any knowledge concern- didate was General Francesco Sering other Communist delegates who might have slipped rano, an experienced military leader into the convention, and finally charged with violation who had been prominent in all the of the hideous Anti-Criminal Syndicalist Law.

Thus the reaction, with capitalist police aid, "prothat might attempt to seep into it.

But the use of the police club, to answer the demand election the two anti-government genfor Soviet Recognition at the Los Angeles convention, erals would not have been permitted will only have the same effect that the use of the iden- to divide the opposition and thereby tical police club, under Green-Woll-McGrady direction, make the election of Obregon doubly has had in the settlement of left wing issues in the sure. But with both of them in the needle trades struggle in New York City.

It merely serves to anmask still further the official paign as a smoke-screen behind whic labor reaction as allies of the bosses before the eyes of the toiling masses.

It is very significant that the month that sees the barring of Soviet Recognition resolutions from the A. F. of L. convention, also witnesses the issuance of the report of the first Trade Union Delegation to visit the Workers' Republic. It is expected that this report president of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, one it been even partially successful the of the largest state organizations of the A. F. of L., first act of the Wall Street ambassawill blackeye the hostility of Green-Woll-Morrison dor would have been to recommend

It is also very significant, according to announcement ernment. Then the Washington gov- Park. Altho 2 of the crack players made on another page in a Federated Press report, that ernment could have raised the arms the A. F. of L. convention at Los Angeles will have embargo that now prevents American stituted, the "Workers" played a fine dessiatins. The cotton plants are in a satisfactory conhardly adjourned when a delegation of rank and file firms selling arms to the Calles govtrade unionists will leave New York City bound for ernment and enable the military Moscow, to take part in the celebration of the Tenth agents of imperialism to secure arms Anniversary of the Bolshevik Revolution, of 1917.

\* \* \* The actions of the reigning family in the A. F. of L. the agents of yankee imperialism makes them more acceptable to t exploiting class, the have been eliminated-as Danton in bosses, who are the enemies of the workers. But it also the French bourgeois revolution used discredits them in the eyes of the workers, who be- to say of its enemies -- permanently. come more radical under the new oppressive measures A few years ago such an ambitious was stated yesterday. Two planes, biilion poods. imposed on them.

measures, so eagerly championed by the A. F. of L. press and might even have brought to Domingo City and Havana. reaction, were merely the fetters of "worse slavery."

that the Greens, the Wolls, the Morrisons helped place The fact that the reactionary coup Island Railroad, it was learned yes-them there. The war waged against Soviet Recognition failed so miserably and that its native terday. The L. I. R. R. has refused Sond in your letter today to "The Letter Box." The will have its sequel-the cleansing end bor movement of the reaction that i

Bun

nvaders.

In such a struggle the workers of he United States must aid the workrs of Mexico and fight with every field waging a fake election cam-Street intervention.

to organize an armed revolt and Detroit 'Workers' Team A new settlement is springing up on the third kilo- masses. cause mutiny in the federal army they were equally useful to Wall

timed very carefully; just before the appearance in Mexico of the new

Street.

recognition of the regime of the re- brilliant triumph, 5-0, over the Lan- alone. actionary generals as a de-facto govcashires at Ford Field in Highland

The "Workers" will play Redford and munitions. n Clark Park this Sunday. Sport Thanks to the firm and decisive acenthusiasts will rally. tion of the Calles government both

> Air Service to West Indies A regular air service to the West

attempt would have thrown the coun- designed for passenger, mail and extry into the throes of civil strife and press service will leave Curtis Field Arthur Pugh, the fraternal delegate from the British paved the way for interventionist and will include in its route Santiago Trade Union Congress, warned that class-collaboration agitation on the part of the reptile de Cuba, San Juan, Porto Rico; San-

City May Buy Rockaway Line a part of the American army to the Mexican border, as the same jackal When those chains weigh heavier than they do today, pack of imperialists, succeeded in do- chase and operate the Rockaway and fronting the labor movement. It is our hope to deupon the limbs of American labox, the workers will know ing under Woodrow Wilson in 1916. far Rockaway branches of the Long velop a "Letter Box" department that will be of wide

the American la-Mexican instigators met the fate they to remove about forty dangerous so richly deserved is crushing evidence crossings on the roads so richly deserved is crushing evidence crossings on the roads.

### Machinery for the Cotton Industry.

In Tashkent (Central Asia) the first big engineering works in these parts will be opened shortly. It will proeapon at hand to make impossible duce machinery for the cotton industry which was forthe success of any attempted Wall merly imported from America and Great Britain. The works will employ 500 workers.

