TWO SECTIONS SECTION ONE

NATIONAL EDITION

Vol. V. No. 10.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: In New York, by mail, \$4.00 per year.

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, JANUARY 13, 1928

NOTED ARTISTS TO APPEAR AT MECCA TEMPLE JUBILEE

Fighting Paper Greeted By World Leaders

Workers from New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore and neighboring cit-ies will crowd into Mecca Temple, 55th St. near Seventh Ave. tonight to join in one of the most unique events in the history of radical labor in this

A brilliant musical program will be coupled with a political event of the highest significance to the revolutionary movement at the celebration of the fourth anniversary of the founding of The DAILY WORKER. Capacity Audience.

A capacity audience is predicted not only because of the attendance of the asands of readers of the paper who, during the years of its precarious existence, have made sacrifices or its maintenance, but also because f the appearance of a distinguished group of artists, including Sascha m, noted violinist; Nina Tarasova, popular Russian singer of folk songs; the classic and interpretive dancer, Doris Niles, who will give an original series of Russian dances; and Paul Althouse, one of the foremost dramatic tenors of the world, long a star of the Metropolitan Opera Com-

Cablegrams, telegrams, and written messages from all parts of the world, (Continued on Page Two)

OIL MAN SAYS TEAPOT LOOTED

50.000.000 Barrels Out of Fraudulent Lease

CHEYENNE, Wyo., Jan. 12.—The Teapot Dome Naval Reserve, recently ordered returned to the government by the Sinclair interests on the ground that it had been fraudulently obtained, has been drained by private wells surrounding it in the adjacent Salt Creek Fields and is worthless to the navy as a result, said Albert E. Watts, who represented the Sinclair interests as a receiver during the suit by the government to recover the oil reserve. 50.000.000 barrels of petroleum which were contained in the reserve are missing, Watts stated.

Government experts have repeatedly denied that any of the oil in the Teapot Dome Reserve is drained off, and state that the fields are extremely valuable. They state that of Sinclair and Doheny, who obtained possession of them thru political chi-

LATE EFFORT TO HALT EXECUTION

ALBANY, N. Y., Jan. 12.—Ruth Snyder, convicted for the murder of her husband, was not to be led to the electric chair tonight unless Warden Lawes refused to take notice of the by supreme court Justice Aaron J.

The court order is the first of its kind in the history of criminal law, Waukegan Party is looking forward they guarantee will "tickle" the older according to attorneys for Mrs. Snyder, who obtained the postponement on the ground that the woman's presence was imperative in a litigation involving life insurance on her husband amounting to \$95,000. Mrs. Snyder has made her 9-year-old daughter, Lorraine, the beneficiary of the insurance, and her lawyers argued that if the woman is execu ed the child will be "deprived of her constitutional rights."

At this time it is not known just how Judd Gray, convicted with Mrs. Snyder, will be affected by the stay

Wants Latin-America Air Lines Extended

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 12 .-Declaring that army and navy airplanes equipped for warfare had greatly improved in quantity and effectiveness during the last year, Pau Henderson, chairman of the Aeronau-tical Chamber of Commerce recomsended that more planes be built, air mall service put into operation and

At "Daily" Celebration





singer of folk-songs (above) and Paul Althouse, eminent dramatic tenor of the Metropolitan Opera Company, will be among the artists who will appear in a brilliant musical program at the fourth anniversary of The DAILY WORKER to be held at Mecco Temple, 55th St. and Seventh Ave., tonight, Sascha Jacobsen, violinist, and Doris Niles, classic dancer, will appear at the

stories of the worthlessness of the reserve emanate from representatives HEAR DEVINE TALK

WAUKEGAN, Ill., Jan. 12.—Comrade Pat Devine who is touring he rade Pat Devine who is touring he country as National field organizer STRIKERS for the Workers (Communist) Party has been assigned for two days to Waukegan while he is in District No. The Party together with he Young Workers League has arranged a mass meeting for Tuesday, January 17th where Comrade Devine will speak with some League speaker from Chi- Rankin, has been hired by the Penncago. The meeting will be held at sylvania, Ohio, and Colorado Relief the Slovenic National Home, 10th St. Conference for Saturday, January 14.

and McAlister Avenue in hall No. 2. Besides the meeting on January 17th, there has been arranged a gen- erable work for the relief of the stay of execution granted yesterday eral membership meeting for com- miners have announced that they rade Devine to discuss the Opposition in the C. P. S. U. on Wednesday, Jan- upper with a jazz orchestra for the uary 18th, at the same place. The to a 100 per cent attendence at he folks. There will also be plenty of membership meeting January 18th.

another collision if the "re-enacting" tion. DANCE FOR PENN ton to the scene of the tragedy. Much red tape has been charged in the manton to the scene of the tragedy. Much ner in which it has been conducted, to be officially murgered in a dis-

IF YOU RETURN,"

THREAT OF COPS

Sick, Beaten, Starved,

Men Still Come Back

By FRANK PALMER.

workers, desperate strong arm meth-

ods were resorted to Friday by Colo-

state police head, when 19 strikers,

mine, were taken in cars and dumped

dreds of miles away on the New Mex-

ico desert and told, "You will be shot

if you come back to Colorado." Four

of the men, seventeen of whom were

citizens of Mexico, were so ill that fires had to be built for them. Among

them was Augustin Blanco, who had

been hit in the chest with the butt of

Scherf Identified.

freight trains and others on autos

when they could beg rides. All went

without food for twenty-four hours

except one who sold his leather when

his hunger got worse than the cold.

The men had spent two days in jails

previous to Friday's outrage, where

they had received but two sand-

wiches a day. The victims absolutely

identified Scherf, notorious mine-op-

erator hireling, from photographs

shown them. State police in the cars

A jail trusty told the prisoners

that state police received \$10 for

every striker they got, and \$50 for

every speaker, leader or committee-

Two of the victims, not Mexicans,

have been re-arrested, and two are

still confined to bed with illness. Hear-

feller interests, who are said by the

men to have helped in the deporta-

were heard to call him "chief."

Three of the men went on into New

a state police rifle.

TRINIDAD, Colo., Jan. 12.-Un-

EAST PITTSBURGH, Jan. 12.-A dance will be held for the relief of the striking miners in one of the largest halls in western Pennsylvania. The court. The Croatian Hall, 236 Fourth Ave.,

The relief committee of this city, which has already carried on considhave hired both floors in this hall, the youth, and the lower with one that

Hundreds of Cleveland Unemployed Are Fed by Emergency Council EXTEND CONTROL

State Police Deport Colorado Mine Strikers Into Desert



Scores U.S. for War of Greed

Nicaraguan revolutionists:

legal or moral right to be murdering

of aggression. What we are doing is

purpose of keeping in power a puppet

president and acting as a collector for

Wall Street, which is certainly against

the spirit and letter of the constitu-

survived honorable service through

the World War against Germany, only

graceful war against this little na-

My father served through the Civil

War, my two grandfathers died in ac-

I have four sons and if necessity

arose I would be willing to sacri-

ocial gain was worth the cost?

Mr. Calvin Coolidge,

Washington, D. C. Dear Mr. President:

The following is a letter sent to Calvin Coolidge by John S. Hemphill,

tion.

was in charge of the Paulding when tion in the same war and I am proud

she rammed the S-4, and Lieutenant of their records, so this is not from

Commander Doyle, appointed to rep- the pen of a red radical, but from one

as this one is.

resent the S-4's crew, will accompany who loves justice and fair play.

Father of Slain Marine

Mexico, but 16 started back, some on father of Sergt. John F. Hemphill who was killed in action against the

Will Re-enact the S-4

Tragedy, Same Scene

BOSTON, Mass., Jan. 12. - The

Naval Court of Inquiry will come to

ter, when a sister ship of the sunken

submarine will make a test run over

the range on which the S-4 was run-

ning when sunk, while a coast guard

ing. Thus the tragedy will be re-

enacted. No provision is made for

The trial is transferred from Bos-

The court has announced that this will

be done away with.

attempts are being made to break rammed the S-4, will come steaming

the strikers' case against the Rocke- over the course taken by the Pauld-

ings will begin here Thursday, and boat similar to the Paulding, which nothing less than murder for the sole

COURT RISKING

The first square meal which the jobless of Cleveland got in a long was distributed by the Council of Unemployed in the Public S.quare recently. The steaming, hot food was wheeled to the Square from an improvised kitchen set up in a nearby hall.

This is just a small portion of the huge body of jobless men in Cleveland, Despite boastful shouts about "prosperity" emanating from politicians in Washington, the problem is getting more acute each

> ing title deeds have been destroye the reports state. A number of large landowners, when stub ornly fought against their propriation, have been executed.

SOUTCIERN CHINA

10 Million Peasants In

North Face Starvation

SHANGHAI, Jan. 12. Peasants

continue to take over land in villages

in the Hailfung and Lufung districts

of Kwantung, according to reports re-

ceived here. They have set up their own governments in numerous villages

and are in complete control of the

Abolish Private Land,
Private ownership of land has been completely abolished and the lands

re now worked on a socialized basis.

All boundary stones between former

and holdings have been removed and

the ridges marking divisions of fields

have been ploughed up. All traces

of private ownership of land includ-

Four million peasants in Shantung

IS FOR RUSSIA

C. Hadden Smith

Recognition of Soviet Russia would

be the greatest factor of benefit to

and Russia, was the message brought

by Charles Hadden Smith, vice presi-

lent of the American Russian Cham-

ber of Commerce, who has just

an unusual interest in American

per cent above pre-war level, and the

demand for goods has increased 200

WICKS TO SPEAK

AT BOSTON MEET

after an eleven ves

turned

districts.

Red Spears Grows, PEKING, Jan. 12.—With the lives of ten millions endangered by food shortage, peasants in northern China

MANAGUA, Jan. 12.—Continuing The food shortage has been due to their compaign of terror against the towns, and rillages of northern Nicplanes yesterday bombed a contingent on the men who were defenseless without anti-aircraft guns. Machine

Marine airplanes have been bombthose liberty loving people in a war ing villages, bridges, and haciendas of aggression. What we are doing is thruout northern Nicaragua, according to unconfirmed despatches from Must Recognize, Says Managua.

mander of the United States marine forces in Nicaragua yesterday announced that American airplanes will My son was 29 years old, served be sent out to bomb the Liberals trade relations between this country three years of his third enlistment. wherever they can be found.

> Five More Liberals Killed MANAGUA, Jan. 12.—Fiye more Nicaraguans were killed by Ameri-Russia. "The attitude of the Rusians towards America is one of the solute friendliness," said Smith. can marines in an engagement at Cuje, a small village in the northwestern district. The smaller Nicaraguan reconnoitering column was fairs exists there. Russian industry is now functioning on a basis of 103 attacked by the marines and forced

Fear R. R. Will Be Cut. MANAGUA, Jan. 12.-A detach-

per cent. Until credits can be arranged this demand will be unapeased, the fice not only all four sons but my present system of short-term credits or cash payment is but a makeshing own life as well in a war of defense, ment of American bluejackets has but I am not wifting to shed one drop been despatched to guard the railroad bridge at Paso Caballo, six miles of blood in a war of aggression, such from Corinto. The bridge connects You have lost a son and know the the island on which Corinto stands sorrow, and we as a nation mourned with the mainland. Over it passes the with you in your hour of grief. Sup- only rail communication with Manpose that son had fallen, as my son agua which would be cut off from has, a victim to the greed of Wall marine re-enforcements should the Street, would you feel that the finan- railroad be severed by the Liberal

Report U. S. Airplanes Terrorize Nicaraguans are rapidly joining organizations like the Red Spears for their protect

large extent to excessive taxation and confiscation of crops by Chang Tao lin's spidiors: For the death of my son I hold no of several hundred Liberals, killing and Chihli are in immediate danger of starvation, it is believed. COMMERCE HEAD Provincetown, scene of the S-4 disas- fathers fought for our liberty in 1776 gun fire may also have accounted for

Col. Louis Mason Gulick, com-

BOMB SANDINO'S TROOPS; KILL 14

According to dispatches of today (Jan. 3) from Managua, my son, Sergt. John F. Hemphill, was killed in action against Gon Sandino's malice or ill will toward Gen. Sandino nine. The Liberals were camped on or any of his men, for I think (and a mountain side when sighted by the I believe 90 per cent of our people American plane. Bombs were dropped agree with me) that they are today fighting for their liberty as our foreand that we, as a nation, have no

to withdraw under machine gun fire.

patrols.

DIGGER, EYE-WITNESS.

Anniversary Ads

Received Late to

Greetings and Ads to the Special Anniversary Edition of The DAILY WORKER received after 6 p. m.

January 11th, will be inserted in

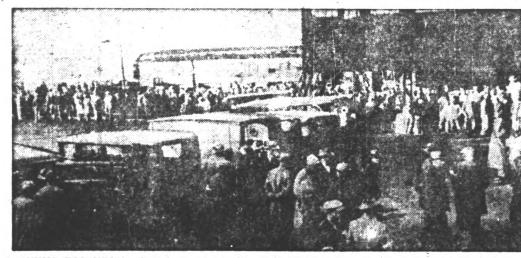
ensuing issues of The DAILY

Be Printed Soon

By G. ALLARD.
(Special to The Doily Worker.)
WEST FRANKFORT, Ill., Jan. 12 Twenty-one coal miners have been killed in a mine explosion at the Industrial Coal Co., Mine No. 1 which is a subsidiary of the Peabody Coal Co.

