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FINAL CITY

**EDITION** 

# MEXICAN TROOPS CORNER GOMEZ, WALL ST. AGENT

THE United States will not recognize Obregon, should he be elected president of the Republic of Mexico, as he is almost certain to be, according to a Washington news dispatch that appeared in last Sunday's New York American. This story was featured side by side with a statement issued by General Arnulfo R. Gomez, chief military leader of the latest attack on the present Mexican govern-We are also informed that should Calles find it necessary to ask permission of the United States to purchase arms in this country the request will be refused.

THIS is very interesting and ominously significant, as is the hint that Morgan's right hand man Morrow, may definitely postpone his departure for his ambassadorial post the New York distribution Mexico. It means—granting that 108 East 14th St. the story is based on fact and not on the fancy of an inspired Hearst correspondent—that the present revolt in Mexico is supported by Wall Street and that the imperialist forces whose appetite for loot at the expense of the Mexican people, has been left unsatisfied by the Calles administration, feels that this chance to unhorse the Calles-Obregon combination should not be passed up without exhausting all its possibilities.

THE United States government supported the Obregon-Calles elements against the De La Huerta reactionaries in the hope that Wall Street's siren call would lure the Mexican revolution from the path which it followed with reasonable conranza. This hope was blasted and witz. since the election of Obregon until this day, the relations between Mexico and the United States have been strained, in fact, a state of suspended hostility has existed. Ambassador Sheffield did his utmost to bring about a rupture of relations between the two governments. To say that his mission was a failure from the point of view of American imperialjudgment on a complex situation and BURE

complish certain purposes. We must not allow the method or the technique to blur the object. Whether a blustering agent like Sheffield or a suave Street's representative in Mexico City, Wall Street's object is the same, that is, to shackle the raw wealth and the manpower of that rich country to the profit-machine of American imperialism. A Soviet ambassador terests of the proletariat. Which is tion of Labor of Mexico, will be pre- troopers. Just recently, in prepara-

or by the language they use on state numbers permitted to cross the boroccasions. They know they are deal- der, but for official and unofficial poing with the representatives of a so- lice spying on those allowed or desir- ces and telegraph poles, were taken cial order that is in fundamental con-flict with the capitalist system. They and in which the reactionary leaders know that the two systems are at war of the Regional Confederation of Lawith each other and that the present bor, and the Mexican government will state of comparative peace is at best be asked to cooperate to persecute only a rather undiplomatic truce. We any workers having radical tendenmust not be fooled by polite con-versations between Coolidge and Calles over the new long distance telephone that makes immediate com-(Continued on Page Two)

# "RED BAZAAR" BIG SUCCESS; TO AID LABOR PRESS

Four - Day Event Ends

Successful beyond all anticipations, the four-day First National Bazaar for the benefit of The DAILY WORKER and The FREIHEIT closed last night at Madison Square Garden with thousands of workers having attended. Similar events are being planned in other parts of the country.

have attended the affair during the four days. About 15,000 attended without bail. Police detectives are report. last night when the program was shadowing all known members of the (Continued on Page Five)

# Current Events Urge Labor Unity Ticket "CRIMINAL ATTEMPT AT COUNTER-REVOLUTION

# CANDIDATES ARE

Outside New York, by mail, \$6.00 per year.

Party Addresses S. P.; Agrees to Panken

Nomination of Workers (Communist) Party candidates in ten districts, adoption of a city program, and the sending of a letter to the socialist party proposing a United Labor Ticket featured the nomination convention of the Party held yesterday at the New York district headquarters at

The letter to the socialist party urges that the two organizations together with union organizations nominate a candidate against Judge Otto Rosalsky, notorious labor - baiting judge. It also proposes that Judge Jacob Panken who is running for reelection be a candidate on the United Labor ticket.

List of Candidates.

The candidates nominated are: Assembly, Manhattan, 6th district. Charles Krumbein; 8th district, William W. Weinstone; 17th district, Juliet Stuart Poyntz; 18th district, Abraham Markoff.

Assembly, Bronx, 3rd district, Louis A. Baum; 4th district, Wiliam F. sistency, since the overthrow of Car- Dunne; 5th district, Joseph Borocho-

Assembly, King, 6th district, Chester W. Bixby; 14th district, Sam Nessin; 23rd district, Bertram D . Wolfe.

For Aldermen, Manhattan. Board of Alderman, Manhattan, 6th district, Bert Miller; 8th district, Re-(Continued on Page Five)

# ments—use various methods to ac- TO DAD METVICANO IU BAK MEXIGANS

money-changer like Morrow is Wall Say Woll Report to Ask

Labor state that when its sessions miles out of the city of Pittsburgh, to Italy may wear a silk topper at are resumed tomorrow, a report but as utterly isolated as if it were a royal reception but underneath the agreed to by Matthew Woll, vice- a thousand miles in the wilderness. aristocratic headgear there functions president of the A. F. of L., and E. Here the company is supreme, civil a proletarian brain or at least a Mujica and C. A. Vargas, fraternal rights a joke, and all authority vested brain that is functioning in the in- delegates from the Regional Federa- in the "Yellow Dogs" and the state sented on the subject of immigration tion for the sharpening of the strugof Mexican workers into the United gle presaged by the issuance of the THE imperialists are not misled by States. It will be a most drastic pro-the dress worn by Soviet diplomats posal for not only limitation of the eviction of the miners' families and

For Passports.

The report is that the Woll committee on immigration has drawn up a protocol containing statutes which the executives of the A. F. of L. and the Regional Federation of Labor of ment to adopt, allowing Mexican workers to come to the United States only with passports, and providing that only enough passports shall be issued to keep immigration of Mexican workers to the U.S. within the limit that would apply if the U. S. immigration laws covered Mexican

It is understood that the committee ly to the United States government to at Madison Sq. Garden bar Mexican workers, but modified its decision to the present form to try which there is a Party organization. The second day of the week of activities is known as "Mass Education 900 men had answered the strike call, and make use of the bureaucracy of

the Mexican labor unions. Worker Still Jailed.

Sidney Bush, Workers (Communist) Party member arrested at the the present situation of the Soviet also for open air mass meetings. convention by police officers in close

(Continued on Page Two)

General Arnulfo Gomez, Reactionary Leader, Now Hiding in Vera Cruz



Photo of the man who ran for Presidency of Mexico on the openly expressed platform of making the country safe for American Oil Companies. Despairing of getting a sufficient number of votes, he used funds supplied him from somewhere to corrupt part of the army, and has now abandoned his easy chair

# USES PEONAGE TO RUN SCAB MINE

Pickets Tell Them How to Escape

By A. S.

work in the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Company mine, Avella the rebel forces probably will begin some time today near Perote, No. 9. It is still dark, and the air is raw and misty. There are Vera Cruz state. Approximately 8,000 combatants are expected CLASS governments—and all exist-ing governments are class govern-trance of the mine, 40 feet apart, as the law here demands, and eight pairs of pickets stationed along the road leading to the en- to participate in this engagement, headquarters stated. the grey-uniformed Coal and Iron police, or "Yellow Dogs" as the miners call them, around the

mine office and entrance to the company stockade are on the alert to enforce the law beyond the letter.

Heavy mist covers the neighboring Immigrant Persecution the muddy yellow road and the stockvalleys and closes in the hillside with ade and the scabs and pickets and LOS ANGELES, Cal., Oct. 9.—Of- Coal and Iron police from the rest ficials of the American Federation of of the world. It is only about 35 prohibiting picketing, the sheriffs Anchrax Kills Another down, and the deputy sheriffs removed from the Avella No. 9 mine; for although the deputies are paid by the (Continued on Page Six)

service here last night.

#### Registration for Next Months Election Starts Today; Ends on Saturday

All workers who expect to vote for the Workers (Communist) Party candidates in next month's election must register during this

Registration will begin today. On the first five days of the week the registration places will be open from 5 p. m. to 10.30 p. m. and on Saturday, the final day, from 7 a. m. to 10.30 p. m.

Another worker has been killed and can rederation of East.

two others have been infected by anis endorsed by the Central Trades and were said to be cooperating with the and peasants' republic. company through the sheriff, and thrax. Joseph McCormack, 47 Oak St., Labor Council. their "impartiality" is of course a Yonkers, is dead and Walter Kozack,

#### Mexico will ask the Mexican govern- MOBILIZE TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 1, FOR THE CELEBRATION OF SOVIET ANNIVERSARY

Workers Party will be held in every to be sold at the various meetings. ent scale is \$43.

The first day in a week of activ- Anniversary buttons, application ities planned by the Workers Party blanks for new members to be used the Protective Union, reports more executed during last week. The trian delegations that they agreed to celebrate the Tenth Anniversary of in a membership drive during celebrathan 30 shops have settled with the agents seized the motor cars belong to organize joint conference to disthe Russian Revolution will be Tues- tion week, Tenth Anniversary sub- strikers and have accepted the ing to Gomez which were left be- cuss the most fitting measures for day, November 1. It is called "Mob- scription blanks for The DAILY union's terms. The men are striking hind when he fled. The confiscated the defense of th Soviet Union against ilization Day," and general member- WORKER, throwaways advertising for the recognition of the union and property will be sold and the proceeds the war danger. The British Naconsidered making the request direct- ship meetings of all members of the mass meetings and the literature a \$3 weekly wage increase. The pres- applied to payment of the govern- tional Committee inquires whether

meaning of the Russian Revolution, literature of interest to workers, and card" for identification.

Union, the war danger and the steps The other days of the week, which Darck said, "all strikes in this intouch with Matthew Woll and charged to be taken to bring these maters be- will be described in detail in subse- dustry in the past have been of short with "suspicion of criminal syndical- fore the American workers. This requent issue of this paper, include duration. I think this strike will be ism" because he was that to have in port will be followed by a general dis- Trade Union Day, Russian Recogni- over in about two weeks." Over 50,000 workers of New York his possession progressive resolutions cussion, a distribution of material for city and vicinity are estimated to which some of the delegates were to use in the week's activities and a Days, and Farmer-Labor Party and split. Half favor recognition. The introduce, is still in jail. He is held summary by the one delivering the Workers' and Farmers' Government other half do not. We have settled Days. Special slogans, appropriate with thirty-odd shops and expect the The material includes a leaflet pub- literature and appropriate activities other employers to fall in line within lished by the Workers Party, Tenth have been outlined for each day.

# LANDLORD-CLERICAL REACTIONARIES, FINANCED BY U. S. CAPITAL, MUST BE CRUSHED RUTHLESSLY" (TELEGRAM FROM U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY TO MEXICAN PARTY.)

The Workers (Communist) Party issued yesterday from its national office at New York the text of a telegram which it has sent to the Communist Party of Mexico in reply to a telegram received from the Mexican Communist Party (published in The DAILY WORKER Saturday) requesting support of the American working class and farmers against the counter-revolutionary attempt. The telegram of the American party reads as follows:

New York, October 8, 1927.

COMMUNIST PARTY OF MEXICO, Mexico City.

Criminal attempt at counter-revolution by landlord and clerical reactionaries financed by United States capital must be crushed ruthlessly. Present crisis shows that only the mass activity of workers and peasants under arms can prevent weakness and vacillation in resistance to United States imperialism and its counterrevolutionary agents, and effectively defend the national independence of Mexico and accomplish the realization of the aspirations of the workers and peasants. We are calling upon all American workers to break with labor imperialism and support Mexico's struggle against United States imperialism.

WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF AMERICA (Signed)

Encircling Reactionaries.

Federal Planes Bomb Foe.

Indian Tribes Aid Government.

(Continued on Page Two)

and ready to take the field.

President Calles to assist in putting measures to help the British and

down the rebellion. The Mayas said other delegations in the realization

they were already equipped for war of their propositions.

stormed the rancho.

### DECISIVE BATTLE NEAR AS FEDERALS CLOSE IN BRITISH WORKERS ON REACTIONARY BANDS

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 9 .- Another day may tell whether the counter-revolution precipitated Sunday last under the leadership Coal and Iron Police Drive Boys to Work; Union of Generals Arnulfo E. Gomez, candidate for the presidency, and Hector Almada, former chief of staff of the district, will be snuffed out or dragged along indefinitely.

A bulletin issued from presidential headquarters in Chapul-The six o'clock whistle has just blown calling the scabs to tepec Castle predicted that a decisive battle between federals and

# **CLEANERS ARE** NOW PICKETING

More Than 900 Mem- camped hours before Escobar's forces bers Are Striking

which is affiliated with the Ameri- Tehuantepec, or north to the oil

Charging that he is a Communist the reactionary forces who were re-423 Neppenhan Ave., Yonkers, and the employers, adopting their usual ported moving in the direction of the Stephen Fabek, 423 Washington Ave., tactics, are attempting to force Peter Vera Cruz coast, pillaging towns and delegations in the Soviet capitol Secretary of War Dwight W. Davis Hastings, are suffering in Yonkers Darck, secretary of the local, from his ranches in their path. called Maj. Gen. Leonard Wood, late City Hospital. The two are expected office and from the union. Some military oppressor of the Filipinos, to recover. The three were employed shops are reported to have named the "ideal American" at a memorial in a large carpet mill and were re- Darck as the price of a settlement insist the administration of the union, armored cars and provided with a the conduct of the strike and the heavy military escort. selection of the union's officers shall remain in union hands.

Thirty Shops Have Settled.

By Saturday morning more than revolt Large cities may hold their member- Day." This day will be used for open- according to Peter Darck, secretary of ship meetings section by section. ing of workers' classes and workers' the union. He said his figures were The program of these membership schools, for the opening of bookshops based on the strike registration. meetings consists of a report on the or literature corners for the sale of Every striker must carry a "striking

Predicts Victory In 2 Weeks.

# OF DELEGATIONS

Counteract Plots on the Soviet Union

(Special to the Daily Worker). MOSCOW, Oct. 9. - Pointing out that reports coming from various parts of the world show that the General Jose Gonzalo Escobar, masses of all countries are preparing working class and the oppressed commander of the federal column pursuing the revolting reactionaries of the Nov. 7, 1917, Revolution a is reported closing in on them today. He has arrived at Rancho El Triunfo, Pravda, official organ of the All-25 miles east of Perote, the presiden- Union Communist Party, notes that

tial office announced. Here General the preparations for the Tenth Escobar had expected to catch up Anniversary finds particular expreswith Generals Gomez and Almada. sion in interest shown in the organi-The enemy evidently had received zation of delegations to the anniadvance notification of the approach versary celebrations. of the federal column and had de-

Many Labor Delegations.

"Labor delegations to the U. S. S. R. have long since become an in-A report reaching Mexico City to- ternational factor in the labor move-Picketing in the New York window day said the federal columns pursu- ment. However, keen interest is accleaner's strike was scheduled to be- ing Gomez and Almada had made tually observable on the part of contact with the enemy east of workers sending delegations is un-That the strike will be won within Puebla, and that the federals had lost precedented. The sending of deletwo weeks is presaged by daily settle- some men in the fighting. The gov- gations is but a part of the general ments with individual employers, ac- ernment announced it has three anniversary campaign; among the cording to an announcement from the columns of troops bearing down upon strike headquarters of the Window Gomez and Almada to prevent their colemns to its maturing the idea that October Worker; 2 Are Infected Clearners Protective Union, Local 8, escape southward to the Isthmus of celebrations be made starting point for the further consolidation of the Another worker has been killed and can Federation of Labor. The strike fields. Government bombing planes who are friends of the first workers' unity of worker and peasant masses federal general, Escorbar, harrassing

Initiative From British.