#### A New Settlement.

Runs Big Score Against metre of the Erivan-Ashtarak high road (Caucasus). The buildings are being put up by immigrants from the big sanatorium, a theatre, etc.

"Workers" soccer team scored a three biggest towns, Moscow, Leningrad and Kharkov, elaboration.

### Cotton in Kirghizia.

This year the area under cotton in Kirghizia has exwere away, and green men sub- ceeded last year's area by 23% and has reached 33,000 combination to the satisfaction of the dition. The cotton cleansing works in Karasou is the fibre to Moscow.

Enormous Deposits of Iron-Ore.

Big deposits of tin, lead and silver have been discovered in the Mertchinsk district (Siberia). In the district of the Magnet mountain (Urals) there

Indies will start within ten days, it are enormous deposits of iron-ore estimated at eleven

## SEND IN YOUR LETTERS

The city of New York may pur- from its readers stating their views on the issues con-Send in your letter today to "The Letter Box," The DAILY WORKER, 33 First street, New York City.

S CLANSES I LANDERS AL

The new nationalism, as Dutt points out, besides encouraging the peasant revolt, must recognize that the industrial workers are the growing class, the true leaders of any real revolution, the living symbol of the spread of the capitalist system thruout the country, as it spreads thru the rest of the world, and of the struggle for the overthrow of that system everywhere.

In its movement for nationalism Indian labor and the Indian peasantry shared to a slight extent in the returns from British goods sold in India are gone forever.

In its revolutionary struggle, Dutt argues, Labor and the peasantry can secure co-operation from some of the other classes in India, and should use them. Nationalism, complete independence, is a negative gain in the sense that it clears the way for the really important struggle of the Indian exploited masses against their exploiters. Independence is necessary to the Indian masses. But independence of the sort that the present leaders of the Swaraj party think of, means merely a shift of masters for the Indian

Much of the book is devoted to a painstaking criticism of the real me-Lancashire Soccerites Turkish town Malatia and the settlement will be called normalatia. All the immigrants are artisans, most of India. The reader will be at once struck by the similarity of the situation, them tanners. Normalatia will consist of 300 houses, a and rough parallel of events, with this year's developments in China, tho Dutt's outline of the movement in India was made in 1926. It is thus at

DETROIT, Oct. 6 .- That workers Progress of Subscription to the Industrialization Loan. once suggested that Dutt, in picking out the laws of social revolution in signed by a list of names headed by James H. Maurer, more of the Pennsylvania Federation of Labor one Morrow of the House of Morgan. Had are able to participate successfully in Industrialization bonds are selling briskly. According India, has outlined the course that such movements will probably more of And since colonial revelt is the order sport and carry off the victory was to statistics which are far from complete, 19,444,000 less follow in all colonial countries. And since colonial revolt is the order lemonstrated Sunday when the roubles worth of bonds were sold up to Sept. 17, in the of the day, the importance of this can be understood without further

Dutt is a very easy writer to read. He covers a lot of ground, but in a

-VERN SMITH.

### COMMENT.

spectators. Still, Black and Proud-first of its kind in Kirghizia. This works will send this on the murder of Sacco and Vanzetti. Michael Gold's "Thirteen Thoughts" season for the first time 330,000 poods Kirghiz cotton in the "Symposium" is one of the most bitterly eloquent things that have appeared in the magazine. And there is a poem, "They Are Dead Now-" written by John Dos Passos which is terrifying in its vividness and power. There is also an article on "Anarchists and the Revolutionary Science," by Max Eastman.

> Earl Browder writes on the Chinese Peasant movement; there is a fascinating sketch on peasant life in the Soviet Union, entitled "Comrade Harvest," by Albert Rhys Williams. The present issue also contains some excellent book reviews by Rose Strunsky on "Memoirs of a Revolutionist": Ernestine Evans on "Your Money's Worth"; Harry Freeman on Browder's "Civil War in Nationalist China."

There are a number of drawings by some new cartoonists, in addition to The DAILY WORKER is anxious to receive letters those by Gropper, Lozowick, Klein, Sogolow and Wanda Gag.

> A special article by Joseph Freeman on "The Life and Death of Sacco and Vanzetti," by Eugene Lyons, which will be published soon (International Publishers) will appear in tomorrow's magazine section of The DAILY WORKER.

The book will be reviewed separately in this column in the near future.

highly systematic way.

By JOS. KNERLY. (Worker Correspondent.)