At 7.40 a. m., ten minutes after starting time, the disaster occurred. At the time 700 men were in the pit and about 100 were in the section where the blast took place.

The news of the tragedy gripped this mining camp, that has some of the largest producing mines in the world, like a hurricane. The usual scenes that predominate situations of this kind were at its highest fever. Sobbing and shrieking of the wives and children of the dead miners filled the atmosphere. More workers had serial postage rates be reduced. He been added to the long list of industreed the spreading of air activitial victims. All day a row of grim, trial victims. All day a row of grim, black ambulances stood backed into the shaft ready to receive the first



WAITING FOR NEWS.—Telephoto, sent to The Daily Worker thru the Central Press Service, shows terrified relatives and friends of miners grouped about the entrance to mine No. 18 of the Industrial Coal Co., where a terrific explosion trapped a hundred workers and killed 21. Their deaths were caused by the presence of gas in the mine into which the bosses forced the men to work, and by sparks from "labor-eaving" machinery.

consignment of human Men escaping the blast came on top to learn that many of their fellowworkers were still in the mine. T. immediately donned helmets and reentered the mine, to try to learn the fate of the workers who had failed to escape the explosion and the more deadly after-damp.

Many of the men that were in that area made their way to the air shaft and bottom with great difficulties. Wrapping their clothing about their heads, they fought their way into air courses, ripping through brattices and battering down doors. This was the only means of escape. Once upon the air courses they were able to proceed more easily, assisting those who House attached to the Academy became overcome by the gas and Sciences.

Willis Joiner, a coal loader, of that area, had just set his bucket down when the blast occurred. He felt the blow of the blast and immediately nid Andreev, Briussov, Bernard S started to run down the entry but was and other Russian and for (Continued on Page Too)

BOSTON, Jan. 12. — On Friday, Jan. 13th the workers of Boston will gather in the Paine Memorial Hall 9 Appleton St., to voice their protes and indignation against American imperialism's latest attempt to creat the Nicaraguan republic. Harry M. Wicks of New York will

be the leading speaker.

The killing of hundreds of Nic raguan workers and American rines, for the interests of America capitalism must not go unchallenged Every class-conscious worker of Boston should attend this meeting.

Gorki Literary Exhibit Is Opened at Leningrad

LENINGRAD, (By Mail) -An an hibition devoted to Gorky's liter

The exhibits consist of works photographs and letters of

Under a Terrible Mine Regime, Negroes Are Always the Worst Sufferers'

EGRO STRIKER TO SPEAK AT NY RELIEF MEETING

Bosses Import 80,000 from South

Thousands of Negroes are the worst fferers under the terrible regime of ression and terrorism which reigns in the mining regions of Pennsylvania, Ohio and Colorado, according to Charles W. Fulp, chairman of a ttee of puners now in New fork to raise funds to feed the starvmilies and children of the strikminers.

Fulp is a Negro, while the other ers of this committee are an talian, a Slovak and a Croatian. In alp's district in Pennsylvania he has here's families. For 15 years he m mining coal in the soft coal of Pennsylvaria. He is a mem-of the United Mine Workers NOTED ARTISTS TO n and for several years was resording secretary and then president of Local 2012.

Mass Meeting Here.

Pulp will be the principal speaker a mass meeting in support of the rs Sunday at 3:30 p. m. at Moth-25on Community House, 151 West 196th St. Other speakers will be: Rev. Wm. Lloyd Innes of the St. nes Presbyterian Church, Mrs. W. I Burroughs of the Teachers' Union. Juliet Stewart Poyntzof of the International Labor Defense, George Moanother striking miner, and Rich-B. Moore, of the American Negro abor Congress.

Misery Unprecedented.

Never have I seen such misery and ession in the mining fields, and never have there been so many Neroes affected," Fuip said. s affected." Fulp said. "Of the ap against a most desperate and tertwo-thirds are Negroes and they are e situation. Many of them have had their belongings dumped into the street by armed mine guards who evicted them from company houses in ezing weather. Starvation stalks

"They are victims also of the race stirred up against them. At the Pittsburgh Coal Company, Mine No. tracted the interests and support of miner from Pennsylvania, and Morris 9, the coal police have repeatedly incited white strike-breakers to attack Negro strikers.

100 Negroes Jailed.

gre strikers. And while they have the affair has been assured. ot spared white miners, certainly Negro miners have been the worst sufferers under their brutal violence view of the remarkable advances nent Newark committee for miners' ad terrorism. Two weeks ago over which The DAILY WORKER has relief will be formed. 100 Negro strikers were rounded up made during the present year not and herded into jail, where they are

Despite their terrible suffering, the in the bitter struggle for a living wage and human conditions and existence, the American Negro Congress number of new features which are reports. Even the Negroes recently orted from the South under false enses by the mine-owners and pub to work as strike-breakers are joinand can escape from the of the celebration tonight. So great istration plan me 80,000 Negroes imported from have had to be established in various. South, less than 3,000 are now in parts of the city. In Manhattan ticmines, according to this organiza-

for Syria Union Leader Fleeing Exile

BEIROUT, Jan. 12.-Muhei-din, or-On the East side get off at 59th and er of the printers' union is in Lexington Ave. awaiting trial on charges of flight his place of banishment. He The New York Retail Cleaners and anished to a lonely village by Dyers Association announces it will French imperialists and attemptbegin a price war January 18 against flight which had almost suca new chain of "dollar cleaners" bewhen he was caught. It is ing organized by Aaron Sapiro, coed that the French authorities operative organizer who recently sued inflict the maximum punishment Hen.y Ford for \$1,000,000 for anti-Semetic propaganda

Son Was Killed by Navy MINERS' RELIEF **ACTIVITIES ARE** INTENSIVE IN N Y

Mrs. John M. Jones, of Hennessey.

Okla., is the mother of Lieut. Com-

U. S. Navy is attempting to shield

itself from responsibility from this

(Continuea from Page One)

hailing The DAILY WORKER at the

read at the concert tonight. All in-

dicate the tremendous importance at-

tached to the fact that, despice the

black reaction now prevading the Uni-

ted States, it has been possible to

Included among these felicitations

the ranks of revolutionary labor !

Hundreds of music-lovers have

written The DAILY WORKER dur-

kets are still available at the local of-

fice of The DAILY WORKER, 108

East 14th St., and Jimmie Higgins Bookshop, 106 University Place.

the B. M. T., getting off at 57th St.,

the last stop or by the I. R. T., west side, getting off at Columbus Circle.

Nat'l Secretary

Mecca Temple can be reached by

thruout the world.

are messages from Joseph Stalin, gen-

paper.

Many Groups Raising Large Sums

One of the high lights in two reent miners' relief tag days in New York City was the spontaneous formation of a relief station at the Unity Arbeiter Cooperative House, 1800 Seventh Ave. One resident of the house conceived the idea of pressing all the tenants into relief service. She obtained a number of collection boxes and stationed herself at the door of the house, putting a collection box in mander Roy Kehler Jones, who was one of the crew of 43 who had their the hands of everyone who entered or lives snuffed out in the S-4. The

A Good Party.

At the home of the four Nelson Ave., Brooklyn, 25 persons attended a party last Sunday. E. Mordoshenko the understanding that he would receive payment in the form of contributions to the striking miners Others, called upon to sing or dance, made like stipulations. When the party ended the sum of \$51 had been collected. It was turned in at the beginning of its fifth year, will be office of the Miners' Relief Committee, 799 Broadway, yesterday.

New Masses Active.

The response thus far received from the appeal for funds made by the publish a Daily Communist news- New Masses to its subscribers is highly gratifying. Over \$500 has thus far been received.

The St. George Lodge of the Lificial organ; greetings from the "Rote by number of individuals, prominent in be turned over to the committee.

Many Conferences.

A mass meeting for miners' relief Large groups of workers in varibration tonight in groups. There will Borough Park Jewish Workers Club. labor thruout the country. Leaders of the left-wing miners of Pennsylvania, Colorado will be there while miners' relief will be held also in the country. Leaders of the Young Workers (Comquarter of its journey, the engine consumed the whole load of coal. Had Disagreement miners' relief will be held also in the country. the needle trades workers of this city Brownsville today at 1689 Pitkin Ave. "The coal police make a brutal will come in large numbers, the Many organizations will send delesport of criving their cars among Ne- management committee in charge of gates. Newark also is busy with miners' relief activity. A Unusual interest has been created will be held there today at the Labor in the present event, it is said, in Lyceum, 708 S. 14th St. A perma-

only from the point of view of ac- The Social Problems Club of the quiring new readers, but also in its College of the City of New York will technical advance as an agency for hold a special miners' relief meeting gro miners are holding out grimly gathering news of interest to labor, at the college today at 1 p. m. Bied-For the coming year plans have al- enkapp will speak on the causes of ready been made for introducing a the strike.

certain to create general interest and Walsh Attacks Tax Reduction Delays began laughing.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 12.—Senator "Agreeing with me on the question why offend them,' remarked llyitch, they call "efficiency."

Lenin Agreed. "Let's re-decide the matter . . . pany make greater profits, which These children's buttons may be why offend them,' remarked llyitch, they call "efficiency." ordered from the Young Pioneers of the strikers as soon as they learn ing the past week expressing their was strikers as soon as they learn ing the past week expressing their was truth and can escape from the truth and can escape from the truth and can escape from the calls bearing to so the call bearing to so the calls bearing to so the calls bearing to so the call bea guards, the labor congress says. the event that additional stations out excuse. Chairman Smoot of the People's Commissars. paid on 1927 income.

Heir to \$10,000,000



This pensive youth rejoices in the name of William Woods Plankintom Jr., and a \$10,000,000 trust fund left brothers and J. Kotick, 885 Linden huge fortune in the exploitation of The entire production of the Chance close to \$4,000,000 in his own name. department to Nicaragua

4,500 WORKERS IN TEXTILE GET CUT: SECOND IN MONTH

Ten Percent Less to Eat and Wear

FALL RIVER, Mass., Jan. 12.-The 4,500 employes of the American Textile Printing Co., which operates seven mills yesterday were notified that a ten per cent wage cut will go into effect next Monday. This company has been idle for several weeks. It also operates plants in the South.

This is the second textile firm to cut wages in this city in a month. the Stevens Manufacturing Co, having she says, "and the whole boredom of "American Gospel," as it is called, recently put a 10 per cent cut into

the wage slaves in his meat packing Vought Airplane Corp., Long Island City, for November has been shipped was asked to sing. He complied with plants. Young Planginton is worth under urgent orders from the navy

Talks With Lenin Recalled

Details of vivid talks he held with Lenin are related by Antonov Saratovsky in his book "Flashes of Talks With Ilyitch." The fourth memorial meeting to commemorate Lenin's death will be held here at Madison Square Garden, Jan. 21, at 8 p. m.

Antonov-Saratovsky writes as fol-

I was sent on organization work to eral secretary of the Communist
Party of the U. S. S. R. and N.
Bucharin, editor of "Pravda," its ofresponse to an appeal for aid made
work to be done, for there were still thunian Workers, 46 Ten Eyck St., in Donetz basin. Indeed there was a province plan has been endorsed. I. Katz, of the Penn-Ohio-Colorado work to be done, for there were still Vladimir Ilyitch.' Fahn," German Communist weekly; Miners' Relief Committee, and C. W. a number of 'saviors of the Donbass' "L'Humanite," organ of the French Fulp, a striking miner, donated \$30 about in the form of numerous mili- it briefly. Communist Party, and from a large from the floor and voted \$200 more, to tary revolutionary councils. Naturally, once one wanted to do the saving and was sure that it could do it.

It often happened that under threat of ous cities near New York have an- will be held at 2 p. m. today at 1373 shooting some minor agents, a mem- allot it, to 'Mother' (the Ukraine) or nounced that they will attend the cele-43 d St., under the auspices of the bration tonight in groups. There will Borough Park Jewish Workers Club. be representatives of the Textile The speakers will be F. G. Bieden- ful locomotive of the 'X' type was which the mine-owners have workers of Passaic, who last year kapp, secretary International Workwaged an heroic struggle that atby the time the train had done a rade Krassin. quarter of its journey, the engine had

> "I fought against this topsy-turvy Federated Soviet Republic. management in the most resolute manner. Complaints came to me in Moscow, which arrived much more afely than the cargoes of coal. Beorganication of the province.

information. I related everything in only with muzhiks.' detail. He asked for the documents which I immediately presented to him. from them' I said, realizing that my He became very indignant and angry, strode up and down the room with an awkward, bearlike and at the same Donbass and placed it in the middle time brisk step.

matter from a different angle, and its former place ... only an ad-

"'The question was brought up a brace of jiffies.' My plan was en-"After the defeat of Deniken's army dorsed. I asked for the floor.