"The initiative toward uniting the emenates from the British revolutionary proletarians. This idea meets Passenger trains resumed service with warm sympathy from workers of ported infected through handling wool. with the union. The strikers, howwith the union. The strikers, how countries of the union. They cruz, each train being equipped with and France. The Central Council of ever, have ignored the offer. They cruz each train being equipped with a armored cars and provided with a received a telegram from the secre-Acting under direct orders of Pres- tariat of the London Committee, stating that the British National ident Calles, government agents today began seizing the property of delegations to the U. S. S. R. has Committee for organization of labor Serrano, Gomez and their political been notified by secretaries of the Harry Feinstein, business agent of confederates, many of whom were French, Belgian, German and Ausment's expense in putting down the the Central Council agrees with this proposition and is prepared to make all necessary preparations for the or-Five companies of Maya Indians, in ganization of such a conference. The lower Sonora state, the home terri- Central Council wired reply agreeing tory of General Obregon, offered to the proposition of a joint confertheir services to General Obregon and ence and promised to undertake all

> Pravda declares that this move On the other hand, bodies of super- should be carried out as opposition stitious Yaqui Indians, already hos- to the organized depredations of tile to the Calles government, were British imperialism that has as its reported encamped in the mountains aim the isolating of the Soviet Union 300 miles south of the United States and preparing a war against it. Inborder, likewise equipped for war. deed in France, China, Belgium, Ger-

(Continued on Page Three)

# MEXICAN TROOPS CORNER GOMEZ, WALL STREET'S AGENT OF REACTION

(Continued from Page 1). Obregon Defies Reaction. General Obregon has issued the folowing statement:

"The Calles government has had eloquent opportunity to demonstrate to the world that its policies have merited the sanction of the whole country, because upon the Gomez-Serrano revolutionary movement being attempted, the entire nation with very rare exceptions condemned the movement, protested adhesion to the government and readiness to uphold with arms if necessary the institutions that the government represents and has known so successfully how to de-

"If the Gomez-Serrano effort had an echo in the public conscience, its movement would not have been confined to half a dozen faithless army officers, not even supported by their subordinates, but, instead, there would have been many outbreaks which would have surged spontaneously among the civilian elements of the towns and rural districts.

"But now the nation will be con-Gomez Incapable.

impossible that the triumph of military revolution can be a decisive factor in our political campaigns, but, on the contrary, showing that such questions are to be settled by a democratic campaign, judged exclusively by public opin-

"With regard to Gomez, there never was any danger that he would succeed in grouping around his personality any significant nucleus of members of the army. His vanity caused him to consider himself superior to everybody else, for which other army officers could not pardon him for the errors into which false friends led him.

"These friends profited so much while Serrano was governor of the federal district, that they figured how much more would they profit if Serrano were president, and so they proclaimed him their candi-

#### Serrano Misled.

"Serrano, despite his graciousness and talent, had not had contact with the popular soul and spirit of the nation, nor had he ever done anything which constituted a guarantee of the interests of the proletariat of the towns and country, as opposed to the interests of reaction within or without our country.

"The recent tragic developments may surprise foreign and superficial observers, but not those of us who being in the fight for all these years, know the elements opposing the triumph of the Mexican revo-

"Those elements succeeded in Illuring Comez to their understanding that they could not control public opinion enough in a fair democratic election and determining to resort to an attempt

"I told friends early in the presidential election campaign that within ninety days my opponents, seeing their inability to win in a fair election, would resort to arms, but that, because of the organization, discipline and high sense of duty of the army, very few military elements would follow them, and the effort would be a complete failure. My prediction has been

#### Gomez Fulminates.

The statement of the counterrevolutionary general, Gomez, as sent abroad to his agents there is as fol-

"Perote, Vera Cruz .- Please inform the American people that my present attitude has been forced upon me by intrigues hatched by Alvaro Obregon, who has taken advantage of the weakness of President Calles, whom I have always considered sincere.

"It is well known among Mexicans that if I had prepared a revolution, the present events would have developed in a very different manuer-given my military capacity my experience and knowledge of the ground on which I find my-

"But my conduct since I first accepted the nomination of the antire-electionist party for the presidency of the republic has been one of strict legality and observance of our democratic code.

"When, in spite of this, I learned that there was a plot on foot to assassinate both Serrano and myself, in order to clear the way of Alvaro Obregon to the presidency, I warned Serrano and fled from Mexico City, thus escaping the fate

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LOUIS BERGOLD Roseburg, Oregon.

"Upon my arrival in this neighborhood I was at once joined by a nucleus of faithful friends and later by a strong detachment of federal troops, who revolted under the leadership of General Hector Ignacio Almada as a protest against the illegal imposition of Obregon and the attempt to assassinate Serrano and myself.

"With these supporters I propose to undertake a campaign in defense of the principle of anti-re-election-I expect soon to make my headquarters in the city of Vera Cruz, and will at once issue a manifesto to the Mexican and American people and to the world at large, explaining the methods through which Obregon precipitated the present events, making it appear as if Serrano and myself were the ones responsible."

Gomez was given out at the headquarters of the reactionary landlord thru her his money. and clerical group in Washington, D. C., directed by J. M. Alvarez del Cas-Bureaucrats of A. F. L. tillo. Another telegram sent by the vinced that among the grand fruits | reactionary Mexican senator, Ugarte, the revolution has brought us is making apparently unfounded claims the incomparable benefit of making of military successes of the reaction, was also given to the press. The text of Senator Ugarte's telegram reads:

'Marked progress past twentyfour hours from military standpoint. Forces in State Vera Cruz now exceed 6,000 men, which are executing a major movement with secret objective, having completely eluded Bolshevik (meaning the Calles) columns in vicinity Perote.

"In Jalisco practically all important points are in our hands, with Guadalajara cut off and its capture quite possible.

"We are in virtual possession of and rapid concentration of elements is in progress throughout border states, where in Sonora and Coahuila we expect engagements take place within next few days.

'Although this resort to arms was forced upon us by the atrocious actions of Calles, Obregon and Morones and we had made no preparations or dispositions for warfare, the forces of General Gomez throughout Mexico now exceed 15,000 men and are growing hourly in a movement destined to sweep Bolshevik clique into oblivion and place Mexico again within the pale of civilization."

#### Gomez Troops Fleeing.

EL PASO, Texas, Oct. 9.—Federal troops, under General Jose Escobar, have occupied Triunfo Ranch, near Orizaba, but found that the Gomez- nia division. Almada troops had fled to the eastward, according to a Mexico City official dispatch received here.

striving to locate the reactionist

General Jose Moran, General Luis Hermosillo and Colonel Barrios that some employers put into effect Gomez are reported to have been executed in Mexico City.

#### Obregon Leaving For West.

pursuit of Jesus and Antonio Azurar, the latter resigned to take a position field at the head of a band of reactionary elements. General Obregon has informed his

wife that he is leaving Mexico City for Sonora and the west coast. Federals have seized a thousand

rifles at San Felipe, San Luis Potosi, claiming the arms were intended for supporters of General Gomez.

#### Editor Charged With Treason.

EL PASO, Texas, Oct. 9.—Felix Pallavicini, founder of the Mexico City newspaper El Universal has been arrested at Mexico City and indicted on charges of treason and fodicted on charges of treason and fo-menting rebellion against the Calles

Adolfo De La Huerta, former provisional president of Mexico and intimately connected with the operations of certain United States business interests in Mexico, has openly admitted his alignment with the counter-revolutionary attempt. Huerta is at present in Los Angeles and it is not known if he intends to cross the border. It was his brother, Alfonso, who was executed by federals at Nogalee, Sonora, yesterday.

The expected battle between the counter-revolutionaries and federals in the mountains of the state of Vera Cruz has not yet developed, according to word received here. The federals are said to be moving slowly through the mountains in an effort to encircle the enemy.

#### A Federal Eight-Hour Law for Women Sought

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9 .-- A woman member of congress has carried to President Coolidge a proposal for a new constitutional amendment guaranteeing an eight-hour work day for women in industry.

The author of the proposed amendment, Mrs. Edith Nourse Rogers (R), of Massachusetts, declared that she would introduce her resolution on the first day of the new session of con-

King of Bootleggers



his wife, says he made big money in ty, which thru its tremendous strug-The text of the telegram from prohibition agent who not only put taken its place in the foremost ranks

# Persecute Mexicans

(Continued from Page 1).

An instance of red baiting is the Communists.

Rotten Wood in Calif.

wood by California union labor, etc.", Chinese revolution. Tehuantepec region in the south did not stand much abuse. It is a A successful Chinese revolution wreck today as the result of having means the great and immediate acworking in the coal mines. That no onial peoples. one of the delegates seemed to re- Greeting you from the present censeem to disturb Green in the least.

Lewis Lies Low.

miners' union.

"Labor" will be addressed by Gen- countries. eral Summerall, commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Califor-

Asks U. S. For More Naval Bases. The Metal Trades Department will ask the U.S. government to establish Federal aviators are now scouting permanent naval bases at San Diego. In a speech before the convention, President O'Connell advocated that unions inaugurate benefit schemes to counter-act the benefical schemes among non-union men.

President O'Connell and John P. Frey, who succeeded A. J. Berres, as Federal troops have been sent in secretary of the department when who are reported to have taken the with the motion-picture producers were re-elected without opposition. Frey was the A. F. of L. delegate to the Geneva Economic Conference. where he sneered at the Russian delegation's "intellectuals, who profess to be for Labor."

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## WORKERS' PARTY MACDONALD & CO. Crew of Pamiat Lenina GREETS BRITISH AID IN BRITISH PARTY CONGRESS WAR CONSPIRACY

Lauds Growing Power Baldwin Praises Yellow of British Communists

The Central Committee of the

follows: Text of Message.

October 8, 1927.

Communist Party Convention. Caxton Hall, Salford, Manchester, England.

Comradely greetings to the Ninth Geo. Remus, who recently murdered Congress of the British Brother Parmoonshine whiskey, and lost it to a gles of the past year and a half has him in jail but stole his wife, and of the Communist International. The general strike and the coal strike. altho betrayed by right and so-called left trade union and labor party leaders have nevertheless pushed forward the class history of the British workers and raised the tasks of the Communist Party to a higher stage as an left wing in the unions, and all known example of the struggle against the trade union bill.

This must arouse unprecedentedly refusal of the crednetials committee wide masses, helping to disillusion the to seat two left wing delegates, one workers to the role of the state and from the local Cleaners and Dyers the so-called British democracy, the Union, the other from the Bookkeep- role of the treacherous left reformers, Stenographers and Accountants ists and showing the need of revolu-Union. They were charged with being tionary leadership, which only the Communist Party can supply. The British Party now has riper experi-The gavel, which was so ceremoni- ence and equipment for the imperaously presented to Green with the remark that it was made of "California in defense of the Soviet Union and the

been banged on the table too hard, celeration of the British revolution; Green made good use of this incident therefore every blow struck now in and exused himself in a most subtle the defense of our proletarian brothmanner to the effect that he had not ers in China is additional impetus toyet rid himself of the ways in which wards the liberation of millions of formerly handled a pick while British workers and oppressed col-

member the days of the dim past ter of the most militant reaction, when he actually was a miner did not where Wall Street issues its challenge to the workers of the world in the cold-blooded murder of Sacco and There is much speculation among Vanzetti, the American Workers the delegates as to the conspicuous (Communist) Party trusts you will absence of John L. Lewis. The dele- aid in exposing the unexampled brugate list does not show him as having tality of American imperialism which been elected as a delegate from the beside British imperialism is the most dangerous enemy of the toilers of all

CENTRAL COMMITTEE, Workers (Communist) Party,

Lovestone, Executive Secretary.

#### Clash Between Poland and Lithuania Likely As Situation Tightens

WARSAW, Oct. 9 .- The situation between fascist Poland and fascist Lithuania is more tense following today's visit of Dictator Marshal Pilsudski to Vilna to attend the celebration of the anniversary of the Polish occupation of

Serious developments, including open hostilities are considered possible. Several frontier incidents are

#### Imperialist Lackeys MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., Oct. 9 .- Rip-

Workers (Communist) Party of Amer- ping the hypocritical mask from the ica has sent its greetings to the British reactionary leaders of the British Communist Party Convention at Cax- trade unions, Pravda, official organ ton Hall, Salford, Manchester, Eng- of the Communist Party of the U. S. S. R., shows by Premier Baldwin's The complete text of the message speech at the conservative party congress that his compliments addressed to the reformists deserves special attention of the working class of the

MacDonald, Thomas and the other leaders have shown by all their actions that they are reliable ideologists of British imperialism, blaming in words but supporting in fact the latter's policy in regard to the U. S. S. R., China and India,' declares Pravda.

Support War Mongers. "Nobody can doubt any more that in case of war with the Soviet Union the reformist leaders will give active support to the British government. The trade union leaders break all obligations signed by them in 1925 binding them to fight against capitalist offensive and war danger, to struggle for unity of the world trade union movement. These obligations are broken only that their hands may be free to join with their own imperialists along the whole front of the class struggle.

Most Shameful Betrayal. "The international labor movement has never seen more shameful treachery. This treachery is named socialist imperialism. But the movement against this betrayal is already ripening in the ranks of the British proletariat and history is already digism will be forever buried with imperialism.

WANTED - MORE READERS: GET A NEW READER

## Declares Hunger Strike, Want Immediate Release

(Special Cable to Daily Worker). SHANGHAI, Oct. 9. - Reports from Tsinan state that the crew of the Pamiat Lenina (U. S. S. R. vessel confiscated by the northern war-lords) have declared a hunger strike to protest against the refusal of the Chinese authorities either to release them or set a date

Reports received here state that Holung's troops after having been driven from Kichiang (forty kilometers northwest of Swatow) and retreating from the neighboring villages still attempted to offer resistance.

As Chaojang is occupied by governmental troops, Holung's army, some five thousand men, retreated to Wei-koo, where they were attacked by Kwantung troops. Holung himself is said to be severely wounded.

#### Patriotism Stimulated By War, Says Pershing

proximately fifteen millions of people were killed and permanently in and Feng Yu-hsiang, is expected. ured, was worth while for America, because under its "stimulus the American people rose to the sublime heights of patriotism" and that they fought that "this government might endure" is the message offered by General John J. Pershing to mothers who lost their sons in the war in the November issue of McCall's magazine.

The article contains a violent attack against those who are seeking to prevent a new world war.