"'There is another serious question,

"'What question? Speak, but put turn cold.

province to be considered? It is com- the roads and only permitting officials "The result was complete confusion. posed of Russian, Ukrainian and or persons of prominence to make

"'What do you think, comrades? It seems as if it ought to be 'Fathers' " 'Of course, Fathers' shouted Com-

"Ilyitch agreed, and it was decided that the Donetz province should be included in the Russian Socialist "This was at the time of the VIII. Party Congress. Two days later

Ilyitch again summoned me to him. "'You and I have missed our strike sides this, I was in disagreement with Lenin said to me in kind of joking. the Ukrainian Council of Peoples guilty manner. 'The Ukrainians have Commissaries concerning the plan of come-Rakovsky and Petrovsky-they are hawling that we have stolen their "Hytich summoned me to give him last workers, and that they remain

"'You have not stolen anythong plan was collapsing, but take courage. 'If you had by some miracle taken the of Siberia, they would have been "Then he evidently saw the whole right. But the Donbass remained in industries of this country. By neglect- this button and every working class ministrative change has taken place.'

e to bring up the question next day profound realism, and on the other five miles from here, blew up and City, under the guns of armed has been the demand for tickets for until March 15, as dilatory and with- at the meeting of the Council of the hand fine delicacy; he had already since only a small number are em- per button; orders of from 10 to 100, Tell them decided to modify the decision of the ployed in the night shift, only seven 7c per button; orders of over 100, 5c Senate Financial Committee declared there that the whole matter must be Council of People's Commissars, but were killed. that tax cuts made at that time would liscussed . . . refer to me . . . in had summoned me as the initiator be retroactive so as to apply to taxes fact, I will look after the matter my- of the question 'to get the matter



Stanley Wrench, has been writing a ish unions, already hit by Premier series of articles on the subject of Baldwin's anti-union law, are now housework. "Look upon it as fun," domesticity will vanish." This sugBrailsford said. gestion will undoubtedly be a great relief to the thousands of women him by his father who accumulated Planes for Nicaragua who put in a long day in the shop or office and have to take care of a who put in a long day in the shop or

EYE WITNESS AT MINE TELLS STORY

As Memorial Meeting Nears (Continued from Page One) nomentarily overcome by the poisonous fumes. Recovering from the effects, he drew his overcoat about his mouth and face and again started to run to the bottom. "If I had had ten College. more feet to go," Joiner said, "I and decided in the Leninist way-in wouldn't have made it." Joiner said that he scrambled over several dead Wear a Lenin bodies but they were burnt beyond "'Why do you want to speak? The recognition. Several others that came out dazed and at the near collapse, gave descriptions that made the blood of men of great physical standing

The police a mile from the scene prevented the townspeople from going "'Under whose jurisdiction is the to the doomed shaft by barricading Cossack lands. To whom must we their way. Nevertheless, women, children, relatives and friends, who had their loved ones in the death pit made their way through country paths and fields, and the mine yards were soon filled. They hovered around the pit head and waited while cage load after cage load of miners made their way to the surface.

The general feeling of the miners main cause. The writer has experience as to the conditions in that particular coal mine, as he formerly worked there as a loader. In just about the same area of the explosion. the writer worked in a pair of rooms where the gas was so thick that the top coal could not be held up. Every practical coal miner knows that when this is the case it is unexcusable on the part of the bosses. He was told that if he was dissatisfied with the conditions there "he knew what he could do." It is no surprise that disasters occur so frequently in the coal not combatting the gases, the com- children.

Likes Work-for Others BRITISH WORKERS FACE U. S. BRAND **OF INJUNCTIONS**

Brailsford Describes **Tendencies**

A group of New York trade union officials, gathered to discuss the junction and "yellow dog" menace, heard H. N. Brailsford, British labor journalist, tell of the growth of similar evils in his own land. The Brit-

This neans industrial peace, no strikes and the speeding up of pro-

duction. J. H. Coleman, organizer for the Amalgamated Association of Street and Electric Railway Employees, and Professor Paul Brissenden of Columbia University discussed the injunction being sought by the Interboro Rapid Transit Co. The conference, called by Labor Age, included in its attendance Timothy Healy, ex-president of the stationary firemen's union: A. J. Kennedy and Justus Fbert of the lithographers: Leonard Bright, of the office workers' union: Philip Umstadter, of the printing pressmer, and Clinton Goldon business manager of Brookwood Labor

Button



Every militant worker, every Com. munist, should get his fellow-worker to wear this button!

The price is: up to 25-10c pe button. Over 25-7c per button.

Party organizations should order thru their district organizers. Other working class organizations order from the National Office, Workers toward this disaster is that the negligence of the coal company was the City.



The button represents a beautiful picture of Lenin surrounded by a lively group of children. Around the whole scene are the words: "Organ-

Every workers' child should wear ing the proper air circulation and parent should get this button for his

ordered from the Young Pioneers of Several weeks ago the Stiritz mine, America, 43 East 125th St., New York The prices are

THE ICOR

Greets The DAILY WORKER on its Fourth Anniversary. The DAILY WORKER helped us in our work to push forward the Jewish Colonization in the Soviet Union.

We call on every reader of The DAILY WORKER to become members of the ICOR and help the Jews in the Soviet Union to become a more productive people and through this build the Soviet Union.

> NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. ICOR.

GREETINGS to the DAILY WORKER from the

WORKERS' INTERNATIONAL RELIEF

May every reader dig deep into his or her pocket and send a contribution to aid the children of the striking miners in the West.

Make your checks or money order payable to Workers' International Relief.

One Union Square, Room 604, New York, N. Y.

The International Labor Defense **SENDS GREETINGS**

N THE four years of its existence The Daily Worker has fought by the side of the International Labor Defense in behalf of class war prisoners. Its struggle for Sacco and Vanzetti in Labor history. For Mooney, Billings, the victims of class ustice in Ziegler, Woodlawn and other cases, the Daily Workers has staged a great fight. It has contributed to our victory when Greco and Carillo were given freedom to continue their activities for Labor. On its four years of achievements for Labor-

Labor Defender—send greetings to the Daily Workr. ELIZABETH GURLEY FLYNN, Nat'l Chairman IAMES P. CANNON,

the I. L. D., together with its own publication the

FOREIGN NEWS --- BY CABLE AND MAIL FROM SPECIAL CORRESPONDENTS

ITALIAN WORKERS LYNCH MUSSOLINI **AGENT IN MANTUA**

Many Demonstrations Against Low Pay

By RAMINGO

MOSCOW (By Mail) .- The prolonged ecomnomic crisis in Italy is turning the workers into the street wholesale, and unemployed demonstrations are becoming a common-The anti-fascist press, coming out in France, reports a series of demonstrations taking place in Octo-ber which the fascist authorities managed to keep out of the Italian press.

In Mantua, for instance, the workers, rendered reckless by poverty, unemployment and heavy taxation. poured into the streets and occupied the municipality. The mayor, appointed by Mussolini, was dragged into the square and lynched by the After this the workers hurried to the premises of the fascist organization and set it on fire. Con-flicts between the population and the fascists broke out all over the town. It should be remembered that Mantus is one of the most fascist towns in

Similar demonstrations occurred in other localities also. In the small town of Capri (Modena) the eunemployed eld a vast demonstration. The crowd, thering before the municipality, led for "bread and work." A crowd eunemployed unloaded a van of flour in Padua. In Venice, Montanagna, Este Moselicce and other small towns the discontent among the population is assuming serious dimensions owing the the threats to deprive the peasants of the land they received from the municipality during 1919 and 1920. Six thousand peasants of the above localities held a meeting and demonstrated before the municipality with shouts of anger and defiance. In San Vitale and Valle nunicipality and threw all the furniure into the street.

Wage continue to be lowered un- Jerusalem. der the pretext of a general disinunow the lowest ever experienced by Italian workers.

4.50 lira per day; bakers, 4.80; stonemasons, 7 to 8 lira. In the Franco Toti workshops (kitchen utensils) in ago. Lenyana the pay of junior workers is from 1 to 5.60 lira per day. Ridiculous cost of living bonuses are paid; in the tobacco industry (Venice), workers with 7 or 8 years' experience vary from 10 to 18 lira per day. Women workers with 7 or 8 years' earn from 10 to 15 lira a day.

Another "Good Will" Visit In the Interests of the Empire



President Rodolfo Chiari of Panama (right, above) has asked President Coolidge to visit Panama on his return from the Pan-American conference at Havana. Chiari was partly responsible for the negotiation of a treaty which would make Panama virtually a colony of the United States and place its resources at the disposal of the United States in a war. The Panama assembly refused to ratify the treaty several days ago. Coolidge's visit may be a new attempt to foist another treaty on Panama. Col. Merriwether L. Walker, U. S. governor of the Canal Zone, (center, below) and Charles Lindbergh, (below) who recently visited Panama, are doing their bit, for the American empire,

LONDON, Jan. 12-Unemployment Estenso the crowd broke into the in Palestine is increasing rapidly, according to reports received here from

tion in prices, and wage rates are Aviv, near Jaffa, are unemployed and depend on government doles for their The following examples will prove existence. Large demonstrations of the truth of the above statements: unemployed workers have been held

8 Planes for Russia

can scarcely make 22 lira in a 9-hour aeroplanes will be delivered to a Rus- imperialists seek to strengthen their day. The wages of other workers sian steamer today which will carry grip upon the whole of Eastern Asia ish Flying Industry's factory filled not despair because the British Gen experience for the greater part can this contract at their plant in Lim-eral Council officially cooperates with

Respect Minorities.

Tenth Anniversary Sees the Soviet Ukraine Wealthy country around the Pacific to fight working on three big scientific works. against war, to organize assistance One of these is completed and will

Struggle for Soviet power was much organized on a co-operative basis. longer in the Ukraine than in the A correct national policy carried on other parts of the former Russian Em- under the control of the Communist Apart from internal counter- Party has entirely eliminated nationrevolution of all shades-Denikin, al differences in the Ukraine Wrangel, etc.-Entente powers were in turn the masters here, the Ukraine being occupied by Austro-Germans, Soviet Ukraine has also made com-But in spite of this and the famine sphere. The plan for compulsory ed-

working class of the Ukraine man schools in the children's own language, the plague of locusts that again aged for the tenth anniversary of the All the demands of the national threatens the farmers of Egypt. A e tablishment of Soviet Power to re- minorities inhabiting the Ukraine have vast area near the Egypt-Sudan borconstruct almost entirely the main been acceded to. Apart from the branches of industry and to embark purely Ukrainian schools, there are ing with locust larva. It is hoped or new construction on a big scale well organized Russian. German, Pol. to exterminate the swarm before it (big hydro-electric station on the ish, Jewish, etc., schools. Dneiper "Dneprestroi," new works mines), private capital having been almost -entirely eliminated in the Ukrainian industry.

Wages Rise.

Wages and productivity of labor in the Ukraine have already exceeded the pre-war level by 12 per cent on an

average. Sice by side with the development of industry, agriculture has been developing from year to year. As a result of the establishment of Soviet Power, the poor peasants of the Ukraine obtained without compensation additional 11.700.000 dessiatines of land, and were relieved from paying hu dreds of millions or roubles to the lai dlord. If there had been expropriation without compensation, the peasants would have had to pay 180,-000,d00 roubles per year in interest alone, whereas at present Ukrainian peasant: pay about 80,000,000 per year in agricultural tax and even this money is spent entirely for local cultural-sec al needs.

Agriculture Grows. by intens fication and mechanization of Ukrain an orbit Quantitative grows is accompanied Ukrain an culture. Tractors which peasants did not have at all prior es ablishment of the Soviet ser and of which they have now at 7,000 and big agricultural ma-

IMPERIALIST AID More than 5,000 workers in Tel Pacific; Labor Greets India Trade Unions

CAWNPORE, (By Mail). - Denouncing the British reforr ist trade union leaders as "labor imperialists," weavers in the province of Verona get recently. Police fired into a group of the Pan-Pacific Trade Union se redemonstrating workers several weeks tariat has telegraphed its greetings to peasants' state. We were mostly inheld here. The telegram follows:

"The Pan-Pacific Trade Union secthe All-Union Trade Union Congress work and develop. STOCKHOLM. Jan. 12. - Eight assembled at Cawnpore when British them to the Soviet Union. The Swed- which inevitably leads to war. De the imperialists against the home and colonial workers.

"We jointly condemn the Brilish imperialists and cooperating labor imperialists. Our programme is to unite the trade union organizations in every for suppressed colonial peoples in their MOSCOW (By Mail) -December to co-ordinate agricultural production in metal and to strikers fightstruggle for national independence, to 26 was the 10th anniversary of the stion and to organize it on a co-oper-ing for higher wages, shorter hours are proclamation of Soviet power in the stive basis. At present about 2,000, and better conditions throughout the 000 peasant homestead are already east, especially in the struggle work for one all-inclusive interna- ductive Channels of the Brain." tional trade union movement, and to

Egypt Wars on Locusts

in 1921, which considerably underucation is being already put into pracrained the economy of the country, the
tice. All subjects are taught in the der has been discovered to be crawl-

Join in a Real Fight!

1. Injunctions

2. Company Unions.

3. Unemployment.

4. Persecution of the Foreign Born.

ized.
2. Miners' Relief.

3. Recognition and Defense of

4. A Labor Party. 6. A Workers' and Farmers' Gov-

1. Organization of the unorgan-

the Soviet Union.

ernment.

JOIN A FIGHTING PARTY! Join the Workers (Communist) Party of America

Application for Membership in Workers (Communist) Party (Fill out this blank and mail to Workers Party, 43 E. 125 St., N. Y. C.)

If you are on strike or unemployed and cannot pay initiation fee please ock this box.

UNEMPLOYED AND STRIKERS ADMITTED WITHOUT INITIATION and receive dues exempt stamps, until employed.

(Enclosed find \$1.00 for initiation fee and one month's dues.)

Number of Jobless In Palestine on Increase BRAND MacDONALD French Young Workers Delegates Laud USSR

MOSCOW (By Mail) .-- On depar- prison. ture from the Soviet Union the French young workers delegation addressed a declaration to the Russian young workers expressing profound gratitude for the fraternal reception given them in the U.S.S.R.

"During our stay in the U.S.S.R. we have seen the successes and achievements of the workers' and the All-India Trade Union Congress terested in investigating the situation of the young workers and we were absolutely free in investigating retariat sends heartiest greetings to the conditions under which they live,

Valuable Archives Left by Bechterey, Scientist

MOSCOW, (By Mail). - Valuable archives have been left after the death of Academician Bekhterev consisting of his forty years' correspondence with prominent scientists of U. S. S. R., Europe and America.

Professor Bekhterev was lately soon be published under the heading: "The Brain and Its Functions." The other two have been left unfinished: one of these deceased had called 'Hysteria and Psychostenia," while east, especially in the struggle the other forms the second part of against child slavery, to constantly Bewhterev's capital work—"The Con-

Not long before his death, Professor remove the discrimination against Bekhterev had received an honorary Eastern, African and all oppressed diploma from the American medical society and was invited to the United States for a series of special lectures.

FIVE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES FACE LONG JAIL TERM

French Tories Seek to Violate Immunity

PARIS, Jan. 12.-It is feared that an alliance of the socialist and the reactionaries may succeed in sending the five French Communist deputies back to prison when the vote on parliamentary immunity is taken in the French Chamber today.

Poincare has cunningly connected the vote with the stability of his ministry, and the results of the balloting will constitute an expression of confidence in the government. As a result it is believed that some deputies who might otherwise vote for parliamentary immunity, fearing the time when they also might incur the displeasure of the reigning financiers, will support the government at the expense of the five Communists.

The reactionary leaders, however, are extremely anxious not to appear in their true colors on the eve of the elections which are pending in France, and in consequence some old politicians may be expected to vote for imvote of confidence.

Communist Party, Jacques Doriot, A big allotment of 125 decsiatins "After one year these rights." Andre Marty and two other leaders of and has been assigned for the for which confirmation has not been were imprisoned last year despite the building of automobile and bicycle sought under the amended law) will fact that under French law they are factories. The automobile factory be renounced and will be without ef-Chamber of Deputies.

If the Chamber votes against them

On Guard for Wall St. CALLES OIL LAW



Rear Admiral David Foote Sellers is in charge of the naval forces in Central American waters and is entrusted with the job of protecting Wall Street's interests in the Caribbean area.

Leningrad Starts Making Its Autos

MOSCOW (By Mail)-The Leningrad Izhor factory began its preparstory work for the production of light munity. Their is also some political automobiles of the Nami system At Department of Commerce, Industry resentment among the politicians of the beginning the factory will prothe Chamber who feel that the gov- duce about one thousand machines a in demanding that the question of a year at a value of about 4,000 roubvote of immunity be construed into a les each. Later, the production will from publication of this law if such be raised to 2-3,000 which will re-Marcel Cachin, leader of the French duce their cost to about 2,000 roubles.

immune to arrest as members of the will produce from 10 to 12,000 light feet against the Mexican Governmachines per year during the first ment three years and later about 25,000. the Communists will be returned to The bicycle factory will produce 120,- surface lands (before 1917) will be 000 bicycles per annum.

CHANGES, AIDING U. S., EFFECTIVE

American Oil Magnates Profit by Move

MEXICO CITY, Jan. 12.—With their publication in "El Diario Of-ficial," the Mexican oil law amendments proposed by President Calles became effective. The amendments which permit permanent holdings oil lands acquired before Jan. 1917 are regarded as favorable to American oil interests.

The changes in the oil laws, which were proposed by President Calles, passed by both the Mexican Chamber of Deputies and the Senate. follow:

"Article XIV. There shall be confirmed without any expense and by means of concessions the following rights:

'(1) Those derived from lands on which petroleum exploitation work commenced before May 1, 1917; "(2) Those derived from contracts

closed before May 1, 1917, by owners of surface rights or parties under contract to them for the express purpose of oil exploration;

"(3) To those constructing pipe lines and refineries under conces sions or authorizations issued by the and Labor.

"Article XV; Confirmation of rights referred to in the preceding article must be sought within one year rights have not already been the sub-

"After one year these rights (rights

"Oil rights acquired by owners of confirmed without time limit.

NEW

MISLEADERS OF LABOR By Wm. Z. Foster

THIS new book just off the press contains revelations of a character sure to astound the world of Labor. It is a complete picture of the system of control of the unions by political and financial bribery. Facts are given thru original documents offering proof of the most scandalous sell-out and corruption of the organized labor movement. The exposure involves the leading figures in the American Labor movement.

Paper \$1.25 Cloth \$1.75

Read Also: WRECKING THE The Collapse of the Labor Banks and Investment Companies of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers. By Wm. Foster. The most sensational exposure of the methods of reaction that have degenerated the policies of the railroad unions and have gutted the fund in their treasury.

25 cents—Five copies for one dollar.

BOOKS

On American Labor HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN WORKING CLASS THE WOMAN WORKER AND THE TRADE UNIONS
Theresa Wolfson \$1.75 Theresa Wolfson
LHET WING UNIONISM
D. J. Saposs
TRADE UNIONS IN AMERICA
Foster-Cannon-Browder
CLASS STRUGGLE VS. CLASS
COLLABORATION
E. R. Browder
CLASS COLLABORATION—How CLASS COLLABORATION—How It Works—B. D. Wolfe THE AMERICANIZATION OF ABOR tobt. W. Dunn \$1.90 COMPANY UNIONS
Robt. W. Dunn 25e
THE THREAT TO THE AMERICAN
LABOR MOVEMENT
Wm. F. Dunne 5e LABOR LIEUTENANTS OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISM Jay Lovestone

Order from the WORKERS LIBRARY PUB-LISHERS, 39 E. 125th Street NEW YORK.

N MEMORIAL MEETING

Saturday - Doors open at 6 P.M. - Jan. 21 - at Madison Square Garden

PAGEANT ON THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION-1,000 IN THE CAST

LENIN SAID:

Tens of millions of corpses and maimed, who are the victims in the war . . . are with a heretofore unknown speed opening the eyes of the millions and tens of millions of people, stupified, oppressed, deceived and fooled by the bourgeoisie. In this way, upon the universal ruin caused by the war, the revolutionary crisis is growing. . , . TODAY: American marines are bombing men, women and children in Nicaragua.

PROTEST AT THE LENIN MEMORIAL.



TICKETS MAY BE OBTAINED AT:

MANHATTAN

Jimmie Higgins Bookshop, 106 University Place. Co-operative Restaurant, 30 Union Square. Selig's Restaurant, 76 Second Avenue. ond Avenue.
Unity Co-operative House,
1800 Seventh Ave.
Sollins Dining Room, 216 E.
14th St.
81 East 110th St.
250 E. 81 St.
101 W. 27 St.

BRONX

Co-operative House, 2700 Bronx Park East. Women's Council Cloakmak-ers, 1420 Boston Road, 2075 Clinton Avenue. g

उत्तर्वत्वे व्यवस्थात् वात्राचार्यं व्यवस्थात् वात्राच्यात् व्यवस्थात् । अवस्थात् वात्राच्यात् व्यवस्थात् वात्

BROOKLYN

764 — 40th Street. Max Snow Drugstore, 43 — 13th Ave.

CONEY ISLAND 2901 Brighton Beach Ave.

LONG ISLAND 1 Fulton Age., Middle Village STATEN ISLAND Mass Drygoods Store, 1960 Castleton Ave.

PATERSON, N. J. S. Lieb, 104 Fair St., Patersou 3 Montgomery St. PASSAIC, N. J.

Workers Club, 27 Dayton Av.

William W. Weinstone Chairman.

M. J. Olgin Robert Minor John Williamson

Speakers:

Jay Lovestone

William Z. Foster

P. T. Lau

Phillip, Steve

Poulakov, Joe

Petop, Agnes

Prizrin, N.

Pearlman

Pietila, H.

Panialis

JILDERS FOR THE FIFTH YEAR

The following readers send their greetings to The DAILY WORKER on the occasion of its Fourth Anniversary:

Dudich, Mrs.

Dudich, Louis

Druker, Louis

Drew, Caroline

Donabedion, L.

Dubnick

Dobiene, E.

Dumbovis

Dinand, A.

Dill, N. V.

Drozer, Harry

Donegian, B.

Dorner, Sarah

Eonchiff, Tonde

Elch chin, A.

Earley, D. E.

Eskela, E. E.

Earabue, R.

Eps'ein, Gisha

Epstein, Rina

Eschenvald, J

Erickson, A.

Elfant, Ida

Ede man E.

Epstein, Lena

Epstein, Sophia

Eak . N.

Efros, D

Enteil, B.

E

Daniferch, A.

Daris, Y.

Duden, P.

Dorst, Carl

Erlitz, H.

Elo, A.

Etzer

Dua, A. Darcy, Michael

Anklowitz, Henry Arheloff, M. Arcwitz, S. Amadon, G. P. Arvidon, Arvid Antonovich, J. Adl Elder Angel, Sol Angelo, C. Argenisa, J. Antich, A. M. Ayala, M. Anthony, K. Arasimovich, A. Argnovich, M. rson, John Ajjala Gust Alto, Mrs. Mr. Aijala, Mrs. Mr. T. Abraham, Anton Applebaum, M.

Abram, Dora Benc, George Busebac, Kosta Bowie, Wm. Boshkovick, Mike Barnett, Henry Bacaloff, C. N Bordem, B. Brenner, Sam Berman, Lena Becker, W. R. Burt, J. Butter, O. G. Beck, J. Briski Joe Bodak, Fred Bodak, Helen

Belman

Burke, M.

Bartell, T.

Brondolo, Biccardo

Berman, Sophie

Brondolo, Ciulio

Bowzen, J. J.

Bround, W.

Block, Max

Bassman, J.

Brownstein, R. Befene, Mrs. Chas.

Byrne, Peter

Byrnes, B.

Bulatkin, J.

Bouraz, James

Blacker, L.

Blake, Ada

Brinner, C Bernstein, F

Birgham, E.

Crnovich, Steve

Crnovich, Mike

Crnovich, Stojan

Cohen, Samuel H.

Cernygo, Arnost

Cardero, Manuel

Carlson, S

Cohen, S.

Carlberg, R.

Carlson, Erick

Cheraidsky, B.

Ceykin, Samuel Cicci, John J.

Campbell, Jas.

Cherniwchan, J.

Chaplik, J. K.

Gowdery, P. B

Cepkin, Sonia

Cernauskas, B

nery, Pearl

Carter, Edw.

Cavalien, C. Carreggio, A.

Colodny, H.

Cogan, A.

Chipinskas

Cohen, Ida

Covo, E.

Cohen

Campbell, James

Cracium, Sylvester

Burgen

Byrne, Chas. J.

Eisenberger, K. Bodak, Mary Frankovitch, Nick Berkowitz, I. F. W. B. Binstook, J. Floyd, Oscar Falchuk, R. Buska, Tony Furash, J. Feduk, Joseph Buksa, John Puksa, Magdalena Fresamie Balzar, P. Fraundt, J. Bartaushus, A. Fegline, Eugenie Fogirty, Wm. Rernatonis, P. Fachrach, H. Fruch, C. Friedberg Foukevsky, T. Fink A. Becker, C Bernhard Friend, A. Freed, Fannie Borglin, C. Barsky, Israel Franch, M. Babcock, S. H. Franchewsky, W. Fish, H. Bourstin, W. Friedman, Sarah Poumel, Miriam Fatinas, I. Fillin. B. Rashich, J. Peinart Feldnan, Mary Blugerman, Louis Buchler, R. Frauc Fayary, E. Brajkovitz, S. Beck, N. Flembaum, A. Blamo, Andres Feinst ein Batti, Giova

Gucanic, Nick Gaspar, Andre Germa lovich, Geist Glickman Garachik, N. Gobstooi, J. Grabir, J. Goldstein, C. Goldstein, L. Greathead, E. Giginsis, N. Gerst, M. Gerst, H. Giginsis, Nikoi Gordon, P. Gordon, H. Gordon M. Graca, F. A. Goodman, S Ginsberg, J Gimbam, Max Green, T. Gerbert, Joe Grzzmala, M. Gutkin, S. Gurewitz, H. Genderson Geff. Max Chapman, Mrs. J. F. Greenberg, P. Gloskin, Ruth Gavatta, Nick Galunder, J. Girlund, R. Garrison, M. Greenberg, S. Gilbert, Ph. Goodman, M. Goldberg, C. Georgieff, D. Georgieff, J. Goodis, W.

Gelces, F.

Goldberg, M.

Gonzales, M.

Goidman, I.

Gofner, P.

Grazer, S. Goldstein, B.

Gabo, Ethel

architan, Li

Hozwitz, Samu

-Gentile, L .