Houghton To Sail Soon.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9 .- Ambassaging grave wherein social imperial- dor Alanson B. Houghton will leave of the revolutionary armies. The rev-England for this country on board olutionary peasant movement is growthe Leviathan on Tuesday, the state ing in the neighborhood of Changsha department announced yesterday.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER

### Current Events By T. J. O'FLAHERTY

(Continued from Page 1).

munication between Washington and Mexico City possible. Coolidge, Kelolgg, Sheffield and Morrow are all servants of the same system, no mat- reaction. ter how different their temperaments

tention of the United States for re-

THERE is political dynamite in the Angeles. present Mexican crisis. The political machine of the catholic church is working on two hemispheres against the Calles regime. It wants to restore the government to the feudal to win back for the papacy the imliance, as are all combinations between elements that flourish on the of success left.

those American elements that are psychics decided to visit the girl. usually in opposition to Wall Street, at least on the surface the Com- THE ease with which confidence men munists and the Communists sym- and small-hore swindlers get away ing the radicals and belly-crawling to city's streets. Here is one the capitalists. The socialists are selling a "little book which I hold bescratching Al Smith's midriff with tween my forefinger and my thumb, one hand and slapping Tammany's that was translated from the German red-light posterior with the other. Or and swept Germany four years ago. else they are worrying about what I will sell it to you only on one con-Dr. Norman Thomas, is hearing dis- in your pocket and show it to nobody the music of Calles' firing squads. sneak away to the nearest alley to unfortunately yet weak-call on the jokes. The salesman laughs when he

CORRECTION IN ADDRESS OF NATIONAL OFFICE

ally reported to have been moved to 33 East 125th street, New York

City. This address is incorrect. The correct address of the National

Office is 43 East 125th street, New York City. All comrades should

make note of the change because much mail is going astray as a result

of the incorrect address. All mail intended for the National Office should

be addressed: Workers Party, 43 East 125th street, New York City.

The National Office of the Workers (Communist) Party was origin-

despite its shortcomings and its many sins against the workers, it is holding the "thin red line" in Mexico against

Cooke, founder of the Central La- to St. Louis, in Senegal. THE reason given by the Hearst Jersey, was not given a union funeral, bor Union of Hudson County, New correspondent for the alleged in- charges have been preferred against the district council of the Painters' fusing to recognize Obregon, should Union of which Cooke was a member. he be elected, is as flimsy as it is That there is at least one union unsinister. The United States govern- dertaker in New Jersey can be ment's policy is not to recognize any gleaned from a notice sent to mem-Latin American government that bers of organized labor by a former gains power by force! This is surely member of the teamsters' union who worthy of British diplomacy in its solicits the patronage of his former What about Nicara- fellow workers on the ground that it gua? There the usurper Diaz has is more soothing to be borne to one's been protected in his trickety seat last resting place by a union chaufby United States bayonets and thou- feur than by a non-union driver. We sands of Nicaraguans have been suggest that if there are any union slaughtered by American marines to undertakers that find time hanging make Nicaragua safe for the fascist heavy on their hands to start an embalming process on the labor business men now in session at Los

THEY'LL do it on you every once in a while! The International Congress for Psychic Research was about to finish its deliberations in the tools of the wealthy landowners, and pleasant city of Paris when Theresa Neumann, a blind girl of Germany, mense wealth that was confiscated succeeded in getting the congress' ear for the nation by the revolution. The with one of the most remarkable papacy has made an alliance with yarns of a miraculous cure ever Wall Street. It is a powerful com- spawned out of a fertile brain. The bination. It is an unprincipled al- girl is said to have regained her eyesight in 1924 after a period of in-tense religious devotion, but on every exploitation of others. It will never Friday since then she has shed tears exploitation of others. It will never of blood with red spots appearing at cease conspiring while there is hope the same time on her side, the palms of her hand and her feet. A convention of callused longshoremen N the face of this danger, there is would have treated this tale to a hardly a peep of opposition from squirt of, tobacco juice, but the

and small-bore swindlers get away pathizers excepted. The A. F. of L. with the nickels and dimes of the convention is busily engaged attack- workers can be seen any day on the Obregon may do after he is elected, dition and that is that you place it quieting rumors about Obregon. Ap- until you get home. And if you are parently Wall Street is listening at a married man please don't purchase the same keyhole. The liberals can- it." The yokels will produce their not get their minds off the dead re- dimes thinking they are getting an actionary militarists that dropped to eye-full of Boccaccian literature, and the Communist and militant take a look at their buy. The book Left Wing in the labor movement- turns out to be a collection of cheap American masses to give their ut- exhausts the purchasing possibilities most support to the Calles govern- of his crowds and prepares for the ment in the present crisis, because next batch of boobs.

STATE AND REVOLUTION

BOOK DEPARTMENT

## THREE BATTLES IN CHINA WILL MENACE PEKING

#### Peasant Insurrection Also Spreads in South

PEKING, China, Oct. 3. - Heavy fighting is reported south of Peking between forces of Chang Tso-lin and those of the governor of Shansi, Yen Hsi-shan. The government Chang has established here claims that their army repulsed the provincial army at Paotingfu, eighty-five miles from this

Another Battle Soon.

The authenticity of these dispatches s not established. Chang has not in the past hesitated to issue misleading statements. At the Nankow pass, where Yen's army is within thirty miles of Peking, there was reported relative quiet, at Nankow regular entrenchments are being dug by both

Fighting near Tsangchow, in southeastern Chili province between a hastily assembled army of Chang Tso-That the World War, in which ap- lin's ally. Chang Tsung-chang, the present tyrant of Shantung province,

#### More Peasant Revolts.

SHANGHAI, Sept. 26 (By Mail) .--The advance army of the revolutionary armies of Yeh-ting and Ho-lung towards the frontier of Kwangtung has caused great peasant in surrections in the Chaon and Meikang districts, whose aim it is to support the advancing revolutionary armies. The troops of Reh-ting are advancing at the moment in the direction of Chauchow to the northeast of Kwangtung. The troops sent from Canton by Li Chishen are retreating rapidly in face and in the eastern part of the Hunan province to which governmental troops have been dispatched.

The execution of Communists in Wuhan (Hankow) is being continued. The latest victims of the white terror are Comrades Wang Shi-min. Li Haicheng and Chau Lung.

Starts Paris-Buenos Aires Flight. PARIS, Oct. 9.-Lieut. Costes will leave tomorrow morning on his 7,000 American imperialism and feudal mile flight to Buenos Aires. He expects to make the journey from France to South America in four hops. DECAUSE George Washington The first leg of the journey will be



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DAILY WORKER

33 FIRST ST., NEW YORK

# YEAR OF BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION

delegation of Belgian Officeworkers in the USSR is a Factor of World who visited the USSR several months ago has informed the Central Com- Class is Vitally Interested in mittee of the Soviet Officeworkers' Strengthening and Developing the Union that it has organized a special Soviet Republic. Assistance to the committee in Belgium to arrange for Soviet Union Against all its Enemies the celebration of the Tenth Anni- is the Best Guarantee of International versary of the Bolshevik Revolution. Peace.

chairman of the delegation, the a delegation of workers and officesecretary of the Clerks' Union of Bel- workers to Moscow to take part in gium, Comrade Etterling, and a num- the Tenth Anniversary Celebration ber of prominent trade union leaders and has appealed to all the labor orand public men. The Committee has ganizations in Belgium to take part issued an appeal to all the Belgium in selecting the delegation. labor organizations and to all manual and mental workers calling upon them to celebrate the Tenth Anniversary of the Revolution under the following U.S. COMMUNIS

Ten Years of Soviet Progress; Ten Years of Capitalist Decline; Ten Years of Proletarian Victory. The



OCTOBER

New Masses

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A Symposium on SACCO-VANZETTI

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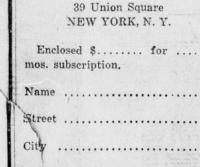
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THE NEW MASSES



MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., Oct. 9 .- The | Establishment of the Soviet Regime

The Committee consists of the The Committee has resolved to send

# ADDRESSES BIG MEETS IN USSR

Karl Reeve in Crimea; Visits Odessa, Kiev

MOSCOW, Sept. 21 (By Mail) .-Karl Reeve, a correspondent of The DAILY WORKER, has just returned here after an extensive tour through the Crimea, Odessa and Kiev. At every city and town he addressed large meetings that were arranged

addressing a large gathering of

"Down with the murderers of Sacco and Vanzetti," said Reeve. "Long live the unbreakable union of the working class of the whole world. Long live the Communist Youth. Long live the world revolution and its LENNGRAD PROLETARIAT CELEBRATES JUGOSIAVIA BEGINST leader, the Communist International!" When Reeve concluded his speech he was greeted with tremen-

In Kiev, Reeve spoke to the Rabkors (worker correspondents). Seven hundred of them were present. He The Leningrad proletariat celebrated the provincial Trade Union Council, spoke on the general political situa- the 10th anniversary of their trade Comrade Ugarov. tion in the United States, using as unions with over 10,000 trade union this building that the trade unions rehis theme three main points. Situa- members marching in a demonstra- ceived their first instructions how to tion in the textile, mining and coal tion. The demonstration started from organize industry and how to fight industries, preparation for the election. The demonstration stated through in the factories for the establishment tion campaign and the reaction as a the Peter Lavrov street to the build- of the Soviet Government. The trade The Jugoslav (Servian) governresult of the murder of Sacco and ings where the trade union movement unions carried out these instructions ment, aroused by forays on Jugoslav

friends and defenders.

Will Review First Decade.

danger of war, but also the results tion.

By KARL REEVE.

Agriculture In Siberia.

Before the war 5.6 per cent of all

land in Siberia was cultivated. This

year the figure has risen to 6.1 per

Increase of Grain Harvest.

beria. In 1913, 51 per cent of the

Wheat is the principal crop in Si-

cent of the pre-war level.

was founded.

BRITISH WORKERS URGE COMBINED DELEGATIONS

# BELGIUM PLANS TO CELEBRATE 10TH New Construction in U.S.S.R.

sphere of improving the conditions of the workers as

the following facts show. During the past three years the government has appropriated 350,000,000 roubles for housing. The total outlay for this purpose in the current year amounts to 390,000,000 roubles. Next year the estimate expenditure for this purpose will be 450,000,000 roubles. As a result of the house construction carried on during the past three years, housing accommodation will be provided for 1,500,000 persons. In this connection it should be pointed out also that the new houses now being built are far superior from the point of view of conveniences and

sanitation to those built in the past. The measures necessary for the improvement of the sanitary and technical conditions of labor have also been extended. The expenditure for safety appliances and sanitation in the state industries planned by the government amounts this year to 34,000,000 roubles and next year according to the estimates, will amount to 43,000,000

The medical service fund for insured workers is increasing and is overtaking the increase in the number of insured. There is also an extension of prophylactic measures. Thus according to plan the number of places in sanatoria and rest homes this year is 513,000 and by next year these will be increased to 600,000.

With regard to social insurance: "in pre-war days (1913) the amount spent on insurance represented 2.4% of the wages paid. At the present time it represents

Positive achievements have been attained in the sphere of improving cultural life. During the past 3 years the improvement of the conditions of the workers' fund has increased considerably. In 1925-26 this fund amounted to 49,500,000 roubles, in 1926-27 it amounted to 59,-700,000 roubles. Parallel with the increase in the fund. there is an increase in expenditure for cultural and club building purposes.

Ukrainian Industry During the Past Eleven Months. During the past 11 months the output of the Ukrainian industries amounted to 748,900,000 pre-war roubles. The annual output program of the All-Union industries In Oddessa, Reeve took part in the has been fulfilled to the extent of 95.5%; the republican International Youth Day meeting, industries program by 89% and local industries 73%.

The Turkestan-Siberian Railway. Rapid progress is being made with the construction

LENINGRAD, U.S.S.R., Oct. 9 .- | ing was opened by the president of

of the ten years' creative work of In all countries preparations are

tions into one sole congress are on festations. The Soviet organizations,

in November, 1917."

Improvement in the Conditions of the Workers. | section from Semipalatinsk in the direction of Sergiopol Considerable achievements have been attained in the 115 km. of rails have been laid down already. The whole program of construction will be carried out by the appointed time.

A New Centrosoyous Cold Storage Plant.

Rapid progress is being made with the construction of a new large four-story cold storage plant for the Centrosoyous in Moscow. This plant will have a capacity of 3,000 tons. A special branch railway line is being laid down to the plant.

Refrigerator Ship Built.

The construction of the first Soviet refrigerator ship has been completed in the Leningrad dock-yards. The shi has been named "Alexei Rykov." The tests have revealed the excellent qualities of the vessel. It has a capacity of 2,800 tons of perishable goods and can develop a speed of 17 versts an hour. The "Alexei Rykov" will start out on its first voyage to England this month.

Refrigerator Vessels for the Caspian Sea. The "Red Shipbuilding Yard" in Leningrad has received an order for the construction of two refrigerator vessels which when completed will be employed for the fishing industry of the Caspian Sea.

Rice Cultivation in the Amur District.

The Amur (Siberia) regional Agricultural Administration is to develop the first regional rice plantation which is to cover 2,000 hectares of land in the Ekaterine-Nikolsk district. These plantations will be of enormous industrial value to the district. The land under rice cultivation this year in this district is five times that of previous years.

Transition From the Three-Field to Multiple-Field System.

Recently, the Volokolomsk County of the Moscow Gubernia celebrated the transition from the obsolete three-field system of land cultivation to the improved multiple-field system. This county was the first to achieve the 100% transition to the new system. Now other districts are following the lead. The complete abolition of the three-field system is taking place in the Rodinkov district of the Ivanovo-Vosnesensk Gubernia (in central RSFSR). In this district there are 230 villages with 7,450 farms.

The Trade Union Aeroplane Construction Fund. The All-Union Council of Trade Unions has received from the various trade unions the sum of 1,233,747 roubles 50 kopeks toward the "Reply to Chamberlain ANTI-SOVIET UNION LIE BY DETERDING of the Turkestan-Siberian Railway. On the northern | Fund" for the construction of aeroplanes.

Comrade Ugarov said: "It is from BELGRADE, Servia, Oct. 9. - The threat of another war was hanging over the Balkans-the "cock-pit of

soil by Bulgarian Comitadjis, is re- inappropriate moment to make such a Baku oil fields were 35 rubles per At house No. 40 the demonstration The Leningrad trade unions have ported to have closed the Jugoslav-Have Paid Your Contribution to greeted the first trade union secre- now 734,000 members. The biggest Bulgarian frontier, meanwhile making the Ruthenberg Sustaining Fund? Labor, Comrade Schmidt. The meet- which has 120,000 members. antees against further attacks.

Bulgarian, or Macedonian Comitadjis, are irregular forces that occupy the wild mountain region of the Cenmany, Persia and everywhere the emissaries of British imperialism are France Suggests One Delegation.

under way to celebrate the annibular the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of wersary of the revolution with paragraph of the present reactionary government of the present reaction of the present active plotting against the first so- Similar efforts to unite all delega- ades, demonstrations and other manifirst workers' republic with its true Thus, today the delegations of the festivals which are being arranged Servian frontier posts.

zations of France addressed a re- yoke of capitalism and imperialism. to be preparing to leave Sofia.

While the telegram of the National quest to Soviet organizations which The celebration of the Tenth An- War between Jugoslav and Bul-Committee mentions but one item on invited them to help the work of niversary thus becomes the most imgaria might embroil Greece and Turlevel. the agenda of the proposed confer- uniting in one delegation and come to portant factor for the mobilization key, Italy and France and thru them about \$200,000,000. ence we know from the columns of U.S.S.R. on board Soviet steamer to of the workers and peasant masses their advocates among the larger imthe English labor papers that the participate in October celebration. for a struggle against the coalition perialist powers.

# Chance for Big War

Europe"-today.

BUY THE DAILY WORKER AT THE NEWSSTANDS

# nificent building is situated at the southern end of Red Square, near the ABOUT OIL INDUSTRY IS REFUTED

The "Cathedral of St. Basil," pride of the czars and their lackeys, has

been turned into a museum by the authorities of the Soviet Union. The mag-

CZARIST CATHEDRAL NOW A MUSEUM

torg Trading Corporation yesterday Union is that with pre-war years. issued the following statement, in "Here are actual data of pre-war reply to the latest attack of Sir Henri and present conditions of the Soviet Deterding, head of the Royal Dutch cil industry: Shell group, upon the Soviet oil in-

"Siv Henri Deterding regards the the Soviet fiscal year ended September approaching tenth anniversary of the 30th last was in excess of 10,000,000 inauguration of the Soviet govern- metric tons. ment in Russia as the proper time to make still another prediction that the kerosene in villages was 8 pounds per Soviet Union is headed towards dis- capita; last year's consumption was aster. No one taking note of Deterd- 9.4 pounds per capita. ing's propaganda can escape the conviction that this is really the most prediction about the Soviet Union.

Unfounded Assertions.

Deterding's voluminous statistics? Must one refute such unfounded astral Balkans. They profess to be Bul- pays interest of 32 per cent per annum this, workers now receive many benegarian patriots and are partisans of cn loans, or that Soviet oil workers fits which were not known in the prethe present reactionary government of get thirty-two cents per day in real war days.

posts. They are accused of the as- industry has barely attained the pre- fore the war, while in the Baku field, But at the same time in the capitol foot and work is going forward to having sent out invitations, them- sassination of General Kovacevich at war level. He does not add that Sovof Great Britain work is going on rallying varius delegations of various selves have in turn received invita- Istip several days ago. Later they ist authorities took over Russian oil those of 1913. At the same time, Dewith the object of surrounding the organizations in different countries. tions to take part in the October are reported to have attacked two fields five or six years ago with terding's ignorant assertions notequipment almost completely destroy- withstanding, the Soviet oil industry various workers and peasants organi- by workers of countries under the Jugoslav minister is reported ed by forces with which Deterding is pays both taxes and royalties. not entirely unfamiliar. Soviet money was used to reconstruct the industry almost from the bottom to its present the Soviet fields are much in advance

Oil Production Increases.

ing the post-war period, the only com- crude oil has been increased from the

Saul G. Bron, chairman of the Am- parison that is fair to the Soviet

"Pre-war crude oil production was 9,230,000 metric tons; production for

"Pre-war annual consumption of

Wages Rise Rapidly.

"Pre-war wages of workers in the month. During the year just ended the average wages were over 75 rubles. As the purchasing power of "What is there to say regarding the ruble is now about 60 per cent of the pre-war, real wages at present amount to 45 rubles and are higher sertations as that the Soviet Union than the pre-war wages. Asides from

"Present production costs in the "Deterding says that the Soviet oil Grozny oil fields are lower than beproduction costs are about equal to

Higher Quality Kerosene.

"Present technical methods used in This reconstruction required of those used before the war. Primitive drilling has been largely superseded by modern rotary and cable "Sir Henri Deterding somehow al- drilling. Natural gases, entirely wastways manages to forget that, in view ed by former owners, are now being of the economic eclipse of Russia dur- utilized. The output of gasoline from pre-war figure of 4 per cent to over 7 per cent.

> "Soviet kerosene is now of a higher quality than ever before. Additional treatment is made necessary because of demands never encounteerd before

Irrefutable Facts.

"Sir Deterding mentions also the Soviet coal industry. It will be interesting to learn that coal production for the year just ended was 39 per cent higher than the figure given by Deterding for 1912. "Such are the facts, irrefutable

facts. Sir Henri Deterding's propaganda cannot withstand the light of

### 77HY NOT ADVERTISE in the DAILY WORKER

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wheat culture. In 1920, due to the Therefore, before the war 80 millions mainly to bad handling and lack of vated land increased from 5,190,000 civil war the quantity of wheat pro- worth of farm animals were exported knowledge of proper feeding methods, des. in 1924 to 5,202,000 des. in 1925 NOVA SIBIRSK, Siberia, (By duced was only 35 per cent of the total and last year 64.5 million rubles etc. Control unions were organized and to 6,319,000 in 1926. Mail).—In 1927, this year, 107.7 per crop. Now in 1927 it has risen to worth were exported. In 1926 the by the Siberian Department of Agricent of the pre-war number of de- 51.8 per cent. Oats, the most im- export of butter was 70 per cent of culture, and better stock was intro- standard of agricultural methods and catines was cultivated in Siberia. portant crop next to wheat, formed the pre-war export from Siberia. duced at the same time that the pea- increasing production at the same Since 1926 the amount of land cultivated in Siberia has increased 18.5 portant crop next to wheat, for the Siberia has increased 18.5 portant crop next to wheat to wheat the siberia has a single production at the s per cent. These figures and those in 1913 was 2.1 per cent of the total Siberia is making every effort to cows with modern methods have in-Siberian department of Agriculture. setines cultivated for each crop.

English committee intends to bring The British and German delegations of imperialists actually waging war

up at the conference of all delega- are arranging to come to Soviet Union against revolutionary China and pre-

tions not only the question of the together as one international delega- paring a new war against the Soviet

Overcome Effects of Civil War. cows 122.4 per cent and horses 98.5 because of the ravages of the civil

Siberia has grown 28 per cent since of the wheat, including that which is 1913, the increase being ahead of the exported. increase in agricultural products, altho as stated above that too has in-

Figures and Facts on Soviet Economy production from cultivated land was better than before the revolution. milk per cow per year. This was due 1926, 4.7 des. The amount of culti-

cited below were given me by Com-crop and in 1927, 3.1 per cent. The establish a high standard of agricul-creased their production of milk an-ture and with much success. In pre-nually from 45 to 148 per cent, and Keep Up the Sustaining Fund reality." war days the method was extremely some of these cows are giving, inprimitive. The peasant farmed his stead of 40.5 pds. per year 140 pds. The general agricultural produc- land for a few years, then when the of milk. tion based on amount of products is soil was exhausted farmed another The number and size of the com-115.9 per cent of the pre-war production. The animal stock before the for a few years. Now the five field yearly as are the number of cowar totalled 14.9 millions, and in troduced. In 1925 only 642 peasants of the Soviet State in the building of goats formed 208.7 per cent of the used the modern five field system, socialism. There are now 700 good pre-war number, hogs 119.7 per cent, cultivating 109,000 desiatins (1 des— working communes in Siberia where per cent of the pre-war level. The tion carried on by the department of ized. number of horses is somewhat lower agriculture, 1926, 217,000 desiatines credit co-operatives for buying in war. Not only Kolchak occupied Si- system, an increase of 108,000 deberia, but the Cheko-Slovaks and the siatines. Japanese visited violence on the popu-

Improve Quality of Harvest. The Department of Agriculture is Co-Operatives For Buying Machinery The Agricultural economy of Si- also getting good results from the two causes. First the population of ready materially increased the quality

Improve Conditions of Live Stock. The cows of Siberia give very rich ter than the kulak or rich peasants. creased above the pre-war level. milk, but the production before the In 1924 each person held an aver-Second the peasants are living much war was low, being only 40.5 pds. of lage of 4 des. in 1925 4.1 des and in

sants were taught modern dairy time that the peasant economy de-

2.7 acres). As a result of the educa- the system of agriculture is social-The number of production and were cultivated under the modern common etc, has increased as follows:

1924 ......3,231 1925 1926

The machine buying co-operatives beria in 1913 divided as follows, 28.1 campaign to raise the quality of the for buying tractors etc. have inper cent field crops and 71.9 per cent crops by introducing a better quality creased from 28 in 1924 to 1206 in production such as dairy products and of seed. In 1925—700,000 poods of 1926. In the last two years the numstock raising. In 1926 the division good quality wheat were sold to the ber of seed co-operatives has increased was 42.5 per cent field crops and peasants, much of it on credit. Last many times 100 per cent. The num-57.5 per cent stock raising and dairy year five million poods (1 pood—36 ber of co-operatives for increasing the products. Export is not so large now as before the war. This is due to wheat was given out. This has al-

Develop Toward Socialism. The peasants as a whole have increased their land holdings, and the middle and poor peasants much fas-

# Revive the Daily Worker Sustaining Fund

Many comrades have allowed their contributions to lag during the summer months. Now is the time of renewed activity. Now is the time to start again with the Sustaining Fund and build it up on a stronger and firmer basis. With a strong Sustaining Fund, our financial troubles will be things of the past. Do your share in your Workers Party unit, in your union and fraternal organization or club.

> Send Your Contributions To the Sustaining Fund

Local Office: DAILY WORKER 33 First Street 108 E. 14th St. DAILY WORKER New York, N.Y.

### DAILY WORKER

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J. LOUIS ENGDAHL ..... Editors WILLIAM F. DUNNE BERT MILLER.....Business Manager

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#### What Is the Department of Labor?

Secretary of Labor James J. Davis, the sworn foe of the for- British Labor Party leadership. Eseign-born workers, was one of the principal speakers at the A. F. of L. convention. His department is one of the government agencies that is placed at the disposal of the bosses every day in program of British imperialism. the year to assist them by hounding any foreign-born worker suspected of loyalty to his class.

Another section of the government machinery, the bureau of immigration, is also always at the disposal of the bosses. Militant activity for union organization in unorganized industries, Movement-and in severing relations opposition to labor officialdom, sympathy with or membership in with the Anglo-Russian Unity Comthe Communist Party, is sufficient to bring the threat of depor-

The appearance of Secretary of Labor Davis at the A. F. of careless mood he lets several cats out L. convention as a principal speaker signifies the united front of labor officialdom and a department of the government which the labor movement, the proposal for of the rank and file. They will al- Great Britain and to the National is one of the most efficient agencies of American capitalism.

There is nothing abstract in this community of interest. It is an immensely practical working agreement and is a powerful British labor movement depends, he weapon in the hands of both the bosses and the trade union dismisses in a sentence. bureaucracy. Against the left wing, the bosses, the bureaucrats TO him the fight on the militant secand the department of labor unite.

A Washington dispatch to the "Salem (Mass.) News" for was all important. It is evident Sept. 13 makes the categorical statement that "the United States from his article that MacDonald does department of labor for some time has been backing the conserva- not regard the tory Trade Union Act tive elements of American labor in their campaign to rid their strikes, political strikes, and other efranks of Communism."

The dispatch, obviously of an official character, states that nists and the left wing have been the influence of the labor department "is vigorously put behind as part of its tactics. MacDonald is those forces, whether of capital or labor, which are fighting Com- just as hostile to the militant section munism . . . there is close cooperation between the conciliation of the labor movement as is Baldwin. in service of the labor department and the department's immigradone in Edinburgh," says MacDonald, tion bureau in handling this problem."

What every intelligent worker has long known, the official ment off from Communism . . . publicity agent of the department of labor now admits in almost the Communist has had too much labor tickets on the ballot; (3) by are much closer to the rank and file publicity agent of the department of labor how admits in almost tolerance in our midst. . . Now he so many words that the labor department "conciliators" are goview tolerance in our midst. . . . Now he so many words that the labor department "conciliators" are goview tolerance in our midst. . . . Now he is the "Minority Movement," now "the ballot." ernment spies under another name.

"Organized labor," continues this official dispatch, "sometimes serves as a bulwark for capital against Communism." For "In all, he has been little better than organized labor read "labor officialdom" and we have the third a lying scoundrel, sustained with like those of England, are such that felt and most strongly so. factor in the united front of reaction.

But there is a fourth factor, altho its role is a minor one within the circle of general reaction—the socialist party leader-But there is a fourth factor, altho its role is a minor one the MacDonald apology for reacship. The dispatch from which we have quoted has this to say

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about it:

A. F. of L. officialdom, cooperating in jailing a Communist workfor struggle against the Trade Union have widely divergent laws and distowards independent political actions. er and unseating a Communist delegate from the office workers'

Actually, of course, the whole upper section of the labor arm to know, or it may be too obstate and yet, marrying again, become state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become arms to be a state and yet, marrying again, become leadership is American imperialism's department of labor.

#### Tenth Anniversary Preparations

lution in the Soviet Union finds the workers' and peasants' gov- was the only mass organization in ernment the center of attack by the imperialist brigands of the Great Britain carrying on this work. It is a president of the fictions, a unified national law in a diversified nature of the farm infections, a unified national law in a dustry, because of divergent laws in world. Since Locarno, in the late fall of 1925, the malignant "THE Hands Off China" Committee given field is put across. Conversely, each state and the state and local forces of reaction have been striving openly to prepare a new military attack against the Soviet Union.

tary attack against the Soviet Union.

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During the decade of re cerned in the reactionary struggle. The first was the actual atrocities like the bombardment of as an interference with state soverarmed intervention on the part of British, French and American Nanking, etc. imperialism aided by a motley crew of white guard military adventurers. This was crushed before the iron battalions of the movements, but since they serve to The Constitution of Red Army. The second attack took the form of low diplomatic embarrass British imperialism they intrigue, when the wily diplomats tried to achieve by subterranean irk MacDonald very much indeed. measures what they could not then achieve openly. Lenin, himself, proved to the adroit manipulators of capitalist diplomacy that the leaders of the proletarian revolution were their masters. betrayed to the Baldwin government, This was followed by the third period, characterised by a long- that the \$5,000,000 sent by the Rusrange policy whereby Britain took the lead in an attempt to iso- sian unions to buy food and clothing late and destroy the revolution. It is toward the consummation ing the strike, was a blow at the of this stage of the ten-year drive against the revolution that the labor movement. energies of some of the ablest spokesmen of imperialism are IT is when we turn to Bertrand Rus- national "espionage" act was passed and farmer labor parties, at least in

Thus the approaching Tenth Anniversary celebrations, aside slant on MacDonald's statements, that tional scale along with the numerous as a preliminary to the formation of from the fact that they mark the close of the first decade of the such terms as "the usual swill of archy acts of the various states."

we are able to see that when he uses criminal syndicalist and criminal annational labor party.

There are times, how world revolution, are doubly significant inasmuch as they impose abuse" in describing the letter reupon the class-conscious workers the task of convincing the broad ceived by the General Council from masses of the working class of the new threat of world war in- the unions of the Soviet Union, he have been one of the chief instruments very much stronger. volved in these conspiracies.

Throughout the world the workers will celebrate this great whom he is. historical event. In the United States the Workers (Communist) RUSSELL writes with especial refer-Party is preparing for a whole week of intensified activity in an effort to create in the minds of the workers a determination could very well be the subject of anrever to fight against the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, and to not merely refuse to fight but actively to challenge with knowledge of the British Labor Party, all their might the imperialist government that dares take up the labor movement and its leaders arms against the workers' and peasants' government. It is not no one will question, furnishes the sufficient to remain neutral—that is the road of pacifism, a form evidence that MacDonald (and the of service to imperialism.