Garshin

+

Ginsberg, Lilli Gordon, M. ullen, Berni-Cahn, Louis Chasen, D . H Heubner, K. Horan, Mike Cook, W. J. McCarthy, Mrs. Chas. McCarthy, Charles Halma, P. hutnik, M. Cohen, Hyman Cohen, Ida Cohen, Bella Hadinca, S. Hanson, John Hartman, J. Cohen, Eva Berowitz, A. Helfgot, May Cohen, Alex Chaikin, S. Howat, A. Harju, Sadie Dodosh, Adam Holso, Mrs. DeAmineo, Franca Harju, E. Davidson, Harmon, H. Dr. Woodrow Henry, Frank ort, E. Hirvonen, L.

Hoglund, F. Hadlich, A. Hurwitz, I. Hertz, J. Haltzman, B. Holtzman, S. Hamalainen, S. Hoffman, I. Hagdon, Wm. Himaft Herowitz, D. Horowitz, A Horowitz, S Halperin, C Horowitz, H Halpern, Mary

> Jarma, Martin Jones. Tum Ionescu, D. Johnson, Arthur Jakimovich, Chas. Jankus, J. A. Jrzovich, M. J. Johnson, Jos. Jaffe, Pauline Johnson, L. Jacob. H. Jasper, Jack

Kennedy, J. R. M. K. Krieger, Paul Kriskov, Paul Kurilo, John Klapcic, Chas. Kern, John Katacher, P. Krakovsky Katacher, P Kilaspa, P. Kanner, Peter Kmelianskenie, M. Karpyshin, G. Kaleta, J. Klein, Lena Kanter, Lena Koblin, J. Kueyevich, Violet Knezevich, Eva Kranow, Jacob Kunnap, J. Klein, J. Kapetanovich, L. Kreiss, Al Kreiss, Mrs. A. Kalke, K. Koti, Olga and J. Kleinman, Irving Kaimowitz, Abe Kraus, J. Klein, L. Kesn, Tillie Kasper, Joe Koloun, Clara

Kveschner, L

Karhu, Emil

Katz, Millie

Korpela, Wm.

Katz, Nathan

Kozuskok, M. Kenniorty, Wm. A. Kesetis, Chas. Krznerich, Joe Kendel, Mary Kalvels, John Kielene, K. Karnila, M. Kaufman, S. Kaplan, Sam Kennewag, E. J. Keilman, E. Kerr, Niela Kahn, Estel Klein, Wm. Kammareda, Jennie Krous, P. Kuzomicha, M. Kialdgieff, S. N. Kahn, H. Kreitenberger, Y. J. Keley, Joseph Kelety, Joseph Katz, Ida Kravitz, Rose Kaplan, B Kalowsky, B.

Lewis, Lena Lurak, H. Lesko, P Lakinoff F. Lubovich, Mike Ltenman, Lyli and A. Laskowski, L. Lagelbauer, F Laskowski, Stanislaw Lewanowicz, Stanislaw Logan, J. Lurtus, I. Lotkep, J. Lukaitis, A. Lisker, Eva Lindy, O. Linko, Y. Loon, M. Iomberg, P. Losfelt, G. Lisoff, Silvester Lobyana, Clara Lukaburg, A. Lerner, Louis Lihzin, V Lazaroff, S Lifshitz, S Leiby, Rose Levrke, Sarah Lupu, W.

Lugerner, B. Leibowitz, Anna M Mucyn, N. Milak, Steve Milanovich, M. Mandich, John Maticich, John Miller, Aina Miller, Wm. F Magich, S. Mesich, V Meyler, C Moran, D. McKiernan, Hugh

Levine, Sarah

Leib, L.

McAllister, John Maywell, W. McLeary, Hilda Makutinas, A. Mugionis, A. Maffer, L. Migdal, Jacob Mayer, E. Milancza, Jeo Malkin Margolis Malesevich, M. Maki. Kalk Makela, Jack Mosen Mantel, Ethel Mantel, Oscar Mekinis, S. Milamud, T Marshall, S Molder, Frank Mano, Joe Minkin, J. Malakoff, S

Merila, Helen Mond, Steve Mors, Nick Mitty, Joe Marian, A. T Meyer, Hans Maki, Elmer Matuchak, John Makrotie, Joe Marck, M. Marek, L. Misechiski, K Markowsky, C Mothers Bakery Matusiw, P. Mizrachi, Tossalle Masses, Jose, Mimilis, Steve Moses, J. Marshak, D.

> Meglum Nadolsky, Louis Nason, Joe Narinescu, N. Niemelstein Nekrashevich, V Nurmi, M. Nina and Sophia Neitor, M. Nemerofsky, A Needeit, N. 1

Morillo, R.

Mersem, A.

O'Sullivan, Mrs. M. Ollin, H. Ostrow, Mary Ostafigdiuk, N. Oliver, Marcus Ohle, J. Oliver, F. P

Price, John D. Polash, Matt Peshin, B. Preso, Gems Panko, Leo Palu, Beniamine Pies. G.

Stoll. Eugene Sokolowsky, J Sponder, L. M. Schvineek, P. Sharp, Joe Sockol, Cadie Swanson, Axel Semeno, Peter

Prager, Frieda Porter, Nora Perozich, G. Pauza, T Pultin, L. Pultin, A. Polko, L. K. Pollack, M Plotkin, T. Pusztay, Helen Platt, W. Pawek, Val. Peterson, Einar Parker, M. Pollin, Gertrude Papadopoulos. S. Paris, Ethel Prenis, S. A. Prenis, Chas. Peteson, E. Piani, H. Packer, Sarah Purow, O. 0 Quirt, W. W.

Pesetar, John Radakovich, Rade Reytar, J. Ratkford, Bella Reinstein, G. Reglich, Marion Ronkin, Isadore A. Robovena, Rose Reitman Rubin, A. Relin, F. Raskin, S. Roxan, David Rosenberg, Emile Raisanen, A. Rosenbaum, S

Rappaport, Max Ray, Tom Rinis, H. Rinis, Gertrude Rinis, Joe Raisanen, T. Rivu, Seratin Reunanen, Mrs., Mr. Radotovich, Frank Rosberg, Jacob Remarka, S Ridrichis, U. Ring, I. Rose, I

Roback, Bessie Ryder, Henry Rinitz, Rose Rimkus, Peter Rimkus, Leona Ravitch Robins, B. Rasnick Ragin Reed. L. Rosenfeld, Sarah Stephenson, C. V.

Stanickas, J

Shapin, F.

Sandler, J.

Shoyet, S.

Shoyet, F.

Savage, James

Sisto, Salvador

Siegel, Esther

Shogol, Jacob

Schneider, Ida

Salbetano, R.

Skukki, S.

Stein, Rose

Smith, Lena

Shechter, H.

Shafbergen, M

Shafbergen, A.

Steiner, Joseph

Shwartz, R.

Shifman, R.

Siga, Rose

Simer, H.

Shalitz, Shirley

Schnurman, Rose

Schwartz, Ethel

Silverstein, Clari

Trbojevich, Josep

Trivrinovich, Nic.

Topic, Pete

Trklor, Nick

Turungo, W.

Tuav, Boris

Tashyan, M.

Trijanork, R

Torok, Andy

Tidbet, J. B.

Tampfer, E.

Tamer, Anna

Toubliub, H.

Travers

Talsky, I.

Tamer, J.

Trban,

Taishoff, Mrs.

Titorchook, H.

Tobey, C. Alward

Tosheff, C.

Thompson

Telowiski, John

Tipovich, Vladimi

Stein. W.

Shanes, H.

Sacks, M.

Shaffer

Siegel, Pauline

Spivak, L. Suskalo, Pete Spanich, Geo. Sajko, Mike Shagot, Tony Spanich, D. Shine, J. Sagebiel, H. now, J. Roger Swezey Silver, Paul Stasik, Stefan Sabek, Andy Shriger, Ben Shewchak, Ed Suranovich, Geo. Shults, Frank Sheroff, B. Stepanushyn, W. Schular, T. Solonychny, D. Swun, Nick Sosin, Bell Samuchonis, J.

Sagadin, F Satas, A. M. Schaeffer, F. Silverman Smith, A. "Sapirstein, Isidore Sophia, Nina V. Seneivan, John Sochs, R. Shifrin, Wri. Sompolinsky, Abe Shinberg, S. Silver, M. Shulman Shiffman, D Steerman, J Stolar, J. Samek, Henry Salmi, O. Sehraml, John Stanley, E. Shur, C. Skroga, Tom Skroga, R. Sereduk, J. Shivilka, L. Satanjian, H. B. Shapiro, D. Sterling, J.

Sockol, S.

Stern, M.

Sirola, M.

Sirola, D.

Vucelich, Geo. Vuchlich, Theo. Vukmir, Nick Vincent, Sam Vickovich, Mike Vetenzl, M. Sockol, A. A. Voivoda, Even Sorokowsky, Jacob Varguolis, Varen Stenman, Hughie Vasilenko -Vagram, Nigol Shalagan, K. Vukovich, J. Schneiderman, Alex Stustevant, J. Vaidila, A. and Vacwesner, L. Sanford, M. Vapiadin, E. Simuryak, V Verstak, Paul Veshys, Vera Vignale, Seconde

Meyerhold's Theatre to Produce "The Belt" and "Processional"

DRAMA

Meyerhold's Theatre, in Moscow, will produce "Processional," by John Howard Lawson, one of the directors of the New Playwrights' Theatre, according to information received Saturday from William Gropper, the American cartoonist, who is acting as agent for the organization in Soviet Russia. Meyerhold is considered one of the greatest theatrical producers in Russia and the leader of the whole new movement in Europe. "The Belt," by Paul Sifton, which the New Playwrights offered as its first production this season, will also be produced by the same organization, according to William Gropper. "The Belt" is now being translated and will be staged next spring.

NEW NUGENT COMEDY DUE HERE NEXT MONTH

"By Request," a new play by J. C. and Elliott Nugent, is announced for authors of several successful come- night. dies, chief among them "Kempy' and "The Poor Nut."

next month, following the production to open Thursday night at the New of Mr. Cohan's own comedy, "His Playwrights Theatre, has been de-Friend and Her Friend." The players layed and will open tomorrow night in this production include: Ryan, Wil- instead. Jane Barry. Herbert Berg liam Harrigan, Elsie Lawson and man, Franchot Tone and Larry Bols Chester Morris. It will open at the ton head the cast in the production. Windsor Theatre in The Bronx on Jan. 30 and will come to Broadway the following week.

Broadway Briefs

The Shuberts will shortly place in rehearsal a musical version of "Under Davenport Theatre, 27th Street and the Red Robe," from the novel of Lexington Avenue, Saturday. Butler Stanley J. Weyman. Edward Rose Davenport, director of the theatre, has made the adaptation. Walter will offer as his next production, Woolf will have the leading role, it is Jerome K. Jerome's "The Passing of reported.

Arnold Johnson and his Jazz Or- the role of the Stranger, and Laurie chestra have been engaged for "The McVickar, Miss Kite. Greenwich Village Follies," which is now in rehearsal.

stick," has just acquired "An Un- Hugh Brandon, and will present it married Father," a play by Floyd here in February. Dell and Thomas Mitchell.

Prof. Archibald Henderson, the bio grapher of Bernard Shaw and author "Bernard Shaw-His Life and Work," will deliver a lecture on Shaw "Jedermann," at the Century Theatre, under the auspices of the Theatre has been engaged as scenic and cos-Guild at the John Golden Theatre, tume director for Max Reinhardt's Tuesday afternoon, January 10.

DORIS NILES



The talented dancer will appear in early production by George M. Co- Spanish and classic dances at The with Elliott Nugent in the DAILY WORKER Fourth Anniversprincipal role. The Nugents are the ary celebration at Mecca Temple to-

The new John Howard Lawson play Rehearsals are scheduled to begin "International" which was scheduled

> The Civic Repertory Theatre will present this evening a new play by Walter Ferris, titled, "The First Stone." Eva Le Gallienné has an important role in the new production.

"Hamlet" terminated its run at the The Third Floor Back," opening on January 11. Mr. Davenport will play

George Brennan, producer of 'Mongolia" has acquired the rights Crosby Gaige, producer of "Night- to "Restraint" by Calvin Johnston and

> Ernst de Weerth, who designed the canvas costumes for Reinhardt's "Midsummer Night's Dream" and also designed the gilded rubber costumes in season here.

4TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBR

"DAILY WOKKER"

Tonight Jan. 13 - 8.15 P. M. -

Sascha Jacobsen

VIOLIN VIRTUOSO

Paul Althouse

METROPOLITAN OPERA

STAR

Mecca Temple

55th ST. and SEVENTH AVE.

Doris Niles

Oriental and

Russian Dances



NINA TARASOVA Costume Recital of Russian, Gypsy, Georgian Folk Song Interpretations. Costume Recital of Russian, Gypsy,

TICKETS \$2.20—\$1.65—\$1.10—75c.

Jimmie Higgin's Book Store, 106 University Place; DAIL Y WORKER, 108 East 14th Street; Freiheit, 30 Union Sq.

Max Reinhardt's Production of

Cosmopolitan Thea., Columbus Circle Evenings 8:15
Mats. Fri. and Sat. at 2:15. Winter Garden Eves. 8:30. Mats. WORLD'S EAUGH SENSATION:

Artists & Models National Theatre, 41 St. W. of B way Evs. 8:30. Mts. Wed. & Sat. 2:30

'The Trial of Mary Dugan" Henry Miller's Thea. W. 43 St E. 2. 8. 8. Matines Thurs. & Sat.