The Tenth Anniversary celebrations must be of such a char-imperialism, are therefore enemies of acter as to serve notice on the imperialist conspirators that in a the working class, and that this is the real reason for their war on the war against the Soviet Union they will also have to wage a second Communists and the left wing and war against their own working class at home. If the working for the breaking of relations with the that the state supreme court steps over the country create the proper class of the imperialist countries take a decisive stand they will labor unions of the Soviet Union. be able to stay the hand of the war-mongers and on the approaching Tenth Anniversary the workers should dedicate themselves to ing Tenth Anniversary the workers should dedicate themselves to the task of making impossible the realization of the war plans favor an immediate evacuation of the death blow to the measure in quesagainst the revolution.

# Bertrand Russell Disrobes Ramsay MacDonald

Writing In "The Forward" For September 25, Against Indian, Independence," the British "Philosopher" Inadvertently Strips Socialist Mask From Labor Party Leader and Bares Agent of British Imperialism

By WILLIAM F. DUNNE.

RAMSAY MACDONALD and Bertrand Russell write especially for

Their latest contributions, on October 2 and September 25, respectively, are of great value in forming an estimate of the character of the pecially are they of value in estimating the sincerity with which the Labor Party leadership opposes the

MACDONALD'S article is a defense of the actions of the recent Edinburgh Trade Union Congress in expelling Trades Councils affiliated with the left wing—the National Minority

It is evident that MacDonald is of the bag. The Trade Union Act, which outlaws effective activities of the formation of one union in each olution of which the life of the that of any one else."

tion of the labor movement—the left wing and the Communist Partyas wholly bad since it outlaws mass fective weapons which the Commuurging the labor movement to adopt "But the immediately decisive thing

was to cut our trade union move-International Political Prisoners Aid The question naturally arises, why Committee" and so on. . .

Moscow money and, with slavish abjectness, doing Moscow's bidding."

stance has rallied a million workers eral system of government, the states do the strike breaking. Consequently, Prisoners Aid Society, (its correct treme cases, men have been known is aimed at the local government noxious even for him to write, is the bigamists by the laws of another. "International Class War Prisoners There have even been cases, such as state. Aid.") organizes and carried on rethe Chaloner case, where a man was of territory of the United States (it lief work for the hundreds of work-The approaching Tenth Anniversary of the Bolshevik revofor strike and political activity. It

for themselves and their families dur-

expresses not only his own attitude, for blocking legislation which exbut that of the imperialists-one of

leadership) are believers in British

peninsula (India); that would merely tion. For this they use the "due pro- Party can be formed.

THE ARMY TO DEFEND THE FRONTIER and prevent internal PLEASE remember that Bertrand Russell has been a candidate of

civil war.' India as "the oppression of a few agitators," etc.

says so in so many words:

bor Government, it will not do half Union. severity of political persecution in vice to the labor movement. jubilant. And in this jubilant and India. They privately favored the We shall take great pleasure in ways accept the judgement of British Minority Movement. industry—questions upon the correct officials on the spot, in preference to

"The only thorough-going op-best advantage.

lead to chaos. I should favor, at the ponents of British imperialism are very least, THE RETENTION OF the Communists. . . ."

Russell has been a candidate of the Labor Party, that he is one of its Russell is himself an imperialist. strongest supporters and that he sees He shows it by such phrases as "some nothing discreditable in the Labor day the Indians will be sufficiently Party leaders being imperialists, and civilized to be left to themselves," and therefore sees no reason why he by speaking of British atrocities in should not tell the truth about them.

But for the more slippery Mac-Donald the Russell statements will IKE more open imperialists of the prove very embarrassing. So far he type of Baldwin, Russell feels that has been able with some little success, the Labor Party leadership is es- to conceal his real subservience to sentially loyal to the empire. Russell British imperialism by abuse of the Communists, the left wing, Commu-"If and when there is another La-nist International and the Soviet

as much as I have suggested. The majority of the leaders of the Labor BUT he will not be able to explain away the categorical statements Party are keen imperialists who of Russell, who, without any thot of would at the most slightly relax the doing so, has rendered a great ser-

dispatch of troops to Shanghai this dispatching a certified copy of Beryear, and were reluctantly forced in- trand Russell's article in The Forto public opposition by the pressure ward to the Communist Party of

> We are sure that our British comrades will know how to use it to the

# Why a Local Labor Party?

By BERTRAM D. WOLFE.

the building of an American Labor tional amendment supposed to safe-Party on a national scale. Neverthe- guard the rights of the Negro in the less, the instructions of the Central Executive Committee to the districts the 1926 campaign declared:

Society," now the "Hands Off China this flexibility of tactics? Why this variety of forms?

a National Labor Party tends to come Local Governments as Strike Breakers into being by the foundation of vari- The greatest stimulus to the forabusive toward the movements men- crystallizing when the national senti- Yet, except in the basic industries in

International Political tinct administrations. Thus, in ex- towards independent political action

When the interests of big business require it, "state rights" are prompt-dustrial centers, because of the organized huge meetings to prowhen capital wishes to block a natest against the dispatch of gunboats tional law, the theory of state rights
test against the dispatch of gunboats tional law, the theory of state rights
test against the dispatch of gunboats to protest against the dispatch of gunboats the g eignty. In this manner, every child strikers, and because of the doctrine

States prohibits the passage of laws States has only recently become a limiting or abridging freedom of centralized government and still is speech, press or assemblage, or limit- not nerely so centralized as are the ing the right of every citizen to bear governments of most European counarms. But the Constitution has been tries-for all these reasons and for so interpreted that any state may the reason also that local labor counfreely adopt criminal syndicalist laws, cils are most responsible to the laws forbidding the carrying of arms, laws forbidding mass picketing and file, the natural mode of formation other forms of free assemblage. Nev- of a labor party in America is thru ertheless, when the war broke out a the formation of various local labor sell's article that we get a correct which was effectively used on a na- the states most favorably disposed. Brakes On Progress.

presses the needs of the working

no modern industry. local nature. It is only when such laws labor party, can be set up. are finally passed in a given state If the various units of the party a in and declares them unconstitutional, pre-conditions from below, we can

cess of law" clause of the 14th amend-The Workers Party stands commit- ment which was smuggled by a corted to the use of all its energies for poration lawyer into the constitu-

The Central Labor Union.

Again, the natural basis for politi-'There will be three forms in which cal activity tends to be the local Centhe party will go into the elections: tral Labor Council in municipal mat-(1) Thru existing Farmer and Labor ters and the State Federation of La-Parties; (2) thru placing united front bor in state matters. These bodies tional convention of the American Federation of Labor. Consequently it is in the Central Labor Council that the demands of labor for independent American political conditions, un-political action first make themselves

"The conservative employer may regard a socialist with deep distrust, but the department will back a socialist against a Red and foreign, than he is toward the tory government, the instrument of British imperialism.

Sane in Va., Insane in N. Y.

Economically, the United States is governmental agencies generally that

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Summary of the local police or the state courts and the local police or the state courts and the local police or the state courts and the local police or the state courts.

Summary of the local police or the state courts and the local police or the state courts and the local police or the state cour ernment be set up in the city and

is as if all the countries of Europe were fused into one), because of the division into states containing inseparate state legislatures, and finally The Constitution of the United because the government of the United

There are times, however, such as the period 1920-1923, when the im-The courts of the United States petus for a national labor party is

The Task Before Us.

This year, however, it is obvious class. They have always appealed to that no national labor party will be precedents established in a period formed and therefore it is the task when there was no working class and of our districts, according to local conditions, to make the biggest pos-Labor protection measures, child sible steps forward toward the forlabor laws, regulations of the length mation of local labor parties and the of the work day, minimum wage creation of a sentiment for a nameasures, social insurance, etc., have tional party. There are some states been construed by the capitalist in which Farmer-Labor Parties alcourts as state matters and not na- ready exist and the problem of the tional ones, therefore the labor Communist is to strengthen and movement has had to fight in each broaden them. There are others in state separately for the passage of which a labor party can be created, such laws and consequently labor and still others in which a united lapolitical activities tend to be of a bor ticket, as a first step toward a



### The New Plays

"PORGY," a folk play, by Dorothy and Du Bose Heyward, will open Monday night at the Guild Theatre, presented by the Theatre Guild. In the cast are Rose McClendon, Frank Wilson, Evelyn Ellis, Georgette Harvey, George Moore, Jack Carter and Percy

"CHAUVE-SOURIS" opens Monday night at the Cosmopolitan Theatre, with Nickoli Balieff in his famous role of past seasons.

"THE FIVE O'CLOCK GIRL" at the Forty-fourth Street Theatre, Monday evening. Book by Guy Bolton and Fred Thompson; lyrics and music by Bert Kalmar and Harry Ruby. Mary Easton and Oscar Shaw are featured.

"SYNTHETIC SIN," a new comedy by Frederic and Fannie Hatton, will be presented at the Forty-ninth Street Theatre, Monday evening, with Dorothy Burgess, Allan Birmingham, Peggy Allenby, Helene Sinnott, Louis D'Arclay and Valarie Valiare in the cast.

"THE 19TH HOLE," a golf comedy by Frank Craven, will be presented by D. L. Erlanger, Tuesday evening at the George M. Cohan Theatre. In the cast are Mr. Craven, Mary Kennedy, Kitty Kelly, Marion Abott, Homer Barton, Roy Cochrane, John Harwood, Robert Wayne, Adora Andrews and Charles MacDonaly.

"JUST FANCY!" a musical adaptation by Joseph Santley and Gertrude Purcell of the A. E. Thomas comedy, "Just Suppose," is scheduled for Tuesday night at the Casino Theatre. Joseph Meyer and Philip Charig composed the score, and Leo Robin supplied the lyrics. The players include: Raymond Hitchcock, Ivy Sawyer, Mr. Santley, Eric Blore, Mrs. Thomas Whiffen, H. Reeves-Smith, Marguerite and Gill and John Hundley.

'WHITE LIGHTS," James La Penna's musical comedy, will have its premiere at the Ritz Theatre Tuesday evening. Paul Gerald Smith is the author of the book, and J. Fred Coots composed the music. In the cast are Rosalie Claire, Lee Donnelly, Sam Ash, Margaret Lange, James S. Barrett and Mollie O'Doherty.

"THE MATRIMONIAL BED," a comedy, will be presented by A. H. Woods, at the Ambassador Theatre Wednesday evening. The play is a comedy in three acts, adapted from the French of T. Mirande and Mouesey-Eon by Seymour Hicks, who has been playing it for the past year in London. John T. Murray and Vivian Oakland are featured in the company which includes May Vokes, Lennox Pawle, Lee Patrick, Kenneth Hill and Clay Clements.

"THE SPRINGBOARD," a comedy by Alice Duer Miller, will open Wednesday at the Mansfield Theatre, presented by Charles L. Wagner, with Sidney Blackner playing the chief role.





GUILD Thea., W. 52d St. Evgs. 8:30 Last Mat. Tom'w, 2:30.

HAMPDEN in Ibsen's comedy

"AN ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE"

"The Trial of Mary Dugan"

A THEATRE GUILD PRODUCTION 49th ST. Mats. Wed. and Sat. 2:30 OPENING TONIGHT AT 8:30

SYNTHETIC SIN

LITTLE | HELEN MacKELLAR W. 44 St. Eves. 8:30. & RALPH MORGAN Wed. 2:30 in 'Romancing 'Round'

The LADDER

POPULAR PRICES. Best seats \$2.20. CORT THEATRE, 48th St. E. of R'way. Eves. 8:30. Mati-nees Wed. and Sat. at 2:30.

National Theatre, 41 St. W. of B'way Evs. 8:30. Mts. Wed. & Sat. 2:30 Times Sq. Twice Daily, 2:30-8:30 Symphonic Movietone Accompaniment

ANN HARDING-REX CHERRYMAN ARE YOU GETTING THEM?

# The New Playwrights Theatre

THE ONLY HOME FOR LABOR PLAYS IN AMERICA Announces a season of productions dramatizing the class war!

OPENING OCTOBER 19 with

## THE

An industrial play with an acetylene flame by PAUL SIFTON. Other plays to be selected from

SINGING JAILBIRDS, by Upton Sinclair
THE CENTURIES, by Em. Jo. Basshe
HOBOKEN BLUES, By Michael Gold
PICNIC, by Francis Edwards Faragoh
AIRWAYS, INC., by John Dos Passos and a play by John Howard Lawson.

The DAILY WORKER has purchased a special block of tickets.



## TWO PAMPHLETS AND A BOOK

With increasing unemployment, with the power of government used against workers daily-these three books offer the kind of reading that is not only timely and interesting but the kind you should pass on to your fellow worker to read.

WHAT'S WHAT ABOUT COOLIDGE? By Jay Lovestone

GOV'T STRIKEBREAKER

By Jay Lovestone We bring this book especially to your attention In an attractive cloth bound edition

UNEMPLOYMENT Why It Occurs and How to Fight It By Earl R. Browder

All Three for 50 Cents

Books offered in this column on hand in limited quantities. All orders and filled in turn as received.



#### WORKERS PARTY ASKS SOCIALIST PARTY TO JOIN IN FORMATION OF UNITED LABOR TICKET

join in the formation of a United campaign in the Second Municipal Labor Ticket in the frothcoming elec- District is a special situation in tion in a letter from the City Cam- which we believe the Workers (Compaign Conference of the Workers munist) Party and the socialist party (Communist) Party to August Claes- can make a united campaign as a sens, secretary of Local New York, demonstration of class solidarity socialist party.

The letter was communicated to talist parties. Claessens by William W. Weinstone, last night. The letter voices the United Labor Ticket. In spite of our agreement of the Workers Party to fundamental differences with the sothe candidacy for re-election of cialist party, of which he is a mem-Judge Panken, on the grounds that ber, and our criticism from the worknot be allowed to divide labor's office and the nature of his electoral forces in this campaign."

Sacco and Vanzetti Cited. case as recent outstanding proof of vide labor's forces in this campaign the need for a Labor Party.

"We are approaching another elec- reaction in the Second District Munition in the city and state of New cipal District. York with labor's forces divided on the political field in the face of a letter said.

the workers and have been using ever more openly the police, courts, and police in labor disputes. city, state and national power against the working class.

"The murder of Sacco and Vanzetti demonstrates that this reaction Labor Ticket. is directed in the first place against the working class

Road of Reaction.

tion. During the past two years, the tries in attacking the Soviet Union. Tammany politicians, together with the republican politicians, have put period for judges, etc.

over the Short Ballot System, which

"The formation of a same capitalist parties are proposing working class. to double the term of the governor, senator and assemblymen so as to our proposals. make even more remote the influtors and thus enable big business to District No. 2. put through yet more reactionary laws against the workers.