4 WALLS
Muni Wisenfrend

BOOTH 45 f , W. of B way Eves. 8.40 Mac.nees Wed. & Sat. at 2:40

Winthrop Ames
Presents
John Galsworthy's
New Play
With Leslie Howard

"BETTER THAN THE BAT"

PORGY

Republic Th. W. 42d. Evs. 8:40 Mats. Wed & Sat., 2:40 EUGENE O'NEILL'S

Marco Millions Week Jan. 16, 'Doctor's Dilemma Guild Th. W. 52d. Evs. 8:30 Mats Thurs. & Sat., 2:30

By Bayard Veiller with Rex Cherryman Grant Mitchell in Geo. M. Cohan's Grant Mitchell American Farce THE BABY CYCLONE

ERLANGER'S Then W. 44 St. Evs. 8.30

THE MERRY MALONES with GEORGE M. COHAN

MUSIC AND CONCERTS

American Opera Company ISLN Y SEASON SUNG IN ENGLISH GALLO THE TIRE (Eves. at 8:20) 54th St., W. of B'way (Mats. at 2:20) Opening Tonight at \$120, "Faust." "Mme. Butterfly" Wed. & Fri. Evs., Sat Mat. "Faust" Thurst & Sat. Evs.

THE INTERNATIONAL

BY JOHN HOWARD LAWSON

Author of "Processional"

Opening Postponed to Saturday, Jan. 14 Tickets for the 12th can be used on the 14th.

Struggle for Wealth — Oil — War — Love Revolution — Adventure

New York — Moscow — Paris — China DON'T MISS IT-GET TICKETS NOW! .

The New Playwrights Theatre 36 COMMERCE ST .- PHONE WALKER 5851. 3 Blocks South on 7th Ave. Subway from Sheridan Sq.

TICKETS ON SALE NOW AT DAILY WORKER. 108 E. 14th St .- 10% Discount.

DETROIT SHOWS **BIG PROGRESS IN** PARTY EFFORTS

Communists' Results FUR DRESSERS TO

DETROIT, Jan. 12. - A unique and highly profitable conference of functionaries of the Workers (Communist) Party was held here, Jan. 8. Sixty delegates, representing Detroit and outside cities, participated. An exhaustive report of the district fields of work for the past three Casino whether they are willing to arbitrate the question of a reduction

showed particu ar achievement. A strong collective leadership has been manded. built up. District departments of This was the decision arrived at by work have been reorganized or cre- the union representatives at a conferated. Stops have been taken to put ence with the Consolidated Rabbit the nuclei upon a sound functioning Dressers Association held Tuesday at basis, to centralize and coordinate fraction work, to develop initiative the Hotel McAlpin. Altho the emand activity in the nuclei for the ployers had persistently demanded a production and sale of the shop newspapers, to draw the outside cities
the previous conferences, they showed
the previous conferences, they showed
the previous conferences, they showed
the previous conferences, they showed closer to the center and build them

Units Stimulated.

The nuclei have been stimulated by assigning to each one a member | The union refused to arbitrate, of the Polcom or DAC who accepts stating that the present agreement a post in the nucleus, attends its was to have been in force till June, meetings and generally pushes its and that the manufacturers' demand The nuclei bureaus have been was a violation of this contract. Howcreated and have begun to function. ever, they want to show the bosses On the functioning of the section the attitude of the membership. executives there is st ll much to be This joint meeting of the two lo-The shop papers are produced

the nuclei to an extent never beachieved. For the distribution of the shop papers the apparatus is in the process of being created and is

school, of a research bureau and pubtical. Harris' membership, however, licity committee, in the issuing of insisted on joint action, after an adseveral discussion bulletins to the nuclei, in the holding of a number of successful meetings and affairs in at a Brooklyn membership meeting weaving samples. the distribution of 120,000 leaflets, last Thursday. and in the improvement of the DAILY WORKER circulation and literature sales. The DAILY WORK-ER and literature sales, in fact, have reached a peak during the last three months never before attained.

Influence Growing. The Trade Union department re-

ported on the beginning of the work to organize the unorganized, the launching of the auto campaign, and growing influence among the trade unions of the city. The newly-organized women's department dopted a complete and clear-cut program, and has taken the first steps for developing this work in the Party. Women in the auto industry will receive prime attention. Negro work is still in its infancy. In this department some fine suggestions came from the floor for furthering work. Departments of defense and cooperation show healthy growth and increasing attention by the

Full discussion in which nearly all ccmrades present took part brought forth much fruitful, constructive citicism, and proposals for improving the work. It is hoped that the next quarterly conference will be even better than this one.

Porters Get Little In Visit to President

WASHINGTON, Jan. 12 .- A delegation from the Brotherhood of Pull- heat when the temperature is below man Car Porters, with A. I hillips 55, instead of 50 as is now the regu-Randolph as their spokesman, called lation, was also urged. on President Coolidge yestercay to place their controversy with the Pull- Customs Liquor Charges man Company regarding a higher of La Guardia Backed system before him. Randolph to d the president that he would cail upo 1 him to establish an emergency board if the porters fail to receive relief. The hope that the railroad management would grant the porters fair consid-

Record Unemployment Ligators. Reported in Georgia

COLUMBUS, Ga., Jan. 12 Never before in the history of the city have more people been looking for employment. Each morning after starting hour, crowds of unemployed are seen leaving the mills after their unavailing effort to find work.

The slow season, which is supposed to begin now, has been in full Although force for many weeks. many workers leave for the surrounding farms during the slack periods, they have not done so this year.

BEER FREED AS DRIES WAIT UNION CITY, N. J., Jan. 12 .- 40,-000 gallons of foaming beer suddenly gushed forth from an old three story boarded-up building on 38th Street here yesterday, while four prohibition photographs over radio waves, was agents were waiting outside for a Radio Engineers' Convention Tuesday fifth agent to return with a search night. warrant which they had forgotten. The beer formed a little river in the streets three feet deep, with foam two feet high. When the search warfinally arrived, agents broke leaders of the legislature today had way into the building thru a virtually decided to create a special modes barricade, and discommission to study compulsory auplete layout for the tomobile insurance and report back to the 1929 Legislature.

ORGANIZED LABOR—TRADE UNION ACTIVITIES

LABOR BDUCATION LABOR AND GOVERNMENT

A joint meeting of Locals 25 of

Newark and 58 of Brooklyn is to de-

Overrule Right Winger.

cals will be the first of its kind since

the dispute with the bosses arose sev-

Volunteers Wanted In

New Haven to Gather

need for relief for the 150,000 men,

women and children affected is more

urgent than ever. Volunteers are

urged to report at the relief station,

Washington Press, 70 Congress Ave.,

Sunday morning, Jan. 15, at 9 in the

Made by Health Board

A move for purer milk was made

by the Board of Health yesterday

when a regulation was adopted cut-

ting in half the number of bacteria

poor, almost as high as standards

for Grade A milk. Under old rules

100,000 hacteria were allowed in each

A sanitary code amendment com-

pelling landlords to furnish steam

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 12. -

New York port under cover of can-

celled stamps, have been substantiated by the special treasury inves-

Many high officials on the federal

prohibition staff will soon be out of

jobs as a result of the investigation,

Assistant Secretary of the Treasury

"Colds" Recognized

he aid of a \$195,000 donation from

the Chemical Foundation, Johns Hop-

kins University scientists will make

a study of "the origin, nature and pos-

How jets of hot and cold air, used

on a highly sensitized screen made

an effective method of transmitting

fold by Richard H. Ranger to the

AUTO INSURANCE URGED

ALBANY, Jan. 12. - Republican

EXPLAINED

sible cure of the common cold."

BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 12 .- With

Lowman hinted.

fifteen drops of milk.

Move for Better Milk

eral months ago. Moc Harris, right

tion on Tuesday.

A. F. L. Chief and Bosses' Attorney Debate Injunction

(By a Worker Correspondent.) A debate on the use of injunctions of the boycott by labor.

metal trades department of the Amer- strata. ican Federation of Labor and author organizer analyzed the character of cide this afternoon at Stuyvesant of a book on injunctions, and Walter G. Merritt, corporation lawyer and council for the bosses in many fights on the rights of the Avorkers, includorganization department in wages which their bosses have deling the infamous Danbury Hatters case of 20 years ago, were the speak-

Unemployed Worker Attends.

the thousands of New York's unemployed, thought the afternoon might be well spent in learning what an au- ing of injunctions. thority on injunctions and prominent

open to the public. I was fearful freedom of trade.

lest my unshaven face or The DAILY WORKER in my pocket, which carin labor disputes under the auspices ried a notice of the meeting, would of the Women's City Club, 22 Park betray my affiliation. I was asked Ave., Monday, turned out to be a to wait a few minutes. If the room quibble over the "legality" of the use was not crowded I would be given a seat. There was plenty of room so John P. Frey, secretary of the I was admitted among the upper

Technical Differences.

Frey stated that labor was discriminated against in the use of in- borough strike has had the effect of junctions, citing many precedents where business men were permitted to organize boycotts against a rival while the courts denied the unions the right to blacklist unfair and open shop employers. His solution of the ters, Continental Hotel, Broadway Your correspondent, being one of injunction evil was that instead of a and 41st St. judge, acting as prosecutor, jury and judge, a jury should decide the grant-

ing which comes up for hearing on Merritt claimed that he was not op-Jan. 23rd." At the same time this ofposed to the organization of workers ficial pointed out that the situation in unions but that unorganized labor had somewhat changed since the first had a right to work "without hin- injunction was granted. The Intera great desire to arbitrate the ques- was a member of the club, an invited drance." He denounced trial by jury, borough has in the meantime issued guest, or represented some organiza- claiming that juries were more likely a new form of "yellow-dog" contract o misunderstand the issues and act covering the precise clause, one speci-I replied that I was merely a work- unfavorably toward the workers. He fying a definite term of contract, er interested in the injunction prob-emphasized the fact that it was the which forms the basis of the Court of Appeals reversal of the first inlem and expected the meeting was "inalienable right of business to have junction.

RHODE ISLAND WORKERS' STANDARDS ARE LOWERED AS UNEMPLOYMENT HITS THE WOOLEN INDUSTRY

wing manager of the Brooklyn local had persistantly refused to consider gained after many long hard strug- the workers are kept constantly the proposals of the Newark local, gles of the woolen workers here are the jump from early morning till late The Agitprop department reports that both unions meet jointly to con- being attacked by the mill-owners at night. Unlimited overtime is the progress, in the establishment of a sider their problems, which were iden- here as the depression which has been rule in an effort of the bosses to felt for some months in the cotton break down the resistance to the remills reaches the woolens. In the establishment of the 54 hour week. Weybosset Mill of the American dress made by Morris Langer, left wing leader of the Newark dressers, Woolen Co., the weavers are now work has always been paid on rate basis, a weaver being paid \$7 a

> sample weaving requires. Today sample weaving is no lon- continues. ger a special job, except that the Clothes for Miners weaver has to do especially fine work. have joined hands with the Progres-NEW HAVEN, Conn., Jan. 12.—As and even the best of weavers can only Rhode Island for the initiation of a part of the local relief campaign for make from \$4 to \$5 a day. "When we campaign to organize the unorganthe striking miners of Pennsylvania, feel like raising hell," said one old ized. The campaign will open immeveteran union man at his local meet- diately and will gradually be broad-Ohio and Colorado, volunteers will conduct a house-to-house collection of ing we just look at the crowd of from ened out until all the councils have stores. clothing to be shipped to the strike fifty to sixty workers waiting on a been brought into renewed activity Reports received here state that the

the women to run eight and in many dle the fight when it comes

that the principle of the injunction was not reversed. It was stated that PROVIDENCE, Rhode Island, Jan. cases twelve sides in the spinning the one granted was "too broad," and 12 .- Long established conditions rooms and this on coarse yarn, so that the courts and advocate open viola-Unemployed Factor.

Only a strong organizational cam-Heretofore this paign which will include the unem ployed as well as the workers inside Schulte. Cigar Man. to the factories can save the workers day for the very fine work which from losing the fight which is sure to result as the offensive of the bosses

The Amalgamated Textile Workers Now it is paid on the piece work basis sive Textile Workers Committee in job every morning, and we decide that in the outlying mills. By organizing it is better to keep our mouths shut." on the jot and by house to house visi-In the large Pawtucket plant of the tation at nights it is hoped that dur-Manville Jenckes Coy, the bosses are ing the next month a sufficiently orimporting female labor and getting ganized force can be built up to han-

CLUBBED BY COP: HALF OF WOUNDED FINED BY JUDGE VETSINHOSPITALS

Benjamin Baraz, business agent of fined \$5 Wednesday in Jufferson Mar-ket Court by Magistrate Dodge after allowed in milk. This makes heaith standards for Grade B milk, the having been brutally beaten up and ing the World War are able to get cheaper grade which is used by the arrested by a policeman in the fur into hospitals, \$15,000,000 to furnish Tuesday afternoon.

hundreds of unemployed furriers congregate in the hope of finding a few hours' work. Here the workers gather in groups to discuss the struggle structive attacks of the right wing. Cop Aids Right Wingers.

nered in the middle of the group and ditions, it was asserted. Baraz was making them feel very uncomfortable when a cop pushed his way through and with a blow to Charges that customs officials are Baraz's face ordered him away. When consuming their share of the liquor he insisted on his right o stay there president went so far as to express which Representative Fioreilo La and began to jot down the police-Guardia claims is smuggled into the man's number, he was thrown to the ground, severely clubbed and then ar-St. he was freed on a \$200 bond.