Walker Smashed Strikes. "The action of Walker and his poice in smashing the traction strike, Workers Party Urges the use of the police in the paper box makers, truckmen's, shoe and needle trades strikes, the issuance of injuncions against all sections of labor, becca Grecht; 17th district, Julius Codthe passage of the Baumes laws, kind; 18th district, D. Benjamin. which will be used with crushing effects against labor in their attempts to organize, the Tammany Hall trac- Robbins. tion swindle, that is about to be permore millions of dollars into the pockets of the real estate sharks, all tion and still more reaction.

No Labor Resistance. and persistently carrying through the divided and has no mass political questions are discussed. arty of its own.

really time for labor, despite the dif- basis for an increase in fare. erences existing, to join together for he formation of a Labor Party and United Labor Ticket.

Include All Tendencies. "Such a United Labor Ticket could e constructed in such a manner as include representative figures of and men and women active in the all tendencies in the labor movement struggle of labor. Since labor's forces are not yet well organized, it vould be necessary to concentrate particularly on those districts where here is a chance of more effective campaign, and those districts where an outstanding example of capitalist. justice or capitalist use of government such as is Rosalsky but make nt political action.

Defends Private Property. "In this campaign, Judge Rosalsky vorkers to long terms of imprison- interests. nent during the cloakmakers' strike. resistance to the court injunction, etc., it is a duty to put up a joint labor candidate against this infa-

mous servant of the capitalists. "In the election, also, a member of as a judge in the Second District

#### Young Workers League **Functionaries Meeting** Tuesday, October 11

The District Executive Committee is calling a meeting of all Executive Committees to take up a number of very important questions. The meeting will be held Tuesday, October 11, at 6 p. m., right after work at 108 East 14th Street. Every functionary must be present.

The socialist party is invited to Municipal Court of Manhattan. The against the candidates of the capi-

"We feel that Jacob Pancken could Workers Party district organizer, be one of the candidates of such a "differences and shortcomings should ers' viewpoint of the conduct of this campaign as carried on thus far, still we feel these differences and short-The letter cites the Sacco-Vanzetti comings should not be allowed to di-

#### All Shades of Labor.

"Such a ticket and labor candidates crying need for a Labor Party," the should be one on which all shades of the labor movement could unite re-"Since the last election the big gardless of such political differences business interests that firmly control between the various parties and tenthe American government have been dencies. Such a program should infoisting more reactionary laws upon clude such points as the following:

speech, press and assemblage.

state situation referred to above. "5. Against the Baumes laws.

country, New York City and State sia, and should clarify the task of imitate European Marxism, which terest in Soviet industry. are no exception. New York City and the working class and the conduct ap- was an application of the methods of State dominated by Tammany Hall propriate to the American working working class science to European and the republican party here, as al- class in the event that the United problems. ways, travels the high road of reac- States should join with other coun-

# Labor Unity Ticket

Board of Aldermen, Bronx, 25th district, Elias Marks; 29th district, Belle

Ben Gitlow was nominated as can- Americanism is obvious in their title of the workers in the shop. petrated, the housing program of didate for judge of the court of gen- or not, are marked by this same tendovernor Smith, which will place eral sessions. He will run if no United dency. Thus, the Fundamentals of

Labor ticket candidate is formed. show that labor can expect nothing trict attorney, Anton Bimba; for sher- in that the latter is based almost enfrom the capitalist parties but reaciff, Alfred Wagenknecht; for county tirely upon European experiences and Board, was present when the demand HEIT. clerk, Carrie Katz; for registrar, Ray European problems, while the course was made. He told Harden that if Ragozin.

Excerpts of Program.

reasures with practically no resistion will be published in the near ance from labor. They are able to future. On the local situation, trac- No. 35, Tactical Problems of the Comdo this because labor is weak and tion, food supply, schools and other munist Movement, D. Benjamin, in-

On traction the program reads: "The need for a Labor Party and "There is underway a plan put for- an analysis of the present period of inited Labor Ticket was never great- ward as a unification scheme in the imperialism, partial stabilization and er than at the present time. It is transit industry which is to lay the the special situation in America, the tion, not being interested in the wel-

Demand Municipal Ownership.

"We demand complete municipal cwnership of the traction system, continuation of the five-cent fare, ful! freedom for the workers to organize and control of the system by a commission on which labor shall have a majority."

The plank on traction says: "We workers' families."

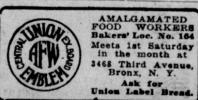
#### Plank On Schools.

On schools: "The opening of every school season finds the school buildparticularly easy to educate work- ings overcrowded and thousands of s as to the necessity, of independ- workers' children deprived even of the limited possibilities the school system affords.

The introductory analysis at the running for re-election. This convention was made by William W. judge has carned the reputation of a Weinstone, district organizer. He bloody Judge Jeffries by his ardent stressed the importance of the camdefense of the sanctity of private paign and the need for the formation property. This capitalist lackey has of a labor party and described the in-

As a demonstration against the use this is an off-year politically, the fact became insane. f the courts and as a measure to the that Governor Al Smith and Charles Evans Hughes, outstanding candidates for the presidential nomiantion, are New Yorkers makes the tasks of the

Party important. G. Mueller was secretary of the your party is running for re-election convention. William F. Dunne reported for the program committee and Irwin Fralkin for the nomination and organization committee.



your union meetings here. For information write to The DAILY WORKER Advertising Dept.

#### Paris Demonstration for Sacco and Vanzetti Despite the Government

PARIS, Oct. 9 .- Thousands of French workers paraded before the death masks of Sacco and Vanzetti on the outskirts of Paris this afternoon in silent tribute to the two murdered workers. The masks were fastened with black and red drapery on a special stand erected at St. Ouen Cemetery.

The demonstration was held in spite of the French government which had attempted to forestal it by routing Miss Vanzetti's spe cial car, containing the ashes of the two workers around Paris to Mondane on the Italian border.

# and result in the victory of capitalist WORKERS SCHOOL Emphasizes U.S. Class Struggles

"1. Against the use of injunctions the Workers School of New York and total loan. previous institutions for Marxian la-

New Courses Listed.

The new catalog of the Workers "7. The criticism of the long term School, now available for free distri-"The formation of a United Labor dealing specifically with America as bution, lists a large number of courses concentrates greater power in the Ticket and joint candidates would be the laboratory for study by members hands of the governor. Now these welcomed by wide masses of the of the American labor movement. Some of the courses which show this We ask your immediate reply to tendency are: The Development of American Thought, Arthur C. Cal-(Signed) City Campaign Confer- houn instructor; America Today, Jay ence of the people upon the legisla- ence, Workers (Communist) Party, Lovestone; Historic Struggles of American Labor, David J. Saposs; WILLIAM WEINSTONE, District The Development of the American Empire, Scott Nearing; Some Aspects of the American Mind, Bertram D. Wolfe; American Trade Union Problems, William Z. Foster; Present Tac-States, Robert W. Dunn; History of Max Bedacht; and History of the United States, Jim Cork.

Stress American Struggle.

Kings County candidates: for dis- books as the "A B C of Communism" the money over to them.

As another example there is Course structor. The description of this course reads in part: "Beginning with course then deduces conclusions as to fare of the rank and file workers. tactics which follow from that analy-

School's Influence Grows.

it evidence this tendency to make all offer. courses of direct and maximum use to the American labor movement in the solution of the problems it faces demand the immediate erection of in the most powerful imperialist and sufficient municipally financed and capitalist nation of the world. This, cooperatively owned dwellings to pro- no doubt, is one of the contributing vide cheap and adequate housing for factors which serves to explain the rapid growth in influence and in popularity of the Workers School.

Those desiring to receive the school catalog can get it free by writing to the Workers School, 108 East 14th St., New York City.

#### Wins Five-Year Fight For Compensation for Husband Hurt on Job

After a five year struggle, Mrs. now demonstrated his loyalty to the tense concentration of government Concetta Tomasello has wrung \$8,000 employing class by sentencing many power in the hands of big business compensation from the Empire Stevedoring Company for an injury re-Weinstone pointed out that altho ceived by her husband from which he

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ANYTHING IN PHOTOGRAPHY STUDIO OR OUTSIDE WORK
Patronise Our Friend SPIESS STUDIO 54 Second Ave., cor. 3rd St. Special Rates for Labor Organiza-tions. (Established 1887.)

## INDUSTRIAL LOAN IN SOVIET UNION

#### 100,000,000 Roubles Are Jammed into every inch of space Raised in First Week

IS BIG SUCCESS

(Special Cable to Daily Worker). MOSCOW, Oct. 9. - Thruout the U. S. S. R., during the past week, large public subscriptions have been raised for the Industrialization Loan. All layers of the population of the Soviet Union, particularly the toiling books and art works and miscellan- Market court. masses contributed to the success of this loan whose object is to promote which enjoyed flourishing activity. Soviet industry.

subscriptions. Facilities were provided for the payment by installments, The bazaar, organized jointly by larger than their monthly incomes.

spirit of the workers of the Soviet city. Union, the response yielded a hun-

"2. For freedom of organization, bor education in the United States is is declared to be the best refutation cities thruout the country, the bazaar the insistent emphasis that the Work- of the lies of the capitalist class re-"3. For a Labor Party and United ers School catalog and list of courses garding the "economic crisis" in the thousands of dollars worth of merlay upon studying American condi- U. S. S. R., and the "failure" of the chandise which was placed on sale at "4. The issues in the local city and tions, American phenomena and present loan. At the same time it Madison Square Garden. American problems. There was a ten- also testifies to the absolute confi- Organized in booths, active workdency in previous education ventures dence of the population in the Soviet ers representing these organizations "To this general reaction in the "6. For recognition of Soviet Rus- of a similar character slavishly to government as well as the people's in- took charge of the sales of these

> subscription to the loan also groves work were the furriers, garment that the Soviet state has at its dis- workers, jewelry workers, restaurant to birth control, morality and similar posal considerable money reserves and hotel workers, United Council of from economies realized by the toiling Workingclass Housewives, branches masses as a result of the higher stan- of the International Labor Defense, dard of the workers' life here.

# Chicago Right Wing

tain possession of the unemployment event were arranged for long in adtics of Employers in the United insurance funds of the cloak and vance. dressmakers are being made by the Guided by the business offices of the American Communist Movement, right wing clique of the International The DAILY WORKER and The Ladies' Garment Workers' Union.

these funds they will allow the manu- a success. All the courses, whether their facturers concessions at the expense

given at the Workers School consists the money was given to the right the money was given to the right conditions and problems wing it would be used to engage The program adopted by the conven- facing the American working class. gangsters to beat up progressive workers who were on strike against the union-wrecking tactics of the Sigman crew.

Levine then demanded that the

Wanted to Give Them Money.

demonstrations daily. Yesterday have been barred.

Flegg and Schwab, leaders of the colleges. right wing scabs, were arrested for viciously attacking several girl pick-

Threatens Rum-Ring Expose. CINCINNATI, Oct. 9 .- An expose of the nation-wide operations of a bootleg ring was promised here today by George Remus, "bootleg king," accused of the murder of his wife,

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John's Restaurant SPECIALTY: ITALIAN DISHES A place with atmosphere where all radicals meet, 302 E. 12th St. New York

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FOR A FRESH, WHOLESOME VEGETARIAN MEAL Come to Scientific Vegetarian Restaurant 75 E. 107th Street New York.

WHERE DO WE MEET TO DRINK AND EAT? At the New Sollins Dining Room BETTER SERVICE

216 East 14th Srteet

# "Red Bazaar" Success; Rev. Straton in

(Continued from Page 1). concluded with an elaborate theatrical performance. Hundreds of Party and sympathetic labor organizations cooperated in this

affair for the benefit of the Labor

Vast Crowds.

in the huge "Garden," workers came to purchase articles of every description from the 50-odd booths which were established. Large numbers had Great Activity.

eous articles were sold at the booths Officials at the huge Garden de-In all factories, the wokers created clared that the crowds were the larg-fundamentalist views no man would committees and organized collective est yet handled for an affair of this kind.

and thus rendered possible for a huge The DAILY WORKER and The number of workers to subscribe sums FREIHEIT is said to have been one of the most ambitious undertakings Characteristic of the enthusiastic of its kind ever undertaken in this

Organizations Cooperate.

An outstanding difference between dred million roubles—a half of the Party, labor and fraternal organiza-The enormous success of the loan tions in this city and in various committee succeeded in obtaining tion.

> articles to thousands during the past The results of the first week of four days. Especially active in this Workers Clubs, Workers Party units, and unmerous other organizations actively associated with the militant labor movement.

Great Enthusiasm.

The affair was dominated by a spirit of cooperation and enthusiasm he need not answer. At one point in seldom surpassed in an undertaking the two-hour interrogation the atof such magnitude. Precise details for the organization of the large number of booths, for the reception of articles to be sold, and for the Friday at 2:30 p. m. at the West Side entertainment of the thousands of Court, when the lawyer insisted he Police Unable to Solve CHICAGO, Oct. 7 .- Efforts to ob- workers who attended the colorful must ask' Straton other questions.

FREIHEIT, the numerous commit-The Sigmanites have promised the tees worked continuously during the bosses that if they help them obtain past few weeks in making the event

and they will be published in The The speakers will be Lawrence Lang, J. Levine, manager of the Joint DAILY WORKER and The FREI- general organizer, Detroit; Emil enemies and had received numerous

# Against Labor; Tests

money be turned over to unemployed leges and universities throughout the at the Rand School, 7 East 15th St., ern Illinois' notorious outlaw gangs, cloak and dressmakers. The right east are using class, race and creed Tuesday at 8 p. m. The question of today won the first step in his legal wing was not pleased at the sugges- as bases for discrimination against re-affiliation with the international, fight to save himself from the galthousands of applicants.

ing class families, who are Negroes according to A. Rosenfeld, secretary. supersedeas. The trustee proposed that the money or Jews, or who are known to be rabe given to the right wing and the dical are regarded as particularly The entire work of the Workers surety bonds be given to the Joint "undesirable" by registrars and School and all the courses offered by Board. Levine in turn refused the barred from universities. By devices like "references," which are required The strike at Hyman Bros., cloak at many universities, and by "pershop is continuing with large picket sonality" tests many young workers

Sylvia Factor was arrested outside Definite limits have been placed the shop and is now out on bail await- upon the number of Jews allowed to matriculate at a number of the large

TROY, N. Y., Oct. 9 .- In workers' ets. They are out on \$1,000 bail each. gatherings in Schenectady and Troy a collection of \$16.50 was made for The DAILY WORKER



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106 University Place NEW YORK.

# Court Tries to

president, Charles Smith, is defendant Powers. in a criminal suit brought in a New Prospect Ave. and 163d St. Speak-York court by the fundamentalist. ers: Charles Mitchell, Max Schact-Rev. John Roach Straton. John S. attended the affair on the previous Sumner, secretary of the Society for three nights, and thousands of others the Prevention of Vice, who helped came for the first time on Saturday. draw the complaint against Smith, was one of about 150 spectators at

> "I charge Dr. Straton with bad faith," Smith's lawyer told the court. take offense. What's offensive in birth control?" and comrades for general work are wanted by the National Workers Par-

"It's as offensive as hell itself," the preacher replied from the witness

Very Annoying Indeed.