Workers insist they saw him being pointed cut to the cop by a right winger just before the assault.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Jan. 12 .-the Joint Board Furriers Union, was Declaring that only half of the vetmarket, at 29th St. and 6th Ave., on better facilities was asked by Repre-Baraz had been participating in a siscussion in the fur market, where underest of unemployed furriers con-

About 53,000 neuro-psychiatric wrecks, by-products of the war "to end war" were treated in the Legion their uniin is making against the de- hospitals in 1927, Miller stated. Many thousands of ex-service men partially injured, have no chance of receiving A few right wingers had been cor- medical attention under present con-

Cosgrove Sails

Dispatches received here veste: day report that President Cosgrave of the Irish Free Stale has embarked at rested. At the police station on 30th Kingstown for New York. Eammon De Valera. Irish republican opponent of Cosgrave, is at present also in this country.

> OOD printing of all description at a fair price.

Let us estimate on your work.

NEW YORK



Visit Paid Lenin In 1920 Told by Worker In Book on His Life

A visit he paid to Lenin in 1920 is described by V. Kagarov in his book, "My Meetings and Work With V. I. Lenin During the Years of the Revolution."

STRIKES - INJUNCTIONS

THE TRADE UNION PRESS

LABOR AND IMPERIALISM

AIDS UNION WORK

The reversal by the Court of Ap-

peals of the injunction granted

against the leaders of the 1926 Inter-

the traction workers, according to an

"should help us in our other proceed-

Cannot Win in the Courts.

is concerned, appears to be where it

was. In denying the injunction, the

Court of Appeals was careful to add

hat another form might be secured.

of the Amalgamated officers, it is

rown that the workers on the road

Start Clothing Store

D. A. Schulte, Inc., owners of the

cigar chain stores have announced

that they intend to start a new chain

of men's furnishing stores which will

sell merchandise from five cents to a

dollar. An initial investment of \$35,-

900,000 will be made in the chain

which is expected to grow to 1,000

tion of such court orders.

Notwithstanding the announcement

The case, so far as the injunction

The fourth memorial mee ing to commemorate the death of Lenin will be held at Madison Square Garden Saturday, Jan. 21. Similar meetings will be held in other industrial centers.

Kagarov writes as follows: "In January, 1920 I went to see

Vladimir Ilyitch with Comrade Serebrov, a worker from Sermovo There were five or six peopl. waiting. Thinking tha these were important people, I wrote down my speeding up organization steps among name last on the list. After about 20 minutes, during which Lenin had received two people, the secreannouncement made yesterday aftertary came into the waiting room noon at the Amalgamated headquarand calling ou my name invited me to see Vladimir Ilyitch imme diately. "This decision," it was stated,

"I went in. The first thing he asked me was: 'How long have you been waiting?' I replied 'About 20 or 30 minutes'.

"Making a gesture of reproach he said: 'I will teach you the way to come in f rst next time, withou. waiting until I finish, what are often useless conversations with different kinds of projectors and other such people. Always send me a personal note.'

"And he immediately ut ered what was evidently a second warning to the secretary: 'I have already told you that you should let workers' representatives come in to see me first'.

ADMITS KILLING CHARGE

LOS ANGELES, Jan. 12.-William rime in Ontario recently.

MASS MEETING IN DETROIT WILL AID MINE RELIEF

Unionists Who Visited Russia to Speak

DETROIT, Jan. 12. - For those citizens of Detroit who are in-terested in getting first-hand inrmation on conditions in Russia today, the Trade Union Committee for Russian Information is holding a mass meeting Sunday afternoon, Jan. 15, at Danceland auditorium. main speaker will be John Brophy of the United Mine Workers, wellknown as a trade union leader. Isrophy was a member of the American trade union delegation which visited Russia last fall. This delegation made a thorough

investigation of present-day life in Russia in all its forms. They saw the workers in their factories, the peasants in the far-off villages, they interviewed the heads of the government, they visited the rest-homes in the mountains, they witnessed street demonstrations, reviews of the Red Army, conventions of the Russian Trade Unions. No man is better equipped than Brophy to give a real munt of Russia as it actually is today.

The proceeds of this meeting will go to the relief of the striking miners of Pennsylvania, Ohio and Colorado. Admission will be 25 cents. Sunday, January 15th, at 2.30 p. m., at Danceland auditorium, Woodward, near Forest.

MAYOR THOMPSON SCORED

Characterizing the accusations of Murrell confessed in the sheriff's of Mayor Thompson of Chicago against fice here yesterday that he, his so-called pro-British propaganda in brother and two others were guilty the schools, as "a smoke screen to have lost all confidence in the method of a bank robbery in Melbourne, On-hide municipal inefficiency," Prof. tario, in April, 1924 in which the Lavid S. Muzzey dended that he had bank cashier was killed. Murrell was received any gold from England in not aware of the fact that his brother, payment for writing his history text Sydney Murrell, was hanged for the books, in an address before the Civic Club yesterday.

DETROIT

DETROIT

Lenin Memorial Meeting

at the ARENA GARDENS Woodward, near Hendrie

SUNDAY, JAN. 22nd, 1928, at 2:30 P. M. BERTRAM D. WOLFE, of New York

GOOD PROGRAM.

ADMISSION 25c.

AUSPICES: WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY.



See that smile? Get that look of satisfaction?

Notice that air of sureness?

THAT'S THE FEEL-ING AND THE ALLI-TUDE OF A WOKKER WHO KNOWS WHAT HE IS TALKING ABOUT!

You know he reads THE DAILY WURKER

The only sure und uccurate source of all Lubor news!

SUBSCRIBE!

An thy not send in a sub for our shop-mate! KE EW

li your sub is expiring. - RATES -

Per Year\$6.00 bix months 3.50 fures months .. 2.00

CUT HERE THE DAILY WORKER

53 First St., New York, N. Y. Enclosed for ...

mos. subscription. Name

Wrecking the Labor Banks

The Collapse of the Labor Banks and Investment Com. mes of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers

By WM. Z. FOSTER



Here is a record of trade union treachery without equal in American Labor history. It is a story of crooked leadership; disastrous policies; looting of the treasury; rifling the union insurance funds and pension

money. A most astounding account of events that nearly wrecked one of the great American trade unions and resulted in the loss of over twenty million dollars from the funds of the railroad workers.

25 CENTS

Send one dollar for five copies

RAILROADERS' NEXT STEP THE WATSON-PARKER LAW By Wm. Z. Foster25 By Wm. Z. Foster 14

THE WORKERS LIBRARY PUBLISHERS 39 East 125th Street New York, N. Y.

Street City State

THE DAILY WORKER by the NATIONAL DAILY WORKER PUBLISHING ASS'N, Inc

SUBSCRIPTION RATES By Mail (in New York only): By Mail (outside of New York): \$6.00 per year \$3.50 six months \$2.00 three months.

THE DAILY WORKER, 33 First Street, New York, N. Y.

Editor ROBERT MINOR mt Editor WM. F. DUNNE

the act of March 8, 1878.

Phone, Orchard 1680

WE CAN AND WE WILL

N its fourth birthday, with a myriad of greetings from the advance guard of Labor from all over the world pouring in upon it, The DAILY WORKER feels new courage and determination.

This anniversary comes at a moment when the only labor newspaper published in the English language in the entire world is in a situation which can only be described as dangerous in the extreme. Financial means do not come readily to those who fight tooth and nail against the power of wealth.

But, little short of desperate tho the situation is-altho the staff of The DAILY WORKER literally works for weeks at a stretch without wages and in danger of the doors being closed Loon us—with indictments usually hanging over its head—the staff is not in a pessimistic mood today.

In fact, The DAILY WORKER staff is now planning some very substantial improvements and enlargements in the paper we are giving out to the American working class. We are advancing, not retreating. A few indications are in order.

The DAILY WORKER is about to come out "in a new dress." The pages are too small, and the number of pages is too few. We are going to enlarge the size of the pages to the standard size maintained by metropolitan newspapers. We are, somewhat later, going to increase the number of pages.

There will be big improvements in the mechanical equipment, so that we can more nearly compete with the capitalist newspapers in the rapidity of news service from the fields of labor's struggle with capital, and in the amount of news given. This will also give us the opportunity to reach our readers in cities far away from the place of publication, with fresh news promptly. The working class of this country will be able to depend more certainly upon the regular receipt of the paper in good time.

The DAILY WORKER must and will become a powerful mass that he went about his compilation of paper of the working class of the United States. It must be, we American street songs, bar room repeat, a popular mass paper of class struggle. At the same time and consistent with that purpose it must show more than it and spirituals without the air of dehas the face of the Workers (Communist) Party, of which it is the central organ, the living party voice. In a spirit of frank criticism we must say that The DAILY WORKER has not been includes the music as well as the ciosely enough woven into the mass struggles of the American masses, and at the same time, the itself the central organ of the voice or piane, on which guitar or revolutionary party of the workers, it has not been close enough to the Workers (Communist) Party.

We are going to remedy these defects, of which we are conscious. The leaders of the Workers (Communist) Party will speak thru the columns of the paper more than they have in the past. Many plans are to be carried thru. To mention one, which is put into operation in this issue, the Executive Secretary of the Party, Comrade Jay Lovestone, will write regularly three times a week a series of comments on the news of the day, which will appear in a regular column. Many leaders of the Party—Comrades William Z. Foster, Benjamin Gitlow, and others not directly connected in which the European and African with the staff-will make regular contributions.

An interesting feature will be established in connection with are known for their melodies, the the Workers School. This school will establish a "Scholarship in corresponding degree. These Ameri-Practical Labor Journalism" thru which the most promising stu- can songs in many cases have a vital**dents of the school will receive training in actual newspaper work**, taking turns according to merit as student-members of the staff all. of The DAILY WORKER.

Opening its fifth year of existence, The DAILY WORKER is confident that it will become a stronger organ than ever before for the embattled workers on the far-flung fields of Pennsylvania, Ohio and Colorado, of the struggling advance-guard of trade unionists in the needle trades in New York, and all of the workers thruout this tremendous land of the strongest, most rapacious capitalism in the world.

The task is to lead the struggle into higher stages. The workers must organize. They must learn to win. The American working class must discover its separate political existence as a chass. It must hasten the formation of the labor party. The struggles of the workers must be politicalized.

In the midst of the present attack for the conquest of all Latin-America—in the threat of world war, of the destruction of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, and the crushing of the Chinese Revolution—is a revolutionary working-class daily paper

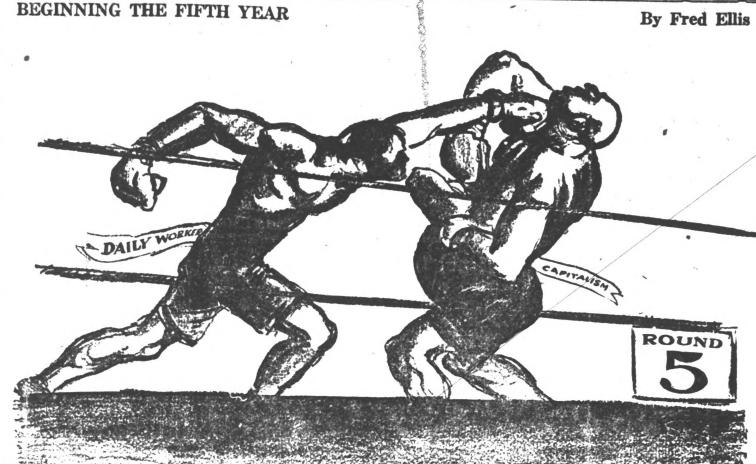
The DAILY WORKER can only live and thrive because it is the living voice of the Communist Party, section of the Communist International. Because our Party represents all there is of future, of hope, of aspiration of the working class, we will succeed. The Communists are as yet weak in numbers in this land. But, for all that, the Communists are the only section of labor in the United States which can and does maintain a daily newspaper in the language of the country. That is not an accident. It is because the future belongs to the working class, and Workers (Communist) Party represents that future.

For that reason we can win.

We will win.

The DAILY WORKER thanks the many comrades and sympathizers in many countries who have so warmly greeted us today

> ROBERT MINOR. Editor of The DAILY WORKER.



Folk-Lore Collected

THE AMERICAN SONGBAG. By Carl Sandburg. Harcourt, Brace & Co. \$7.50.

IN this volume Carl Sandburg, his publishers and his numerous conributors have at last given the American folk-song full ranking as litera-

Sandburg has understood his material. As a matter of fact he has been using it professionally for years, as an entertainer with guitar or ukelele at private gatherings. So songs. freside songs, open-road songs, fir aide songs, open-road songs, tached scholarly research that has characterized most of the previous compilations. Moreover, this volume words. For each ballad there is an arrangement of the melody for the harmonica accompaniments may be based; though the given harmonies in many cases are too elaborate for the quality of the melodies.