Smith is charged with sending annoying letters to the reverend doctor. Young Workers League is calling a One letter introduced in evidence in-Wood, poet and novelist, at the Inger-soll Forum, on divorce, free will, the be held tomorrow, 6 p. m. right after vited him to debate against Clement virgin birth, birth control and evolu- work at 108 East 14th St.

"It was offensive to me to have bad neighbors and to have them use my name and my church as part of their propaganda," the reverend doctor explained, referring to the rent- tomorrow, 3 p. m., at 108 East 14th ing of quarters in Carnegie Hall by the Ingersoll Forum.

Smith's counsel questioned Straton closely and somewhat personally as

Publicity Seeker and Charlatan?

'Was it ever brought to your attention that you were called publicity seeker and a charlatan and that hundreds were driven from your church on account of your views?" the attorney asked.

Magistrate Gotleib told the witness torney was told by the magistrate to "be more respectful."

The case was adjourned to next HEIT Bazaar tickets at once

#### LABOR AND FRATERNAL **ORGANIZATIONS**

Bushelmen Meet Tonight. A meeting of bushelmen and help-Those whose names arrived too ers will be held tonight, 7 p. m. sharp

Form Union Defense Fund.

organizers.

An assessment for a defense fund 't was the work of "terrorists." to Bar "Undesirables" for use in impending struggles with cial meeting of the Architectural Iron, Swamped with applications, col- Bronz and Structural Workers' Union lie Birger, member of one of south-Applicants who come from work- union activities will also be discussed, his petition for a writ of error and

### PARTY ACTIVITIES NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY

Open Air Meetings Tonight. Rutgers Square. Speakers: Solon de Leon, George Primoff and H. Gor-

The American Society for the Ad- Seventh Ave. and 136th St. Speakvancement of Atheism, through its ers: William L. Patterson and G. E.

man and A. Gussakoff.

Sub-section 3-E Meets Tomorrow.

A special membership meeting of Clothing, groceries, hats, jewelry, the opening of the case in Jefferson 6.15 p. m. at 100 West 28th St. All members must attend.

Can You Help At W. P. Office?

Carpenters, painters, sign painters ty Office to help put the office in order today and tomorrow. Report at 43 East 125th St., first floor.

Young Workers League Meeting. The District Executive Committee,

meeting of all executive committees

Night Workers Section.

The executive committee of the

Sub-section 2 A.

A general membership meeting of Sub-section 2 A will be held tonight 6:15 p. m. at 100 West 28th St. All members must attend.

Subsection 1 D Meets Tonight.

Subsection 1 D will hold a special meeting to elect a new executive committee, tonight, 6:30 p. m. at 17 East Third St. All members must

Settle For Tickets. All comrades are instructed to set-tle for The DAILY WORKER-FREI-

# **Explosion on Saturday**

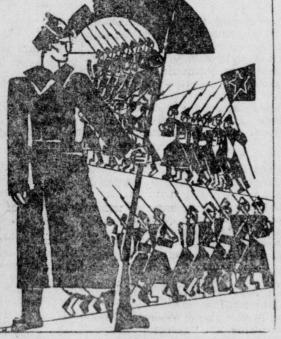
Police have failed to arrive at a solution of the mysterious bomb explosion which killed 4, injured 12, and demolished a four-story building at 416 West 35th St., late Saturday after-

noon. The most plausible explanation offered was that the bomb was placed The right wing spokesmen have ap- late to be published in the "Red at the Italian Labor Center, 231 East as a result of a trade war. Justificapeared before Judge Harden, trustee Bazaar" souvenir book are asked to 14th St. All workers in ready to tion for this theory is found in the Communism course differs from such of the fund, to demand that he turn send them to the bazaar committee, wear clothes shops invited to attend. The bazaar committee, wear clothes shops invited to attend. in the building who said he had many

> Alleva and Oscar Wilson, New York threatening letters. Thwarted in their attempt to solve the mystery, police have again resorted to the worn-out subterfuge that

Birger Gets Stay. SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Oct. 9 .- Charconditions in the trade and future lows when the supreme court granted

## Help the Onward March of the Russian Revolution



Swell the forces of the World Revolution with new readers of The DAILY WORKER. Every new reader's pledge and every subscription is at the same time a greeting of solidarity to the workers and peasants of the Soviet Union on the occasion of the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

Along with the new readers you secure YOUR NAME will appear in the halls of the Kremlin during the celebrations of the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution.

NEW READER'S PLEDGE-Greet the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution with your pledge to read The DAILY WORKER.

DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

Here is my pledge to read The DAILY WORKER. Please mail this
pledge as my revolutionary greeting to the workers and peasants of the
Soviet Union on the Tenth Anniversary of the Russian Revolution. er year ... City ..... Boro .....

City ...... Boro ......

83 First St., New York City.

# Fake Uprisings Within The Parties of Capitalism

By J. LOUIS ENGDAHL.

There will be an opposition within the national re- formists, and a trifle above the yellow publican convention next year, but there will be no split socialists his testimony, beautifully of the republican party.

The opposition will be weak and vacillating. In many ways it will be difficult to differentiate as between the oppositionists and the regulars, the latter having care- the tragedy is the abyss which this fully and successfully won over the former in many offense has now dug between the

It is, therefore, interesting to learn that some of the so-called "insurgent western republican senators" have just had a meeting in Washington with the avowed purpose of raising the standards of opposition in the next republican convention against the possibilities for the presidential nomination already mentioned by the old guard. These include such reactionaries as Hughes, Hoover, Lowden, Dawes-a dollar loving quartette be-

The "insurgent" meeting was held in the office of Senator William E. Borah in Washington. It was this band, was not bright. Even though thrown into jail, or being deported, same Borah that visited the Roosevelt "insurgents" gathered in the Auditorium Theatre, in Chicago, in 1912, after they had effected the split of the republican party, immediately returning to the Coliseum, however, where the "regular" convention was in session, and there giv- hatred and prejudice that burnt Sacco ing his assent and support to the candidacy of William Howard Taft, who was defeated by Woodrow Wilson, democrat, to be sure, but who was promoted to become chief justice of the United States supreme court.

Any "opposition," therefore, that is spawned with Borah as one of the conspirators against the old regime, thus betrays its weakness. Borah played host of the world, not the "people"-the to Senator Smith W. Brookhart, of Iowa, and Senator word people is too vague a term to Gerald P. Nye, of North Dakota. It is planned to hold have a definite meaning-is not their another meeting this week to be attended by Senator side of the tragedy also most "ter-George W. Norris of Nebraska, Senator Robert M. La- rible"? Sacco and Vanzetti belonged Follette of Wisconsin, Lynn J. Frazier of North Dakota and Robert B. Howell of Nebraska.

These names are set down here because they have more. How does the class-conscious all been used to mislead workers and farmers in the worker feel now when two of his most middle west, if not the whole country, in the past, and militant leaders were murdered? Was will be so used again.

The fraudulent nature of this "opposition" is seen in the announcement that several senators composing it will be content with the nomination either of the multi-millionaire, former governor of Illinois, Frank O. Lowden, or Vice President "Hell 'n Maria" Dawes, the Chicago banker. Both Lowden and Dawes supported the fake McNary-Haugen farm relief bill, the spurious nature of which has not yet been successfully revealed to the wide masses of the suffering agricultural population. In fact, the farmers have been led to believe that the McNary-Haugen bill furnishes a cure-all says that "the two unfortunate men for their every woe, and that any supporter of this were subjected to a cruelty such as legislation is therefore "A FRIEND!"

It is peculiar, however, that neither Senator Charles McNary, of Oregon, head of the senate committee on agriculture, nor Representative Haugen, of Iowa, head of the house committee on agriculture, is mentioned as a present or prospective member of Borah's little insurrection. If McNary and Haugen are wedded too closely to the republican machine, then the legislation they sponsor should be just as unsatisfactory.

The McNary-Haugen measure can in no way benefit sed and murdered their inhabitants. ler that executed Sacco and Vanzetti, the four millions of farm workers and the four millions To mention a few cases, does Romain but that it was a great yet rotten of tenant farmers. Yet it is these, as well as the Rolland know what is going on in murderous system, the foundation of

There is no doubt that a watered McNary-Haugen bill will be one of the first bits of legislation to be introduced in the session of congress that convenes in December. It may even be tempered to receive the signature of the White House

If this prophecy comes to pass then the whole "insurgent" outfit, Brookhart, Norris, Howell, Nye, Frazier and Borah, will stump the country to win votes for their party, the republican party. They will go through the middle western country, forget all about the tyranny of Wall Street and the exploitation of the ruling class generally, and argue with the farmers that there is no need for independent political action for the Labor Party. Thus they become the best agents of capitalists.

There is the side show by-play, by which Norris mentions Borah as a possible candidate for president, with Borah doing the same honors for Norris.

There is no doubt that puffy orators, sweating with the effort, will nominate both Norris and Borah, and perhaps other "insurgents" for the presidential nomination at the republican convention. The Butlers and plute, either known or unknown. officers got. Finally they could Smoots have heard such nominating speeches before. Paul, it is true, is, or rather was, a stand his "treason" no longer. They At the same time they have settled the nominations soldier in the army of this great had him arrested. He was brought in their own hotel rooms. And the "insurgents" have

whether they are through with the political parties of hero. Paul began to think, and think- as usual, "fair and impartial" in

If they have decided to act as a class, and nearly short of sedition and maybe treason. and all officers are "officers and 300,000 voted the Farmer-Labor ticket at the last state election in Minnesota, then there is no fraud that can win them back again, even a McNary-Haugen bill, especially one that gets the joint support of both Dawes ordered to carry on for civilization, tiary. It was not an enviable life to and Brookhart.

The ease with which these "insurgents" bridge party lines is shown by the fact that Senator Norris, of ing both a soldier and workingman, however that a roar of protest went Nebraska, has an eye to the possible democratic nominee, Al. Smith, of New York, as a "progressive" presidential candidate. This is another suggestion to workers and farmers, that if they are not satisfied with the republican party, then they should turn to the democrats. Anything is better in the eyes of these capitalist politicians than permitting the workers to sever their relations completely with the old parties and establish their own independent political power.

William M. Butler, chairman of the republican national committee, had a conference last week with Senator Borah. Butler, the New England textile multimillionaire, head of the reigning oligarchy in New Eng- Thinking they were American citizens "Hero"—that he is a MAN, and one land that murdered Sacco and Vanzetti, could have given Borah no better orders than to hold his little bunch were soon making soldiers and lovers of liberty hearing, for a insurrectionary tea party in an effort to give the work- other proletarians sit up and take man always has something to say ers and poor farmers an impression that there is a notice. Hawaii, where they were that's worth hearing. rebellion growing within the republican party. But the stationed, was soon buzzing with exworkers and farmers will not be fooled. The old par- citement. This finally excited the ties belong completely to capitalism. The exploited grand moguls of the army. They told masses must build their wn Labor Party.

Paul to shut up. Paul wouldn't, hold-

# This Is the Season of A WORKER'S REACTION AGAINST

By EMILE ZENBERT.

ng him among the liberals, the rewritten as it is, has no value at all.

To him "the most terrible side of United States and the rest of the people of the world."

It is not exactly so. No! By no

#### What of Mrs. Sacco?

In this tragedy, there is no particular "most terrible side." Every side is terrible and every side is most terrible. The life of torment, of tears and sleepless nights that Mrs. Sacco closed now by the murder of her hus- danger of being clubbed, or shot, or accustomed as she must have become to hear of her husband's execution, pray and hope and send letters, beauit must have been unbearable for her

Could not her fate be considered as "the most terrible side of the trag-

#### What of the Workers?

And what about the working class to the working class as much as they belonged to their family-and perhaps not this a most terrible, a most flagrant, a most heinous, bloody slap at could not have done what a thousthe working class. "Hey you, you bastards, you see what happens to you railroad workers, a thousand transwhen you want freedom? Down, you bastards, on your knees, on your belly, and crawl and slave and shut up, not a word of protest, or the deadly breathof electricity for you, deadly breath of electricity for you,

What "Barbarous" Country? Further, our highly beloved author, the most barbarous country in our world today, Bolshevik. . . would have thought too cowardly, too inhuman."

If Russia is barbarous, what is England, France and the United States? the most reactionary country in the Bolshevik Russia has not, so far any- world. how, bombarded foreign towns. Bolshevik Russia has not yet slaughtered thousands of helpless men, women and children. Bolshevik Russia has not yet upon remaining blind, upon not see-

same yellow-socialist error. He en-

Romain Rolland deplores the fact "My testimony will perhaps have a that no official of the United States certain value," writes Romain Rol- government "gave audible expression land in a letter on Sacco and Vanzetti of the voice of humanity." How childwhich was recently published in the ish! Murders of that nature, Sacco "Nation." Other than that of classify- and Vanzetti, are being perpetrated practically every day; if not in the United States proper, it is in China; if not in China, it is in the Philippines; if not in the Philippines, it is in Nicaragua. And what American official has ever protested against these horrors, these crimes?

> Then we learn that those who were. most overwhelmed were "the liberals, the Christians, the saner and betterbalanced elements of Europe."

So what were those elements who protested openly, those workers, men and women, who went out on strike. who demonstrated in front of American consulates, who begged not for mercy and life imprisonment, but who demanded freedom, immediate reedom, who defied the police and had to endure, a life practically the soldiery, who were in constant ess, demanded a general, a universal loud and revolutionary protest to save the lives of Sacco and Vanzetti 'most overwhelmed" by the murder of the two martyrs?

It is because too many people stayed home and not enough workers went out on strike; it is because there was no general and universal strike; it is because the "liberals, the Christians, the sane and well-balanced elements of Europe" and America again betrayed the working class in general and Sacco and Vanzetti in particular, and not because America did not have a Voltaire, as Romain Rolland writes, for a thousand Voltaires and power-house workers, a thousand portation workers could have effected . .that Sacco and Vanzetti were

In ending his letter Romain Rolland states that he loves "America." There are two Americas only: the proletarian and all that is not proletarian. And it is certainly not the proletarian, particularly the militant, the class-conscious proletarian America that the author of the "Enchanted Soul" loves. So that the fellow who was exiled from France during the war because of his pacifist tendencies, loves the non-proletarian America-the most powerful imperialist,

America, divorced of Thayer and Fuller, Taft and Coolidge, is great? People persist in holding this view, ravaged foreign countries and oppres- ing that it was not Thayer and Fultreated Fuller for mercy. Since Romain Rolland knew that "savage and when capitalism, the chief perpetrablood-thirsty souls exist," did he ex- tor of all crime, the gigantic breeder pect to move them by pleading for of all criminals, from the gangster bolizing murder, blood, greed, oppres- destroyed and in its stead Communism will be established.

## PAUL CROUCH

trustified democracy. But Paul made before a court organized by the offiing in a private soldier is nothing every way. All the officers said so,

classes in all the lands where he was facing a life sentence in the penitenous thoughts," as the Jap Mikado has apologizing or begging for mercy.