The inclusion of the music seems o emphasize a peculiar trait of the American folk-song. The American olk-song is essentially literary rather than musical. The words usually tell a good story or strike an attitude worth while for its own sake and the music in almost every case is makeshift, incidental. The United States is not a singing nation in the sense nations are. So many of the folk songs of the British Isles and Europe words being weak and incidental to a ity of language that makes them go themselves without any music at

"The American Songbag" is divided as follows: Dramas and Portraits (Oh, Bury Me Not on the Lone Prairie, etc.); The Ould Sod (Kevin Barry, etc.); Minstrel Songs (I Wish was Single Again, etc.); Tarnished Love Tales and Colonial and Revoluionary Antiques (Barbra Allen, etc.); Frankie and Her Man (Frankie and Johnny, etc.); Pioneer Memories (The Little Old Sod Shanty, etc.); Kentucky Blazing Star (Ain't Gonna Rain, etc.); The Lincolns and Hankses Weevily Wheat, etc.); Great Lakes and Lrie Canal (The Erie Canal, etc.); Hobo Songs (Hallelujah, I'm a Bum, etc.); The Big Brutal City (It's the Syme the Whole World Over, etc.); Prison and Jail Songs (The Prisoner's Song, etc.); Blues, Mellows. Ballace (I'm Sad and I'm Lonely, etc.); The Great Open Spaces (Whoopee Ti Yi Yo, Git Along Little Dogies, etc.); Mexican Border Songs (Mananitas, etc.); Southern Mountains (Coon Can, etc.); Picnic and Hayrack Ditties (Abdul the Bulbul Ameer, Wind It Blew up the Railroad Track, etc.); Lumberjacks, Loggers, Shantypoys (The Shanty-man's Life, etc.); Sailorman (Blow the Man Down, etc.); Bandit Biographies (Jesse James, etc.); Five Wars (Hinky Dincy, Parlee-voo, etc.); Lovely People Ten Thousand Miles Away from Home, etc.); Road to Heaven (Dese Bones Gwine to Rise Again, etc.). . . .

Words in these songs vary in different parts of the country and from decade to decade and in some cases he words had to be consored. But Sandburg probably has edited the colection as well as anyone could do it. Scattered through the book are ting out the airplane in which Lindsketches and decorations by William Gropper and other artists and reproteig prize. They achieved their amtions in black and white from old bitions be



Thomas Hardy, noted British author, died at his home in Dorchester, England, on Wednesday night, after a long illness. He was 88 years old. Hardy was best known as a novelist, but he preferred to think of himself as a poet. After the violent and stupid suppression of his "Tess of D'Ubervilles" by the British censor in 1891. Hardy practically ceased writing fiction.

song books and magazines. to including bibliography and an introduction.

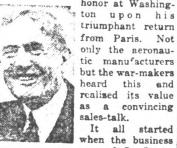
complain that the price of the book is \$7.50. The complaint in this case is specific. It is both ironic and regrettable that this particular book should be one of the most expensive books of the year. The people that these songs really belong to can't buy Hardly anybody will get a passing glance at it except through a book store window. The only thing really the matter with the book, in fact, is the capitalist system. Those who can afford to buy the book will have in almost every case only a romantic or patronizing attitude toward its con-

Sandburg himself sometimes seems inclined in this direction. He is apt to be sentimental in his remarks about these songs and the men and women he got them from, a feeling supposedly permissible only in the original sources. To ma ket this material at \$7.50 puts it on a high shelf, when it belongs low down. It creates the impression that Frankie and Johnny are all dressed up with no place to go. We are in favor of just as good an edition to sell for ten

Simple But Serviceable

WE." By Col. Charles A. Lindbergh. G. P. Putnam's Sons. \$2.50.

"WHAT we need now more than any other one thing is a series of follies, Close Harmony and Darn Fool airports in every city and town thruout the United States," declared etc.); Railroad and Work Gangs (The Lindbergh at the reception in his honor at Washing-



MYRON HERRICK men of St. Louis, bergh)

(Famed by Lind- Missouri, decided to put their town on the map by fitbergh competed for the \$25,000 Or-

yond their most frenzied

started

By JAY LOVESTONE

SPARKS FROM THE NEWS

SLOWLY but surely our working ploited farmers, instead of for the class is developing traditions of bankers and manufacturers. which it can well be proud. Some day we will get the full story of the two brave American marines who horses in the capitalist political Ohio and Colorado fronts. The capitalists brand such splendid services to the working class as "treason," Revolution in the famine days. 'desertion." More such "treason" and

plane manufacturers, the oil producers, and all the other interests who might profit by making America "air-conscious" kept a close eye to the box-office. Lindbergh may have been a simple

ambitions. At the same time, the air

lad when he wrote this book, but he certainly did memorize his little piece Sandbur; has prefaced each ballad about the wisdom of developing a giwith an explanatory note, in addition gantic aircraft program. Soon, no doubt, he will have another idvllic tale to tell about his visits to Mexico, seems necessary, however, to and of the staged receptions in these diggers are displaying the highest ment bureau, serving to select doctie, Honduras, Costa Rica, and Nicaragua,

> "We" is a remarkably honest book; what is even more unique, it was undoubtedly written by Lindbergh himjudges; evicted and starved by the company unionism. and directly, almost in the form of answers to questions which might labor leaders—yet, they, the coal labor movement or the unions will be geant in a New York police court. . . .

Most of the book is taken up with rather uninteresting personal incidents, not of an intimate nature, prior to his sensational non-stop flight across the Atlantic; barely 17 pages is devoted to the flight itself, and the description is flat and listless. I suppose Lindbergh is a modest chap; at any rate, the publishers hired the inevitable journalist to write about the tumultuous receptions to the former air pilot. And in the last pages may be found the ballyhoo story of how Lindbergh was dined, vined and feted, and how the Tammany cake-eater, Jimmie Walker, sat eith him in an automobile while 3,-1 000,000 hysterical New Yorkers looked on during hours of parade from the Battery to Central Park.

By far the most hilarious stuff in class. the book are the speeches of such mafrom the young aviator; thereafter to issue outright, technical state . . .

pacifist" by those who are now utilizing him to give veneer to their imperialistic conquests in Latin Amer-

SENDER GARLIN.

turned their backs on the legions of stables. But Hoover now seems to Wall Street and joined General San- be the blackest of them all. He stands dino's army of Nicaraguan liberation. the best chance of receiving the Re- cuts, lengthened hours, and hellish This reminds us of "the boys from publican presidential nomination. wars. Michigan" who went over to the So- Hoover has even received the blessing viet forces on the Murmansk front of the "liberal' New Republic. He is this country, and things were put when the American imperialist army being touted as the symbol of Ameri- head-up for the working masses. invaded Soviet Russia. It's precisely can efficiency, mass production, and this spirit of resistance to imperialist scientific management. Hoover is tyranny that is inspiring the courage- being hailed as the one who stopped 1 ous coal miners on the Pennsylvania, the Mississippi flood. Rest assured that the New Republic will yet tell us that Hoover saved the Russian actionary. Major perry, its president,

This is the same Hoover who is the more such "desertion" and the United father of the Lever Act which served States will really become a free as the basis for the paralyzing in-country—for the workers and exjunction issued by the notorious ralmer against the striking coal miners in 1919. Governor Fuller, who murdered Sacco and Vanzetti has endorsed Hoover and is being boosted as Hoover's running mate. The multimillionaire, Senator Edge, of New Jersey, brother-in-law of Walter Teagle, President of the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey, is an energetic supporter of Hoover's candidacy.

Who makes America's presidents?

Ask Standard Oil!

ONE of the most hopeful signs in the labor movement is the recent of union the employers want. It is conference of 125 progressive mili- oecoming more and more an employtant miners in Pittsburgh. Our coal ment agency, a personnel manage-Latin American republics kept under type of heroism and self-sacrifice efficient, obedient, industrious wage-the thumb of the American Empire. that has been seen in the ranks of workers for the bosses. Leaders of the American workers. Hounded by such unions are more like employthe special State strike-breaking for- ment bureau directors than labor leadces of sheriffs, spies and injunction ers. Such policies inevitably lead to self and not by some persuasive private armies of un-uniformed capinewspaperman temporarily out of a talist gunmen; abused and misrepresented by the press, Church and Uniminers of Pennsylvania and Ohio, driven out of existence. Throw out vision in them to know what's to be done, to want to do it, and even to be able to see how it is to be done ONE can almost lay down a general and done speedily.

The miners, being the backbone of the American trade union movement, are fighting the battle of all labor. More such clear vision and left wing militancy, added to their magnificent record to date, and the miners' union will yet be saved and a possiole disastrous defeat certainly turned into a smashing virtory.

THIS is the season for prosperity prophecies. Yet, in the prosperity which we are promised for to-morrow we are beginning to earn that the country has been going thru a recession. Only yesterday, this was vehemently denied by all the market and economic experts of the owning

Surely, we can count on all sorts of jor political celebrities as Walker and artificial and strained efforts being Cal Coolidge, and the photographs in made to keep things going at least which Ambassador Herrick invariably over the election period. That is why succeeded in exhibiting his obtrusive the "silent" Coolidge now talks so mug. This obscure individual dis- much about optimism and prosperity. played remarkable knowledge of news Tho Wall Street is long and strong value for an American diplomat. The on memory, still no one can recall a moment Lindbergh arrived at Le single instance where the president of Bourget field Herrick refused to part the United States thought it necessary he horned in on practically every ban- ments on financial matters of such quet and every flashlight photograph. general intricacy as brokers' loans in order to buoy up the market.

A number of vital things are some- ized government is growing by leaps The executive power of the centralhow left out of the book. Young and bounds. More and more the presi-Lindbergh fails to tell how his father dent works openly as the chairman fought the professional patriots dur- of the executive committee of the capitalist class. For the profitattacks on his father as a "yellow takers, the exploiters, this is an excellent arrangement. For the workers and the exploited farmers, Coolidge's power and optimism mean poor-houses, bankrupt farms, growing

Boosting Circulation

By CHARLES TALE HARRISON.

Business is good down in Newspaper Row, Two murderers may die tonight. On the streets people buy edition after edition to see the latest developments, to note each twitching muscle—a "public" has been whipped to a high degree of sadistic fury.

An excellent case is the Snyder Gray case; it helps to distract one's mind from many things—it pushes the news of starving miners' children on to page 22 or out altogether-"it only goes to show that decency pays, in the long run."

For a white-collar mob has been roused to righteous wrath and a sensation-peddling press has made the most of it. Any good newspaper man will tell you that "there's nothing like a good murder case to make the circulation go up." Soaring newspaper circulations mean leaping advertising rates.

Had the case been made to order it could not have been any better for the newspapers. All the elements of a blood-curdling, circulation-boosting murder case are here. A slain husband—a corset salesman lover (just enough comic relief), a little nineyear-old daughter to flavor the story with maudlin, glycerine tears, two old mothers broken by the tragedy-

Last summer when the trial was going on out in Long Island, respectable mobs fought to gain entrance to the court where a politician-judge gloried in the publicity. Passes to the court were sold at a premium.

The Reverend Dr. Straton said his piece, Peggy Joyce, an actress w has had as many husbands as a has lives, also wrote her bit for the papers; Will Durant, the go-getter philosopher, wrote a series of articles for the New York Telegram, pointing out (for \$1,000 an article) that the wages of sin are death.

It's time the tables were turned in

THE International Printing Pressmen and Assistants' Union is an organization of highly skilled workis in the right wing of the Republican l'arty and is one of the biggest boosters of the worst brand of class collaboration.

This year the biennial election for international officers that was to be held, will not be held. The Major boosts there is no opposition to him. rie wouldn't allow any opposition to ownership, conciliation, arbitration and the elimination of "the disastrous results that accrue from strikes." The lighting Major is all for peace with the bosses. It pays them. And why should any grateful man bite the hand that is teeding him?

Berry's union is exactly the kind

Between Berryism and trade uniism there can be no compromise. The Berrys, the Wolls, the Greens and the the Berrys and save the unions.

rule that whenever capitalists work overtime talking about future prosperity, we are in for a depression. Likewise whenever imperialists are arranging peace talks, conferences for "amicable relations," we are nearing war.

Take the Havana conference. This is not a peace conference. It is a war conference. While Coolidge and Kellogg in Havana talk of friendship for Latin-America, the marines of which Coolidge is commander-in-chief are shooting down workers and farmers in Nicaragua. Indeed Coolidge has chosen an appropriate home for himself when he picked a superdread nought!

Coolidge, Kellogg, Hughes, Underwood, Fletcher make up the Yankee imperialist galaxy to this Pan-American gathering. The Americans mean business. If you don't believe it, ask Haiti, San Domingo, Panama and Nicaragua. No motion will be entercained by Kellogg against a Nicaraguan invasion of the United States. It is not necessary. Nor will any steps be taken to prevent America occupation of British Honduras. That is not necessary either. Great Britain is still a powerful imperialist force to contend with. This being a capitalist peace conference, the first and only order of business in Havana will be to find more careful, more skillful, effective means with which America will be enabled to continu its bluffing, bullying and dominating the Latin-American countries. tween the robbers and the robbed plunderers and the plundered, the imperialist bandits and the oppre colonial peoples, there can be no uine peace. No fake conferences