Paul began to agitate and organize up over the country. Even the within and around the army, saying to President heard this and came to ite his fellows: "Why should we be al- conclusion that three years was ways slaying our fellow workers? enough to "teach Paul a lesson." So What have they done to us that we he cut the 40 years down to three, should kill them? And, when we and Paul is now out of durance vile. kill them, who gets the goods? Not us He seems to have learned his lesson nor the American workers. I say it's well, too, for he is on the road now

joined him had a perfect constitu- from imperial slavery, no matter how tional right to so say and act, and "glorious" it may seem. This indiit did look that way-on paper, cates that while Paul may not be a with American rights, Paul and his well worth all workers and farmers

ling that he was an American citizen but Paul Crouch is not a hero to a tit and the more he did the madder while the present forests seem to be in a mistake no loyal soldier can make Though his accusers were judge, jury, What the workers and farmers must decide first is and have any chance of becoming a sheriff and prosecutor, the trial was, Well, Paul began to think and, look- gentlemen." After this "impartial ing on the state of the working trial" was over, Paul found himself

it. Thinking such thoughts and be- So raw was the deal handed him

all wrong. Let's organize and say so telling about the Chinese revolution out loud and maybe we can stop it." and calling on the workers and far-Paul thought he and the boys who mers to unite and free themselves

> BUY THE DAILY WORKER NEWSSTANDS

# Machine Lumbering In Soviet Karelia Introduces Cooperation Into Practice

(Second Article on Soviet Karelia.) Special DAILY WORKER Correspondence. By WILLIAM F. KRUSE.

THE pine tree might well be adopted as the symbol of

Karelian economy, just as the codfish used to serve Massachusetts before the regime of Murderer Fuller, by the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti, substituted the electric chair for that older emblem. The surface of Karelia may be apportioned roughly as follows: one-fifth farm and town land, one-fifth water, and three-fifths forest. Practically the whole of the rural population engages in lumbering during part (or all) of the year, more than half (52.3%) of the industrial workers are directly engaged in working up timber in the mills and other wood-working establishments, the income from their products accounts for 72% of the total returns from Karelian industry, and lumber yields 60% of all state revenues. Truly the pine tree is the "Christmas Tree" of Soviet Karelia's Yuletide feast, with the products of other industries-fishing, quarrying, farming, metalworking, etc.—only serving as spangles.

The world market for Karelian lumber is said to be who did not stay home to weep and without any limit. Russian timber occupies first place for quality mainly because its supply is so plentiful that tifully written letters, while the whole the producers do not bother to try to work off second- in Pittsburgh and other cities acting ing put on unfamiliar jobs, they are to survive, still to breathe the air of of mankind that is strong, that is rate sticks among the higher grades—it is not worth for the Terminal Coal Company. young, that is militant, that is fear-while to transport anything but the best. Then, too, Three Negroes stop eagerly as a debt is worked off. the backwardness in exploiting the forest for by-prod- picket approaches them-they want ucts such as resin and pitch assures foreign lumber buy- to get out of the camp only the comers of timber from which no strength has been drawn, pany refuses to give them a cent of were these men and women not In the future the trees are to be tapped for one year pay and they're penniless and unable its mines on a seek basis and with for resin here also-but in America it is said that the to pay their fare out. Its useless for timber is often bled five and six seasons before the them to wait in hope of getting anylumber is marketed.

There is one limit, however, to the amount of timber be put off from pay to pay, fortnight Soviet Karelia can put on the market-a purely domestic after fortnight, the pickets tell them, limit—the amount of labor power to be thrown into lum- and the union will pay their fare out. bering, and also its productivity. The economic impor- The Yellow Dogs approach the group tance of the forest has already been stated-industry, threateningly and a trooper gallopgovernment, social development are all based upon the ing through reins up sharply-the productivity of the forests. In one way or another the men hurry on. They will be out by shortage of labor power must be overcome.

This is being accomplished along two lines. The first is through the importation of workers from other parts of Russia and from foreign countries, chiefly Finland and Sweden. Thus last season 1000 peasants and large numbers of horses were brought in from other parts of Russia to work in the north woods. The results were not especially satisfactory, because, unaccustomed as the newcomers were to the climate and to the vigorous pace of the husky Karelian and Finnish lumberjacks, they could not produce more than one-half or even onethird of the local norm. A much more promising method of increasing the amount of available labor power is the practice of active government help to new settlers, homesteaders or "colonizers" as they are known here. This will be dealt with in a later letter.

#### Machines to Help Out.

The second way in which the vital question of shortage of man power is being met is by mechanizing the work in the woods. Thus far this is in its experimental stage but the plans are so carefully worked out and so thoroly adapted to local conditions that success seems certain. An area of 106,000 hectars of virgin forest has been assigned for the experiment, and of this 50,000 cannot be logged under the old methods because of a lack of water transport. So by means of gasolene band-saws, into a separate scab car under guard out miners to cripple its efforts. Now caterpillar tractors and trailers a new solution to this basic problem is to be sought.

machinery to the forest than just the logging of oth- was allowed to leave the train until China and in Nicaragua? And invar- modern society, known as capitalism, erwise inaccessible areas. With the introduction of ma- it reached Avella station, where more the struggle is sharpening. Coal and drawn into support of this relief measure. It is only liably, the reports and comments of that murdered the two men. And if chinery they are to go over from extensive to intensive Coal and Iron police and Cossack violence with the support of these elements in the agrarian poputhose non-Communist Europeans and las Romain Rolland says, "that a blow lumbering methods. Now practically all lumbering methods. Now practically all lumbering methods."

| All | Children | Childr lation that the Borahs and Nyes, the Norrises and La-Americans who have visited the in history is always sooner or later is extensive, i. e., a virgin area is denuded of its lumber, into automobiles and rushed them to and today, in the seventh month of "Workers' Fatherland" are indicative given back," I hope that he himself the waste (sometimes as high as 50%) remaining to rot the scab stockade. of peace, of growth, of freedom, of and all the others like him should live on the ground, where it chokes off all chance for the Next morning, when they again in potent ally of the coal-operators. contentment, certainly not of barbarousness.

The situation is extremely grave on the ground by peasants seeking a few years exploitation of the ground by peasants seeking a few years exploitation of the ground by peasants seeking a few years exploitation. And like all the liberals the author of "Jean Christophe" commits the same vellow-socialist error. He enables the same vellow-socialist error. He enables the author of "Jean Christophe" commits the same vellow-socialist error. He enables the author of virgin soil, and in this process large areas of ment for the night's "Godging," and only the utmost efforts of or many seasons and only the utmost efforts of or meanly standing timber are also burned down. On the put them under arrest by the Could by peasants seeking a few years explaints of or meanly standing timber are also burned down. On the put them under arrest by the Could by peasants seeking a few years explaints of or meanly standing timber are also burned down. On the put them under arrest by the Could by peasants seeking a few years explaint. average the cut-over land simply degenerates into scrub and Iron police until the dollar was adequate relief for the lock-out within 6 years. This terribly wasteful method has al- paid. ready been checked somewhat by introducing the 20year extensive lumbering method, under which only one- were sent down from an agency for destruction of their union twentieth of an area to be cut is taken each year, with mercy? What is mercy to men sym- to the general, will crumble, will be provisions for cleaning up the cut-over land sufficiently to give the young trees a chance to grow. ,

Under machine lumbering, however, there will be no denuding. After the first clean-up of the forest-in which about 10,000 hectars are worked to the extent of 30-50 cubic meters per hectar—only the best mature trees, or those which give no promise of further development, will be taken each year, thus "farming" the forests on a perpetual long-range perspective. After the first We have heard lots from the capi- and had as much right to think and year the amount taken out annually will be reduced, but talist press of "Unknown Heroes," speak, even if he was nothing but a the proportion between good timber and firewood (which

While the present forests seem to be inexhaustible, actually there is no such thing. Experts estimate the present annual growth of Karelia's forests at 0.5% to convention of the union in Chicago, 0.7%—but with the present wasteful methods the amount of lumber taken out during 1927-8 already reaches this annual replenishment growth. Thus if the old methods proved to me how utterly devoid of were to be retained an increase of exploitation could be principle they are, when, after the effected only at the expense of the lumber reserves and if continued would lead to a condition of affairs like prati took the floor and gave what that in the United States-where the people have been despoiled by rapacious lumber men of almost the whole report. He was continually heckled of their lumber heritage. Under the proposed intensive and interrupted, particularly after he lumbering methods the annual replenishment growth will rise to 3.0%, thus allowing a six times greater ex- be in a sorry plight when the dele-Paul's thoughts soon became "danger- face, but Paul faced it without ploitation while at the same time conserving the forests of their respective leads a suit has a state of their respective leads a state of their respective lead

#### Machinery the Road to Co-operation.

social changes also in the division of labor and in the the change from the election of the Seamen's Club, New York City. establishment of village organization and industry. The international officers by referenda to woods will be worked by artels (co-operative gangs) of the convention would be czarism. 16 men each, cutting a norm of 130 cu. meters per 8- For the first time in many years hour day. Each gang will have one motor-driven saw the progressives will be able to vote manned by two tenders, a mechanic and an apprentice, for a candidate who, in my opinion, They will cut down all selected timber above 12 inches is a progressive, at the election to be in diameter, about half, while four men with hand saws held in the same room on October will account for the smaller sticks. One or two axe-men 25th. For after the present secretary will cut the kerfs, while the remainder will trim off of finance has refused the nomination the branches and peel off the bark.

of local peasants who will have a permanent interest prati, who seems to be a glutton for with any means to feed them till they in the preservation of the forest assigned to them. In- punishment, is a candidate for the stead they now often seek to denude as much land as Joint Advisory Board and the City possible, and with a maximum of waste timber left on Trades and Labor Council of Greater do more at present. I have spen the ground to be burned as fertilizer, for meadows which New York and vicinity. they will exploit on descending average for about six I believe the members cannot go hope that I live a little longer so years and then allow to degenerate into scrub. These wrong in voting for this candidate as that I can see the Soviet Union. And woods workers will be relatively well-paid and enjoy all the social advantages of proletarians—social insurance, in his efforts, and a change from the world will have been freed—Frank co-operation, trade unions, etc.

# PITTSBURGH TERMINAL COAL USES PEONAGE TO RUN SCAB MINE

ship out their coal.

Some "Born Scabs."

The scabs come hurrying along the road with their dinner buckets-some regular slinking scab types-"Scabbin's their trade, some men 're jest store, and the pay statements are naturally born scabs," one of the juggled so that large numbers of the Negro pickets puts it; and some are scabs especially inexperienced Neminers from non-union fields where groes from the South, are kept eterthings are so bad that the men think nally in debt to the company. When even working in striking mines will they try to escape from the mine be better. But many are men tricked with the rotten working conditions into coming down under false pre-tences by the employment agencies dents occurring from green men bething out of the company-they'll only

#### Quit The Mine.

Up in the Miners Hall, a large room in the second story of a frame building away from the company property, a dozen men just brought in by the pickets are sitting around and warming themselves at the stove. They will get their fare back to the city, and wait under the protection of the strikers till traintime. Two haggard Polish miners tell how they left since the operators succeeded in smashing the union and opening up on an open shop basis, tramped ing produced before the lock-out. around Pittsburgh looking for work, and were hired by the Avella No. 9 mine superintendent down at the emtold, "good houses."

Were Tricked.

A group of Negroes say that they miners in their struggle against the

(Continued from page 1) | "construction work." When they refarce, their presence means at least fused to go down the mine, they were a bluff at legal responsibility for forced down by Coal and Iron police. what goes on in the camp. With their These stories all have the fullest removal the situation is left com- corroboration from hundreds of men. pletely in the control of the Coal and Even boys below 16 brought in under Iron gunmen, responsible to none but some pretext have been forced to go the coal company that hires them. down into the mines. Men are put on And then too, the one railroad into work in dangerous places, where they the camp is owned by the company, can not be placed under union conso that its despotic rule can reach out ditions, and upon insistent refusal, beyond its own mine, and force the either forced to work there by the smaller mine owners in the section to guards, or put on dead-work, unpaid remain shut-down, even though most in scab mining. There are many of them are willing to operate on a cases of men who said they wanted to union basis, by refusing to provide leave, and were sent back down the them with railroad cars in which to mine for their tools by the policeand never seen outside the company stockade since.

No Real Money.

Pay is in scrip, that can only be exchanged for goods at the company told they will have to stay till the

And yet, with all the misrepresentation, and strong arm methods the Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Comits mines on a scab basis and with all its huge Coal and Iron police payroll, the mines are badly disorganized and the company is losing heavily. The Chicago Journal of Commerce recently reported that the losses of the Terminal Company for the first three months of non-union operation of its mines during the present lock-out, amounted to \$200,000 loss, as against \$70,000 profit for the first quarter of this year, when the mines were still under union operation.

At Avella No. 9, with the lock-out commencing April 1, the company did not succeed in opening up its mine till August 1, and in the two months since the opening over 2,000 scabs have been shipped in by the company -and out again by the union. The company cannot succeed in getting a working force of more than about 200, in a mine when before the lock-West Virginia, with the starvation out 700 miners were employed. From conditions prevailing in the mines 5 to 10 "flats" or railroad cars of coal a day are produced now, the men say, where around 70 a day were be-

Injunction to Save Money.

The injunction against picketing and permitting evictions sought by ployment agency in search of scabs. het Pittsburgh Terminal Coal Com-"No trouble at the mines," they were pany is sought as a measure to cut short the period of loss which the company is undergoing, and hasten As soon as they reached the train the time when it can open up full they saw they had been tricked—but blast on a non-union basis, without then it was too late, they were herded the stubborn resistance of the lockedof Coal and Iron police, with guns the company is preparing to throw ready and locked in with the guards all its resources into the battle to But there is much more involved in the application as soon as the car was filled. None break that resistance. Here and throughout all the locked-out districts the lockout, starvation looms as a

miners, can assure the victory of the

## Letters From Our Readers

Makers.

Editor, the DAILY WORKER: I attended a meeting of Local 144, International Cigar Makers' Union, in Room 16. Labor Temple, East 84th St., held for the purpose of hearing a report of the delegates to the 26th and to nominate officers of the local for the coming year. The officials report of the delegates, Brother Vanhe called a minority or progressive had tried to show that the union must of their respective locals, could be as- keep the memory of the two murdere tounded by the report of the president workers green in the hearts of a on the financial situation. He was class-conscious workers all over the The mechanization of the woods will bring important also interrupted when he showed that world .- B. J. Fanning, International

only Vanprati and Gralinger were The artel will be a permanent voluntary organization left as nominees for the office. Van-

Progressive Candidate for Cigar osince the trade is also entirely disorganized and the bosses are reaping a harvest.

-A TOBACCO WORKER. New York City.

Small Models of Sacco-Vancous Urns Urged.

Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

I have been reading the letters and articles pertaining to the Sacco and Vanzetti case. And having seen the urn which was in Union Square, I wonder if it would not be possible to reproduce it on a small scale, say about three inches over all, an exact model. It could be sold to the public and the proceeds divided equally be tween | Mrs. Rosa Sacco, Vanzet sister, and the International Lab

Wants to Live to See Bosses Go. Editor, The DAILY WORKER:

I am 81 years old and walk with Davie. All the inhabitants are har up and don't know why. I am har up myself till my pullets bring m some income in the Fall. I got there from the Red Cross after the hurris cane, but they did not provide me

I enclose a dollar but I just can't